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AGENDA ITEM

SUBMITTED LATE

For Meeting of: 12-18-08

FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION Washington, DC 20463

MEMORANDUM

TO:

The Commission

FROM:

Thomasenia P. Duncan General Counsel

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SUBJECT: Draft Final Rule on Reporting Contributions Bundled by Lobbyists,

Registrants and the PACs of Lobbyists and Registrants

Attached is a draft Final Rule implementing section 204 of Public Law 110-81, the Honest Leadership and Open Government Act of 2007, regarding the disclosure of contributions bundled by lobbyist/registrants and lobbyist/registrant PACs. See 2 U.S.C. 434(i). The Explanation and Justification for this rule will be considered separately by the Commission at a later date.

We request that this draft be placed on the agenda for December 18, 2008.

Attachment

1	For the reasons set out in the preamble, the Federal Election Commission is								
2	amending Subchapter A of Chapter 1 of Title 11 of the Code of Federal Regulations as								
3	follows:								
4	PART 100 – SCOPE AND DEFINITIONS (2 U.S.C. 431)								
5	1. The authority citation for part 100 continues to read as follows:								
6	Authority : 2 U.S.C. 431, 434, and 438(a)(8).								
7	2. Section 100.5 is amended by adding new paragraphs (e)(6) and (7) to read as								
8	follows:								
9	§ 100.5 Political committee (2 U.S.C. 431(4), (5), (6)).								
10	* * * * *								
11	(e) The following are examples of political committees:								
12	* * *								
13	(6) <u>Leadership PAC</u> . Leadership PAC means a political committee that is directly or								
14	indirectly established, financed, maintained or controlled by a candidate for								
15	Federal office or an individual holding Federal office but which is not an								
16	authorized committee of the candidate or individual and which is not affiliated								
17	with an authorized committee of the candidate or individual, except that								
18	leadership PAC does not include a political committee of a political party.								
19	(7) Lobbyist/Registrant PAC. See 11 CFR 104.22(a)(3).								
20	* * * * *								
21	PART 104 - REPORTS BY POLITICAL COMMITEES AND OTHER PERSONS								
22	(2 U.S.C. 434)								
23	3. The authority citation for part 104 continues to read as follows:								

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(i)

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1 2 2	Authority : 2 U.S.C. 431(1), 431(8), 431(9), 432(i), 434, 438(a)(8) and (b), 439a, 441a, and 36 U.S.C. 510.
3 4	4. Section 104.22 is added to read as follows:
5	§ 104.22 Disclosure of bundling by Lobbyists/Registrants and Lobbyist/Registrant
6	PACs (2 U.S.C. 434(i)).
7	(a) <u>Definitions</u>
8	(1) Reporting Committee. Reporting committee means:
9	(i) An authorized committee of a Federal candidate as defined at 11
10	CFR 100.5(f)(1);
11	(ii) A leadership PAC as defined at 11 CFR 100.5(e)(6); or
12	(iii) A party committee as defined at 11 CFR 100.5(e)(4).
13	(2) <u>Lobbyist/Registrant</u> . Lobbyist/registrant means a person who, at the time a
14	contribution is forwarded to, or is received by, a reporting committee, is:
15	(i) A current registrant under Section 4(a) of the Lobbying Disclosure
16	Act of 1995 (2 U.S.C. 1603(a)); or
17	(ii) An individual who is named on a current registration or current report
18	filed under Section 4(b)(6) or 5(b)(2)(C) of the Lobbying Disclosure Act
19	of 1995 (2 U.S.C. 1603(b)(6) or 1604(b)(2)(C)).
20	(3) <u>Lobbyist/Registrant PAC</u> . Lobbyist/registrant PAC means any political
21	committee that a lobbyist/registrant "established or controls," as defined in
22	paragraph (a)(4) of this section.
23	(4) Established or Controls.

