Table 27.1 Any Illicit Drug Use in Past Month and Any Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in Past Month in Montana among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

	Any Illicit D	Any Illicit Drug Use in Past Month		Drug Use Other Than ana in Past Month
State/Substate Region	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Montana	10.13	(8.90 - 11.52)	3.76	(3.16 - 4.48)
Region 1	8.60	(6.47 - 11.35)	3.32	(2.49 - 4.43)
Region 2	10.12	(7.91 - 12.85)	4.03	(3.03 - 5.35)
Region 3	8.84	(6.96 - 11.16)	3.74	(2.83 - 4.93)
Region 4	10.61	(8.75 - 12.82)	3.63	(2.81 - 4.69)
Region 5	11.04	(9.01 - 13.47)	3.88	(3.02 - 4.99)

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2002-2004 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health*.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Table 27.2 Marijuana Use in Past Month, Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana, and Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month in Montana among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

	Marijuana Use in Past Month		Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana ¹		Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	
State/Substate Region	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Montana	8.54	(7.36 - 9.87)	2.47	(2.19 - 2.79)	35.56	(32.91 - 38.30)
Region 1	7.05	(5.07 - 9.71)	1.83	(1.39 - 2.40)	44.69	(38.84 - 50.68)
Region 2	7.69	(5.82 - 10.10)	2.12	(1.65 - 2.73)	37.78	(32.96 - 42.86)
Region 3	6.89	(5.23 - 9.03)	2.34	(1.84 - 2.97)	36.30	(31.70 - 41.16)
Region 4	9.53	(7.67 - 11.78)	2.55	(2.08 - 3.12)	33.66	(29.69 - 37.88)
Region 5	9.66	(7.75 - 11.97)	2.94	(2.35 - 3.67)	32.95	(28.75 - 37.44)

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on Substate Estimates from the 2002-2004 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

Average Annual Rate = [100*{(Number of Marijuana Initiates in past 24 months)/[(Number of Marijuana Initiates in past 24 months * 0.5) + Number of persons who never used marijuana]}/2]. Both the computation components, Number of Marijuana Initiates in past 24 months and Number of persons who never used marijuana, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. Note that the age group is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use. The prediction intervals for Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana use a simultaneous solution for First Use of Marijuana and Never Used Marijuana outcomes, which had random effects that were allowed to be correlated across the two outcomes. The associated Markov Chain Monte Carlo chains were used to calculate the posterior variance.

Table 27.3 Marijuana Use in Past Year, Cocaine Use in Past Year, and Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Past Year in Montana among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

		Marijuana Use in Past Year		Cocaine Use in Past Year		Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Past Year	
State/Substate Region	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	
Montana	13.34	(11.98 - 14.83)	2.39	(1.93 - 2.95)	4.44	(3.73 - 5.26)	
Region 1	9.96	(7.68 - 12.83)	1.91	(1.33 - 2.72)	4.08	(2.97 - 5.59)	
Region 2	11.86	(9.63 - 14.54)	2.34	(1.65 - 3.31)	4.28	(3.20 - 5.70)	
Region 3	11.07	(9.01 - 13.54)	2.18	(1.56 - 3.04)	4.28	(3.24 - 5.63)	
Region 4	14.12	(12.02 - 16.52)	2.47	(1.87 - 3.26)	4.26	(3.34 - 5.41)	
Region 5	15.91	(13.41 - 18.79)	2.62	(1.97 - 3.46)	4.87	(3.81 - 6.21)	

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on Substate Estimates from the 2002-2004 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

Table 27.4 Alcohol Use in Past Month, Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month, and Perceptions of Great Risk of Having
Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week in Montana among Persons Aged
12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004
NSDUHs

	Alcohol Use in Past Month				Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week	
State/Substate Region	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Montana	55.66	(52.87 - 58.41)	27.62	(25.51 - 29.83)	35.95	(33.39 - 38.60)
Region 1	50.44	(44.03 - 56.83)	25.44	(21.43 - 29.92)	37.10	(32.15 - 42.35)
Region 2	50.95	(45.71 - 56.17)	26.49	(22.79 - 30.55)	38.59	(34.04 - 43.35)
Region 3	54.45	(49.48 - 59.34)	27.21	(23.71 - 31.01)	36.46	(32.08 - 41.07)
Region 4	60.57	(56.32 - 64.66)	29.50	(26.33 - 32.88)	34.00	(30.27 - 37.94)
Region 5	56.17	(51.54 - 60.71)	27.49	(24.38 - 30.83)	35.60	(31.68 - 39.71)

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on Substate Estimates from the 2002-2004 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Table 27.5 Alcohol Use in Past Month and Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20 in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

		e in Past Month among ns Aged 12 to 20	Binge Alcohol Use in Past Montl among Persons Aged 12 to 20 ¹		
State/Substate Region	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	
Montana	37.71	(35.36 - 40.12)	28.89	(26.67 - 31.21)	
Region 1	36.56	(31.40 - 42.06)	27.37	(22.75 - 32.54)	
Region 2	33.71	(29.20 - 38.54)	25.54	(21.36 - 30.21)	
Region 3	36.50	(32.13 - 41.11)	29.44	(25.21 - 34.05)	
Region 4	40.74	(36.93 - 44.67)	30.00	(26.56 - 33.69)	
Region 5	38.41	(34.60 - 42.37)	29.83	(26.32 - 33.59)	

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 2002-2004 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.*

