| <b>Table 24.1</b> | Marijuana Use in Past Month, Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana, and Perceptions of |
|-------------------|--|
|                   | Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month in Minnesota among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by   |
|                   | Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 1999, 2000, and 2001 NSDUHs             |

|                       | Marijuana Use<br>in Past Month |                            | Average Annual Rate of<br>First Use of Marijuana <sup>1</sup> |                            | Perceptions of Great Risk<br>of Smoking Marijuana<br>Once a Month |                            |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| State/Substate Region | Estimate                       | 95% Prediction<br>Interval | Estimate  | 95% Prediction<br>Interval | Estimate  | 95% Prediction<br>Interval |
| Minnesota             | 5.23                           | (4.45 - 6.15)              | 2.03  | (1.78 - 2.32)              | 38.52   | (35.91 - 41.20)            |
| Regions 1 and 2       | 4.85                           | (3.67 - 6.39)              | 1.94  | (1.49 - 2.52)              | 42.32   | (37.28 - 47.53)            |
| Regions 3 and 4       | 4.20                           | (3.11 - 5.64)              | 1.90  | (1.46 - 2.47)              | 43.78   | (39.00 - 48.68)            |
| Regions 5 and 6       | 4.37                           | (3.34 - 5.71)              | 1.98  | (1.57 - 2.48)              | 40.18   | (35.74 - 44.78)            |
| Region 7A (Hennepin)  | 6.29                           | (4.83 - 8.15)              | 1.90  | (1.49 - 2.42)              | 34.27   | (30.32 - 38.46)            |
| Region 7B (Ramsey)    | 6.21                           | (4.58 - 8.37)              | 2.11  | (1.59 - 2.78)              | 35.25   | (30.63 - 40.16)            |
| Region 7C             | 5.41                           | (4.21 - 6.93)              | 2.38  | (1.89 - 3.00)              | 37.17   | (32.89 - 41.65)            |

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on Substate Estimates from the 1999-2001 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

<sup>1</sup> Average Annual Rate = {(Number of Marijuana Initiates in past 24 months)/[(Number of Marijuana Initiates in past 24 months \* 0.5) + Number of persons who never used marijuana]}/2. Both the computation components, Number of Marijuana Initiates in past 24 months and Number of persons who never used marijuana, are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. Note that the age group is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use. The prediction intervals for Average Annual Rate of First Use of Marijuana use a simultaneous solution for First Use of Marijuana and Never Used Marijuana outcomes, which had random effects that were allowed to be correlated across the two outcomes. The associated Markov Chain Monte Carlo chains were used to calculate the posterior variance.

| <b>Table 24.2</b> | Any Illicit Drug Use in Past Month, Any Illicit Drug Use Other than Marijuana in Past Month, and |
|-------------------|--|
|                   | Cocaine Use in Past Year in Minnesota among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region:        |
|                   | Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 1999, 2000, and 2001 NSDUHs                                |

|                       | Illicit Drug Use<br>in Past Month <sup>1</sup> |                            | Any Illicit Drug Use<br>Other Than Marijuana<br>in Past Month <sup>1</sup> |                            | Cocaine Use in Past Year |                            |
|-----------------------|--|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| State/Substate Region | Estimate                                       | 95% Prediction<br>Interval | Estimate   | 95% Prediction<br>Interval | Estimate                 | 95% Prediction<br>Interval |
| Minnesota             | 6.48   | (5.57 - 7.52)              | 2.79   | (2.27 - 3.41)              | 1.89                     | (1.48 - 2.41)              |
| Regions 1 and 2       | 5.93   | (4.49 - 7.79)              | 2.70   | (1.89 - 3.83)              | 1.62                     | (1.11 - 2.34)              |
| Regions 3 and 4       | 5.38   | (4.06 - 7.11)              | 2.50   | (1.84 - 3.39)              | 1.72                     | (1.22 - 2.41)              |
| Regions 5 and 6       | 5.54   | (4.35 - 7.03)              | 2.41   | (1.75 - 3.32)              | 1.64                     | (1.18 - 2.27)              |
| Region 7A (Hennepin)  | 7.50   | (5.92 - 9.47)              | 3.04   | (2.22 - 4.14)              | 2.12                     | (1.51 - 2.96)              |
| Region 7B (Ramsey)    | 7.22   | (5.43 - 9.52)              | 3.26   | (2.29 - 4.63)              | 2.48                     | (1.68 - 3.66)              |
| Region 7C             | 7.04   | (5.49 - 8.99)              | 2.90   | (2.10 - 3.98)              | 1.86                     | (1.32 - 2.62)              |

