

**Table 1. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms**

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see [www.census.gov/qss](http://www.census.gov/qss)]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change				Year to date		
		3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007	3Q 2007	2Q 2007	3Q 2008 from 2Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 from 1Q 2008 (r)	3Q 2008 from 3Q 2007 (p)	2Q 2008 from 2Q 2007 (r)	2008 (p)	2007	2008 from 2007 (p)
<b>51</b>	<b>Information .....</b>	<b>283,786</b>	<b>284,417</b>	<b>277,999</b>	<b>291,482</b>	<b>278,143</b>	<b>278,188</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>846,202</b>	<b>824,815</b>	<b>2.6</b>
511	Publishing industries (except Internet) .....	72,031	71,936	70,412	76,810	71,496	71,040	0.1	2.2	0.7	1.3	214,379	211,870	1.2
51111	Newspaper publishers .....	10,031	10,303	10,274	11,932	11,413	11,889	-2.6	0.3	-12.1	-13.3	30,608	34,441	-11.1
51112	Periodical publishers .....	11,722	11,287	11,228	12,333	12,077	11,970	3.9	0.5	-2.9	-5.7	34,237	35,057	-2.3
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers <sup>1</sup> .....	14,034	12,275	11,820	13,380	14,484	11,944	14.3	3.8	-3.1	2.8	38,129	37,987	0.4
5112	Software publishers .....	36,244	38,071	37,090	39,165	33,522	35,237	-4.8	2.6	8.1	8.0	111,405	104,385	6.7
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	24,287	26,492	25,050	27,603	24,569	26,328	-8.3	5.8	-1.1	0.6	75,829	75,560	0.4
515	Broadcasting (except Internet) .....	25,064	25,299	24,197	25,734	23,598	24,404	-0.9	4.6	6.2	3.7	74,560	71,002	5.0
5151	Radio and television broadcasting .....	13,359	13,761	13,532	14,609	13,057	14,198	-2.9	1.7	2.3	-3.1	40,652	40,874	-0.5
5152	Cable and other subscription programming .....	11,705	11,538	10,665	11,125	10,541	10,206	1.4	8.2	11.0	13.1	33,908	30,128	12.5
516, 5181, 519	Internet publishing and broadcasting, Internet service providers and web search portals, and other information services .....	17,268	16,673	16,597	17,017	15,405	14,661	3.6	0.5	12.1	13.7	50,538	44,037	14.8
517	Telecommunications .....	127,733	126,130	124,598	126,384	124,969	123,138	1.3	1.2	2.2	2.4	378,461	368,189	2.8
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers .....	45,916	45,734	45,937	47,241	48,124	48,081	0.4	-0.4	-4.6	-4.9	137,587	144,023	-4.5
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	49,071	47,846	46,981	46,966	45,935	44,215	2.6	1.8	6.8	8.2	143,898	133,282	8.0
5175	Cable and other program distribution .....	27,351	27,078	26,306	26,495	25,248	25,267	1.0	2.9	8.3	7.2	80,735	74,225	8.8
517 pt	Other telecommunications <sup>2</sup> .....	5,395	5,472	5,374	5,682	5,662	5,575	-1.4	1.8	-4.7	-1.8	16,241	16,659	-2.5
5182	Data processing, hosting, and related services .....	17,403	17,887	17,145	17,934	18,106	18,617	-2.7	4.3	-3.9	-3.9	52,435	54,157	-3.2
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services .....</b>	<b>322,022</b>	<b>325,861</b>	<b>312,628</b>	<b>320,572</b>	<b>300,703</b>	<b>307,559</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>960,511</b>	<b>906,102</b>	<b>6.0</b>
54 pt	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except landscape architectural services and veterinary services) .....	314,888	318,878	306,336	314,284	294,410	301,062	-1.3	4.1	7.0	5.9	940,102	887,354	5.9
5411	Legal services .....	61,968	62,839	57,245	69,246	58,763	60,702	-1.4	9.8	5.5	3.5	182,052	178,327	2.1
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	22,394	28,189	31,628	23,998	21,837	26,891	-20.6	-10.9	2.6	4.8	82,211	79,071	4.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services .....	70,724	67,720	63,959	65,158	62,931	60,405	4.4	5.9	12.4	12.1	202,403	182,174	11.1
5413 pt	Architectural and related services <sup>3</sup> .....	17,738	17,120	16,475	16,872	16,126	15,838	3.6	3.9	10.0	8.1	51,333	47,718	7.6
54133	Engineering services .....	52,986	50,600	47,484	48,286	46,805	44,567	4.7	6.6	13.2	13.5	151,070	134,456	12.4
5415	Computer systems design and related services .....	58,394	58,803	57,260	56,126	54,272	54,554	-0.7	2.7	7.6	7.8	174,457	159,987	9.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	41,169	41,197	39,270	40,790	40,030	41,003	-0.1	4.9	2.8	0.5	121,636	119,358	1.9
5417	Scientific research and development services .....	27,604	27,117	25,224	26,022	25,147	24,844	1.8	7.5	9.8	9.1	79,945	74,136	7.8
5418	Advertising and related services .....	19,777	19,256	18,775	19,418	18,260	18,489	2.7	2.6	8.3	4.1	57,808	54,115	6.8
541 pt	Other professional, scientific, and technical services <sup>4</sup> .....	19,992	20,740	19,267	19,814	19,463	20,671	-3.6	7.6	2.7	0.3	59,999	58,934	1.8
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services .....</b>	<b>148,486</b>	<b>148,717</b>	<b>143,130</b>	<b>145,789</b>	<b>145,327</b>	<b>145,041</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>440,333</b>	<b>427,536</b>	<b>3.0</b>
56 pt	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (except landscape services) .....	135,212	135,886	132,578	132,781	132,037	131,431	-0.5	2.5	2.4	3.4	403,676	390,509	3.4
561	Administrative and support services .....	127,570	127,646	123,988	126,215	125,897	126,269	-0.1	3.0	1.3	1.1	379,204	371,595	2.0
5613	Employment services .....	46,250	46,072	45,439	46,701	44,071	43,819	0.4	1.4	4.9	5.1	137,761	130,354	5.7
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	8,548	8,755	8,233	7,918	8,287	8,804	-2.4	6.3	3.1	-0.6	25,536	25,373	0.6
561 pt	Other administrative and support services <sup>5</sup> .....	72,772	72,819	70,316	71,596	73,539	73,646	-0.1	3.6	-1.0	-1.1	215,907	215,868	Z
562	Waste management and remediation services .....	20,916	21,071	19,142	19,574	19,430	18,772	-0.7	10.1	7.6	12.2	61,129	55,941	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms—Con.**

