



NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

United States Department of Agriculture • Washington, DC 20250 Washington Field Office • Olympia, WA 98507



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# FARM LABOR

## HIRED WORKERS, WAGE RATES, PACIFIC REGION & UNITED STATES 1/2/

Month/	Number of Workers 3/					Hours Worked 3/						
Year	Pa	cific	Ca	California United States Pacific California		lifornia	United	States				
			1,000 Workers				Hours Per Week					
Jan 2005		38		143	5	5	89	35.9		40.1		37.0
Apr		64		182 753		53	40.2 45.0			39.9		
Jul		109		206	ō	9	36	39.3		45.3		40.6
Oct		76		183	;	8	42	43.1		44.4		42.0
Jan 2006		52		125	5	6	514	35.8		41.6		38.2
Apr		65		137	1	7	20	37.5		43.0		40.8
Jul		92		191		8	76	41.3		46.4		41.0
Oct		85		*186	5	*8	00	41.9		*45.7		*41.9
Jan 2007 4/												
Apr		63		176	ō	7	36	38.5		45.5		40.7
Jul		92		*188	3	*8	43	39.7		*46.9		*41.4
Oct		75		177	1	8	06	40.7		45.7		42.1
		WAGE RATES 3/										
Month/ Year	Field			]	Livestock			Field & Livestock			All	
	Pacific	Calif.	U.S.	Pacific	Calif.	U.S.	Pacific	Calif.	U.S.	Pacific	Calif.	U.S.
						Dollars	Per Hour					
Jan '05	9.32	8.56	8.71	9.90	9.93	9.20	9.39	8.86	8.90	10.33	9.82	9.78
Apr	8.87	8.62	8.56	10.78	9.60	9.14	9.23	8.76	8.72	9.95	9.48	9.35
Jul	8.60	8.76	8.61	10.67	10.66	9.26	8.80	9.00	8.78	9.21	9.68	9.38
Oct	8.96	9.21	8.90	9.58	10.45	9.15	9.00	9.37	8.96	9.62	10.13	9.61
Jan '06	9.36	8.99	9.11	10.47	10.50	9.26	9.48	9.20	9.17	10.25	10.30	9.78
Apr	9.24	8.93	8.95	10.13	10.80	9.31	9.45	9.21	9.06	10.10	10.18	9.78
Jul	9.50	8.92	8.93	11.06	10.24	9.49	9.59	9.09	9.07	10.15	9.89	9.72
Oct	10.25	*9.14	*9.26	11.00	*10.41	*9.42	10.31	*9.32	*9.30	10.85	*10.11	*9.96
Jan '07 4/												
Apr	9.39	9.62	9.35	9.70	10.90	9.59	9.45	9.82	9.42	10.24	10.71	10.20
Jul	9.64	*9.60	*9.24	10.65	*10.60	*9.73	9.71	*9.72	*9.37	10.41	*10.32	*9.99
Oct	10.48	9.70	9.62	11.07	10.80	9.98	10.55	9.86	9.72	11.30	10.56	10.33

\* Revised.

Pacific Region includes Washington and Oregon.
United States excludes Alaska.

3/ All hired farm workers and wage rates includes supervisor/manager and other workers which are not published separately.

4/ The January 2007 Farm Labor Survey was not conducted

The farm labor reference week is the week that included the 12th of the month.

CATTLE ON FEED, 1,000 HEAD CAPACITY FEEDLOTS, 2007									
ITEM	IDAHO	WASHINGTON	U.S. TOTAL						
Cattle on Feed, Oct. 1 1/	210	154	10,967						
Placed on Feed During Oct.	69	42	2,716						
Fed Cattle Marketed During Oct.	43	29	1,876						
Other Disappearances during Oct. 2/	1	1	47						
Cattle on Feed, Nov. 1 1/	235	166	11,760						

### CATTLE ON FEED 1 444 HEAD CADACITY FEEDLOTS 3447

1/ Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

Includes death losses, movement from feedlots to pastures, and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding. 2/

## LAYER AND EGG PRODUCTION

Washington's egg production totaled 106 million during October 2007, 6 million less than the 112 million produced in 2006. All layers in Washington during October 2007 totaled 4,703,000, down 2.3 percent from a year ago. Eight percent of the layers in Washington were being molted as of November 1, while 40.5 percent of all the layers had completed at least one molting in their lifetime. United States egg production totaled 7.70 billion during October 2007, up slightly from the 7.68 billion produced in 2006. All layers in the United States during October 2007 totaled 341.5 million layers, down slightly from a year ago.

