

Table 6.46A Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-13		14-15		16-17	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	4,765 ^b	5,142	1,631	1,728	1,680	1,781	1,454 ^a	1,633
GENDER								
Male	2,267	2,416	901	879	744	827	622	710
Female	2,498 ^a	2,726	730 ^a	849	937	954	832	923
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,080 ^a	4,366	1,408	1,463	1,420	1,523	1,252	1,379
White	3,113	3,249	1,029	1,058	1,082	1,123	1,002	1,068
Black or African American	696	783	288	281	236	280	172	222
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	134	167	48	58	52	63	34	46
Two or More Races	81	99	28	39	28	33	25	*
Hispanic or Latino	685	776	223	265	260	258	202	253

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.50 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.46B Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-13		14-15		16-17	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	19.3 ^b	20.6	19.8	20.5	19.9 ^a	21.6	18.2	19.8
GENDER								
Male	18.0	19.0	20.9	20.3	17.5 ^a	19.6	15.4	17.0
Female	20.7 ^a	22.4	18.5 ^a	20.8	22.3	23.7	21.1	22.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	19.6 ^a	20.9	20.3	20.9	20.1 ^a	21.9	18.5	19.9
White	20.1	20.9	20.4	20.6	20.4	21.7	19.5	20.5
Black or African American	19.3	21.0	22.2	21.6	19.6	22.5	15.6	18.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	13.4	17.2	14.5	19.3	15.0	19.7	10.4	13.1
Two or More Races	20.7	24.9	16.5	24.8	23.1	24.3	24.8	*
Hispanic or Latino	17.5	19.2	16.9	18.6	19.0	20.2	16.5	18.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.50 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.47A Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group and Geographic or Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-13		14-15		16-17	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	4,765 ^b	5,142	1,631	1,728	1,680	1,781	1,454 ^a	1,633
GEOGRAPHIC REGION								
Northeast	955	982	351	305	311	344	293	333
Midwest	1,112	1,197	385	378	376	433	351	385
South	1,654	1,707	584	584	572	564	497	559
West	1,045 ^b	1,256	310 ^b	462	421	439	313	355
COUNTY TYPE¹								
Large Metro	2,621	2,808	900	919	906	965	815	925
Small Metro	1,398	1,524	459	531	518	536	421	457
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	943	1,045	298 ^a	370	355	368	290	307
< 250K Pop.	455	478	161	160	163	169	131	149
Nonmetro	747	810	273	279	256	280	218	251
Urbanized	307	352	105	127	107	121	96	103
Less Urbanized	361	373	137	127	121	129	103	117
Completely Rural	78	86	30	25	29	30	19	30
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	952 ^b	1,123	335	382	328	396	289	344
\$20,000 - \$49,999	1,696	1,808	620	645	618	627	458	536
\$50,000 - \$74,999	881	921	282	285	322	346	277	291
\$75,000 or More	1,237	1,290	394	417	412	412	431	461
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE²								
Yes	943 ^b	1,178	372	423	335 ^a	425	236 ^b	329
No	3,822	3,965	1,259	1,305	1,345	1,356	1,218	1,303

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.50 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