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see [www.census.gov/qss](http://www.census.gov/qss)]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change				Year to date		
		3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007	3Q 2007	2Q 2007	3Q 2008 from 2Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 from 1Q 2008 (r)	3Q 2008 from 3Q 2007 (p)	2Q 2008 from 2Q 2007 (r)	2008 (p)	2007	2008 from 2007 (p)
<b>62 pt</b>	<b>Selected health care services <sup>6</sup></b> .....	<b>227,721</b>	<b>228,874</b>	<b>228,168</b>	<b>219,990</b>	<b>215,550</b>	<b>214,413</b>	-0.5	0.3	5.6	6.7	<b>684,763</b>	<b>641,842</b>	6.7
622	Hospitals .....	185,902	186,770	186,917	179,555	175,999	175,653	-0.5	-0.1	5.6	6.3	559,589	525,441	6.5
623	Nursing and residential care facilities .....	41,819	42,104	41,251	40,435	39,551	38,760	-0.7	2.1	5.7	8.6	125,174	116,401	7.5

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Less than .05 percent.

(1) Includes NAICS 51113 (book publishers), 51114 (directory and mailing list publishers), and 51119 (other publishers).

(2) Includes NAICS 5173 (telecommunications resellers), 5174 (satellite telecommunications), and 5179 (other telecommunications).

(3) Includes all of NAICS 5413 (architectural, engineering, and related services) except 54133 (engineering services).

(4) Includes NAICS 5414 (specialized design services) and 5419 (other professional, scientific, and technical services).

(5) Includes NAICS 5611 (office administrative services), 5612 (facilities support services), 5614 (business support services), 5616 (investigation and security services), 5617 (services to buildings and dwellings), and 5619 (other support services).

(6) Includes NAICS 622 (hospitals) and 623 (nursing and residential care facilities).

Note: Sector totals and subsector totals may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table 2 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at [www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html](http://www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html).

**Table 2. Selected Services - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability**

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient <sup>1</sup> of variation for quarterly total revenue	Median standard error <sup>1</sup> for percent change		Coefficient of variation for year to date	Standard error for percent change
			Ratio of two consecutive quarters	Current quarter to current quarter last year	2008	2008 year to date from 2007 year to date
<b>51</b>	<b>Information .....</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
511	Publishing industries (except Internet) .....	2.6	0.9	1.0	2.6	0.9
51111	Newspaper publishers .....	4.4	1.3	1.6	4.5	1.5
51112	Periodical publishers .....	6.7	2.5	1.8	7.1	1.4
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers .....	2.4	0.9	1.3	2.2	1.0
5112	Software publishers .....	3.9	1.9	2.6	3.6	2.5
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	3.5	1.4	2.4	3.4	1.8
515	Broadcasting (except Internet) .....	2.4	0.6	0.9	2.4	0.8
5151	Radio and television broadcasting .....	3.4	0.9	1.5	3.4	1.4
5152	Cable and other subscription programming .....	1.7	0.4	1.0	1.6	0.5
516, 5181, 519	Internet publishing and broadcasting, Internet service providers and web search portals, and other information services .....	7.0	1.5	3.8	7.2	3.5
517	Telecommunications .....	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.0
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers .....	3.1	0.6	1.7	3.0	1.7
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	1.6	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.1
5175	Cable and other program distribution .....	1.3	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.6
517 pt	Other telecommunications .....	6.0	1.0	2.8	6.2	2.7
5182	Data processing, hosting, and related services .....	4.0	1.6	4.1	3.9	3.7
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services .....</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
54 pt	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except landscape architectural services and veterinary services) .....	2.2	0.6	1.3	2.1	1.3
5411	Legal services .....	7.5	3.0	5.0	7.5	4.6
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	9.0	2.7	3.6	9.1	3.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services .....	3.1	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.1
5413 pt	Architectural and related services .....	5.4	4.4	4.3	5.1	3.6
54133	Engineering services .....	3.2	1.5	2.8	2.9	2.3
5415	Computer systems design and related services .....	4.1	1.8	3.0	4.1	2.9
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services .....	5.0	1.6	2.5	5.1	2.1
5417	Scientific research and development services .....	10.2	1.5	2.6	10.4	2.6
5418	Advertising and related services .....	4.1	1.4	2.6	3.9	2.4
541 pt	Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	4.0	1.5	5.1	3.8	6.3
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services .....</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>
56 pt	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (except landscape services) .....	3.0	1.0	1.5	3.1	1.3
561	Administrative and support services .....	3.0	1.4	1.5	3.0	1.2
5613	Employment services .....	5.7	1.4	2.1	5.7	2.2
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	4.2	2.0	2.9	3.6	2.2
561 pt	Other administrative and support services .....	3.4	1.9	2.7	3.6	2.4
562	Waste management and remediation services .....	8.0	1.7	5.8	7.8	5.9
<b>62 pt</b>	<b>Selected health care services .....</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
622	Hospitals .....	3.1	0.7	0.9	3.1	0.7
623	Nursing and residential care facilities .....	5.6	1.1	1.7	5.7	1.3

