

Table 6.1A Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Gender and Detailed Age Categories: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Age Category	Total		GENDER			
			Male		Female	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	17,483 ^b	19,588	6,041 ^a	6,887	11,442 ^b	12,702
18	543	644	216	275	326	369
19	514 ^a	619	192	223	322	395
20	511	574	214	243	297	332
21	571	544	218	199	353	345
22	533	508	209	196	324	311
23	518	518	193	190	324	328
24	426 ^b	545	159	218	268	327
25	469	468	160	146	309	322
26-29	1,458	1,725	543	635	915	1,090
30-34	2,132	1,967	732	589	1,400	1,378
35-39	1,995	2,253	846	775	1,150 ^a	1,478
40-44	2,236	2,248	643	662	1,593	1,586
45-49	1,713 ^a	2,224	559	776	1,154	1,448
50-54	1,397	1,718	384	667	1,013	1,050
55-59	904	991	305	387	599	604
60-64	416	521	158	199	259	322
65 or Older	1,148	1,521	313	505	835	1,016

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.1B Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Gender and Detailed Age Categories: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Age Category	Total		GENDER			
			Male		Female	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	8.3 ^b	9.2	6.0 ^a	6.7	10.5 ^a	11.5
18	12.4	14.0	9.7	11.1	15.3	17.3
19	12.6 ^b	15.9	9.4	12.1	15.8 ^a	19.5
20	12.8	14.3	10.4	11.8	15.3	16.9
21	14.1	13.9	10.8	10.4	17.4	17.2
22	13.8	12.6	10.7	9.7	17.0	15.6
23	13.6	12.9	9.9	9.9	17.4	15.8
24	12.1 ^b	15.0	9.2	11.8	14.8 ^a	18.4
25	14.1	12.9	10.4	8.1	17.3	17.7
26-29	9.5 ^a	11.7	7.3	8.4	11.7 ^a	15.2
30-34	10.7	9.7	7.4	6.0	14.1	13.2
35-39	9.1	10.8	7.8	7.5	10.3 ^b	14.0
40-44	10.2	9.9	6.1	5.9	14.0	13.7
45-49	8.1 ^b	10.4	5.3	7.4	10.8	13.2
50-54	7.4	8.6	4.2	6.9	10.4	10.2
55-59	6.2	6.6	4.6	5.3	7.5	8.0
60-64	3.6	4.4	2.7	3.7	4.5	5.1
65 or Older	3.4	4.4	2.1	3.5	4.3	5.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.2A Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			18-25		26-49		50 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	17,483 ^b	19,588	4,085 ^a	4,420	9,534 ^a	10,418	3,865 ^a	4,750
GENDER								
Male	6,041 ^a	6,887	1,560	1,690	3,322	3,438	1,159 ^a	1,758
Female	11,442 ^b	12,702	2,525	2,730	6,211 ^a	6,980	2,706	2,992
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	15,760 ^a	17,257	3,486	3,735	8,667	9,186	3,607	4,336
White	12,639 ^b	14,308	2,744	2,877	7,010	7,575	2,885 ^b	3,856
Black or African American	2,032	1,992	466	532	1,089	1,108	477	351
American Indian or Alaska Native	161	96	35	22	69	66	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	40	52	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	600	536	154	196	344	311	*	29
Two or More Races	289	273	63	79	139	103	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	1,724 ^b	2,331	599	686	867 ^a	1,231	258	414
EDUCATION								
< High School	3,591 ^a	4,276	944	1,030	1,506 ^a	1,949	1,142	1,297
High School Graduate	5,839	6,360	1,363 ^a	1,525	3,027	3,212	1,449	1,623
Some College	4,991	5,388	1,362	1,388	2,751	3,022	878	979
College Graduate	3,062	3,564	416	478	2,250	2,235	396 ^b	851
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	8,453 ^b	9,583	1,795	1,948	5,733	6,034	925 ^b	1,601
Part-Time	2,664	2,861	1,042	1,061	1,210	1,366	412	435
Unemployed	1,078	1,230	395	445	557	540	*	*
Other ¹	5,289	5,914	853	967	2,033 ^a	2,478	2,402	2,469

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.2B Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			18-25		26-49		50 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	8.3 ^b	9.2	13.2	13.9	9.5 ^a	10.4	4.9	5.9
GENDER								
Male	6.0 ^a	6.7	10.0	10.6	6.7	7.0	3.2 ^a	4.7
Female	10.5 ^a	11.5	16.3	17.3	12.2 ^b	13.8	6.3	6.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.5 ^a	9.2	13.7	14.3	10.1	10.7	4.9	5.8
White	8.4 ^b	9.5	14.2	14.6	10.4 ^a	11.3	4.6 ^a	6.0
Black or African American	8.8	8.4	11.5	12.4	9.2	9.4	6.6	4.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	12.5	8.9	16.1	11.9	11.1	11.9	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5.4	12.4	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	7.5	6.1	11.2	13.6	7.5	6.4	*	1.2
Two or More Races	13.6	12.6	15.7	21.8	13.8	10.3	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	6.9 ^b	9.0	10.9	12.1	6.1 ^a	8.5	4.8	7.3
EDUCATION								
< High School	9.6 ^a	11.3	13.7	15.0	10.9	13.3	6.9	7.9
High School Graduate	8.6	9.5	12.9	13.9	9.8	10.7	5.5	6.2
Some College	9.5	10.3	13.9	14.0	10.6	11.9	5.2	5.7
College Graduate	5.8	6.5	11.0	12.0	7.6	7.5	2.0 ^b	4.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT								
Full-Time	7.3 ^b	8.2	12.4	13.4	7.9	8.5	3.1 ^b	5.1
Part-Time	9.7	10.0	13.2	13.0	11.4	12.1	4.6	4.7
Unemployed	14.2	15.2	16.1	16.5	14.2	13.3	*	*
Other ¹	9.0	10.0	13.8	15.4	15.5 ^a	18.5	6.1	6.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.3A Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			18-25		26-49		50 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	17,483 ^b	19,588	4,085 ^a	4,420	9,534 ^a	10,418	3,865 ^a	4,750
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	3,441	3,403	784	827	1,943	1,706	714	871
New England	1,007	949	215	224	524	530	268	195
Middle Atlantic	2,434	2,454	569	602	1,419	1,176	446	676
Midwest	4,048	4,285	926	963	2,209	2,414	913	908
East North Central	2,831	2,944	619	630	1,588	1,652	624	662
West North Central	1,217	1,341	307	333	621	762	289	246
South	6,325 ^a	7,288	1,375	1,539	3,357	3,751	1,593	1,998
South Atlantic	3,353	3,641	647	746	1,763	1,847	943	1,048
East South Central	1,195	1,295	255	280	695	710	245	305
West South Central	1,777 ^b	2,352	473	512	900 ^a	1,194	405	646
West	3,669 ^b	4,612	1,000	1,092	2,024 ^a	2,547	645	973
Mountain	1,117 ^b	1,475	317	346	578 ^a	780	222	349
Pacific	2,552	3,137	683	746	1,446	1,767	423	624
COUNTY TYPE¹								
Large Metro	8,730 ^a	9,875	2,016 ^b	2,321	5,046	5,315	1,668	2,239
Small Metro	5,426 ^a	6,174	1,423	1,345	2,886	3,310	1,117	1,519
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	3,476 ^a	4,073	895	877	1,831	2,167	751	1,029
< 250K Pop.	1,950	2,101	528	468	1,056	1,142	367	490
Nonmetro	3,327	3,539	646 ^a	754	1,601	1,793	1,079	992
Urbanized	1,283	1,618	297	355	633	743	353	520
Less Urbanized	1,694	1,651	297	345	782	900	614	407
Completely Rural	350	270	52	54	186	150	112	66

