Table 40.1 Any Illicit Drug Use in Past Month and Any Illicit Drug Use Other Than I	Marijuana in Past Month in
Rhode Island among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Pe	rcentages, Annual Averages
Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs	

	Any Illicit D	Any Illicit Drug Use in Past Month		Drug Use Other Than ana in Past Month
State/Substate Region	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Rhode Island	10.88	(9.55 - 12.37)	4.39	(3.68 - 5.22)
Bristol and Newport	10.35	(8.05 - 13.20)	4.16	(3.10 - 5.56)
Kent	9.32	(7.37 - 11.72)	4.02	(3.01 - 5.35)
Providence	11.08	(9.43 - 12.97)	4.48	(3.65 - 5.49)
Washington	12.54	(9.93 - 15.71)	4.68	(3.57 - 6.11)

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2002-2004 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.*

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

by Substate Regio	on: Percent	ages, Annual Ave	erages Bas	ed on 2002, 2003,	and 2004 I	NSDUHs
		ijuana Use Past Month	0	Annual Rate of e of Marijuana ¹	of Smok	ns of Great Risk sing Marijuana se a Month
State/Substate Region	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Rhode Island	9.50	(8.27 - 10.88)	2.16	(1.86 - 2.50)	33.79	(30.92 - 36.79)
Bristol and Newport	9.16	(6.98 - 11.94)	2.79	(2.07 - 3.76)	27.53	(22.70 - 32.96)
Kent	8.26	(6.33 - 10.70)	1.88	(1.42 - 2.49)	33.87	(28.76 - 39.39)
Providence	9.39	(7.95 - 11.06)	2.01	(1.66 - 2.43)	36.15	(32.52 - 39.94)
Washington	12.01	(9.29 - 15.40)	2.76	(2.06 - 3.67)	28.92	(24.10 - 34.27)

Table 40.2Marijuana Use in Past Month, Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana, and Perceptions of
Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month in Rhode Island among Persons Aged 12 or Older,
by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2002-2004 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.*

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ Average Annual Rate = [100*{(Number of Marijuana Initiates in past 24 months)/[(Number of Marijuana Initiates in past 24 months * 0.5) + Number of persons who never used marijuana]}/2]. Both the computation components, Number of Marijuana Initiates in past 24 months and Number of persons who never used marijuana, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. Note that the age group is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use. The prediction intervals for Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana use a simultaneous solution for First Use of Marijuana and Never Used Marijuana outcomes, which had random effects that were allowed to be correlated across the two outcomes. The associated Markov Chain Monte Carlo chains were used to calculate the posterior variance.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 40.3 Marijuana Use in Past Year, Cocaine Use in Past Year, and Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Past
Year in Rhode Island among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual
Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

		rijuana Use Past Year	Cocaine	Use in Past Year		ical Use of Pain rs in Past Year
State/Substate Region	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Rhode Island	15.48	(13.94 - 17.16)	3.62	(2.88 - 4.54)	5.97	(5.05 - 7.05)
Bristol and Newport	16.41	(13.40 - 19.94)	3.68	(2.59 - 5.21)	6.20	(4.63 - 8.26)
Kent	13.63	(11.15 - 16.57)	3.27	(2.34 - 4.56)	6.27	(4.82 - 8.12)
Providence	14.92	(13.08 - 16.98)	3.67	(2.80 - 4.82)	5.76	(4.68 - 7.07)
Washington	19.68	(15.78 - 24.26)	3.74	(2.74 - 5.08)	6.39	(4.88 - 8.33)

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2002-2004 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.*

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 40.4Alcohol Use in Past Month, Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month, and Perceptions of Great Risk of Having
Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week in Rhode Island among Persons
Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004
NSDUHs

		cohol Use Past Month	Binge in P		Having Fiv of an Alc	s of Great Risk of re or More Drinks oholic Beverage Twice a Week
State/Substate Region	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Rhode Island	59.43	(56.51 - 62.28)	28.15	(25.74 - 30.69)	36.74	(33.97 - 39.59)
Bristol and Newport	64.00	(58.03 - 69.57)	27.98	(23.91 - 32.44)	35.12	(30.40 - 40.16)
Kent	60.59	(54.77 - 66.13)	26.60	(22.93 - 30.62)	34.81	(30.16 - 39.76)
Providence	56.72	(52.96 - 60.41)	28.20	(25.26 - 31.33)	37.80	(34.42 - 41.30)
Washington	66.23	(60.60 - 71.43)	30.16	(25.95 - 34.72)	35.83	(31.04 - 40.92)

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2002-2004 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.*

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 40.5 Alcohol Use in Past Month and Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20 in Rhode Island, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

		Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20		hol Use in Past Month ersons Aged 12 to 20 ¹
State/Substate Region	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Rhode Island	37.85	(35.36 - 40.40)	27.01	(24.69 - 29.46)
Bristol and Newport	39.68	(34.91 - 44.65)	30.23	(25.75 - 35.12)
Kent	35.63	(30.98 - 40.56)	25.92	(21.91 - 30.36)
Providence	37.56	(34.34 - 40.89)	25.66	(22.79 - 28.75)
Washington	39.85	(35.12 - 44.77)	31.44	(26.85 - 36.41)

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2002-2004 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.*

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

by Substate Regio	n: Percent	ages, Annual Ave	erages bas	ed on 2002, 2005,	and 2004 f	NSDUHS
	0	arette Use Past Month		acco Product Use Past Month ¹	of Smoki	ns of Great Risk ng One or More 'igarettes Per Day
State/Substate Region	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Rhode Island	26.33	(23.99 - 28.81)	30.13	(27.62 - 32.76)	74.84	(72.37 - 77.16)
Bristol and Newport	25.25	(21.67 - 29.20)	31.11	(26.88 - 35.68)	76.13	(72.47 - 79.43)
Kent	28.19	(24.33 - 32.40)	32.74	(28.50 - 37.27)	72.57	(68.53 - 76.27)
Providence	26.32	(23.41 - 29.45)	29.13	(26.02 - 32.44)	75.04	(72.07 - 77.79)
Washington	25.12	(21.60 - 28.99)	30.52	(26.27 - 35.12)	75.50	(71.75 - 78.90)

