

# Protection of the IT Infrastructure and Related Topics (Open)

Deputy Executive Director for Corporate Management December 15, 2008

### **Agenda**

- Introduction
- Federal Information Security
   Management Act (FISMA) Update
- Information Technology (IT)
   Modernization
- Closing

### Federal Information Security Management Act Update

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### FISMA Update Overview

#### Past

- Targeted implementation of the NRC IT Security Program through the newly created Computer Security Office (CSO)
- Emphasis on FISMA compliance

- Present
  - Planning, directing, and overseeing implementation of the NRC IT Security Program
  - Maturing CSO capabilities

- Future
  - Mature the Program and seek efficiencies through effective risk management and enhanced technical capabilities, policy, training, and reporting
    - Conduct an enterprise risk assessment
    - Construct a viable situational awareness capability

- Future (cont'd)
  - Establish quarterly compliance review process
  - Expand the role-based training effort
  - Develop and integrate the security architecture
  - Document an Information Security Strategic Plan (ISSP)

- Future (cont'd)
  - Establish an Information Systems Security Officer (ISSO) framework, forum, and training program

## FISMA Update Accomplishments

- Established Computer Security Office
  - CSO authorized by the Commission on 11/25/07
  - New office reports to the Deputy Executive Director for Corporate Management (DEDCM)

- Established Computer Security Office (Cont'd)
  - Headed by the Chief Information Security Officer (CISO)
  - CISO assigned on 3/17/08
  - CSO now fully staffed with 14 personnel

- Material Weaknesses in the NRC IT Security Program Have Been Eliminated
  - Two significant deficiencies were identified in the FY07 FISMA Audit in the areas of certification and accreditation (C&A) and contingency planning

- Material Weaknesses in the NRC IT Security Program Have Been Eliminated (Cont'd)
  - The FY08 FISMA Audit reflects that:
    - Over 50% of NRC's FISMA-reportable systems are now authorized to operate (4 times the number completed in 2 previous fiscal years)
    - 100% of NRC's FISMA-reportable systems now have tested contingency plans

- Other Advancements
  - 100% of FISMA-reportable systems are now categorized
  - 100% of NRC owned/operated systems have completed annual testing of security controls

- Other Advancements (cont'd)
  - Staff augmentation contract awarded to improve CSO processes and enhance capabilities
  - ISSP Steering Committee established and ISSP under development

- Other Advancements (cont'd)
  - Additional systems received authority to operate (ATO) since FY08 FISMA Audit

## FISMA Update Fiscal Year 2009 Gaps

- Certification and Accreditation
  - 11 FISMA-reportable systems remaining
  - Funding C&A work for 8 systems in Quarters 2 & 3 FY09

### FISMA Update Fiscal Year 2009 Gaps (cont'd)

- Program Office Funding for Continuous Monitoring
  - Contingency plan testing
  - Annual security controls testing
  - Plan of action and milestones (POA&M) weakness remediation

### FISMA Update Fiscal Year 2009 Gaps (cont'd)

- Funding Continued Development
  - Enterprise security architecture
  - Digital forensic capability in conjunction with Infrastructure and Computer Operations Division (ICOD) and Support from the Office of Inspector General (OIG)

### FISMA Update Fiscal Year 2009 Gaps (cont'd)

- Funding Continued Development (cont'd)
  - Unissued policies and standards
  - Additional role-based training

## FISMA Update Actions Taken to Meet Gaps

- Certifying and accrediting 5 systems in Q1 FY09 under continuing resolution
- Requested program offices fund their continuous monitoring security needs

## FISMA Update Actions Taken to Meet Gaps (Cont'd)

- Initiated outreach to other offices requesting funding of remaining C&A effort for FY09
- Consolidated 7 separate systems into a single infrastructure system

## FISMA Update What Will be Different this Year?

- Initiate Actions to Demonstrate Further Progress
  - Accredit remaining Major
     Applications and General Support
     Systems by 06/30/09
  - Complete contingency plan testing and updates by 6/30/09

## FISMA Update What Will be Different this Year? (cont'd)

- Initiate Actions to Demonstrate Further Progress (Cont'd)
  - Complete annual control testing by 6/30/09
  - Use of contractor support to augment CSO staff capability and to implement best practices

## FISMA Update What Will be Different this Year? (cont'd)

- Initiate Actions to Demonstrate Further Progress (cont'd)
  - Expand role-based training
  - Issue updated policies and standards
  - Enhance the POA&M process