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on Substate Estimates from the 1999-2001 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

<sup>1</sup> Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

# Table 24.3Alcohol Use in Past Month, Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month, and Perceptions of Great Risk of Having<br/>Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week in Minnesota among Persons<br/>Aged 12 or Older, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 1999, 2000, and<br/>2001 NSDUHs

|                       | Alcohol Use<br>in Past Month |                            |          |                            | Perceptions of Great Risk of<br>Having Five or More Drinks<br>of an Alcoholic Beverage<br>Once or Twice a Week |                            |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| State/Substate Region | Estimate                     | 95% Prediction<br>Interval | Estimate | 95% Prediction<br>Interval | Estimate   | 95% Prediction<br>Interval |
| Minnesota             | 58.05                        | (55.34 - 60.71)            | 23.75    | (21.77 - 25.85)            | 41.63  | (39.04 - 44.26)            |
| Regions 1 and 2       | 54.58                        | (48.78 - 60.27)            | 25.16    | (21.09 - 29.72)            | 41.93  | (36.86 - 47.18)            |
| Regions 3 and 4       | 54.56                        | (48.94 - 60.06)            | 23.61    | (19.98 - 27.68)            | 39.78  | (35.19 - 44.55)            |
| Regions 5 and 6       | 56.18                        | (51.09 - 61.15)            | 23.73    | (20.38 - 27.44)            | 39.31  | (34.89 - 43.91)            |
| Region 7A (Hennepin)  | 62.67                        | (58.13 - 66.99)            | 22.26    | (19.24 - 25.61)            | 42.42  | (38.10 - 46.87)            |
| Region 7B (Ramsey)    | 57.30                        | (51.62 - 62.80)            | 24.76    | (21.00 - 28.94)            | 44.24  | (39.24 - 49.35)            |
| Region 7C             | 59.66                        | (55.00 - 64.15)            | 24.28    | (20.97 - 27.94)            | 42.99  | (38.59 - 47.50)            |

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on Substate Estimates from the 1999-2001 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

<sup>1</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

## Table 24.4Cigarette Use in Past Month, Any Tobacco Product Use in Past Month, and Perceptions of Great Risk<br/>of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day in Minnesota among Persons Aged 12 or Older,<br/>by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 1999, 2000, and 2001 NSDUHs