For purposes of this section only, a lobbyist/registrant established or

controls any political committee that the lobbyist/registrant is required to

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1		disclo	se to th	e Secretary of the U.S. Senate or Clerk of the U.S. House of
2		Repre	sentativ	es as being established or controlled by that
3		lobby	ist/regis	strant under Section 203 of the Honest Leadership and Open
4		Gover	nment	Act of 2007, amending the Lobbying Disclosure Act of 1995
5		(2 U.S	S.C. 160	94(d)(1)(C).
6	(ii)	If, afte	er consi	ulting guidance from the offices of the Secretary of
7		the Se	nate or	Clerk of the U.S House of Representatives, or
8		comm	unicati	ng with such offices, a political committee is unable
9		to asc	ertain w	hether it is established or controlled by a
10		lobby	ist/regis	strant, a lobbyist/registrant will be deemed to have
11		establ	ished o	r to control a political committee if:
12		(A)	The p	olitical committee is a separate segregated fund with
13			a curr	ent registrant under Section 4(a) of the Lobbying
14			Disclo	osure Act (2 U.S.C. 1603(a)) as its connected
15			organ	ization; or
16		(B)	The p	olitical committee meets either of the following
17		crit	teria:	
18			(1)	A lobbyist/registrant had a primary role in the
19				establishment of the political committee, excluding
20				the provision of legal or compliance services or

advice; or

1		(2) A lobbyist/registrant directs the governance or
2		operations of the political committee, excluding the
3		provision of legal or compliance services or advice.
4	(5) <u>Covere</u>	ed Period. Covered period means:
5	(i)	Semi-annually. The semi-annual periods of January 1 through June 30,
6		and July 1 through December 31; and the period described in paragraph
7		(a)(5)(ii), (iii) or (iv), below that applies to the reporting committee.
8	(ii)	Quarterly. For reporting committees that file campaign finance reports
9		under 11 CFR 104.5 on a quarterly basis, the covered period also includes
10		the quarters beginning on January 1, April 1, July 1, and October 1 of each
11		calendar year and the applicable pre- and post-election reporting periods in
12		election years; in a nonelection year, reporting committees not authorized
13		by a candidate need only observe the semi-annual period described in
14		paragraph (a)(5)(i) above; or
15	(iii)	Monthly. For reporting committees that file monthly campaign finance
16		reports under 11 CFR 104.5, the covered period also includes each month
17		in the calendar year, except that in election years the pre- and post-general
18		election reporting periods shall constitute the covered period in lieu of the
19		monthly November and December reporting periods.
20	(iv)	Alternative for monthly filers. Any reporting committee that files monthly
21		campaign finance reports under 11 CFR 104.5 may choose to file reports
22		pursuant to the quarterly covered period in paragraph (a)(5)(ii) of this
23		section instead of the monthly covered period in paragraph (a)(5)(iii) of

22

1		this section. It shall do so by notifying the Commission in writing of its
2		intention to do so at the time the reporting committee files a monthly
3		report under paragraph (a)(5)(iii). The reporting committee will be
4		required to file its next report under the new filing frequency. The
5		reporting committee may change its filing frequency no more than once
6		per calendar year.
7	(v)	Runoffs and Special Elections. For special elections and runoff elections
8		set by State law, the covered period shall be the same as the reporting
9		periods set under 11 CFR 104.5(h).
10	(6) <u>Bundle</u>	ed Contribution. Bundled contribution means any contribution that meets
11	the de	finitions set forth in paragraphs (i) or (ii) below:
12	(i)	Forwarded contribution means a contribution delivered or transmitted, by
13		physical or electronic means, to the reporting committee by a
14		lobbyist/registrant or lobbyist/registrant PAC, or by any person that the
15		reporting committee knows to be forwarding such contribution on behalf
16		of a lobbyist/registrant or lobbyist/registrant PAC.
17	(ii)	Received and credited contribution means a contribution received by the
18		reporting committee from the contributor or contributors, and credited by
19		the reporting committee or candidate involved to a lobbyist/registrant or
20		lobbyist/registrant PAC through records, designations, or other means of
21		recognizing that a certain amount of money has been raised by the

lobbyist/registrant or lobbyist/registrant PAC.