(1) The medians are based on estimates for the most recent four quarters.

Note: Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at [www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html](http://www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html).

**Table 3. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer**

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see [www.census.gov/qss](http://www.census.gov/qss)]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007	3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007
51	Information								
	Total revenue .....	283,786	284,417	277,999	291,482	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	12,984	12,710	11,554	12,109	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.2
	Business .....	168,698	170,221	166,838	177,633	59.4	59.8	60.0	60.9
	Household consumers and individual users.....	102,104	101,486	99,607	101,740	36.0	35.7	35.8	34.9
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)								
	Total revenue .....	72,031	71,936	70,412	76,810	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	4,851	4,623	3,784	4,486	6.7	6.4	5.4	5.8
	Business .....	56,875	56,850	56,466	60,954	79.0	79.0	80.2	79.4
	Household consumers and individual users.....	10,305	10,463	10,162	11,370	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.8
51111	Newspaper publishers								
	Total revenue .....	10,031	10,303	10,274	11,932	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	143	161	143	186	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6
	Business .....	7,921	8,060	7,975	9,446	79.0	78.2	77.6	79.2
	Household consumers and individual users.....	1,967	2,082	2,156	2,300	19.6	20.2	21.0	19.3
51112	Periodical publishers								
	Total revenue .....	11,722	11,287	11,228	12,333	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	79	84	81	91	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Business .....	9,479	9,114	9,112	9,752	80.9	80.7	81.2	79.1
	Household consumers and individual users.....	2,164	2,089	2,035	2,490	18.5	18.5	18.1	20.2
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers <sup>1</sup>								
	Total revenue .....	14,034	12,275	11,820	13,380	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	1,929	1,344	897	1,356	13.7	10.9	7.6	10.1
	Business .....	9,641	8,342	8,452	9,256	68.7	68.0	71.5	69.2
	Household consumers and individual users.....	2,464	2,589	2,471	2,768	17.6	21.1	20.9	20.7
5112	Software publishers								
	Total revenue .....	36,244	38,071	37,090	39,165	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	2,700	3,034	2,663	2,853	7.4	8.0	7.2	7.3
	Business .....	29,834	31,334	30,927	32,500	82.3	82.3	83.4	83.0
	Household consumers and individual users.....	3,710	3,703	3,500	3,812	10.2	9.7	9.4	9.7
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries								
	Total revenue .....	24,287	26,492	25,050	27,603	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	179	180	186	192	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Business .....	18,209	20,046	18,908	21,631	75.0	75.7	75.5	78.4
	Household consumers and individual users.....	5,899	6,266	5,956	5,780	24.3	23.7	23.8	20.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer—Con.**