² One or more household family members received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or the family received food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.47B Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Age Group and Geographic or Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-13		14-15		16-17	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	19.3 ^b	20.6	19.8	20.5	19.9 ^a	21.6	18.2	19.8
GEOGRAPHIC REGION								
Northeast	21.4	22.0	23.2 ^a	20.0	20.7	22.8	20.4	23.2
Midwest	19.6	21.1	20.5	19.6	19.7 ^a	23.4	18.6	20.3
South	18.9	19.2	19.6	20.2	19.4	18.8	17.6	18.6
West	18.0 ^b	21.4	16.4 ^b	22.3	20.1	23.5	17.1	18.4
COUNTY TYPE¹								
Large Metro	19.9 ^a	21.2	20.3	20.2	20.2	22.2	19.1	21.2
Small Metro	19.3	20.6	18.9	21.4	21.1	21.8	17.9	18.7
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	19.3	21.1	18.1 ^a	21.9	21.2	23.0	18.5	18.4
< 250K Pop.	19.5	19.8	20.6	20.5	20.9	19.7	16.8	19.2
Nonmetro	17.4	19.0	19.3	20.3	17.0	19.5	15.9	17.2
Urbanized	17.9	19.0	18.7	19.7	17.7	20.3	17.2	17.1
Less Urbanized	17.2	18.8	19.8	21.4	16.2	19.0	15.7	16.6
Completely Rural	16.4	19.5	19.6	18.3	17.5	19.1	12.2 ^a	21.0
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	21.8 ^a	24.8	22.1	23.8	22.1 ^a	26.5	21.0	24.2
\$20,000 - \$49,999	19.1	20.7	20.8	21.7	19.6	21.9	16.6	18.4
\$50,000 - \$74,999	18.1	19.4	17.1	18.4	20.0	21.3	17.2	18.4
\$75,000 or More	18.9	18.7	18.7	18.2	18.7	18.3	19.2	19.6
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE²								
Yes	23.5 ^a	26.7	25.5	26.0	24.7 ^a	29.9	19.7 ^a	24.3
No	18.5	19.3	18.5	19.2	19.0	19.9	17.9	18.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.50 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

² One or more household family members received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or the family received food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.48A Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Any Illicit Drug Use and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total		ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	4,765 ^b	5,142	1,460	1,519	3,306 ^b	3,623
AGE						
12-13	1,631	1,728	234	237	1,397	1,491
14-15	1,680	1,781	498	535	1,182	1,246
16-17	1,454 ^a	1,633	728	747	726 ^b	886
GENDER						
Male	2,267	2,416	641	664	1,626	1,752
Female	2,498 ^a	2,726	818	856	1,680 ^a	1,871
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,080 ^a	4,366	1,280	1,293	2,801 ^b	3,073
White	3,113	3,249	1,063	1,034	2,050	2,215
Black or African American	696	783	148	177	548	606
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	17	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	134	167	*	*	116	136
Two or More Races	81	99	25	*	56	69
Hispanic or Latino	685	776	180	226	505	550

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.50 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.48B Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Any Illicit Drug Use and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total		ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	19.3 ^b	20.6	26.7	28.1	17.2 ^b	18.6
AGE						
12-13	19.8	20.5	31.2	31.3	18.6	19.5
14-15	19.9 ^a	21.6	26.3	29.7	18.0	19.4
16-17	18.2	19.8	25.7	26.2	14.1 ^a	16.4
GENDER						
Male	18.0	19.0	22.7	24.1	16.6	17.6
Female	20.7 ^a	22.4	31.0	32.1	17.8 ^a	19.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	19.6 ^a	20.9	27.5	28.4	17.4 ^b	18.8
White	20.1	20.9	28.6	29.2	17.4	18.5
Black or African American	19.3	21.0	22.3	24.8	18.6	20.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	29.3	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	13.4	17.2	*	*	12.9	16.1
Two or More Races	20.7	24.9	27.2	*	18.7	22.6
Hispanic or Latino	17.5	19.2	22.2	26.2	16.3	17.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.49A Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Any Illicit Drug Use and Geographic or Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total		ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	4,765 ^b	5,142	1,460	1,519	3,306 ^b	3,623
GEOGRAPHIC REGION						
Northeast	955	982	278	278	677	704
Midwest	1,112	1,197	361	346	751 ^a	850
South	1,654	1,707	491	511	1,163	1,196
West	1,045 ^b	1,256	329	384	715 ^b	872
COUNTY TYPE²						
Large Metro	2,621	2,808	781	826	1,840	1,982
Small Metro	1,398	1,524	446	437	952 ^a	1,087
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	943	1,045	303	283	640 ^a	762
< 250K Pop.	455	478	143	154	312	325
Nonmetro	747	810	233	257	514	554
Urbanized	307	352	97	122	210	230
Less Urbanized	361	373	103	107	258	266
Completely Rural	78	86	32	*	46	57
FAMILY INCOME						
Less Than \$20,000	952 ^b	1,123	281	297	671 ^b	826
\$20,000 - \$49,999	1,696	1,808	516	531	1,179	1,277
\$50,000 - \$74,999	881	921	286	285	594	636
\$75,000 or More	1,237	1,290	376	406	861	883
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE³						
Yes	943 ^b	1,178	293	316	650 ^b	862
No	3,822	3,965	1,166	1,204	2,655	2,761

