

**Table 3.1A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) Reporting About Risk and Availability of Drugs, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000**

Risk/Availability <sup>1</sup>	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>PERCEPTIONS OF GREAT RISK</b>								
Cigarettes								
Smoke one or more packs per day	145,238 <sup>b</sup>	153,077	13,746 <sup>b</sup>	14,843	17,394 <sup>b</sup>	18,645	114,099 <sup>a</sup>	119,589
Marijuana								
Smoke once a month	94,974	96,603	8,402	8,670	8,039 <sup>a</sup>	8,554	78,534	79,379
Smoke once or twice a week	120,218	122,943	12,791	12,920	11,476 <sup>a</sup>	12,059	95,951	97,964
Cocaine								
Use once a month	163,385	166,281	12,435	12,701	19,099	19,762	131,851	133,818
Use once or twice a week	195,137	198,818	18,575	18,859	24,627	25,253	151,935	154,707
Heroin								
Try once or twice	180,568	184,837	13,900	14,272	21,901 <sup>a</sup>	22,770	144,767	147,794
Use once or twice a week	202,625	206,097	18,965	19,291	25,958	26,638	157,703	160,168
LSD								
Try once or twice	163,404	167,213	12,393 <sup>a</sup>	12,934	17,704 <sup>b</sup>	18,635	133,307	135,643
Use once or twice a week	191,090	194,880	17,345	17,611	23,318	24,092	150,427	153,177
Alcohol								
Four or five drinks nearly every day	151,473	155,892	14,489	14,750	17,758	18,391	119,225	122,751
Five or more drinks once or twice a week	98,204 <sup>b</sup>	104,113	9,553 <sup>a</sup>	9,997	10,421	10,813	78,230 <sup>b</sup>	83,302
<b>AVAILABILITY</b>								
Fairly or very easy to obtain								
Marijuana	116,743	115,571	12,657	12,318	21,165	21,424	82,921	81,829
Cocaine	64,317	63,139	6,018 <sup>b</sup>	5,649	11,185	10,871	47,114	46,619
Crack	61,287	60,097	6,225	6,010	9,669	9,423	45,393	44,663
Heroin	41,354	40,005	3,950	3,799	6,498	6,252	30,906	29,954
LSD	46,216	45,951	5,370	5,114	9,472	9,302	31,374	31,535
Approached by someone selling drugs past month	17,452	16,405	3,599	3,692	5,183	5,025	8,670 <sup>a</sup>	7,688

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup>Respondents with missing data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.1B Percentages Reporting About Risk and Availability of Drugs, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000**

Risk/Availability <sup>1</sup>	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>PERCEPTIONS OF GREAT RISK</b>								
Cigarettes								
Smoke one or more packs per day	66.7 <sup>b</sup>	69.3	60.7 <sup>b</sup>	64.1	61.7 <sup>b</sup>	64.7	68.3 <sup>b</sup>	70.8
Marijuana								
Smoke once a month	44.4	44.3	37.2	37.7	28.7	29.8	48.1	47.8
Smoke once or twice a week	56.1	56.4	56.5	56.0	40.9	41.9	58.6	58.9
Cocaine								
Use once a month	76.0	76.0	55.3	55.4	68.5	69.0	80.1	80.1
Use once or twice a week	90.6	90.8	82.4	82.1	88.1	88.1	92.2	92.4
Heroin								
Try once or twice	84.0	84.4	62.0	62.3	78.7	79.5	87.9	88.3
Use once or twice a week	94.2	94.1	84.4	84.1	93.1	93.0	95.7	95.6
LSD								
Try once or twice	76.6	76.8	56.3	57.2	64.0 <sup>a</sup>	65.2	81.4	81.5
Use once or twice a week	89.4	89.4	78.6	77.7	84.2	84.3	91.8	91.9
Alcohol								
Four or five drinks nearly every day	69.6 <sup>a</sup>	70.6	63.6	63.7	63.0	63.8	71.5	72.7
Five or more drinks once or twice a week	45.1 <sup>b</sup>	47.1	42.0 <sup>a</sup>	43.2	37.0	37.5	46.9 <sup>b</sup>	49.3
<b>AVAILABILITY</b>								
Fairly or very easy to obtain								
Marijuana	56.9 <sup>b</sup>	54.8	56.5 <sup>b</sup>	54.1	76.5 <sup>a</sup>	75.3	53.5 <sup>b</sup>	51.2
Cocaine	32.3 <sup>b</sup>	30.4	27.5 <sup>b</sup>	25.2	41.8 <sup>b</sup>	39.0	31.3 <sup>a</sup>	29.6
Crack	30.9 <sup>b</sup>	29.0	28.4 <sup>b</sup>	26.8	36.3 <sup>b</sup>	33.9	30.2 <sup>b</sup>	28.4
Heroin	20.9 <sup>b</sup>	19.4	18.1 <sup>b</sup>	17.0	24.6 <sup>b</sup>	22.6	20.7 <sup>b</sup>	19.2
LSD	23.4 <sup>a</sup>	22.3	24.9 <sup>b</sup>	23.0	35.6 <sup>b</sup>	33.5	21.1	20.2
