

MEMORANDUM

DATE: July 20, 2006

TO: Randall Lutter, Ph.D.
Associate Commissioner for Policy and Planning
Food and Drug Administration

THROUGH: Jenny Slaughter
Director, Ethics and Integrity Staff
Office of Management Programs
Office of Management

FROM: Igor Cerny, Pharm.D. 151
Director, Advisors and Consultants Staff
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research

SUBJECT: General Matters Waiver under 18 U.S.C. §208(b)(3) for
Neal Benowitz, M.D.

Neal Benowitz, M.D., has been appointed as a special Government employee. This memorandum constitutes a determination, in accordance with 18 U.S.C. §208(b)(3), that the need for Dr. Benowitz's participation in particular matters of general applicability, outweighs the potential for a conflict of interest created by any personal or imputed financial interests that he may have in particular matters of general applicability in which he is expected to participate.

Particular matters of general applicability may affect certain personal financial interests or the financial interests of the persons and organizations whose interests impute to Dr. Benowitz under 18 U.S.C. §208. This would include the following:

1. Financial investments in pharmaceutical companies, health care industries, and any other industries that might be affected by Dr. Benowitz's participation in particular matters of general applicability, for example, stock in _____, _____, _____, _____, and _____ stock in _____ and _____;
2. Employment with research institutions, state and local governments, pharmaceutical companies, health care industries, or other organizations that may be

affected by Dr. Benowitz's participation in particular matters of general applicability (No interests currently reported);

3. Grants, contracts, or other funding for research or other services received from the Federal Government that might be affected by Dr. Benowitz's participation in particular matters of general applicability (No interests currently reported);
4. Grants, contracts, or other funding for research or other services received from non-federal entities, including industries and foundations, that might be affected by Dr. Benowitz's participation in particular matters of general applicability, for example, advisory board activities for _____;
5. Expert witness, litigation or advocacy services in matters that might be affected by Dr. Benowitz's participation in particular matters of general applicability (No interests currently reported);
6. Any interest of a group or organization in which Dr. Benowitz is appointed as an officer, director, trustee, employee, or general partner that might be affected by Dr. Benowitz's participation in particular matters of general applicability (No interests currently reported);

As a special Government employee, Dr. Benowitz potentially could become involved in matters that could affect his financial interests or the financial interests of persons and organizations whose interests impute to him under 18 U.S.C. §208. Under 18 U.S.C. §208, Dr. Benowitz is prohibited from participating personally and substantially in a particular matter affecting those interests. However, you have the authority under 18 U.S.C. §208 (b) (3) to grant a waiver permitting Neal Benowitz, M.D., to participate in particular matters of general applicability.

For the following reasons, I believe that it would be appropriate for you to grant a waiver to Dr. Benowitz that would permit him to participate in particular matters of general applicability.

First and foremost, this waiver is justified, in part, because of the general nature of particular matters of general applicability. It is well recognized that particular matters of general applicability pose far less risk of a conflict of interest. Particular matters of general applicability include regulations, legislation, guidelines, points-to-consider, and policies governing classes of organizations, individuals, and products. Particular matters of general applicability do not include particular matters involving specific parties, such as specific grants, contracts, recommendations regarding a specific product, or enforcement matters involving known parties. Particular matters of general applicability will not have a unique and distinct impact on any of Dr. Benowitz's personal or imputed financial interests, but rather may affect classes of similarly situated products and manufacturers to the same extent.

This waiver is also justified because the Agency has a need for Dr. Benowitz's services, in light of his expertise in pharmacology and toxicology. His participation will contribute to the diversity of views and expertise represented with respect to particular matters of general applicability.

Moreover, Dr. Benowitz will be participating in an advisory capacity only. The Food and Drug Administration has sole discretion concerning action to be taken and policy to be expressed on particular matters of general applicability.

Please note that this waiver only allows participation in particular matters of general applicability. It will not allow Dr. Benowitz to participate in any matters involving specific parties that may be affected by his financial interests, or the interests of any person or organization described above. When the matters in which Dr. Benowitz may become involved as a

Special Government employee, move from particular matters of general applicability to more specific matters (e.g., recommendations specific to an identified product), which could specifically affect Dr. Benowitz's personal and imputed financial interests, the Food and Drug Administration will examine his interests in relation to the particular matter, and either obtain a specific waiver allowing him to participate, or exclude him from participating in the particular matter.

CONCURRENCE:

151 7/26/06
Jenny Slaughter Date
Director, Ethics and Integrity Staff
Office of Management Programs,
Office of Management

DECISION:

X
General matters waiver granted based on my determination, made in accordance with 18 U.S.C. §208 (b) (3), that the need for the individual's services outweighs the potential for a conflict of interest created by the financial interest attributable to the individual.

 Waiver denied.

151 7/28/06
Randall Lutter, Ph.D. Date
Associate Commissioner for Policy and Planning
Food and Drug Administration