# THE FACT BOOK - 2001 Edition <br> <br> Federal Civilian Workforce Statistics 

 <br> <br> Federal Civilian Workforce Statistics}


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Office of
Personnel
Management
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## INTRODUCTION

THE FACT BOOK is produced annually by the U.S. Office of Personnel Management (OPM) as a convenient reference suitable for a variety of audiences. It contains descriptive statistical information, using tables and charts, about many aspects of the Executive Branch workforce. Note that data for the U.S. Postal Service are excluded from all tables except those on pages 8 and 64, and the tables in Part 4. Both historical and current data are displayed, resulting in a comprehensive snapshot of the Federal worker -- personal and professional characteristics, employment levels, and benefit payments and contributions. The statistical tables and charts in THE FACT BOOK are based on data from a wide range of sources, each of which is cited on the appropriate page with telephone contacts and email addresses if available.

The 1995 through 2001 editions are available to the public in electronic format. You may download a copy of the most recent version of this publication, and the previous 2 years, from our web page at http://www.opm.gov/feddata/factbook/index.htm. Our web page provides versions of THE FACT BOOK in Hypertext Markup Language (html), Lotus 1-2-3 (wk4), and Adobe Acrobat's Portable Document Format (pdf), which requires the Acrobat Reader for viewing and printing. You may obtain the Acrobat Reader by following the "PDF HELP" link on the FACT BOOK page. Acrobat uses hypertext and electronic bookmarks to help the reader navigate throughout the document. You are welcome to print the statistical tables and charts for use in your own reports and presentations, and may make copies of this publication for distribution purposes.

THE FACT BOOK is designed to provide you with an easy-to-use document. We welcome your comments and suggestions for its improvement. For more information, please call Shonda L. Adams at (202) 606-1585, or email to: sladams@opm.gov.

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## Part 1:

## Employee Demographics

Trend of Federal Civilian Employment, 1984-2000 (in thousands)

|  | 1984 | 1986 | 1988 | 1990 | 1994 | 1996 | 1998 | 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total, Federal Civilian | 2,934.3 | 3,022.2 | 3,112.8 | 3,128.3 | 2,971.6 | 2,847.4 | 2,789.5 | 2,708.1 |
| \% change* |  | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0.5 | -5.0 | -4.2 | -2.0 | -2.9 |
| Washington, D.C., MSA** | 353.0 | 342.4 | 350.6 | 358.4 | 366.4 | 340.0 | 323.4 | 325.9 |
| \% change* |  | -3.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | -7.2 | -4.9 | 0.8 |
| Overseas | 133.6 | 141.3 | 145.0 | 141.0 | 108.5 | 108.6 | 104.2 | 88.7 |
| \% change* |  | 5.8 | 2.6 | -2.8 | -23.0 | 0.1 | -4.1 | -14.9 |
| Legislative Branch | 38.8 | 36.5 | 37.5 | 37.5 | 35.4 | 31.5 | 30.5 | 31.2 |
| \% change* |  | -5.9 | 2.7 | 0.0 | -5.6 | -11.0 | -3.2 | 2.3 |
| Judicial Branch | 17.2 | 19.0 | 21.5 | 23.6 | 28.0 | 29.6 | 31.7 | 32.2 |
| \% change* |  | 10.5 | 13.2 | 9.8 | 18.6 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 1.6 |
| Executive Branch | 2,878.2 | 2,966.7 | 3,053.8 | 3,067.2 | 2,908.2 | 2,786.3 | 2,727.3 | 2,644.8 |
| \% change* |  | 3.1 | 2.9 | 0.4 | -5.2 | -4.2 | -2.1 | -3.0 |
| Department of Defense | 1,043.8 | 1,068.0 | 1,049.6 | 1,034.2 | 879.9 | 795.9 | 717.9 | 676.3 |
| \% change* |  | 2.3 | $-1.7$ | -1.5 | -14.9 | -9.5 | -9.8 | -5.8 |
| Non-Department of Defense | 1,127.6 | 1,107.7 | 1,172.2 | 1,216.1 | 1,205.6 | 1,138.1 | 1,137.9 | 1,107.8 |
| \% change* |  | -1.8 | 5.8 | 3.7 | -0.9 | -5.6 | -0.0 | -2.6 |
| United States Postal Service | 706.8 | 791.0 | 832.0 | 816.9 | 822.7 | 852.3 | 871.5 | 860.7 |
| \% change* |  | 11.9 | 5.2 | -1.8 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 2.3 | -1.2 |

Note: All data are as of September 30th.
*Represents percent change from the prior reported year.
**Washington, D.C. Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) includes the District of Columbia; Calvert, Charles, Frederick, Montgomery, and Prince George's
Counties in Maryland; Arlington, Clarke, Culpeper, Fairfax, Fauquier, King George, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, and Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park Cities in Virginia; and Berkeley and Jefferson Counties in West Virginia.

Source: Monthly Report of Federal Civilian Employment (SF 113-A); Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-2684 OWI@OPM.GOV

## Trend of Federal Civilian Employment

1984-2000


- Total (All Branches) Non-Department of Defense
- Department of Defense - United States Postal Service


## T Trend of Employment, 1990-2000

Individual Characteristics

|  | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Age | 42.3 | 42.5 | 43.0 | 43.8 | 44.1 | 44.3 | 44.8 | 45.2 | 45.6 | 45.9 | 46.3 |
| Average Length of Service | 13.4 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 14.9 | 15.2 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 16.3 | 16.6 | 16.9 | 17.1 |
| Retirement Eligible ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Civil Service Retirement System Federal Employees Retirement | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 12\% | 13\% | 15\% | 17\% |
| System | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 10\% | 11\% |
| College-Conferred <br> (Bachelor's Degree or higher) | 35\% | 35\% | 36\% | 37\% | 38\% | 39\% | 39\% | 40\% | 40\% | 40\% | 41\% |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 57\% | 56\% | 57\% | 56\% | 56\% | 56\% | 56\% | 56\% | 56\% | 55\% | 55\% |
| Women | 43\% | 44\% | 43\% | 44\% | 44\% | 44\% | 44\% | 44\% | 44\% | 45\% | 45\% |

Note: All data are as of September 30th of selected year.
a. Data shown for "Average Age" and "Average Length of Service" represent full-time permanent employees.
b. Data shown for "Retirement Eligible" represent full-time permanent employees under the Civil Service Retirement System (excluding hires since January 1984), and the Federal Employees Retirement System (since January 1984).

* Some data shown in graphs are not provided in the table above.

Source: "Profile of Federal Civilian Non-Postal Employees"; Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-1817

F Trend of Employment, 1990-2000

## Individual Characteristics

| (continued from previous page) | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Race \& National Origin |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Minorities | 27.4\% | 27.7\% | 27.9\% | 28.2\% | 28.5\% | 28.9\% | 29.1\% | 29.4\% | 29.7\% | 30.0\% | 30.4\% |
| Black | 16.7\% | 16.8\% | 16.7\% | 16.7\% | 16.7\% | 16.8\% | 16.7\% | 16.7\% | 16.7\% | 17.0\% | 17.1\% |
| Hispanic | 5.4\% | 5.4\% | 5.5\% | 5.6\% | 5.7\% | 5.9\% | 6.1\% | 6.2\% | 6.4\% | 6.5\% | 6.6\% |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 3.5\% | 3.6\% | 3.8\% | 3.9\% | 4.1\% | 4.2\% | 4.3\% | 4.4\% | 4.5\% | 4.4\% | 4.5\% |
| American Indian/ Alaska Native | 1.8\% | 1.9\% | 1.9\% | 2.0\% | 2.0\% | 2.0\% | 2.0\% | 2.1\% | 2.1\% | 2.1\% | 2.2\% |
| Disabled | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Veterans Preference | 30\% | 28\% | 28\% | 27\% | 27\% | 26\% | 26\% | 25\% | 25\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| Vietnam Era Veterans | 17\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% |
| Retired Military | 4.9\% | 4.7\% | 4.4\% | 4.3\% | 4.3\% | 4.2\% | 4.3\% | 4.2\% | 3.9\% | 3.9\% | 3.9\% |
| Retired Officers | 0.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.5\% | 0.5\% |

Note: All data are as of September 30th of selected year.

* Some data shown in graphs are not provided in the table above.

Source: "Profile of Federal Civilian Non-Postal Employees"; Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-1817 OWI@OPM.GOV

## The "Typical" Federal Civilian Employee, 2000

Individual Characteristics

FERS = Federal Employees Retirement System CSRS = Civil Service Retirement System


* Other includes Foreign Service, Federal Insurance Contribution Act, etc.
Participants**

t Toll


Trend
** Data shown are excluded from the source tables.


Gender
Continued on next page ===>

- The "Typical" Federal Civilian Employee, 2000


Minority Groups


[^0]

Minority Status
** Data shown are excluded from the source tables.
T. Trend of Employment, 1990-2000

Job Characteristics

|  | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Annual Base Salary | \$32,026 | \$34,100 | \$36,279 | \$38,287 | \$39,958 | \$41,557 | \$43,187 | \$44,902 | \$46,560 | \$48,764 | \$51,618 |
| Washington, D.C.- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -MD-VA-WV Metropolitan <br> Statistical Area | \$39,834 | \$42,515 | \$45,038 | \$46,933 | \$49,554 | \$51,754 | \$54,025 | \$55,565 | \$58,506 | \$61,198 | \$64,969 |
| Average GS Grade | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.5 |
| Washington, D.C.- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| -MD-VA-WV Metropolitan Statistical Area | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.3 |
| Pay System |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| General Schedule | 73\% | 73\% | 74\% | 74\% | 74\% | 75\% | 73\% | 73\% | 72\% | 72\% | 72\% |
| Wage Systems | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Others | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 10\% | 11\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% |
| Occupational Category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White-Collar | 83\% | 83\% | 84\% | 84\% | 85\% | 85\% | 86\% | 86\% | 87\% | 87\% | 87\% |
| Professional | 21\% | 22\% | 22\% | 23\% | 23\% | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% |
| Administrative | 24\% | 25\% | 25\% | 26\% | 27\% | 27\% | 28\% | 29\% | 29\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| Blue-Collar | 17\% | 17\% | 16\% | 16\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| Supervisory Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Supervisors/Managers | 12.4\% | 12.4\% | 12.6\% | 12.7\% | 12.2\% | 11.6\% | 11.2\% | 11.1\% | 10.9\% | 11.1\% | 11.1\% |
| Permanent Appointments | 89\% | 89\% | 89\% | 90\% | 90\% | 90\% | 90\% | 90\% | 90\% | 91\% | 91\% |
| Full-time Permanent | 87\% | 87\% | 87\% | 87\% | 87\% | 87\% | 88\% | 88\% | 87\% | 88\% | 88\% |

Notes: All data are as of September 30th of selected year.
Data shown for "Annual Base Salary" represent average for full-time permanent employees.

* Some data shown in graphs are not provided in the table above.

Source: "Profile of Federal Civilian Non-Postal Employees"; Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-1817 OWI@OPM.GOV

E Trend of Employment, 1990-2000

## Job Characteristics

| Job Characteristics |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (continued from previous page) | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
| Work Schedule |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full-time | 93\% | 93\% | 93\% | 93\% | 92\% | 93\% | 93\% | 93\% | 93\% | 94\% | 94\% |
| Part-time | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Intermittent | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |
| Service |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Competitive | 80\% | 80\% | 80\% | 80\% | 80\% | 80\% | 78\% | 77\% | 77\% | 77\% | 77\% |
| Excepted \& Senior |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Executive Service | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 22\% | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% |
| Agency |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Department of Defense | 46\% | 44\% | 44\% | 43\% | 42\% | 42\% | 41\% | 40\% | 39\% | 39\% | 38\% |
| Department of Veterans Affairs | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 12\% |
| All Others | 42\% | 44\% | 44\% | 44\% | 45\% | 44\% | 46\% | 47\% | 48\% | 49\% | 50\% |
| Geographic Location |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| United States | 96\% | 97\% | 97\% | 97\% | 97\% | 97\% | 97\% | 97\% | 96\% | 96\% | 96\% |
| Washington, DC - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MD - VA - WV Metropolitan Statistical Area | 14\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 16\% |

[^1]Source: "Profile of Federal Civilian Non-Postal Employees"; Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-1817 OWI@OPM.GOV

- The "Typical" Federal Civilian Employee, 2000


## Job Characteristics



- The "Typical" Federal Civilian Employee, 2000

Job Characteristics (Continued)


Average Adjusted Basic Salaries and Full-Time Employment by Pay System and State
As of March 31, 2000

|  | TOTAL |  | GENERAL SCHEDULE |  | FEDERAL WAGE SYSTEMS |  | OTHER ACTS AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETERMINATION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STATE (STATE ABBREVIATION) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | AVERAGE SALARY | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | AVERAGE SALARY | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | AVERAGE SALARY | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | AVERAGE SALARY |
| ALABAMA (AL) | 36,203 | \$50,329 | 24,869 | \$50,249 | 4,337 | \$33,702 | 6,997 | \$60,917 |
| ALASKA (AK) | 11,170 | \$47,316 | 7,309 | \$43,101 | 2,186 | \$51,615 | 1,675 | \$60,096 |
| ARIZONA (AZ) | 28,169 | \$44,036 | 20,748 | \$43,884 | 4,086 | \$35,956 | 3,335 | \$54,879 |
| ARKANSAS (AR) | 10,959 | \$42,810 | 7,894 | \$42,886 | 1,956 | \$32,003 | 1,109 | \$61,330 |
| CALIFORNIA (CA) | 141,377 | \$50,639 | 99,339 | \$48,423 | 18,268 | \$38,478 | 23,770 | \$69,243 |
| COLORADO (CO) | 33,138 | \$51,098 | 26,567 | \$50,763 | 3,104 | \$33,954 | 3,467 | \$69,019 |
| CONNECTICUT (CT) | 7,130 | \$51,290 | 5,014 | \$50,056 | 865 | \$33,799 | 1,251 | \$68,328 |
| DELAWARE (DE) | 2,478 | \$45,033 | 1,609 | \$43,476 | 664 | \$41,553 | 205 | \$68,519 |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA (DC) | 143,751 | \$65,176 | 110,064 | \$63,245 | 5,763 | \$36,920 | 27,924 | \$78,618 |
| FLORIDA (FL) | 60,220 | \$48,494 | 44,385 | \$46,584 | 7,370 | \$35,629 | 8,465 | \$69,713 |
| GEORGIA (GA) | 62,345 | \$46,787 | 46,036 | \$46,968 | 10,793 | \$35,281 | 5,516 | \$67,792 |
| HAWAII (HI) | 19,084 | \$45,157 | 12,483 | \$43,030 | 5,479 | \$47,004 | 1122 | \$59,816 |
| IDAHO (ID) | 7,336 | \$46,236 | 5,862 | \$46,675 | 933 | \$35,528 | 541 | \$59,948 |
| ILLINOIS (IL) | 40,696 | \$52,350 | 31,004 | \$50,574 | 3,920 | \$39,180 | 5,772 | \$70,832 |
| INDIANA (IN) | 21,884 | \$43,145 | 12,108 | \$44,443 | 2,555 | \$38,596 | 7,221 | \$42,578 |
| IOWA (IA) | 6,950 | \$44,449 | 4,853 | \$43,519 | 1,163 | \$37,216 | 934 | \$58,292 |
| KANSAS (KS) | 14,669 | \$45,588 | 10,893 | \$42,829 | 2,085 | \$39,653 | 1,691 | \$70,674 |
| KENTUCKY (KY) | 19,407 | \$41,471 | 14,052 | \$39,761 | 2,261 | \$34,938 | 3,094 | \$54,009 |
| LOUISIANA (LA) | 19,767 | \$44,728 | 15,167 | \$44,415 | 3,077 | \$36,088 | 1,523 | \$65,293 |
| MAINE (ME) | 7,893 | \$45,496 | 5,010 | \$47,761 | 2,431 | \$37,400 | 452 | \$63,920 |
| MARYLAND (MD) | 101,425 | \$58,911 | 77,072 | \$57,727 | 6,852 | \$39,029 | 17,501 | \$71,909 |
| MASSACHUSETTS (MA) | 24,905 | \$50,963 | 19,365 | \$49,844 | 2,415 | \$35,121 | 3,125 | \$70,134 |
| MICHIGAN (MI) | 21,348 | \$51,553 | 16,652 | \$50,525 | 2,103 | \$41,993 | 2,593 | \$65,907 |
| MINNESOTA (MN) | 12,926 | \$49,685 | 9,274 | \$46,165 | 1,545 | \$38,751 | 2,107 | \$73,195 |
| MISSISSIPPI (MS) | 16,591 | \$44,618 | 11,509 | \$43,987 | 2,730 | \$33,305 | 2,352 | \$60,834 |
| MISSOURI (MO) | 32,295 | \$44,478 | 26,800 | \$43,062 | 2,584 | \$37,036 | 2,911 | \$64,111 |
| MONTANA (MT) | 7,780 | \$44,987 | 6,352 | \$44,793 | 953 | \$38,645 | 475 | \$60,311 |
| NEBRASKA (NB) | 7,515 | \$45,942 | 6,033 | \$46,001 | 755 | \$33,599 | 727 | \$58,273 |
| NEVADA (NV) | 7,234 | \$49,514 | 5,561 | \$47,242 | 667 | \$39,886 | 1006 | \$68,454 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE (NH) | 3,094 | \$55,698 | 1,856 | \$48,167 | 355 | \$34,156 | 883 | \$80,190 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Continued on next page ===> |  |  |  |