State & Year 1/		A 11	Ease Der	Eas	November 1 3/	
		All Layers 2/	Eggs Per 100 Layers 2/	Egg Production	Being Molted	Molt Complete 1/
		Thousand	Number	Million	Per	cent
California	2006	19,060	2,225	424	3.0	36.5
	2007	18,853	2,207	416	4.0	32.0
Oregon	2006	2,741	2,517	69	7.5	31.0
	2007	2,601	2,461	64	3.5	34.0
Washington	2006	4,816	2,326	112	4.5	43.5
	2007	4,703	2,254	106	8.0	40.5
United States	2006	344,538	2,228	7,678	3.0	26.0
	2007	341,490	2,253	7,695	2.6	23.8

#### LAYER AND EGG PRODUCTION OCTOBER 2006-2007. SELECTED STATES

2007 preliminary, 2006 revised. 1/

2/ Includes all layers and eggs produced in both table eggs and hatching egg flocks regardless of size.

*3/ As of the first of the month.* 



## Apples (Regular & Controlled Atmosphere) Stocks in Cold Storage, October 31

State	October 31								
State	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007			
1,000 Pounds									
Washington	3,990,000	3,700,000	4,700,000	4,400,000	4,400,000	4,500,000			
New York	214,536	506,100	352,590	279,846	362,376	560,406			
Michigan	237,062	438,345	336,351	351,515	383,675	322,867			
Pennsylvania	222,436	291,284	280,000	259,434	256,326	234,318			
Other States	584,517	571,866	621,713	530,856	547,650	432,641			
United States	5,248,551	5,507,595	6,290,654	5,821,651	5,950,027	6,050,232			

# **COLD STORAGE**

Washington State has always lead the United States in apple production and apple stocks. Over the past three decades, October 31 stocks have risen from slightly less than half of the U.S. total to around three quarters. October 31 apple stocks in New York, Michigan, and Pennsylvania have remained fairly steady since 1970.

Total fresh apples in storage for the United States on October 31, 2007, totaled 6.05 billion pounds, (144.1 million boxes). The quantity in storage was up 2 percent from last year's level. Frozen French fries in storage for the three Pacific Coast States and eight Mountain States on October 31, 2007, totaled 629.0 million pounds, and accounted for 69 percent of the nation's French fries in storage.

SELECTED STOCKS IT COLD STOKAGE							
Commodity	Oct. 31, 2006	Sep. 30, 2007	Oct. 31, 2007				
		1,000 Pounds					
Apples, Fresh							
Regular Storage	1,693,503	1,053,059	1,411,482				
Controlled Atmosphere	4,256,524	1,936,993	4,638,750				
U.S. Total	5,950,027	2,990,052	6,050,232				
Potatoes, French Fries							
Mountain 1/	187,784	185,032	203,095				
Pacific 2/	423,798	408,128	425,881				
U.S. Total	859,605	868,810	914,195				
Potatoes, Total							
Mountain 1/	240,788	247,389	275,809				
Pacific 2/	502,621	476,047	490,258				
U.S. Total	1,066,599	1,079,967	1,135,127				

### SELECTED STOCKS IN COLD STORAGE

1/ Mountain states include: AZ, CO, ID, MT, NV, NM, UT, & WY.

2/ Pacific states include: CA, OR, & WA.

# **MILK PRODUCTION**

Milk production in Washington State during October 2007 totaled 467 million pounds, 16 million pounds more than in October 2006. September production, at 457 million pounds, was 11 million pounds lower than September 2006. Production per cow averaged 1,930 pounds for October, which was 20 pounds higher than 2006. The number of cows on farms in Washington was 242,000 head, 6,000 head more than October 2006.

Item	Month/Year	Idaho	Oregon	Washington	23 State Total 1/
Milk Cows 2/	Oct. 2006	497	117	236	8,255
(1,000 Head)	Sep. 2007 *	521	114	240	8,340
	Oct. 2007	522	113	242	8,353
Milk Per Cow 3/	Oct. 2006	1,870	1,570	1,910	1,652
(Pounds)	Sep. 2007 *	1,880	1,545	1,905	1,646
	Oct. 2007	1,890	1,560	1,930	1,699
Milk Production 3/	Oct. 2006	929	184	451	13,637
(Million Pounds)	Sep. 2007 *	979	176	457	13,725
	Oct. 2007	987	176	467	14,190

1/ AZ, CA, CO, FL, ID, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, MI, MN, MO, NM, NY, OH, OR, PA, TX, VT, VA, WA, & WI.

2/ Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

3/ Excludes milk sucked by calves.\* Revised.

