

Table 5.13C Substance Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Past Year Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG¹	132	126	31	30	46	43	120	111
Marijuana and Hashish	112	92	29	25	40	39	96	80
Cocaine	64	74	13	6	16	19	65	69
Heroin	5	8	3	2	2	3	*	8
Hallucinogens	31	24	16	10	20	12	19	18
Inhalants	29	24	10	12	7	9	27	17
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	88	64	17	15	21	20	84	59
Pain Relievers	69	55	15	14	18	18	66	49
Tranquilizers	47	35	11	12	14	16	44	30
Stimulants	57	23	11	8	11	9	55	21
Sedatives	6	19	4	4	4	3	*	19
ALCOHOL	293	290	40	38	90	87	266	270
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL¹	316	305	47	46	95	95	288	280
BOTH ANY ILLICIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL¹	56	60	17	18	25	23	46	50

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.13D Substance Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Past Year Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG¹	0.06	0.05	0.13	0.12	0.15	0.13	0.07	0.06
Marijuana and Hashish	0.05	0.04	0.12	0.10	0.13	0.12	0.05	0.04
Cocaine	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04
Heroin	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	*	0.00
Hallucinogens	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.01
Inhalants	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.03
Pain Relievers	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.03
Tranquilizers	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.02
Stimulants	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01
Sedatives	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	*	0.01
ALCOHOL	0.12	0.12	0.16	0.15	0.29	0.27	0.15	0.15
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL¹	0.13	0.13	0.19	0.18	0.31	0.30	0.16	0.15
BOTH ANY ILLICIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL¹	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.03	0.03

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.13P Substance Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002

Past Year Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG¹	0.8014		0.8598		0.6990		0.8975	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.8911		0.9506		0.3543		0.8580	
Cocaine	0.3863		0.1146		0.2658		0.4042	
Heroin	0.6756		0.5837		0.9186		*	
Hallucinogens	0.0056		0.0342		0.0049		0.9484	
Inhalants	0.9528		0.5565		0.4993		0.5475	
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	0.2154		0.7976		0.3350		0.3202	
Pain Relievers	0.2625		0.5614		0.3070		0.3025	
Tranquilizers	0.7105		0.8449		0.8309		0.5658	
Stimulants	0.3431		0.7293		0.3725		0.4589	
Sedatives	0.2566		0.4586		0.7104		*	
ALCOHOL	0.5159		0.6493		0.6445		0.4786	
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL¹	0.6040		0.8437		0.7254		0.5353	
BOTH ANY ILLICIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL¹	0.9139		0.2144		0.3233		0.9328	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.14C Substance Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	132	126	293	290	316	305
12	5	5	5	5	7	7
13	9	8	7	9	11	11
14	11	15	16	14	17	19
15	13	15	19	16	21	20
16	17	18	22	22	26	25
17	17	13	22	22	26	24
18	21	22	33	28	36	34
19	17	18	30	31	33	34
20	14	17	30	29	32	30
21	18	16	33	32	35	34
22	15	13	29	34	31	34
23	15	11	29	30	31	32
24	13	11	28	31	29	33
25	10	10	21	26	22	27
26-29	53	43	90	101	99	107
30-34	48	34	97	92	103	96
35-39	51	60	103	91	114	103
40-44	41	41	95	81	106	90
45-49	24	49	75	93	78	104
50-54	34	30	102	103	107	107
55-59	17	24	67	81	69	81
60-64	52	*	66	20	83	20
65 or Older	*	6	79	70	79	70

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.14D Substance Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.06	0.05	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13
12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.17	0.16
13	0.21	0.19	0.16	0.20	0.25	0.26
14	0.26	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.39	0.45
15	0.32	0.36	0.45	0.38	0.52	0.49
16	0.43	0.43	0.54	0.51	0.64	0.59
17	0.42	0.32	0.55	0.54	0.65	0.58
18	0.47	0.48	0.75	0.61	0.82	0.75
19	0.41	0.46	0.73	0.80	0.80	0.87
20	0.34	0.43	0.75	0.71	0.80	0.75
21	0.44	0.40	0.82	0.83	0.88	0.86
22	0.38	0.33	0.75	0.85	0.79	0.86
23	0.41	0.28	0.76	0.75	0.80	0.80
24	0.37	0.30	0.79	0.87	0.83	0.91
25	0.29	0.29	0.63	0.71	0.67	0.74
26-29	0.35	0.29	0.59	0.68	0.65	0.73
30-34	0.24	0.17	0.49	0.45	0.52	0.48
35-39	0.23	0.28	0.47	0.44	0.52	0.49
40-44	0.19	0.18	0.43	0.36	0.48	0.39
45-49	0.12	0.23	0.36	0.44	0.37	0.49
50-54	0.18	0.15	0.54	0.52	0.57	0.53
55-59	0.12	0.16	0.45	0.54	0.47	0.54
60-64	0.45	*	0.57	0.17	0.72	0.17
65 or Older	*	0.02	0.23	0.20	0.23	0.20

