

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD
Office of Research and Engineering
Washington, D.C. 20594

March 25, 2003

Aircraft Performance Group

Crash Site Factual Report

I. ACCIDENT

NTSB Number: DCA03MA022
Location: Charlotte, North Carolina
Date: January 8, 2003
Time: 0848 EST
Aircraft: Raytheon (Beechcraft) 1900D, N233YV
Operator: Air Midwest Inc. (d.b.a. US Airways Express)

II. GROUP

Chairman Kevin J. Renze, Ph.D.
National Transportation Safety Board
Vehicle Performance Division, RE-60
490 L'Enfant Plaza East, SW
Washington, DC 20594

Member Daniel R. Bower, Ph.D.
National Transportation Safety Board
Vehicle Performance Division, RE-60
490 L'Enfant Plaza East, SW
Washington, DC 20594

Member H. Samuel Bruner, P.E.
Director, Air Vehicle Analysis and Integration
Raytheon Aircraft Company
9709 E. Central
P.O. Box 85
Wichita, Kansas 67201

Member Bradley S. Carter
Captain/Flight Instructor
Air Midwest Inc.
2203 Air Cargo Rd.
Wichita, Kansas 67209

Member	Pierre Huggins Air Line Pilots Association, International Staff Engineer 535 Herndon Parkway Herndon, VA 20170
Member	David McFarland Technical Manager, Proposal Development Center Raytheon Aerospace LLC 8800 University Parkway, Suite B-5 Pensacola, FL 32514

III. SUMMARY

On January 8, 2003, at about 0848 Eastern Standard Time, Air Midwest flight 5481 (d.b.a. US Airways Express), a Raytheon (Beechcraft) 1900D, N233YV, crashed shortly after takeoff from Charlotte-Douglas International Airport (CLT), Charlotte, North Carolina. The flight was a scheduled passenger flight to Greenville-Spartanburg, South Carolina. The 2 crewmembers and 19 passengers onboard were fatally injured. The airplane was destroyed due to impact forces and a post crash fire.

The Performance Group chairman (D. Bower at the time) launched on the go-team, arrived on scene in the afternoon on the day of the accident, and commenced on-scene documentation of the accident site. The remaining group members (including K. Renze) joined the investigation the following day. On scene Performance Group activities were concluded on the evening of January 10, 2003.

IV. ON-SCENE INVESTIGATION

Accident Location

Debris from the Raytheon (Beechcraft) 1900D, N233YV aircraft was found scattered at the northwest corner of the US Airways maintenance hangar main door pocket wall, on the Charlotte-Douglas International Airport (CLT) property. The aircraft main wreckage was located on the concrete tarmac approximately 30 feet southwest of the hangar corner, centered at N35° 12' 23.8" and W80° 56' 47.1" [per Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) GPS measurement]. With respect to runway 18R, the accident site was located approximately 7600 feet south of the threshold and approximately 1650 feet east of the centerline.

The impact and fire damaged remains of the aircraft nose, fuselage, left and right wings, two engines, empennage, and landing gear were identified at the main wreckage site. The remains of the empennage were separated from the aft fuselage. The horizontal stabilizer was inverted, resting on its top surface with the taillets attached.

A planform view of the CLT airport property and a profile view of departure runway 18R are included in Attachment I. A three-view drawing of the accident aircraft type is provided in Attachment II.

An FBI laser transit survey team surveyed the crash site under the supervision of the NTSB Structures Group chairman. The aircraft component, impact, and scrape mark location survey data are included in Attachment III.

Aircraft Data Recorders

The Cockpit Voice Recorder (CVR) and Flight Data Recorder (FDR) were recovered from N233YV on the afternoon of January 8, 2003 and flown back to Washington, DC for analysis. No video footage of the accident flight was available from the CLT security cameras.

Impact and Scrape Marks

Impact and scrape mark damage (see Attachment IV) was present on the concrete tarmac and on the lower corner of the hangar cinder block wall. The initial concrete tarmac impact mark (A) was located approximately 7600 feet south of the runway 18R threshold and approximately 1650 feet east of the runway 18R centerline.

The northern base of the cinder block hangar wall was displaced toward the building interior, punctured in one location, and fractured in several places. The punctured hole in the hangar wall extended from 5'3" above the concrete tarmac to 8'5" above the tarmac. The hole was 1'7" wide at approximately 6'3" above the tarmac. Approximately 20 feet above the cinder block wall puncture, sooting and bubbling of the building exterior metal flashing was observed. Impact mark (C) was located between the fourth and sixth cinder block rows on the north face of the wall corner.

The distance between impact mark (A) on the concrete tarmac and the puncture in the hangar wall was 31'6". A second concrete tarmac impact mark (B) was located 20 feet away from impact mark (A) on a heading of 210 degrees magnetic. Three ground scar marks radiated from impact mark (A), the longest of which was 5'3". Two ground scar marks radiated from impact mark (B), the longest of which was 4'10".

Departure Runway Debris Search

After an initial survey of the accident site on January 8, 2003, the Performance Group chairman organized and led a walking search of the length of departure runway 18R. Approximately 100 police officers, FBI agents, and NTSB staff members swept a 450 foot width perpendicular to, and centered on, the runway 18R centerline. Runway 18R and the adjacent infield were searched from the flight 5481 takeoff roll origin to approximately 5800 feet downrange. At this point, the search path veered to the left and crossed runway 5-23 on a bearing to the accident site. The Day 1 search region is depicted by the blue perimeter in Attachment I.

Several small screws, washers, fuel caps and assorted pieces of debris were found. The debris items found were oxidized, weathered, and worn. No items were identified that could be linked to the accident airplane.

At the time of the accident, ASOS winds were reported 230 at 7 knots. On January 9, 2003 the infield ground to the left of runway 18R and the taxiways in the downwind direction were searched for possible aircraft parts. Approximately 30 police officers, FBI agents, NTSB staff, and Performance Group members participated on foot to search an area approximately 2100 feet by 900 feet centered about the estimated N233YV liftoff point. The Day 2 search region is defined by the red perimeter in Attachment I. No parts were identified that could be linked to the accident airplane.

Radar Data

Airport Surveillance Radar (ASR) data were obtained from the CLT TRACON for N233YV flight 5481 during the taxi, takeoff roll, takeoff, and maneuver to the impact site. The ASR data are collected from a rotating antenna with a period of 4.6 seconds and recorded in time-range-azimuth-altitude format. The accident data are presented in Attachment V. The Charlotte ASR-9 radar antenna is located at N35° 12' 50.75", W80° 56' 52.38", elevation 779 feet.

Weight and Balance

Standard seating arrangement, weight and balance, and moment limit charts for the Raytheon (Beechcraft) 1900D are included in Attachment VI. A copy of the N233YV load manifest filed for flight 5481 is shown in Attachment VII.

V. ATTACHMENTS

Attachment I:

- A. Planform view of Charlotte-Douglas International Airport (CLT) provided by the airport authority.
- B. Profile view of departure runway 18R obtained from airport obstruction chart OC 78, dated July 1986.

Attachment II: Three-view drawing of the Raytheon (Beechcraft) 1900D aircraft from the airplane flight manual, dated August 2000.

Attachment III: Accident wreckage diagram and accompanying database compiled by the Federal Bureau of Investigation survey team under the supervision of the NTSB Structures Group chairman.

Attachment IV: Impact and scrape mark sketches.

Attachment V: N233YV Airport Surveillance Radar (ASR) data obtained from the CLT TRACON.