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Table 27.6 Cigarette Use in Past Month, Any Tobacco Product Use in Past Month, and Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day in Montana among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Any Tobacco Product Use in Past Month ¹		Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day	
State/Substate Region	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Montana	27.01	(24.78 - 29.36)	34.12	(31.71 - 36.60)	72.40	(70.06 - 74.63)
Region 1	27.73	(23.69 - 32.17)	34.81	(29.99 - 39.97)	69.71	(65.37 - 73.73)
Region 2	28.43	(24.67 - 32.51)	36.42	(32.01 - 41.06)	71.10	(67.31 - 74.61)
Region 3	27.03	(23.53 - 30.84)	34.10	(30.02 - 38.43)	73.06	(69.51 - 76.33)
Region 4	25.51	(22.41 - 28.87)	32.21	(28.81 - 35.82)	73.27	(70.15 - 76.19)
Region 5	27.35	(24.10 - 30.86)	34.37	(30.63 - 38.32)	72.66	(69.16 - 75.89)

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on Substate Estimates from the 2002-2004 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ Any Tobacco product includes cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Table 27.7 Alcohol Dependence in Past Year and Any Illicit Drug Dependence in Past Year in Montana among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

	Alcohol De	Alcohol Dependence in Past Year		it Drug Dependence n Past Year ¹
State/Substate Region	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval
Montana	4.17	(3.43 - 5.05)	1.84	(1.50 - 2.27)
Region 1	3.77	(2.72 - 5.21)	1.69	(1.20 - 2.38)
Region 2	3.95	(2.90 - 5.34)	1.99	(1.42 - 2.77)
Region 3	3.78	(2.84 - 5.00)	1.59	(1.13 - 2.22)
Region 4	4.10	(3.14 - 5.33)	1.87	(1.40 - 2.49)
Region 5	4.72	(3.60 - 6.16)	1.97	(1.44 - 2.67)

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on Substate Estimates from the 2002-2004 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Table 27.8 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in Past Year, Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in Past Year, and Dependence on or Abuse of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in Past Year in Montana among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

		Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in Past Year		Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in Past Year ¹		Dependence on or Abuse of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in Past Year ¹	
State/Substate Region	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	
Montana	10.10	(8.86 - 11.49)	3.09	(2.60 - 3.68)	11.37	(10.10 - 12.78)	
Region 1	9.02	(7.11 - 11.38)	2.77	(2.05 - 3.72)	10.22	(8.14 - 12.76)	
Region 2	9.50	(7.64 - 11.75)	2.98	(2.27 - 3.91)	10.84	(8.88 - 13.18)	
Region 3	9.60	(7.76 - 11.81)	2.76	(2.09 - 3.64)	10.80	(8.92 - 13.01)	
Region 4	10.47	(8.77 - 12.45)	3.19	(2.52 - 4.03)	11.67	(9.88 - 13.74)	
Region 5	10.75	(8.88 - 12.94)	3.38	(2.63 - 4.33)	12.08	(10.17 - 14.29)	

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on Substate Estimates from the 2002-2004 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Table 27.9 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in Past Year and Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in Past Year in Montana among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

	Needing But I for Alcoh	Not Receiving Treatment and Use in Past Year ¹	Needing But Not Receiving Treatme for Illicit Drug Use in Past Year ²		
State/Substate Region	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval	
Montana	9.42	(8.21 - 10.80)	2.81	(2.38 - 3.31)	
Region 1	8.39	(6.57 - 10.65)	2.50	(1.88 - 3.31)	
Region 2	8.73	(7.04 - 10.79)	2.91	(2.18 - 3.87)	
Region 3	8.97	(7.26 - 11.02)	2.56	(1.97 - 3.32)	
Region 4	9.86	(8.19 - 11.83)	2.80	(2.23 - 3.52)	
Region 5	10.01	(8.25 - 12.08)	3.01	(2.38 - 3.80)	

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on Substate Estimates from the 2002-2004 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

¹ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for alcohol, but not receiving treatment for an alcohol problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers).

² Needing But Not Receiving Treatment refers to respondents classified as needing treatment for illicit drugs, but not receiving treatment for an illicit drug problem at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facilities [inpatient or outpatient], hospitals [inpatient only], and mental health centers). Illicit Drugs include marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), inhalants, hallucinogens, heroin, or prescription-type psychotherapeutic (nonmedical use).

Table 27.10 Serious Psychological Distress in Past Year in Montana among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

	Serious Psychological Distress in Past Year					
State/Substate Region	Estimate	95% Prediction Interval				
Montana	9.32	(7.98 - 10.86)				
Region 1	8.53	(6.37 - 11.34)				
Region 2	9.71	(7.47 - 12.52)				
Region 3	8.98	(6.94 - 11.54)				
Region 4	9.42	(7.46 - 11.83)				
Region 5	9.50	(7.49 - 11.98)				

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on Substate Estimates from the 2002-2004 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

NOTE: Serious Psychological Distress (SPD) was referred to as Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002, 2003, and 2004.

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Figure 27.1.1 Any Illicit Drug Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