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2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007	3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)								
	Total revenue .....	25,064	25,299	24,197	25,734	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	221	217	219	276	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1
	Business .....	23,382	23,573	22,432	23,971	93.3	93.2	92.7	93.1
	Household consumers and individual users.....	1,461	1,509	1,546	1,487	5.8	6.0	6.4	5.8
5151	Radio and television broadcasting								
	Total revenue .....	13,359	13,761	13,532	14,609	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	206	202	205	262	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8
	Business .....	12,413	12,833	12,604	13,686	92.9	93.3	93.1	93.7
	Household consumers and individual users.....	740	726	723	661	5.5	5.3	5.3	4.5
5152	Cable and other subscription programming								
	Total revenue .....	11,705	11,538	10,665	11,125	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	Business .....	10,969	10,740	9,828	10,285	93.7	93.1	92.2	92.4
	Household consumers and individual users.....	721	783	823	826	6.2	6.8	7.7	7.4
516, 5181, 519	Internet publishing and broadcasting, Internet service providers and web search portals, and other information services								
	Total revenue .....	17,268	16,673	16,597	17,017	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	2,165	2,024	2,142	1,953	12.5	12.1	12.9	11.5
	Business .....	10,061	9,692	9,411	9,700	58.3	58.1	56.7	57.0
	Household consumers and individual users.....	5,042	4,957	5,044	5,364	29.2	29.7	30.4	31.5
517	Telecommunications								
	Total revenue .....	127,733	126,130	124,598	126,384	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	3,771	3,623	3,512	3,461	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7
	Business .....	45,795	45,464	45,474	46,670	35.9	36.0	36.5	36.9
	Household consumers and individual users.....	78,167	77,043	75,612	76,253	61.2	61.1	60.7	60.3
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers								
	Total revenue .....	45,916	45,734	45,937	47,241	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	1,608	1,579	1,525	1,488	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1
	Business .....	23,906	23,845	24,098	24,574	52.1	52.1	52.5	52.0
	Household consumers and individual users.....	20,402	20,310	20,314	21,179	44.4	44.4	44.2	44.8
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)								
	Total revenue .....	49,071	47,846	46,981	46,966	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	Business .....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	Household consumers and individual users.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer—Con.**

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see [www.census.gov/qss](http://www.census.gov/qss)]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007	3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007
5175	Cable and other program distribution								
	Total revenue .....	27,351	27,078	26,306	26,495	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	256	S	240	224	0.9	S	0.9	0.8
	Business .....	2,925	2,835	3,073	3,095	10.7	10.5	11.7	11.7
	Household consumers and individual users.....	24,170	24,026	22,993	23,176	88.4	88.7	87.4	87.5
517 pt	Other telecommunications <sup>2</sup>								
	Total revenue .....	5,395	5,472	5,374	5,682	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	333	272	260	259	6.2	5.0	4.8	4.6
	Business .....	4,157	4,304	4,227	4,511	77.1	78.7	78.7	79.4
	Household consumers and individual users.....	905	896	887	912	16.8	16.4	16.5	16.1
5182	Data processing, hosting, and related services								
	Total revenue .....	17,403	17,887	17,145	17,934	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	1,797	2,043	1,711	1,741	10.3	11.4	10.0	9.7
	Business .....	14,376	14,596	14,147	14,707	82.6	81.6	82.5	82.0
	Household consumers and individual users.....	S	S	S	1,486	S	S	S	8.3

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate.

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability (coefficient of variation is greater than 30%) or poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%). Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see [http://www.census.gov/quality/S20-0\\_v1.0\\_Data\\_Release.pdf](http://www.census.gov/quality/S20-0_v1.0_Data_Release.pdf).

(1) Includes NAICS 51113 (book publishers), 51114 (directory and mailing list publishers), and 51119 (other publishers).

(2) Includes NAICS 5173 (telecommunications resellers), 5174 (satellite telecommunications), and 5179 (other telecommunications).

Note: Sector totals and subsector totals may include data for kinds of business not shown. Detail percents may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. Table 4 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at [www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html](http://www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html).

**Table 4. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability**

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient <sup>1</sup> of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total			
		Estimate	3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007
51	Information					
	Total revenue .....	1.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	3.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	Business .....	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Household consumers and individual users.....	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)					
	Total revenue .....	2.6	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	4.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Business .....	2.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
	Household consumers and individual users.....	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
51111	Newspaper publishers					
	Total revenue .....	4.4	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	15.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
	Business .....	4.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
	Household consumers and individual users.....	6.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
51112	Periodical publishers					
	Total revenue .....	6.7	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	14.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Business .....	8.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2
	Household consumers and individual users.....	9.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers					
	Total revenue .....	2.4	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	8.3	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6
	Business .....	2.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8
	Household consumers and individual users.....	3.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8
5112	Software publishers					
	Total revenue .....	3.9	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	5.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
	Business .....	4.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8
	Household consumers and individual users.....	5.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries					
	Total revenue .....	3.5	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	17.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Business .....	3.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4
	Household consumers and individual users.....	8.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability—Con.**

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient <sup>1</sup> of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total			
		Estimate	3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)					
	Total revenue .....	2.4	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	9.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Business .....	2.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
	Household consumers and individual users.....	5.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
5151	Radio and television broadcasting					
	Total revenue .....	3.4	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	10.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Business .....	3.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	Household consumers and individual users.....	7.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
5152	Cable and other subscription programming					
	Total revenue .....	1.7	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	S	S	S	S	S
	Business .....	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7
	Household consumers and individual users.....	7.9	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7
516, 5181, 519	Internet publishing and broadcasting, Internet service providers and web search portals, and other information services					
	Total revenue .....	7.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	20.5	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6
	Business .....	6.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.2
	Household consumers and individual users.....	21.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4
517	Telecommunications					
	Total revenue .....	1.2	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	3.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Business .....	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
	Household consumers and individual users.....	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers					
	Total revenue .....	3.1	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	4.1	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Business .....	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
	Household consumers and individual users.....	5.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)					
	Total revenue .....	1.6	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	S	S	S	S	S
	Business .....	S	S	S	S	S
	Household consumers and individual users.....	S	S	S	S	S

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 4. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability—Con.**

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient <sup>1</sup> of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total			
		Estimate	3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007
5175	Cable and other program distribution					
	Total revenue .....	1.3	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	27.9	0.2	S	0.2	0.2
	Business .....	11.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Household consumers and individual users.....	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
517 pt	Other telecommunications					
	Total revenue .....	6.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	15.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5
	Business .....	7.4	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.3
	Household consumers and individual users.....	27.1	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.4
5182	Data processing, hosting, and related services					
	Total revenue .....	4.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	10.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
	Business .....	4.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1
	Household consumers and individual users.....	22.7	S	S	S	1.8

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Less than .05 percent.