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

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² Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

³ One or more household family members received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or the family received food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.49B Received Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Year Any Illicit Drug Use and Geographic or Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total		ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	19.3 ^b	20.6	26.7	28.1	17.2 ^b	18.6
GEOGRAPHIC REGION						
Northeast	21.4	22.0	27.3	29.4	19.7	20.0
Midwest	19.6	21.1	28.5	28.6	17.1	19.0
South	18.9	19.2	25.9	27.0	17.0	17.1
West	18.0 ^b	21.4	25.6	28.1	15.8 ^b	19.4
COUNTY TYPE²						
Large Metro	19.9 ^a	21.2	26.8	29.8	17.9	18.9
Small Metro	19.3	20.6	27.9	25.6	16.9 ^a	19.2
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	19.3	21.1	27.4	25.8	16.9 ^a	19.7
< 250K Pop.	19.5	19.8	28.8	25.2	16.9	18.0
Nonmetro	17.4	19.0	24.2	27.4	15.4	16.6
Urbanized	17.9	19.0	25.7	27.7	15.7	16.3
Less Urbanized	17.2	18.8	22.2	25.3	15.8	17.1
Completely Rural	16.4	19.5	27.6	*	12.8	15.9
FAMILY INCOME						
Less Than \$20,000	21.8 ^a	24.8	29.0	29.4	19.7 ^b	23.5
\$20,000 - \$49,999	19.1	20.7	26.0	27.1	17.1	18.8
\$50,000 - \$74,999	18.1	19.4	27.4	27.2	15.5	17.2
\$75,000 or More	18.9	18.7	25.6	29.0	16.9	16.1
GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE³						
Yes	23.5 ^a	26.7	29.2	30.6	21.6 ^b	25.5
No	18.5	19.3	26.1	27.5	16.4	17.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.50 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

³ One or more household family members received Supplemental Security Income (SSI), cash assistance (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, TANF), noncash assistance, or the family received food stamps.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.50A Source of Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Received Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Source of Treatment/Counseling	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-13		14-15		16-17	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
RECEIVED TREATMENT/COUNSELING FROM ANY OF FOLLOWING 10 SOURCES¹	4,765 ^b	5,142	1,631	1,728	1,680	1,781	1,454 ^a	1,633
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	2,254	2,347	658	725	861	812	735	811
School Counselors, School Psychologists, or Having Regular Meetings with Teachers ²	2,111 ^b	2,445	781	857	780	859	550 ^b	729
Mental Health Clinic or Center	611	635	137 ^a	196	221	213	252	226
In-home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	693	656	226	205	271	219	196	232
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	657	732	206	245	204	238	246	249
Overnight or Longer Stay in Any Type of Hospital	422	467	113	128	139	162	170	176
Special Education Services While in a Regular Classroom or in a Special Classroom or Placement in a Special Program or Special School ²	839 ^a	959	341	318	277	322	220 ^b	320
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	440	425	131	147	168	135	141	143
Overnight or Longer Stay in a Residential Treatment Center	224	233	42	54	71	77	112	101
Overnight or Longer Stay in Foster Care or in a Therapeutic Foster Care Home	157	179	47	59	49	58	60	62