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.14P Substance Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.8014		0.5159		0.6040	
12	0.8941		0.4787		0.6313	
13	0.4563		0.1573		0.5270	
14	0.1220		0.7923		0.3090	
15	0.2781		0.6400		0.9587	
16	0.6167		0.7965		0.2595	
17	0.0608		0.7958		0.5027	
18	0.5896		0.0292		0.1063	
19	0.4361		0.2660		0.5589	
20	0.0150		0.8855		0.4581	
21	0.5878		0.8003		0.6975	
22	0.5949		0.5348		0.3596	
23	0.0483		0.9915		0.8131	
24	0.2850		0.0959		0.2136	
25	0.8276		0.1498		0.0991	
26-29	0.5760		0.7063		0.8294	
30-34	0.2239		0.6078		0.9105	
35-39	0.4642		0.8083		0.9891	
40-44	0.6220		0.7151		0.8094	
45-49	0.0594		0.0544		0.0078	
50-54	0.5230		0.7638		0.9298	
55-59	1.0000		0.1652		0.2410	
60-64	*		0.0239		0.0020	
65 or Older	*		0.3749		0.3457	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.15C Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	132	126	293	290	316	305
AGE						
12-17	31	30	40	38	47	46
18-25	46	43	90	87	95	95
26 or Older	120	111	266	270	288	280
GENDER						
Male	107	106	252	240	272	249
Female	83	63	144	149	160	161
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	114	109	269	261	287	276
White	107	97	252	230	272	244
Black or African American	41	36	83	91	92	99
American Indian or Alaska Native	14	7	17	14	21	15
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5	4	8	8	9	9
Asian	16	20	43	58	44	61
Two or More Races	9	23	38	21	38	29
Hispanic or Latino	72	65	104	112	123	124

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.15D Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.06	0.05	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13
AGE						
12-17	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.15	0.19	0.18
18-25	0.15	0.13	0.29	0.27	0.31	0.30
26 or Older	0.07	0.06	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.15
GENDER						
Male	0.09	0.09	0.22	0.21	0.24	0.22
Female	0.07	0.05	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.06	0.05	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.13
White	0.06	0.06	0.15	0.14	0.16	0.15
Black or African American	0.15	0.13	0.31	0.33	0.34	0.36
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.97	0.55	1.17	1.14	1.44	1.18
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.60	0.89	1.04	1.55	1.16	1.79
Asian	0.18	0.21	0.47	0.60	0.48	0.62
Two or More Races	0.36	0.88	1.51	0.83	1.51	1.13
Hispanic or Latino	0.25	0.22	0.36	0.37	0.42	0.42

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.15P Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.8014		0.5159		0.6040	
AGE						
12-17	0.8598		0.6493		0.8437	
18-25	0.6990		0.6445		0.7254	
26 or Older	0.8975		0.4786		0.5353	
GENDER						
Male	0.7470		0.7437		0.7178	
Female	0.9965		0.0777		0.1245	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9725		0.3840		0.4100	
White	0.7915		0.9693		1.0000	
Black or African American	0.9821		0.3168		0.3736	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.6196		0.2250		0.6193	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.5698		0.2812		0.1841	
Asian	0.6037		0.0458		0.0323	
Two or More Races	0.2429		0.7088		0.5051	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6572		0.7341		0.5957	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.16C Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	31	30	40	38	47	46
GENDER						
Male	23	22	27	27	33	32
Female	22	23	28	29	33	36
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	27	28	37	34	42	40
White	24	26	35	32	39	37
Black or African American	10	9	9	9	13	13
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	3	3	4	*	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	4	5	8	8	9	9
Two or More Races	4	9	4	9	5	10
Hispanic or Latino	15	16	16	17	22	22
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	18	18	22	21	27	25
Female, White, Not Hispanic	17	18	24	23	27	27
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	8	7	7	6	11	9
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	5	7	6	6	7	9
Male, Hispanic	11	11	12	12	15	15
Female, Hispanic	11	12	11	14	14	19