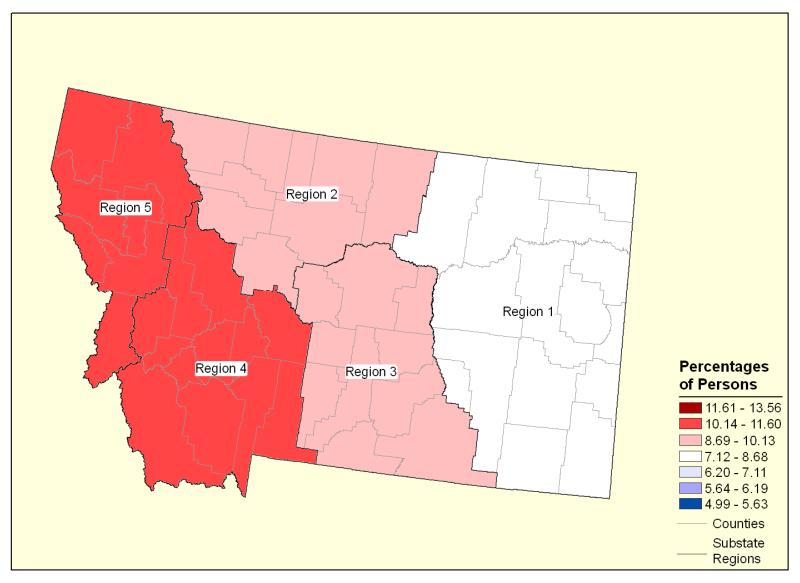


Figure 27.1.2 Any Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

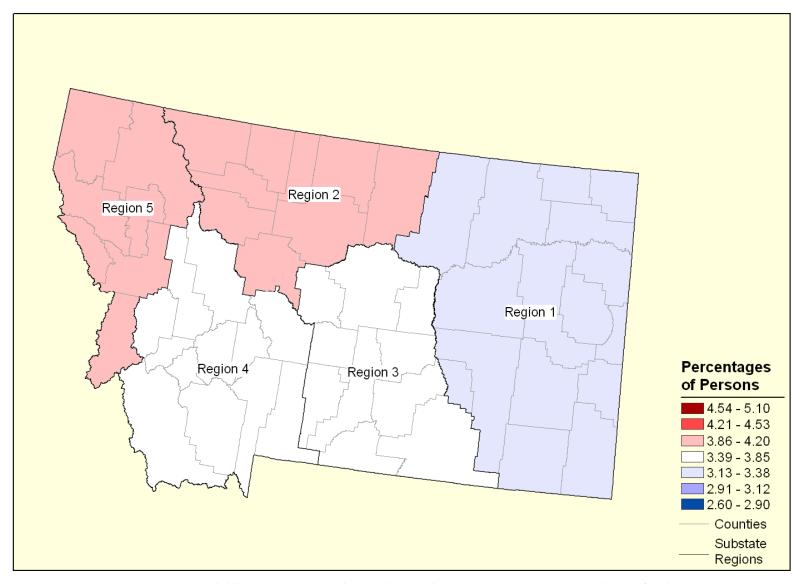


Figure 27.2.1 *Marijuana Use in Past Month* among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

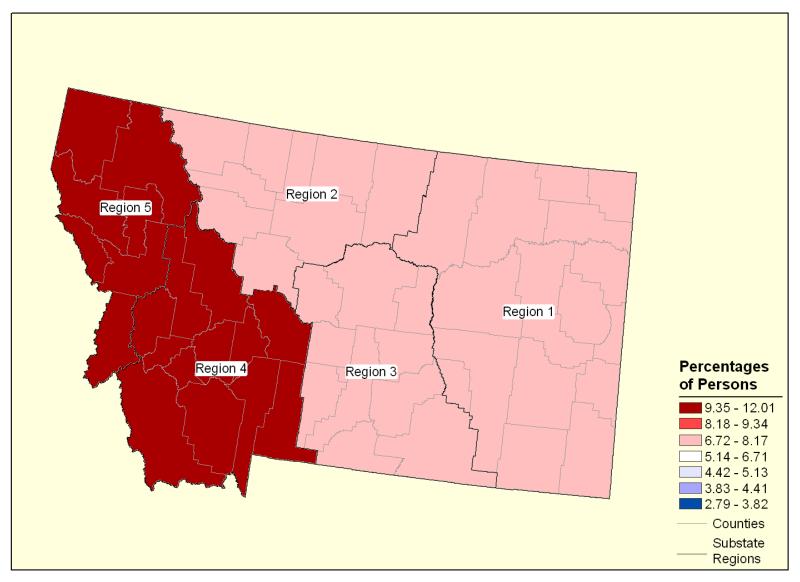


Figure 27.2.2 First Use of Marijuana among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Average Annual Rates Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

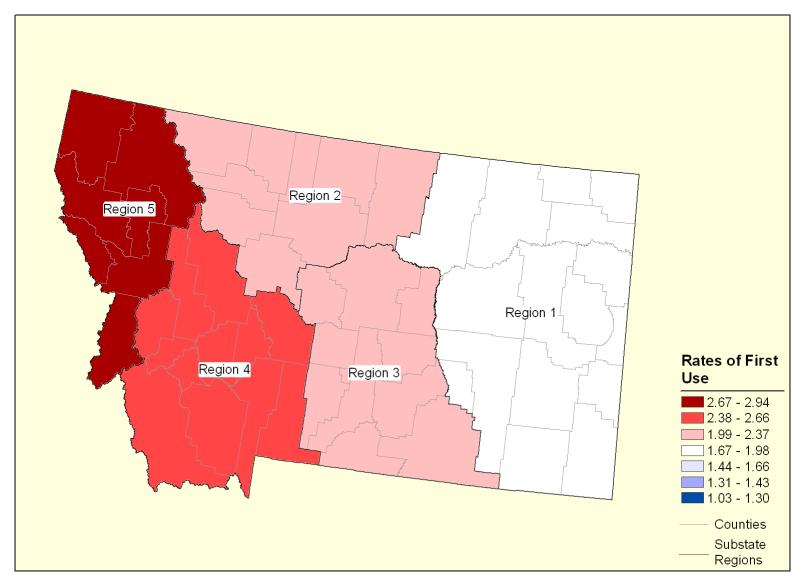


Figure 27.2.3 Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

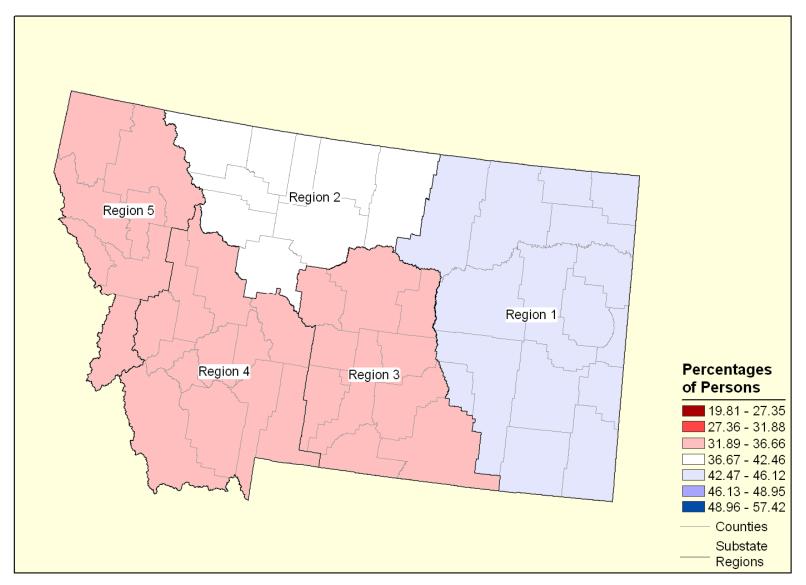


Figure 27.3.1 *Marijuana Use in Past Year* among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

