Ensuring Correct Surgery in the Veterans Health Administration

Days to hours before surgery

JANUARY

1 2 3 4 5

6 7 8 9 10 11 12

13 14 15 16 17 18 19

20 21 22 23 24 25 26

27 28 29 30 31

Step 1: Consent Form

The consent form must include:



- patient's full name
- procedure site and side
- name of procedure
- reason for procedure



Step 2: Mark Site

The operative site must be marked by a physician or other privileged provider who is a member of the operating team





Do **NOT** mark non-operative sites

Just before entering OR



Step 3: Patient Identification

OR staff shall ask the patient to state (NOT confirm):

- their full name
- full SSN or date of birth
- site for the procedure





Check responses against the marked site, ID band, consent form and other documents

Immediately prior to surgery



Step 4: "Time Out"

Within the OR when the patient is present and prior to beginning the procedure, OR staff must verbally confirm through a "time out":

- presence of the correct patient
- *patient properly positioned*
- marking of the correct site and side
- procedure to be performed
- availability of the correct implant

Step 5: Imaging Data

If imaging data is used to confirm the surgical site, two members of the OR team must confirm the images are correct and properly labeled