 Table 40.6
 Cigarette Use in Past Month, Any Tobacco Product Use in Past Month, and Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day in Rhode Island among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2002-2004 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ Any Tobacco product includes cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 40.7Alcohol Dependence in Past Year and Any Illicit Drug Dependence in Past Year in Rhode Island
among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on
2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

	Alcohol De	Alcohol Dependence in Past Year		it Drug Dependence n Past Year ¹
State/Substate Region	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Rhode Island	4.21	(3.42 - 5.16)	2.73	(2.16 - 3.44)
Bristol and Newport	4.09	(2.99 - 5.58)	2.85	(1.96 - 4.13)
Kent	3.53	(2.55 - 4.87)	2.40	(1.69 - 3.40)
Providence	4.43	(3.46 - 5.64)	2.84	(2.15 - 3.72)
Washington	4.17	(3.08 - 5.62)	2.51	(1.79 - 3.51)

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on Substate Estimates from the 2002-2004 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

Table 40.8Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in Past Year, Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in Past Year, and
Dependence on or Abuse of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in Past Year in Rhode Island among Persons
Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004
NSDUHs

		Dependence or in Past Year	Depende	Illicit Drug ence or Abuse in ast Year ¹	Any Illicit	ce on or Abuse of Drug or Alcohol Past Year ¹
State/Substate Region	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Rhode Island	9.66	(8.37 - 11.12)	4.01	(3.30 - 4.86)	11.51	(10.17 - 12.99)
Bristol and Newport	10.45	(8.35 - 13.01)	4.01	(2.98 - 5.37)	12.13	(9.82 - 14.89)
Kent	8.83	(6.96 - 11.15)	3.47	(2.57 - 4.68)	10.63	(8.66 - 12.99)
Providence	9.49	(8.00 - 11.23)	4.11	(3.27 - 5.15)	11.40	(9.79 - 13.24)
Washington	10.71	(8.50 - 13.41)	4.23	(3.20 - 5.56)	12.50	(10.11 - 15.36)

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2002-2004 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.*

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

	Needing But M for Alcoh	Needing But Not Receiving Treatment N for Alcohol Use in Past Year ¹		Not Receiving Treatment Drug Use in Past Year ²
State/Substate Region	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Rhode Island	8.84	(7.69 - 10.16)	3.33	(2.79 - 3.97)
Bristol and Newport	9.42	(7.45 - 11.83)	3.19	(2.41 - 4.22)
Kent	8.03	(6.35 - 10.12)	2.93	(2.20 - 3.90)
Providence	8.71	(7.35 - 10.30)	3.46	(2.82 - 4.25)
Washington	9.95	(7.92 - 12.42)	3.38	(2.60 - 4.38)

Table 40.9Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in Past Year and Needing But Not Receiving
Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in Past Year in Rhode Island among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by
Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2002-2004 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.*

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for alcohol, but not receiving treatment for an alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

² Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs, but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

	Serious Psychological Distress in Past Year			
State/Substate Region	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval		
Rhode Island	12.53	(10.66 - 14.68)		
Bristol and Newport	10.37	(7.94 - 13.44)		
Kent	11.62	(9.00 - 14.88)		
Providence	13.41	(10.98 - 16.28)		
Washington	11.78	(8.99 - 15.30)		

Table 40.10Serious Psychological Distress in Past Year in Rhode Island among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by
Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2002-2004 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.*

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

NOTE: Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) was referred to as Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

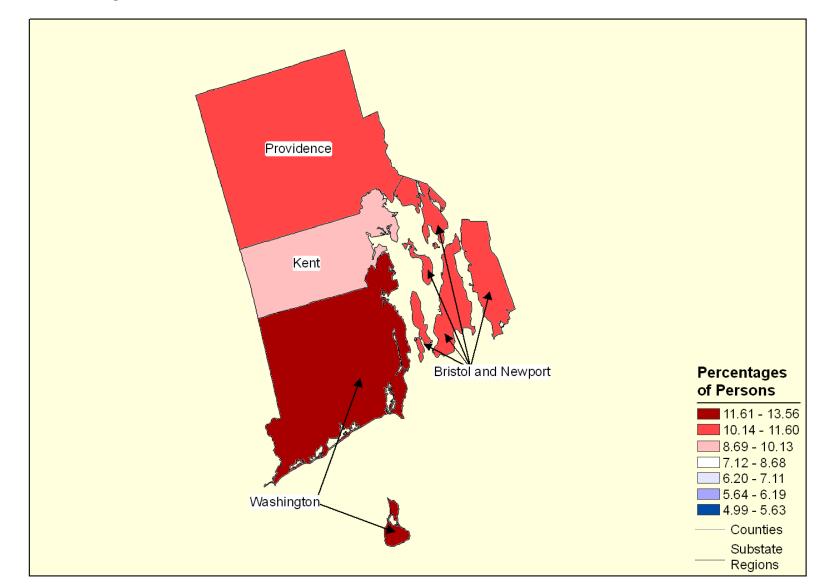


Figure 40.1.1 Any Illicit Drug Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Rhode Island, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

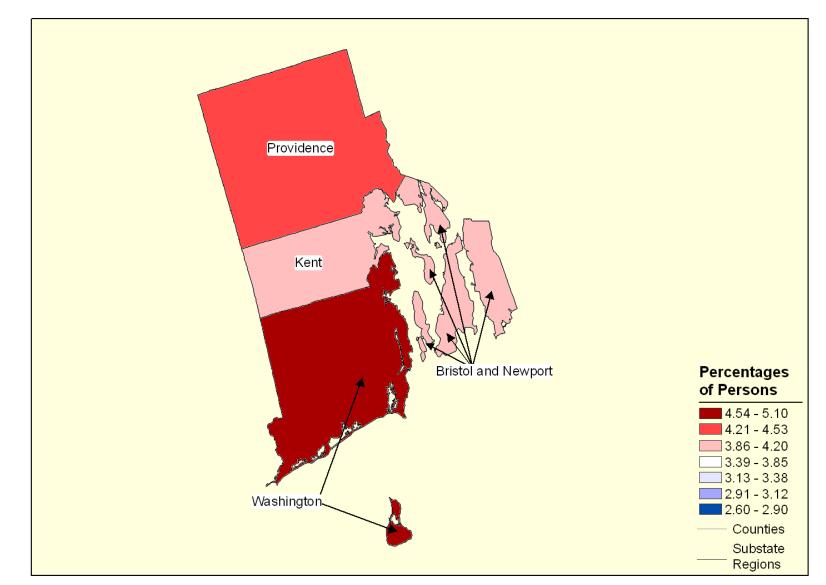


Figure 40.1.2 Any Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Rhode Island, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