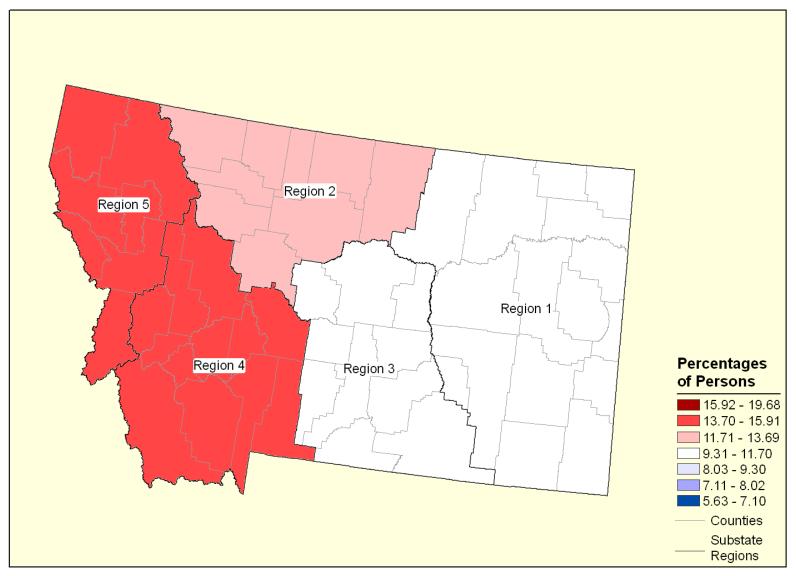


Figure 27.3.2 Cocaine Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

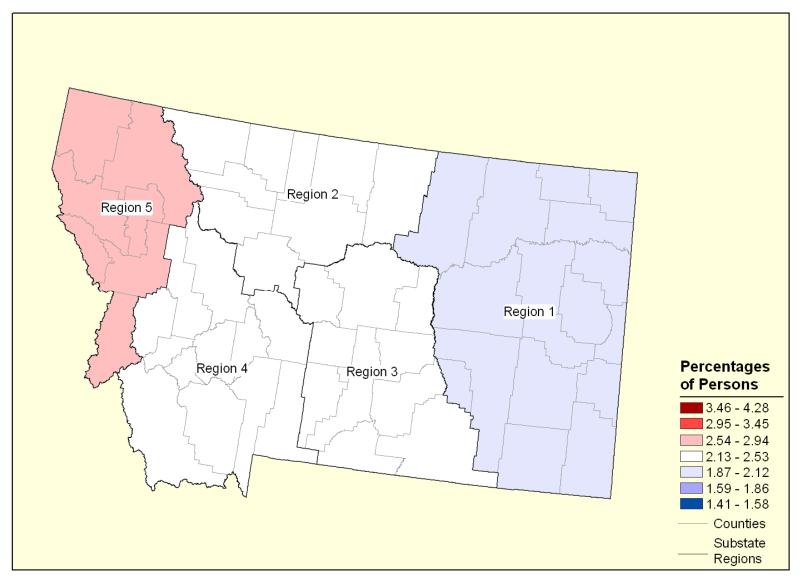


Figure 27.3.3 Nonmedical Use of Pain Relievers in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