Attachment VI:

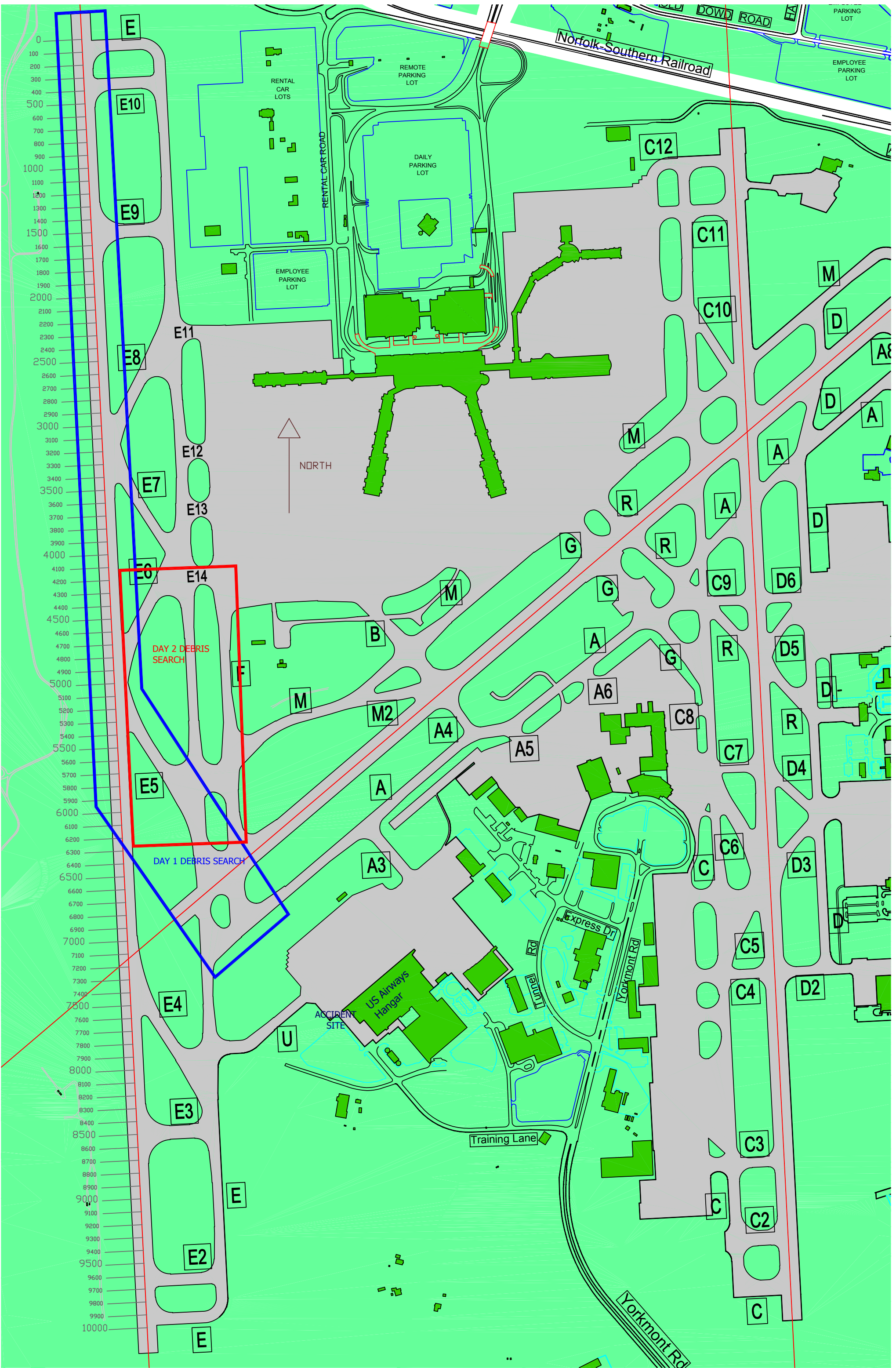
- A. Standard seating data for the Raytheon (Beechcraft) 1900D from the airplane flight manual, dated October 1999.
- B. Weight and balance data for the Raytheon (Beechcraft) 1900D from the airplane flight manual, dated March 2002.

C. Moment limit data for the Raytheon (Beechcraft) 1900D from the airplane flight manual, dated March 2002.

Attachment VII: N233YV flight 5481 load manifest, dated January 8, 2003.

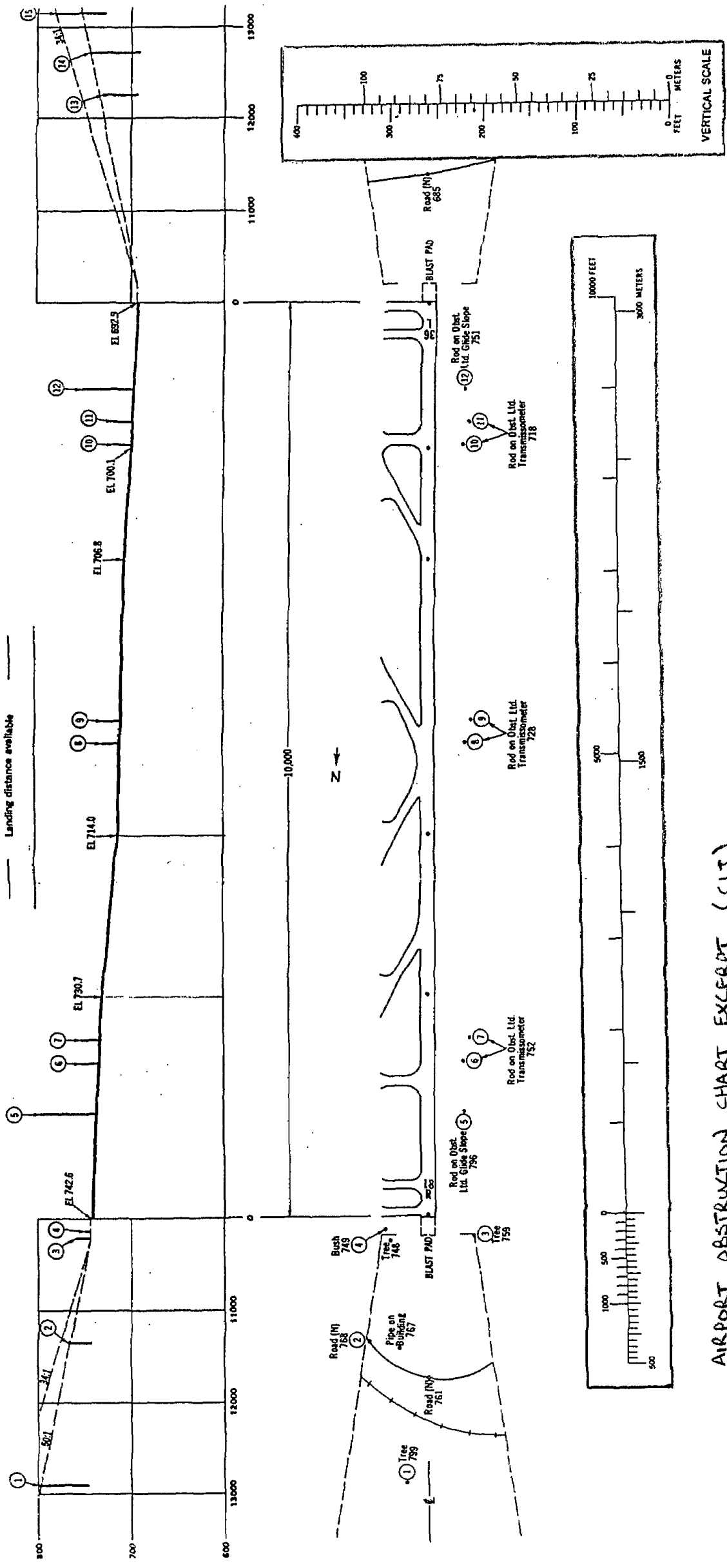
ATTACHMENT I

- A. Planform view of Charlotte-Douglas International Airport (CLT) provided by the airport authority.
- B. Profile view of departure runway 18R obtained from airport obstruction chart OC 78, dated July 1986.