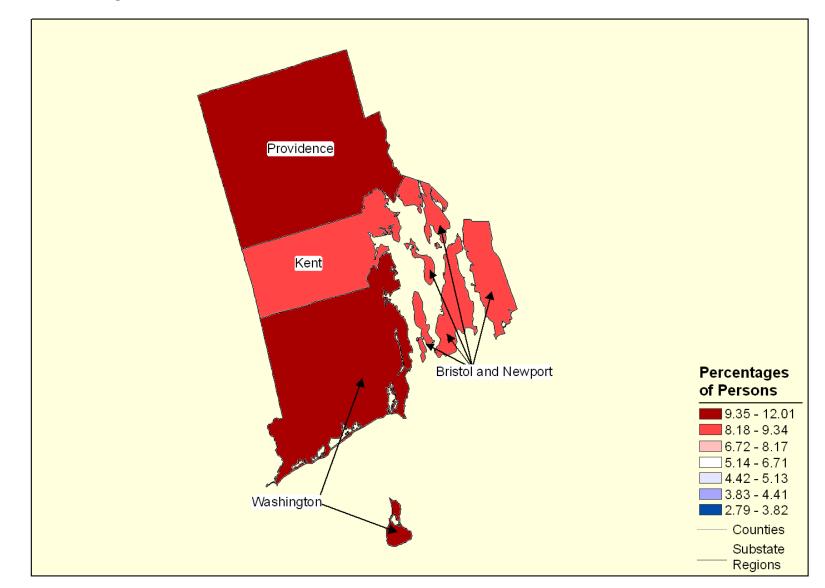


Figure 40.2.1 *Marijuana Use in Past Month* among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Rhode Island, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

Figure 40.2.2 *First Use of Marijuana* among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Rhode Island, by Substate Region: Average Annual Rates Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

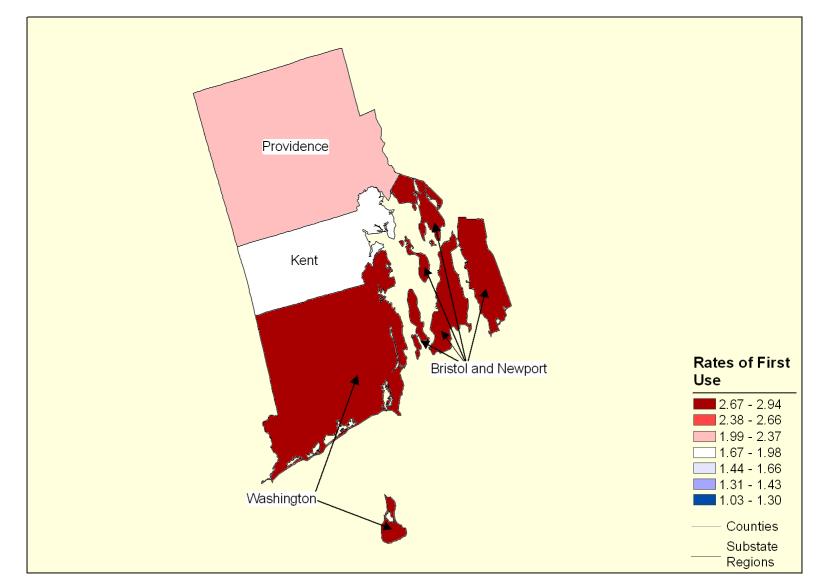
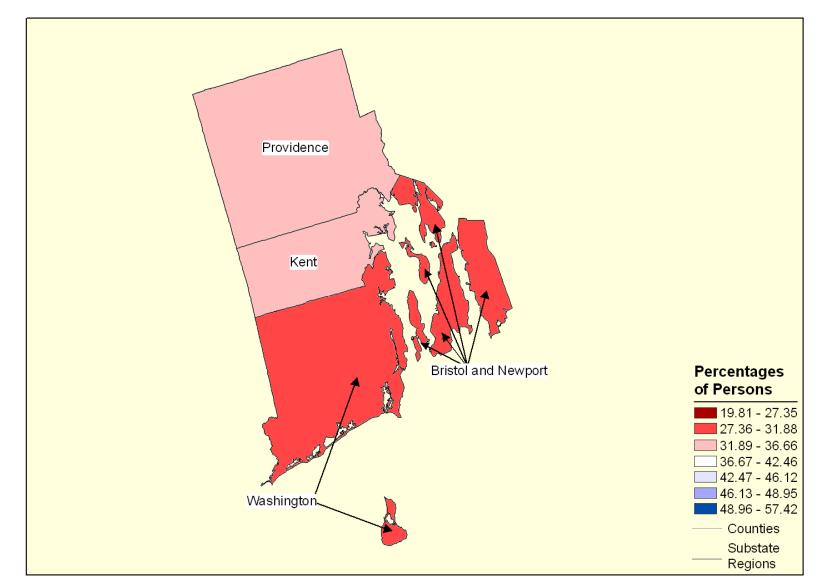


Figure 40.2.3 *Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month* among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Rhode Island, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs



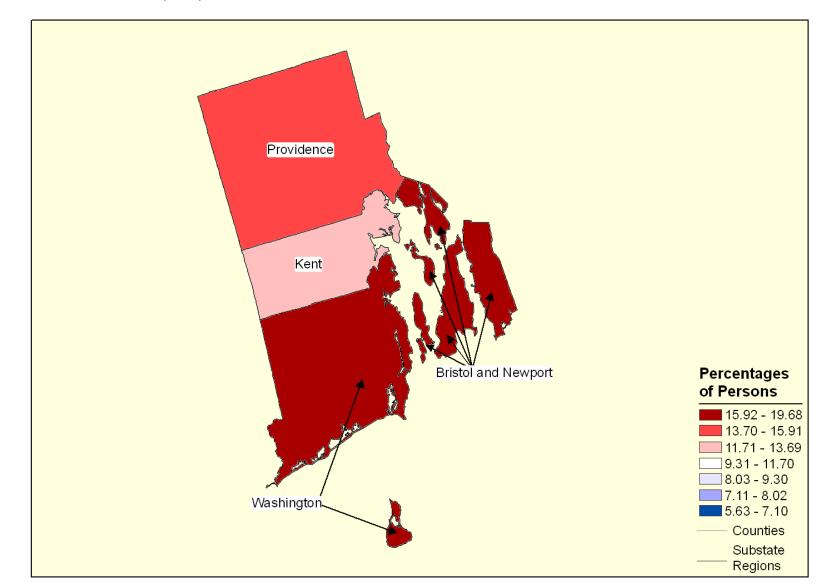
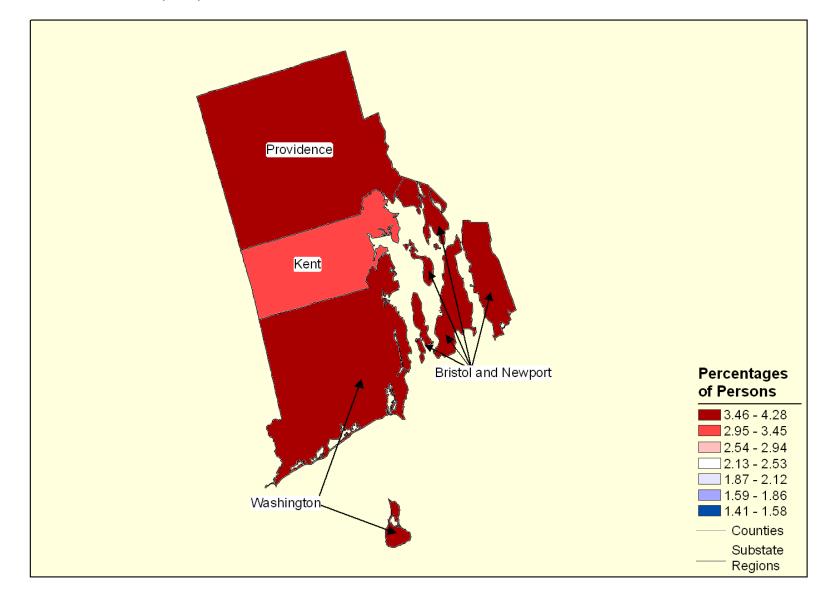


Figure 40.3.1 *Marijuana Use in Past Year* among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Rhode Island, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs



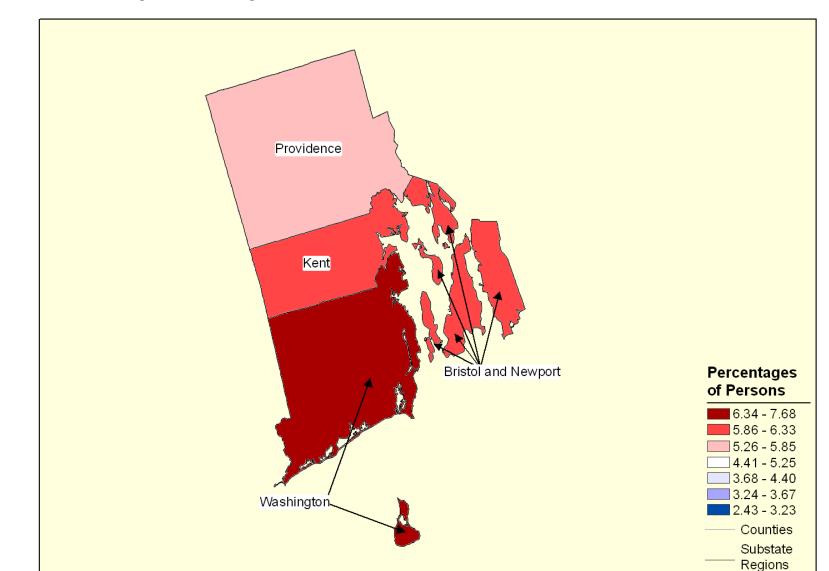


Figure 40.3.3 *Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Past Year* among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Rhode Island, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

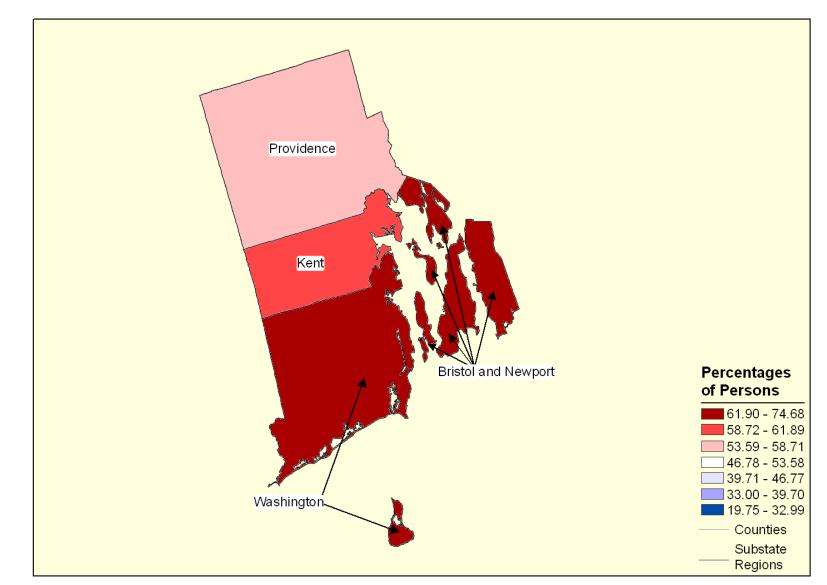


Figure 40.4.1 *Alcohol Use in Past Month* among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Rhode Island, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