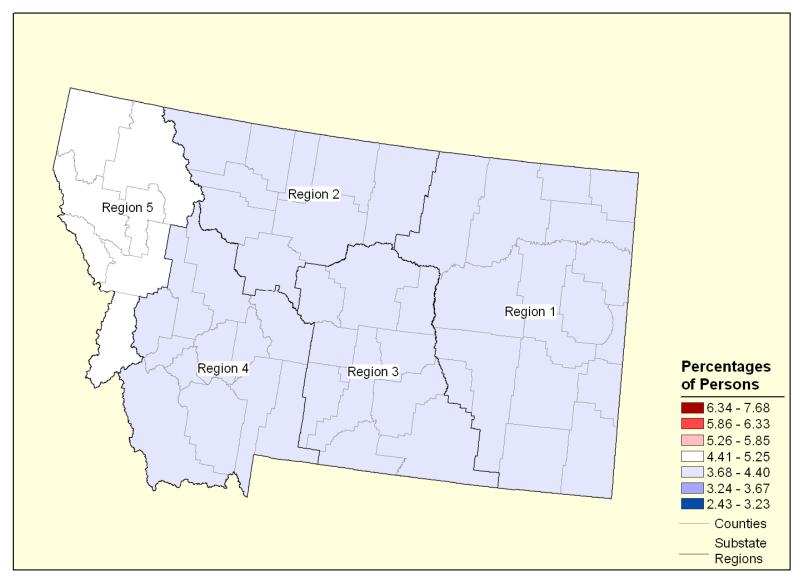


Figure 27.4.1 Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

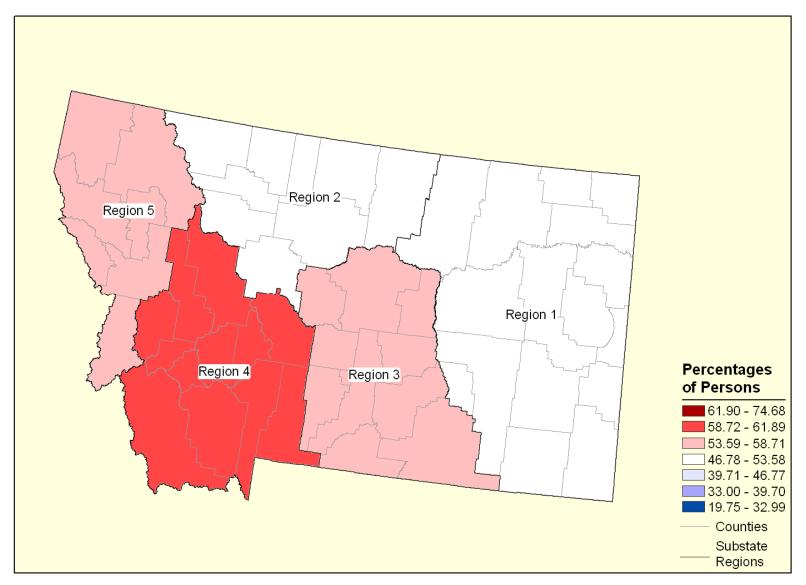


Figure 27.4.2 Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

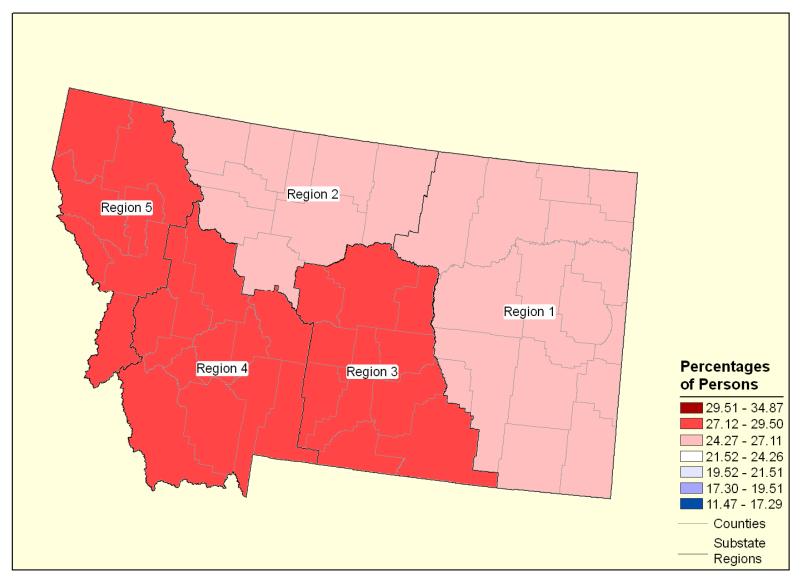


Figure 27.4.3 Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

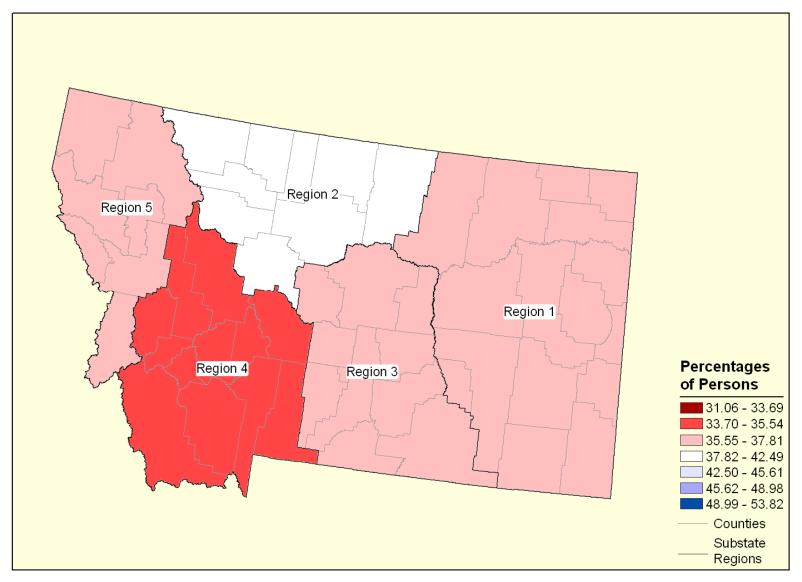


Figure 27.5.1 Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20 in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

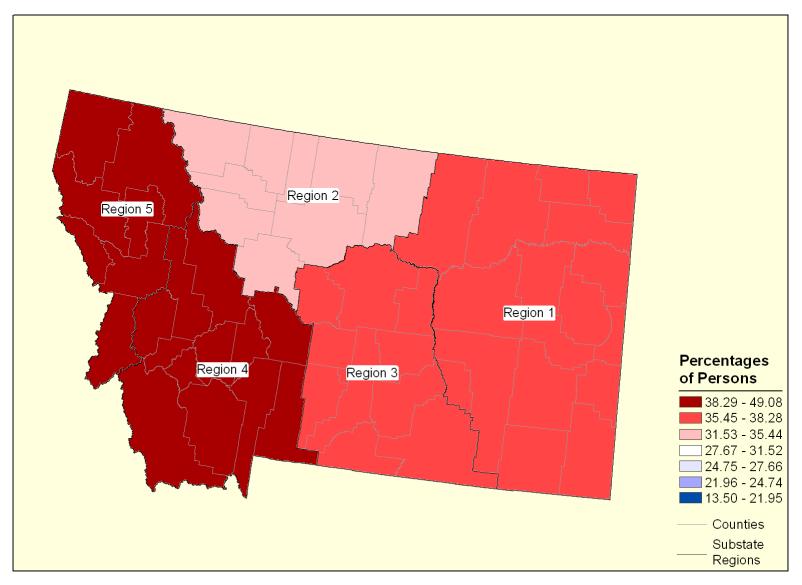


Figure 27.5.2 Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 20 in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