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple sources; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status or who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.50B Source of Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Received Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Source of Treatment/Counseling	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-13		14-15		16-17	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
RECEIVED TREATMENT/COUNSELING FROM ANY OF FOLLOWING 10 SOURCES¹	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	47.6	46.1	40.8	42.6	51.4 ^a	46.1	50.6	49.8
School Counselors, School Psychologists, or Having Regular Meetings with Teachers ²	44.6 ^a	48.0	48.5	50.3	46.6	48.8	37.9 ^b	44.7
Mental Health Clinic or Center	12.9	12.5	8.5 ^a	11.5	13.2	12.1	17.4	13.9
In-home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	14.6	12.9	14.0	12.1	16.2 ^a	12.4	13.5	14.2
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	13.9	14.4	12.8	14.4	12.2	13.4	17.0	15.3
Overnight or Longer Stay in Any Type of Hospital	8.9	9.1	7.0	7.5	8.3	9.1	11.7	10.8
Special Education Services While in a Regular Classroom or in a Special Classroom or Placement in a Special Program or Special School ²	17.7	18.8	21.1	18.6	16.6	18.2	15.2 ^a	19.6
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	9.3	8.3	8.1	8.6	10.0 ^a	7.6	9.7	8.8
Overnight or Longer Stay in a Residential Treatment Center	4.7	4.5	2.6	3.2	4.2	4.3	7.7	6.2
Overnight or Longer Stay in Foster Care or in a Therapeutic Foster Care Home	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.2	4.1	3.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple sources; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status or who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were not asked about receipt of mental health treatment/counseling from this source.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.51A Reasons for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Received Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Reason for Treatment/Counseling ¹	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-13		14-15		16-17	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
RECEIVED TREATMENT/ COUNSELING FROM ANY OF NINE SOURCES	4,433 ^a	4,753	1,501	1,599	1,562	1,646	1,370	1,508
Thought About Killing Self or Tried to Kill Self	775	798	169	202	301	290	304	306
Felt Depressed ²	1,966	2,123	542	590	696	744	728	789
Felt Very Afraid or Tense	776 ^a	906	242	284	282	292	252 ^a	329
Breaking Rules or "Acting Out" ³	1,061	1,087	358	365	414	424	289	297
Eating Problems	363	399	82	93	146	153	135	153
Family/Home Problems ⁴	549	607	165	205	218	203	167	199
Social/Friend Problems ⁴	316	373	100	129	121	141	95	104
School-related Issues ⁴	388	442	128	132	149	167	111	142
Other Diagnosed Mental/Neurological Disorder ⁴	109	125	42	38	36	44	31	43
Other Reason/Reasons	886	927	275	312	304	287	307	329

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. Youths who reported they received treatment/counseling from one specific source (i.e., "special education services while in a regular classroom or in a special classroom, a special program, or in a special school") were not asked for the reasons they received these services and were therefore excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.50 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents were asked the reasons for the last time they received mental health treatment/counseling from each reported source of treatment and could indicate multiple reasons for the last time they received treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Includes other specify responses of "feeling inadequate, hopeless, lonely, or having low self-esteem."

³ Includes other specify responses of "difficulty controlling anger or fighting."