S Corresponding estimate in Table 3 does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality.

(1) The medians are based on estimates for the most recent four quarters.

Note: Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at [www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html](http://www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html).

**Table 5. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (NAICS 54) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer**

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see [www.census.gov/qss](http://www.census.gov/qss)]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007	3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services								
	Total revenue .....	322,022	325,861	312,628	320,572	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	67,662	65,506	61,872	64,521	21.0	20.1	19.8	20.1
	Business .....	220,364	224,369	215,131	223,273	68.4	68.9	68.8	69.6
	Household consumers and individual users .....	33,996	35,986	35,625	32,778	10.6	11.0	11.4	10.2
54 pt	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except landscape architectural services and veterinary services)								
	Total revenue .....	314,888	318,878	306,336	314,284	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	67,610	65,447	61,829	64,469	21.5	20.5	20.2	20.5
	Business .....	219,049	222,939	213,715	221,902	69.6	69.9	69.8	70.6
	Household consumers and individual users .....	28,229	30,492	30,792	27,913	9.0	9.6	10.1	8.9
5411	Legal services								
	Total revenue .....	61,968	62,839	57,245	69,246	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	3,827	3,763	3,623	4,734	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.8
	Business .....	40,875	41,324	35,876	47,286	66.0	65.8	62.7	68.3
	Household consumers and individual users .....	17,266	17,752	17,746	17,226	27.9	28.2	31.0	24.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services								
	Total revenue .....	22,394	28,189	31,628	23,998	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Business .....	18,716	22,527	25,304	20,484	83.6	79.9	80.0	85.4
	Household consumers and individual users .....	2,948	4,960	5,612	S	13.2	17.6	17.7	S
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services								
	Total revenue .....	70,724	67,720	63,959	65,158	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	26,218	23,971	22,844	23,641	37.1	35.4	35.7	36.3
	Business .....	42,033	41,408	38,816	39,110	59.4	61.1	60.7	60.0
	Household consumers and individual users .....	2,473	S	2,299	2,407	3.5	S	3.6	3.7
5413 pt	Architectural and related services <sup>1</sup>								
	Total revenue .....	17,738	17,120	16,475	16,872	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Business .....	12,671	12,831	12,015	12,773	71.4	74.9	72.9	75.7
	Household consumers and individual users .....	S	S	1,791	1,641	S	S	10.9	9.7
54133	Engineering services								
	Total revenue .....	52,986	50,600	47,484	48,286	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	23,143	21,453	20,175	21,183	43.7	42.4	42.5	43.9
	Business .....	29,362	28,577	26,801	26,337	55.4	56.5	56.4	54.5
	Household consumers and individual users .....	481	570	508	S	0.9	1.1	1.1	S

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (NAICS 54) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer—Con.**

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see [www.census.gov/qss](http://www.census.gov/qss)]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007	3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007
5415	Computer systems design and related services								
	Total revenue .....	58,394	58,803	57,260	56,126	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	17,234	17,437	16,721	16,792	29.5	29.7	29.2	29.9
	Business .....	40,646	40,876	40,159	38,670	69.6	69.5	70.1	68.9
	Household consumers and individual users .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services								
	Total revenue .....	41,169	41,197	39,270	40,790	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	7,539	7,386	6,917	7,070	18.3	17.9	17.6	17.3
	Business .....	32,863	33,066	31,505	32,769	79.8	80.3	80.2	80.3
	Household consumers and individual users .....	767	745	848	951	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.3
5417	Scientific research and development services								
	Total revenue .....	27,604	27,117	25,224	26,022	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	10,433	10,575	9,594	10,060	37.8	39.0	38.0	38.7
	Business .....	16,541	16,081	14,991	15,533	59.9	59.3	59.4	59.7
	Household consumers and individual users .....	630	461	639	429	2.3	1.7	2.5	1.6
5418	Advertising and related services								
	Total revenue .....	19,777	19,256	18,775	19,418	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	634	613	573	554	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9
	Business .....	18,553	18,076	17,663	18,377	93.8	93.9	94.1	94.6
	Household consumers and individual users .....	590	567	539	487	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.5
541 pt	Other professional, scientific, and technical services <sup>2</sup>								
	Total revenue .....	19,992	20,740	19,267	19,814	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Business .....	10,137	11,011	10,817	11,044	50.7	53.1	56.1	55.7
	Household consumers and individual users .....	8,808	8,670	7,562	7,865	44.1	41.8	39.2	39.7

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate.

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability (coefficient of variation is greater than 30%) or poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%). Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see [http://www.census.gov/quality/S20-0\\_v1.0\\_Data\\_Release.pdf](http://www.census.gov/quality/S20-0_v1.0_Data_Release.pdf).