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.16D Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.15	0.19	0.18
GENDER						
Male	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.21	0.26	0.25
Female	0.18	0.18	0.23	0.24	0.28	0.30
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.13	0.13	0.18	0.16	0.20	0.19
White	0.15	0.16	0.22	0.20	0.25	0.24
Black or African American	0.27	0.24	0.25	0.23	0.37	0.34
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	1.75	1.53	2.06	*	2.33
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.39	0.55	0.82	0.85	0.90	0.90
Two or More Races	1.08	2.26	1.11	2.34	1.25	2.37
Hispanic or Latino	0.39	0.39	0.42	0.42	0.55	0.54
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.23	0.22	0.28	0.26	0.34	0.31
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.23	0.23	0.32	0.31	0.36	0.36
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.46	0.36	0.38	0.33	0.61	0.46
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.29	0.36	0.31	0.34	0.40	0.47
Male, Hispanic	0.57	0.53	0.60	0.57	0.76	0.72
Female, Hispanic	0.55	0.61	0.55	0.68	0.74	0.94

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.16P Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.8598		0.6493		0.8437	
GENDER						
Male	0.5918		0.4755		0.2176	
Female	0.7652		0.1992		0.3689	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8134		0.6152		0.7044	
White	0.5919		0.9886		0.4594	
Black or African American	0.4197		0.8297		0.5143	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*		0.7289		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.4000		0.2816		0.3648	
Two or More Races	0.2462		0.1503		0.0676	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9532		0.9955		0.7398	
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.4286		0.2710		0.1101	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.9632		0.3240		0.6444	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.1561		0.6530		0.1958	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.5757		0.8507		0.5049	
Male, Hispanic	0.9423		0.4582		0.8120	
Female, Hispanic	0.8776		0.4887		0.5042	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.17C Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	46	43	90	87	95	95
GENDER						
Male	41	36	70	69	76	74
Female	22	25	49	51	52	56
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	39	37	81	79	85	84
White	34	30	71	67	75	71
Black or African American	14	15	27	24	29	26
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	2	8	6	8	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	10	12	18	23	19	24
Two or More Races	6	5	7	9	7	9
Hispanic or Latino	23	23	37	36	43	42
EDUCATION						
< High School	23	28	41	38	44	44
High School Graduate	28	22	49	48	53	51
Some College	22	23	52	49	55	54
College Graduate	11	11	31	34	32	35
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	31	28	59	56	62	63
Part-Time	21	22	42	44	45	47
Unemployed	15	14	24	26	26	28
Other ¹	18	19	35	34	39	37

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.17D Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.15	0.13	0.29	0.27	0.31	0.30
GENDER						
Male	0.27	0.23	0.45	0.43	0.49	0.46
Female	0.14	0.16	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.35
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.15	0.14	0.32	0.30	0.33	0.32
White	0.18	0.16	0.37	0.34	0.39	0.36
Black or African American	0.34	0.35	0.66	0.57	0.71	0.60
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.54	1.09	3.76	3.46	3.94	3.61
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.75	0.82	1.28	1.62	1.38	1.68
Two or More Races	1.44	1.34	1.74	2.56	1.71	2.56
Hispanic or Latino	0.43	0.40	0.67	0.63	0.78	0.74
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.34	0.41	0.59	0.55	0.65	0.64
High School Graduate	0.27	0.20	0.47	0.44	0.50	0.46
Some College	0.23	0.23	0.53	0.50	0.56	0.55
College Graduate	0.28	0.28	0.81	0.87	0.84	0.88
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.21	0.19	0.41	0.39	0.43	0.43
Part-Time	0.27	0.26	0.53	0.54	0.57	0.58
Unemployed	0.63	0.52	0.99	0.95	1.05	1.03
Other ¹	0.29	0.30	0.57	0.54	0.63	0.59

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.17P Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.6990		0.6445		0.7254	
GENDER						
Male	0.4772		0.4511		0.4364	
Female	0.6817		0.8413		0.6861	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.6471		0.4210		0.4618	
White	0.5074		0.1609		0.2070	
Black or African American	0.7382		0.8138		0.7876	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.5845		0.9424		0.8120	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.8275		0.2276		0.2427	
Two or More Races	0.9625		0.0331		0.1031	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9790		0.5221		0.4957	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.0754		0.5077		0.7453	
High School Graduate	0.0300		0.3212		0.0949	
Some College	0.9451		0.5980		0.5272	
College Graduate	0.7230		0.8643		0.9672	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.6633		0.7236		0.7343	
Part-Time	0.6586		0.5748		0.5054	
Unemployed	0.3510		0.5343		0.7612	
Other ¹	0.3438		0.5502		0.4680	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.18C Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	120	111	266	270	288	280
GENDER						
Male	94	94	235	226	253	233
Female	75	55	129	136	144	146
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	105	95	247	246	265	259
White	97	84	234	219	252	230
Black or African American	36	32	78	84	84	90
American Indian or Alaska Native	12	6	14	13	18	13
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	11	16	37	54	37	56
Two or More Races	5	*	37	16	37	25
Hispanic or Latino	65	59	98	102	114	110
EDUCATION						
< High School	59	66	96	115	111	127
High School Graduate	73	58	145	128	159	141
Some College	64	58	132	131	142	142
College Graduate	52	33	129	147	141	148
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	81	98	225	224	238	236
Part-Time	60	13	81	78	99	79
Unemployed	46	20	55	55	65	58
Other ¹	33	45	91	99	95	107