RUNWAY PLANS AND PROFILES

OPERATIONAL DATA	
—	RUNWAY
—	Take-off run available
—	Take-off distance available
—	Accelerate stop distance available
—	Landing distance available



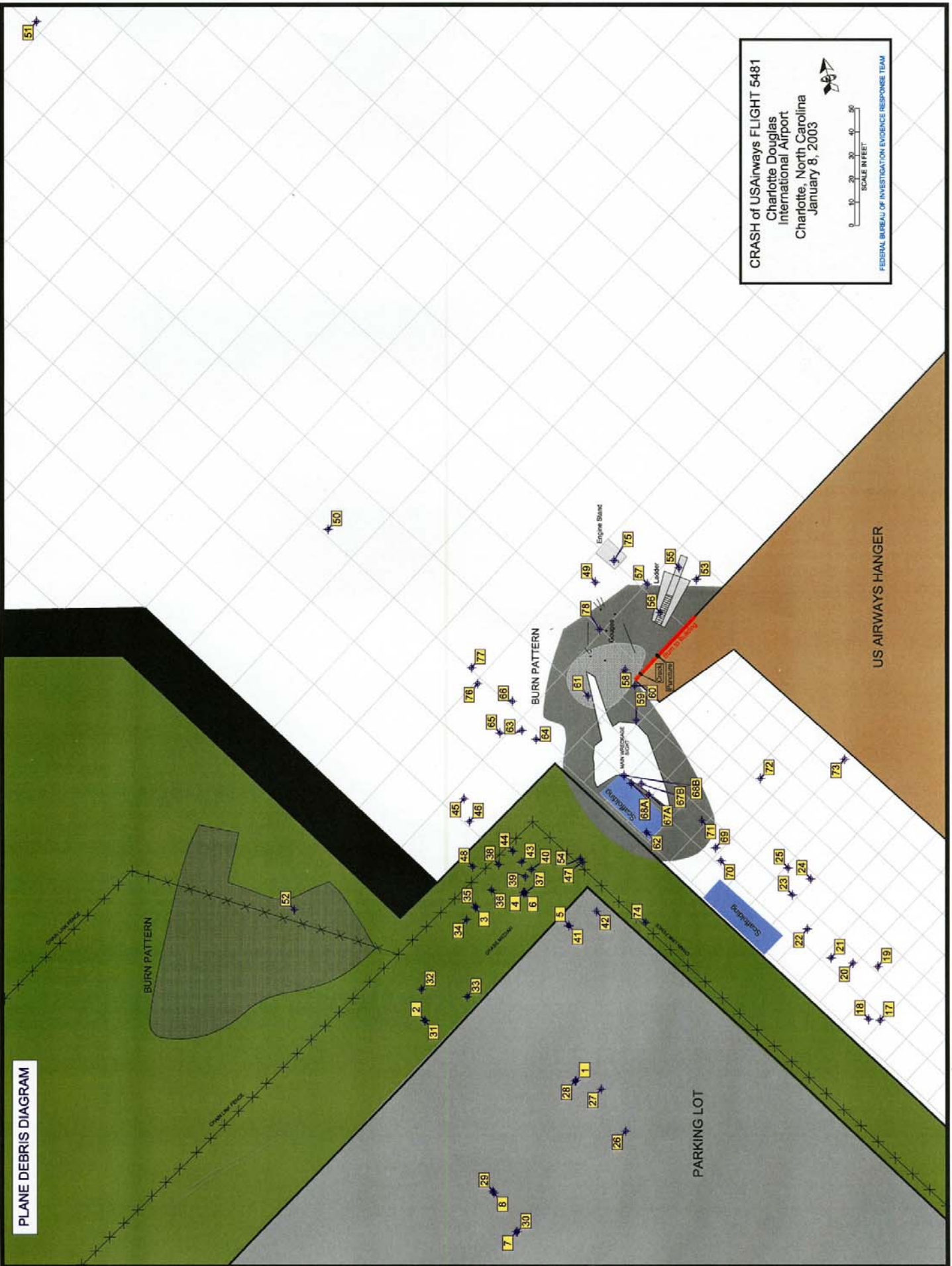
AIRPORT OBSTRUCTION CHART EXCERPT (CLT)
 OC 78
 JULY 1986

ATTACHMENT II

Three-view drawing of the Raytheon (Beechcraft) 1900D aircraft from the airplane flight manual, dated August 2000.

ATTACHMENT III

Accident wreckage diagram and accompanying database compiled by the Federal Bureau of Investigation survey team under the supervision of the NTSB Structures Group chairman.



PLANE DEBRIS DIAGRAM

CRASH of USAirways FLIGHT 5481
Charlotte Douglas
International Airport
Charlotte, North Carolina
January 8, 2003