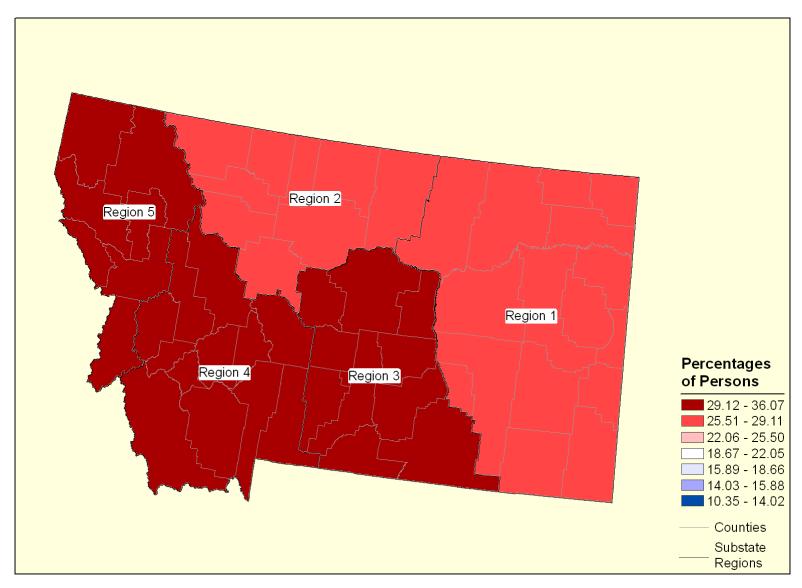


Figure 27.6.1 Cigarette Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

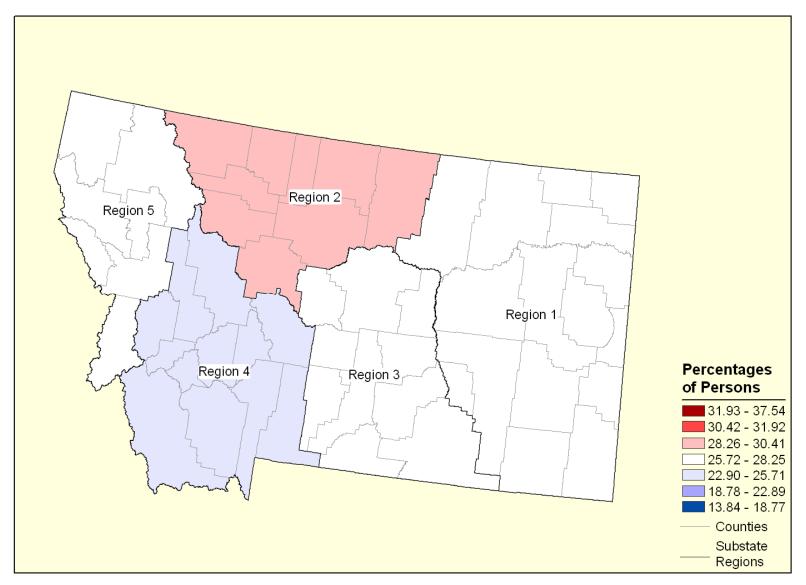


Figure 27.6.2 Any Tobacco Product Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

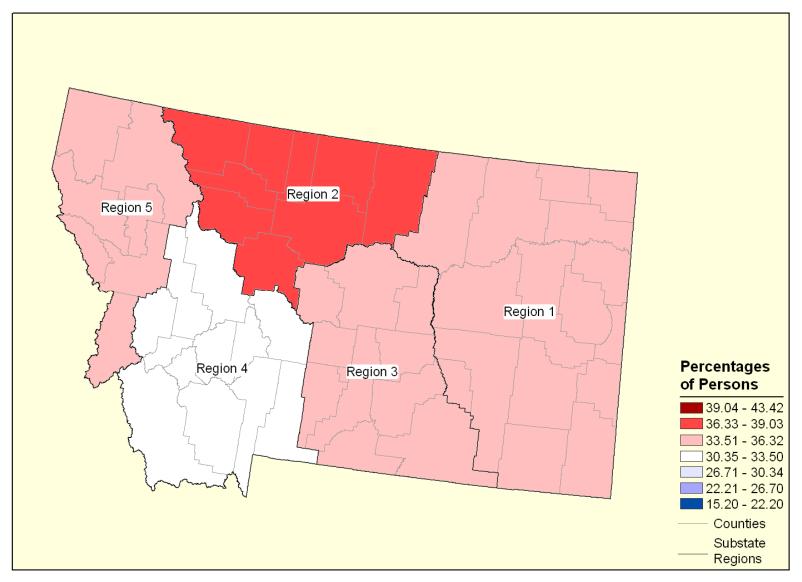


Figure 27.6.3 Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

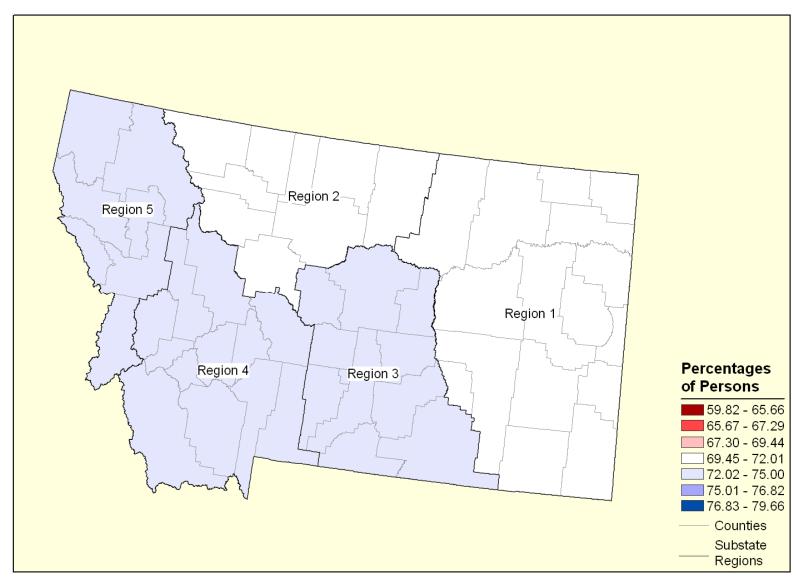


Figure 27.7.1 Alcohol Dependence in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