(1) Includes all of NAICS 5413 (architectural, engineering, and related services) except 54133 (engineering services).

(2) Includes NAICS 5414 (specialized design services) and 5419 (other professional, scientific, and technical services).

Note: Sector totals and subsector totals may include data for kinds of business not shown. Detail percents may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. Table 6 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at [www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html](http://www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html).

**Table 6. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (NAICS 54) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability**

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient <sup>1</sup> of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total			
		Estimate	3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services					
	Total revenue .....	2.2	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	3.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8
	Business .....	2.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1
	Household consumers and individual users .....	9.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5
54 pt	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except landscape architectural services and veterinary services)					
	Total revenue .....	2.2	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	3.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.9
	Business .....	2.7	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.0
	Household consumers and individual users .....	11.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.4
5411	Legal services					
	Total revenue .....	7.5	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	21.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.3
	Business .....	7.2	4.2	4.1	3.7	2.8
	Household consumers and individual users .....	18.7	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services					
	Total revenue .....	9.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	S	S	S	S	S
	Business .....	9.7	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2
	Household consumers and individual users .....	12.3	1.4	1.2	0.9	S
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services					
	Total revenue .....	3.1	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	7.2	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.5
	Business .....	7.1	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.6
	Household consumers and individual users .....	16.5	0.6	S	0.6	0.6
5413 pt	Architectural and related services					
	Total revenue .....	5.4	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	S	S	S	S	S
	Business .....	13.9	7.4	5.8	7.4	6.8
	Household consumers and individual users .....	20.2	S	S	2.3	2.0
54133	Engineering services					
	Total revenue .....	3.2	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	5.2	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.7
	Business .....	5.6	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.7
	Household consumers and individual users .....	26.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	S

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (NAICS 54) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability—Con.**

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient <sup>1</sup> of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total			
		Estimate	3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007
5415	Computer systems design and related services					
	Total revenue .....	4.1	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	7.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
	Business .....	4.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
	Household consumers and individual users .....	S	S	S	S	S
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services					
	Total revenue .....	5.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	12.9	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9
	Business .....	4.7	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0
	Household consumers and individual users .....	19.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
5417	Scientific research and development services					
	Total revenue .....	10.2	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	12.6	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.3
	Business .....	13.1	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.6
	Household consumers and individual users .....	19.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
5418	Advertising and related services					
	Total revenue .....	4.1	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	17.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
	Business .....	4.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7
	Household consumers and individual users .....	25.4	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7
541 pt	Other professional, scientific, and technical services					
	Total revenue .....	4.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	S	S	S	S	S
	Business .....	7.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3
	Household consumers and individual users .....	9.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Less than .05 percent.

S Corresponding estimate in Table 5 does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality.

(1) The medians are based on estimates for the most recent four quarters.

Note: Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at [www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html](http://www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html).

**Table 7. Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services (NAICS 56) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer**

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see [www.census.gov/qss](http://www.census.gov/qss)]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007	3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services								
	Total revenue .....	148,486	148,717	143,130	145,789	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	15,014	15,065	14,666	14,650	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.0
	Business .....	109,744	109,785	107,927	107,951	73.9	73.8	75.4	74.0
	Household consumers and individual users .....	23,728	23,867	20,537	23,188	16.0	16.0	14.3	15.9
56 pt	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (except landscape services)								
	Total revenue .....	135,212	135,886	132,578	132,781	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	13,164	13,612	13,137	12,849	9.7	10.0	9.9	9.7
	Business .....	103,310	103,603	102,374	101,178	76.4	76.2	77.2	76.2
	Household consumers and individual users .....	18,738	18,671	17,067	18,754	13.9	13.7	12.9	14.1
561	Administrative and support services								
	Total revenue .....	127,570	127,646	123,988	126,215	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	11,265	10,925	11,156	11,014	8.8	8.6	9.0	8.7
	Business .....	95,968	96,347	95,493	95,673	75.2	75.5	77.0	75.8
	Household consumers and individual users .....	20,337	20,374	17,339	19,528	15.9	16.0	14.0	15.5
5613	Employment services								
	Total revenue .....	46,250	46,072	45,439	46,701	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	1,418	1,288	1,297	1,170	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.5
	Business .....	44,225	44,088	43,410	44,461	95.6	95.7	95.5	95.2
	Household consumers and individual users .....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services								
	Total revenue .....	8,548	8,755	8,233	7,918	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	295	312	317	S	3.5	3.6	3.9	S
	Business .....	3,496	3,736	3,539	S	40.9	42.7	43.0	S
	Household consumers and individual users .....	4,757	S	4,377	S	55.7	S	53.2	S
561 pt	Other administrative and support services <sup>1</sup>								
	Total revenue .....	72,772	72,819	70,316	71,596	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	9,552	9,325	9,542	9,520	13.1	12.8	13.6	13.3
	Business .....	48,247	48,523	48,544	47,902	66.3	66.6	69.0	66.9
	Household consumers and individual users .....	14,973	14,971	12,230	14,174	20.6	20.6	17.4	19.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services (NAICS 56) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer—Con.**

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see [www.census.gov/qss](http://www.census.gov/qss)]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
		3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007	3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007
562	Waste management and remediation services								
	Total revenue .....	20,916	21,071	19,142	19,574	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government .....	S	4,140	S	S	S	19.6	S	S
	Business .....	13,776	13,438	12,434	12,278	65.9	63.8	65.0	62.7
	Household consumers and individual users .....	3,391	3,493	3,198	3,660	16.2	16.6	16.7	18.7

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate.