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.18D Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.07	0.06	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.15
GENDER						
Male	0.11	0.11	0.28	0.26	0.30	0.27
Female	0.08	0.06	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.07	0.06	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.16
White	0.07	0.06	0.18	0.17	0.19	0.18
Black or African American	0.19	0.17	0.41	0.43	0.44	0.46
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.13	0.61	1.35	1.45	1.68	1.45
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.17	0.21	0.55	0.74	0.55	0.77
Two or More Races	0.31	*	2.16	0.86	2.17	1.39
Hispanic or Latino	0.33	0.29	0.50	0.51	0.58	0.54
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.20	0.21	0.32	0.37	0.36	0.41
High School Graduate	0.13	0.10	0.25	0.23	0.28	0.25
Some College	0.15	0.14	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.33
College Graduate	0.11	0.06	0.26	0.29	0.29	0.29
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.08	0.10	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.23
Part-Time	0.31	0.06	0.41	0.38	0.51	0.38
Unemployed	0.89	0.36	1.06	1.03	1.28	1.08
Other ¹	0.06	0.08	0.17	0.19	0.18	0.20

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.18P Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.8975		0.4786		0.5353	
GENDER						
Male	0.9848		0.9297		0.9645	
Female	0.8003		0.1197		0.2050	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8725		0.3038		0.2827	
White	0.9493		0.6839		0.6701	
Black or African American	0.9932		0.2522		0.2606	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.5028		0.2214		0.6898	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.7528		0.1369		0.0849	
Two or More Races	*		0.6179		0.9618	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6031		0.5372		0.3595	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.7675		0.2475		0.3248	
High School Graduate	0.5677		0.9243		0.8825	
Some College	0.6226		0.9606		0.9276	
College Graduate	0.3889		0.6084		0.8638	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.1709		0.8115		0.5313	
Part-Time	0.0090		0.8633		0.1721	
Unemployed	0.1293		0.9627		0.6523	
Other ¹	0.4277		0.1334		0.0739	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.19C Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	131	120	287	286	312	300
GENDER						
Male	105	103	249	239	271	247
Female	79	61	138	147	154	159
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	113	104	264	259	282	274
White	104	91	248	229	268	241
Black or African American	39	35	84	89	91	96
American Indian or Alaska Native	13	6	17	15	20	15
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5	4	8	8	9	9
Asian	16	20	42	58	43	60
Two or More Races	8	21	37	19	37	27
Hispanic or Latino	69	62	103	107	120	118
EDUCATION						
< High School	63	72	106	122	120	135
High School Graduate	77	63	155	138	170	151
Some College	69	63	146	142	159	156
College Graduate	54	35	136	150	147	151
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	86	104	236	224	250	241
Part-Time	63	25	96	91	113	92
Unemployed	49	24	61	63	72	66
Other ¹	37	50	100	107	107	115

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.19D Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.06	0.06	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.14
GENDER						
Male	0.10	0.10	0.25	0.23	0.27	0.24
Female	0.07	0.05	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.06	0.06	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15
White	0.07	0.06	0.17	0.15	0.18	0.16
Black or African American	0.17	0.15	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.41
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.97	0.55	1.32	1.34	1.55	1.37
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.66	1.03	1.15	1.84	1.28	2.11
Asian	0.19	0.22	0.52	0.66	0.54	0.69
Two or More Races	0.38	0.95	1.76	0.88	1.77	1.26
Hispanic or Latino	0.27	0.24	0.41	0.41	0.48	0.46
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.17	0.19	0.28	0.32	0.32	0.36
High School Graduate	0.11	0.09	0.23	0.21	0.25	0.22
Some College	0.13	0.12	0.28	0.27	0.30	0.30
College Graduate	0.10	0.06	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.27
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.07	0.09	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.21
Part-Time	0.23	0.09	0.35	0.32	0.41	0.32
Unemployed	0.65	0.30	0.80	0.77	0.95	0.81
Other ¹	0.06	0.09	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.19