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.3B Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			18-25		26-49		50 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	8.3 ^b	9.2	13.2	13.9	9.5 ^a	10.4	4.9	5.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	8.5	8.3	14.2	14.7	10.1	9.0	4.5	5.4
New England	9.5	8.9	15.0	15.3	10.3	10.5	6.5	4.6
Middle Atlantic	8.1	8.2	14.0	14.5	10.1	8.4	3.8	5.7
Midwest	8.5	8.9	12.9	13.1	9.8	10.8	5.1	4.9
East North Central	8.5	8.7	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.5	4.9	5.1
West North Central	8.5	9.3	13.8	14.6	9.4	11.6	5.3	4.4
South	8.4 ^a	9.6	12.5	13.6	9.5	10.6	5.6	6.9
South Atlantic	8.5	9.1	12.0	13.4	9.5	10.0	6.1	6.6
East South Central	9.4	10.1	13.4	14.5	11.7	12.1	5.0	6.1
West South Central	7.8 ^b	10.2	12.7	13.5	8.1 ^a	10.8	5.0	7.8
West	7.8 ^b	9.6	13.7	14.7	8.8 ^b	11.0	3.9	5.6
Mountain	8.2 ^b	10.6	14.5	15.5	8.9 ^b	11.9	4.5	6.9
Pacific	7.6	9.2	13.4	14.4	8.7	10.6	3.6	5.1
COUNTY TYPE¹								
Large Metro	7.8 ^a	8.8	12.7 ^a	14.0	9.0	9.5	4.1	5.6
Small Metro	8.7	9.6	14.0	13.2	10.0 ^a	11.4	4.8	6.1
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	8.6	9.7	13.9	13.2	9.7	11.1	4.9	6.5
< 250K Pop.	9.1	9.5	14.2	13.2	10.7	12.2	4.7	5.4
Nonmetro	9.3	9.9	13.0 ^a	15.3	10.5	12.0	6.9	6.2
Urbanized	9.0	10.1	13.2	15.0	10.1	11.0	6.1	7.6
Less Urbanized	9.7	10.2	13.1	15.7	10.7	13.4	7.7	5.5
Completely Rural	8.8	7.4	11.3	14.9	11.6	9.9	5.9	3.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.4A Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Use of Illicit Drugs: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Drug	ILLICIT DRUG USE			
	Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG¹	5,061	5,341	12,423 ^b	14,248
Marijuana and Hashish	3,653	3,698	13,830 ^b	15,890
Cocaine	1,187	1,077	16,296 ^b	18,511
Crack	435	325	17,049 ^b	19,263
Heroin	*	*	17,389 ^b	19,533
Hallucinogens	751 ^a	589	16,732 ^b	18,999
LSD	127	85	17,356 ^b	19,503
PCP	*	*	17,447 ^b	19,560
Ecstasy	540 ^b	302	16,943 ^b	19,287
Inhalants	207	219	17,276 ^b	19,369
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	2,707	2,761	14,777 ^b	16,827
Pain Relievers	2,040	2,107	15,444 ^b	17,482
Tranquilizers	1,136	1,172	16,347 ^b	18,416
Stimulants	730	593	16,753 ^b	18,995
Methamphetamine	418	331	17,066 ^b	19,257
Sedatives	283	*	17,200 ^b	19,298
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	3,500	3,500	13,983 ^b	16,089