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1	(A)	Record	ds, designations, or other means of recognizing.
2		Record	ds means written evidence (including writings, charts.
3		compu	iter files, tables, spreadsheets, databases, or other
4		data oi	r data compilations stored in any medium from which
5		inform	nation can be obtained) that the reporting committee
6		or can	didate involved attributes to a lobbyist/registrant or
7		lobbyi	st/registrant PAC contributions raised by that person
8		or enti	ty and received by the reporting committee.
9		Design	nations or other means of recognizing bundled
10		contrib	outions means benefits given by the reporting
11		comm	ittee to persons for raising a certain amount of
12		contrib	outions, including but not limited to:
13		<u>(1)</u>	Titles that the reporting committee assigns to
14			persons who have raised a certain amount of
15			contributions;
16		<u>(2)</u>	Tracking identifiers that the reporting committee
17			assigns and that are included on contributions or
18			contributions-related materials (for example,
19			contributor response devices, cover letters, or
20			Internet Web site solicitation pages) for the purpose
21			of maintaining information about the amounts of
22			contributions that a person raises;

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1			<u>(3)</u>	Access (including offers or attendance) to events or
2				activities given to the lobbyist/registrant or
3				lobbyist/registrant PAC by the reporting committee
4				as a result of raising a certain amount of
5				contributions; and
6			<u>(4)</u>	Mementos, such as photographs with the candidate
7				or autographed copies of books authored by the
8				candidate, given by the reporting committee to
9				persons who have raised a certain amount of
10				contributions.
11		(B)	The ca	andidate involved means: the candidate by whom the
12			author	rized committee is authorized; the candidate or
13			indivi	dual holding Federal office who directly or indirectly
14			establ	ished, finances, maintains or controls the leadership
15			PAC;	or the chairman of the committee in the case of a
16			politic	cal party committee.
17	(iii)	Bund	led cont	ributions do not include contributions made by the
18		lobby	ist/regis	strant PAC or from the personal funds of the
19		lobby	ist/regis	strant that forwards or is credited with raising the
20		contri	butions	or the personal funds of that person's spouse.
21	(b) Reportin	g requii	ement f	or reporting committees.
22	(1) <u>FEC I</u>	Form 31	<u></u> Each	reporting committee must file FEC Form 3L (Report
23	of Co	ntributi	ons Bun	idled by Lobbyist/Registrants and Lobbyist/Registrant

1	PACs)	if it has received two or more bundled contributions (see paragraph
2	(a)(6))	forwarded by or received and credited to a person reasonably
3	knowr	by the reporting committee to be a lobbyist/registrant or
4	lobbyi	st/registrant PAC aggregating in excess of \$15,000 during the
5	covere	ed period. The form shall set forth:
6	(i)	The name of each lobbyist/registrant or lobbyist/registrant PAC;
7	(ii)	The address of each lobbyist/registrant or lobbyist/registrant PAC;
8	(iii)	The employer of each lobbyist/registrant; and
9	(iv)	The aggregate amount of bundled contributions forwarded by or received
10		and credited to each lobbyist/registrant or lobbyist/registrant PAC by the
11		reporting committee during the covered period.
12	(2) Determ	mining whether a person is reasonably known to be a lobbyist/registrant or
13	lobbyi	st/registrant PAC.
14	(i)	In order to comply with paragraph (b)(1) of this section, a reporting
15		committee must consult, in a manner reasonably calculated to find the
16		name of each person who is a lobbyist/registrant or lobbyist/registrant
17		PAC, the Web sites maintained by the Clerk of the House of
18		Representatives, the Secretary of the Senate, and the Federal Election
19		Commission to determine whether, at the time a contribution was
20		forwarded to, or received by, the reporting committee:
21		(A) The person was listed as a current registrant under Section
22		4(a) of the Lobbying Disclosure Act of 1995 (2 U.S.C.
23		1603(a));