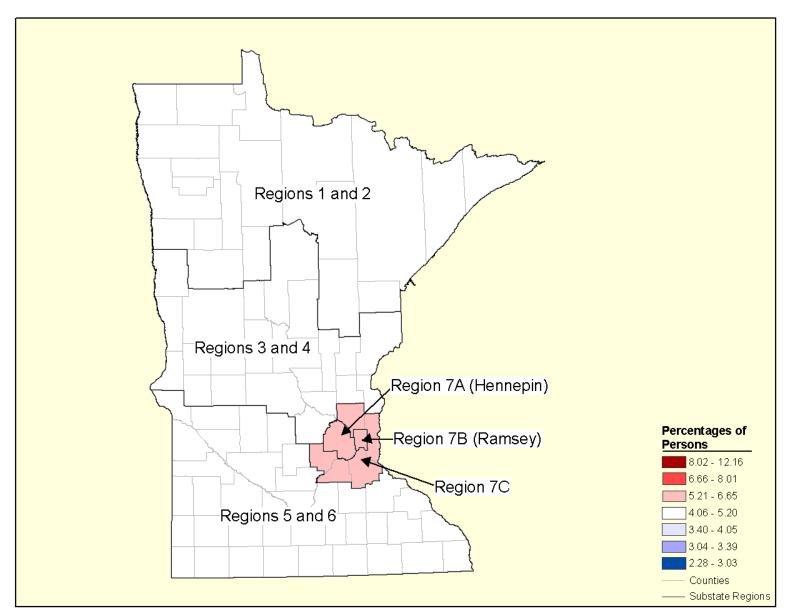
|                       | Cigarette Use<br>in Past Month |                            | Any Tobacco Product Use<br>in Past Month <sup>1</sup> |                            | Perceptions of Great Risk<br>of Smoking One or More<br>Packs of Cigarettes Per Day |                            |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| State/Substate Region | Estimate                       | 95% Prediction<br>Interval | Estimate  | 95% Prediction<br>Interval | Estimate   | 95% Prediction<br>Interval |
| Minnesota             | 26.37                          | (24.22 - 28.63)            | 31.98   | (29.68 - 34.36)            | 65.95  | (63.45 - 68.37)            |
| Regions 1 and 2       | 30.57                          | (25.96 - 35.60)            | 36.73   | (31.77 - 41.99)            | 64.64  | (59.34 - 69.61)            |
| Regions 3 and 4       | 27.34                          | (23.40 - 31.67)            | 33.07   | (28.65 - 37.82)            | 65.54  | (60.90 - 69.91)            |
| Regions 5 and 6       | 26.52                          | (22.89 - 30.50)            | 30.88   | (26.86 - 35.20)            | 63.57  | (59.05 - 67.86)            |
| Region 7A (Hennepin)  | 25.56                          | (22.08 - 29.39)            | 30.76   | (26.91 - 34.89)            | 68.11  | (63.82 - 72.10)            |
| Region 7B (Ramsey)    | 26.12                          | (22.22 - 30.42)            | 30.11   | (25.80 - 34.80)            | 67.42  | (62.45 - 72.03)            |
| Region 7C             | 24.22                          | (20.89 - 27.89)            | 32.00   | (28.07 - 36.20)            | 66.11  | (61.64 - 70.31)            |

NOTE: For Substate Region definitions, see Section D of the report on *Substate Estimates from the 1999-2001 National Surveys on Drug Use and Health.* 

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach, and the 95 percent prediction (credible) intervals are generated by Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques.

<sup>1</sup> Any Tobacco product includes cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Figure 24.1.1 *Marijuana Use in Past Month* among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Minnesota, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 1999, 2000, and 2001 NSDUHs