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.4B Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Use of Illicit Drugs: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Drug	ILLCIT DRUG USE			
	Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG¹	17.1	18.1	6.9 ^b	7.8
Marijuana and Hashish	16.7	17.2	7.3 ^b	8.3
Cocaine	22.0	19.7	7.9 ^b	8.9
Crack	29.9	24.8	8.2 ^b	9.1
Heroin	*	*	8.3 ^b	9.2
Hallucinogens	19.7	18.7	8.1 ^b	9.1
LSD	18.6	20.8	8.3 ^b	9.2
PCP	*	*	8.3 ^b	9.2
Ecstasy	20.6	16.9	8.2 ^b	9.1
Inhalants	20.6	22.9	8.3 ^b	9.1
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	21.8	21.7	7.5 ^b	8.4
Pain Relievers	22.4	21.6	7.7 ^b	8.6
Tranquilizers	26.5	26.2	7.9 ^b	8.8
Stimulants	28.8	27.2	8.1 ^b	9.0
Methamphetamine	31.8	29.0	8.2 ^b	9.1
Sedatives	33.6	*	8.2 ^b	9.1
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA¹	20.5	20.6	7.2 ^b	8.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.5A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Mental Illness: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Drug	Total		SERIOUS MENTAL ILLNESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG²	29,638	29,538	5,061	5,341	24,577	24,197
Marijuana and Hashish	21,850	21,486	3,653	3,698	18,197	17,788
Cocaine	5,394	5,470	1,187	1,077	4,206	4,392
Crack	1,454	1,310	435	325	1,020	985
Heroin	353	278	94	55	258	222
Hallucinogens	3,804 ^b	3,158	751 ^a	589	3,053 ^b	2,568
LSD	684 ^b	409	127	85	557 ^b	324
PCP	126	130	37	29	89	101
Ecstasy	2,621 ^b	1,790	540 ^b	302	2,081 ^b	1,488
Inhalants	1,005	956	207	219	798	737
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	12,397	12,697	2,707	2,761	9,690	9,935
Pain Relievers	9,122	9,753	2,040	2,107	7,082	7,647
Tranquilizers	4,281	4,465	1,136	1,172	3,145	3,293
Stimulants	2,531	2,183	730	593	1,801	1,589
Methamphetamine	1,315	1,141	418	331	897	810
Sedatives	843	700	283	290	560	410
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	17,086	16,954	3,500	3,500	13,586	13,455

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.5B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Mental Illness: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Drug	Total		SERIOUS MENTAL ILLNESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG²	14.1	13.9	28.9	27.3	12.7	12.5
Marijuana and Hashish	10.4	10.1	20.9	18.9	9.4	9.2
Cocaine	2.6	2.6	6.8	5.5	2.2	2.3
Crack	0.7	0.6	2.5	1.7	0.5	0.5
Heroin	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	1.8 ^b	1.5	4.3 ^b	3.0	1.6 ^b	1.3
LSD	0.3 ^b	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3 ^b	0.2
PCP	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Ecstasy	1.2 ^b	0.8	3.1 ^b	1.5	1.1 ^b	0.8
Inhalants	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.4
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	5.9	6.0	15.5	14.1	5.0	5.1
Pain Relievers	4.3	4.6	11.7	10.8	3.7	4.0
Tranquilizers	2.0	2.1	6.5	6.0	1.6	1.7
Stimulants	1.2	1.0	4.2	3.0	0.9	0.8
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.5	2.4	1.7	0.5	0.4
Sedatives	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.2
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	8.1	8.0	20.0	17.9	7.0	7.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.6A Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year and Past Month Tobacco and Alcohol Use: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Drug	TOBACCO OR ALCOHOL USE			
	Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
PAST YEAR				
Any Tobacco ¹	9,357 ^a	10,533	8,127 ^a	9,055
Cigarettes	8,628 ^a	9,715	8,856 ^a	9,874
Smokeless Tobacco	825	733	16,658 ^b	18,856
Cigars	2,604	2,747	14,880 ^b	16,841
Pipe Tobacco ²	--	--	--	--
Alcohol	12,428 ^b	14,039	5,055	5,550
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--
PAST MONTH				
Any Tobacco ¹	8,428	9,270	9,055 ^b	10,318
Cigarettes	7,886	8,666	9,598 ^b	10,923
Smokeless Tobacco	575	480	16,908 ^b	19,109
Cigars	1,287	1,355	16,196 ^b	18,233
Pipe Tobacco	219	259	17,265 ^b	19,329
Alcohol	9,234 ^b	10,412	8,250	9,176
Binge Alcohol Use ³	5,037 ^a	5,663	12,446 ^b	13,925
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	1,696	1,876	15,788 ^b	17,712

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Any Tobacco product includes cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any Tobacco use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.6B Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year and Past Month Tobacco and Alcohol Use: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Drug	TOBACCO OR ALCOHOL USE			
	Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
PAST YEAR				
Any Tobacco ¹	11.9 ^b	13.5	6.2	6.7
Cigarettes	13.0 ^b	14.9	6.1	6.7
Smokeless Tobacco	8.7	7.9	8.3 ^b	9.3
Cigars	11.1	12.0	8.0 ^b	8.9
Pipe Tobacco ²	--	--	--	--
Alcohol	8.5 ^b	9.6	8.0	8.3
Binge Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	--	--	--	--
PAST MONTH				
Any Tobacco ¹	12.4 ^a	13.8	6.3 ^a	7.1
Cigarettes	13.6 ^a	15.1	6.3 ^a	7.0
Smokeless Tobacco	7.9	6.6	8.3 ^b	9.3
Cigars	11.1	11.6	8.1 ^b	9.1
Pipe Tobacco	13.0	17.8	8.3 ^b	9.2
Alcohol	8.0 ^b	9.1	8.7	9.3
Binge Alcohol Use ³	9.8 ^a	11.1	7.8 ^a	8.6
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	11.1	12.1	8.1 ^b	9.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Any Tobacco product includes cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any Tobacco use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

² Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

³ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.7A Tobacco and Alcohol Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Mental Illness: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Drug	Total		SERIOUS MENTAL ILLNESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
PAST YEAR						
Any Tobacco ²	78,892	77,781	9,357 ^a	10,533	69,536	67,247
Cigarettes	66,273	65,116	8,628 ^a	9,715	57,646	55,401
Smokeless Tobacco	9,514	9,312	825	733	8,689	8,579
Cigars	23,417	22,898	2,604	2,747	20,813	20,151
Pipe Tobacco ³	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcohol	146,912	145,978	12,428 ^b	14,039	134,484	131,939
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	--	--	--	--	--	--
PAST MONTH						
Any Tobacco ²	67,732	67,147	8,428	9,270	59,304	57,877
Cigarettes	57,928	57,391	7,886	8,666	50,042	48,725
Smokeless Tobacco	7,299	7,214	575	480	6,724	6,734
Cigars	11,634	11,722	1,287	1,355	10,347	10,367
Pipe Tobacco	1,679	1,458	219	259	1,460	1,199
Alcohol	115,455	114,539	9,234 ^b	10,412	106,221	104,127
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	51,146	51,112	5,037 ^a	5,663	46,109	45,449
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	15,231	15,492	1,696	1,876	13,535	13,616