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION EVIDENCE RESPONSE TEAM



SCALE IN FEET
0 10 20 30 40 50

Structures Group Wreckage Database

DCA03MA022

Charlotte, NC

January 8, 2003

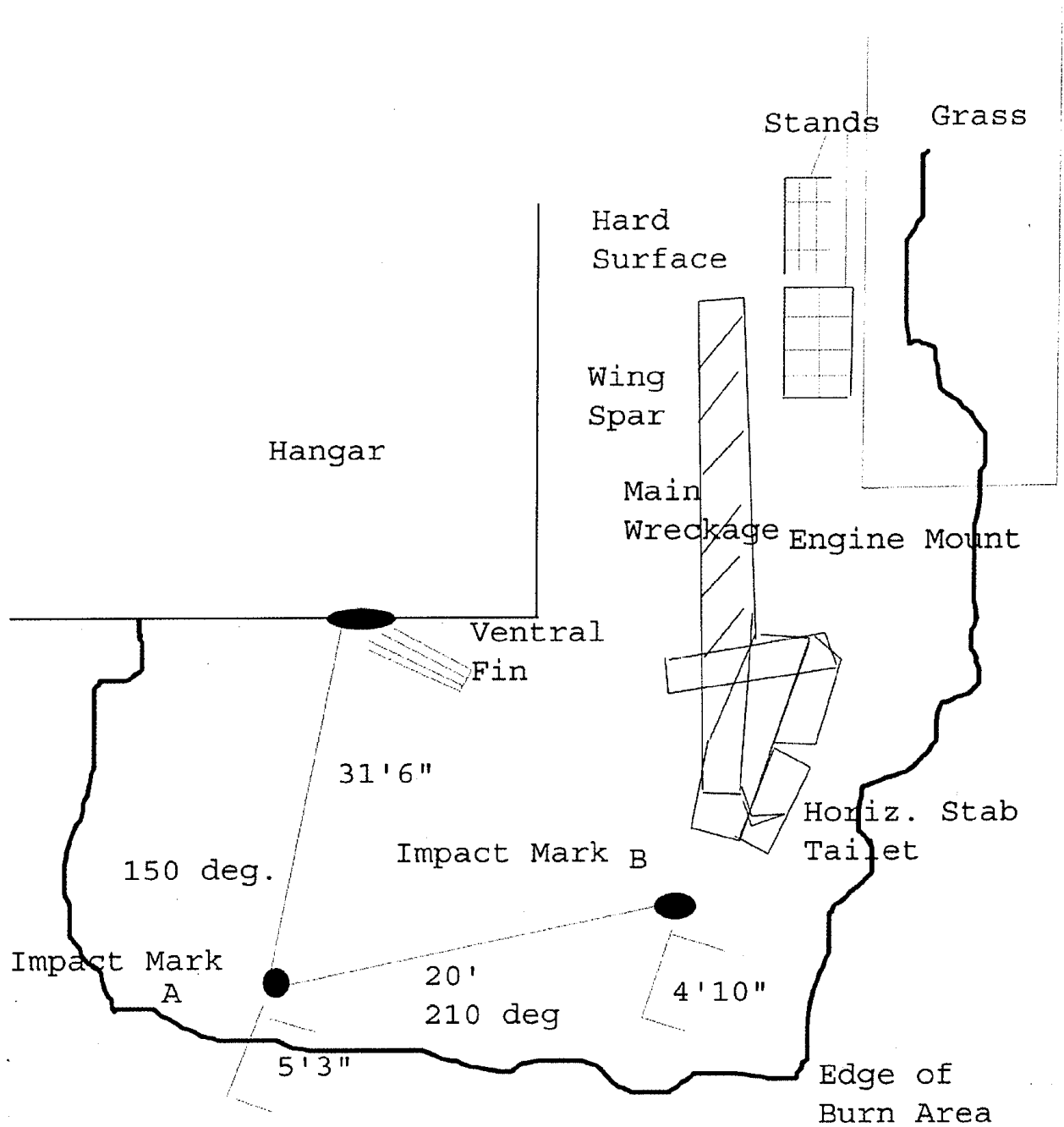
NTSB number	Northing (X)	Easting (Y)	Elevation (Z)	Description	Photo ID
1				Propeller governor	Dsc00755
2				Propeller shaft	Dsc00758
3				Propeller hub assembly	
4				Propeller flange	
5				Engine Instrument Panel	Dsc00768
6				Windshield piece	
7				Cockpit wing window latch	Dsc00756
8				Lexan piece - windscreen	
9				Number not used	
10				Number not used	
11				Number not used	
12				Number not used	
13				Number not used	
14				Number not used	
15				Number not used	
16				Number not used	
17				5' long lower wing skin panel	Dsc00743
18				12' long frame	Dsc00745
19				4' x 1' nacelle fairing	Dsc00746
20				6' x 1' small piece of side fuselage skin	Dsc00747
21				Left wingtip lights and strobe power supply	Dsc00748
22				Seat support piece	Dsc00749
23				Nacelle access panel	Dsc00750
24				Interior composite panel	Dsc00751
25				Composite frame	Dsc00752
26				Miscellaneous piece	Dsc00753
27				Door lug assembly	Dsc00754
28				Propeller governor	Dsc00755
29				Cockpit wing window latch	Dsc00756
30				Plexiglass fragment	Dsc00757
31				Propeller shaft	Dsc00758
32				Plexiglass fragment of wing cockpit window	Dsc00759
33				Ring flange	Dsc00760
34				Propeller feathering ring	Dsc00761
35				Propeller hub assembly	Dsc00762
36				Propeller counterweight	Dsc00763
37				Propeller counterweight	Dsc00764
38				Miscellaneous engine piece	Dsc00765
39				O2 system panel	Dsc00766
40				Propeller spinner	Dsc00767
41				Engine instrument panel	Dsc00768
42				Flange segment	Dsc00769

43				Propeller counterweight	Dsc00770
44				Sheet metal segment	Dsc00771
45	5241.454	2118.832	719.645	Propeller hub assembly #1 engine	Dsc_0002
46	5239.165	2109.004	719.689	Propeller collar #1 engine	Dsc_0003
47	5190.992	2091.559	719.985	Propeller counterweight piece	Dsc_0004
48	5237.817	2089.678	719.656	Propeller counterweight piece	Dsc_0004
49	5185.492	2211.391	719.673	Propeller blade #2 engine	Dsc_0005
50	5299.532	2234.018	720.99	Propeller blade	Dsc_0006
51	5423.471	2451.519	717.336	Propeller blade #2 engine	Dsc_0007
52	5313.937	2071.358	711.154	Propeller piston assembly, #2 engine	Dsc_0008
53	5142.495	2212.511	719.847	Partial propeller blade #1 engine	Dsc_0010
54	5191.862	2093.019	719.984	Control yoke	Dsc_0011
55	5149.834	2217.653	719.809	Right winglet	Dsc_0030
56	5157.817	2198.352	719.848	Right elevator counterweight	Dsc_0031
57	5163.334	2210.634	719.886	Aft section of ventral fin	Dsc_0032
58	5172.742	2174.025	719.78	Ventral fin	Dsc_0033
59	5168.068	2152.404	719.735	Propeller blade	Dsc_0034
60	5168.686	2167.165	719.782	Fuselage frame section	Dsc_0035
61	5188.554	2162.727	719.739	Horizontal stabilizer	Dsc_0036
62	5163.752	2104.339	719.119	Partial propeller blade	Dsc_0038
63	5216.811	2147.939	719.634	Right main landing gear wheel assembly	Dsc00805
64	5210.737	2144.105	719.639	Engine cowling pieces	Dsc_0040
65	5226.055	2146.798	719.581	Left forward avionics door	Dsc_0041
66	5220.824	2160.547	719.606	Right forward avionics door	Dsc_0042
67A	5162.705	2120.481	719.41	Left (#1) engine, front	Dsc_0043
67B	5165.959	2125.131	719.508	Left (#1) engine, back	Dsc_0043
68A	5170.189	2125.345	719.696	Right (#2) engine, front	Dsc_0044
68B	5173.299	2128.768	720.844	Right (#2) engine, back	Dsc_0044
69	5134.331	2097.743	719.222	Left winglet	Dsc_0045
70	5132.088	2092.238	719.177	Right aileron	Dsc_0046
71	5140.237	2109.437	719.312	Wing leading edge section	Dsc_0047
72	5115.292	2127.393	719.69	Seat track segment	Dsc_0048
73	5079.444	2135.628	719.713	Cabin window	Dsc_0049
74	5164.039	2065.852	720.048	Fuel shutoff valve	Dsc_0050
75	5177.473	2220.725	719.698	Right wingtip lens	Dsc00809
76	5235.573	2168.088	719.541	Nose radome cover segment	Dsc00818
77	5238.223	2174.879	724.371	Engine cowling	Dsc00815
78				Aircraft skin imbedded in tarmac	Dsc00823