## FISMA Update What Will be Different this Year? (Cont'd)

- Initiate Actions to Demonstrate Further Progress (Cont'd)
  - Update system inventory to include all security assets
  - Establish ISSO Forum to improve communication with program offices

## FISMA Update What Will be Different this Year? (Cont'd)

 These actions will enhance the NRC's security posture and improve its level of FISMA compliance

### Information Technology Modernization

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- Strategic and Tactical Plans
  - IT/IM Strategic Plan
  - Infrastructure Planning Team Report
  - IT Roadmap

- Key Business Drivers
  - Working from anywhere
  - Getting access
  - Improving productivity
  - Maintaining a robust, efficient IT infrastructure
  - Getting information
  - Doing business during emergencies

### **Working from Anywhere**

Staff can securely access the systems and information they need no matter where they're located

## IT Modernization Working from Anywhere

### Accomplishments

- Modernized video-teleconferencing
- Memory of remote access personal settings
- Outlook Web access

## IT Modernization Working from Anywhere (cont'd)

#### **Short Term**

- Mobile communications expansion
- Secure wireless mobile computing
- Remote access application expansion

## IT Modernization Working from Anywhere (cont'd)

### Planning for the Future

New IT infrastructure support contract

### **Getting Access**

Users can securely access the IT systems and information they need through a single or minimal points of entry

## IT Modernization Getting Access

### Accomplishments

- Increased communication bandwidth to remote locations
- Implemented Managed Public Key Infrastructure (MPKI)

### IT Modernization Getting Access (Cont'd)

#### **Short Term**

Single authoritative employee directory

# IT Modernization Getting Access (cont'd)

- Identity management
- Single sign-on

#### IT Modernization

## **Improving Productivity**

Individuals and groups of staff can work efficiently to accomplish the agency's mission

# IT Modernization Improving Productivity

#### Accomplishments

- Enterprise SharePoint deployment
- Enterprise project management (NRO Pilot)
- Migration to Microsoft Outlook

# IT Modernization Improving Productivity (cont'd)

#### **Short Term**

 SharePoint training and support program

# IT Modernization Improving Productivity (cont'd)

- Obtain voice mail through E-mail inbox
- Know how to contact your staff/manager wherever they are

#### IT Modernization

## Maintaining a Robust, Efficient IT Infrastructure

The agency continues to upgrade the IT Infrastructure to improve operational effectiveness and more efficiently support agency business needs

## IT Modernization Robust, Efficient IT Infrastructure

#### Accomplishments

- Modernized telephone capabilities
- Data center efficiency enhancements
- Network refresh

# IT Modernization Robust, Efficient IT Infrastructure (cont'd)

#### **Short Term**

More flexible network access controls

# IT Modernization Robust, Efficient IT Infrastructure (cont'd)

- New IT infrastructure support contract
- Centralized IT operations
- Voice/data/video convergence

#### IT Modernization

## **Getting Information**

- Staff can access the information they need to perform their work
- Stakeholders can access the information they need to participate effectively in the regulatory process

# IT Modernization Getting Information

### Accomplishments

- Kept information to staff and stakeholders available via ADAMS
- Began modernization of ADAMS

# IT Modernization Getting Information (cont'd)

#### **Short Term**

- Continue ADAMS modernization
- Obtain public Web content management services
- Acquire tools for public users of the NRC's Web site

# IT Modernization Getting Information (cont'd)

- Implement information management framework and complete modernization
- Redesign public Web site

# IT Modernization Challenges

- Ensuring that the delivery of services is commensurate with agency expectations and resources available
- Identifying requirements to support a corporate view for acquiring and providing Services

# IT Modernization Challenges (cont'd)

- Maintaining legacy systems and infrastructure versus modernizing
- Reducing customization

## **Acronyms**

- ADAMS Agencywide Documents Access and Management System
- ATO Authority to Operate
- C&A Certification and Accreditation
- CISO Chief Information Security Officer
- CSO Computer Security Office
- FISMA Federal Information Security Management Act
- FY Fiscal Year

## Acronyms (con't)

- ICOD Infrastructure and Computer Operations Division
- ISSO Information Systems Security Officer
- IT Information Technology
- MPKI Managed Public Key Infrastructure
- NRC Nuclear Regulatory Commission
- NRO New Reactor Office
- OIG Office of Inspector General
- OIS Office of Information Services
- POA&M Plan of Action and Milestones
- Q Quarter