Approached by someone selling drugs past month	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.4	15.6	15.9	18.3	17.4	5.2 <sup>a</sup>	4.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup>Respondents with missing data were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.2A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Cigarette Smoking: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Smoke One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Smoke One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	13,746 <sup>b</sup>	14,843	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,084	1,155	1,148	1,094
12-13	4,427 <sup>b</sup>	4,925	Marijuana	769	834	888	836
14-15	4,630 <sup>b</sup>	5,068	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	510	526	518	538
16-17	4,690	4,850	Cigarettes	1,557	1,467	1,844 <sup>a</sup>	1,649
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	2,058	2,120	1,727	1,685
Male	6,533 <sup>b</sup>	7,119	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,182	1,254	1,130	1,173
Female	7,213 <sup>b</sup>	7,725	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	2,334	2,335	2,170 <sup>a</sup>	1,986
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	1,636	1,646	1,605	1,472
White Only	9,018 <sup>b</sup>	9,695	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,340	1,346	1,302	1,260
Black Only	1,957	2,133	Cigarettes	2,639	2,474	2,700 <sup>b</sup>	2,365
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	68	*	Alcohol	4,358	4,499	3,439 <sup>a</sup>	3,184
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	551	507	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	220	236	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	3,381	3,551	2,919 <sup>a</sup>	2,689
Hispanic	1,904 <sup>a</sup>	2,152	Marijuana	2,267	2,371	2,017	1,886
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,175	2,269	1,988	1,921
Large Metro	6,983 <sup>a</sup>	7,381	Cigarettes	4,551	4,574	3,915 <sup>b</sup>	3,466
Small Metro	4,157 <sup>b</sup>	4,536	Alcohol	5,568	5,772	4,213 <sup>a</sup>	3,920
Nonmetro	2,607 <sup>b</sup>	2,927	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.2B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Cigarette Smoking: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Smoke One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Smoke One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	60.7 <sup>b</sup>	64.1	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	7.9	7.8	12.9	13.2
12-13	60.6 <sup>b</sup>	64.6	Marijuana	5.6	5.6	10.0	10.1
14-15	60.3 <sup>b</sup>	63.4	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3.7	3.5	5.8	6.5
16-17	61.1 <sup>b</sup>	64.5	Cigarettes	11.3 <sup>b</sup>	9.9	20.7	19.8
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	15.0	14.3	19.4	20.3
Male	56.5 <sup>b</sup>	60.2	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	8.6	8.4	12.7 <sup>a</sup>	14.1
Female	65.0 <sup>b</sup>	68.3	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	17.0 <sup>a</sup>	15.7	24.3	23.9
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	11.9	11.1	18.0	17.7
White Only	60.0 <sup>b</sup>	63.8	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	9.7	9.1	14.6	15.2
Black Only	62.9	64.9	Cigarettes	19.2 <sup>b</sup>	16.7	30.3 <sup>a</sup>	28.5
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	52.1	*	Alcohol	31.7 <sup>a</sup>	30.3	38.6	38.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	63.4	61.6	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	61.3	65.2	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	24.6	23.9	32.7	32.4
Hispanic	61.2 <sup>b</sup>	65.9	Marijuana	16.5	16.0	22.6	22.7
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	15.8	15.3	22.3	23.1
Large Metro	61.9 <sup>b</sup>	65.6	Cigarettes	33.1 <sup>b</sup>	30.8	43.9 <sup>a</sup>	41.7
Small Metro	60.9 <sup>b</sup>	63.6	Alcohol	40.5 <sup>a</sup>	38.9	47.2	47.2
Nonmetro	57.3 <sup>b</sup>	61.5	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

