

Table 9

CITIZENSHIP OF OFFENDERS IN EACH PRIMARY OFFENSE CATEGORY¹
Fiscal Year 1998

PRIMARY OFFENSE	TOTAL	U.S. Citizen		Non-U.S. Citizen	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
TOTAL	48,807	33,231	68.1	15,576	31.9
Murder	109	103	94.5	6	5.5
Manslaughter	57	57	100.0	0	0.0
Kidnaping/Hostage-Taking	75	46	61.3	29	38.7
Sexual Abuse	222	216	97.3	6	2.7
Assault	495	447	90.3	48	9.7
Robbery	2,120	2,027	95.6	93	4.4
Arson	100	94	94.0	6	6.0
Drugs - Trafficking	19,294	13,263	68.7	6,031	31.3
Drugs - Communication Facility	399	329	82.5	70	17.5
Drugs - Simple Possession	487	433	88.9	54	11.1
Firearms	2,469	2,274	92.1	195	7.9
Burglary/B&E	71	67	94.4	4	5.6
Auto Theft	139	111	79.9	28	20.1
Larceny	2,420	2,243	92.7	177	7.3
Fraud	6,129	5,307	86.6	822	13.4
Embezzlement	750	736	98.1	14	1.9
Forgery/Counterfeiting	764	641	83.9	123	16.1
Bribery	247	213	86.2	34	13.8
Tax	848	781	92.1	67	7.9
Money Laundering	903	654	72.4	249	27.6
Racketeering/Extortion	620	491	79.2	129	20.8
Gambling/Lottery	151	145	96.0	6	4.0
Civil Rights	102	92	90.2	10	9.8
Immigration	7,573	484	6.4	7,089	93.6
Pornography/Prostitution	330	319	96.7	11	3.3
Prison Offenses	277	253	91.3	24	8.7
Administration of Justice Offenses	768	620	80.7	148	19.3
Environmental/Wildlife	99	86	86.9	13	13.1
National Defense	19	7	36.8	12	63.2
Antitrust	10	9	90.0	1	10.0
Food & Drug	45	41	91.1	4	8.9
Other Miscellaneous Offenses	715	642	89.8	73	10.2

¹Of the 50,754 cases, 1,947 were excluded due to one or both of the following reasons: missing primary offense category (149) or missing citizenship information (1,836). Descriptions of variables used in this table are provided in Appendix A.

SOURCE: U.S. Sentencing Commission, 1998 Datafile, USSCFY98.