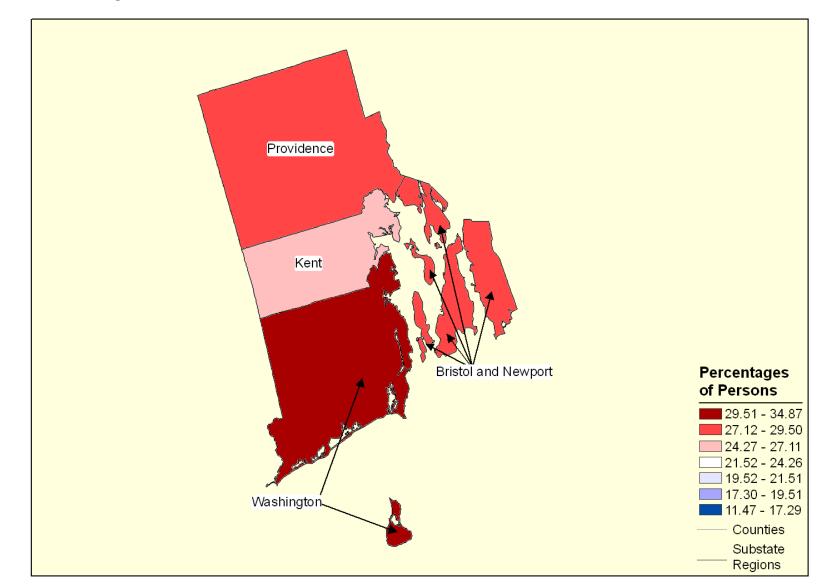
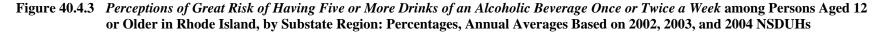
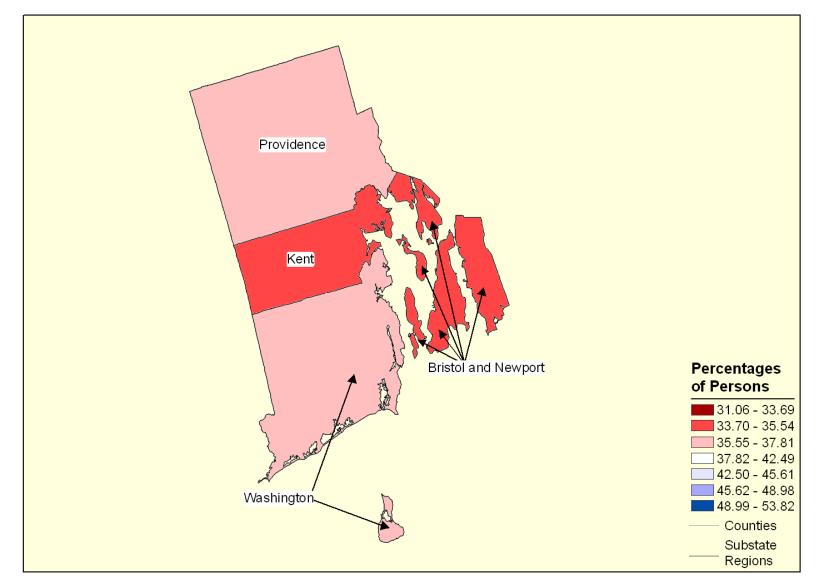


Figure 40.4.2 *Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month* among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Rhode Island, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs





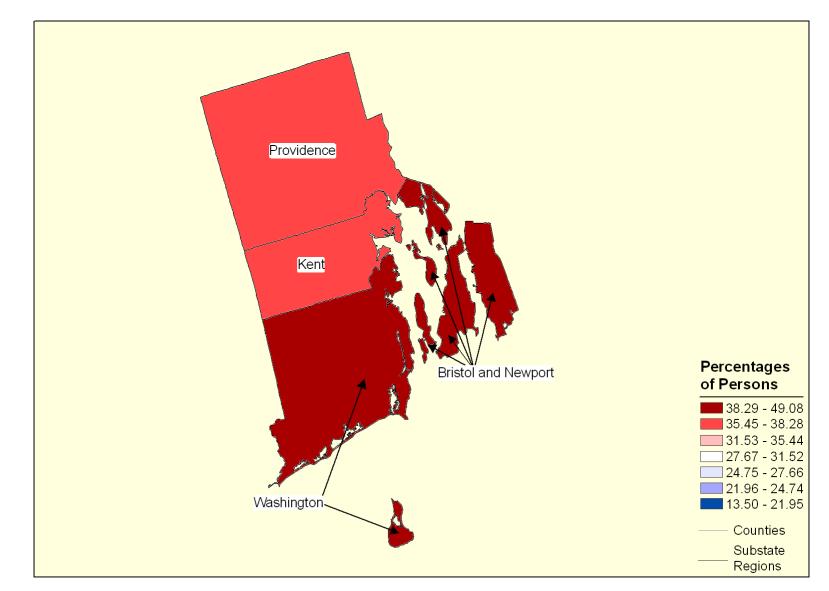


Figure 40.5.1 Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20 in Rhode Island, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

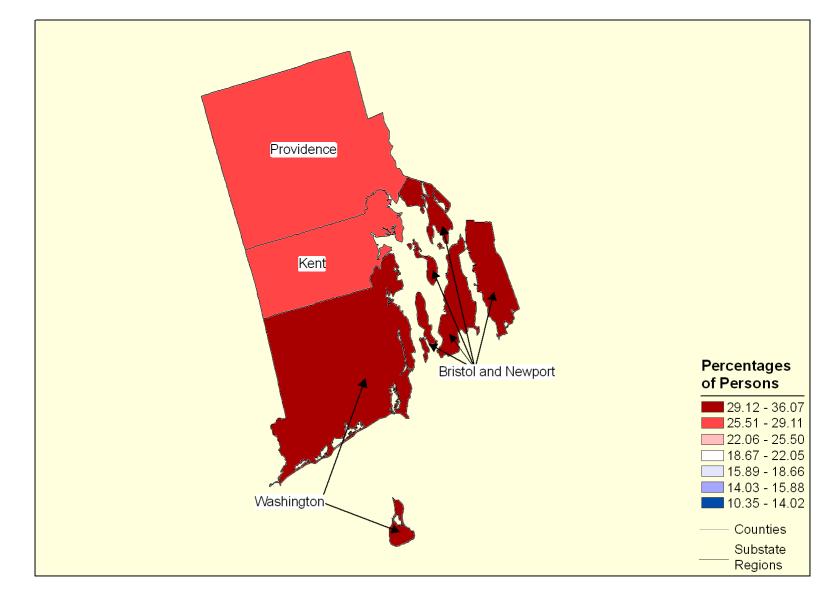


Figure 40.5.2 *Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20* in Rhode Island, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