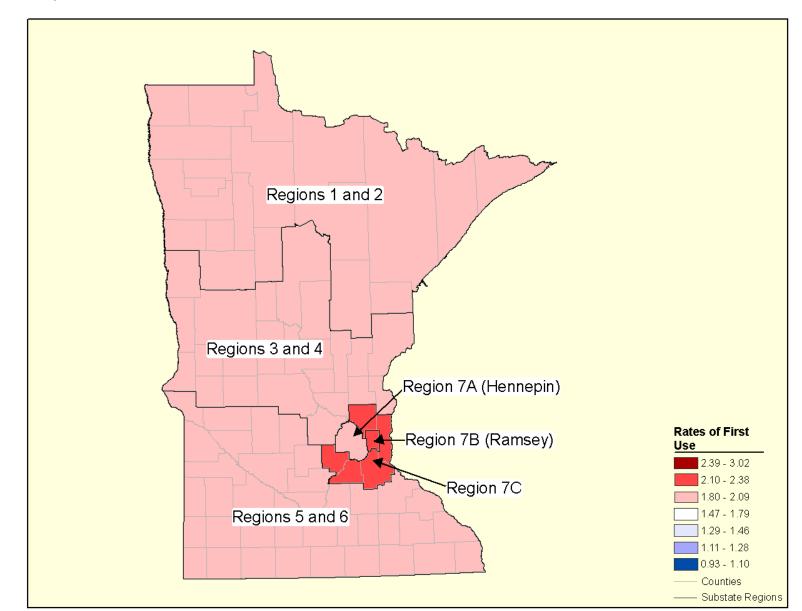


Figure 24.1.2 *First Use of Marijuana* among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Minnesota, by Substate Region: Average Annual Rates Based on 1999, 2000, and 2001 NSDUHs

Figure 24.1.3 *Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month* among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Minnesota, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 1999, 2000, and 2001 NSDUHs

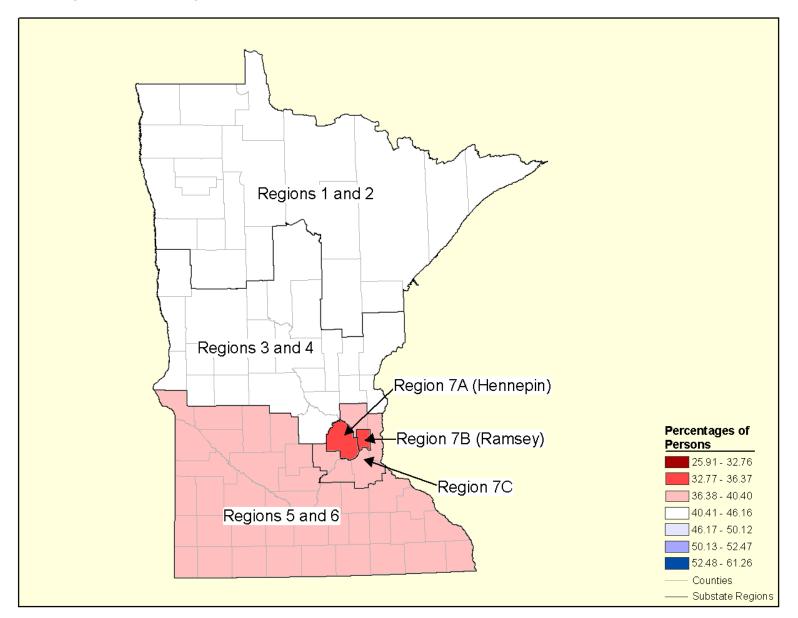
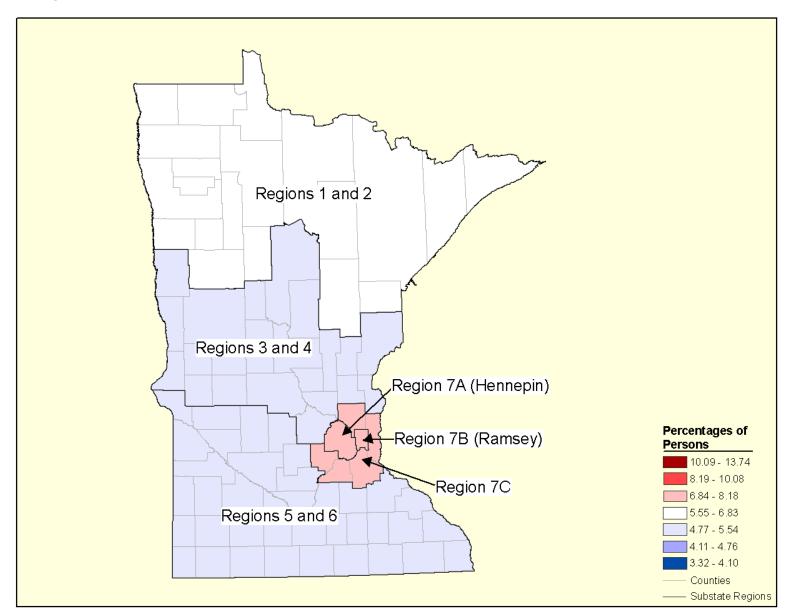
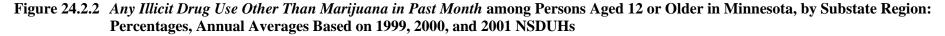