Average Adjusted Basic Salaries and Full-Time Employment by Pay System and State
As of March 31, 2000

|  | TOTAL |  | GENERAL SCHEDULE |  | FEDERAL WAGE SYSTEMS |  | OTHER ACTS AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETERMINATION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STATE (STATE ABBREVIATION) | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | AVERAGE SALARY | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | AVERAGE SALARY | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | AVERAGE SALARY | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | AVERAGE SALARY |
| NEW JERSEY (NJ) | 25,782 | \$55,478 | 19,724 | \$55,027 | 2,827 | \$39,269 | 3,231 | \$72,411 |
| NEW MEXICO (NM) | 20,936 | \$45,817 | 15,359 | \$45,857 | 2,377 | \$33,684 | 3,200 | \$54,635 |
| NEW YORK (NY) | 57,456 | \$49,330 | 43,033 | \$46,921 | 6,191 | \$35,212 | 8,232 | \$72,543 |
| NORTH CAROLINA (NC) | 30,294 | \$44,344 | 20,070 | \$44,404 | 6,639 | \$36,601 | 3,585 | \$58,346 |
| NORTH DAKOTA (ND) | 4,970 | \$42,719 | 3,429 | \$42,880 | 935 | \$36,630 | 606 | \$51,203 |
| $\mathrm{OHIO}(\mathrm{OH})$ | 42,376 | \$51,679 | 32,896 | \$49,673 | 3,613 | \$39,382 | 5,867 | \$70,497 |
| OKLAHOMA (OK) | 32,212 | \$44,482 | 18,103 | \$45,529 | 10,058 | \$36,671 | 4,051 | \$59,194 |
| OREGON (OR) | 17,044 | \$47,906 | 13,470 | \$47,432 | 2,016 | \$41,032 | 1,558 | \$60,896 |
| PENNSYLVANIA (PA) | 61,448 | \$45,927 | 47,130 | \$45,983 | 9,842 | \$36,460 | 4,476 | \$66,160 |
| RHODE ISLAND (RI) | 5,771 | \$53,138 | 2,968 | \$45,235 | 598 | \$33,092 | 2205 | \$69,213 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA (SC) | 15,880 | \$44,672 | 10,837 | \$43,841 | 2,543 | \$33,945 | 2,500 | \$59,182 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA (SD) | 6,768 | \$41,880 | 4,594 | \$42,416 | 1,103 | \$34,742 | 1,071 | \$46,930 |
| TENNESSEE (TN) | 35,309 | \$48,308 | 17,617 | \$41,183 | 2,649 | \$32,683 | 15,043 | \$59,404 |
| TEXAS (TX) | 102,361 | \$46,714 | 76,492 | \$45,674 | 13,725 | \$33,834 | 12,144 | \$67,824 |
| UTAH (UT) | 24,166 | \$42,710 | 17,470 | \$42,344 | 5,413 | \$38,051 | 1,283 | \$67,355 |
| VERMONT (VT) | 2,853 | \$44,862 | 2,235 | \$44,135 | 340 | \$34,331 | 278 | \$63,586 |
| VIRGINIA (VA) | 114,436 | \$55,322 | 86,590 | \$55,827 | 11,610 | \$35,130 | 16,236 | \$67,071 |
| WASHINGTON (WA) | 41,775 | \$49,125 | 27,444 | \$48,512 | 10,008 | \$43,951 | 4,323 | \$64,993 |
| WEST VIRGINIA (WV) | 11,755 | \$45,770 | 9,385 | \$45,204 | 1,326 | \$35,477 | 1044 | \$63,930 |
| WISCONSIN (WI) | 10,967 | \$45,252 | 7,886 | \$44,456 | 1,803 | \$36,491 | 1,278 | \$62,525 |
| WYOMING (WY) | 4,354 | \$43,757 | 3,228 | \$43,626 | 774 | \$38,148 | 352 | \$57,286 |
| UNSPECIFIED 1/ | 19,577 | \$52,369 | 19,262 | \$52,239 | 234 | \$37,352 | 81 | ... |
| TOTALS | 1,618,229 | \$50,616 | 1,184,962 | \$49,680 | 200,879 | \$37,228 | 232,388 | \$66,958 |

1/ - INCLUDES RECORDS IN THE UNITED STATES WITH NO SPECIFIED STATE CODE (PRIMARILY FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION RECORDS)
Source: Pay Structure of the Federal Civil Service; Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-1309 OWI@OPM.GOV

## Average Adjusted Basic Salaries and

 Full-Time Employment by State (10 Lowest Only)Rank by Salary*


Rank by Employment*

*State salary rank does not correlate with state employment rank.

## Average Adjusted Basic Salaries and Full-Time Employment by State (10 Highest Only)

Rank by Salary*


Rank by Employment*

*State salary rank does not correlate with state employment rank.

## Average Adjusted Basic Salaries of Full-Time Employment by Pay System, Selected <br> Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA) and Consolidated MSA

AS OF MARCH 31, 2000

| All CMSAs and MSAs with $\mathbf{1 5 , 0 0 0}$ or More Employees | TOTAL |  | GENERAL SCHEDULE |  | FEDERAL WAGE SYSTEMS |  | OTHER ACTS AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETERMINATION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | AVERAGE SALARY | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | AVERAGE SALARY | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | AVERAGE SALARY | NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES | AVERAGE SALARY |
| ATLANTA, GA | 28,779 | \$52,176 | 23,788 | \$49,559 | 1,131 | \$39,106 | 3,860 | \$72,137 |
| BOSTON-WORCESTER-LAWRENCE, MA-NH-ME-CT | 27,273 | \$51,982 | 20,310 | \$50,866 | 3,464 | \$36,694 | 3,499 | \$73,595 |
| CHICAGO-GARY-KENOSHA, IL-IN-WI | 25,965 | \$54,743 | 19,575 | \$52,121 | 1,761 | \$35,931 | 4,629 | \$72,986 |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN | 9,369 | \$42,491 | 8,476 | \$40,719 | 285 | \$32,791 | 608 | \$71,745 |
| CLEVELENAD-AKRON-LORAIN, OH | 10,420 | \$54,702 | 7,825 | \$51,389 | 710 | \$38,265 | 1,885 | \$74,649 |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX | 22,284 | \$54,360 | 15,738 | \$50,602 | 1,168 | \$36,587 | 5,378 | \$69,217 |
| DENVER-BOULDER-GREELEY, CO | 20,866 | \$55,595 | 16,938 | \$54,376 | 1,200 | \$36,072 | 2,728 | \$71,751 |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR-FLINT, Ml | 13,920 | \$54,120 | 11,197 | \$53,059 | 1,056 | \$44,154 | 1,667 | \$67,557 |
| HONOLULU, HI | 18,031 | \$45,335 | 11,769 | \$43,196 | 5,246 | \$47,221 | 1,016 | \$60,366 |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON-BRAZORIA, TX | 12,374 | \$59,872 | 9,565 | \$57,361 | 711 | \$33,472 | 2098 | \$80,269 |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS | 19,708 | \$46,800 | 16,579 | \$43,822 | 783 | \$40,173 | 2,346 | \$70,054 |
| LOS ANGELES-RIVERSIDE-ORANGE COUNTY, CA | 42,845 | \$51,831 | 31,255 | \$49,852 | 4676 | \$37,156 | 6,914 | \$70,704 |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL | 12,235 | \$51,424 | 9,261 | \$47,287 | 735 | \$33,366 | 2,239 | \$74,460 |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI | 4,354 | \$47,538 | 3,165 | \$45,939 | 563 | \$38,236 | 626 | \$63,990 |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW JERSEY-LONG ISLAND | 61,693 | \$52,955 | 48,445 | \$51,167 | 5123 | \$35,052 | 8125 | \$74,906 |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-NEWPORT NEWS, VA | 37,443 | \$45,423 | 24,460 | \$48,730 | 7,466 | \$33,955 | 5,517 | \$46,277 |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-ATLANTIC CITY, P | 37,410 | \$47,941 | 29,253 | \$46,484 | 4,266 | \$38,564 | 3,891 | \$69,176 |
| PORTLAND-SALEM, OR-WA | 10,847 | \$51,487 | 8,388 | \$51,406 | 1,044 | \$40,114 | 1,415 | \$60,358 |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL | 14,503 | \$45,517 | 12,128 | \$44,363 | 1,285 | \$38,006 | 1,090 | \$67,210 |
| SACRAMENTO-YOLO, CA | 8,494 | \$51,286 | 6,943 | \$50,659 | 879 | \$40,458 | 672 | \$71,922 |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT | 20,352 | \$42,683 | 14,510 | \$41,965 | 4,705 | \$38,184 | 1,137 | \$70,460 |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX | 22,230 | \$43,148 | 16,722 | \$43,522 | 3,408 | \$32,063 | 2100 | \$58,161 |
| SAN DIEGO, CA | 29,610 | \$49,179 | 18,753 | \$46,416 | 5,408 | \$38,004 | 5,449 | \$69,780 |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-SAN JOSE, CA | 27,640 | \$57,802 | 21,208 | \$55,877 | 2,418 | \$42,155 | 4,014 | \$77,397 |
| SAN JUAN-CAGUAS-ARECIBO, PR | 8,225 | \$39,428 | 5,528 | \$37,871 | 907 | \$23,824 | 1,790 | \$52,144 |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA-BREMERTON, WA | 32,009 | \$49,579 | 20,254 | \$49,004 | 8,755 | \$44,571 | 3,000 | \$68,080 |
| WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE, DC-MD-VA-WV | 301,456 | \$62,742 | 232,440 | \$61,000 | 14580 | \$38,170 | 54,436 | \$76,766 |

Source: Pay Structure of the Federal Civil Service; Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-1309 OWI@OPM.GOV

## Average Adjusted Basic Salaries of Full-Time Employment by Selected Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) and Consolidated MSA



## Turnover Data Executive Branch - All Areas

## Fiscal Years 1984-2000

| Fiscal <br> Year (FY) | Total <br> Accessions | New <br> Hires | Total <br> Separations | Quits | Average Total <br> Employment | Change From <br> Prior Year | Percent <br> Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FY84 | 533,865 | 427,349 | 496,426 | 193,195 | $2,178,273$ | 19,498 | 0.9 |
| FY85 | 541,787 | 451,516 | 484,742 | 185,453 | $2,210,487$ | 32,214 | 1.5 |
| FY86 | 466,191 | 379,267 | 478,595 | 182,124 | $2,207,807$ | $(2,680)$ | -0.1 |
| FY87 | 515,958 | 431,687 | 440,797 | 176,813 | $2,207,828$ | 21 | 0.0 ** |
| FY88 | 463,413 | 375,561 | 448,025 | 175,374 | $2,226,642$ | 18,814 | 0.9 |
| FY89 | 515,759 | 435,911 | 483,850 | 172,376 | $2,233,981$ | 7,339 | 0.3 |
| FY90* | 819,554 | 716,066 | 799,237 | 165,099 | $2,348,458$ | 114,477 | 5.1 |
| FY91* | 495,123 | 351,112 | 515,673 | 134,175 | $2,224,389$ | $(124,069)$ | -5.3 |
| FY92 | 430,021 | 290,883 | 446,126 | 129,167 | $2,238,635$ | 14,246 | 0.6 |
| FY93 | 382,399 | 253,374 | 423,830 | 127,140 | $2,189,416$ | $(49,219)$ | -2.2 |
| FY94 | 317,509 | 219,026 | 398,134 | 111,096 | $2,114,387$ | $(75,029)$ | -3.4 |
| FY95 | 345,166 | 222,025 | 457,246 | 91,909 | $2,037,890$ | $(76,542)$ | -3.6 |
| FY96 | 266,473 | 199,463 | 356,566 | 80,922 | $1,960,892$ | $(76,953)$ | -3.8 |
| FY97 | 283,517 | 208,725 | 333,431 | 81,574 | $1,895,295$ | $(65,597)$ | -3.3 |
| FY98 | 320,830 | 242,637 | 321,292 | 84,124 | $1,855,112$ | $(40,183)$ | -2.1 |
| FY99 | 423,500 | 346,988 | 372,778 | 129,196 | $1,846,170$ | $(8,942)$ | -0.5 |
| FY00*** | $1,168,783$ | $1,092,888$ | $1,027,653$ | 801,684 | $1,946,684$ | 100,514 | 5.4 |

* Includes census enumerators hired for the 1990 Census. **Less than 0.01 percent ${ }^{* * *}$ Includes census enumerators hired for the 2000 Census.

Notes: Turnover data exclude Legislative and Judicial Branches, U.S. Postal Service, and Postal Rate Commission. Governmentwide (including U.S. Postal Service) in FY99, there were 1,365,281 Accessions (excluding Transfers) of which $1,304,521$ were temporary and permanent new hires, and 60,760 were returns to duty, etc. There were 1,217,759 Separations (excluding transfers) of which 853,669 were quits.

Source: Monthly Report of Federal Civilian Employment (SF 113-A); Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-2684 OWI@OPM.GOV

## Turnover Data Fiscal Years 1984-2000



Fiscal Year
$\square$ Total Separations $\quad \pm$ Total Accessions

## Average Grade Trend for General Schedule (GS) Employees

(All Areas, Full-time Employment Only)
1961-2000

| Year | Average <br> Grade | Year | Average <br> Grade | Year | Average <br> Grade | Average <br> Grade |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{1 9 6 1}$ | 6.85 | 1971 | 7.92 | 1981 | 8.24 | $\mathbf{8 . 9 5}$ |
| 1962 | 6.98 | 1972 | 7.96 | 1982 | 8.26 | 1991 |
| 1963 | 7.18 | 1973 | 7.94 | 1983 | 8.34 | 1992 |
| 1964 | 7.39 | 1974 | 7.87 | 1984 | 8.39 | 1993 |
| 1965 | 7.44 | 1975 | 7.93 | 1985 | 8.39 | 1994 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 9.21 |  |
| 1966 | 7.31 | 1976 | 8.01 | 1986 | 8.41 | 1995 |
| 1967 | 7.30 | 1977 | 8.03 | 1987 | 8.52 | 9.39 |
| 1968 | 7.44 | 1978 | 8.12 | 1988 | 8.58 | 1996 |
| 1969 | 7.72 | 1979 | 8.20 | 1989 | 8.69 | 1997 |
| 1970 | 7.87 | 1980 | 8.16 | 1990 | 8.84 | 1998 |

Notes: Data are as of June 30th for 1961-1971 and as of March 31st for 1972-1994
Establishment of the Senior Executive Service (SES) in July 1979 resulted in the conversion of most GS 16-18 personnel.

[^2]
## Average Grade Trend for General Schedule Employees

## All Areas, Full-Time Only (1961-2000)



## Executive Branch Employment by General Schedule (GS) and Related Grades

1990-2000

|  |  |  |  |  | \% change |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 1990 | 1994 | 1996 | 1998 | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | '90- '00 |
| Total GS and Related | $\mathbf{1 , 6 5 5 , 5 6 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 5 8 7 , 0 6 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 8 2 , 6 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 7 2 , 8 7 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 3 7 8 , 3 8 1}$ | $\mathbf{- 1 6 . 7 \%}$ |
| GS 1 | 4,649 | 2,931 | 2,966 | 3,141 | 2,684 | $\mathbf{- 4 2 . 3 \%}$ |
| GS 2 | 11,282 | 7,182 | 6,060 | 6,672 | 5,698 | $\mathbf{- 4 9 . 5 \%}$ |
| GS 3 | 56,946 | 38,919 | 29,286 | 27,490 | 25,038 | $\mathbf{- 5 6 . 0 \%}$ |
| GS 4 | 155,252 | 112,406 | 85,079 | 74,397 | 66,408 | $\mathbf{- 5 7 . 2 \%}$ |
| GS 1-4 | $\mathbf{2 2 8 , 1 2 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 1 , 4 3 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 3 , 3 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 1 , 7 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{9 9 , 8 2 8}$ | $\mathbf{- 5 6 . 2 \%}$ |
| GS 5 | 206,425 | 174,651 | 153,574 | 134,473 | 121,660 | $\mathbf{- 4 1 . 1 \%}$ |
| GS 6 | 108,943 | 110,708 | 103,066 | 95,974 | 89,658 | $\mathbf{- 1 7 . 7 \%}$ |
| GS 7 | 155,887 | 148,224 | 141,705 | 142,377 | 133,976 | $\mathbf{- 1 4 . 1 \%}$ |
| GS 8 | 34,878 | 43,878 | 43,652 | 44,134 | 51,165 | $\mathbf{4 6 . 7 \%}$ |
| GS 5-8 | 506,133 | $\mathbf{4 7 7 , 4 6 1}$ | $\mathbf{4 4 1 , 9 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 1 6 , 9 5 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 9 6 , 4 5 9}$ | $\mathbf{- 2 1 . 7 \%}$ |
| GS 9 | 170,821 | 148,263 | 138,369 | 132,763 | 132,145 | $\mathbf{- 2 2 . 6 \%}$ |
| GS 10 | 31,024 | 16,693 | 17,601 | 17,531 | 16,631 | $\mathbf{- 4 6 . 4 \%}$ |
| GS 11 | 222,726 | 217,145 | 198,314 | 191,585 | 185,518 | $\mathbf{- 1 6 . 7 \%}$ |
| GS 12 | 223,636 | 250,646 | 245,527 | 232,898 | 223,144 | $\mathbf{- 0 . 2 \%}$ |
| GS 9-12 | $\mathbf{6 4 8 , 2 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{6 3 2 , 7 4 7}$ | 599,811 | 574,777 | 557,438 | $\mathbf{- 1 4 . 0 \%}$ |
| GS 13 | 145,918 | 169,968 | 174,908 | 179,597 | 183,900 | $\mathbf{2 6 . 0 \%}$ |
| GS 14 | 81,226 | 93,010 | 90,250 | 91,746 | 86,821 | $\mathbf{6 . 9 \%}$ |
| GS 15 | 45,949 | 52,445 | 52,287 | 53,092 | 53,935 | $\mathbf{1 7 . 4 \%}$ |
| GS 13 -15 | $\mathbf{2 7 3 , 0 9 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 5 , 4 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 7 , 4 4 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 4 , 4 3 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 4 , 6 5 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 . 9 \%}$ |

Source: Demographic Profile of the Federal Workforce; Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-1309 OWI@OPM.GOV

## Executive Branch Employment

By General Schedule (GS) and Related Grades, 1990-2000


[^3]
## Federal Wage Systems Employment

1982-2000

| Wage Systems Employmen |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1982 | 492,000 |
| 1984 | 476,000 |
| 1986 | 459,000 |
| 1988 | 429,000 |
| 1990 | 412,000 |
| 1992 | 374,000 |
| 1994 | 326,000 |
| 1996 | 285,000 |
| 1998 | 255,000 |
| 2000 | 230,000 |


| As of September 30, 2000 |
| :---: |
| $11 \%$ are Women |
| $35 \%$ are Minorities |
| $83 \%$ work in the Department of Defense |
| \& the Department of Veterans Affairs |
| $49 \%$ are Veterans |
| source: Central Personnel Data File (CPDF) |

Note: Data are Calendar Year Averages and exclude U.S. Postal Service.

Sources: "Monthly Report of Federal Civilian Employment" (SF 113-A), and Central Personnel Data File;
Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-2684 OWI@OPM.GOV

## Federal Wage Systems Employment 1982-2000



## EMPLOYMENT OF VETERANS BY EXECUTIVE BRANCH DEPARTMENTS

as of September 30, 2000

|  | ALL EMPLOYEES TOTAL | VETERANS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | TOTAL | \% | WOMEN | \%* | ALL DISABLED |  | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { DISABLED } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| EXECUTIVE BRANCH | 1,755,689 | 445,282 | 26.1 | 41,538 | 9.3 | 77,817 | 17.5 | 31,272 | 7.0 |
| EXECUTIVE DEPTS | 1,576,277 | 420,163 | 27.5 | 39,483 | 9.4 | 74,378 | 17.7 | 30,084 | 7.2 |
| Department of Agriculture | 106,708 | 15,294 | 14.3 | 918 | 6.0 | 1,797 | 11.7 | 570 | 3.7 |
| Department of Commerce | 43,155 | 6,055 | 14.0 | 412 | 6.8 | 771 | 12.7 | 263 | 4.3 |
| Department of Defense | 669,442 | 233,283 | 37.5 | 21,784 | 9.3 | 43,784 | 18.8 | 17,572 | 7.5 |
| Department of the Army | 222,337 | 78,786 | 39.8 | 8,613 | 10.9 | 16,431 | 20.9 | 6,903 | 8.8 |
| Department of the Navy | 181,702 | 68,013 | 37.4 | 4,834 | 7.1 | 10,135 | 14.9 | 3,840 | 5.6 |
| Department of the Air Force | 153,743 | 54,818 | 41.8 | 4,795 | 8.7 | 11,417 | 20.8 | 4,421 | 8.1 |
| Department of Education | 4,922 | 474 | 9.6 | 33 | 7.0 | 78 | 16.5 | 29 | 6.1 |
| Department of Energy | 15,754 | 3,687 | 23.4 | 176 | 4.8 | 462 | 12.5 | 158 | 4.3 |
| Department of Health \& Human Services | 62,899 | 5,828 | 9.3 | 724 | 12.4 | 745 | 12.8 | 276 | 4.7 |
| Department of Housing \& Urban Development | 10,284 | 1,610 | 15.7 | 132 | 8.2 | 279 | 17.3 | 111 | 6.9 |
| Department of the Interior | 74,717 | 14,266 | 19.1 | 746 | 5.2 | 2,043 | 14.3 | 720 | 5.0 |
| Department of Justice | 125,364 | 27,953 | 22.3 | 2,112 | 7.6 | 3,422 | 12.2 | 1,039 | 3.7 |
| Department of Labor | 16,068 | 3,201 | 19.9 | 259 | 8.1 | 722 | 22.6 | 307 | 9.6 |
| Department of State | 19,390 | 2,782 | 14.3 | 202 | 7.3 | 222 | 8.0 | 57 | 2.0 |
| Department of Transportation | 63,577 | 22,193 | 34.9 | 1,261 | 5.7 | 2,367 | 10.7 | 758 | 3.4 |
| Department of the Treasury | 144,696 | 21,909 | 15.1 | 1,751 | 8.0 | 2,800 | 12.8 | 961 | 4.4 |
| Department of Veterans Affairs | 219,301 | 61,628 | 28.1 | 8,973 | 14.6 | 14,886 | 24.2 | 7,263 | 11.8 |
| INDEPENDENT AGENCIES | 178,277 | 25,016 | 14.0 | 2,041 | 8.2 | 3,435 | 13.7 | 1,186 | 4.7 |

*This number represents percent of the overall Veterans total.
NOTE: Army/Air Force National Guard excluded from Veteran Counts/Percents. This exclusion affects Veterans Totals and Percents for the Executive Branch, Executive Departments, and the Departments of Defense, Army, and the Air Force.

Source: Demographic Profile of the Federal Workforce; Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-1309 OWI@OPM.GOV U.S. Office of Personnel Management

## Distribution of Veteran Employment by Agency

## September 30, 2000



## Executive Branch <br> Veterans Employment Programs

Fiscal Years 1982-2000

| Veterans Readjustment Authority (VRA) |  |  | 30 Percent or more Disabled Veteran Hires |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fiscal Year (FY) | FY <br> Appointments | \% Minority | Total Hires | Percent of all Veteran Hires | Percent of all Disabled Veteran Hires | Temporary Appointments to Competitive Service |
| FY82 | 15,017 | 32.1 | 3,369 | 4.0 | 32.0 | 1,648 |
| FY83 | 15,307 | 35.9 | 4,206 | 6.0 | 42.0 | 2,542 |
| FY84 | 20,704 | 36.2 | 4,724 | 6.0 | 39.0 | 3,157 |
| FY85 | 17,477 | 35.6 | 5,361 | 7.0 | 43.0 | 3,622 |
| FY86 | 14,032 | 35.2 | 4,231 | 6.8 | 42.5 | 2,714 |
| FY87 | 12,912 | 35.3 | 4,766 | 6.9 | 40.9 | 3,325 |
| FY88 | 10,642 | 38.2 | 3,365 | 6.7 | 40.5 | 2,166 |
| FY89 | 12,343 | 36.7 | 4,273 | 7.3 | 40.8 | 2,576 |
| FY90 | 7,305 | 35.8 | 2,878 | 7.2 | 39.9 | 1,632 |
| FY91 | 10,287 | 38.3 | 3,225 | 7.7 | 39.5 | 1,827 |
| FY92 | 10,701 | 39.0 | 2,876 | 6.8 | 38.6 | 1,662 |
| FY93 | 14,008 | 41.4 | 2,894 | 7.1 | 40.2 | 1,717 |
| FY94 | 12,468 | 40.6 | 2,757 | 7.2 | 38.7 | 1,670 |
| FY95 | 10,772 | 40.3 | 2,896 | 7.2 | 40.0 | 1,652 |
| FY96 | 12,672 | 39.7 | 2,820 | 8.1 | 41.7 | 1,594 |
| FY97 | 11,059 | 39.9 | 2,956 | 9.1 | 44.7 | 1,586 |
| FY98 | 11,839 | 38.6 | 2,471 | 7.2 | 44.5 | 1,125 |
| FY99 | 10,325 | 39.5 | 3,067 | 9.3 | 49.3 | 1,336 |
| FYOO | 8,891 | 39.2 | 3,476 | 9.5 | 51.2 | 1,418 |


| Non-Postal Employment as of September 30, 2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Veterans | $26.1 \%$ |
| Retired Military | $3.9 \%$ |

Note: All data exclude employees in the Army and Air Force National Guard Bureaus
Source: "Disabled Veteran Affirmative Action Program Report to Congress"; Central Personnel Data File. (202) 606-1991 PAKAPLAN@OPM.GOV

## Veterans Readjustment Appointments (VRA)



All Veteran Hires
(Fiscal Year 2000)
All Other Veterans 90.7\%


Disabled Veteran Hires (Fiscal Year 2000)

## Veterans

## Employment Programs

30\% Disabled Veterans Hired


# Executive Branch Employment by Gender and Race/National Origin (RNO) 

September 1986 - September 2000

|  | Total On-board | All Minorities |  | Black |  | Hispanic \# | \% | Asian/ <br> Pacific Islander |  | American Indian/ Alaska Native |  | White Non-Hispanic |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1986 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 1,222,803 | 265,170 | 12.7 | 142,779 | 6.9 | 66,054 | 3.2 | 38,760 | 1.9 | 17,577 | 0.8 | 957,633 | 46.0 |
| Women | 861,182 | 276,612 | 13.3 | 196,991 | 9.5 | 39,137 | 1.9 | 23,377 | 1.1 | 17,107 | 0.8 | 584,570 | 28.1 |
| 1988 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 1,228,049 | 270,144 | 12.7 | 141,774 | 6.7 | 66,689 | 3.1 | 42,683 | 2.0 | 18,998 | 0.9 | 957,905 | 45.1 |
| Women | 897,099 | 297,211 | 14.0 | 208,278 | 9.8 | 42,877 | 2.0 | 27,349 | 1.3 | 18,707 | 0.9 | 599,888 | 28.2 |
| 1990 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 1,223,255 | 273,764 | 12.7 | 140,171 | 6.5 | 68,432 | 3.2 | 45,876 | 2.1 | 19,285 | 0.9 | 949,491 | 44.2 |
| Women | 927,104 | 313,749 | 14.6 | 216,696 | 10.1 | 46,738 | 2.2 | 30,436 | 1.4 | 19,879 | 0.9 | 613,355 | 28.5 |
| 1992 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 1,231,412 | 281,005 | 12.9 | 140,747 | 6.5 | 70,924 | 3.3 | 48,574 | 2.2 | 20,760 | 1.0 | 950,407 | 43.7 |
| Women | 944,167 | 322,636 | 14.8 | 218,844 | 10.1 | 49,091 | 2.3 | 33,090 | 1.5 | 21,611 | 1.0 | 621,531 | 28.6 |
| 1994 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 1,147,332 | 268,315 | 13.1 | 131,556 | 6.4 | 68,141 | 3.3 | 48,850 | 2.4 | 19,768 | 1.0 | 879,017 | 43.0 |
| Women | 896,117 | 312,949 | 15.3 | 208,956 | 10.2 | 48,722 | 2.4 | 34,033 | 1.7 | 21,238 | 1.0 | 583,168 | 28.5 |
| 1996 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 1,058,566 | 254,297 | 13.5 | 120,486 | 6.4 | 67,547 | 3.6 | 47,905 | 2.5 | 18,359 | 1.0 | 804,269 | 42.5 |
| Women | 831,840 | 294,952 | 15.6 | 193,324 | 10.2 | 48,097 | 2.5 | 33,946 | 1.8 | 19,585 | 1.0 | 536,888 | 28.4 |
| 1998 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 1,003,341 | 245,164 | 13.6 | 113,988 | 6.3 | 66,995 | 3.7 | 46,329 | 2.6 | 17,852 | 1.0 | 758,177 | 42.0 |
| Women | 801,250 | 289,637 | 16.1 | 186,673 | 10.3 | 48,550 | 2.7 | 34,699 | 1.9 | 19,715 | 1.1 | 511,613 | 28.4 |
| 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Men | 965,520 | 239,431 | 13.6 | 112,197 | 6.4 | 65,488 | 3.7 | 44,009 | 2.5 | 17,737 | 1.0 | 726,089 | 41.4 |
| Women | 790,169 | 291,422 | 16.6 | 186,504 | 10.6 | 49,759 | 2.8 | 34,960 | 2.0 | 20,199 | 1.2 | 498,747 | 28.4 |

Note: Percentages are based on total on-board employment (Men and Women combined). Due to different population coverage, the RNO percentage distributions found in this table could differ from other tables containing race and ethnic data.

Source: Demographic Profile of the Federal Workforce; Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-1309 OWI@OPM.GOV

## Executive Branch Employment By Gender \& Race/National Origin, 1986-2000

White Non-Hispanic


Black


Hispanic


Asian/Pacific Islander


American Indian/Alaska Native


Men
Women

# Minority Employment by General Schedule (GS) and Related Grades 

1990-2000

|  | 1990 | 1994 | 1996 | 1998 | 2000 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \% change } \\ & 1990-2000 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total GS and Related | 437,374 | 440,079 | 421,781 | 417,077 | 417,120 | -4.6\% |
| GS 1 | 2,625 | 1,611 | 1,721 | 1,736 | 1,379 | -47.5\% |
| GS 2 | 5,830 | 3,647 | 2,903 | 3,237 | 2,643 | -54.7\% |
| GS 3 | 25,567 | 17,553 | 13,130 | 11,998 | 11,398 | -55.4\% |
| GS 4 | 62,079 | 48,598 | 37,649 | 32,820 | 29,341 | -52.7\% |
| GS 1-4 | 96,101 | 71,409 | 55,403 | 49,791 | 44,761 | -53.4\% |
| GS 5 | 72,906 | 67,127 | 62,014 | 55,987 | 51,745 | -29.0\% |
| GS 6 | 37,474 | 40,532 | 38,766 | 36,867 | 35,574 | -5.1\% |
| GS 7 | 47,361 | 50,574 | 50,383 | 52,142 | 49,724 | 5.0\% |
| GS 8 | 10,939 | 15,229 | 15,741 | 16,618 | 20,288 | 85.5\% |
| GS 5-8 | 168,680 | 173,462 | 166,904 | 161,614 | 157,331 | -6.7\% |
| GS 9 | 42,544 | 41,045 | 40,553 | 40,897 | 42,580 | 0.1\% |
| GS 10 | 6,998 | 3,834 | 4,372 | 4,463 | 4,480 | -36.0\% |
| GS 11 | 48,403 | 51,777 | 49,642 | 50,065 | 51,053 | 5.5\% |
| GS 12 | 40,001 | 51,410 | 53,593 | 53,735 | 54,676 | 36.7\% |
| GS 9-12 | 137,946 | 148,066 | 148,160 | 149,160 | 152,789 | 10.8\% |
| GS 13 | 20,720 | 28,342 | 31,311 | 34,543 | 38,299 | 84.8\% |
| GS 14 | 8,954 | 12,122 | 12,719 | 14,047 | 15,392 | 71.9\% |
| GS 15 | 4,973 | 6,678 | 7,284 | 7,922 | 8,548 | 71.9\% |
| GS 13-15 | 34,647 | 47,142 | 51,314 | 56,512 | 62,239 | 79.6\% |

[^4]Source: Demographic Profile of the Federal Workforce; Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-1309 OWI@OPM.GOV

## Minority Employment

## By General Schedule (GS) and Related Grades, 1990-2000



[^5]
## Employment of Minorities: Federal Civilian and Private Sector

Percent of Total Workforce, As of September 30, 1988-2000

|  |  | Total |  | All Minorities |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  | All Other Minorities |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women |
| 1988 | FCW* | 58.0 | 42.0 | 12.9 | 14.2 | 6.9 | 10.1 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.1 |
|  | CLF** | 55.0 | 45.0 | 11.8 | 9.8 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| 1990 | FCW | 57.4 | 42.6 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 6.8 | 10.3 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
|  | CLF | 54.7 | 45.3 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 1992 | FCW | 56.2 | 43.8 | 13.0 | 15.2 | 6.7 | 10.5 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
|  | CLF | 54.6 | 45.4 | 12.5 | 10.5 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| 1994 | FCW | 57.3 | 42.7 | 13.1 | 15.0 | 6.6 | 10.4 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
|  | CLF | 54.4 | 45.6 | 12.7 | 10.5 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| 1996 | FCW | 57.1 | 42.9 | 13.4 | 15.3 | 6.5 | 10.5 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
|  | CLF | 53.7 | 46.3 | 13.6 | 11.9 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| 1998 | FCW | 57.1 | 42.9 | 13.8 | 15.7 | 6.6 | 10.5 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.6 |
|  | CLF | 53.7 | 46.3 | 14.0 | 12.3 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 2000 | FCW | 56.2 | 43.8 | 13.9 | 16.4 | 6.7 | 10.9 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
|  | CLF | 53.5 | 46.6 | 14.4 | 13.2 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 |

[^6]"All Minorities" includes the following Race/National Origin categories: Black, Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander, and American Indian/Alaska Native.

Source: Federal Government and Private Sector data: "Annual Report to Congress on the Federal Equal Opportunity Recruitment Programs" (FEORP) (202) 606-1991 PAKAPLAN@OPM.GOV

## Employment of Minorities <br> Federal Civilian and Private Sector

Women


Federal Civilian

All Minorities


Private Sector
 not match due to rounding).

## Executive Branch Employment of Workers with Disabilities

1990-2000

|  | 1990 | 1994 | 1996 | 1998 | 2000 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Workers with Disabilities | $\mathbf{1 4 0 , 1 6 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 5 , 1 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 2 , 3 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 4 , 1 3 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 0 , 5 2 5}$ |
| \% of total Workforce | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| Severely Disabled * |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% of total Workforce | $\mathbf{2 4 , 6 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 , 5 6 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 , 2 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 , 6 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 , 8 7 7}$ |

*As designated by the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC).

Source: Demographic Profile of the Federal Workforce; Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-1309 OWI@OPM.GOV

## Executive Branch Employment of Workers with Disabilities 1990-2000



## EmpLoyees with disabilities by executive branch departments

as of September 30, 2000

|  | ALL EMPLOYEES | DISABILITY STATUS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | EEOC SPECIFIED |  |  |  |  | NOT |  |  |
|  |  | DISABLED | \%* | DISABILITY** | \%*** | NON-DISABLED | \%* | IDENTIFIED | \% |
| EXECUTIVE BRANCH | 1,755,689 | 120,525 | 7.1 | 19,827 | 1.2 | 1,578,865 | 92.9 | 56,299 | 3.2 |
| EXECUTIVE DEPTS | 1,576,277 | 108,755 | 7.1 | 17,222 | 1.1 | 1,427,036 | 92.9 | 40,486 | 2.6 |
| Department of Agriculture | 106,708 | 7,696 | 7.5 | 1,122 | 1.1 | 94,955 | 92.5 | 4,057 | 3.8 |
| Department of Commerce | 43,155 | 2,770 | 6.6 | 431 | 1.0 | 39,224 | 93.4 | 1,161 | 2.7 |
| Department of Defense | 669,442 | 48,340 | 7.4 | 6,815 | 1.0 | 607,820 | 92.6 | 13,282 | 2.0 |
| Department of the Army | 222,337 | 14,977 | 6.9 | 2,000 | 0.9 | 203,369 | 93.1 | 3,991 | 1.8 |
| Department of the Navy | 181,702 | 12,576 | 7.1 | 1,851 | 1.0 | 165,496 | 92.9 | 3,630 | 2.0 |
| Department of the Air Force | 153,743 | 12,156 | 8.1 | 1,430 | 0.9 | 138,805 | 91.9 | 2,782 | 1.8 |
| Department of Education | 4,922 | 295 | 6.4 | 90 | 2.0 | 4,279 | 93.6 | 348 | 7.1 |
| Department of Energy | 15,754 | 1,011 | 6.9 | 130 | 0.9 | 13,554 | 93.1 | 1,189 | 7.5 |
| Department of Health \& Human Services | 62,899 | 3,491 | 6.1 | 643 | 1.1 | 53,955 | 93.9 | 5,453 | 8.7 |
| Department of Housing \& Urban Development | 10,284 | 863 | 8.8 | 145 | 1.5 | 8,929 | 91.2 | 492 | 4.8 |
| Department of the Interior | 74,717 | 4,606 | 6.4 | 714 | 1.0 | 67,414 | 93.6 | 2,697 | 3.6 |
| Department of Justice | 125,364 | 3,934 | 3.2 | 520 | 0.4 | 119,710 | 96.8 | 1,720 | 1.4 |
| Department of Labor | 16,068 | 1,049 | 7.0 | 197 | 1.3 | 13,974 | 93.0 | 1,045 | 6.5 |
| Department of State | 19,390 | 2,098 | 11.0 | 86 | 0.5 | 16,937 | 89.0 | 355 | 1.8 |
| Department of Transportation | 63,577 | 3,027 | 4.8 | 348 | 0.6 | 59,672 | 95.2 | 878 | 1.4 |
| Department of the Treasury | 144,696 | 9,788 | 6.9 | 2,187 | 1.6 | 131,080 | 93.1 | 3,828 | 2.6 |
| Department of Veterans Affairs | 219,301 | 19,787 | 9.2 | 3,794 | 1.8 | 195,533 | 90.8 | 3,981 | 1.8 |
| ALL OTHER Executive Branch Agencies | 179,412 | 11,770 | 7.2 | 2,605 | 1.6 | 151,829 | 92.8 | 15,813 | 8.8 |

*This percent is derived by dividing the Disabled/Non-Disabled population by the Total population minus those Not Identified.
**The Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC) has specified disabilities which classify employees as "severely disabled," including: total deafness in both ears (with or without understandable speech); blindness in both eyes; missing arms or legs; paralysis;
convulsive disorders (e.g., epilepsy); mental retardation; and, mental or emotional illness.
${ }^{* * *}$ This number represents percent of the overall Disabled total.
Source: Demographic Profile of the Federal Workforce; Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-1309 OWI@OPM.GOV U.S. Office of Personnel Management

# Distribution of Employees With Disabilities by Agency 

September 30, 2000


## Race/National Origin: Employment \& Average Salary by White-Collar Occupational Category (PATCO)

## Executive Branch Agencies

September 30, 2000

| Occupational Category | Total On-Board | Total Minorities | Black | Hispanic | Asian / Pacific Islander | American Indian* | White, Non-Hispanic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total White-Collar | 1,532,484 | 453,724 | 256,111 | 98,321 | 68,100 | 31,192 | 1,078,760 |
| Average Salary (\$) | 51,856 | 45,171 | 43,608 | 45,278 | 52,906 | 40,798 | 54,668 |
| Professional Series | 420,482 | 91,756 | 36,571 | 18,484 | 30,782 | 5,919 | 328,726 |
| Average Salary (\$) | 66,381 | 62,163 | 59,999 | 61,696 | 66,432 | 54,807 | 67,559 |
| Administrative Series | 547,862 | 141,913 | 83,008 | 34,192 | 16,523 | 8,190 | 405,949 |
| Average Salary (\$) | 60,825 | 56,319 | 56,971 | 54,670 | 56,409 | 56,399 | 62,401 |
| Technical Series | 339,100 | 125,060 | 76,822 | 24,630 | 12,282 | 11,326 | 214,040 |
| Average Salary (\$) | 34,627 | 32,918 | 33,444 | 33,050 | 32,684 | 29,323 | 35,626 |
| Clerical Series | 175,018 | 76,377 | 50,918 | 13,532 | 7,158 | 4,769 | 98,641 |
| Average Salary (\$) | 26,928 | 26,555 | 27,023 | 25,656 | 25,559 | 25,610 | 27,216 |
| Other Series | 50,022 | 18,618 | 8,792 | 7,483 | 1,355 | 988 | 31,404 |
| Average Salary (\$) | 35,363 | 34,974 | 33,850 | 37,531 | 30,053 | 32,366 | 35,593 |

* American Indian refers to the American Indian/Alaska Native category on Pages 46 and 47.

Note: "PATCO" = "Professional, Administrative, Technical, Clerical, Other"

Source: Demographic Profile of the Federal Workforce; Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-1309 OWI@OPM.GOV

## Race/National Origin Average Salary by White-Collar Occupational Category (PATCO)*

Executive Branch Employment, September 30, 2000


Technical Series


Professional Series


Clerical Series


Administrative Series


Other White Collar Series


* PATCO = Professional, Administrative, Technical, Clerical, Other


# Race/National Origin (RNO): Federal and U.S. Civilian Labor Force <br> Percent of Total Workforce 

As of September 30, 2000

|  | Total | Men | Women | Total Minoritv | Black | Hispanic | Asian/ Pacific Islander | American Indian/ Alaska Native | White NonHispanic |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FCW* | 100.0 | 56.2 | 43.8 | 30.4 | 17.6 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 69.6 |
| CLF* | 100.0 | 53.5 | 46.6 | 27.6 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 72.5 |

* Notes: $\quad$ CLF = U.S. Civilian Labor Force

FCW = Federal Civilian Workforce; The FCW covers full and part-time permanent employees in Federal Executive Branch agencies participating in CPDF. Note that due to different population coverage, the RNO percentage distributions found in this table could differ from those presented in other tables containing race/ethnic data. Percents are rounded independently and not forced to totals.

[^7]
## Race/National Origin: Federal and U.S. Civilian Labor Force September 30, 2000

All Minorities


Asian/Pacific Islander


Black


American Indian/
Alaska Native


Hispanic
\% of Total Workforce


White Non-Hispanic


# Employment of Women by White-Collar Occupational (PATCO)* Category 

## Executive Branch Agencies

| 1990-2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1990 | 1992 | 1994 | 1996 | 1998 | 2000 |
| Total White-Collar | 1,780,874 | 1,821,715 | 1,734,673 | 1,623,205 | 1,563,644 | 1,532,484 |
| Women | 885,372 | 905,675 | 862,418 | 803,153 | 775,575 | 765,579 |
| \% Women | 49.7 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 49.5 | 49.6 | 50.0 |
| Professional | 463,576 | 484,566 | 477,610 | 459,121 | 439,041 | 420,482 |
| Women | 156,294 | 170,416 | 173,187 | 172,315 | 171,064 | 171,106 |
| \% Women | 33.7 | 35.2 | 36.3 | 37.5 | 39.0 | 40.7 |
| Administrative | 512,204 | 548,397 | 541,731 | 528,238 | 530,192 | 547,862 |
| Women | 196,062 | 218,737 | 223,151 | 220,664 | 225,649 | 241,483 |
| \% Women | 38.3 | 39.9 | 41.2 | 41.8 | 42.6 | 44.1 |
| Technical | 388,534 | 415,883 | 393,239 | 365,449 | 348,720 | 339,100 |
| Women | 211,540 | 233,553 | 227,998 | 218,475 | 210,409 | 204,116 |
| \% Women | 54.4 | 56.2 | 58.0 | 59.8 | 60.3 | 60.2 |
| Clerical | 373,768 | 322,073 | 273,360 | 224,040 | 198,222 | 175,018 |
| Women | 316,573 | 273,947 | 230,000 | 185,948 | 162,669 | 142,237 |
| \% Women | 84.7 | 85.1 | 84.1 | 83.0 | 82.1 | 81.3 |
| Other | 42,792 | 50,796 | 48,733 | 46,357 | 47,469 | 50,222 |
| Women | 4,903 | 9,022 | 8,082 | 5,751 | 5,784 | 6,637 |
| \% Women | 11.5 | 17.8 | 16.6 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 13.2 |

*PATCO = Professional, Administrative, Technical, Clerical, Other
Source: Demographic Profile of the Federal Workforce; Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-1309 OWI@ OPM.GOV

## Employment of Women by Occupational Category <br> 1990-2000



Technical


Administrative


Clerical


Other


All Categories


## Employment of Women by General Schedule (GS) and Related Grades

1990-2000

|  | 1990 | 1994 | 1996 | 1998 | \% change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2000 | '90-'00 |
| Total GS and Related | 831,662 | 786,343 | 729,392 | 702,728 | 688,790 | -17.2\% |
| GS 1 | 3,513 | 2,057 | 1,974 | 2,190 | 1,793 | -49.0\% |
| GS 2 | 8,123 | 4,853 | 3,999 | 4,479 | 3,573 | -56.0\% |
| GS 3 | 41,522 | 25,883 | 19,747 | 18,845 | 16,917 | -59.3\% |
| GS 4 | 118,284 | 81,305 | 59,924 | 51,494 | 45,559 | -61.5\% |
| GS 1-4 | 171,442 | 114,098 | 85,644 | 77,008 | 67,842 | -60.4\% |
| GS 5 | 152,559 | 128,264 | 109,623 | 94,146 | 83,476 | -45.3\% |
| GS 6 | 83,545 | 83,923 | 76,855 | 70,171 | 64,187 | -23.2\% |
| GS 7 | 99,042 | 98,348 | 94,375 | 93,725 | 88,239 | -10.9\% |
| GS 8 | 21,034 | 28,515 | 28,299 | 28,554 | 33,505 | 59.3\% |
| GS 5-8 | 356,180 | 339,050 | 309,152 | 286,596 | 269,407 | -24.4\% |
| GS 9 | 81,507 | 74,392 | 70,540 | 68,058 | 68,028 | -16.5\% |
| GS 10 | 16,235 | 7,374 | 7,872 | 8,122 | 8,124 | -50.0\% |
| GS 11 | 90,093 | 95,000 | 89,528 | 88,419 | 88,592 | -1.7\% |
| GS 12 | 65,125 | 82,565 | 85,722 | 85,028 | 86,808 | 33.3\% |
| GS 9-12 | 252,960 | 259,331 | 253,662 | 249,627 | 251,552 | -0.6\% |
| GS 13 | 31,804 | 44,709 | 49,480 | 54,338 | 60,456 | 90.1\% |
| GS 14 | 13,228 | 19,836 | 20,904 | 23,265 | 25,953 | 96.2\% |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { GS } 15 \\ \text { GS } 13-15 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,048 \\ 51,080 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,319 \\ 73,864 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,550 \\ & \mathbf{8 0 , 9 3 4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,894 \\ & 89,497 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,580 \\ & 99,989 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 124.5 \% \\ 95.7 \% \end{gathered}$ |

Source: Demographic Profile of the Federal Workforce; Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-1309 OWI@OPM.GOV

## Employment of Women

## By General Schedule (GS) and Related Grades, 1990-2000



* Base data used to calculate percents are excluded from this report.


# EMPLOYMENT BY EXECUTIVE BRANCH DEPARTMENT AND GENDER 

as of September 30, 2000

|  | ALL | GENDER |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TOTAL | MEN | \% | WOMEN | \% |
| EXECUTIVE BRANCH | 1,755,689 | 965,520 | 55.0 | 790,169 | 45.0 |
| EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS | 1,576,277 | 885,364 | 56.2 | 690,913 | 43.8 |
| Department of Agriculture | 106,708 | 61,392 | 57.5 | 45,316 | 42.5 |
| Department of Commerce | 43,155 | 22,080 | 51.2 | 21,075 | 48.8 |
| Department of Defense | 669,442 | 415,913 | 62.1 | 253,529 | 37.9 |
| Department of the Army | 222,337 | 139,928 | 62.9 | 82,409 | 37.1 |
| Department of the Navy | 181,702 | 123,688 | 68.1 | 58,014 | 31.9 |
| Department of the Air Force | 153,743 | 102,289 | 66.5 | 51,454 | 33.5 |
| Department of Education | 4,922 | 1,875 | 38.1 | 3,047 | 61.9 |
| Department of Energy | 15,754 | 9,771 | 62.0 | 5,983 | 38.0 |
| Department of Health and Human Services | 62,899 | 25,452 | 40.5 | 37,447 | 59.5 |
| Department of Housing and Urban Development | 10,284 | 4,223 | 41.1 | 6,061 | 58.9 |
| Department of the Interior | 74,717 | 45,116 | 60.4 | 29,601 | 39.6 |
| Department of Justice | 125,364 | 76,992 | 61.4 | 48,372 | 38.6 |
| Department of Labor | 16,068 | 8,078 | 50.3 | 7,990 | 49.7 |
| Department of State | 19,390 | 10,004 | 51.6 | 9,386 | 48.4 |
| Department of Transportation | 63,577 | 45,911 | 72.2 | 17,666 | 27.8 |
| Department of the Treasury | 144,696 | 64,014 | 44.2 | 80,682 | 55.8 |
| Department of Veterans Affairs | 219,301 | 94,543 | 43.1 | 124,758 | 56.9 |
| ALL OTHER Executive Branch Agencies | 179,412 | 80,156 | 44.7 | 99,256 | 55.3 |

[^8]
## Employment by Executive Branch Department: Gender as of September 30, 2000



# EMPLOYMENT BY EXECUTIVE BRANCH DEPARTMENT AND RACE AND NATIONAL ORIGIN 

as of September 30, 2000

|  | ALL |  |  | MINORITIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | ALL |  |  |  | AMERICAN |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | TOTAL | WHITES | \% | MINORITIES* | \% | BLACK | \% | HISPANIC | \% | ASIAN** | \% | NDIAN*** | \% |
| EXECUTIVE BRANCH | 1,755,689 | 1,224,836 | 69.8 | 530,853 | 30.2 | 298,701 | 17.0 | 115,247 | 6.6 | 78,969 | 4.5 | 37,936 | 2.2 |
| EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS | 1,576,277 | 1,109,146 | 70.4 | 467,131 | 29.6 | 255,241 | 16.2 | 102,800 | 6.5 | 72,645 | 4.6 | 36,445 | 2.3 |
| Department of Agriculture | 106,708 | 83,556 | 78.3 | 23,152 | 21.7 | 11,495 | 10.8 | 6,212 | 5.8 | 2,750 | 2.6 | 2,695 | 2.5 |
| Department of Commerce | 43,155 | 30,478 | 70.6 | 12,677 | 29.4 | 8,118 | 18.8 | 1,786 | 4.1 | 2,464 | 5.7 | 309 | 0.7 |
| Department of Defense | 669,442 | 490,530 | 73.3 | 178,912 | 26.7 | 95,698 | 14.3 | 40,049 | 6.0 | 36,608 | 5.5 | 6,557 | 1.0 |
| Department of the Army | 222,337 | 163,104 | 73.4 | 59,233 | 26.6 | 34,445 | 15.5 | 13,735 | 6.2 | 8,508 | 3.8 | 2,545 | 1.1 |
| Department of the Navy | 181,702 | 130,878 | 72.0 | 50,824 | 28.0 | 24,014 | 13.2 | 8,061 | 4.4 | 17,386 | 9.6 | 1,363 | 0.8 |
| Department of the Air Force | 153,743 | 118,180 | 76.9 | 35,563 | 23.1 | 16,494 | 10.7 | 12,102 | 7.9 | 5,151 | 3.4 | 1,816 | 1.2 |
| Department of Education | 4,922 | 2,655 | 53.9 | 2,267 | 46.1 | 1,825 | 37.1 | 228 | 4.6 | 167 | 3.4 | 47 | 1.0 |
| Department of Energy | 15,754 | 12,252 | 77.8 | 3,502 | 22.2 | 1,794 | 11.4 | 845 | 5.4 | 643 | 4.1 | 220 | 1.4 |
| Department of Health and Human Services | 62,899 | 36,967 | 58.8 | 25,932 | 41.2 | 10,405 | 16.5 | 1,962 | 3.1 | 3,575 | 5.7 | 9,990 | 15.9 |
| Department of Housing and Urban Development | 10,284 | 5,553 | 54.0 | 4,731 | 46.0 | 3,550 | 34.5 | 720 | 7.0 | 351 | 3.4 | 110 | 1.1 |
| Department of the Interior | 74,717 | 54,247 | 72.6 | 20,470 | 27.4 | 4,190 | 5.6 | 3,494 | 4.7 | 1,327 | 1.8 | 11,459 | 15.3 |
| Department of Justice | 125,364 | 84,171 | 67.1 | 41,193 | 32.9 | 20,323 | 16.2 | 16,232 | 12.9 | 3,688 | 2.9 | 950 | 0.8 |
| Department of Labor | 16,068 | 10,392 | 64.7 | 5,676 | 35.3 | 3,938 | 24.5 | 1,110 | 6.9 | 515 | 3.2 | 113 | 0.7 |
| Department of State | 19,390 | 14,805 | 76.4 | 4,585 | 23.6 | 3,024 | 15.6 | 787 | 4.1 | 702 | 3.6 | 72 | 0.4 |
| Department of Transportation | 63,577 | 50,307 | 79.1 | 13,270 | 20.9 | 7,263 | 11.4 | 3,136 | 4.9 | 1,933 | 3.0 | 938 | 1.5 |
| Department of the Treasury | 144,696 | 94,289 | 65.2 | 50,407 | 34.8 | 31,945 | 22.1 | 12,501 | 8.6 | 4,819 | 3.3 | 1,142 | 0.8 |
| Department of Veterans Affairs | 219,301 | 138,944 | 63.4 | 80,357 | 36.6 | 51,673 | 23.6 | 13,738 | 6.3 | 13,103 | 6.0 | 1,843 | 0.8 |
| ALL OTHER Executive Branch Agencies | 179,412 | 115,690 | 64.5 | 63,722 | 35.5 | 43,460 | 24.2 | 12,447 | 6.9 | 6,324 | 3.5 | 1,491 | 0.8 |

*All Minorites includes the Black, Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander, and American Indian/Alaska Native categories.
**Asian refers to Asian/Pacific Islander.
***Amercan Indian refers to American Indian/Alaska Native.

[^9]
## Employment by Executive Branch Department: Race/National Origin

as of September 30, 2000



# EMPLOYMENT BY EXECUTIVE BRANCH DEPARTMENT AND AGE GROUPINGS 

as of September 30, 2000

|  | AVERAGE AGE | TOTAL | <31 | \% | 31-40 \% | 41-49 \% | 50-59 \% | 60-69 \% | 70+ | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EXECUTIVE BRANCH | 45.6 | 1,755,689 | 153,601 | 8.7 | 405,607 23.1 | 556,501 31.7 | 529,595 30.2 | 100,272 5.7 | 10,113 | 0.6 |
| EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS | 45.5 | 1,576,277 | 138,294 | 8.8 | 366,379 23.2 | 501,918 31.8 | 473,126 30.0 | 88,230 5.6 | 8,330 | 0.5 |
| Department of Agriculture | 44.4 | 106,708 | 15,309 | 14.3 | 21,845 20.5 | 33,939 31.8 | 28,937 27.1 | 5,931 5.6 | 747 | 0.7 |
| Department of Commerce | 44.7 | 43,155 | 5,793 | 13.4 | 10,756 24.9 | 11,381 26.4 | 11,448 26.5 | 3,162 7.3 | 615 | 1.4 |
| Department of Defense | 46.4 | 669,442 | 43,963 | 6.6 | 141,864 21.2 | 220,563 32.9 | 221,260 33.1 | 39,188 5.9 | 2,604 | 0.4 |
| Department of the Army | 46.7 | 222,337 | 14,191 | 6.4 | 44,819 20.2 | 72,674 32.7 | 76,019 34.2 | 13,580 6.1 | 1,054 | 0.5 |
| Department of the Navy | 46.6 | 181,702 | 10,643 | 5.9 | 38,243 21.0 | 61,924 34.1 | 59,551 32.8 | 10,678 5.9 | 663 | 0.4 |
| Department of the Air Force | 45.7 | 153,743 | 12,236 | 8.0 | 35,647 23.2 | 48,732 31.7 | 48,340 31.4 | 8,349 5.4 | 439 | 0.3 |
| Department of Education | 45.4 | 4,922 | 558 | 11.3 | 1,046 21.3 | 1,218 24.7 | 1,689 34.3 | 3737.6 | 38 | 0.8 |
| Department of Energy | 47.6 | 15,754 | 682 | 4.3 | 3,039 19.3 | 5,129 32.6 | 5,859 37.2 | 9806.2 | 65 | 0.4 |
| Department of Health and Human Services | 45.8 | 62,899 | 6,130 | 9.7 | 14,451 23.0 | 18,302 29.1 | 18,824 29.9 | $4,5767.3$ | 616 | 1.0 |
| Department of Housing and Urban Development | 47.8 | 10,284 | 473 | 4.6 | 1,950 19.0 | 3,123 30.4 | 3,893 37.9 | 7717.5 | 74 | 0.7 |
| Department of the Interior | 44.3 | 74,717 | 10,434 | 14.0 | 15,806 21.2 | 23,585 31.6 | 20,919 28.0 | 3,619 4.8 | 354 | 0.5 |
| Department of Justice | 40.4 | 125,364 | 20,485 | 16.3 | 49,209 39.3 | 34,011 27.1 | 18,929 15.1 | 2,460 2.0 | 270 | 0.2 |
| Department of Labor | 46.5 | 16,068 | 1,484 | 9.2 | 3,188 19.8 | 4,544 28.3 | 5,639 35.1 | 1,104 6.9 | 109 | 0.7 |
| Department of State | 45.6 | 19,390 | 1,793 | 9.2 | 4,866 25.1 | 5,777 29.8 | 5,368 27.7 | 1,289 6.6 | 297 | 1.5 |
| Department of Transportation | 45.6 | 63,577 | 3,399 | 5.3 | 17,657 27.8 | 20,929 32.9 | 18,015 28.3 | 3,320 5.2 | 257 | 0.4 |
| Department of the Treasury | 45.1 | 144,696 | 12,095 | 8.4 | 37,521 25.9 | 45,522 31.5 | 41,540 28.7 | 7,115 4.9 | 903 | 0.6 |
| Department of Veterans Affairs | 46.6 | 219,301 | 15,696 | 7.2 | 43,181 19.7 | 73,895 33.7 | 70,806 32.3 | 14,342 6.5 | 1,381 | 0.6 |
| ALL OTHER Executive Branch Agencies | 46.2 | 179,412 | 15,307 | 8.5 | 39,228 21.9 | 54,583 30.4 | 56,469 31.5 | 12,042 6.7 | 1,783 | 1.0 |

Source: Demographic Profile of the Federal Workforce; Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-1309 OWI@OPM.GOV U.S. Office of Personnel Management

## EMPLOYMENT BY EXECUTIVE BRANCH DEPARTMENT AND AGE GROUPINGS

As of September 30, 2000


## Part 2:

## Compensation, Payroll, and Work Years

# Civilian Payroll for Executive Branch Agencies 

1984-2000

| September (Sept) | Sept-84 | Sept-86 | Sept-88 | Sept-90 | Sept-92 | Sept-94 | Sept-96 | Sept-98 | Sept-00 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Monthly Payroll (\$ millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Executive Branch | 5,043.7 | 4,953.7 | 5,449.8 | 5,794.2 | 6,650.0 | 6,937.7 | 6,763.5 | 7,073.3 | 7,436.5 |
| Executive Departments | 4,167.1 | 4,042.5 | 4,434.5 | 5,246.4 | 6,004.5 | 6,250.2 | 5,917.9 | 6,198.1 | 6,523.9 |
| Defense | 2,176.4 | 2,454.2 | 2,637.1 | 2,649.9 | 2,830.3 | 2,824.6 | 2,647.3 | 2,656.3 | 2,548.2 |
| All other Executive Departments | 1,990.7 | 1,588.3 | 1,797.4 | 2,596.5 | 3,174.2 | 3,425.6 | 3,270.6 | 3,451.8 | 3,975.7 |
| Independent Agencies | 876.6 | 911.2 | 1,015.3 | 547.8 | 645.5 | 687.5 | 845.6 | 875.2 | 912.6 |
| Fiscal Year (FY) | FY84 | FY86 | FY88 | FY90 | FY92 | FY94 | FY96 | FY98 | FYOO |
| Annual Payroll |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (in \$billions) | 54.8 | 60.2 | 63.7 | 71.1 | 77.5 | 83.1 | 83.0 | 84.9 | 91.4 |
| Percent Change* |  | 9.9 | 5.8 | 11.6 | 9.0 | 7.2 | -0.1 | 2.3 | 7.7 |

Note: Data exclude U.S. Postal Service and Postal Rate Commission.
*Represents percent change from the previous reported year.

Source: Monthly Report of Federal Civilian Employment (SF 113-A); Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-2684 OWI@OPM.GOV

## Civilian Payroll

## Executive Branch Agencies (non-Postal)

```
1984-2000
```



## Trend of Civilian Compensation and Benefits

1984-2000 (\$ millions)

|  | 1984 | 1986 | 1988 | 1990 | 1992 | 1994 | 1996 | 1998 | 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Executive Branch |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Direct Compensation* | 54,609 | 58,475 | 63,085 | 69,950 | 82,664 | 84,383 | 85,153 | 86,659 | 95,325 |
| Personnel Benefits* | 11,392 | 12,894 | 15,777 | 19,610 | 24,663 | 26,743 | 27,144 | 28,723 | 32,273 |
| U.S. Postal Service |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Direct Compensation | 18,771 | 20,901 | 23,571 | 26,198 | 28,311 | 30,781 | 32,566 | 34,704 | 36,981 |
| Personnel Benefits | 2,740 | 3,805 | 5,957 | 6,913 | 8,751 | 7,765 | 8,969 | 9,648 | 11,116 |
| Legislative Branch |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Direct Compensation | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 770 | 786 | 1,206 | 1,273 | 1,375 |
| Personnel Benefits | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 146 | 154 | 259 | 275 | 315 |
| Judicial Branch |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Direct Compensation | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1,096 | 1,264 | 1,430 | 1,625 | 1,907 |
| Personnel Benefits | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 228 | 312 | 348 | 406 | 493 |
| Legislative and Judicial Branches |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Direct Compensation | 1,019 | 1,132 | 1,299 | 1,445 | 1,866 | 2,050 | 2,636 | 2,898 | 3,282 |
| Personnel Benefits | 122 | 139 | 199 | 266 | 374 | 466 | 607 | 681 | 808 |
| Total Direct Compensation | 74,399 | 80,508 | 87,955 | 97,593 | 112,841 | 117,214 | 120,355 | 124,261 | 135,588 |
| Total Personnel Benefits | 14,254 | 16,838 | 21,933 | 26,789 | 33,788 | 34,974 | 36,720 | 39,052 | 44,197 |
| Total Civilian Costs | 88,653 | 97,346 | 109,888 | 124,382 | 146,629 | 152,188 | 157,075 | 163,313 | 179,785 |
| Retired Civilian Pay* | 21,639 | 23,729 | 26,251 | 31,288 | 35,766 | 41,014 | 44,492 | 48,038 | 51,220 |

[^10]
## Trend of Civilian Compensation and Benefits


*See reference (*) on the table on page 64.

## Work Years in Executive Branch Agencies

(Excludes U.S. Postal Service)
1985-1999

|  | $\mathbf{1 9 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 8 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 8 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 9}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Work Years | $\mathbf{2 , 2 1 1 , 0 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 2 0 0 , 9 5 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 2 2 0 , 1 8 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 2 0 0 , 0 3 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 1 8 4 , 8 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 0 0 5 , 6 3 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 8 6 1 , 3 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 8 4 8 , 7 5 0}$ |
| Basic Work Years | $\mathbf{2 , 1 4 3 , 7 8 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 1 3 5 , 3 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 1 5 7 , 0 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 1 3 2 , 5 3 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 1 2 9 , 2 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 9 4 0 , 1 5 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 8 0 8 , 0 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 8 0 0 , 2 8 7}$ |
| Full-time Permanent | $1,944,963$ | $1,915,664$ | $1,957,279$ | $1,935,483$ | $1,948,725$ | $1,787,680$ | $1,677,015$ | $1,649,761$ |
| Full-time Temporary | 123,125 | 153,004 | 126,620 | 129,476 | 111,231 | 99,676 | 82,542 | 93,037 |
| Part-time and Intermittent | 75,695 | 66,709 | 73,148 | 67,574 | 69,265 | 52,802 | 48,528 | 57,489 |
| Overtime and Holiday | $\mathbf{6 7 , 2 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 , 5 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{6 3 , 1 3 9}$ | $\mathbf{6 7 , 4 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 , 6 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 , 4 7 6}$ | $\mathbf{5 3 , 2 9 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 8 , 4 6 3}$ |

Data include Executive Branch (non-Postal) agencies with 100 or more employees.
Note: One work year is equivalent to 2,080 hours of work which could mean, for example, one employee on a full-time schedule of 40 hours for 52 weeks, or two part-time employees for 20 hours per week each for the same period.

Source: Work Years and Personnel Costs; Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-1350 OWI@OPM.GOV

## Work Years in Executive Branch Agencies (Excludes U.S. Postal Service) <br> 1985-1999



## Part 3:

## Performance Management and Senior Executive Service

## Performance Recognition For Employees <br> Fiscal Years 1989-1999

|  | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Performance Awards (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of Awards | 565,138 | 633,128 | 695,559 | 759,642 | 811,879 | 780,994 | 830,572 | 683,759 | 647,117 | 589,965 | 503,769 |
| Total \$ Awarded (millions) | \$414.8 | \$483.6 | \$487.5 | \$549.7 | \$586.3 | \$561.8 | \$586.7 | \$512.2 | \$491.0 | \$461.4 | \$424.0 |
| Average Award | \$734 | \$764 | \$701 | \$724 | \$722 | \$719 | \$706 | \$749 | \$758 | \$782 | \$842 |
| Spending as \% of Total Salaries | 0.69\% | 0.76\% | 0.73\% | 0.76\% | 0.77\% | 0.73\% | 0.76\% | 0.66\% | 0.63\% | 0.59\% | 0.53\% |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Number of Awards |  | Other Cash Awards (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total \$ Awarded (millions) | $\$ 28,650$ | 320,615 | 335,644 | 571,607 | 413,936 | 487,733 | 644,083 | 554,487 | 687,411 | 658,530 |
| Average Award | $\$ 109.8$ | $\$ 132.7$ | $\$ 157.3$ | $\$ 175.3$ | $\$ 164.7$ | $\$ 153.8$ | $\$ 194.0$ | $\$ 203.9$ | $\$ 273.6$ | $\$ 282.3$ |
| Spending as \% of Total Salaries | $\$ 480$ | $\$ 414$ | $\$ 469$ | $\$ 307$ | $\$ 323$ | $\$ 315$ | $\$ 301$ | $\$ 368$ | $\$ 398$ | $\$ 429$ |
|  | $0.18 \%$ | $0.21 \%$ | $0.23 \%$ | $0.27 \%$ | $0.22 \%$ | $0.20 \%$ | $0.25 \%$ | $0.26 \%$ | $0.35 \%$ | $0.36 \%$ |

(1) Non-Senior Executive Service (SES) Employees
(2) Other Awards include Special Act or Service, Suggestion, Gainshare, and other Cash Awards, and include such awards granted to SES employees.

[^11](202) 606-2720 Perform-mgmt@OPM.GOV

## Performance Recognition For Employees

Fiscal Years 1989-1999


## Performance Recognition For Non-Senior Executive Service Employees

## Fiscal Years 1989-1999

| $c$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
| Number Granted | 44,322 | 48,565 | 56,158 | 57,786 | 62,158 | 60,919 | 68,849 | 62,168 | 57,323 | 60,995 | 54,821 |
| Estimated Cost (millions) | $\$ 18.7$ | $\$ 21.2$ | $\$ 24.1$ | $\$ 28.1$ | $\$ 33.0$ | $\$ 36.3$ | $\$ 45.9$ | $\$ 42.0$ | $\$ 41.8$ | $\$ 47.2$ | $\$ 42.6$ |
| Average Value | $\$ 422$ | $\$ 438$ | $\$ 430$ | $\$ 486$ | $\$ 530$ | $\$ 595$ | $\$ 666$ | $\$ 676$ | $\$ 730$ | $\$ 774$ | $\$ 778$ |


|  | Total Awarded | Time-off Awards <br> Average Award <br> (Hours) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Fiscal Year 1995 | 264,904 | 10.6 |
| Fiscal Year 1996 | 301,770 | 10.8 |
| Fiscal Year 1997 | 253,452 | 12.7 |
| Fiscal Year 1998 | 215,475 | 20.1 |
| Fiscal Year 1999 | 239,118 | 13.3 |

[^12]
## Performance Recognition For Non-Senior Executive Service Employees

Quality Step Increases (QSI's)
Fiscal Years 1989-1999


Time Off Awards
Fiscal Years 1995-1999



## Senior Executive Service

## Member Profile

1990-2000

|  | 1990 | 1992 | 1994 | 1996 | 1998 | 2000 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Age | 50.7 | 51.8 | 51.8 | 51.9 | 52.3 | 52.7 |
| Average Length of Service (Years) | 22.1 | 23.2 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 23.5 |
| Retirement Eligible (Career Appointees) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ Regular | $20.0 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ | $31.0 \%$ | $24.3 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ |
| $\quad$ Early-Out | $34.0 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ | $36.0 \%$ | $37.3 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $40.6 \%$ |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ Not College Graduate | $5.0 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ |
| $\quad$ College Graduate | $29.0 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $26.0 \%$ | $26.4 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ |
| $\quad$ Advanced Degree | $66.0 \%$ | $66.0 \%$ | $69.0 \%$ | $69.7 \%$ | $69.0 \%$ | $67.8 \%$ |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ Men | $88.8 \%$ | $87.5 \%$ | $83.5 \%$ | $79.6 \%$ | $77.6 \%$ | $74.7 \%$ |
| $\quad$ Women | $11.2 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ | $20.4 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ |
| Minority | $7.6 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ |
| Occupation |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ Scientist or Engineer | $30.0 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ | $27.0 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ | $23.0 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ |
| Other Professional | $20.0 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $24.0 \%$ | $25.5 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ |
| $\quad$ Administrative / Technical | $50.0 \%$ | $48.0 \%$ | $49.0 \%$ | $50.2 \%$ | $53.5 \%$ | $54.4 \%$ |
| Geographic Location |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\quad$ Washington, D.C. area | $72.0 \%$ | $72.0 \%$ | $73.0 \%$ | $73.5 \%$ | $72.5 \%$ | $72.6 \%$ |

Note: All data as of September 30th; Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.
Source: Office of Executive Resources Management SESdata@OPM.GOV

## Senior Executive Service <br> Member Profile

(As of September 2000)


## Senior Executive Service (SES)

## Positions and Appointments

1984-2000

|  |  | SES Appointments |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Allocated Positions | Total | Career | Noncareer | Limited |
| 1984 | 8,063 | 6,988 | 6,243 | 665 | 80 |
| 1985 | 8,044 | 6,818 | 6,101 | 651 | 66 |
| 1986 | 7,790 | 6,742 | 6,030 | 658 | 54 |
| 1987 | 7,781 | 6,948 | 6,223 | 682 | 43 |
| 1988 | 7,838 | 7,108 | 6,400 | 659 | 49 |
| 1989 | 8,167 | 7,305 | 6,703 | 523 | 79 |
| 1990 | 8,314 | 7,590 | 6,829 | 699 | 62 |
| 1991 | 8,610 | 8,012 | 7,220 | 722 | 70 |
| 1992 | 8,804 | 8,200 | 7,426 | 704 | 70 |
| 1993 | 8,805 | 7,816 | 7,387 | 360 | 69 |
| 1994 | 8,751 | 7,509 | 6,740 | 704 | 65 |
| 1995 | 8,302 | 7,294 | 6,473 | 733 | 88 |
| 1996 | 7,896 | 6,985 | 6,191 | 684 | 110 |
| 1997 | 7,698 | 6,885 | 6,105 | 659 | 121 |
| 1998 | 7,736 | 6,804 | 6,010 | 649 | 145 |
| 1999 | 7,753 | 6,718 | 5,953 | 301 | 164 |
| 2000 | 7,813 | 6,824 | 6,066 | 593 | 165 |

Notes: $\quad$ "Allocated" = Maximum number of SES positions authorized.
"Appointments" = Number of SES positions actually filled.
All data as of September 30th.
Source: Office of Executive Resources Management SESdata@OPM.GOV

## Senior Executive Service

## Positions and Appointments

1984-2000


Allocated vs Appointed


| Non-Career | $*$ Career |
| :--- | :--- |
| - Total Appointments | $*$ Allocated Positions |

Career vs Non-Career


## Senior Executive Service <br> Awards

Fiscal Years 1990-2000

|  | Presidential Rank Awards |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000** |
| Number of Awards | 382 | 401 | 414 | 275 | 265 | 208 | 233 | 273 | 294 | 311 | 340 |
| Distinguished (\$20,000) | 66 | 67 | 68 | 62 | 57 | 62 | 63 | 60 | 52 | 58 | 53 |
| Meritorious (\$10,000) | 316 | 334 | 346 | 213 | 208 | 146 | 170 | 213 | 242 | 253 | 287 |
| Total Awarded (\$ millions) * | 4.48 | 4.68 | 4.80 | 3.37 | 3.22 | 2.70 | 2.96 | 3.33 | 3.46 | 8.30 | 7.80 |


|  | Performance Awards |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000*** |
| Number of Awards | 2,495 | 2,475 | 2,939 | 2,971 | 2,683 | 2,352 | 1,763 | 2,256 | 2,043 | 1,978 | 2,606 |
| Percent of Career Members Receiving Awards | 37 | 35 | 40 | 40 | 38 | 36 | 28 | 36 | 34 | 33 | 43 |
| Total Awarded (\$ millions) | 13.76 | 14.34 | 20.25 | 21.18 | 18.95 | 16.44 | 12.4 | 16.2 | 15.4 | 19.5 | 26.6 |
| Average Amount of Award | \$5,517 | \$5,793 | \$6,891 | \$7,129 | \$7,064 | \$6,992 | \$7,034 | \$7,161 | \$7,538 | \$9,844 | \$10,196 |

[^13]
## Senior Executive Service: Awards 1990-2000

Presidential Rank Awards



Performance Awards

Percent of Career Members Receiving Awards


Average Amount of Award


## Part 4:

Retirement and Insurance Programs

## Retirement and Insurance Payments

1991-2001

|  | $1991{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | $2000{ }^{\text {r }}$ | $2001{ }^{\text {b }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U.S. Office of Personnel Management (OPM) Payment Accounts in Millions (\$) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government Payments for Annuitants Health Benefits | $3,189.2$ | 3,388.9 | 3,739.8 | 3,990.7 | 3,813.3 | 3,829.5 | 3,934.1 | 4,115.0 | 4,610.0 | 5,049.0 | 5,572.0 |
| \% Change |  | 6.3 | 10.4 | 6.7 | -4.4 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 12.0 | 9.5 | 10.4 |
| Government Payments for Annuitants Life Insurance | 5.7 | 7.3 | 11.2 | 15.5 | 21.9 | 24.9 | 27.8 | 30.0 | 31.0 | 27.0 | 32.0 |
| \% Change |  | 28.1 | 53.4 | 38.4 | 41.3 | 13.7 | 11.6 | 7.9 | 3.3 | -12.9 | 18.5 |
| Government Payments to Civil Service Retirement and Disability Fund | 18,509.1 | 19,101.2 | 19,793.3 | 19,698.1 | 19,935.2 | 20,060.3 | 21,253.7 | 21,357.0 | 21,401.0 | 21,557.0 | 21,804.0 |
| \% Change |  | 3.2 | 3.6 | -0.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 5.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 |

a. Beginning in Fiscal Year 1990, "Government Payments for Annuitants, Employee Life Insurance."
r. Revised Data
b. Budget Data for 2001 are estimated.

Notes: Amounts shown reflect OPM's payment of the Government's share for annuitants' health and life insurance benefits and General Fund payments to the retirement fund. These payments do not include amounts contributed by Federal agencies on behalf of their employees.

Sources: Appendix, Budget of the U.S. Government
Historical Tables, Budget of the U.S. Government
(202) 606-0650 RISBUDGET@OPM.GOV

## Retirement and Insurance Payments, 1991-2001

## Treasury Payments <br> to Civil Service Benefit Programs



Amounts shown reflect U.S. Office of Personnel Management's payment of the Government's share for annuitants' health and life insurance benefits. These payments do not include amounts contributed by Federal agencies on behalf of their employees.

* Estimated


## Federal Employee Health Benefits Program

## Enrollment and Coverage

September 30, 2000

|  | Employees | Annuitants | Total <br> Enrolled | Dependents <br> (Estimated) | Total <br> Covered |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Governmentwide | 937,288 | $1,026,821$ | $1,964,109$ | $1,890,842$ | $3,854,951$ |
| Employee Organizations | 400,651 | 533,837 | 934,488 | $1,104,228$ | $2,038,716$ |
| Comprehensive <br> (Health Maintenance <br> Organizations) | 878,306 | 312,562 | $1,190,868$ | $1,560,688$ | $2,751,556$ |
| Experience - Rated | 97,601 | 48,051 | 145,652 | 198,649 | 344,301 |
| Community - Rated | 780,705 | 264,511 | $\mathbf{1 , 0 4 5 , 2 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 3 6 2 , 0 3 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 4 0 7 , 2 5 4}$ |
| Total, All Plans | $\mathbf{2 , 2 1 6 , 2 4 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 8 7 3 , 2 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 0 8 9 , 4 6 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 5 5 5 , 7 5 8}$ | $\mathbf{8 , 6 4 5 , \mathbf { 2 2 3 }}$ |

Source: Semi-annual Headcount, as of September 1999 (the number of dependents is estimated based on data provided by health benefits carriers). (202) 606-0650 RISBUDGET@OPM.GOV

## Federal Employee Health Benefits Program

## Enrollment \& Coverage

September 30, 2000

Enrollee Category


Type of Plan


Total Program Coverage Enrollees byType of Plan

*HMO = Health Maintenance Organization

# Federal Employee Health Benefits 

## Weighted Average Monthly Premiums

| 1990-2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
| NON-POSTAL EMPLOYEES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government Share | \$181.95 | \$193.45 | \$209.20 | \$228.43 | \$236.48 | \$226.81 | \$225.17 | \$229.46 | \$241.69 | \$268.91 | \$292.45 |
| Enrollee Share | \$69.10 | \$71.23 | \$78.33 | \$85.03 | \$88.21 | \$87.28 | \$89.12 | \$91.23 | \$101.27 | \$107.97 | \$118.33 |
| Total Premiums | \$251.05 | \$264.68 | \$287.53 | \$313.46 | \$324.69 | \$314.09 | \$314.29 | \$320.69 | \$342.96 | \$376.88 | \$410.78 |
| POSTAL EMPLOYEES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government Share | \$250.37 | \$271.54 | \$292.43 | \$318.25 | \$322.37 | \$302.20 | \$294.19 | \$294.77 | \$308.44 | \$333.75 | \$371.15 |
| Enrollee Share | \$29.89 | \$30.12 | \$33.80 | \$35.54 | \$41.35 | \$47.78 | \$51.44 | \$57.32 | \$66.44 | \$72.51 | \$71.23 |
| Total Premiums | \$280.26 | \$301.66 | \$326.23 | \$353.79 | \$363.72 | \$349.98 | \$345.63 | \$352.09 | \$374.88 | \$406.26 | \$442.38 |
| ANNUITANTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government Share | \$170.57 | \$178.48 | \$193.25 | \$210.40 | \$216.18 | \$205.72 | \$203.76 | \$206.78 | \$216.94 | \$240.30 | \$261.74 |
| Enrollee Share | \$81.44 | \$80.17 | \$80.23 | \$85.02 | \$84.99 | \$82.42 | \$84.75 | \$85.47 | \$94.39 | \$103.10 | \$112.96 |
| Total Premiums | \$252.01 | \$258.65 | \$273.48 | \$295.42 | \$301.17 | \$288.14 | \$288.51 | \$292.25 | \$314.33 | \$343.40 | \$374.70 |
| TOTAL PROGRAM WEIGHTED AVERAGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government Share | \$189.27 | \$200.57 | \$216.50 | \$234.70 | \$241.59 | \$230.37 | \$227.35 | \$230.41 | \$241.95 | \$267.41 | \$292.01 |
| Enrollee Share | \$67.19 | \$67.91 | \$71.76 | \$77.46 | \$79.44 | \$78.69 | \$80.92 | \$82.95 | \$93.57 | \$99.58 | \$107.75 |
| Total Premiums | \$256.46 | \$268.48 | \$288.26 | \$312.16 | \$321.03 | \$309.06 | \$308.27 | \$313.36 | \$335.52 | \$366.99 | \$399.74 |
| \% Change |  | 4.7 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 2.8 | -3.7 | -0.3 | 1.7 | 7.1 | 9.4 | 8.9 |

Note: Premiums are weighted based on enrollments as of March.
Source: Retirement and Insurance Service; U.S. Office of Personnel Management. (202) 606-0650 RISBUDGET@OPM.GOV

## Federal Employee Health Benefits Program

## How the Cost is Shared Between Government and Enrollee ...



# Federal Employee Health Benefits Program Financial Data <br> Fiscal Years 1988-2000 

(\$ in millions)

|  | Revenues | Expenses | Revenues <br> in Excess of <br> Expenses | Excess (Deficiency) <br> of Revenues <br> Over Expenses |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1988 | 9,031 | 9,016 | 15 | 597 |
| 1989 | 10,985 | 10,169 | 816 | 1,413 |
| 1990 | 12,186 | 11,003 | 1,183 | $4,626{ }^{*}$ |
| 1991 | 13,384 | 12,414 | 971 | 5,584 |
| 1992 | 14,262 | 13,874 | 389 | 5,952 |
| 1993 | 15,496 | 14,624 | 872 | 6,875 |
| 1994 | 16,121 | 15,471 | 651 | 7,489 |
| 1995 | 16,210 | 15,886 | 324 | 7,814 |
| 1996 | 15,706 | 16,150 | $(444)$ | 7,371 |
| 1997 | 15,910 | 16,578 | $(668)$ | 6,703 |
| 1998 | 16,695 | 17,160 | $(465)$ | 6,237 |
| 1999 | 18,039 | 18,463 | $(424)$ | 5,813 |
| 2000 | 19,737 | 19,575 | 162 | 5,978 |

*In 1990, the Chief Financial Officer Act changed the method in which the fund balance is calculated.
Source: President's Budget Status of the Fund Schedule
(202) 606-0650 RISBUDGET@OPM.GOV

# Federal Employees Health Benefits (FEHB) Program Financial Data 

Fiscal Years 1988-2000


## Retirement Eligibility Statistics <br> Federal Employees Retirement System (FERS)

Selected Agencies as of September 30, 2000

|  | TOTAL EMPLOYMENT | FERS EMPLOYMENT | EARLY-OUT ELIGIBLES |  | VOLUNTARY ELIGIBLES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | \# | \% | \# | \% |
| All Agencies | 1,762,559 | 1,023,933 | 19,986 | 2.0 | 93,358 | 9.1 |
| Department of Agriculture | 106,715 | 50,554 | 947 | 1.9 | 3,783 | 7.5 |
| Department of Commerce | 43,159 | 25,619 | 354 | 1.4 | 1,634 | 6.4 |
| Department of Defense (Total) | 672,077 | 375,999 | 9,065 | 2.4 | 42,282 | 11.2 |
| Department of the Air Force | 154,045 | 90,788 | 1,759 | 1.9 | 9,489 | 10.5 |
| Department of the Army | 222,881 | 126,200 | 3,317 | 2.6 | 14,327 | 11.4 |
| Department of the Navy | 181,907 | 97,741 | 2,475 | 2.5 | 11,198 | 11.5 |
| Department of Defense (Excluding Military Departments) | 113,244 | 61,270 | 1,514 | 2.5 | 7,268 | 11.9 |
| Department of Education | 4,930 | 2,641 | 53 | 2.0 | 219 | 8.3 |
| Department of Energy | 15,787 | 8,067 | 209 | 2.6 | 862 | 10.7 |
| Department of Health and Human Services | 63,096 | 37,253 | 615 | 1.7 | 2,839 | 7.6 |
| Department of Housing and Urban Development | 10,285 | 5,340 | 89 | 1.7 | 668 | 12.5 |
| Department of the Interior | 74,765 | 39,459 | 658 | 1.7 | 2,975 | 7.5 |
| Department of Justice | 125,364 | 98,864 | 1,011 | 1.0 | 3,352 | 3.4 |
| Department of Labor | 16,085 | 8,766 | 139 | 1.6 | 682 | 7.8 |
| Department of State | 19,495 | 5,994 | 80 | 1.3 | 412 | 6.9 |
| Department of Transportation | 63,598 | 36,159 | 511 | 1.4 | 2,786 | 7.7 |
| Department of the Treasury | 144,700 | 90,087 | 1,478 | 1.6 | 7,946 | 8.8 |
| Department of Veterans Affairs | 219,415 | 143,955 | 2,045 | 1.4 | 14,668 | 10.2 |
| Environmental Protection Agency | 18,596 | 11,287 | 178 | 1.6 | 690 | 6.1 |
| General Services Administration | 14,242 | 7,865 | 212 | 2.7 | 977 | 12.4 |
| National Aeronautics and Space Administration | 18,816 | 10,719 | 141 | 1.3 | 648 | 6.0 |
| Office of Personnel Management | 3,727 | 1,743 | 27 | 1.5 | 254 | 14.6 |
| Small Business Administration | 4,215 | 2,475 | 45 | 1.8 | 324 | 13.1 |
| Social Security Administration | 64,521 | 28,703 | 1,543 | 5.4 | 2,605 | 9.1 |
| All Other Agencies | 58,971 | 32,384 | 586 | 1.8 | 2,752 | 8.5 |

[^14]Source: Central Personnel Data File (CPDF); Office of Personnel Management. (202) 606-2869 OWI@OPM.GOV

## Retirement Eligibility Statistics Federal Employees Retirement System (FERS)

Selected Agencies as of September 30, 2000


## Retirement Eligibility Statistics Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS)

Selected Agencies as of September 30, 2000

|  | TOTAL EMPLOYMENT | CSRS EMPLOYMENT | EARLY-OUT ELIGIBLES |  | VOLUNTARY <br> ELIGIBLES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | \# | \% | \# | \% |
| All Agencies | 1,762,559 | 628,369 | 288,478 | 45.9 | 106,979 | 17.0 |
| Department of Agriculture | 106,715 | 37,627 | 15,911 | 42.3 | 6,784 | 18.0 |
| Department of Commerce | 43,159 | 11,575 | 5,421 | 46.8 | 2,547 | 22.0 |
| Department of Defense (Total) | 672,077 | 269,553 | 127,765 | 47.4 | 40,976 | 15.2 |
| Department of the Air Force | 154,045 | 57,925 | 27,177 | 46.9 | 9,126 | 15.8 |
| Department of the Army | 222,881 | 89,740 | 43,272 | 48.2 | 14,410 | 16.1 |
| Department of the Navy | 181,907 | 81,338 | 38,203 | 47.0 | 11,974 | 14.7 |
| Department of Defense (Excluding Military Departments) | 113,244 | 40,550 | 19,113 | 47.1 | 5,466 | 13.5 |
| Department of Education | 4,930 | 1,935 | 974 | 50.3 | 388 | 20.1 |
| Department of Energy | 15,787 | 7,597 | 3,844 | 50.6 | 1,295 | 17.0 |
| Department of Health and Human Services | 63,096 | 18,494 | 8,767 | 47.4 | 4,211 | 22.8 |
| Department of Housing and Urban Development | 10,285 | 4,835 | 2,450 | 50.7 | 993 | 20.5 |
| Department of the Interior | 74,765 | 24,370 | 10,947 | 44.9 | 3,985 | 16.4 |
| Department of Justice | 125,364 | 24,362 | 8,116 | 33.3 | 5,309 | 21.8 |
| Department of Labor | 16,085 | 7,154 | 3,604 | 50.4 | 1,519 | 21.2 |
| Department of State | 19,495 | 3,007 | 1,345 | 44.7 | 507 | 16.9 |
| Department of Transportation | 63,598 | 26,926 | 9,099 | 33.8 | 7,341 | 27.3 |
| Department of the Treasury | 144,700 | 50,669 | 23,085 | 45.6 | 7,399 | 14.6 |
| Department of Veterans Affairs | 219,415 | 63,830 | 29,850 | 46.8 | 9,752 | 15.3 |
| Environmental Protection Agency | 18,596 | 6,391 | 3,035 | 47.5 | 1,182 | 18.5 |
| General Services Administration | 14,242 | 6,317 | 3,356 | 53.1 | 1,022 | 16.2 |
| National Aeronautics and Space Administration | 18,816 | 7,948 | 2,830 | 35.6 | 2,115 | 26.6 |
| Office of Personnel Management | 3,727 | 1,276 | 644 | 50.5 | 205 | 16.1 |
| Small Business Administration | 4,215 | 1,427 | 698 | 48.9 | 317 | 22.2 |
| Social Security Administration | 64,521 | 34,330 | 17,747 | 51.7 | 5,332 | 15.5 |
| All Other Agencies | 58,971 | 18,746 | 8,990 | 48.0 | 3,800 | 20.3 |

[^15]
## Retirement Eligibility Statistics Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS)

Selected Agencies as of September 30, 2000


## Retirement System

## On Annuity Roll at End of Fiscal Year

```
1982-2000
```

| Employees (CSRS/FERS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Normal | Disability | Other a | Total | Average Monthly Annuity (\$) | Survivors | Average Monthly Annuity (\$) |
| 1982 | 769,916 | 348,068 | 239,703 | 1,357,687 | 1,041 | 469,817 | 463 |
| 1983 | 804,236 | 343,457 | 240,923 | 1,388,616 | 1,076 | 481,526 | 486 |
| 1984 | 837,368 | 337,871 | 244,955 | 1,420,194 | 1,078 | 490,229 | 501 |
| 1985 | 876,692 | 331,675 | 245,839 | 1,454,206 | 1,119 | 501,212 | 528 |
| 1986 | 916,313 | 325,978 | 249,280 | 1,491,571 | 1,128 | 516,413 | 536 |
| 1987 | 934,269 | 318,436 | 251,435 | 1,504,140 | 1,146 | 528,087 | 552 |
| 1988 | 973,533 | 311,263 | 266,152 b | 1,550,948 | 1,195 | 541,098 | 583 |
| 1989 | 1,000,986 | 304,571 | 265,861 | 1,571,418 | 1,243 | 548,373 | 616 |
| 1990 | 1,021,950 | 297,257 | 265,578 | 1,584,785 | 1,301 | 558,196 | 653 |
| 1991 | 1,054,589 | 289,723 | 269,994 | 1,614,306 | 1,371 | 569,814 | 698 |
| 1992 | 1,040,441 | 281,690 | 282,313 | 1,604,444 | 1,423 | 581,035 | 731 |
| 1993 | 1,059,486 | 274,401 | 318,780 | 1,652,667 | 1,468 | 589,151 | 760 |
| 1994 | 1,063,518 | 268,375 | 334,333 | 1,666,226 | 1,515 | 597,078 | 789 |
| 1995 | 1,077,004 | 263,377 | 363,086 | 1,703,467 | 1,568 | 607,244 | 819 |
| 1996 | 1,078,296 | 259,885 | 380,717 | 1,718,898 | 1,616 | 614,252 | 849 |
| 1997 | 1,079,935 | 256,595 | 394,422 | 1,730,952 | 1,669 | 621,325 | 881 |
| 1998 | 1,081,613 | 252,942 | 406,822 | 1,741,377 | 1,711 | 627,973 | 904 |
| 1999 | 1,078,730 | 246,427 | 411,807 | 1,736,964 | 1,743 | 631,153 | 923 |
| 2000 | 1,082,812 | 241,696 | 418,688 | 1,743,196 | 1,796 | 633,308 | 952 |

a. This category includes Deferred, Involuntary, Voluntary Early, and Special Provision
(i.e., Law Enforcement, Firefighter, Air Traffic Controller, Members of Congress) retirements.
b. Includes 2,585 Federal Employees Retirement System annuitants whose retirement types are not available.

Source: Annuity Roll; Retirement and Insurance Service. (202) 606-0650 RISBUDGET@OPM.GOV

# Retirement System <br> On Annuity Roll at End of Fiscal Year 

1982-2000

Number on Annuity Roll


Average Monthly Annuity


## Retirement System Additions to Annuity Roll

Fiscal Years 1982-2000

| Fiscal <br> Year | Employees |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Normal | Disability | Other ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Total | Survivors |
| 1982 | 58,933 | 14,307 | 11,843 | 85,083 | 38,380 |
| 1983 | 61,605 | 9,756 | 9,366 | 80,727 | 37,983 |
| 1984 | 65,937 | 9,510 | 8,507 | 83,954 | 35,186 |
| 1985 | 70,867 | 8,857 | 8,450 | 88,174 | 37,506 |
| 1986 | 71,888 | 9,316 | 10,868 | 92,072 | 39,245 |
| 1987 | 52,059 | 7,719 | 9,911 | 69,689 | 38,034 |
| 1988 | 75,112 | 8,455 | 22,888 b | 106,455 | 40,171 |
| 1989 | 60,639 | 7,341 | 10,338 | 78,318 | 35,709 |
| 1990 | 57,013 | 7,225 | 7,924 | 72,162 | 35,953 |
| 1991 | 68,719 | 6,523 | 12,744 | 87,986 | 39,250 |
| 1992 | 35,629 | 5,996 | 8,852 | 50,477 | 37,020 |
| 1993 c | 58,747 | 7,039 | 46,250 | 112,036 | 36,851 |
| 1994 | 44,515 | 8,091 | 25,751 | 78,357 | 37,938 |
| 1995 | 54,292 | 8,926 | 38,907 | 102,125 | 40,021 |
| 1996 | 43,528 | 10,504 | 28,501 | 82,533 | 38,972 |
| 1997 | 44,717 | 10,856 | 25,146 | 80,719 | 38,315 |
| 1998 | 46,185 | 10,716 | 24,043 | 80,944 | 39,821 |
| 1999 | 42,019 | 7,500 | 16,938 | 66,457 | 38,142 |
| 2000 | 49,471 | 8,872 | 19,040 | 77,383 | 37,404 |

Notes: a. The "Other" category includes Deferred, Involuntary, Voluntary Early, and Special Provision
(i.e., Law Enforcement, Firefighter, Air Traffic Controller, Members of Congress) retirements.
b. Revised to include 2,597 Federal Employees Retirement System annuitants whose retirement types are not available.
c. The larger number of additions to the Annuity Roll in Fiscal Year 1993 is attributable to approximately 34,000 voluntary early retirements and 7,000 involuntary retirements associated with Government downsizing efforts.

## Retirement System Additions to Annuity Roll

Fiscal Years 1982-2000


## Retirement Systems Coverage

Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS)
VS
Federal Employees Retirement System (FERS)
Fiscal Years 1990-2000

|  | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999* | 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CSRS | 1,754,280 | 1,667,628 | 1,608,455 | 1,484,037 | 1,401,821 | 1,311,465 | 1,235,153 | 1,194,166 | 1,108,083 | 1,009,165 | 947,918 |
| \% of total | 61.5 | 58.6 | 56.9 | 54.3 | 52.0 | 48.9 | 47.1 | 44.5 | 41.7 | 39.6 | 37.7 |
| FERS | 1,096,874 | 1,176,993 | 1,219,051 | 1,250,934 | 1,296,461 | 1,370,953 | 1,385,181 | 1,487,284 | 1,549,698 | 1,536,339 | 1,569,656 |
| \% of total | 38.5 | 41.4 | 43.1 | 45.7 | 48.0 | 51.1 | 52.9 | 55.5 | 58.3 | 60.4 | 62.3 |

Note: Data do not include employees on leave without pay.

* Revised

Source: Headcount Reports; Retirement and Insurance Service. (202) 606-0650 RISBUDGET@OPM.GOV

## Retirement Systems Coverage Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS) vs Federal Employees Retirement System (FERS)

Fiscal Years 1990-2000


## Federal Employees Group Life Insurance

## Fiscal Year 2000

|  | Employees |  | Annuitants |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number Enrolled (Thousands) | Insurance In Force (\$ Billions) | Number Enrolled (Thousands) | Insurance In Force (\$ Billions) | Number Enrolled (Thousands) | Insurance In Force (\$ Billions) |
| Coverage |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | 2,334 | 268.7 | 1,607 | 36.6 | 3,941 | 305.3 |
| Standard | 1,023 | 20.0 | 307 | 2.2 | 1,330 | 22.2 |
| Additional | 1,226 | 199.0 | 149 | 10.6 | 1,375 | 209.6 |
| Family | 1,002 | 17.5 | 345 | 1.0 | 1,347 | 18.5 |
| Total | 2,334 * | 505.2 | 1,607 * | 50.4 | 3,941 * | 555.6 |

* NOTE: Totals may NOT add because those employees with Standard, Additional, or Family coverage must also have Basic coverage.

| Claims Paid During Fiscal Year 2000 |  |  | Operating Revenues and Expenses, Fiscal Year 2000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Claims | Amount Paid (\$ Thousands) |  | (\$ Millions) |
| Death |  |  |  |  |
| Employees | 7,906 | \$688,206 | Revenues | \$3,167 |
| Annuitants | 70,708 | \$1,122,794 | Expenses | \$2,937 |
| Total | 78,614 | \$1,811,000 | Excess of operating Revenues Over Expenses | \$230 |
| Dismemberment |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 43 | \$1,060 |  |  |

[^16]
## Federal Employees Group Life Insurance

Fiscal Year 2000


## Part 5:

## Student Employment Programs

## Presidential Management Internship (PMI) Program Selections, Universities, and Employing Agencies

| Trends in PMI Selections1983-2000 |  | Top Universities With PMI Finalists in 2000 |  | Top Agencies Employing 2000 PMI Finalists |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Selections | University | Finalists | Agency | Selections |
| 1983 | 158 | Harvard, JFK School of Government | 27 | Department of Health and Human Services | 57 |
| 1984 | 163 | Columbia Univ, Sch of International Public Affairs | 25 | Department of State | 48 |
| 1985 | 164 | American University | 23 | Department of Defense | 29 |
| 1986 | 178 | Johns Hopkins University, Sch Advan Int St | 22 | Department of Commerce | 24 |
| 1987 | 200 | George Washington University | 21 | Social Security Administration | 21 |
| 1988 | 197 | Georgetown University | 18 | Department of Justice | 19 |
| 1989 | 201 | Tufts University | 16 | Department of Interior | 17 |
| 1990 | 253 | University of Maryland at Baltimore | 15 | Department of Labor | 17 |
| 1991 | 247 | University of Michigan - Ann Arbor | 13 | Department of Housing and Urban Development | 13 |
| 1992 | 229 | Yale University | 13 | National Aeronautics and Space Administration | 12 |
| 1993 | 180 | University of Texas - Austin | 12 | Office of Management and Budget | 12 |
| 1994 | 125 | Indiana University | 11 | U.S. Agency for International Development | 11 |
| 1995 | 152 | University of Vermont - Law School | 11 | Department of Energy | 10 |
| 1996 | 114 | Emory University | 10 | Department of Transportation | 10 |
| 1997 | 339 | Stanford University | 10 | Office of Personnel Management | 9 |
| 1998 | 343 | Syracuse University | 10 | Department of Education | 7 |
| 1999 | 366 | University of California - San Diego | 10 | Department of Veterans Affairs | 7 |
| 2000 | 344 | University of Pittsburgh - Main | 10 | Environmental Protection Agency | 5 |
|  |  | Princeton University | 8 | Department of Treasury | 5 |
|  |  | Rutgers University | 8 | Department of Agriculture | 4 |
|  |  | University of California (UCLA) | 7 | General Services Administration | 3 |
|  |  | University of Pennsylvania | 7 | Export-Import Bank of the United States | 2 |
|  |  | University of Washington | 7 | National Archives and Records Administration | 1 |
|  |  | Duke University, School of the Environment | 6 | National Science Foundation | 1 |
|  |  | University at Albany - SUNY | 6 |  |  |
|  |  | University of California - Berkeley | 6 |  |  |
|  |  | University of North Carolina | 6 |  |  |

Source: Philadelphia Service Center; PMI Program data. (215)861-3031 PMI@OPM.GOV

## Presidential Management Internship Program

 Selections Employing Agencies1983-2000


## Student Career Experience Program

## Employing Agencies and Participant Demographics

Fiscal Year 2000

| Top Six <br> Employing Agencies <br> Number |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Agency | Employed <br> 11,093 |
| Total | 2,205 |
| Navy | 1,535 |
| Army | 1,415 |
| Interior | 1,343 |
| Agriculture |  |
| Air Force |  |
| National Aeronautics and | 784 |
| Space Administration | 617 |
| Other | 3,194 |


| Participant Demographics <br> (All Agencies) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Category |  |  |
| Total | Participants | Percent of <br> Total |
| Total Minorities | $\mathbf{1 1 , 0 9 3}$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Black | 4,181 | $37.7 \%$ |
| Hispanic | 2,054 | $18.5 \%$ |
| Asian/Pacific Islander | 980 | $8.8 \%$ |
| American Indian* | 874 | $7.9 \%$ |
| Non-Minority | 273 | $2.5 \%$ |
|  | 6,912 | $62.3 \%$ |
| Men |  |  |
| Women | 6,043 | $54.5 \%$ |
| Veterans | 5,050 | $45.5 \%$ |
| Disabled | 499 | $4.5 \%$ |
|  | 377 | $3.4 \%$ |
|  |  |  |

[^17]Source: Central Personnel Data File, Fiscal Year (October - September) 2000. (202) 606-2684 OWI@OPM.GOV

## Student Career Experience Program

## Fiscal Year 2000

Employing Agencies*





Veterans Status


## Student Career Experience Program <br> Participants' Educational Levels and Occupational Groups

Fiscal Year 2000

| By Educational Level |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Degree | Participants | Percent |
| High School | 329 | 3.0 |
| Associate | 2,014 | 18.2 |
| Baccalaureate | 6,108 | 55.1 |
| *Graduate | 1,641 | 14.8 |
| Other | 1,001 | 9.0 |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 1 , 0 9 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |


| By Major Occupational Group |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Occupational Group | Participants | Percent |
| Engineering \& Architecture | 2,038 | 18.4 |
| General Administration, |  |  |
| $\quad$ Clerical, Office Services | 1,657 | 14.9 |
| Biological Sciences | 1,184 | 10.7 |
| Miscellaneous | 657 | 5.9 |
| Physical Sciences | 549 | 4.9 |
| Other | 5,008 | 45.1 |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 1 , 0 9 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ |
|  |  |  |

Baccalaureate participants were predominant in the
"Engineering \& Architecture" category (88.5\%), "General Administration, Clerical, \& Office Services" category (55.2\%).

- More than 6,085 participants (approximately 54.9\%) were classified in five major occupational groups.
*Also includes Professional Degrees

Source: Central Personnel Data File, Fiscal Year (October - September) 2000. (202) 606-2684 OWI@OPM.GOV

## Student Career Experience Program

## Participants' Educational Levels and Occupational Groups

Fiscal Year 2000

## By Major Occupational Groups



By Educational Level


## Student Temporary Employment Program

## Employing Agencies and Participant Demographics

Fiscal Year 2000

| Top Six Employing Agencies |  | Participant Demographics (All Agencies) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Agency | Number Employed | Category | Participants | Percent of Total |
| Agriculture | 6,833 | Total | 39,250 | 100.0 |
|  |  | Total Minorities | 15,869 | 40.4 |
| Air Force | 4,442 | Black | 9,412 | 24.0 |
|  |  | Hispanic | 3,325 | 8.5 |
| Army | 4,258 | Asian/Pacific Islander | 2,525 | 6.4 |
|  |  | American Indian* | 607 | 1.5 |
| Interior | 4,202 | Non-Minority | 23,381 | 59.6 |
| Justice | 2,579 | Men | 16,840 | 42.9 |
|  |  | Women | 22,410 | 57.1 |
| Navy | 2,172 |  |  |  |
|  |  | Veterans | 483 | 1.2 |
| Other | 14,764 | Disabled | 1,288 | 3.3 |

* American Indian refers to American Indian/Alaska Native

Source: Central Personnel Data File, Fiscal Year (October - September) 2000. (202) 606-2684 OWI@OPM.GOV

## Student Temporary Employment Program

## Fiscal Year 2000

Employing Agencies*


Gender


Disability Status


Veterans Status



[^0]:    $\square$ Black
    $\square$ Asian/Pacific Islander $\square$ American Indian*

[^1]:    Note: All data are as of September of selected year.

    * Some data shown in graphs are not provided in the table above

[^2]:    Source: Pay Structure of the Federal Civil Service; Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-1309 OWI@OPM.GOV

[^3]:    * Base data used to calculate percents are excluded from this report.

[^4]:    "Minorities" include the following Race/National Origin categories: Black, Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander, and American Indian/Alaska Native.

[^5]:    "Minorities" include the following Race/National Origin categories: Black, Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander, and American Indian/Alaska Native.

    * Base data used to calculate percents are excluded from this report.

[^6]:    Note: *FCW = Federal Civilian Workforce; Covers full and part-time permanent employees in non-Postal Executive Branch agencies participating in Central Personnel Data File (CPDF); Note that due to population coverage, the Race/National Origin percentage distributions found in this table could differ from those presented in other tables.
    **CLF = Civilian Labor Force
    Percentages by gender may not add to 100 due to rounding.

[^7]:    Source: Annual Report to Congress on the Federal Equal Opportunity Recruitment Program (FEORP). (202) 606-1991 PKAPLAN@OPM.GOV

[^8]:    Source: Demographic Profile of the Federal Workforce; Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-1309 OWI@ OPM.GOV
    U.S. Office of Personnel Management

[^9]:    Source: Demographic Profile of the Federal Workforce; Office of Workforce Information. (202) 606-1309 OWI@OPM.GOV U.S. Office of Personnel Management

[^10]:    N/A = Not Available

    * The chart on page 65 presents data for these categories only.

    Source: Personnel Compensation and Benefits Table, Special Analysis I and Analytical Perspectives; Budget of the United States. (202)606-2684 OWI@OPM.GOV

[^11]:    Source: Workforce Compensation and Performance Service, Incentive Awards Program databases, and Annual Reports.

[^12]:    Source: Workforce Compensation and Performance Service, Incentive Awards Program databases, and Annual Reports. (202) 606-2720 Perform-mgmt@OPM.GOV

[^13]:    *Prior to 1999, the Distinguished Award was $\$ 20,000$ and the Meritorious Award was $\$ 10,000$. Beginning in 1999, the Distinguished Award is
    $20 \%$ of basic pay and the Meritorious is 10 percent.
    **Preliminary; Represents payments for 45 Distinguished Awards and 241 Meritorious Awards.
    ***Preliminary
    Source: Office of Executive Resources Management SESdata@OPM.GOV

[^14]:    Notes: Data are calculated under current law provisions.
    Employment and eligibility figures include those employees subject to 5 U.S.C. Paragraph 8336(c).

[^15]:    Notes: Data are calculated under current law provisions.
    Employment and eligibility figures include those employees subject to 5 U.S.C. Paragraph 8336(c).
    Source: Central Personnel Data File (CPDF); Office of Personnel Management. (202) 606-2869 OWI@OPM.GOV

[^16]:    Sources: Headcount Reports; Central Personnel Data File. (202) 606-0650 RISBUDGET@OPM.GOV

[^17]:    * American Indian refers to American Indian/Alaska Native

