

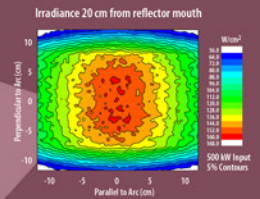
# Infrared Heating Technologies

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Plant Directed Research, Development, and Demonstration (PDRD) at Y-12 is investigating infrared heating technologies for melting high-temperature scrap materials, creating new furnace designs, and improving casting. Research on replacing traditional salt baths with infrared heating lamps is also being conducted.

500 kW Infrared Plasma Arc Lamp  
 0.2–1.4  $\mu\text{m}$

Energy density: 140–170  $\text{W}/\text{cm}^2$  at 20 cm focal length



Tantalum shown in successive states of infrared melting at 3000°C



## BENEFITS

- Provides a cost-effective and efficient method
- Creates a safe, non-contact work environment
- Uses a simple, fast, uniform method for heating and melting a variety of materials
- Generates enough energy to melt or vaporize any material

Energy Density vs. Time to Melt at 1300°C for Various Metal Thicknesses  
 (Gray body, MP = 1300°C,  $\epsilon = 0.5$ )