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Any Tobacco product includes cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any Tobacco use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

³ Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.7B Tobacco and Alcohol Use in the Past Year and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Mental Illness: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Drug	Total		SERIOUS MENTAL ILLNESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
PAST YEAR						
Any Tobacco ²	37.5	36.6	53.5	53.8	36.0 ^a	34.8
Cigarettes	31.5	30.6	49.3	49.6	29.9 ^a	28.7
Smokeless Tobacco	4.5	4.4	4.7	3.7	4.5	4.4
Cigars	11.1	10.8	14.9	14.0	10.8	10.4
Pipe Tobacco ³	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcohol	69.8 ^a	68.6	71.1	71.7	69.7 ^a	68.3
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	--	--	--	--	--	--
PAST MONTH						
Any Tobacco ²	32.2	31.6	48.2	47.3	30.7	30.0
Cigarettes	27.5	27.0	45.1	44.2	25.9	25.2
Smokeless Tobacco	3.5	3.4	3.3	2.4	3.5	3.5
Cigars	5.5	5.5	7.4	6.9	5.4	5.4
Pipe Tobacco	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.6
Alcohol	54.9	53.9	52.8	53.2	55.1	53.9
Binge Alcohol Use ⁴	24.3	24.0	28.8	28.9	23.9	23.5
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	7.2	7.3	9.7	9.6	7.0	7.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Any Tobacco product includes cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco. Any Tobacco use in the past year excludes past year pipe tobacco use, but includes past month pipe tobacco use.

³ Information about past year use of pipe tobacco was not collected.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all heavy alcohol users are also binge alcohol users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.8A Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Any Illicit Drug Use and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total		ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	17,483 ^b	19,588	5,061	5,341	12,423 ^b	14,248
AGE						
18-25	4,085 ^a	4,420	1,965 ^a	2,181	2,120	2,239
26-49	9,534 ^a	10,418	2,730	2,840	6,804 ^a	7,578
50 or Older	3,865 ^a	4,750	366	320	3,499 ^a	4,431
GENDER						
Male	6,041 ^a	6,887	2,282	2,134	3,759 ^b	4,753
Female	11,442 ^b	12,702	2,779 ^a	3,207	8,663	9,495
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	15,760 ^a	17,257	4,492	4,801	11,268 ^a	12,456
White	12,639 ^b	14,308	3,751	3,965	8,888 ^b	10,343
Black or African American	2,032	1,992	547	604	1,485	1,387
American Indian or Alaska Native	161	96	*	*	122	62
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	40	52	*	*	23	29
Asian	600	536	53	*	546	425
Two or More Races	289	273	*	63	203	211
Hispanic or Latino	1,724 ^b	2,331	569	540	1,155 ^b	1,792
EDUCATION						
< High School	3,591 ^a	4,276	1,115	1,184	2,476 ^a	3,092
High School Graduate	5,839	6,360	1,516	1,706	4,323	4,654
Some College	4,991	5,388	1,724	1,679	3,267	3,709
College Graduate	3,062	3,564	705	771	2,357	2,793
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	8,453 ^b	9,583	2,562	2,795	5,891 ^a	6,788
Part-Time	2,664	2,861	829	878	1,834	1,983
Unemployed	1,078	1,230	548	495	530	736
Other ²	5,289	5,914	1,122	1,174	4,167	4,740

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.8B Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Any Illicit Drug Use and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total		ANY ILLICIT DRUG USE ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	8.3 ^b	9.2	17.1	18.1	6.9 ^b	7.8
AGE						
18-25	13.2	13.9	17.9 ^a	19.9	10.6	10.8
26-49	9.5 ^a	10.4	17.0	17.9	8.1 ^a	9.0
50 or Older	4.9	5.9	14.0	11.7	4.6 ^a	5.7
GENDER						
Male	6.0 ^a	6.7	13.3	12.5	4.5 ^b	5.6
Female	10.5 ^a	11.5	22.2 ^a	25.7	8.9	9.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.5 ^a	9.2	17.2	18.5	7.1 ^a	7.7
White	8.4 ^b	9.5	17.9	18.6	6.9 ^b	8.0
Black or African American	8.8	8.4	14.3	17.3	7.7	6.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	12.5	8.9	*	*	11.4	6.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5.4	12.4	*	*	3.9	8.6
Asian	7.5	6.1	9.3	*	7.3	5.2
Two or More Races	13.6	12.6	*	14.8	12.0	12.0
Hispanic or Latino	6.9 ^b	9.0	16.0	15.3	5.3 ^b	8.0
EDUCATION						
< High School	9.6 ^a	11.3	19.8	21.2	7.8 ^a	9.6
High School Graduate	8.6	9.5	16.0	17.9	7.4	8.1
Some College	9.5	10.3	19.9	19.3	7.4	8.5
College Graduate	5.8	6.5	11.9	13.5	5.0	5.7
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	7.3 ^b	8.2	14.6	16.2	6.0 ^a	6.8
Part-Time	9.7	10.0	16.2	16.5	8.2	8.5
Unemployed	14.2	15.2	24.7	21.3	9.9	12.8
Other ²	9.0	10.0	23.3	25.5	7.7	8.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.9A Any Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Mental Illness and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total		SERIOUS MENTAL ILLNESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	29,638	29,538	5,061	5,341	24,577	24,197
AGE						
18-25	11,000	10,976	1,965 ^a	2,181	9,035	8,795
26-49	16,031	15,835	2,730	2,840	13,301	12,995
50 or Older	2,608	2,727	366	320	2,242	2,407
GENDER						
Male	17,132	17,044	2,282	2,134	14,851	14,910
Female	12,506	12,494	2,779 ^a	3,207	9,727	9,287
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	26,087	26,020	4,492	4,801	21,595	21,219
White	20,900	21,275	3,751	3,965	17,149	17,310
Black or African American	3,835	3,496	547	604	3,289	2,891
American Indian or Alaska Native	220	179	*	*	181	145
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	123	74	*	*	107	52
Asian	576	575	53	*	523	463
Two or More Races	433	421	*	*	347	359
Hispanic or Latino	3,552	3,518	569	540	2,983	2,978
EDUCATION						
< High School	5,618	5,579	1,115	1,184	4,503	4,395
High School Graduate	9,460	9,549	1,516	1,706	7,944	7,843
Some College	8,656	8,678	1,724	1,679	6,931	6,999
College Graduate	5,905	5,732	705	771	5,200	4,960
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	17,505	17,305	2,562	2,795	14,943	14,510
Part-Time	5,105	5,310	829	878	4,276	4,433
Unemployed	2,218	2,320	548	495	1,671	1,826
Other ²	4,809	4,602	1,122	1,174	3,688	3,428