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.19P Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.8326		0.5503		0.5784	
GENDER						
Male	0.8345		0.8003		0.8321	
Female	0.9331		0.1193		0.1716	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9757		0.4186		0.3719	
White	0.8932		0.9674		0.9106	
Black or African American	0.8597		0.3010		0.3162	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4019		0.2619		0.6286	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.6439		0.2882		0.2003	
Asian	0.7366		0.0744		0.0485	
Two or More Races	0.4409		0.9706		0.7854	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6322		0.7293		0.5491	
EDUCATION						
< High School	0.3631		0.4220		0.3217	
High School Graduate	0.8871		0.8072		0.8457	
Some College	0.6490		0.7786		0.7270	
College Graduate	0.3573		0.5914		0.8610	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.2399		0.8828		0.5943	
Part-Time	0.0096		0.6487		0.1182	
Unemployed	0.0905		0.8663		0.6293	
Other ¹	0.2484		0.1019		0.0509	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.20C Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	132	126	293	290	316	305
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	60	55	127	107	147	118
New England	45	27	75	58	94	67
Middle Atlantic	39	49	102	91	113	99
Midwest	49	55	136	122	139	126
East North Central	39	46	108	102	113	109
West North Central	30	30	82	67	82	63
South	68	70	180	186	192	199
South Atlantic	49	56	140	143	143	155
East South Central	29	27	61	55	71	60
West South Central	36	32	94	106	105	109
West	82	70	137	152	148	156
Mountain	34	34	65	70	66	74
Pacific	74	61	122	135	134	136
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	114	96	227	223	248	240
Small Metro	57	57	163	133	169	140
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	41	41	119	102	127	111
< 250K Pop.	41	38	107	83	109	83
Nonmetro	43	53	88	114	98	121
Urbanized	28	41	49	85	56	92
Less Urbanized	29	33	60	64	67	70
Completely Rural	14	10	36	23	39	26

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.20D Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.06	0.05	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.13	0.12	0.28	0.24	0.33	0.26
New England	0.38	0.23	0.63	0.49	0.80	0.56
Middle Atlantic	0.12	0.15	0.31	0.27	0.34	0.29
Midwest	0.09	0.10	0.25	0.23	0.26	0.23
East North Central	0.10	0.12	0.29	0.27	0.30	0.29
West North Central	0.19	0.19	0.51	0.41	0.51	0.39
South	0.08	0.08	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.23
South Atlantic	0.11	0.12	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.35
East South Central	0.21	0.19	0.43	0.39	0.50	0.42
West South Central	0.14	0.12	0.36	0.41	0.40	0.42
West	0.15	0.13	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.29
Mountain	0.22	0.22	0.42	0.45	0.43	0.48
Pacific	0.20	0.16	0.33	0.35	0.36	0.36
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	0.09	0.08	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.19
Small Metro	0.08	0.08	0.23	0.19	0.24	0.20
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.09	0.09	0.26	0.22	0.28	0.24
< 250K Pop.	0.17	0.16	0.45	0.34	0.46	0.34
Nonmetro	0.11	0.13	0.22	0.28	0.25	0.30
Urbanized	0.17	0.23	0.30	0.48	0.35	0.51
Less Urbanized	0.15	0.18	0.30	0.35	0.34	0.39
Completely Rural	0.32	0.23	0.80	0.57	0.87	0.64