Figure 24.2.1 Any Illicit Drug Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Minnesota, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 1999, 2000, and 2001 NSDUHs





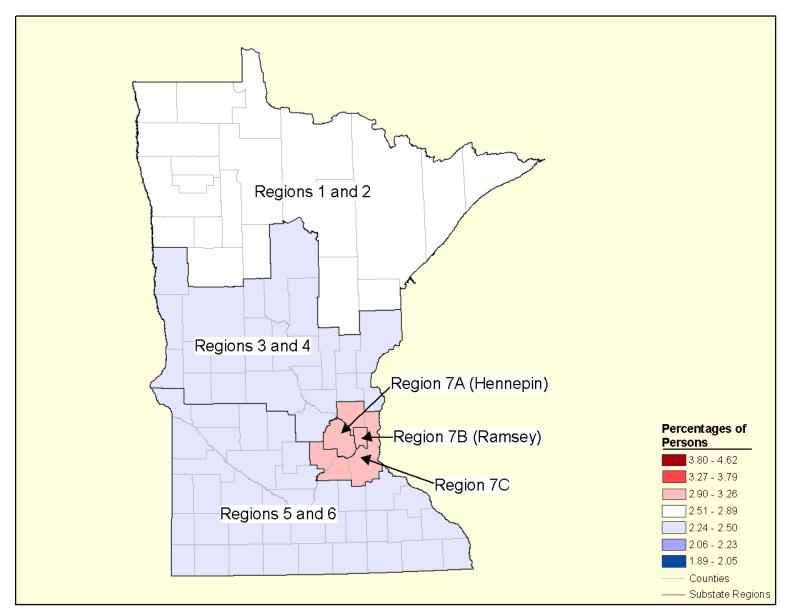
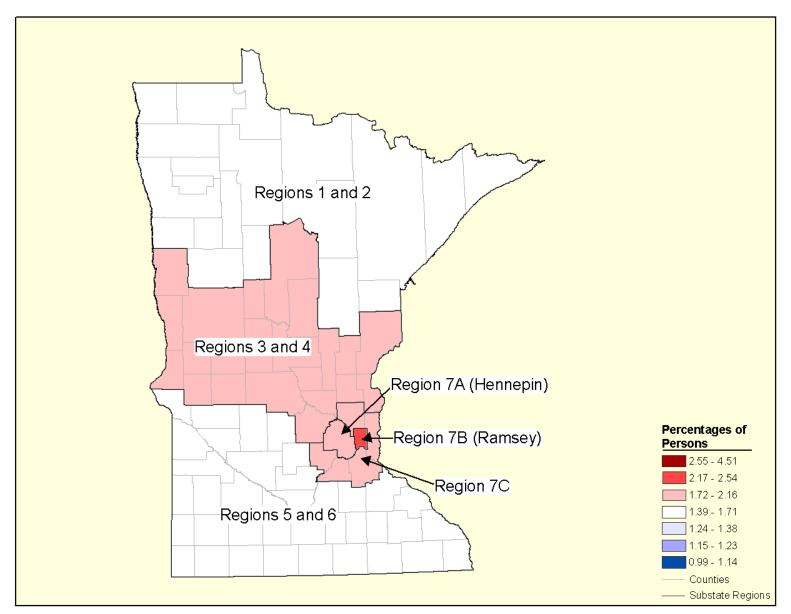
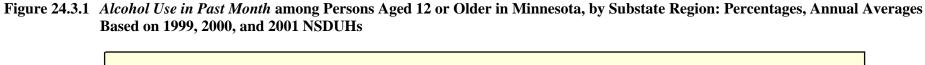
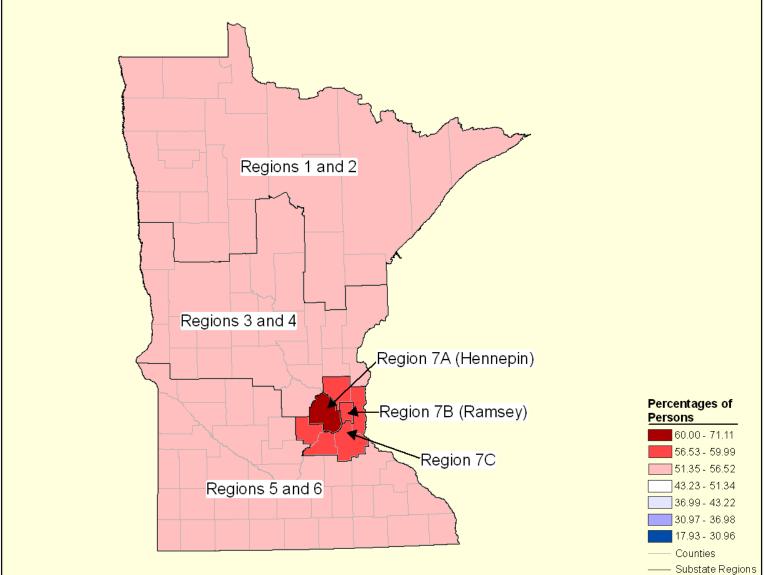