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.9B Any Illicit Drug Use in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Mental Illness and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total		SERIOUS MENTAL ILLNESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	14.1	13.9	28.9	27.3	12.7	12.5
AGE						
18-25	35.5	34.6	48.1	49.3	33.5 ^a	32.2
26-49	16.0	15.8	28.6	27.3	14.7	14.5
50 or Older	3.3	3.4	9.5	6.7	3.0	3.2
GENDER						
Male	17.0	16.7	37.8 ^a	31.0	15.6	15.6
Female	11.4	11.3	24.3	25.2	9.9	9.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	14.1	13.9	28.5	27.8	12.7	12.5
White	13.9	14.1	29.7	27.7	12.5	12.7
Black or African American	16.5	14.7	26.9	30.3	15.5 ^a	13.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	17.0	16.6	*	*	16.0	14.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	16.8	17.8	*	*	15.4	14.2
Asian	7.2	6.5	8.9	*	7.0	5.6
Two or More Races	20.4	19.4	*	*	18.9	18.9
Hispanic or Latino	14.1	13.6	33.0 ^a	23.2	12.7	12.7
EDUCATION						
< High School	15.1	14.7	31.0	27.7	13.4	13.1
High School Graduate	13.9	14.2	26.0	26.8	12.8	12.9
Some College	16.5	16.5	34.5	31.2	14.6	14.9
College Graduate	11.2	10.4	23.0	21.6	10.5	9.6
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	15.0	14.8	30.3	29.2	13.8	13.5
Part-Time	18.6	18.5	31.1	30.7	17.3	17.2
Unemployed	29.2	28.7	50.8	40.2	25.7	26.6
Other ²	8.2	7.8	21.2	19.8	6.9	6.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.10A Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Dependence/Abuse	Total		DEPENDENCE ¹				DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE ¹			
			Yes		No		Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG²	17,483 ^b	19,588	1,260	1,298	16,223 ^b	18,290	1,671	1,694	15,812 ^b	17,895
Marijuana	17,483 ^b	19,588	573	649	16,910 ^b	18,939	883	927	16,600 ^b	18,662
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	17,483 ^b	19,588	790	775	16,693 ^b	18,813	1,050	1,035	16,433 ^b	18,553
ALCOHOL	17,483 ^b	19,588	2,013	1,941	15,471 ^b	17,648	3,155	3,334	14,328 ^b	16,254
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL²	17,483 ^b	19,588	2,836	2,875	14,648 ^b	16,713	4,048	4,179	13,435 ^b	15,409
BOTH ANY ILLICIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL²	17,483 ^b	19,588	438	364	17,046 ^b	19,224	779	848	16,705 ^b	18,740

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

² Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.10B Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Substance Dependence or Abuse: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Dependence/Abuse	Total		DEPENDENCE ¹				DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE ¹			
			Yes		No		Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG²	8.3 ^b	9.2	32.7	35.3	7.9 ^b	8.8	29.1	30.5	7.7 ^b	8.6
Marijuana	8.3 ^b	9.2	28.6	32.2	8.1 ^b	9.0	27.3	28.6	8.0 ^b	8.9
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	8.3 ^b	9.2	38.5	39.6	8.0 ^b	8.9	33.4	34.9	7.9 ^b	8.8
ALCOHOL	8.3 ^b	9.2	26.2	27.5	7.6 ^b	8.6	19.0	20.4	7.4 ^b	8.3
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL²	8.3 ^b	9.2	27.2	29.2	7.3 ^b	8.2	20.4	21.6	7.0 ^b	8.0
BOTH ANY ILLICIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL²	8.3 ^b	9.2	38.9	40.5	8.1 ^b	9.1	30.1	33.8	8.0 ^b	8.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

² Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.11A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Mental Illness: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Dependence/Abuse	Total		SERIOUS MENTAL ILLNESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Any Illicit Drug ³	5,740	5,548	1,671	1,694	4,069	3,854
Marijuana	3,239	3,243	883	927	2,356	2,316
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	3,146	2,969	1,050	1,035	2,097	1,933
Alcohol	16,647	16,334	3,155	3,334	13,491	13,000
Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol ³	19,797	19,372	4,048	4,179	15,749	15,193
Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol ³	2,590	2,509	779	848	1,811	1,661
DEPENDENCE²						
Any Illicit Drug ³	3,855	3,680	1,260	1,298	2,594	2,382
Marijuana	2,006	2,018	573	649	1,433	1,368
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	2,052	1,956	790	775	1,261	1,181
Alcohol	7,695	7,051	2,013	1,941	5,682	5,110
Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol ³	10,425	9,832	2,836	2,875	7,589	6,957
Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol ³	1,125	899	438	364	687	535