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.20P Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.8014		0.5159		0.6040	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.7952		0.6526		0.7657	
New England	0.7267		0.6923		0.9679	
Middle Atlantic	0.9767		0.7868		0.7227	
Midwest	0.5687		0.9489		0.9582	
East North Central	0.6109		0.5284		0.4935	
West North Central	0.7847		0.4706		0.2929	
South	0.8826		0.9903		0.9937	
South Atlantic	0.5547		0.3869		0.3331	
East South Central	0.6734		0.5835		0.5796	
West South Central	0.7398		0.4022		0.3425	
West	0.4405		0.3412		0.4615	
Mountain	0.6794		0.2882		0.4818	
Pacific	0.5103		0.1121		0.2345	
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	0.7710		0.9611		0.9776	
Small Metro	0.9735		0.8402		0.8747	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.6409		0.3972		0.4292	
< 250K Pop.	0.6092		0.4894		0.4383	
Nonmetro	0.9959		0.1567		0.1997	
Urbanized	0.7785		0.2115		0.2744	
Less Urbanized	0.9367		0.2007		0.2054	
Completely Rural	0.3689		0.4032		0.2920	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.21C Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	31	30	40	38	47	46
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	11	13	16	18	18	20
New England	7	5	9	11	10	11
Middle Atlantic	9	12	14	14	16	17
Midwest	12	15	18	16	20	21
East North Central	11	13	15	13	17	17
West North Central	6	7	11	9	11	13
South	20	17	24	20	29	25
South Atlantic	14	11	16	14	19	17
East South Central	6	5	10	6	12	8
West South Central	12	12	14	12	18	17
West	18	15	22	21	25	25
Mountain	6	7	8	9	10	11
Pacific	16	13	20	19	23	22
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	24	22	31	28	35	34
Small Metro	17	16	21	20	26	25
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	11	12	18	17	21	20
< 250K Pop.	13	11	11	11	17	15
Nonmetro	13	12	15	16	17	20
Urbanized	9	8	11	11	11	13
Less Urbanized	9	7	10	11	12	13
Completely Rural	3	5	8	5	8	7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.21D Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.15	0.19	0.18
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.25	0.28	0.36	0.39	0.41	0.45
New England	0.59	0.42	0.74	0.91	0.90	0.94
Middle Atlantic	0.27	0.35	0.42	0.42	0.47	0.51
Midwest	0.22	0.27	0.32	0.29	0.36	0.37
East North Central	0.27	0.34	0.37	0.34	0.43	0.42
West North Central	0.35	0.43	0.63	0.55	0.67	0.74
South	0.23	0.19	0.27	0.22	0.33	0.28
South Atlantic	0.33	0.24	0.37	0.32	0.44	0.39
East South Central	0.44	0.33	0.69	0.45	0.81	0.53
West South Central	0.41	0.42	0.48	0.42	0.62	0.58
West	0.30	0.26	0.37	0.36	0.43	0.42
Mountain	0.38	0.40	0.49	0.51	0.58	0.62
Pacific	0.40	0.32	0.49	0.46	0.56	0.54
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	0.18	0.17	0.23	0.21	0.27	0.26
Small Metro	0.24	0.22	0.29	0.27	0.37	0.34
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.22	0.24	0.37	0.34	0.43	0.40
< 250K Pop.	0.55	0.45	0.47	0.47	0.72	0.60
Nonmetro	0.30	0.27	0.35	0.37	0.39	0.46
Urbanized	0.50	0.41	0.62	0.57	0.66	0.69
Less Urbanized	0.42	0.36	0.48	0.54	0.56	0.63
Completely Rural	0.54	1.07	1.70	1.03	1.71	1.48

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.21P Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.8598		0.6493		0.8437	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.9957		0.1282		0.3848	
New England	0.3722		0.9083		0.3735	
Middle Atlantic	0.6522		0.0613		0.1456	
Midwest	0.5466		0.2617		0.2555	
East North Central	0.9252		0.2237		0.0904	
West North Central	0.2542		0.8018		0.7064	
South	0.8343		0.6868		0.6960	
South Atlantic	0.2573		0.1372		0.0677	
East South Central	0.4031		0.9165		0.6408	
West South Central	0.2486		0.3594		0.1385	
West	0.5676		0.2437		0.6681	
Mountain	0.7485		0.6423		0.6627	
Pacific	0.4314		0.2869		0.7954	
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	0.5951		0.6919		0.2070	
Small Metro	0.8684		0.2227		0.5147	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.4038		0.5675		0.3662	
< 250K Pop.	0.5763		0.1814		0.9026	
Nonmetro	0.7541		0.8227		0.4012	
Urbanized	0.5876		0.4612		0.1442	
Less Urbanized	0.5770		0.8567		0.8069	
Completely Rural	0.4223		0.6620		0.9679	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.22C Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	46	43	90	87	95	95
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	18	15	35	34	35	36
New England	10	6	17	17	17	16
Middle Atlantic	15	14	31	30	31	32
Midwest	16	18	40	36	41	39
East North Central	14	16	31	29	32	33
West North Central	9	9	25	21	26	22
South	29	26	62	51	66	56
South Atlantic	21	22	41	38	45	43
East South Central	14	5	33	21	33	21
West South Central	14	11	32	27	34	28
West	26	24	38	49	43	55
Mountain	12	12	22	23	26	27
Pacific	24	21	32	43	35	48
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	32	34	63	68	68	77
Small Metro	27	21	48	45	51	46
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	19	17	35	37	39	35
< 250K Pop.	19	12	32	25	33	28
Nonmetro	17	13	36	30	38	31
Urbanized	12	10	27	22	27	23
Less Urbanized	10	7	20	18	21	19
Completely Rural	4	2	9	7	10	7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.22D Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.15	0.13	0.29	0.27	0.31	0.30
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.32	0.27	0.64	0.60	0.64	0.64
New England	0.70	0.44	1.21	1.16	1.17	1.12
Middle Atlantic	0.36	0.33	0.75	0.71	0.76	0.77
Midwest	0.23	0.25	0.56	0.49	0.57	0.54
East North Central	0.28	0.31	0.63	0.57	0.63	0.64
West North Central	0.40	0.40	1.13	0.94	1.16	0.97
South	0.26	0.23	0.56	0.45	0.60	0.49
South Atlantic	0.39	0.40	0.77	0.68	0.84	0.76
East South Central	0.72	0.24	1.72	1.08	1.75	1.10
West South Central	0.39	0.30	0.86	0.71	0.93	0.75
West	0.36	0.33	0.52	0.66	0.58	0.74
Mountain	0.55	0.55	1.03	1.02	1.18	1.21
Pacific	0.46	0.41	0.62	0.83	0.68	0.93
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	0.20	0.21	0.40	0.41	0.43	0.46
Small Metro	0.27	0.21	0.47	0.44	0.50	0.45
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.30	0.25	0.54	0.55	0.61	0.53
< 250K Pop.	0.50	0.35	0.87	0.72	0.89	0.77
Nonmetro	0.33	0.26	0.73	0.61	0.76	0.64
Urbanized	0.54	0.43	1.20	0.93	1.22	0.98
Less Urbanized	0.43	0.33	0.86	0.81	0.93	0.86
Completely Rural	0.89	0.54	2.02	1.84	2.14	1.88