	(B)	The person was an individual listed on a current
		registration filed under Section 4(b)(6) or a current report
		filed under Section 5(b)(2)(C) of the Lobbying Disclosure
		Act of 1995 (2 U.S.C. 1603 or 1604);
	(C)	The person identified itself as a lobbyist/registrant PAC on its
		Statement of Organization, FEC Form 1, filed with the
		Commission; or
	(D)	The person was listed as a political committee established or
		controlled by a lobbyist or registrant on a report filed under Sec.
		203(a) of the Honest Leadership and Open Government Act of
		2007, amending the Lobbying Disclosure Act of 1995 (2 U.S.C.
		1604).
(ii)	A man	ner reasonably calculated to find the name of each person who is a
	lobbyi	st/registrant or lobbyist/registrant PAC may be demonstrated by the
	reporti	ng committee producing a computer printout or screen capture from
	a Web	browser indicating that the name of the person sought was not
	listed i	in the results of the Web site consultations performed in accordance
	with p	aragraph (b)(2)(i). Such a computer printout or screen capture shall
	constit	tute conclusive evidence that the reporting committee has consulted
	such V	Web sites and not found the name of the person sought, but shall not
	be the	exclusive means by which the reporting committee may provide
	eviden	ce that it has consulted such Web sites and not found the name of
	the per	rson sought.
	(ii)	(C) (D) (ii) A man lobbyi reporti a Web listed i with p constit such V be the eviden

1	(iii) A reporting committee shall be subject to the reporting
2	requirement under paragraph (b)(1) if it had actual knowledge that,
3	at the time a contribution was forwarded or received, the person
4	whose name is sought was required to be listed on any registration
5	or report described in paragraph (a)(2) or (3).
6	(c) Lobbyist/Registrant PAC reporting requirements. Any political committee that is a
7	lobbyist/registrant PAC as defined in paragraph (a)(3) of this section must identify
8	itself as such on FEC Form 1 either upon registration with the Commission if it is a
9	new political committee, or by amendment in accordance with 11 CFR 102.2(a)(2) if
10	it is a political committee registered with the Commission.
11	(d) Where to file. Reporting committees shall file either with the Secretary of the Senate
12	or with the Federal Election Commission in accordance with 11 CFR Part 105.
13	(e) When to file. Reporting committees must file the forms required under this section
14	with the first report that they file under 11 CFR 104.5 following the end of each
15	covered period.
16	(f) Recordkeeping. In addition to any requirements to maintain records and accounts
17	under 11 CFR 102.8, 102.9 and 110.6, each reporting committee must maintain for
18	three years after the filing of the report to which the information relates a record of
19	any bundled contributions (see 11 CFR 104.22(a)(4)) provided by a
20	lobbyist/registrant or lobbyist/registrant PAC that aggregate in excess of \$15,000 for
21	any covered period. The information required to be maintained is:
22	(1) The name and address of the lobbyist/registrant or lobbyist/registrant
23	PAC;

read as follows:

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1	(2)	The employer of the lobbyist/registrant; and					
2	(3) The aggregate amount of bundled contributions forwarded by or						
3		received and credited to each lobbyist/registrant or lobbyist/registrant					
4		PAC by the reporting committee during the covered period.					
5	(g) Price i	ndex increase.					
6	(1) Th	e threshold for reporting bundled contributions established in paragraph (b)(1)					
7	of	this section shall be increased by the percent difference between the price index					
8	as	defined at 11 CFR 110.17(d), as certified to the Commission by the Secretary					
9	of	Labor, for the 12 months preceding the beginning of the calendar year and the					
10	pri	ce index for the base period.					
11	(2) Ea	ch contribution bundling threshold so increased shall be the threshold in effect					
12	for that calendar year.						
13	(3) For purposes of this paragraph (g), the term base period means calendar year						
14	2006.						
15	(4) <u>Ro</u>	bunding of price index increases. If any amount after the increases under this					
16	paragraph (g) is not a multiple of \$100, such amount shall be rounded to the						
17	nearest multiple of \$100.						
18	PART 11	0 -CONTRIBUTION AND EXPENDITURE LIMITATIONS AND					
19	PROHIB	ITIONS					
20	3.	The authority citation for part 110 is revised to read as follows:					
21 22	Authority : 2 U.S.C. 431(8), 431(9), 432(c)(2), 434(i)(3), 438(a)(8), 441a, 441b, 441d, 441e, 441f, 441g, 441h and 36 U.S.C. 510.						
23 24	4.	In section 110.17, paragraph (e) is revised and paragraph (f) is added to					

Donald F. McGahn II

Federal Election Commission

Chairman

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