**Table 3.3A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Smoke Marijuana Once a Month <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Smoke Marijuana Once a Month <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	8,402	8,670	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	354	296	1,884	1,950
12-13	3,308	3,445	Marijuana	164	132	1,493	1,538
14-15	2,850	2,949	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	220	205	811	855
16-17	2,244	2,277	Cigarettes	650 <sup>a</sup>	546	2,746 <sup>a</sup>	2,562
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	764	764	3,020	3,026
Male	4,030	4,149	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	394	420	1,916	2,001
Female	4,371	4,521	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	792	712	3,726	3,609
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	385	343	2,861	2,779
White Only	5,491	5,658	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	510	496	2,146	2,106
Black Only	1,246	1,271	Cigarettes	1,167 <sup>a</sup>	1,022	4,169 <sup>b</sup>	3,803
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	37	40	Alcohol	1,857	1,887	5,938	5,771
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	345	312	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	123	125	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,316	1,253	4,994	4,978
Hispanic	1,141	1,249	Marijuana	625	608	3,657	3,648
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	943	911	3,233	3,274
Large Metro	4,088	4,057	Cigarettes	2,169	2,043	6,276 <sup>a</sup>	5,974
Small Metro	2,465 <sup>a</sup>	2,712	Alcohol	2,568	2,585	7,201	7,073
Nonmetro	1,849	1,901	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.3B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Smoking Marijuana Once a Month: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Smoke Marijuana Once a Month <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Smoke Marijuana Once a Month <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	37.2	37.7	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.4	13.3	13.6
12-13	45.5	45.6	Marijuana	2.0	1.5	10.5	10.7
14-15	37.2	37.1	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2.6	2.4	5.7	6.0
16-17	29.3	30.3	Cigarettes	7.7 <sup>b</sup>	6.3	19.4 <sup>b</sup>	17.9
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	9.1	8.8	21.3	21.1
Male	34.9	35.3	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	4.7	4.8	13.5	14.0
Female	39.6	40.2	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	9.4 <sup>a</sup>	8.2	26.3	25.2
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	4.6	4.0	20.2	19.4
White Only	36.7	37.4	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	6.1	5.7	15.1	14.7
Black Only	40.0	38.8	Cigarettes	13.9 <sup>b</sup>	11.8	29.4 <sup>b</sup>	26.5
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	28.7	27.7	Alcohol	22.1	21.8	41.9 <sup>a</sup>	40.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	39.6	38.8	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	34.6	34.9	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	15.7	14.4	35.2	34.7
Hispanic	36.6	38.5	Marijuana	7.4	7.0	25.8	25.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	11.2	10.5	22.8	22.8
Large Metro	36.4	36.2	Cigarettes	25.8 <sup>b</sup>	23.6	44.3 <sup>b</sup>	41.6
Small Metro	36.3 <sup>a</sup>	38.3	Alcohol	30.6	29.8	50.8	49.3
Nonmetro	40.7	40.2	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.4A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once or Twice a Week, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Smoking Marijuana Once or Twice a Week: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Smoke Marijuana Once or Twice a Week <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Smoke Marijuana Once or Twice a Week <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	12,791	12,920	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	467	413	1,770	1,839
12-13	4,852	5,068	Marijuana	228 <sup>a</sup>	181	1,428	1,491
14-15	4,341	4,457	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	285	280	747	785