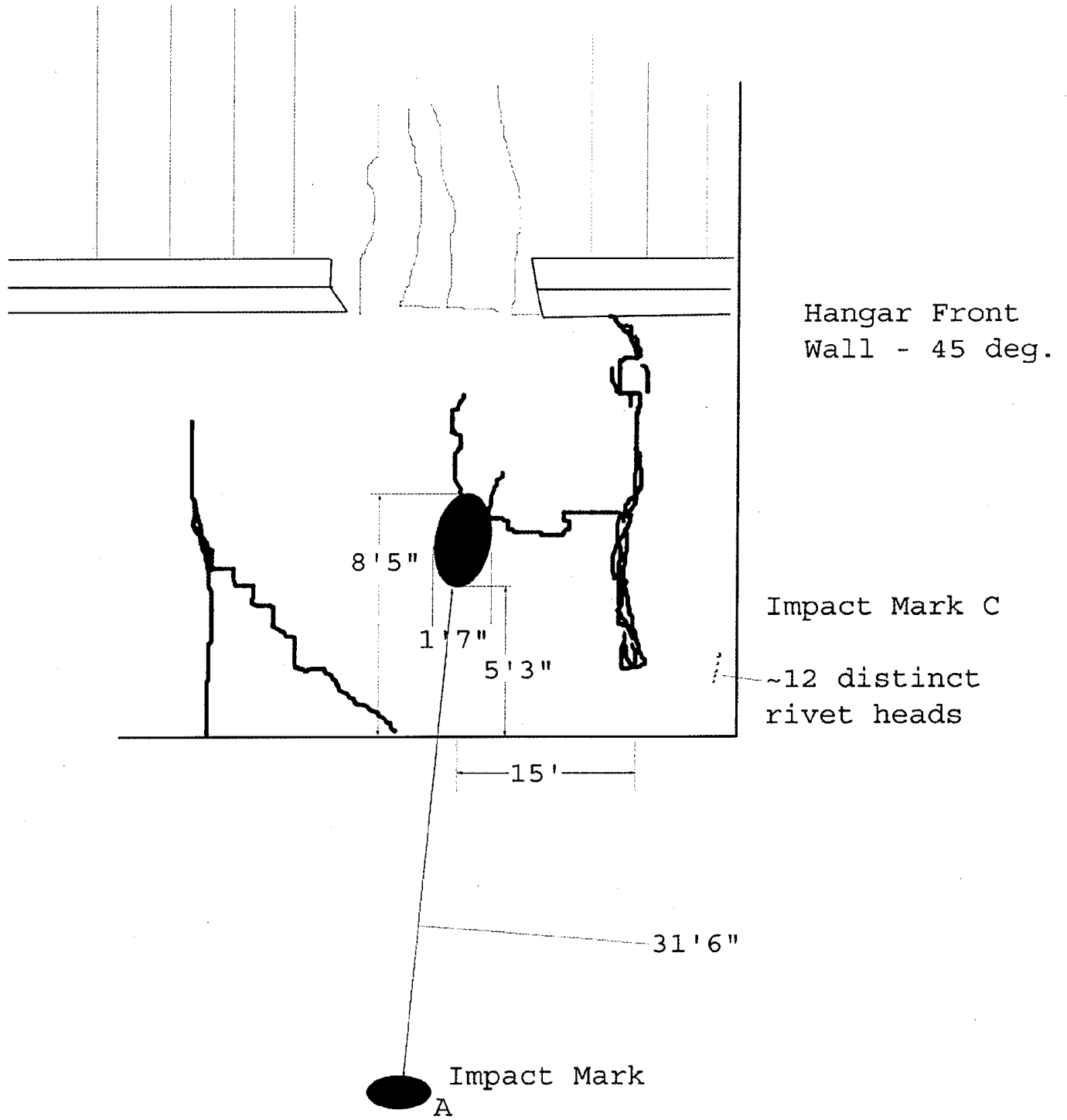
ATTACHMENT IV

Impact and scrape mark sketches.

Overhead View

Engines B1900D 17' 2"
between centerlines

Note: All bearings are relative to magnetic North.
Drawing not to scale.



Note: All bearings are relative to magnetic North.
Drawing not to scale.

ATTACHMENT V

N233YV Airport Surveillance Radar (ASR) data obtained from the CLT TRACON.

ODS CDR EDITOR LISTING A3.06 .

DATA SELECTED

BT RB

FILTERS

TIME: 01/08/03 13:44:00 - 01/08/03 13:52:00. CONTROLLER:
 ALTITUDE: ACID: SUBSYSTEM:
 BEACON: 5224 RANGE: AZIMUTH:
 ETG: N INTERFACILITY: NON_CONFLICT: N ASSOCIATED: Y UNASSOCIATED: Y
 TRACK:
 SMART BUFFER LINES PER PAGE: 56 SCAN SUMMARY OFF HEADERS ON SORT BY TIME
 SHOW N/A CA DATA BINARY TIME FILTER SEARCH

PC ARTSIIIA CDR Editor

BEACON TARGET REPORTS							1/ 8/03	PAGE 2			
STIME	RANGE	ACP	DEG	QUA	STR	BEACON	ALT			SYS SCAN	
13:45:28.680	31	0.81	3995	351	7 S	5224-3	7-3		BT	0 20	
13:45:33.254	31	0.81	3988	351	7 S	5224-3	7-3		BT	0 21	
13:45:37.901	31	0.81	3982	350	7 S	5224-3	7-3		BT	0 22	
13:45:42.545	31	0.83	3975	349	7 S	5224-3	7-3		BT	0 23	
RADAR REINFORCED TARGET REPORTS							1/ 8/03	PAGE 2			
STIME	RANGE	ACP	DEG	QUA	STR	BEACON	ALT			SYS SCAN	
13:45:47.143	31	0.83	3967	349	7 S	5224-3	7-3		RB	0 24	
13:45:51.787	31	0.83	3959	348	7 S	5224-3	7-3		RB	0 25	
BEACON TARGET REPORTS							1/ 8/03	PAGE 2			
STIME	RANGE	ACP	DEG	QUA	STR	BEACON	ALT			SYS SCAN	
13:45:56.383	31	0.83	3951	347	7 S	5224-3	7-3		BT	0 26	
13:46:01.019	31	0.83	3947	347	7 S	5224-3	7-3		BT	0 27	
13:46:05.618	31	0.83	3945	347	7 S	5224-3	7-3		BT	0 28	
13:46:10.269	31	0.83	3944	347	7 S	5224-3	7-3		BT	0 29	
13:46:14.856	31	0.81	3944	347	7 S	5224-3	7-3		BT	0 30	
13:46:19.492	31	0.83	3944	347	7 S	5224-3	7-3		BT	0 31	
13:46:24.096	31	0.83	3943	347	7 S	5224-3	7-3		BT	0 32	
13:46:28.737	31	0.83	3943	347	7 S	5224-3	7-3		BT	0 33	
13:46:33.324	31	0.80	3938	346	7 S	5224-3	7-3		BT	0 34	
RADAR REINFORCED TARGET REPORTS							1/ 8/03	PAGE 2			
STIME	RANGE	ACP	DEG	QUA	STR	BEACON	ALT			SYS SCAN	
13:46:37.968	31	0.75	3924	345	7 S	5224-3	7-3		RB	0 35	
BEACON TARGET REPORTS							1/ 8/03	PAGE 2			
STIME	RANGE	ACP	DEG	QUA	STR	BEACON	ALT			SYS SCAN	
13:46:42.449	30	0.66	3898	343	7 S	5224-3	7-3		BT	0 36	
13:46:47.050	30	0.55	3852	339	7 S	5224-3	7-3		BT	0 37	
13:46:51.505	29	0.42	3763	331	7 S	5224-3	7-3		BT	0 38	
RADAR REINFORCED TARGET REPORTS							1/ 8/03	PAGE 2			
STIME	RANGE	ACP	DEG	QUA	STR	BEACON	ALT			SYS SCAN	
13:46:55.976	28	0.30	3589	315	7 S	5224-3	7-3		RB	0 39	
BEACON TARGET REPORTS							1/ 8/03	PAGE 2			
STIME	RANGE	ACP	DEG	QUA	STR	BEACON	ALT			SYS SCAN	
13:47:00.156	25	0.22	3248	285	7 S	5224-3	8-3		BT	0 40	
RADAR REINFORCED TARGET REPORTS							1/ 8/03	PAGE 2			
STIME	RANGE	ACP	DEG	QUA	STR	BEACON	ALT			SYS SCAN	
13:47:04.337	22	0.23	2871	252	7 S	5224-3	12-3		RB	0 41	
BEACON TARGET REPORTS							1/ 8/03	PAGE 2			
STIME	RANGE	ACP	DEG	QUA	STR	BEACON	ALT			SYS SCAN	
13:47:08.864	21	0.30	2636	232	7 S	5224-3	16-3		BT	0 42	
13:47:13.158	19	0.33	2459	216	7 S	5224-3	19-3		BT	0 43	
RADAR REINFORCED TARGET REPORTS							1/ 8/03	PAGE 2			
STIME	RANGE	ACP	DEG	QUA	STR	BEACON	ALT			SYS SCAN	
13:47:17.631	18	0.33	2253	198	7 S	5224-3	17-3		RB	0 44	
13:47:21.974	16	0.38	2053	180	7 S	5224-3	13-3		RB	0 45	