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability (coefficient of variation is greater than 30%) or poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%). Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see [http://www.census.gov/quality/S20-0\\_v1.0\\_Data\\_Release.pdf](http://www.census.gov/quality/S20-0_v1.0_Data_Release.pdf).

(1) Includes NAICS 5611 (office administrative services), 5612 (facilities support services), 5614 (business support services), 5616 (investigation and security services), 5617 (services to buildings and dwellings), and 5619 (other support services).

Note: Sector totals and subsector totals may include data for kinds of business not shown. Detail percents may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. Table 8 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at [www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html](http://www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html).

**Table 8. Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services (NAICS 56) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability**

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient <sup>1</sup> of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total			
			3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services					
	Total revenue .....	2.6	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	8.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
	Business .....	2.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1
	Household consumers and individual users .....	6.3	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.1
56 pt	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services (except landscape services)					
	Total revenue .....	3.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	10.2	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0
	Business .....	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2
	Household consumers and individual users .....	7.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.0
561	Administrative and support services					
	Total revenue .....	3.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	10.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9
	Business .....	2.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.3
	Household consumers and individual users .....	7.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.2
5613	Employment services					
	Total revenue .....	5.7	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	22.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
	Business .....	5.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2
	Household consumers and individual users .....	S	S	S	S	S
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services					
	Total revenue .....	4.2	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	18.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	S
	Business .....	5.9	1.6	2.1	2.0	S
	Household consumers and individual users .....	5.3	1.0	S	1.5	S
561 pt	Other administrative and support services					
	Total revenue .....	3.4	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	10.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4
	Business .....	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.4	2.1
	Household consumers and individual users .....	11.0	2.0	1.6	1.3	2.0
562	Waste management and remediation services					
	Total revenue .....	8.0	Z	Z	Z	Z
	Class of customer					
	Government .....	29.1	S	3.6	S	S
	Business .....	7.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.9
	Household consumers and individual users .....	15.1	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.0

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Less than .05 percent.

S Corresponding estimate in Table 7 does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality.

(1) The medians are based on estimates for the most recent four quarters.

Note: Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at [www.census.gov/svsd/www/qsreliability.html](http://www.census.gov/svsd/www/qsreliability.html).



**Table 9. Selected Health Care Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue, Expenses, Inpatient Days, and Discharges for Employer Firms**