Figure 24.2.3 *Cocaine Use in Past Year* among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Minnesota, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 1999, 2000, and 2001 NSDUHs







- Regions 1 and 2 Regions 3 and 4 Region 7A (Hennepin) Percentages of Region 7B (Ramsey) Persons 26.08 - 32.49 24.29 - 26.07 Region 7C 22.27 - 24.28 Regions 5 and 6 19.57 - 22.26 17.94 - 19.56 16.30 - 17.93 11.54 - 16.29 Counties ------ Substate Regions
- Figure 24.3.2 *Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month* among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Minnesota, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 1999, 2000, and 2001 NSDUHs

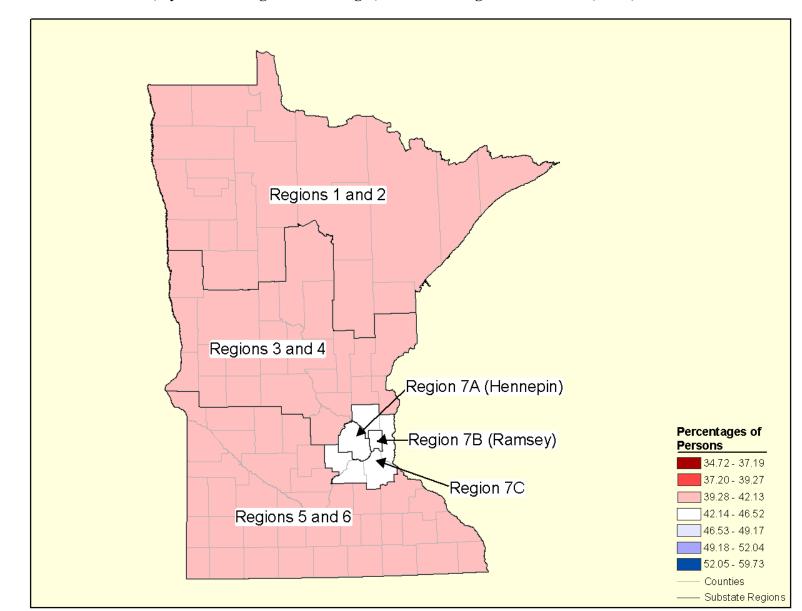
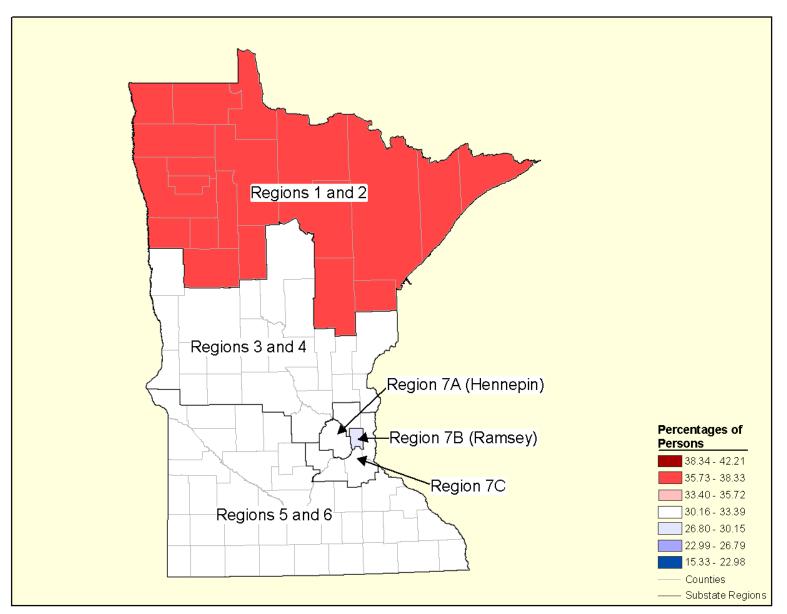