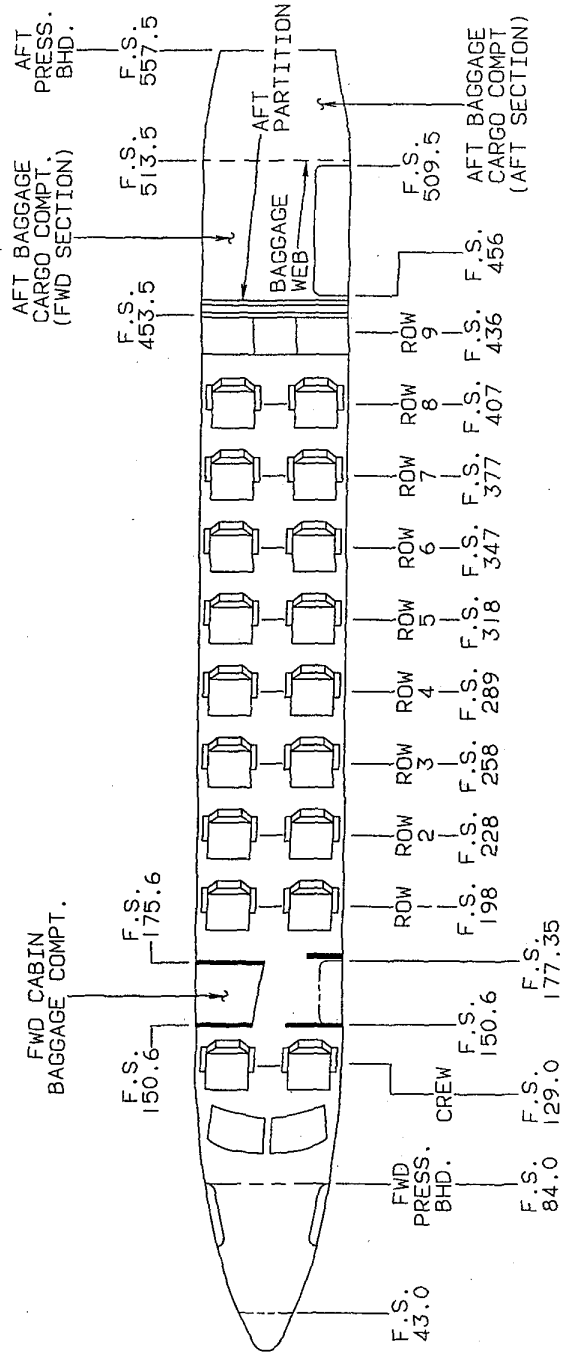
ATTACHMENT VI

- A. Standard seating data for the Raytheon (Beechcraft) 1900D from the airplane flight manual, dated October 1999.
- B. Weight and balance data for the Raytheon (Beechcraft) 1900D from the airplane flight manual, dated March 2002.
- C. Moment limit data for the Raytheon (Beechcraft) 1900D from the airplane flight manual, dated March 2002.

Raytheon Aircraft

1900D Airliner
Section VI - Weight & Balance/Equipment List

(UE-118 AND AFTER)
LOADING DATA
STANDARD SEATING



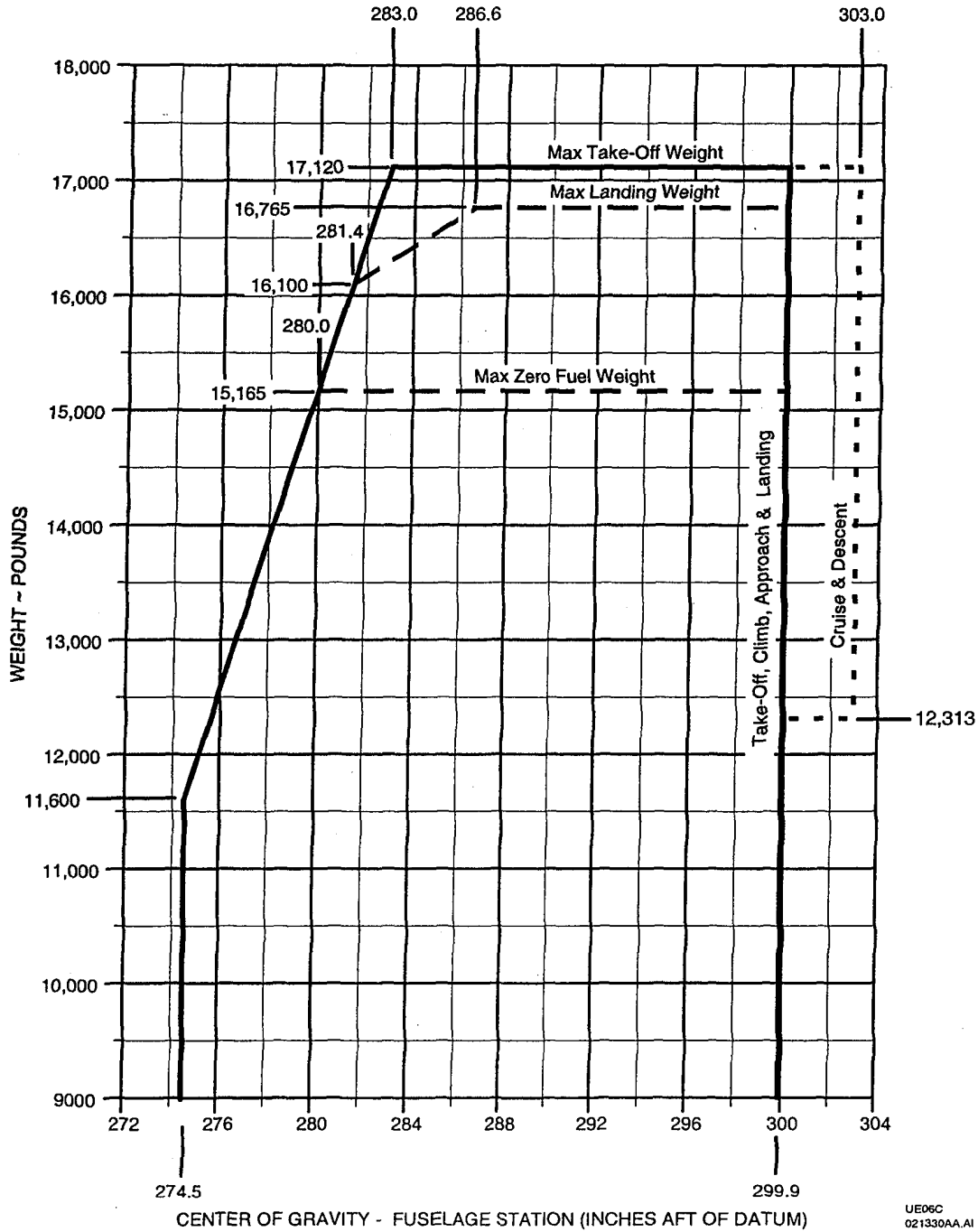
BAGGAGE /CARGO LOCATION	CAPACITY -POUNDS	CENTROID [FUSELAGE STATION]
FORWARD CABIN BAGGAGE COMPARTMENT (INCLUDES UP TO 100 POUNDS WHICH MAY BE SUSPENDED FROM CLOTHES ROD)	250	163.6
AFT BAGGAGE/CARGO COMPARTMENT - FWD SECTION	1000	483.5
- AFT SECTION	630	533.0