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.22P Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.6990		0.6445		0.7254	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.4263		0.3099		0.3044	
New England	0.7954		1.0000		0.8002	
Middle Atlantic	0.4434		0.2190		0.2892	
Midwest	0.7850		0.9297		0.3663	
East North Central	0.3154		0.9241		0.4017	
West North Central	0.2932		0.9852		0.7010	
South	0.5690		0.4757		0.3416	
South Atlantic	0.3028		0.8576		0.7200	
East South Central	0.0327		0.5341		0.2804	
West South Central	0.2315		0.2853		0.1626	
West	0.7836		0.5339		0.6228	
Mountain	0.6019		0.1999		0.4866	
Pacific	0.9674		0.1373		0.3214	
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	0.9419		0.7470		0.5400	
Small Metro	0.8031		0.4896		0.4372	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.3393		0.2808		0.3381	
< 250K Pop.	0.1883		0.7732		1.0000	
Nonmetro	0.3718		0.4213		0.2771	
Urbanized	0.7570		0.9704		0.8194	
Less Urbanized	0.3121		0.1808		0.1686	
Completely Rural	0.4824		0.6366		0.3980	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.23C Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	120	111	266	270	288	280
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	52	52	115	102	134	110
New England	39	27	71	54	91	63
Middle Atlantic	34	45	90	87	99	92
Midwest	44	44	127	117	132	117
East North Central	35	33	104	96	109	98
West North Central	27	28	74	65	75	63
South	63	63	162	172	173	181
South Atlantic	38	49	129	134	129	141
East South Central	24	27	51	45	59	52
West South Central	43	30	82	98	97	102
West	76	60	124	140	133	142
Mountain	27	29	55	75	55	80
Pacific	72	53	112	118	123	117
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	104	86	215	207	234	220
Small Metro	48	51	145	126	149	131
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	37	37	105	98	111	106
< 250K Pop.	30	34	97	76	96	75
Nonmetro	38	48	72	107	80	111
Urbanized	24	38	37	77	44	81
Less Urbanized	26	30	53	61	58	66
Completely Rural	13	8	30	22	32	24

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.23D Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.07	0.06	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.15
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.15	0.15	0.33	0.29	0.38	0.31
New England	0.42	0.29	0.77	0.59	0.98	0.68
Middle Atlantic	0.13	0.17	0.35	0.34	0.38	0.35
Midwest	0.11	0.11	0.31	0.29	0.33	0.29
East North Central	0.12	0.12	0.36	0.34	0.38	0.34
West North Central	0.22	0.23	0.61	0.54	0.62	0.52
South	0.10	0.10	0.25	0.27	0.27	0.28
South Atlantic	0.11	0.14	0.38	0.39	0.38	0.41
East South Central	0.22	0.25	0.47	0.41	0.54	0.48
West South Central	0.23	0.15	0.43	0.51	0.51	0.53
West	0.19	0.15	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.35
Mountain	0.24	0.25	0.49	0.64	0.48	0.68
Pacific	0.25	0.18	0.40	0.41	0.43	0.40
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	0.11	0.09	0.22	0.22	0.24	0.23
Small Metro	0.09	0.09	0.28	0.23	0.29	0.24
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.11	0.11	0.31	0.28	0.33	0.30
< 250K Pop.	0.17	0.18	0.55	0.41	0.54	0.41
Nonmetro	0.12	0.16	0.23	0.35	0.26	0.36
Urbanized	0.20	0.27	0.31	0.57	0.37	0.59
Less Urbanized	0.17	0.22	0.35	0.43	0.38	0.47
Completely Rural	0.38	0.24	0.86	0.67	0.92	0.71