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see [www.census.gov/qss](http://www.census.gov/qss)]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Total estimate						Percent change				Year to date		
		3Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 (r)	1Q 2008	4Q 2007	3Q 2007	2Q 2007	3Q 2008 from 2Q 2008 (p)	2Q 2008 from 1Q 2008 (r)	3Q 2008 from 3Q 2007 (p)	2Q 2008 from 2Q 2007 (r)	2008 (p)	2007 (r)	2008 from 2007 (p)
62 pt	Selected health care services <sup>1</sup>													
	Total revenue (in millions) .....	227,721	228,874	228,168	219,990	215,550	214,413	-0.5	0.3	5.6	6.7	684,763	641,842	6.7
	Total expenses (in millions) .....	213,450	210,376	209,031	204,181	198,859	195,408	1.5	0.6	7.3	7.7	632,857	588,479	7.5
62 pt	Selected health care services - taxable <sup>1</sup>													
	Total revenue (in millions).....	48,327	48,674	48,713	46,495	45,218	43,456	-0.7	-0.1	6.9	12.0	145,714	132,192	10.2
	Total expenses (in millions) .....	43,172	42,997	42,957	41,736	40,384	38,905	0.4	0.1	6.9	10.5	129,126	117,867	9.6
62 pt	Selected health care services - tax-exempt <sup>1</sup>													
	Total revenue (in millions).....	179,394	180,200	179,455	173,495	170,332	170,957	-0.4	0.4	5.3	5.4	539,049	509,650	5.8
	Total expenses (in millions) .....	170,278	167,379	166,074	162,445	158,475	156,503	1.7	0.8	7.4	6.9	503,731	470,612	7.0
622	Hospitals													
	Total revenue (in millions).....	185,902	186,770	186,917	179,555	175,999	175,653	-0.5	-0.1	5.6	6.3	559,589	525,441	6.5
	Total expenses (in millions) .....	173,189	170,338	169,481	164,979	160,764	158,062	1.7	0.5	7.7	7.8	513,008	476,334	7.7
	Inpatient days (in thousands) .....	56,601	57,582	60,325	57,013	56,726	56,749	-1.7	-4.5	-0.2	1.5	174,508	172,212	1.3
	Discharges (in thousands) .....	9,006	9,142	9,437	9,082	9,001	8,977	-1.5	-3.1	0.1	1.8	27,585	27,190	1.5
622	Hospitals - taxable													
	Total revenue (in millions).....	22,413	22,645	23,151	21,708	20,925	19,961	-1.0	-2.2	7.1	13.4	68,209	61,421	11.1
	Total expenses (in millions) .....	19,107	18,913	19,232	18,362	17,732	16,793	1.0	-1.7	7.8	12.6	57,252	51,526	11.1
	Inpatient days (in thousands) .....	8,801	9,174	9,560	8,845	8,641	8,216	-4.1	-4.0	1.9	11.7	27,535	25,604	7.5
	Discharges (in thousands) .....	1,392	1,464	1,493	1,413	1,402	1,346	-4.9	-1.9	-0.7	8.8	4,349	4,177	4.1
622	Hospitals - tax-exempt													
	Total revenue (in millions).....	163,489	164,125	163,766	157,847	155,074	155,692	-0.4	0.2	5.4	5.4	491,380	464,020	5.9
	Total expenses (in millions) .....	154,082	151,425	150,249	146,617	143,032	141,269	1.8	0.8	7.7	7.2	455,756	424,808	7.3
	Inpatient days (in thousands) .....	47,800	48,408	50,765	48,168	48,085	48,533	-1.3	-4.6	-0.6	-0.3	146,973	146,608	0.2
	Discharges (in thousands) .....	7,614	7,678	7,944	7,669	7,599	7,631	-0.8	-3.3	0.2	0.6	23,236	23,013	1.0
623	Nursing and residential care facilities													
	Total revenue (in millions).....	41,819	42,104	41,251	40,435	39,551	38,760	-0.7	2.1	5.7	8.6	125,174	116,401	7.5
	Total expenses (in millions) .....	40,261	40,038	39,550	39,202	38,095	37,346	0.6	1.2	5.7	7.2	119,849	112,145	6.9
623	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable													
	Total revenue (in millions).....	25,914	26,029	25,562	24,787	24,293	23,495	-0.4	1.8	6.7	10.8	77,505	70,771	9.5
	Total expenses (in millions) .....	24,065	24,084	23,725	23,374	22,652	22,112	-0.1	1.5	6.2	8.9	71,874	66,341	8.3
623	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt													
	Total revenue (in millions).....	15,905	16,075	15,689	15,648	15,258	15,265	-1.1	2.5	4.2	5.3	47,669	45,630	4.5
	Total expenses (in millions) .....	16,196	15,954	15,825	15,828	15,443	15,234	1.5	0.8	4.9	4.7	47,975	45,804	4.7

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate.

(1) Includes NAICS 622 (hospitals) and 623 (nursing and residential care facilities).

Note: Sector totals and subsector totals may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table 10 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at [www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html](http://www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html).

**Table 10. Selected Health Care Services - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability**

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Median coefficient <sup>1</sup> of variation for quarterly total estimate	Median standard error <sup>1</sup> for percent change		Coefficient of variation for year to date	Standard error for percent change
			Ratio of two consecutive quarters	Current quarter to current quarter last year	2008	2008 year to date from 2007 year to date
62 pt	Selected health care services					
	Total revenue .....	2.6	0.7	0.9	2.7	0.7
	Total expenses .....	1.9	0.6	0.6	1.9	0.3
62 pt	Selected health care services - taxable					
	Total revenue .....	3.0	0.9	1.5	2.8	1.0
	Total expenses .....	3.0	0.9	1.7	2.8	1.3
62 pt	Selected health care services - tax-exempt					
	Total revenue .....	3.0	0.8	1.1	3.0	0.9
	Total expenses .....	2.1	0.7	0.8	2.2	0.5
622	Hospitals					
	Total revenue .....	3.1	0.7	0.9	3.1	0.7
	Total expenses .....	2.5	0.7	0.9	2.5	0.6
	Inpatient days .....	7.5	0.4	0.6	7.5	0.4
	Discharges .....	2.4	0.6	1.0	2.3	0.9
622	Hospitals - taxable					
	Total revenue .....	3.0	0.9	1.5	2.8	1.7
	Total expenses .....	2.8	1.1	1.6	2.7	1.8
	Inpatient days .....	4.2	1.2	2.2	3.9	1.7
	Discharges .....	3.8	0.9	1.1	3.7	1.1
622	Hospitals - tax-exempt					
	Total revenue .....	3.4	0.9	1.1	3.5	0.9
	Total expenses .....	2.7	0.8	0.9	2.8	0.6
	Inpatient days .....	8.4	0.5	0.8	8.5	0.6
	Discharges .....	2.7	0.7	1.2	2.7	1.1
623	Nursing and residential care facilities					
	Total revenue .....	5.6	1.1	1.7	5.7	1.3
	Total expenses .....	5.7	1.1	1.6	5.5	1.3
623	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable					
	Total revenue .....	5.7	1.7	2.9	5.4	2.2
	Total expenses .....	5.6	1.6	2.8	5.2	2.2
623	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt					
	Total revenue .....	7.9	0.8	1.8	7.9	1.5
	Total expenses .....	7.0	0.7	1.6	7.1	1.4

(1) The medians are based on estimates for the most recent four quarters.

Note: Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at [www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html](http://www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html).