NOTE :

1. FOR COMPARTMENT LOADINGS WHICH RESULT IN ONLY PARTIAL UTILIZATION OF TOTAL COMPARTMENT VOLUME, LOAD ITEMS MUST BE DISTRIBUTED OR SECURED IN A MANNER TO PRECLUDE SHIFTING UNDER NORMALLY ANTICIPATED OPERATING CONDITIONS.

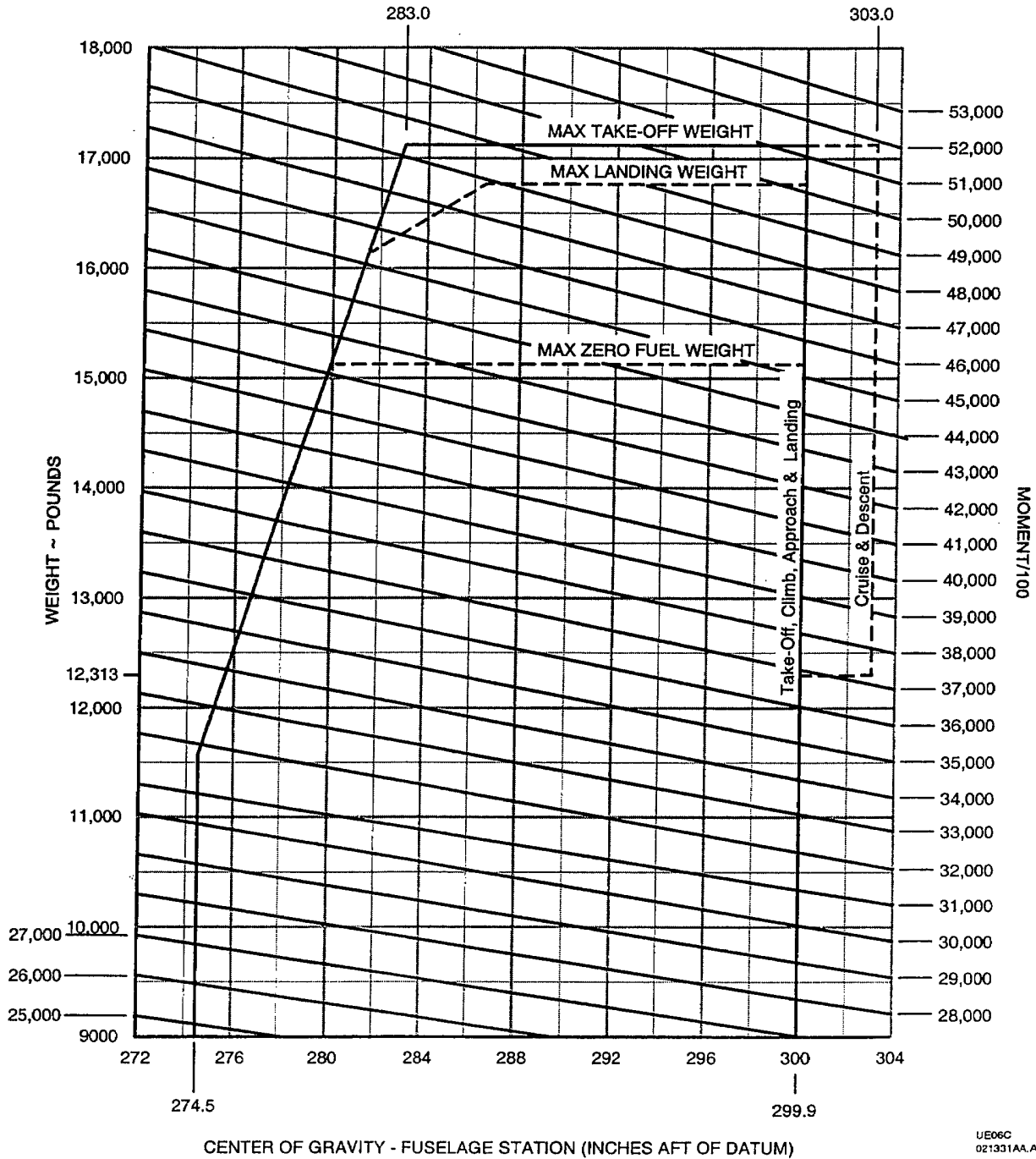
C94UE06C1819 C

WEIGHT & BALANCE DIAGRAM (ENGLISH UNITS)



UE06C
021330AA, AI

MOMENT LIMITS VS WEIGHT
(ENGLISH UNITS)



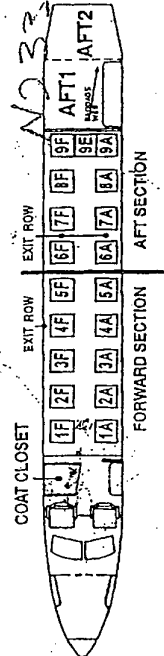
UE06C
021331AA.AI

ATTACHMENT VII

N233YV flight 5481 load manifest, dated January 8, 2003.

BEECHCRAFT 1900D LOAD MANIFEST

DATE 10/03/03 STN 657 FLT 5481 / 233N
 CAPT ESLIE FO GABBS



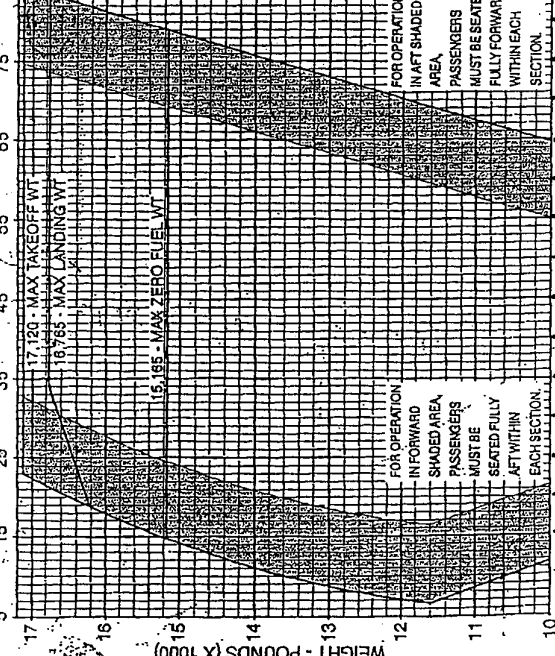
PASSENGERS FORWARD

WEIGHT (LB)	IND
0	-1
1	+2
2	+3
3	+4
4	+5
5	+6
6	+7
7	+8
8	+9
9	+10

FUEL

WEIGHT (LB)	IND
0	-174
1	+702
2	+1308
3	+1908
4	+2500
5	+3014
6	+3428
7	+3846
8	+4199
9	+4465
10	+4522

WEIGHT AND CG ENVELOPE



WEIGHT (LB)	IND
1	+0
2	+1
3	+2
4	+3
5	+4
6	+5
7	+6
8	+7
9	+8
10	+9
11	+10
12	+11
13	+12
14	+13
15	+14
16	+15
17	+16
18	+17
19	+18
20	+19
21	+20
22	+21
23	+22
24	+23
25	+24
26	+25
27	+26
28	+27
29	+28
30	+29
31	+30
32	+31
33	+32
34	+33
35	+34
36	+35
37	+36
38	+37
39	+38
40	+39
41	+40
42	+41
43	+42
44	+43
45	+44
46	+45
47	+46
48	+47
49	+48
50	+49
51	+50
52	+51
53	+52
54	+53
55	+54
56	+55
57	+56
58	+57
59	+58
60	+59
61	+60
62	+61
63	+62
64	+63
65	+64
66	+65
67	+66
68	+67
69	+68
70	+69
71	+70
72	+71
73	+72
74	+73
75	+74
76	+75
77	+76
78	+77
79	+78
80	+79
81	+80
82	+81
83	+82
84	+83
85	+84
86	+85
87	+86
88	+87
89	+88
90	+89
91	+90
92	+91
93	+92
94	+93
95	+94
96	+95
97	+96
98	+97
99	+98
100	+99
101	+100
102	+101
103	+102
104	+103
105	+104
106	+105
107	+106
108	+107
109	+108
110	+109
111	+110
112	+111
113	+112
114	+113
115	+114
116	+115
117	+116
118	+117
119	+118
120	+119
121	+120
122	+121
123	+122
124	+123
125	+124
126	+125
127	+126
128	+127
129	+128
130	+129
131	+130
132	+131
133	+132
134	+133
135	+134
136	+135
137	+136
138	+137
139	+138
140	+139
141	+140
142	+141
143	+142
144	+143
145	+144
146	+145
147	+146
148	+147
149	+148
150	+149
151	+150
152	+151
153	+152
154	+153
155	+154
156	+155
157	+156
158	+157
159	+158
160	+159
161	+160
162	+161
163	+162
164	+163
165	+164
166	+165
167	+166
168	+167
169	+168
170	+169
171	+170
172	+171
173	+172
174	+173
175	+174
176	+175
177	+176
178	+177
179	+178
180	+179
181	+180
182	+181
183	+182
184	+183
185	+184
186	+185
187	+186
188	+187
189	+188
190	+189
191	+190
192	+191
193	+192
194	+193
195	+194
196	+195
197	+196
198	+197
199	+198
200	+199
201	+200
202	+201
203	+202
204	+203
205	+204
206	+205
207	+206
208	+207
209	+208
210	+209
211	+210
212	+211
213	+212
214	+213
215	+214
216	+215
217	+216
218	+217
219	+218
220	+219
221	+220
222	+221
223	+222
224	+223
225	+224
226	+225
227	+226
228	+227
229	+228
230	+229
231	+230
232	+231
233	+232
234	+233
235	+234
236	+235
237	+236
238	+237
239	+238
240	+239
241	+240
242	+241
243	+242
244	+243
245	+244
246	+245
247	+246
248	+247
249	+248
250	+249
251	+250
252	+251
253	+252
254	+253
255	+254
256	+255
257	+256
258	+257
259	+258
260	+259
261	+260
262	+261
263	+262
264	+263
265	+264
266	+265
267	+266
268	+267
269	+268
270	+269
271	+270
272	+271
273	+272
274	+273
275	+274
276	+275
277	+276
278	+277
279	+278
280	+279
281	+280
282	+281
283	+282
284	+283
285	+284
286	+285
287	+286
288	+287
289	+288
290	+289
291	+290
292	+291
293	+292
294	+293
295	+294
296	+295
297	+296
298	+297
299	+298
300	+299
301	+300
302	+301
303	+302
304	+303
305	+304
306	+305
307	+306
308	+307
309	+308
310	+309
311	+310
312	+311
313	+312
314	+313
315	+314
316	+315
317	+316
318	+317
319	+318
320	+319
321	+320
322	+321
323	+322
324	+323
325	+324
326	+325
327	+326
328	+327
329	+328
330	+329
331	+330
332	+331
333	+332
334	+333
335	+334
336	+335
337	+336
338	+337
339	+338
340	+339
341	+340
342	+341
343	+342
344	+343
345	+344
346	+345
347	+346
348	+347
349	+348
350	+349
351	+350
352	+351
353	+352
354	+353
355	+354
356	+355
357	+356
358	+357
359	+358
360	+359
361	+360
362	+361
363	+362
364	+363
365	+364
366	+365
367	+366
368	+367
369	+368
370	+369
371	+370
372	+371
373	+372
374	+373
375	+374
376	+375
377	+376
378	+377
379	+378
380	+379
381	+380
382	+381
383	+382
384	+383
385	+384
386	+385
387	+386
388	+387
389	+388
390	+389
391	+390
392	+391
393	+392
394	+393
395	+394
396	+395
397	+396
398	+397
399	+398
400	+399
401	+400
402	+401
403	+402
404	+403
405	+404
406	+405
407	+406
408	+407
409	+408
410	+409
411	+410
412	+411
413	+412
414	+413
415	+414
416	+415
417	+416
418	+417
419	+418
420	+419
421	+420
422	+421
423	+422
424	+423
425	+424
426	+425
427	+426
428	+427
429	+428
430	+429
431	+430
432	+431
433	+432
434	+433
435	+434
436	+435
437	+436
438	+437
439	+438
440	+439
441	+440
442	+441
443	+442
444	+443
445	+444
446	+445
447	+446
448	+447
449	+448
450	+449
451	+450
452	+451
453	+452
454	+453
455	+454
456	+455
457	+456
458	+457
459	+458
460	+459
461	+460
462	+461
463	+462
464	+463
465	+464
466	+465
467	+466
468	+467
469	+468
470	+469
471	+470
472	+471
473	+472
474	+473
475	+474
476	+475
477	+476
478	+477
479	+478
480	+479
481	+480
482	+481
483	+482
484	+483
485	+484
486	+485
487	+486
488	+487
489	+488
490	+489
491	+490
492	+491
493	+492
494	+493
495	+494
496	+495
497	+496
498	+497
499	+498
500	+499
501	+500
502	+501
503	+502
504	+503
505	+504
506	+505
507	+506
508	+507
509	+508
510	+509
511	+510
512	+511
513	+512
514	+513
515	+514
516	+515
517	+516
518	+517
519	+518
520	+519
521	+520
522	+521
523	+522
524	+523
525	+524
526	+525
527	+526
528	+527
529	+528
530	+529
531	+530
532	+531
533	+532
534	+533
535	+534
536	+535
537	+536
538	+537
539	+538
540	+539
541	+540
542	+541