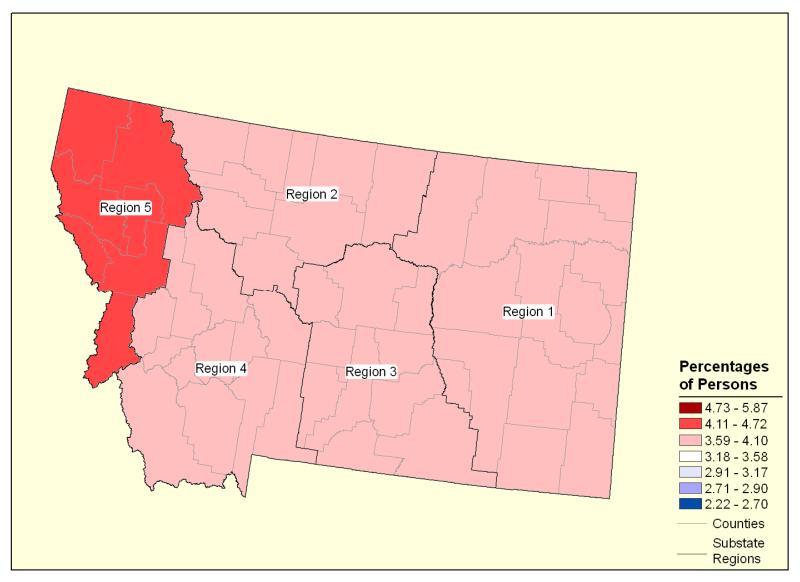


Figure 27.7.2 Any Illicit Drug Dependence in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