⁴ Respondents were permitted to specify other reasons for having received mental health treatment/counseling. This reason is one of the most commonly reported other reasons for having received treatment/counseling.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.51B Reasons for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Who Received Mental Health Treatment in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Reason for Treatment/Counseling ¹	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-13		14-15		16-17	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
RECEIVED TREATMENT/ COUNSELING FROM ANY OF NINE SOURCES	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Thought About Killing Self or Tried to Kill Self	19.5	18.9	13.1	15.0	21.1	19.6	24.2	21.8
Felt Depressed ²	49.5	50.2	42.0	43.7	48.8	50.2	58.0	56.3
Felt Very Afraid or Tense	19.5	21.4	18.7	21.1	19.8	19.7	20.0	23.5
Breaking Rules or "Acting Out" ³	26.7	25.7	27.7	27.1	29.0	28.6	23.0	21.2
Eating Problems	9.1	9.4	6.3	6.9	10.2	10.3	10.8	11.0
Family/Home Problems ⁴	13.8	14.3	12.7	15.2	15.3	13.7	13.3	14.2
Social/Friend Problems ⁴	8.0	8.8	7.8	9.5	8.5	9.5	7.6	7.4
School-related Issues ⁴	9.8	10.4	10.0	9.8	10.4	11.3	8.8	10.2
Other Diagnosed Mental/Neurological Disorder ⁴	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.5	3.1
Other Reason/Reasons	22.3	21.9	21.3	23.1	21.3	19.4	24.4	23.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. Youths who reported they received treatment/counseling from one specific source (i.e., "special education services while in a regular classroom or in a special classroom, a special program, or in a special school") were not asked for the reasons they received these services and were therefore excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.50 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents were asked the reasons for the last time they received mental health treatment/counseling from each reported source of treatment and could indicate multiple reasons for the last time they received treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

² Includes other specify responses of "feeling inadequate, hopeless, lonely, or having low self-esteem."

³ Includes other specify responses of "difficulty controlling anger or fighting."

⁴ Respondents were permitted to specify other reasons for having received mental health treatment/counseling. This reason is one of the most commonly reported other reasons for having received treatment/counseling.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.52A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Drug	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG³	5,494	5,455	1,460	1,519	4,011	3,897
Marijuana and Hashish	3,905	3,745	1,013	1,009	2,872	2,709
Cocaine	508	438	180	146	326	288
Crack	100	95	43	39	57	54
Heroin	51	36	15	19	36	17
Hallucinogens	945 ^b	778	308	265	633 ^b	507
LSD	314 ^b	149	103 ^a	60	211 ^b	88
PCP	110	89	50	32	59	57
Ecstasy	547 ^b	329	182 ^b	118	363 ^b	209
Inhalants	1,078	1,119	341	387	734	729
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	2,283	2,289	702	728	1,570	1,545
Pain Relievers	1,870	1,917	566	602	1,294	1,301
Tranquilizers	568	586	225	221	343	358
Stimulants	650	568	256	214	392	354
Methamphetamine	226	174	98	64	127	110
Sedatives	138	131	54	62	84	69
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	3,338	3,351	977	1,049	2,347	2,281

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year use for all persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.50 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.52B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Drug	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG³	22.2	21.8	30.6	29.5	20.1	19.7
Marijuana and Hashish	15.8	15.0	21.3	19.6	14.4	13.7
Cocaine	2.1	1.8	3.8	2.8	1.6	1.5
Crack	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3
Heroin	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
Hallucinogens	3.8 ^b	3.1	6.5 ^a	5.2	3.2 ^b	2.6
LSD	1.3 ^b	0.6	2.2 ^a	1.2	1.1 ^b	0.4
PCP	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
Ecstasy	2.2 ^b	1.3	3.8 ^b	2.3	1.8 ^b	1.1
Inhalants	4.4	4.5	7.1	7.5	3.7	3.7
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	9.2	9.2	14.7	14.1	7.9	7.8
Pain Relievers	7.6	7.7	11.9	11.7	6.5	6.6
Tranquilizers	2.3	2.3	4.7	4.3	1.7	1.8
Stimulants	2.6	2.3	5.4 ^a	4.2	2.0	1.8
Methamphetamine	0.9 ^a	0.7	2.1 ^a	1.2	0.6	0.6
Sedatives	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.3
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	13.5	13.4	20.5	20.4	11.8	11.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year use for all persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.50 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.53A Tobacco and Alcohol Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Drug	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
PAST YEAR						
Any Tobacco ³	5,839	5,634	1,457	1,440	4,356	4,172
Cigarettes	5,037 ^a	4,737	1,301	1,275	3,712 ^a	3,441
Smokeless Tobacco	1,063	1,034	237	231	822	800
Cigars	2,511	2,487	631	637	1,872	1,840
Pipe Tobacco ⁴	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcohol	8,564	8,563	1,919	2,033	6,620	6,501
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁵	--	--	--	--	--	--
PAST MONTH						
Any Tobacco ³	3,767	3,610	986	927	2,760	2,668
Cigarettes	3,209	3,044	856	840	2,331	2,190
Smokeless Tobacco	487	511	99	98	388	411
Cigars	1,117	1,115	334 ^a	265	778	842
Pipe Tobacco	137	160	57	57	79	103
Alcohol	4,365	4,425	1,014	1,123	3,335	3,286
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	2,641	2,658	617 ^a	713	2,013	1,933
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁵	630	652	160	162	467	486