Figure 24.3.3 Perceptions of Great Risk of Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Minnesota, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 1999, 2000, and 2001 NSDUHs

- Regions 1 and 2 Regions 3 and 4 Region 7A (Hennepin) Percentages of -Region 7B (Ramsey) Persons 31.99 - 35.69 29.76 - 31.98 Region 7C 27.83 - 29.75 Regions 5 and 6 25.14 - 27.82 23.09 - 25.13 19.95 - 23.08 13.77 - 19.94 Counties —— Substate Regions
- Figure 24.4.1 *Cigarette Use in Past Month* among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Minnesota, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 1999, 2000, and 2001 NSDUHs

Figure 24.4.2 Any Tobacco Product Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Minnesota, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 1999, 2000, and 2001 NSDUHs



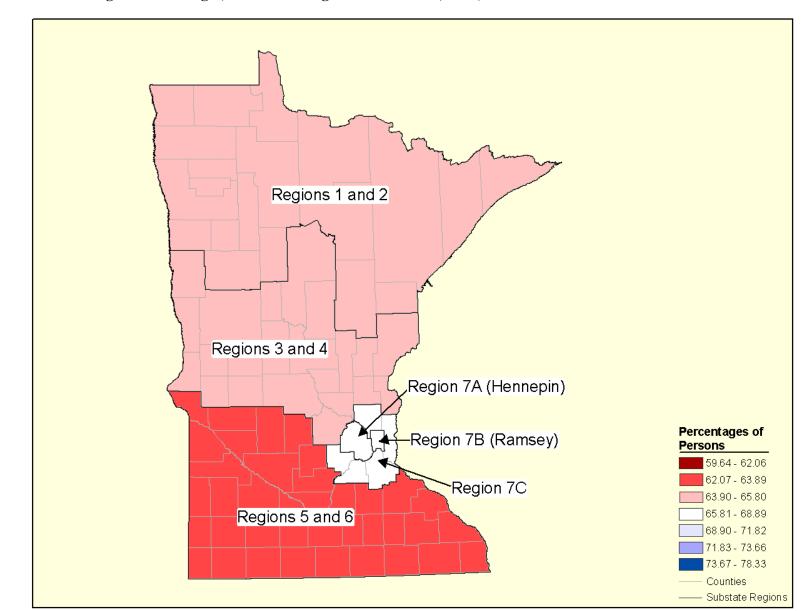


Figure 24.4.3 *Perceptions of Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day* among Persons Aged 12 or Older in Minnesota, by Substate Region: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 1999, 2000, and 2001 NSDUHs