

Table 6.43A Substance Use, Substance Dependence or Abuse, and Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Substance Use/Dependence or Abuse/Serious Mental Illness	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG³	29,638	29,538	1,659	1,801	4,017	4,159	2,039	1,823	21,853	21,677
Marijuana and Hashish	21,850	21,486	1,172	1,243	2,787	2,728	1,352	1,288	16,506	16,183
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	12,397	12,697	920	1,014	1,988	2,168	1,108	954	8,338	8,512
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	17,086	16,954	1,230	1,245	2,570	2,663	1,480	1,214	11,743	11,765
CIGARETTES	66,273	65,116	2,612	2,588	7,653	7,848	2,867	2,653	52,907	51,794
ALCOHOL	146,912	145,978	3,841	4,025	15,311	16,053	4,842	4,448	122,570	121,073
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE^{3,5}	19,797	19,372	1,429	1,299	2,847	2,640	1,532	1,517	13,905	13,859
Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ^{3,5}	5,740	5,548	665	678	1,001	829	588	603	3,467	3,401
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ⁵	16,647	16,334	1,052	1,000	2,246	2,111	1,227	1,225	12,041	11,961
SERIOUS MENTAL ILLNESS⁶	17,483 ^b	19,588	3,160	3,336	5,193 ^a	5,900	2,161	2,526	6,923 ^a	7,751

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent substance use, dependence or abuse, and serious mental illness in the past year for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received. Respondents with missing treatment/counseling information are excluded.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

⁶ Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.43B Substance Use, Substance Dependence or Abuse, and Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Substance Use/Dependence or Abuse/Serious Mental Illness	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²							
			Received				Not Received			
			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need		Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG³	14.1	13.9	31.6	33.9	18.3	18.3	34.0	33.4	12.4	12.1
Marijuana and Hashish	10.4	10.1	22.3	23.4	12.7	12.0	22.5	23.6	9.4	9.1
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	5.9	6.0	17.5	19.1	9.0	9.5	18.5	17.5	4.7	4.8
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	8.1	8.0	23.4	23.4	11.7	11.7	24.7	22.3	6.7	6.6
CIGARETTES	31.5	30.6	49.7	48.7	34.8	34.6	47.8	48.7	30.0	29.0
ALCOHOL	69.8 ^a	68.6	73.0	75.8	69.6	70.7	80.7	81.6	69.5 ^a	67.9
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE^{3,5}	9.4	9.1	27.2	24.5	12.9	11.6	25.5	27.8	7.9	7.8
Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ^{3,5}	2.7	2.6	12.6	12.8	4.6	3.6	9.8	11.1	2.0	1.9
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ⁵	7.9	7.7	20.0	18.8	10.2	9.3	20.5	22.5	6.8	6.7
SERIOUS MENTAL ILLNESS⁶	8.3 ^b	9.2	60.1	62.8	23.6	26.0	36.0 ^b	46.3	3.9	4.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent substance use, dependence or abuse, and serious mental illness in the past year for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Unmet Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received. Respondents with missing treatment/counseling information are excluded.

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⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

⁵ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

⁶ Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

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			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG³	29,638	29,538	3,700	3,630	25,884	25,855
Marijuana and Hashish	21,850	21,486	2,524	2,531	19,303	18,926
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	12,397	12,697	2,028	1,968	10,335	10,695
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	17,086	16,954	2,711	2,467	14,324	14,445
CIGARETTES	66,273	65,116	5,479	5,259	60,602	59,710
ALCOHOL	146,912	145,978	8,684	8,492	137,974	137,226
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE^{3,5}	19,797	19,372	2,961	2,823	16,784	16,506
Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ^{3,5}	5,740	5,548	1,253	1,282	4,470	4,234
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ⁵	16,647	16,334	2,280	2,233	14,319	14,078
SERIOUS MENTAL ILLNESS⁶	17,483 ^b	19,588	5,330	5,874	12,136 ^b	13,663

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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¹ Estimates in the Total column represent substance use, dependence or abuse, and serious mental illness in the past year for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown perceived need for mental health treatment/counseling information.

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⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

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⁶ Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.44B Substance Use, Substance Dependence or Abuse, and Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Perceived Need for Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

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			Unmet Need		No Unmet Need	
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Marijuana and Hashish	10.4	10.1	22.4	23.5	9.7	9.4
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	5.9	6.0	18.0	18.3	5.2	5.3
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA³	8.1	8.0	24.1	22.9	7.2	7.2
CIGARETTES	31.5	30.6	48.6	48.8	30.5	29.7
ALCOHOL	69.8 ^a	68.6	77.0	78.8	69.4 ^a	68.2
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE^{3,5}	9.4	9.1	26.3	26.2	8.4	8.2
Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse ^{3,5}	2.7	2.6	11.1	11.9	2.2	2.1
Alcohol Dependence or Abuse ⁵	7.9	7.7	20.2	20.7	7.2	7.0
SERIOUS MENTAL ILLNESS⁶	8.3 ^b	9.2	47.3 ^b	54.5	6.1 ^b	6.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

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