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year and past month use for all persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.50 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

³ Any Tobacco product includes cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any Tobacco use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

⁴ Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

⁵ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.53B Tobacco and Alcohol Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Drug	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
PAST YEAR						
Any Tobacco ³	23.6 ^a	22.5	30.6 ^a	28.0	21.9	21.1
Cigarettes	20.3 ^b	19.0	27.3 ^a	24.8	18.6 ^a	17.4
Smokeless Tobacco	4.3	4.1	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.0
Cigars	10.1	10.0	13.2	12.4	9.4	9.3
Pipe Tobacco ⁴	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcohol	34.6	34.3	40.3	39.5	33.2	32.9
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁵	--	--	--	--	--	--
PAST MONTH						
Any Tobacco ³	15.2	14.4	20.7 ^a	18.0	13.9	13.5
Cigarettes	13.0	12.2	18.0	16.3	11.7	11.1
Smokeless Tobacco	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1
Cigars	4.5	4.5	7.0 ^b	5.2	3.9	4.3
Pipe Tobacco	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.5
Alcohol	17.6	17.7	21.3	21.8	16.7	16.6
Binge Alcohol Use ⁵	10.7	10.6	12.9	13.9	10.1	9.8
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁵	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year and past month use for all persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.50 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

³ Any Tobacco product includes cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any Tobacco use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

⁴ Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

⁵ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.54A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Dependence/Abuse	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE³						
Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol ⁴	2,209	2,214	752	754	1,447	1,451
Any Illicit Drug ⁴	1,376	1,287	512	465	858	815
Alcohol	1,453	1,471	493	486	954	979
DEPENDENCE³						
Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol ⁴	1,099	1,038	440	396	653	638
Any Illicit Drug ⁴	781	694	309	276	467	416
Alcohol	527	512	233	202	294	307

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year dependence/abuse for all persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.50 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

³ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

⁴ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.54B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Dependence/Abuse	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE³						
Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol ⁴	8.9	8.9	15.8	14.7	7.3	7.3
Any Illicit Drug ⁴	5.6	5.1	10.7 ^a	9.0	4.3	4.1
Alcohol	5.9	5.9	10.3	9.5	4.8	5.0
DEPENDENCE³						
Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol ⁴	4.4	4.2	9.2 ^a	7.7	3.3	3.2
Any Illicit Drug ⁴	3.2	2.8	6.5	5.4	2.3	2.1
Alcohol	2.1	2.0	4.9	3.9	1.5	1.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent past year dependence/abuse for all persons aged 12 to 17, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling for youths is defined as having received treatment or counseling from any of 10 specific sources (e.g., private therapist, school counselor, special school program) for emotional or behavioral problems NOT caused by drug or alcohol use. Youths who answered none of the source of treatment questions with a "yes" and answered "no" four or fewer times were excluded from this analysis. See Table 6.50 for a list of the 10 specific sources of treatment.

³ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

⁴ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.