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.11B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Mental Illness: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Dependence/Abuse	Total		SERIOUS MENTAL ILLNESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE²						
Any Illicit Drug ³	2.7	2.6	9.6	8.6	2.1	2.0
Marijuana	1.5	1.5	5.1	4.7	1.2	1.2
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	1.5	1.4	6.0	5.3	1.1	1.0
Alcohol	7.9	7.7	18.0	17.0	7.0	6.7
Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol ³	9.4	9.1	23.2	21.3	8.2	7.9
Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol ³	1.2	1.2	4.5	4.3	0.9	0.9
DEPENDENCE²						
Any Illicit Drug ³	1.8	1.7	7.2	6.6	1.3	1.2
Marijuana	1.0	0.9	3.3	3.3	0.7	0.7
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	1.0	0.9	4.5	4.0	0.7	0.6
Alcohol	3.7	3.3	11.5	9.9	2.9	2.6
Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol ³	5.0	4.6	16.2	14.7	3.9	3.6
Both Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol ³	0.5	0.4	2.5	1.9	0.4	0.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.12A Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse, Gender, and Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Gender/Age	Total		ANY ILLICIT DRUG DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE ^{1,2}			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	17,483 ^b	19,588	1,671	1,694	15,812 ^b	17,895
18-25	4,085 ^a	4,420	689	734	3,396 ^a	3,687
26-49	9,534 ^a	10,418	871	906	8,662 ^a	9,512
50 or Older	3,865 ^a	4,750	*	*	3,754 ^a	4,696
MALE	6,041 ^a	6,887	926	786	5,115 ^b	6,100
18-25	1,560	1,690	343	355	1,218	1,335
26-49	3,322	3,438	487	418	2,835	3,020
50 or Older	1,159 ^a	1,758	*	*	1,063 ^b	1,744
FEMALE	11,442 ^b	12,702	745	907	10,697 ^a	11,794
18-25	2,525	2,730	346	378	2,178	2,351
26-49	6,211 ^a	6,980	384	488	5,828 ^a	6,491
50 or Older	2,706	2,992	*	*	2,691	2,952

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.12B Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse, Gender, and Age Group: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Gender/Age	Total		ANY ILLICIT DRUG DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE ^{1,2}			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	8.3 ^b	9.2	29.1	30.5	7.7 ^b	8.6
18-25	13.2	13.9	27.0	29.5	11.9	12.6
26-49	9.5 ^a	10.4	31.8	32.1	8.9 ^a	9.8
50 or Older	4.9	5.9	*	*	4.8 ^a	5.8
MALE	6.0 ^a	6.7	24.5	22.3	5.3 ^a	6.2
18-25	10.0	10.6	21.0	22.8	8.8	9.3
26-49	6.7	7.0	26.3	23.5	6.0	6.4
50 or Older	3.2 ^a	4.7	*	*	3.0 ^b	4.7
FEMALE	10.5 ^a	11.5	37.9	44.7	10.0 ^a	10.9
18-25	16.3	17.3	37.9	40.8	14.9	15.8
26-49	12.2 ^b	13.8	42.9	46.8	11.6 ^a	13.1
50 or Older	6.3	6.8	*	*	6.3	6.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.13A Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Mental Illness, Gender, and Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Gender/Age	Total		SERIOUS MENTAL ILLNESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	5,740	5,548	1,671	1,694	4,069	3,854
18-25	2,548	2,486	689	734	1,859	1,752
26-49	2,744	2,820	871	906	1,873	1,914
50 or Older	448	242	111	54	337	188
MALE	3,773	3,519	926	786	2,847	2,733
18-25	1,634	1,558	343	355	1,291	1,203
26-49	1,850	1,777	487	418	1,362	1,360
50 or Older	289	184	*	*	193	170
FEMALE	1,967	2,028	745	907	1,222	1,121
18-25	914	928	346	378	568	550
26-49	894	1,042	384	488	510	554
50 or Older	159	58	15	41	144 ^a	17

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.13B Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Mental Illness, Gender, and Age Group: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Gender/Age	Total		SERIOUS MENTAL ILLNESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	2.7	2.6	9.6	8.6	2.1	2.0
18-25	8.2	7.8	16.9	16.6	6.9	6.4
26-49	2.7	2.8	9.1	8.7	2.1	2.1
50 or Older	0.6	0.3	2.9	1.1	0.4	0.2
MALE	3.7	3.4	15.3 ^a	11.4	3.0	2.9
18-25	10.5	9.8	22.0	21.0	9.2	8.5
26-49	3.8	3.6	14.7	12.1	3.0	3.0
50 or Older	0.8	0.5	*	*	0.6	0.5
FEMALE	1.8	1.8	6.5	7.1	1.2	1.1
18-25	5.9	5.9	13.7	13.9	4.4	4.2
26-49	1.8	2.1	6.2	7.0	1.1	1.3
50 or Older	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.4	0.4 ^a	0.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.14A Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse, Gender, and Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Gender/Age	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	17,483 ^b	19,588	3,155	3,334	14,328 ^b	16,254
18-25	4,085 ^a	4,420	1,137	1,200	2,948 ^a	3,220
26-49	9,534 ^a	10,418	1,676	1,756	7,857 ^a	8,661
50 or Older	3,865 ^a	4,750	342	377	3,523 ^a	4,373
MALE	6,041 ^a	6,887	1,687	1,715	4,354 ^a	5,172
18-25	1,560	1,690	543	596	1,018	1,095
26-49	3,322	3,438	874	865	2,448	2,573
50 or Older	1,159 ^a	1,758	270	254	888 ^b	1,504
FEMALE	11,442 ^b	12,702	1,468	1,619	9,974 ^a	11,083
18-25	2,525	2,730	594	605	1,930 ^a	2,125
26-49	6,211 ^a	6,980	802	891	5,409 ^a	6,089
50 or Older	2,706	2,992	*	*	2,635	2,869