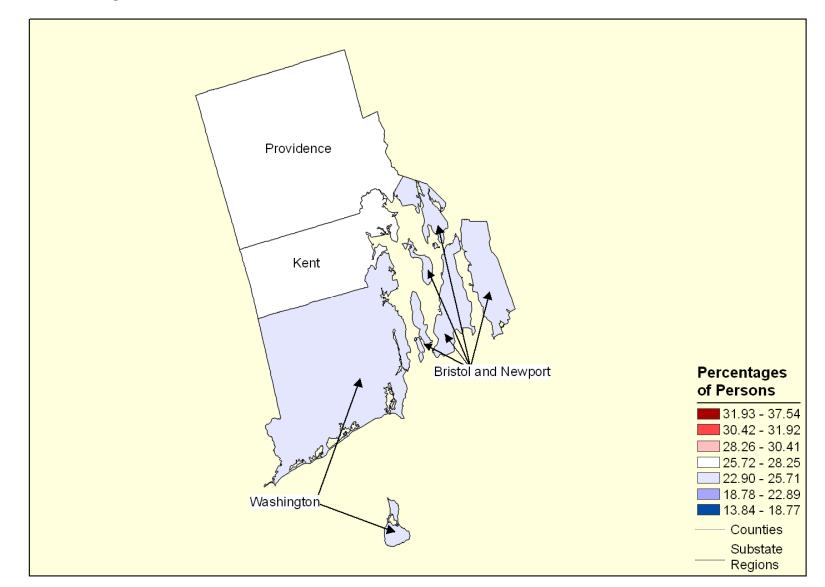


Figure 40.6.1 *Cigarette Use in Past Month* among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Rhode Island, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

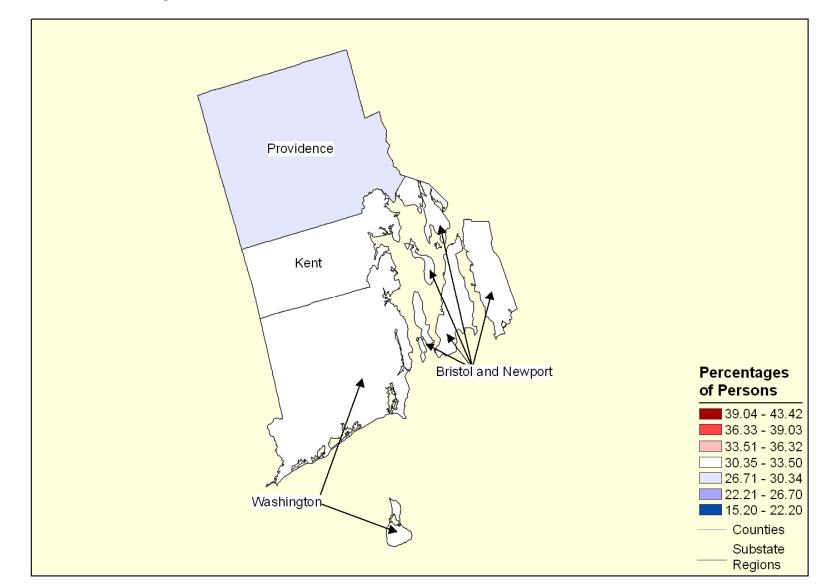
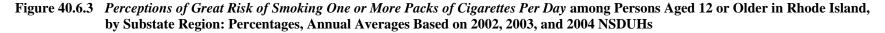
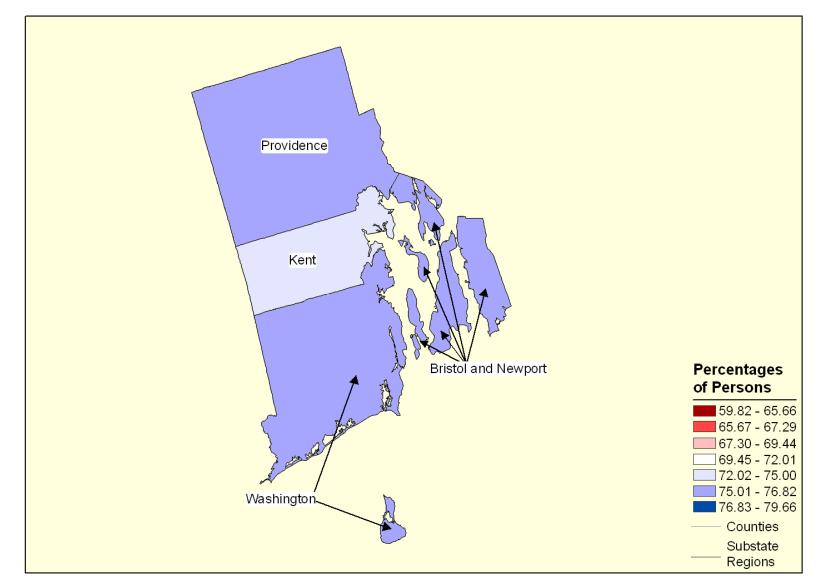


Figure 40.6.2 Any Tobacco Product Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Rhode Island, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs





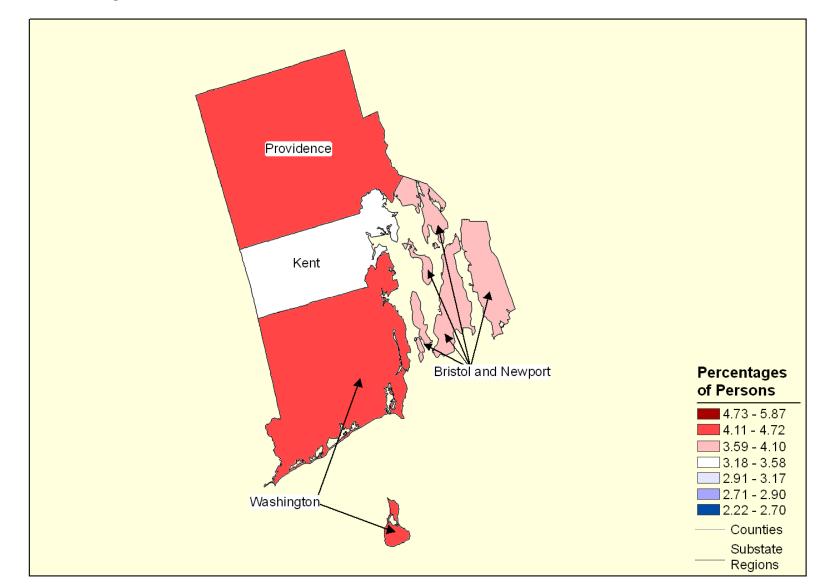


Figure 40.7.1 *Alcohol Dependence in Past Year* among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Rhode Island, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