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.23P Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.8975		0.4786		0.5353	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.9545		0.6007		0.6796	
New England	0.8401		0.7052		0.8772	
Middle Atlantic	0.9168		0.7131		0.6768	
Midwest	0.7385		0.9817		0.9272	
East North Central	0.9083		0.5755		0.4409	
West North Central	0.6978		0.4446		0.3884	
South	0.6923		0.8111		0.7409	
South Atlantic	0.6378		0.3567		0.2875	
East South Central	0.5806		0.7688		0.9882	
West South Central	0.7732		0.4562		0.3778	
West	0.4197		0.5151		0.5883	
Mountain	0.4195		0.5094		0.6319	
Pacific	0.5937		0.2669		0.3572	
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	0.7443		0.8791		0.8282	
Small Metro	0.8959		0.6931		0.6456	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.8631		0.2192		0.2999	
< 250K Pop.	0.6841		0.4099		0.5565	
Nonmetro	0.8045		0.0565		0.0782	
Urbanized	0.7038		0.1353		0.1956	
Less Urbanized	0.7666		0.0725		0.0675	
Completely Rural	0.3155		0.5344		0.3661	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.24C Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	131	120	287	286	312	300
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	60	53	125	106	148	115
New England	46	27	74	59	95	67
Middle Atlantic	39	46	101	89	113	95
Midwest	47	49	132	119	135	122
East North Central	37	38	105	99	110	104
West North Central	29	30	80	66	79	63
South	68	68	177	184	189	198
South Atlantic	46	55	138	142	140	155
East South Central	28	26	61	52	70	58
West South Central	43	30	92	105	105	108
West	81	68	133	149	146	151
Mountain	32	33	66	71	66	75
Pacific	74	59	118	130	132	131
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	112	93	223	220	245	236
Small Metro	56	55	158	132	164	138
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	40	41	117	101	124	110
< 250K Pop.	39	36	104	81	106	79
Nonmetro	41	51	87	113	96	118
Urbanized	26	40	49	83	56	89
Less Urbanized	28	31	59	64	65	69
Completely Rural	14	8	31	23	34	24

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.24D Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.06	0.06	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.14
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.15	0.13	0.31	0.26	0.36	0.28
New England	0.43	0.25	0.69	0.55	0.90	0.62
Middle Atlantic	0.13	0.15	0.34	0.30	0.38	0.32
Midwest	0.10	0.10	0.28	0.25	0.28	0.25
East North Central	0.11	0.11	0.31	0.29	0.33	0.31
West North Central	0.20	0.21	0.56	0.46	0.55	0.43
South	0.09	0.09	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.26
South Atlantic	0.12	0.14	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.39
East South Central	0.22	0.21	0.48	0.41	0.55	0.45
West South Central	0.19	0.13	0.40	0.45	0.46	0.46
West	0.17	0.14	0.28	0.31	0.31	0.32
Mountain	0.24	0.24	0.48	0.51	0.49	0.54
Pacific	0.22	0.17	0.35	0.38	0.40	0.38
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	0.10	0.08	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.21
Small Metro	0.09	0.09	0.25	0.21	0.26	0.22
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.10	0.10	0.29	0.24	0.31	0.26
< 250K Pop.	0.18	0.16	0.49	0.37	0.49	0.36
Nonmetro	0.11	0.14	0.24	0.32	0.27	0.33
Urbanized	0.19	0.25	0.34	0.52	0.39	0.55
Less Urbanized	0.16	0.19	0.33	0.40	0.37	0.43
Completely Rural	0.35	0.22	0.78	0.62	0.87	0.66

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.24P Substance Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.8326		0.5503		0.5784	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	0.7954		0.7947		0.8514	
New England	0.8224		0.6954		0.9085	
Middle Atlantic	0.8852		0.9746		0.8833	
Midwest	0.6545		0.9193		0.8114	
East North Central	0.5911		0.6385		0.6588	
West North Central	0.9579		0.4346		0.3172	
South	0.8467		0.9680		0.9582	
South Atlantic	0.4007		0.2991		0.2205	
East South Central	0.7769		0.5618		0.6149	
West South Central	0.4795		0.3292		0.2169	
West	0.5092		0.4218		0.4940	
Mountain	0.6115		0.2686		0.4379	
Pacific	0.6209		0.1393		0.2389	
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	0.8528		0.9207		0.8867	
Small Metro	0.9419		0.9719		0.9574	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.8091		0.4402		0.5170	
< 250K Pop.	0.7198		0.3898		0.4352	
Nonmetro	0.9447		0.1628		0.2413	
Urbanized	0.8591		0.2470		0.3768	
Less Urbanized	0.9611		0.1866		0.1756	
Completely Rural	0.2269		0.4085		0.2467	

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.