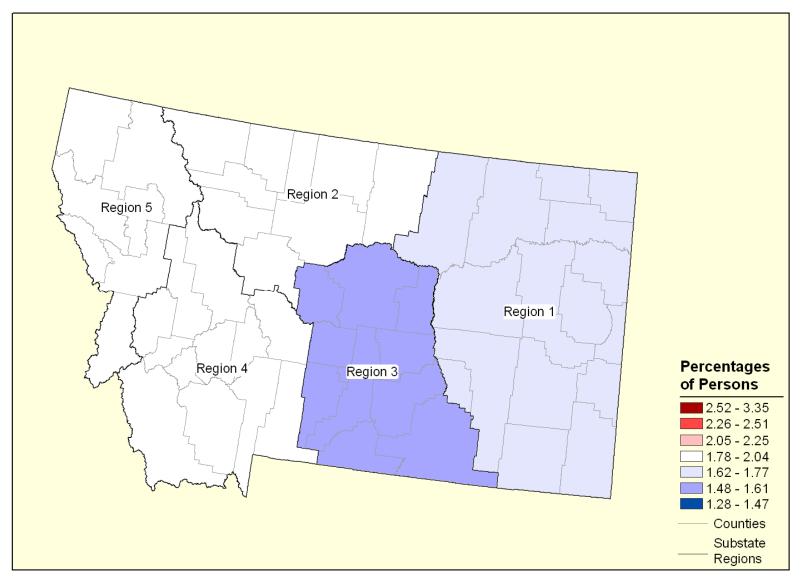


Figure 27.8.1 Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

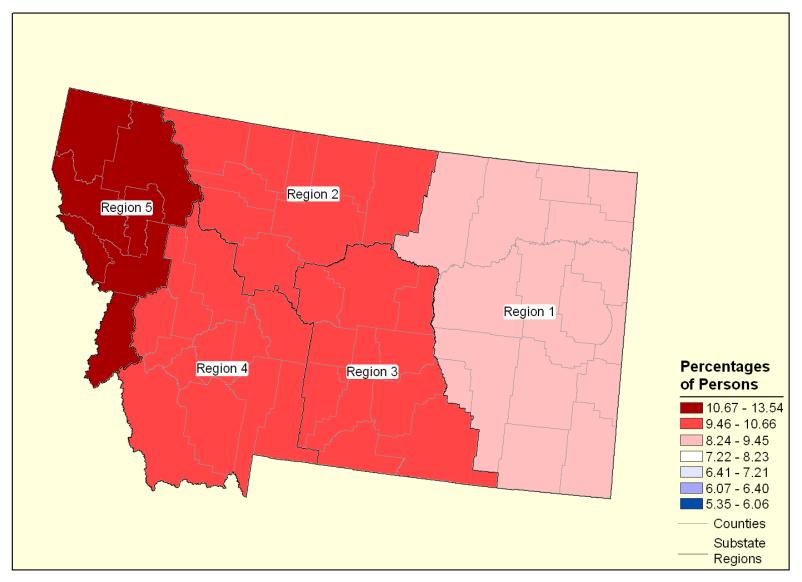


Figure 27.8.2 Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

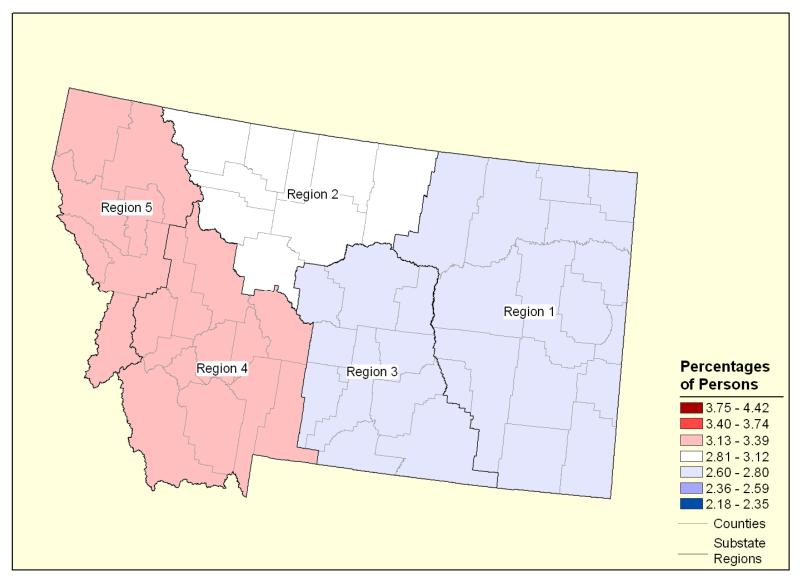


Figure 27.8.3 Dependence on or Abuse of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

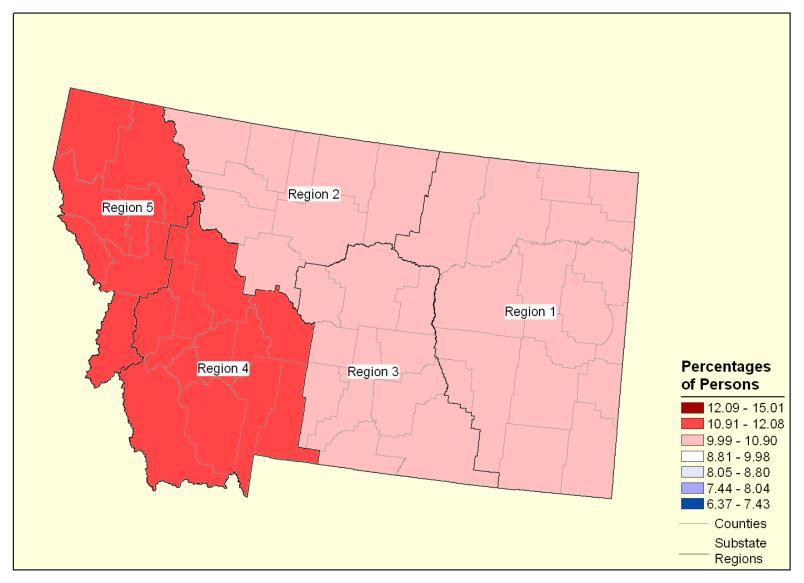


Figure 27.9.1 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

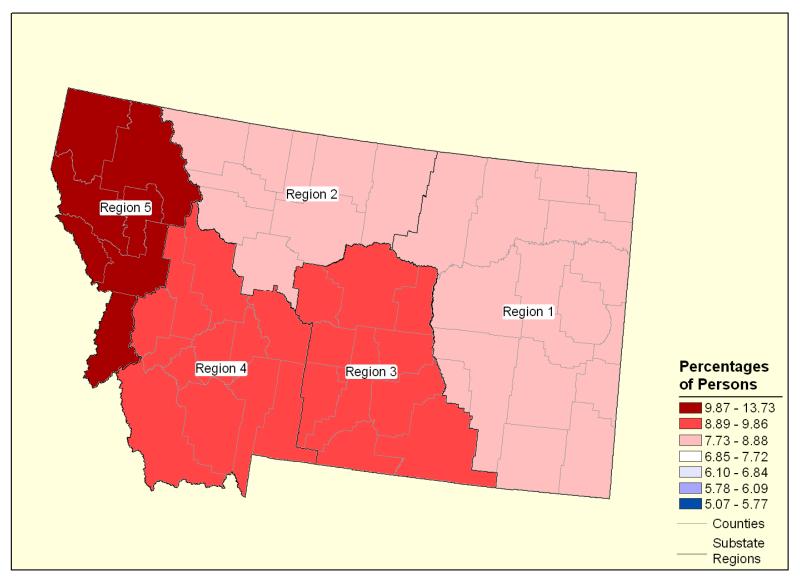


Figure 27.9.2 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

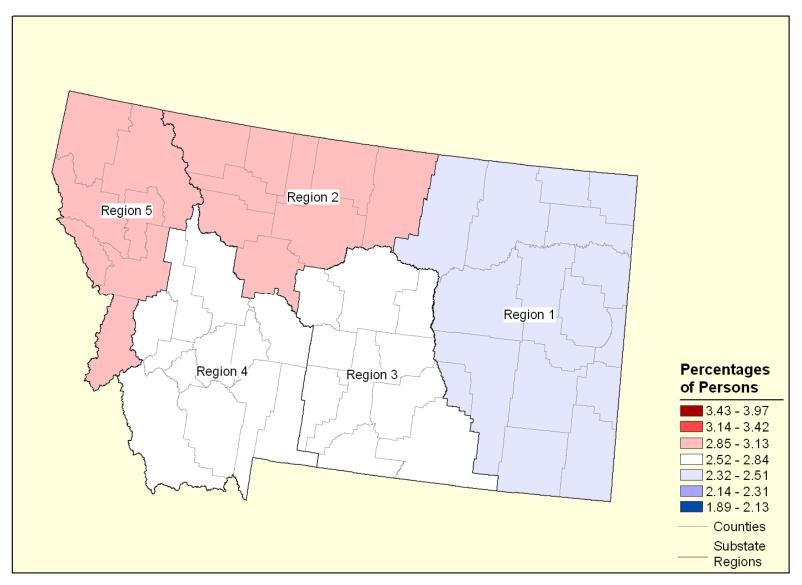


Figure 27.10 Serious Psychological Distress in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older in Montana, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2002, 2003, and 2004 NSDUHs