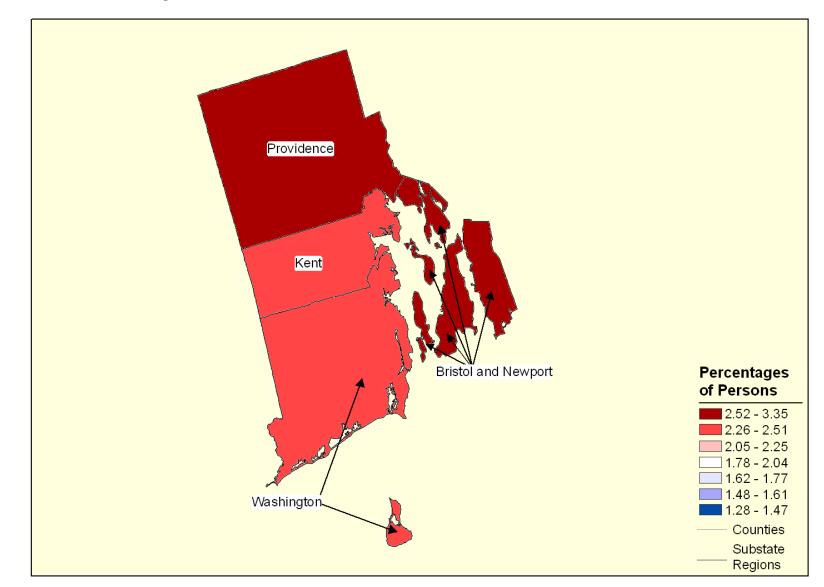


Figure 40.7.2 Any Illicit Drug Dependence in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Rhode Island, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

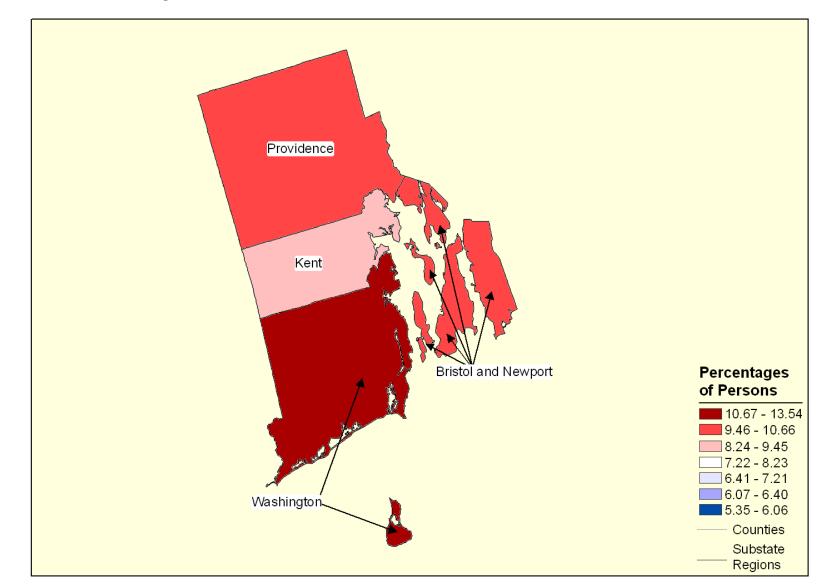
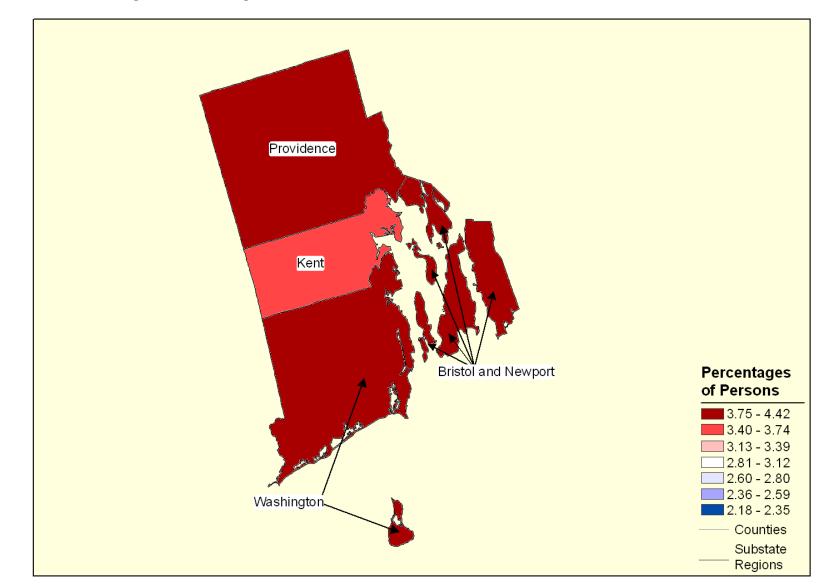
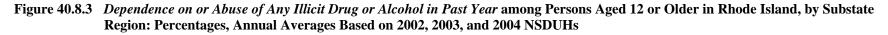


Figure 40.8.1 *Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in Past Year* among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Rhode Island, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs





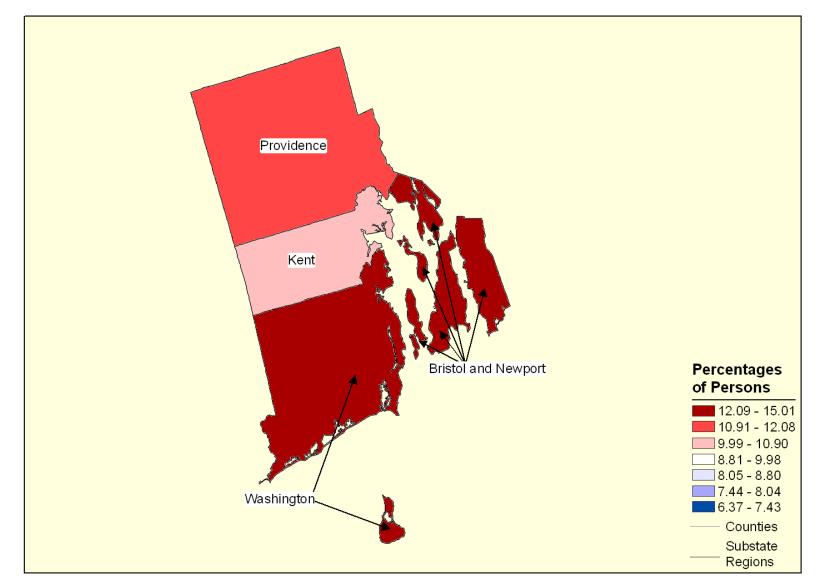
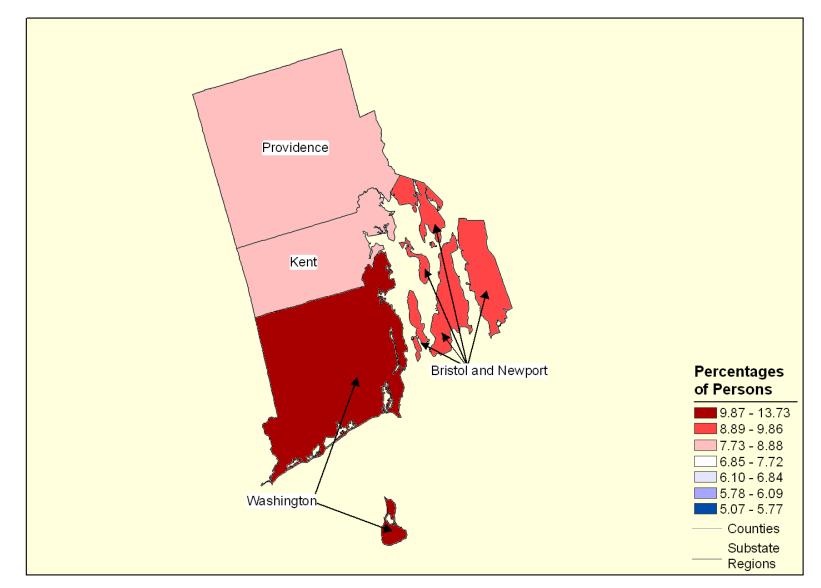


Figure 40.9.1 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in Past Year* among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Rhode Island, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs



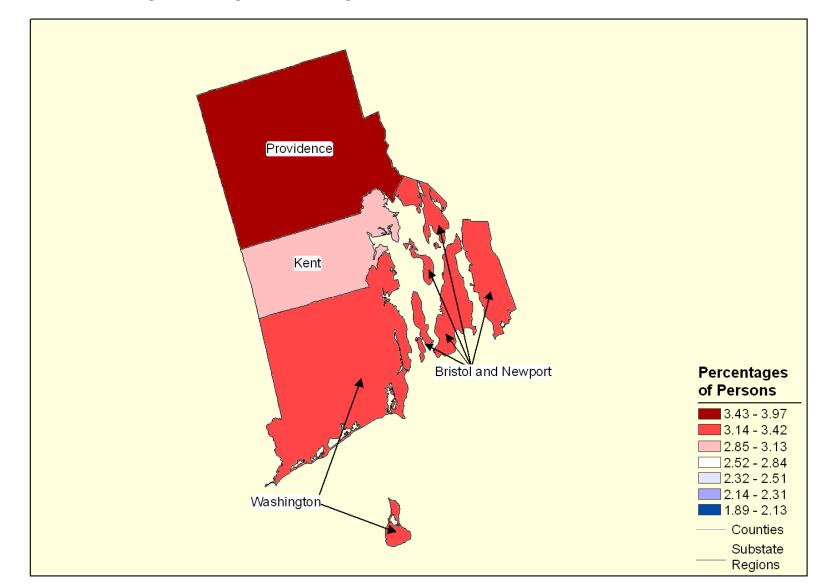


Figure 40.9.2 *Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in Past Year* among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Rhode Island, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

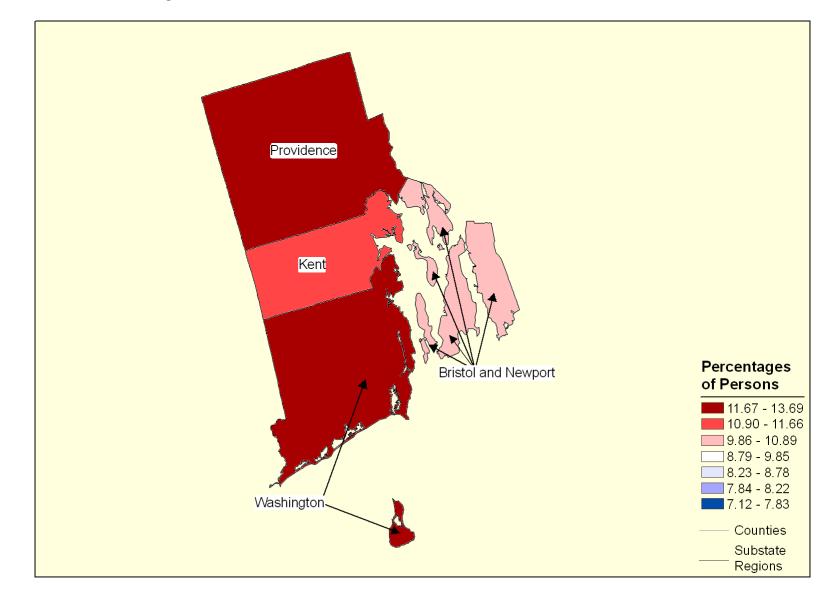


Figure 40.10 Serious Psychological Distress in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older in Rhode Island, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs