

Table 7.1A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Gender and Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000

Age Category	Total		GENDER			
			Male		Female	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	221,123	223,280	106,229	107,344	114,894	115,935
12	3,570	3,742	1,776	1,932	1,794	1,810
13	4,017	4,017	2,038	2,078	1,979	1,939
14	4,068	4,046	2,195	2,087	1,873	1,959
15	3,797	4,003	1,959	2,083	1,838	1,920
16	4,032	3,964	2,021	1,990	2,011	1,974
17	3,719	3,596	1,888	1,789	1,831	1,807
18	4,279	4,312	2,172	2,203	2,107	2,109
19	3,978	3,888	1,979	1,992	1,999	1,896
20	3,784	3,883	1,809	1,909	1,974	1,974
21	3,537	3,508	1,836	1,706	1,701	1,802
22	3,370	3,390	1,637	1,635	1,733	1,755
23	3,169	3,463	1,574	1,770	1,595	1,693
24	3,218	3,214	1,552	1,581	1,666	1,633
25	3,133	3,327	1,581	1,619	1,552	1,708
26-29	14,826	14,204	7,139	6,856	7,686	7,348
30-34	18,842	18,806	9,187	9,145	9,655	9,660
35-39	22,742	21,594	11,191	10,768	11,550	10,827
40-44	21,492	22,178	10,328	10,898	11,164	11,280
45-49	19,090	20,110	9,500	9,632	9,590	10,477
50-54	16,975	19,027	7,467	8,732	9,508	10,295
55-59	12,968	13,470	6,235	6,488	6,733	6,983
60-64	10,144	10,174	4,728	4,883	5,416	5,291
65 or Older	32,373	31,364	14,435	13,570	17,938	17,794

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.1N Survey Sample Size for All Respondents Aged 12 or Older, by Gender and Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000

Age Category	Total		GENDER			
			Male		Female	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	66,706	71,764	32,092	34,386	34,614	37,378
12	3,967	4,117	1,968	2,100	1,999	2,017
13	4,385	4,488	2,208	2,299	2,177	2,189
14	4,416	4,481	2,329	2,282	2,087	2,199
15	4,192	4,399	2,112	2,237	2,080	2,162
16	4,333	4,263	2,158	2,128	2,175	2,135
17	4,064	3,969	2,023	1,931	2,041	2,038
18	3,257	3,278	1,612	1,604	1,645	1,674
19	2,950	2,951	1,412	1,454	1,538	1,497
20	2,788	2,903	1,307	1,359	1,481	1,544
21	2,690	2,715	1,310	1,268	1,380	1,447
22	2,625	2,738	1,215	1,246	1,410	1,492
23	2,552	2,704	1,200	1,313	1,352	1,391
24	2,576	2,623	1,181	1,220	1,395	1,403
25	2,495	2,701	1,174	1,252	1,321	1,449
26-29	3,576	4,183	1,645	1,890	1,931	2,293
30-34	4,302	5,369	2,014	2,423	2,288	2,946
35-39	2,274	2,488	1,052	1,149	1,222	1,339
40-44	2,106	2,424	952	1,138	1,154	1,286
45-49	1,866	2,246	868	1,037	998	1,209
50-54	1,215	1,648	542	781	673	867
55-59	948	1,197	422	573	526	624
60-64	730	933	331	439	399	494
65 or Older	2,399	2,946	1,057	1,263	1,342	1,683

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.2A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Groups and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	221,123	223,280	23,203	23,368	28,468	28,984	169,452	170,927
GENDER								
Male	106,229	107,344	11,877	11,959	14,140	14,413	80,211	80,972
Female	114,894	115,935	11,326	11,408	14,328	14,571	89,240	89,956
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic								
White Only	162,107	162,913	15,313	15,308	18,756	19,142	128,038	128,463
Black Only	24,858	25,402	3,222	3,338	3,854	3,922	17,782	18,142
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	1,151	1,091	131	144	136	177	884	770
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	785	545	53	66	81	104	651	376
Asian Only	7,254	7,620	897	835	1,086	1,003	5,271	5,782
More Than One Race	1,948	1,861	366	364	346	301	1,236	1,195
Hispanic	23,019	23,847	3,219	3,312	4,210	4,335	15,590	16,200
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Male - White	78,540	79,035	7,869	7,855	9,419	9,578	61,251	61,602
Female - White	83,568	83,878	7,444	7,453	9,336	9,564	66,787	66,861
Male - Black	11,109	11,441	1,637	1,705	1,778	1,816	7,694	7,920
Female - Black	13,748	13,961	1,585	1,633	2,076	2,106	10,087	10,222
Male - Hispanic	11,348	11,743	1,646	1,719	2,126	2,228	7,575	7,796
Female - Hispanic	11,671	12,104	1,573	1,593	2,083	2,107	8,015	8,404
ADULT EDUCATION¹								
< High School	36,495	35,357	N/A	N/A	5,848	6,105	30,646	29,252
High School Graduate	67,834	67,135	N/A	N/A	10,242	10,401	57,592	56,734
Some College	47,925	48,303	N/A	N/A	9,110	9,061	38,815	39,242
College Graduate	45,666	49,116	N/A	N/A	3,268	3,416	42,398	45,700
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹								
Full-Time	112,985	116,065	N/A	N/A	14,692	15,339	98,293	100,726
Part-Time	23,754	23,372	N/A	N/A	6,816	6,685	16,938	16,686
Unemployed	5,169	4,675	N/A	N/A	1,661	1,623	3,508	3,053
Other ²	56,011	55,800	N/A	N/A	5,299	5,338	50,712	50,463

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Data on adult education and current employment not shown for persons aged 12 to 17. Estimates for both adult education and current employment are for persons aged ≥ 18.² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.2N Survey Sample Size for All Respondents Aged 12 or Older, by Age Groups and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	66,706	71,764	25,357	25,717	21,933	22,613	19,416	23,434
GENDER								
Male	32,092	34,386	12,798	12,977	10,411	10,716	8,883	10,693
Female	34,614	37,378	12,559	12,740	11,522	11,897	10,533	12,741
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic								
White Only	46,054	49,415	16,901	17,047	14,697	14,991	14,456	17,377
Black Only	7,982	8,494	3,297	3,367	2,729	2,711	1,956	2,416
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	739	769	273	288	278	270	188	211
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	232	261	92	92	84	108	56	61
Asian Only	2,146	2,393	795	784	765	856	586	753
More Than One Race	1,072	1,039	483	468	380	352	209	219
Hispanic	8,481	9,393	3,516	3,671	3,000	3,325	1,965	2,397
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Male - White	22,142	23,740	8,540	8,597	6,935	7,166	6,667	7,977
Female - White	23,912	25,675	8,361	8,450	7,762	7,825	7,789	9,400
Male - Black	3,603	3,790	1,648	1,660	1,184	1,127	771	1,003
Female - Black	4,379	4,704	1,649	1,707	1,545	1,584	1,185	1,413
Male - Hispanic	4,317	4,634	1,790	1,892	1,547	1,615	980	1,127
Female - Hispanic	4,164	4,759	1,726	1,779	1,453	1,710	985	1,270
ADULT EDUCATION¹								
< High School	7,458	8,376	N/A	N/A	4,347	4,771	3,111	3,605
High School Graduate	14,845	16,026	N/A	N/A	8,218	8,234	6,627	7,792
Some College	11,692	12,577	N/A	N/A	6,990	6,954	4,702	5,623
College Graduate	7,354	9,068	N/A	N/A	2,378	2,654	4,976	6,414
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹								
Full-Time	23,723	26,826	N/A	N/A	11,433	11,984	12,290	14,842
Part-Time	7,220	7,567	N/A	N/A	5,184	5,113	2,036	2,454
Unemployed	1,705	1,706	N/A	N/A	1,266	1,237	439	469
Other ²	8,701	9,948	N/A	N/A	4,050	4,279	4,651	5,669

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Data on adult education and current employment not shown for persons aged 12 to 17. Estimates for both adult education and current employment are for persons aged ≥18.² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.3A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Youth and Adult Age Groups and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total		YOUTH AND ADULT AGE GROUPS (Years)			
			12-17		18 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	221,123	223,280	23,203	23,368	197,919	199,912
GENDER						
Male	106,229	107,344	11,877	11,959	94,352	95,385
Female	114,894	115,935	11,326	11,408	103,568	104,527
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	162,107	162,913	15,313	15,308	146,794	147,605
Black Only	24,858	25,402	3,222	3,338	21,635	22,064
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	1,151	1,091	131	144	1,020	947
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	785	545	53	66	732	480
Asian Only	7,254	7,620	897	835	6,357	6,785
More Than One Race	1,948	1,861	366	364	1,582	1,496
Hispanic	23,019	23,847	3,219	3,312	19,800	20,535
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	78,540	79,035	7,869	7,855	70,671	71,179
Female - White	83,568	83,878	7,444	7,453	76,123	76,425
Male - Black	11,109	11,441	1,637	1,705	9,472	9,737
Female - Black	13,748	13,961	1,585	1,633	12,163	12,328
Male - Hispanic	11,348	11,743	1,646	1,719	9,701	10,024
Female - Hispanic	11,671	12,104	1,573	1,593	10,098	10,511
ADULT EDUCATION¹						
< High School	36,495	35,357	N/A	N/A	36,495	35,357
High School Graduate	67,834	67,135	N/A	N/A	67,834	67,135
Some College	47,925	48,303	N/A	N/A	47,925	48,303
College Graduate	45,666	49,116	N/A	N/A	45,666	49,116
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	112,985	116,065	N/A	N/A	112,985	116,065
Part-Time	23,754	23,372	N/A	N/A	23,754	23,372
Unemployed	5,169	4,675	N/A	N/A	5,169	4,675
Other ²	56,011	55,800	N/A	N/A	56,011	55,800

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Data on adult education and current employment not shown for persons aged 12 to 17. Estimates for both adult education and current employment are for persons aged ≥18.² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.3N Survey Sample Size for All Respondents Aged 12 or Older, by Youth and Adult Age Groups and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total		YOUTH AND ADULT AGE GROUPS (Years)			
			12-17		18 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	66,706	71,764	25,357	25,717	41,349	46,047
GENDER						
Male	32,092	34,386	12,798	12,977	19,294	21,409
Female	34,614	37,378	12,559	12,740	22,055	24,638
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	46,054	49,415	16,901	17,047	29,153	32,368
Black Only	7,982	8,494	3,297	3,367	4,685	5,127
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	739	769	273	288	466	481
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	232	261	92	92	140	169
Asian Only	2,146	2,393	795	784	1,351	1,609
More Than One Race	1,072	1,039	483	468	589	571
Hispanic	8,481	9,393	3,516	3,671	4,965	5,722
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	22,142	23,740	8,540	8,597	13,602	15,143
Female - White	23,912	25,675	8,361	8,450	15,551	17,225
Male - Black	3,603	3,790	1,648	1,660	1,955	2,130
Female - Black	4,379	4,704	1,649	1,707	2,730	2,997
Male - Hispanic	4,317	4,634	1,790	1,892	2,527	2,742
Female - Hispanic	4,164	4,759	1,726	1,779	2,438	2,980
ADULT EDUCATION¹						
< High School	7,458	8,376	N/A	N/A	7,458	8,376
High School Graduate	14,845	16,026	N/A	N/A	14,845	16,026
Some College	11,692	12,577	N/A	N/A	11,692	12,577
College Graduate	7,354	9,068	N/A	N/A	7,354	9,068
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	23,723	26,826	N/A	N/A	23,723	26,826
Part-Time	7,220	7,567	N/A	N/A	7,220	7,567
Unemployed	1,705	1,706	N/A	N/A	1,705	1,706
Other ²	8,701	9,948	N/A	N/A	8,701	9,948

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Data on adult education and current employment not shown for persons aged 12 to 17. Estimates for both adult education and current employment are for persons aged ≥18.² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.4A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Underage and Legal Drinking Age Groups and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total		UNDERAGE AND LEGAL DRINKING AGE GROUPS (Years)			
			12-20		21 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	221,123	223,280	35,244	35,451	185,879	187,829
GENDER						
Male	106,229	107,344	17,837	18,063	88,392	89,282
Female	114,894	115,935	17,406	17,388	97,487	98,547
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	162,107	162,913	23,236	23,400	138,871	139,513
Black Only	24,858	25,402	4,964	5,045	19,894	20,357
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	1,151	1,091	177	197	975	893
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	785	545	84	106	701	439
Asian Only	7,254	7,620	1,331	1,192	5,923	6,428
More Than One Race	1,948	1,861	543	492	1,405	1,369
Hispanic	23,019	23,847	4,909	5,018	18,110	18,829
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	78,540	79,035	11,759	11,943	66,781	67,092
Female - White	83,568	83,878	11,477	11,458	72,090	72,421
Male - Black	11,109	11,441	2,501	2,520	8,609	8,921
Female - Black	13,748	13,961	2,463	2,525	11,285	11,436
Male - Hispanic	11,348	11,743	2,511	2,634	8,837	9,109
Female - Hispanic	11,671	12,104	2,398	2,384	9,273	9,720

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.4N Survey Sample Size for All Respondents Aged 12 or Older, by Underage and Legal Drinking Age Groups and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total		UNDERAGE AND LEGAL DRINKING AGE GROUPS (Years)			
			12-20		21 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	66,706	71,764	34,352	34,849	32,354	36,915
GENDER						
Male	32,092	34,386	17,129	17,394	14,963	16,992
Female	34,614	37,378	17,223	17,455	17,391	19,923
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	46,054	49,415	22,954	23,188	23,100	26,227
Black Only	7,982	8,494	4,455	4,513	3,527	3,981
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	739	769	374	385	365	384
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	232	261	131	132	101	129
Asian Only	2,146	2,393	1,076	1,074	1,070	1,319
More Than One Race	1,072	1,039	673	613	399	426
Hispanic	8,481	9,393	4,689	4,944	3,792	4,449
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	22,142	23,740	11,390	11,580	10,752	12,160
Female - White	23,912	25,675	11,564	11,608	12,348	14,067
Male - Black	3,603	3,790	2,204	2,163	1,399	1,627
Female - Black	4,379	4,704	2,251	2,350	2,128	2,354
Male - Hispanic	4,317	4,634	2,407	2,533	1,910	2,101
Female - Hispanic	4,164	4,759	2,282	2,411	1,882	2,348

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.5A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Groups and Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Racial and Ethnic Subgroup ¹	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
NOT HISPANIC				
White	162,510	15,311	18,949	128,250
Black	25,130	3,280	3,888	17,962
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,121	138	156	827
Native Hawaiian	119	15	21	83
Other Pacific Islander	545	44	70	430
Chinese	1,430	131	174	1,125
Filipino	1,504	165	179	1,160
Japanese	629	37	74	518
Asian Indian	1,546	145	212	1,189
Korean	632	86	88	458
Vietnamese	671	132	120	420
HISPANIC				
Mexican	15,159	2,241	3,024	9,893
Puerto Rican	2,568	393	438	1,737
Central or South American	3,236	391	522	2,323
Cuban	1,133	96	93	945

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the U.S., or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.5N Survey Sample Size for All Respondents Aged 12 or Older, by Age Groups and Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: 1999 and 2000 Samples Combined

Racial and Ethnic Subgroup ¹	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
NOT HISPANIC				
White	95,469	33,948	29,688	31,833
Black	16,476	6,664	5,440	4,372
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,508	561	548	399
Native Hawaiian	180	69	66	45
Other Pacific Islander	309	114	124	71
Chinese	738	238	257	243
Filipino	800	307	261	232
Japanese	494	123	168	203
Asian Indian	906	258	351	297
Korean	436	171	158	107
Vietnamese	453	195	154	104
HISPANIC				
Mexican	11,736	4,834	4,189	2,713
Puerto Rican	2,125	897	767	461
Central or South American	2,363	862	848	653
Cuban	621	243	164	214

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the U.S., or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.6A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Youth and Adult Age Groups and Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Racial and Ethnic Subgroup ¹	Total	YOUTH AND ADULT AGE GROUPS (Years)	
		12-17	18 or Older
NOT HISPANIC			
White	162,510	15,311	147,199
Black	25,130	3,280	21,850
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,121	138	983
Native Hawaiian	119	15	104
Other Pacific Islander	545	44	501
Chinese	1,430	131	1,299
Filipino	1,504	165	1,340
Japanese	629	37	592
Asian Indian	1,546	145	1,402
Korean	632	86	546
Vietnamese	671	132	540
HISPANIC			
Mexican	15,159	2,241	12,918
Puerto Rican	2,568	393	2,175
Central or South American	3,236	391	2,846
Cuban	1,133	96	1,037

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the U.S., or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.6N Survey Sample Size for All Respondents Aged 12 or Older, by Youth and Adult Age Groups and Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: 1999 and 2000 Samples Combined

Racial and Ethnic Subgroup ¹	Total	YOUTH AND ADULT AGE GROUPS (Years)	
		12-17	18 or Older
NOT HISPANIC			
White	95,469	33,948	61,521
Black	16,476	6,664	9,812
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,508	561	947
Native Hawaiian	180	69	111
Other Pacific Islander	309	114	195
Chinese	738	238	500
Filipino	800	307	493
Japanese	494	123	371
Asian Indian	906	258	648
Korean	436	171	265
Vietnamese	453	195	258
HISPANIC			
Mexican	11,736	4,834	6,902
Puerto Rican	2,125	897	1,228
Central or South American	2,363	862	1,501
Cuban	621	243	378

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the U.S., or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.7A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Underage and Legal Drinking Age Groups and Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Racial and Ethnic Subgroup ¹	Total	UNDERAGE AND LEGAL DRINKING AGE GROUPS (Years)	
		12-20	21 or Older
NOT HISPANIC			
White	162,510	23,318	139,192
Black	25,130	5,005	20,125
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,121	187	934
Native Hawaiian	119	24	95
Other Pacific Islander	545	70	474
Chinese	1,430	192	1,238
Filipino	1,504	236	1,269
Japanese	629	62	567
Asian Indian	1,546	216	1,330
Korean	632	127	505
Vietnamese	671	166	505
HISPANIC			
Mexican	15,159	3,445	11,713
Puerto Rican	2,568	552	2,016
Central or South American	3,236	587	2,649
Cuban	1,133	137	996

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the U.S., or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.7N Survey Sample Size for All Respondents Aged 12 or Older, by Underage and Legal Drinking Age Groups and Racial/Ethnic Subgroups: 1999 and 2000 Samples Combined

Racial and Ethnic Subgroup ¹	Total	UNDERAGE AND LEGAL DRINKING AGE GROUPS (Years)	
		12-20	21 or Older
NOT HISPANIC			
White	95,469	46,142	49,327
Black	16,476	8,968	7,508
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,508	759	749
Native Hawaiian	180	99	81
Other Pacific Islander	309	163	146
Chinese	738	318	420
Filipino	800	406	394
Japanese	494	178	316
Asian Indian	906	358	548
Korean	436	246	190
Vietnamese	453	240	213
HISPANIC			
Mexican	11,736	6,413	5,323
Puerto Rican	2,125	1,187	938
Central or South American	2,363	1,189	1,174
Cuban	621	314	307

¹ This table is not an exhaustive summary of all racial/ethnic subgroups. Respondents who reported a racial/ethnic subgroup that is rare in the U.S., or who reported more than one racial/ethnic subgroup, are not included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.8A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Groups and Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	221,123	223,280	23,203	23,368	28,468	28,984	169,452	170,927
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	42,676	42,822	4,154	4,200	5,046	5,112	33,476	33,510
New England	11,149	11,207	1,092	1,107	1,289	1,318	8,767	8,781
Middle Atlantic	31,527	31,615	3,062	3,093	3,756	3,794	24,709	24,729
Midwest	51,571	51,867	5,471	5,455	6,796	6,906	39,304	39,506
East North Central	36,134	36,303	3,776	3,769	4,744	4,805	27,613	27,729
West North Central	15,437	15,564	1,695	1,686	2,052	2,101	11,691	11,777
South	78,426	79,469	8,245	8,318	10,114	10,292	60,066	60,859
South Atlantic	40,495	41,078	4,008	4,070	4,833	4,927	31,654	32,081
East South Central	13,725	13,868	1,419	1,423	1,819	1,832	10,487	10,614
West South Central	24,205	24,522	2,818	2,825	3,462	3,533	17,926	18,164
West	48,450	49,122	5,333	5,394	6,511	6,675	36,606	37,053
Mountain	13,970	14,310	1,608	1,623	1,949	2,015	10,413	10,672
Pacific	34,480	34,812	3,725	3,771	4,563	4,660	26,192	26,380
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	110,495	109,087	11,558	11,365	13,919	13,896	85,017	83,826
Small Metro	66,655	68,645	6,992	7,204	9,172	9,486	50,490	51,955
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	49,988	51,000	5,286	5,392	6,430	6,634	38,271	38,975
<250K Pop.	16,667	17,644	1,706	1,812	2,742	2,853	12,219	12,980
Nonmetro	43,973	45,548	4,652	4,799	5,377	5,602	33,944	35,147
Urbanized	13,169	13,281	1,497	1,326	1,933	1,881	9,740	10,075
Less Urbanized	25,074	26,996	2,603	2,877	2,913	3,237	19,559	20,883
Completely Rural	5,729	5,270	553	596	531	484	4,645	4,189

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.8N Survey Sample Size for All Respondents Aged 12 or Older, by Age Groups and Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	66,706	71,764	25,357	25,717	21,933	22,613	19,416	23,434
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	11,830	14,394	4,475	5,102	3,656	4,310	3,699	4,982
New England	4,768	5,608	1,876	1,915	1,375	1,684	1,517	2,009
Middle Atlantic	7,062	8,786	2,599	3,187	2,281	2,626	2,182	2,973
Midwest	18,103	19,355	6,530	6,655	6,165	6,236	5,408	6,464
East North Central	11,654	13,094	4,124	4,581	3,918	4,098	3,612	4,415
West North Central	6,449	6,261	2,406	2,074	2,247	2,138	1,796	2,049
South	21,018	22,041	7,731	7,856	7,189	7,189	6,098	6,996
South Atlantic	10,661	11,331	4,004	4,078	3,527	3,579	3,130	3,674
East South Central	3,688	3,818	1,234	1,311	1,438	1,287	1,016	1,220
West South Central	6,669	6,892	2,493	2,467	2,224	2,323	1,952	2,102
West	15,755	15,974	6,621	6,104	4,923	4,878	4,211	4,992
Mountain	7,315	7,304	2,755	2,440	2,513	2,396	2,047	2,468
Pacific	8,440	8,670	3,866	3,664	2,410	2,482	2,164	2,524
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	25,901	28,744	10,116	10,576	8,121	8,759	7,664	9,409
Small Metro	22,612	24,579	8,316	8,505	7,859	8,108	6,437	7,966
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	15,870	17,569	5,980	6,179	5,246	5,633	4,644	5,757
<250K Pop.	6,742	7,010	2,336	2,326	2,613	2,475	1,793	2,209
Nonmetro	18,193	18,441	6,925	6,636	5,953	5,746	5,315	6,059
Urbanized	6,027	5,839	2,177	1,965	2,199	1,969	1,651	1,905
Less Urbanized	9,961	10,390	3,835	3,800	3,156	3,205	2,970	3,385
Completely Rural	2,205	2,212	913	871	598	572	694	769

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.9A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Youth and Adult Age Groups and Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	Total		YOUTH AND ADULT AGE GROUPS (Years)			
			12-17		18 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	221,123	223,280	23,203	23,368	197,919	199,912
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	42,676	42,822	4,154	4,200	38,522	38,622
New England	11,149	11,207	1,092	1,107	10,057	10,099
Middle Atlantic	31,527	31,615	3,062	3,093	28,465	28,523
Midwest	51,571	51,867	5,471	5,455	46,100	46,411
East North Central	36,134	36,303	3,776	3,769	32,357	32,534
West North Central	15,437	15,564	1,695	1,686	13,742	13,878
South	78,426	79,469	8,245	8,318	70,181	71,151
South Atlantic	40,495	41,078	4,008	4,070	36,487	37,008
East South Central	13,725	13,868	1,419	1,423	12,306	12,445
West South Central	24,205	24,522	2,818	2,825	21,388	21,697
West	48,450	49,122	5,333	5,394	43,117	43,728
Mountain	13,970	14,310	1,608	1,623	12,362	12,687
Pacific	34,480	34,812	3,725	3,771	30,755	31,041
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	110,495	109,087	11,558	11,365	98,936	97,722
Small Metro	66,655	68,645	6,992	7,204	59,663	61,441
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	49,988	51,000	5,286	5,392	44,701	45,608
<250K Pop.	16,667	17,644	1,706	1,812	14,961	15,833
Nonmetro	43,973	45,548	4,652	4,799	39,321	40,749
Urbanized	13,169	13,281	1,497	1,326	11,673	11,956
Less Urbanized	25,074	26,996	2,603	2,877	22,472	24,119
Completely Rural	5,729	5,270	553	596	5,176	4,674

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.9N Survey Sample Size for All Respondents Aged 12 or Older, by Youth and Adult Age Groups and Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	Total		YOUTH AND ADULT AGE GROUPS (Years)			
			12-17		18 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	66,706	71,764	25,357	25,717	41,349	46,047
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	11,830	14,394	4,475	5,102	7,355	9,292
New England	4,768	5,608	1,876	1,915	2,892	3,693
Middle Atlantic	7,062	8,786	2,599	3,187	4,463	5,599
Midwest	18,103	19,355	6,530	6,655	11,573	12,700
East North Central	11,654	13,094	4,124	4,581	7,530	8,513
West North Central	6,449	6,261	2,406	2,074	4,043	4,187
South	21,018	22,041	7,731	7,856	13,287	14,185
South Atlantic	10,661	11,331	4,004	4,078	6,657	7,253
East South Central	3,688	3,818	1,234	1,311	2,454	2,507
West South Central	6,669	6,892	2,493	2,467	4,176	4,425
West	15,755	15,974	6,621	6,104	9,134	9,870
Mountain	7,315	7,304	2,755	2,440	4,560	4,864
Pacific	8,440	8,670	3,866	3,664	4,574	5,006
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	25,901	28,744	10,116	10,576	15,785	18,168
Small Metro	22,612	24,579	8,316	8,505	14,296	16,074
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	15,870	17,569	5,980	6,179	9,890	11,390
<250K Pop.	6,742	7,010	2,336	2,326	4,406	4,684
Nonmetro	18,193	18,441	6,925	6,636	11,268	11,805
Urbanized	6,027	5,839	2,177	1,965	3,850	3,874
Less Urbanized	9,961	10,390	3,835	3,800	6,126	6,590
Completely Rural	2,205	2,212	913	871	1,292	1,341

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.10A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Underage and Legal Drinking Age Groups and Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	Total		UNDERAGE AND LEGAL DRINKING AGE GROUPS (Years)			
			12-20		21 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	221,123	223,280	35,244	35,451	185,879	187,829
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	42,676	42,822	6,287	6,336	36,389	36,486
New England	11,149	11,207	1,643	1,642	9,505	9,565
Middle Atlantic	31,527	31,615	4,643	4,694	26,884	26,922
Midwest	51,571	51,867	8,565	8,379	43,006	43,488
East North Central	36,134	36,303	5,909	5,807	30,225	30,496
West North Central	15,437	15,564	2,656	2,572	12,781	12,992
South	78,426	79,469	12,428	12,710	65,998	66,759
South Atlantic	40,495	41,078	5,938	6,207	34,557	34,871
East South Central	13,725	13,868	2,179	2,178	11,547	11,690
West South Central	24,205	24,522	4,311	4,325	19,895	20,198
West	48,450	49,122	7,964	8,027	40,486	41,095
Mountain	13,970	14,310	2,420	2,409	11,550	11,900
Pacific	34,480	34,812	5,544	5,617	28,935	29,195
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	110,495	109,087	17,218	16,780	93,277	92,308
Small Metro	66,655	68,645	10,926	11,222	55,728	57,423
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	49,988	51,000	7,957	8,189	42,031	42,811
<250K Pop.	16,667	17,644	2,970	3,033	13,697	14,612
Nonmetro	43,973	45,548	7,100	7,449	36,874	38,098
Urbanized	13,169	13,281	2,332	2,222	10,838	11,059
Less Urbanized	25,074	26,996	3,952	4,408	21,123	22,588
Completely Rural	5,729	5,270	816	819	4,913	4,451

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.10N Survey Sample Size for All Respondents Aged 12 or Older, by Underage and Legal Drinking Age Groups and Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	Total		UNDERAGE AND LEGAL DRINKING AGE GROUPS (Years)			
			12-20		21 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	66,706	71,764	34,352	34,849	32,354	36,915
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	11,830	14,394	5,994	6,885	5,836	7,509
New England	4,768	5,608	2,451	2,586	2,317	3,022
Middle Atlantic	7,062	8,786	3,543	4,299	3,519	4,487
Midwest	18,103	19,355	9,179	9,144	8,924	10,211
East North Central	11,654	13,094	5,807	6,255	5,847	6,839
West North Central	6,449	6,261	3,372	2,889	3,077	3,372
South	21,018	22,041	10,591	10,821	10,427	11,220
South Atlantic	10,661	11,331	5,376	5,551	5,285	5,780
East South Central	3,688	3,818	1,811	1,837	1,877	1,981
West South Central	6,669	6,892	3,404	3,433	3,265	3,459
West	15,755	15,974	8,588	7,999	7,167	7,975
Mountain	7,315	7,304	3,745	3,373	3,570	3,931
Pacific	8,440	8,670	4,843	4,626	3,597	4,044
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	25,901	28,744	13,318	13,879	12,583	14,865
Small Metro	22,612	24,579	11,549	11,775	11,063	12,804
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	15,870	17,569	8,080	8,427	7,790	9,142
<250K Pop.	6,742	7,010	3,469	3,348	3,273	3,662
Nonmetro	18,193	18,441	9,485	9,195	8,708	9,246
Urbanized	6,027	5,839	3,099	2,826	2,928	3,013
Less Urbanized	9,961	10,390	5,203	5,258	4,758	5,132
Completely Rural	2,205	2,212	1,183	1,111	1,022	1,101

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.11A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	59,725	2,390	57,100
AGE			
15-17	5,690	101	5,559
18-25	14,450	851	13,535
26-44	39,585	1,437	38,006
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	40,580	1,538	38,905
Black Only	8,038	366	7,623
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	311	8	303
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	197	33	164
Asian Only	2,483	80	2,398
More Than One Race	538	27	488
Hispanic	7,578	337	7,220
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	718	N/A
Second	N/A	939	N/A
Third	N/A	714	N/A

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.11N Survey Sample Size for All Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000 Samples Combined

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	50,509	2,387	47,875
AGE			
15-17	12,631	223	12,333
18-25	23,419	1,495	21,813
26-44	14,459	669	13,729
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	34,058	1,462	32,448
Black Only	6,597	369	6,175
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	562	40	521
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	195	15	179
Asian Only	1,675	59	1,609
More Than One Race	756	41	710
Hispanic	6,666	401	6,233
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	714	N/A
Second	N/A	928	N/A
Third	N/A	731	N/A

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.12A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	18,948	18,981	6,530	6,560	12,391	12,397
AGE						
18	4,279	4,312	1,155	1,239	3,115	3,070
19	3,978	3,888	1,619	1,638	2,353	2,247
20	3,784	3,883	1,566	1,577	2,217	2,301
21	3,537	3,508	1,220	1,262	2,311	2,242
22	3,370	3,390	969	844	2,396	2,538
GENDER						
Male	9,433	9,444	3,063	3,052	6,354	6,384
Female	9,515	9,537	3,467	3,509	6,037	6,014
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	12,520	12,623	4,813	4,982	7,690	7,630
Black Only	2,630	2,635	661	653	1,964	1,976
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	82	101	13	25	69	76
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	57	62	12	24	45	37
Asian Only	713	603	431	354	282	248
More Than One Race	234	210	67	63	167	148
Hispanic	2,712	2,748	533	459	2,174	2,282

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.12N Survey Sample Size for All Respondents Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	14,310	14,585	4,983	4,994	9,306	9,573
AGE						
18	3,257	3,278	951	961	2,300	2,314
19	2,950	2,951	1,238	1,269	1,708	1,679
20	2,788	2,903	1,125	1,142	1,661	1,758
21	2,690	2,715	951	962	1,734	1,750
22	2,625	2,738	718	660	1,903	2,072
GENDER						
Male	6,856	6,931	2,260	2,231	4,583	4,691
Female	7,454	7,654	2,723	2,763	4,723	4,882
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	9,651	9,738	3,749	3,762	5,890	5,969
Black Only	1,791	1,800	457	473	1,330	1,322
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	174	167	30	25	143	142
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	56	68	15	27	41	41
Asian Only	482	521	282	296	200	224
More Than One Race	259	245	81	71	178	174
Hispanic	1,897	2,046	369	340	1,524	1,701

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.13A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need of Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	199,912	3,904	15,933	4,240	174,878
AGE					
18-25	28,984	734	1,708	1,061	25,341
26 or Older	170,927	3,170	14,225	3,178	149,537
GENDER					
Male	95,385	1,188	5,446	1,451	86,790
Female	104,527	2,716	10,487	2,789	88,088
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	147,605	3,182	13,616	3,311	126,752
Black	22,064	292	848	404	20,420
Other or More Than One Race	9,708	128	406	175	8,984
Hispanic	20,535	303	1,063	350	18,723
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	97,722	1,873	7,830	2,182	85,458
Small Metro	61,441	1,318	5,027	1,299	53,398
Nonmetro	40,749	713	3,076	759	36,021
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	35,357	639	2,372	672	31,353
High School Graduate	67,135	1,173	5,175	1,255	59,262
Some College	48,303	1,109	3,993	1,080	41,868
College Graduate	49,116	983	4,393	1,234	42,395
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	116,065	2,030	7,973	2,382	103,300
Part-Time	23,372	568	2,137	700	19,836
Unemployed	4,675	176	444	127	3,895
Other ³	55,800	1,130	5,378	1,031	47,847

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 7.13N Survey Sample Size for Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need of Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	46,047	1,113	3,367	1,372	39,977
AGE					
18-25	22,613	617	1,384	859	19,645
26 or Older	23,434	496	1,983	513	20,332
GENDER					
Male	21,409	306	1,110	427	19,453
Female	24,638	807	2,257	945	20,524
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	32,368	892	2,755	1,043	27,523
Black	5,127	75	226	136	4,667
Other or More Than One Race	2,830	63	148	69	2,539
Hispanic	5,722	83	238	124	5,248
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	18,168	414	1,277	526	15,872
Small Metro	16,074	428	1,195	501	13,858
Nonmetro	11,805	271	895	345	10,247
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	8,376	192	571	231	7,318
High School Graduate	16,026	358	1,069	436	14,091
Some College	12,577	343	966	423	10,789
College Graduate	9,068	220	761	282	7,779
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	26,826	568	1,722	718	23,706
Part-Time	7,567	216	600	314	6,407
Unemployed	1,706	71	148	63	1,410
Other ³	9,948	258	897	277	8,454

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 7.14A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total 18 or Older	197,919	199,912	3,400	3,719	193,091	195,538
AGE						
18-49	125,460	125,877	3,041	3,356	121,398	122,097
18-25	28,468	28,984	1,290	1,365	26,963	27,512
26-34	33,668	33,010	806	768	32,629	32,040
35-49	63,324	63,882	946	1,223	61,805	62,545
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	94,352	95,385	2,511	2,754	91,032	92,174
Male 18-49	61,487	61,712	2,265	2,458	58,626	58,993
Female 18 or Older	103,568	104,527	889	965	102,059	103,364
Female 18-49	63,973	64,164	776	898	62,771	63,105

¹Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.14N Survey Sample Size for Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total 18 or Older	41,349	46,047	1,270	1,413	39,764	44,445
AGE						
18-49	36,057	39,323	1,243	1,389	34,530	37,772
18-25	21,933	22,613	962	1,058	20,802	21,466
26-34	7,878	9,552	192	212	7,622	9,286
35-49	6,246	7,158	89	119	6,106	7,020
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	19,294	21,409	917	1,011	18,201	20,280
Male 18-49	16,942	18,353	900	993	15,881	17,259
Female 18 or Older	22,055	24,638	353	402	21,563	24,165
Female 18-49	19,115	20,970	343	396	18,649	20,513

¹Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.15A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
Total 18 or Older	199,912	1,238	197,993
AGE			
18-49	125,877	1,004	124,434
18-25	28,984	363	28,512
26-34	33,010	182	32,620
35-49	63,882	459	63,302
GENDER/AGE			
Male 18 or Older	95,385	935	93,989
Male 18-49	61,712	766	60,679
Female 18 or Older	104,527	303	104,003
Female 18-49	64,164	238	63,755

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 7.15N Survey Sample Size for Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
Total 18 or Older	46,047	427	45,429
AGE			
18-49	39,323	415	38,744
18-25	22,613	299	22,224
26-34	9,552	65	9,432
35-49	7,158	51	7,088
GENDER/AGE			
Male 18 or Older	21,409	331	20,963
Male 18-49	18,353	323	17,931
Female 18 or Older	24,638	96	24,466
Female 18-49	20,970	92	20,813

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 7.16A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Household Participation in Selected Government Assistance Programs and Age Groups: 1999 and 2000

Program/Age Group	HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE			
	YES		NO	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
One or More Government Assistance Programs				
Total	28,250	28,394	192,873	194,886
12-17	3,500	3,488	19,703	19,880
18-25	4,057	4,041	24,411	24,944
26 or Older	20,692	20,865	148,759	150,063
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)				
Total	15,836	15,576	205,287	207,704
12-17	1,564	1,439	21,639	21,929
18-25	1,319	1,377	27,148	27,608
26 or Older	12,953	12,760	156,499	158,167
Food Stamps				
Total	13,534	13,556	207,588	209,724
12-17	2,139	2,127	21,064	21,241
18-25	2,422	2,319	26,046	26,666
26 or Older	8,974	9,110	160,478	161,817
Cash Assistance				
Total	8,714	6,542	212,408	216,737
12-17	1,433	1,191	21,770	22,176
18-25	1,737	1,375	26,731	27,609
26 or Older	5,545	3,975	163,907	166,952
Noncash Assistance				
Total	7,067	6,013	214,056	217,267
12-17	1,086	944	22,117	22,424
18-25	1,546	1,381	26,922	27,604
26 or Older	4,435	3,688	165,017	167,239

NOTE: Household participation in one or more government assistance programs during the prior calendar year is defined as one or more family members receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI), food stamps, cash, or noncash assistance. SSI provides payments to low-income, aged, blind, and disabled persons. Food stamps are government-issued coupons used to purchase food. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance. Noncash assistance refers to receiving assistance due to low income, such as help getting a job, placement in an education or job training program, or help with transportation, child care, or housing.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 7.16N Survey Sample Size for Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Household Participation in Selected Government Assistance Programs and Age Groups: 1999 and 2000

Program/Age Group	HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE			
	YES		NO	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
One or More Government Assistance Programs				
Total	9,709	10,072	56,997	61,692
12-17	3,909	3,848	21,448	21,869
18-25	3,330	3,359	18,603	19,254
26 or Older	2,470	2,865	16,946	20,569
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)				
Total	3,946	4,060	62,760	67,704
12-17	1,657	1,582	23,700	24,135
18-25	999	1,015	20,934	21,598
26 or Older	1,290	1,463	18,126	21,971
Food Stamps				
Total	5,687	5,788	61,019	65,976
12-17	2,391	2,332	22,966	23,385
18-25	2,026	1,992	19,907	20,621
26 or Older	1,270	1,464	18,146	21,970
Cash Assistance				
Total	3,782	3,138	62,924	68,626
12-17	1,576	1,279	23,781	24,438
18-25	1,435	1,177	20,498	21,436
26 or Older	771	682	18,645	22,752
Noncash Assistance				
Total	3,257	2,953	63,449	68,811
12-17	1,230	1,058	24,127	24,659
18-25	1,360	1,229	20,573	21,384
26 or Older	667	666	18,749	22,768

NOTE: Household participation in one or more government assistance programs during the prior calendar year is defined as one or more family members receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI), food stamps, cash, or noncash assistance. SSI provides payments to low-income, aged, blind, and disabled persons. Food stamps are government-issued coupons used to purchase food. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance. Noncash assistance refers to receiving assistance due to low income, such as help getting a job, placement in an education or job training program, or help with transportation, child care, or housing.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.