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.14B Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Alcohol Dependence or Abuse, Gender, and Age Group: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Gender/Age	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	8.3 ^b	9.2	19.0	20.4	7.4 ^b	8.3
18-25	13.2	13.9	20.8	22.0	11.5	12.3
26-49	9.5 ^a	10.4	19.0	20.5	8.6 ^a	9.5
50 or Older	4.9	5.9	14.6	16.5	4.6	5.6
MALE	6.0 ^a	6.7	14.6	15.4	4.9 ^a	5.7
18-25	10.0	10.6	15.3	17.2	8.5	8.8
26-49	6.7	7.0	14.2	14.6	5.7	5.9
50 or Older	3.2 ^a	4.7	14.3	14.9	2.6 ^b	4.3
FEMALE	10.5 ^a	11.5	29.0	31.0	9.6 ^a	10.5
18-25	16.3	17.3	30.8	30.3	14.2	15.4
26-49	12.2 ^b	13.8	29.9	33.6	11.2 ^a	12.7
50 or Older	6.3	6.8	*	*	6.2	6.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.15A Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Mental Illness, Gender, and Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Gender/Age	Total		SERIOUS MENTAL ILLNESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	16,647	16,334	3,155	3,334	13,491	13,000
18-25	5,477	5,462	1,137	1,200	4,340	4,262
26-49	8,825	8,584	1,676	1,756	7,148	6,828
50 or Older	2,345	2,287	342	377	2,003	1,910
MALE	11,579	11,105	1,687	1,715	9,892	9,390
18-25	3,550	3,469	543	596	3,008	2,873
26-49	6,143	5,935	874	865	5,269	5,070
50 or Older	1,885	1,701	*	254	1,615	1,447
FEMALE	5,067	5,229	1,468	1,619	3,599	3,610
18-25	1,927	1,993	594	605	1,333	1,389
26-49	2,681	2,649	802	891	1,879	1,758
50 or Older	459	586	72	123	388	463

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.15B Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Serious Mental Illness, Gender, and Age Group: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Gender/Age	Total		SERIOUS MENTAL ILLNESS ¹			
			Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	7.9	7.7	18.0	17.0	7.0	6.7
18-25	17.7	17.2	27.8	27.2	16.1	15.6
26-49	8.8	8.6	17.6	16.9	7.9	7.6
50 or Older	3.0	2.8	8.8	7.9	2.7	2.5
MALE	11.5	10.9	27.9	24.9	10.4	9.8
18-25	22.9	21.8	34.8	35.2	21.5	20.2
26-49	12.5	12.1	26.3	25.2	11.5	11.1
50 or Older	5.2	4.6	*	14.4	4.6	4.1
FEMALE	4.6	4.7	12.8	12.7	3.7	3.7
18-25	12.4	12.6	23.5	22.2	10.3	10.6
26-49	5.3	5.2	12.9	12.8	4.2	4.0
50 or Older	1.1	1.3	2.6	4.1	1.0	1.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.16A Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Detailed Age Categories: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Age Category	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	17,483 ^b	19,588	8,355 ^a	9,253	9,091 ^b	10,312
18	543	644	153	193	386	451
19	514 ^a	619	170	195	343	421
20	511	574	137	172	374	402
21	571	544	209	191	362	353
22	533	508	168	186	365	318
23	518	518	189	197	328	320
24	426 ^b	545	155 ^a	217	271	328
25	469	468	213	199	256	269
26-29	1,458	1,725	595	663	858	1,062
30-34	2,132	1,967	1,051	990	1,080	977
35-39	1,995	2,253	1,052	1,084	943	1,168
40-44	2,236	2,248	1,312	1,148	924	1,100
45-49	1,713 ^a	2,224	1,163	1,258	535 ^b	961
50-54	1,397	1,718	856	1,102	541	605
55-59	904	991	532	495	372	495
60-64	416	521	105 ^a	285	311	236
65 or Older	1,148	1,521	294 ^a	675	842	845

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older with past year serious mental illness, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with missing treatment/counseling information are excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.16B Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Detailed Age Categories: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Age Category	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	8.3 ^b	9.2	30.6	33.0	5.0 ^a	5.6
18	12.4	14.0	35.6	39.3	9.9	11.0
19	12.6 ^b	15.9	41.7	48.7	9.3 ^a	12.1
20	12.8	14.3	36.4	42.9	10.4	11.1
21	14.1	13.9	44.5	41.4	10.1	10.2
22	13.8	12.6	42.3	41.6	10.6	9.0
23	13.6	12.9	44.3	42.3	9.7	9.1
24	12.1 ^b	15.0	39.3 ^a	50.7	8.7	10.3
25	14.1	12.9	56.1 ^a	44.7	8.7	8.5
26-29	9.5 ^a	11.7	34.3	41.1	6.4	8.1
30-34	10.7	9.7	37.4	34.6	6.3	5.7
35-39	9.1	10.8	35.0	36.4	5.0	6.5
40-44	10.2	9.9	35.8	34.2	5.1	5.7
45-49	8.1 ^b	10.4	34.9	33.6	3.0 ^b	5.4
50-54	7.4	8.6	29.5	34.2	3.4	3.6
55-59	6.2	6.6	22.1	21.5	3.0	3.9
60-64	3.6	4.4	8.9	18.9	3.0	2.3
65 or Older	3.4	4.4	9.8 ^b	23.1	2.7	2.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older with past year serious mental illness, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with missing treatment/counseling information are excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.17A Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	17,483 ^b	19,588	8,355 ^a	9,253	9,091 ^b	10,312
AGE						
18-25	4,085 ^a	4,420	1,394	1,551	2,685	2,862
26-49	9,534 ^a	10,418	5,173	5,144	4,340 ^b	5,269
50 or Older	3,865 ^a	4,750	1,787 ^b	2,558	2,065	2,182
GENDER						
Male	6,041 ^a	6,887	2,376	2,649	3,647 ^a	4,236
Female	11,442 ^b	12,702	5,978	6,604	5,444	6,076
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	15,760 ^a	17,257	7,703 ^a	8,571	8,019	8,668
White	12,639 ^b	14,308	6,547 ^a	7,548	6,057	6,753
Black or African American	2,032	1,992	750	725	1,281	1,256
American Indian or Alaska Native	161	96	*	*	66	45
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	40	52	*	*	35	44
Asian	600	536	*	*	405	445
Two or More Races	289	273	*	*	176	126
Hispanic or Latino	1,724 ^b	2,331	651	682	1,072 ^b	1,644
EDUCATION						
< High School	3,591 ^a	4,276	1,404	1,666	2,172	2,610
High School Graduate	5,839	6,360	2,631	2,821	3,199	3,539
Some College	4,991	5,388	2,576	2,729	2,410	2,635
College Graduate	3,062	3,564	1,743	2,036	1,309	1,528
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	8,453 ^b	9,583	3,796	4,061	4,641 ^b	5,520
Part-Time	2,664	2,861	1,346	1,368	1,310	1,487
Unemployed	1,078	1,230	457	444	621	775
Other ³	5,289	5,914	2,756 ^a	3,380	2,519	2,529

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older with past year SMI, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with missing treatment/counseling information are excluded.

³ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.17B Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	8.3 ^b	9.2	30.6	33.0	5.0 ^a	5.6
AGE						
18-25	13.2	13.9	42.5	43.8	9.7	10.2
26-49	9.5 ^a	10.4	35.5	35.3	5.1 ^b	6.2
50 or Older	4.9	5.9	18.8 ^a	25.7	3.0	3.1
GENDER						
Male	6.0 ^a	6.7	27.1	30.4	4.0	4.5
Female	10.5 ^a	11.5	32.2	34.1	6.0	6.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.5 ^a	9.2	30.5	33.0	5.0	5.4
White	8.4 ^b	9.5	29.7 ^a	32.8	4.7	5.3
Black or African American	8.8	8.4	38.0	35.8	6.1	5.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	12.5	8.9	*	*	6.2	4.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5.4	12.4	*	*	5.0	12.2
Asian	7.5	6.1	*	*	5.5	5.4
Two or More Races	13.6	12.6	*	*	9.9	7.1
Hispanic or Latino	6.9 ^b	9.0	31.9	33.3	4.7 ^b	6.9
EDUCATION						
< High School	9.6 ^a	11.3	32.6 ^a	42.0	6.6	7.7
High School Graduate	8.6	9.5	33.3	33.7	5.3	6.0
Some College	9.5	10.3	34.2	35.0	5.4	5.9
College Graduate	5.8	6.5	23.0	25.7	2.9	3.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	7.3 ^b	8.2	29.0	29.3	4.5 ^b	5.4
Part-Time	9.7	10.0	34.5	32.9	5.6	6.1
Unemployed	14.2	15.2	42.4	42.4	9.6	11.1
Other ³	9.0	10.0	29.8 ^b	37.5	5.1	5.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older with past year SMI, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with missing treatment/counseling information are excluded.

³ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.18A Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	17,483 ^b	19,588	8,355 ^a	9,253	9,091 ^b	10,312
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	3,441	3,403	1,745	1,666	1,695	1,732
New England	1,007	949	653	548	354	401
Middle Atlantic	2,434	2,454	1,092	1,119	1,341	1,330
Midwest	4,048	4,285	1,912	2,231	2,112	2,054
East North Central	2,831	2,944	1,330	1,381	1,476	1,564
West North Central	1,217	1,341	581 ^b	850	635	490
South	6,325 ^a	7,288	2,999	3,464	3,315	3,812
South Atlantic	3,353	3,641	1,594	1,837	1,758	1,805
East South Central	1,195	1,295	636	582	558	713
West South Central	1,777 ^b	2,352	769 ^a	1,046	999 ^a	1,295
West	3,669 ^b	4,612	1,699	1,892	1,969 ^b	2,714
Mountain	1,117 ^b	1,475	507	715	610	759
Pacific	2,552	3,137	1,191	1,176	1,359 ^a	1,956
COUNTY TYPE³						
Large Metro	8,730 ^a	9,875	4,056	4,433	4,659 ^a	5,421
Small Metro	5,426 ^a	6,174	2,774	3,046	2,638 ^a	3,126
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	3,476 ^a	4,073	1,704	2,052	1,757	2,019
< 250K Pop.	1,950	2,101	1,070	994	880	1,106
Nonmetro	3,327	3,539	1,525	1,774	1,795	1,765
Urbanized	1,283	1,618	689	828	587	790
Less Urbanized	1,694	1,651	731	788	961	863
Completely Rural	350	270	*	*	246 ^a	112

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older with past year serious mental illness, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with missing treatment/counseling information are excluded.

³ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 6.18B Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of Past Year Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	Total ¹		MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING ²			
			Received		Not Received	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	8.3 ^b	9.2	30.6	33.0	5.0 ^a	5.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	8.5	8.3	31.2	29.8	4.9	4.9
New England	9.5	8.9	35.7	30.0	4.0	4.5
Middle Atlantic	8.1	8.2	29.0	29.8	5.1	5.1
Midwest	8.5	8.9	30.8	32.5	5.1	5.0
East North Central	8.5	8.7	31.7	30.0	5.1	5.4
West North Central	8.5	9.3	28.8 ^a	37.5	5.2	4.1
South	8.4 ^a	9.6	32.5	35.0	5.1	5.8
South Atlantic	8.5	9.1	32.9	34.2	5.1	5.2
East South Central	9.4	10.1	36.4	34.3	5.1	6.4
West South Central	7.8 ^b	10.2	29.1 ^a	36.8	4.9 ^a	6.4
West	7.8 ^b	9.6	27.1 ^a	33.2	4.8 ^b	6.4
Mountain	8.2 ^b	10.6	28.0	37.3	5.2	6.4
Pacific	7.6	9.2	26.7	31.0	4.7 ^a	6.5
COUNTY TYPE³						
Large Metro	7.8 ^a	8.8	28.6	31.1	4.7 ^a	5.5
Small Metro	8.7	9.6	32.3	34.3	4.9	5.7
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	8.6	9.7	30.4 ^a	35.6	5.0	5.6
< 250K Pop.	9.1	9.5	36.0	32.0	4.8	5.9
Nonmetro	9.3	9.9	33.3	35.8	5.8	5.7
Urbanized	9.0	10.1	32.3	36.1	4.8	5.8
Less Urbanized	9.7	10.2	34.9	35.8	6.3	6.2
Completely Rural	8.8	7.4	*	*	6.8 ^a	3.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column represent persons aged 18 or older with past year serious mental illness, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental Health Treatment/Counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use. Respondents with missing treatment/counseling information are excluded.

³ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.