

LAW OFFICES  
**HYMAN, PHELPS & MCNAMARA, P.C.**

JAMES R. PHELPS  
PAUL M. HYMAN  
ROBERT A. DORMER  
STEPHEN H. MCNAMARA  
ROGER C. THIES  
THOMAS SCARLETT  
JEFFREY N. GIBBS  
BRIAN J. DONATO  
FRANK J. SASINOWSKI  
DIANE B. MCCOLL  
A. WES SIEGNER, JR.  
ALAN M. KIRSCHENBAUM  
DOUGLAS B. FARQUHAR  
JOHN A. GILBERT, JR.  
JOHN R. FLEDER  
ROBERT T. ANGAROLA  
(1945-1996)

700 THIRTEENTH STREET, N.W.  
SUITE 1200  
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20005-5929  
(202) 737-5600  
FACSIMILE  
(202) 737-9329  
2603 MAIN STREET  
SUITE 650  
IRVINE, CALIFORNIA 92614-4260  
(949) 553-7400  
FACSIMILE  
(949) 553-7433  
www.hpm.com

SAMIA N. RODRIGUEZ  
MARY KATE WHALEN  
OF COUNSEL  
JENNIFER B. DAVIS  
FRANCES K. WU  
DAVID B. CLISSOLD  
KATE DUFFY MAZAN  
HOLLY M. BAYNE  
CASSANDRA A. SOLTIS  
JOSEPHINE M. TORRENTE  
MICHELLE L. BUTLER  
PATRICIA A.A. VANSTORY  
THOMAS R. GIBSON  
LEIGH E. KENNEDY \*  
ANNE MARIE MURPHY \*  
PAUL L. FERRARI  
JEFFREY N. WASSERSTEIN  
BRIAN J. MALKIN

DIRECT DIAL (202) 737-4287

\*NOT ADMITTED IN DC

February 2, 2001

**BY FACSIMILE/CONFIRMATION COPY BY MAIL**

Dockets Management Branch (HFA-305)  
Food and Drug Administration  
5630 Fishers Lane, Room 1061  
Rockville, Maryland 20852

**Re: 00P-1600/CP1 – Suitability Petition to file an ANDA for an ivermectin product for oral use in horses**

**Request to Hold Decision and Intention to File Addendum to Suitability Petition**

To Whom It May Concern:

On behalf of our client, Royer Biomedical, Inc. (“Royer”, formerly known as Buford Biomedical, Inc.), we request that the Center for Veterinary Medicine hold its decision on the above referenced petition (dated November 1, 2001, attached) until an addendum that Royer is preparing has been received and considered by the Center. Our intention is to submit an addendum to the Suitability Petition within the next two weeks.

If you have any questions about this notification of intent or request to hold the suitability petition decision or the Center plans to decide on the matter prior to receipt or consideration of the addendum, please contact either my colleague, Brian J. Malkin, or me at 202-737-5600.

00P-1600

LETI

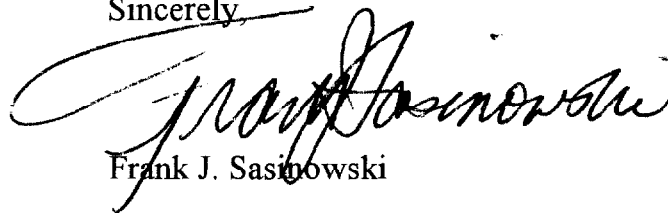
Dockets Management Branch (HFA-350)

HYMAN, PHELPS & MCNAMARA, P.C.

February 2, 2001

Page 2

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Frank J. Sasipowski". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, sweeping initial "F".

Frank J. Sasipowski

FJS/dng  
Attachment

cc: Sam Hansard, II (HFV-102)  
Center for Veterinary Medicine  
Food and Drug Administration

Dr. Garfield Royer  
Royer Biomedical, Inc.

Dr. Gerald Guest  
Consultant to Royer Biomedical, Inc.

**SciReg, Inc.**  
Science and Regulatory Consultants

November 1, 2000

Dockets Management Branch, HFA-305  
Room 1-23  
U.S. Food and Drug Administration  
12420 Parklawn Drive  
Rockville, MD 20857

1070 00  
NOV -1 PA

Re: Suitability Petition to file an ANADA for an ivermectin product for oral use in horses

Dear Sir/Madam:

On behalf of Buford Biomedical, Inc., SciReg, Inc. is submitting the enclosed Suitability Petition. In the petition, Buford Biomedical requests consideration to file an Abbreviated New Animal Drug Application (ANADA) for the use of a dosage form of ivermectin that differs from the pioneer product approved under NADA 134-314 (Eqvalan Paste).

If you should have any questions regarding the enclosed materials, please contact me directly.

Sincerely,



James S. Damico  
President

Enclosure

00A-1600

CP1

## **Suitability Petition**

### **Identification of Petitioner**

This petition is submitted on behalf of Buford Biomedical, Inc. (4580F Mack Avenue, Frederick, MD 21703), by SciReg, Inc. (12733 Director's Loop, Woodbridge, VA 22192) in accordance with Section 512(n)(3) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act.

### **Action Requested**

The petitioner would like to file an Abbreviated New Animal Drug Application (ANADA) for the use of a dosage form of ivermectin that differs from the pioneer product approved under NADA 134-314 (Eqvalan Paste).

Specifically, Buford Biomedical requests permission to submit an ANADA for a 6.8% ivermectin microbead (powder) formulation (i.e., 68 mg ivermectin/g powder). The product will be administered to horses orally in a small amount of feed. The pioneer product is formulated as a 1.87% (18.7 mg/g) paste that is administered directly into horses' mouths. Please note that FDA's Center for Veterinary Medicine has previously approved Suitability Petitions for very similar dosage form changes (89P-0509 and 96P-0438).

### **Statement of Grounds**

The petitioner intends to package its product so that one bottle delivers the same amount of ivermectin as one syringe of Eqvalan Paste; that is, one bottle (1.68 g) will treat up to 1250 pounds body weight. The recommended dose rate (91 µg/lb. body weight) for the pioneer product and Buford Biomedical's proposed product is identical.

Aside from changes necessitated by the different dosage form, the indications, precautionary and warning statements, and other labeling for the proposed product will be identical to the pioneer product. Enclosed please find two copies of the pioneer label; one is marked to indicate changes that will be made for Buford Biomedical's proposed product.

Both dosage forms are administered orally and the clinical effect of both is expected to be similar. In the ANADA, the petitioner intends to demonstrate bioequivalency, in horses, of the proposed dosage form relative to the pioneer product.

**Environmental Impact**

The action of submitting this Suitability Petition and its review by CVM is not expected to have an environmental impact. The action requested qualifies for categorical exclusion under 21 CFR, Part 25.30(h) from the requirement for an environmental assessment and, to the best of the sponsor's knowledge, no extraordinary circumstances exist.

**Economic Impact**

An economic impact analysis of this action will be provided upon request of the Commissioner.

**Certification**

I, James S. Damico, acting as Buford Biomedical's representative, have included all information known to me which is unfavorable to the petition.



James S. Damico  
President  
SciReg, Inc.\*  
12733 Director's Loop  
Woodbridge, VA 22192

\*SciReg, Inc. is the authorized agent for Buford Biomedical, Inc.

Product 25874

# Eqvalan

(ivermectin)

Paste 1.87%

**Anthelmintic and Boticide**

Removes worms and bots with a single dose.  
Cocleats will treat up to 2500 lb body weight.

For Oral Use in Horses Only.  
For Sale to Licensed Veterinarians.

Net Wt 0.21 oz (6.03 g)

9766201

Open Here

INTEG is produced by the following patents: U.S. 4,244,661; 4,644,661; 4,685,777; 4,675,066; Canada 422,700 and others.

INTEG

**INDICATIONS:** Consult your veterinarian for assistance in the diagnosis, treatment, and control of parasitism. **EQVALAN®** (ivermectin) Paste provides effective control of the following parasites in horses. Large *Strongylus* (adults); — *Strongylus vulgaris* (also early forms in blood vessels); *S. edentatus* (also tissue stages); *S. equinus*; *Triodontophorus* spp. Small *Strongylus* including those resistant to some benzimidazole class compounds (adults and fourth-stage larvae) — *Cyathostomum* spp., *Cylicocyclus* spp., *Cyathostomus* spp., *Cylicostephanus* spp.; Pinworms (adults and fourth-stage larvae) — *Oxyuris equi*; Ascarids (adults and third- and fourth-stage larvae) — *Parascaris equorum*; Hairworms (adults) — *Trichostrongylus axei*; Large-mouth

Stomach Worms (adults) — *Ascarina muscae*; Bots (oral and gastric stages) — *Gastrophilus* spp.; Lungworms (adults and fourth-stage larvae) — *Dictyoecetes arvensis*; Intestinal Threadworms (adults) — *Strongylides westeri*; Summer Sores caused by *Haemaphysalis* and *Gnastota* spp. cutaneous third-stage larvae; Dermatitis caused by neck threadworm microfilariae, *Onchocerca* sp. **DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION:** This syringe contains sufficient paste to treat one (2500 lb) horse at the recommended dose rate of 91 mcg ivermectin per lb (200 mcg/kg) body weight. Each weight marking on the syringe plunger delivers enough paste to treat 250 lb body weight.

1) While holding plunger, turn the socketed ring on the plunger 1/4 turn to the left and slide it to the side nearest the terminals at the proximal weight marking. 2) Lock the ring in place by marking it with the light. 3) Make sure that the horse's mouth contains no feed. 4) Remove the cover from the tip of the syringe. 5) Insert the syringe tip into the horse's mouth at the space between the teeth. 6) Depress the plunger as far as it will go, depositing paste on the back of horse's head for a few seconds after dosing.

**PARASITE CONTROL PROGRAM:**  
All horses should be included in a regular parasite control program with particular attention being paid to mares.

feet and readings. Feet should be treated initially at 6 to 8 weeks of age, and routine treatment repeated as appropriate. Consult your veterinarian for a control program to meet your specific needs. EQUVALAM<sup>®</sup> Veterinary Paste effectively controls gastrointestinal nematodes and bots of horses. Regular treatment will reduce the chances of venereal arthritis caused by Streptococcus.

**PRODUCT ADVANTAGES:** Broad-spectrum Control — EQUVALAM Paste kills important internal parasites including bots and the adult stages of pinworms with a single dose. EQUVALAM Paste is a potent antiparasitic agent that is safe for a breeding mare and foal of any age or pregnancy. Side effects may be treated without adversely affecting the foal's ability.

**WARNING:** Do not use in horses intended for food purposes.

**CAUTION:** EQUVALAM Veterinary Paste has been formulated specifically for use in horses only. This product should not be used in other animal species as severe adverse reactions, including fatalities, may result.

Refrain from smoking and eating after handling. Wash hands after use. Avoid contact with eyes. Keep this and all drugs out of the reach of children. Do not use in horses and suckled foals in residues may adversely affect equine systems. Do not contaminate ground or surface water. Dispose of the syringe in an approved landfill or by incineration.

**NOTE TO USER:** Severe and fatal reactions after treatment with EQUVALAM Paste have occurred in horses carrying heavy infections of neck threadworm (Onchocerca cyani) larvae. These reactions were most likely the result of microfilariae dying in large numbers. Symptomatic treatment may be advisable. Consult your veterinarian should any such reactions occur. Healing of summer sores involving extensive

lesions may require appropriate therapy in combination with EQUVALAM Veterinary Paste. Irritation and/or desquamation should also be avoided. Consult your veterinarian for dosage information.

EACH SYRINGE CONTAINS 1.00 g. VETERINARY PASTE  
EQUVALAM - REG. TM.  
MERCCK'S CO., INC.

U.S. Pat. 4,193,582 Made in U.S.A.



Merck & Co., Inc.

Kenilworth, N.J.





Add appropriate amount of IVERDEX microbeads to approximately one pound of sweet feed, then provide to horse.

### IVERDEX microbeads

(1) While holding purger, turn the knurled ring on the plunger 1/4 turn to the left and slide it so the side nearest the barrel is at the prescribed weight marking. (2) Lock the ring in place by making a 1/4 turn to the right. (3) Make sure that the horse's mouth contains no feed. (4) Remove the cover from the tip of the syringe. (5) Insert the syringe tip into the horse's mouth at the space between the teeth. (6) Depress the plunger as far as it will go, depositing paste on the back of the tongue. (7) Immediately raise the horse's head for a few seconds after dosing.

**PARASITE CONTROL PROGRAM:** All horses should be included in a regular parasite control program with particular attention being paid to mares,

foals and yearlings. Foals should be treated initially at 6 to 8 weeks of age, and routine treatment repeated as appropriate. Consult your veterinarian for a control program to meet your specific needs. EQUALAN (ivermectin) Paste effectively controls gastrointestinal nematodes and bots of horses. Regular treatment will reduce the chances of verminous arteritis caused by *Strongylus vulgaris*.

**PRODUCT ADVANTAGES:** Broad-spectrum Control - EQUALAN Paste kills important internal parasites, including bots and the arterial stages of *S. vulgaris*, with a single dose. EQUALAN Paste is a potent anti-parasitic agent that is neither a benzimidazole nor an organophosphate. Safety - EQUALAN Paste may be used in horses of all ages, including mares at any stage of pregnancy. Stallions may be treated without adversely affecting their fertility.

**WARNING:** Do not use in horses intended for food purposes.

**CAUTION:** EQUALAN (ivermectin) Paste has been formulated specifically for use in horses only. This product should not be used in other animal species as severe adverse reactions, including fatalities in dogs, may result.

Refrain from smoking and eating when handling. Wash hands after use. Avoid contact with eyes. Keep this and all drugs out of the reach of children. Ivermectin and excreted ivermectin residues may adversely affect aquatic organisms. Do not contaminate ground or surface water. Dispose of the syringe in an approved landfill or by incineration.

**NOTE TO USER:** Swelling and itching reactions after treatment with EQUALAN Paste have occurred in horses carrying heavy infections of tick throatworm (*Ochrocerca sp. microfilariae*). These reactions were most likely the result of microfilariae dying in large numbers. Symptomatic treatment may be advisable. Consult your veterinarian should any such reactions occur. Healing of summer sores involving extensive

tissue changes may require appropriate therapy in treatment with EQUALAN Paste. Refraction and prevention should also. Consult your veterinarian if your horse does not improve.

white  
EACH SYRINGE CONTAINS 0.06 oz (1.8 g) IVERMECTIN PASTE microbeads  
white

EQUALAN PASTE  
MERCK & CO., INC.

U.S. Pat. 4,100,666 Made in U.S.A.



**MERCK**

Kenilworth, N.J. 07033

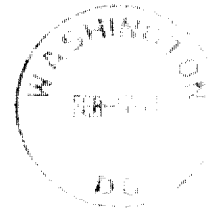
Kenilworth, N.J. 07033

4580F Mack Centre

Kenilworth, N.J. 07033

Frederick, MD

21703



POSTAGE  
PAID  
100  
WASHINGTON, DC

*Frank Susnowski*  
HYMAN, PHELPS & MCNAMARA, P.C.

700 THIRTEENTH STREET, N.W.

SUITE 1200

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005

**TO:**

Dockets Management Branch  
(HFA-305)  
Food and Drug Administration  
5630 Fishers Lane, Room 1061  
Rockville, Maryland 20852