16-17	3,597	3,395	Cigarettes	1,011 <sup>b</sup>	757	2,381	2,349
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	1,270	1,150	2,515	2,649
Male	6,231	6,234	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	651	605	1,657 <sup>a</sup>	1,822
Female	6,560	6,687	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,223 <sup>a</sup>	1,071	3,293	3,256
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	646 <sup>b</sup>	532	2,598	2,589
White Only	8,773	8,816	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	775	723	1,880	1,882
Black Only	1,544	1,601	Cigarettes	1,835 <sup>b</sup>	1,491	3,497	3,335
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	59	*	Alcohol	3,093	2,914	4,717	4,753
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	548	504	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	198	180	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	2,047	1,891	4,267	4,347
Hispanic	1,645	1,731	Marijuana	1,027	925	3,256	3,333
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,438	1,339	2,744	2,847
Large Metro	6,275	6,108	Cigarettes	3,403 <sup>b</sup>	3,013	5,046	5,010
Small Metro	3,792	4,021	Alcohol	4,121	3,956	5,672	5,711
Nonmetro	2,724	2,791	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.4B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Smoking Marijuana Once or Twice a Week, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Smoking Marijuana Once or Twice a Week: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Smoke Marijuana Once or Twice a Week <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Smoke Marijuana Once or Twice a Week <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	56.5	56.0	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	3.6	3.2	18.0	18.1
12-13	66.5	66.8	Marijuana	1.8 <sup>a</sup>	1.4	14.5	14.7
14-15	56.5	55.9	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2.2	2.2	7.6	7.7
16-17	47.0	45.2	Cigarettes	7.9 <sup>b</sup>	5.9	24.2	23.1
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	9.9 <sup>a</sup>	8.9	25.5	26.1
Male	53.9	52.9	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	5.1	4.7	16.8	17.9
Female	59.2	59.3	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	9.6 <sup>b</sup>	8.3	33.4	32.1
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	5.1 <sup>b</sup>	4.1	26.4	25.5
White Only	58.5	58.2	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	6.1	5.6	19.1	18.5
Black Only	49.6	48.8	Cigarettes	14.4 <sup>b</sup>	11.5	35.5 <sup>b</sup>	32.9
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	45.6	*	Alcohol	24.2 <sup>a</sup>	22.6	47.9	46.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	63.3	62.8	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	55.6	49.8	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	16.0 <sup>a</sup>	14.6	43.3	42.8
Hispanic	52.8	53.0	Marijuana	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.2	33.1	32.8
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	11.2	10.4	27.9	28.0
Large Metro	55.7	54.5	Cigarettes	26.6 <sup>b</sup>	23.3	51.3 <sup>a</sup>	49.4
Small Metro	55.6	56.5	Alcohol	32.2 <sup>a</sup>	30.6	57.6	56.3
Nonmetro	59.8	58.9	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 3.5A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Using Cocaine Once a Month, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Using Cocaine: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Use Cocaine Once a Month <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Use Cocaine Once a Month <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	12,435	12,701	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,135	1,210	1,060	1,022
12-13	3,485	3,686	Marijuana	853	948	772	711
14-15	4,197	4,315	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	448	483	568	572
16-17	4,753	4,700	Cigarettes	1,938	1,818	1,398 <sup>a</sup>	1,260
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	2,220	2,211	1,533	1,557
Male	6,457	6,611	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,331	1,431	953	982
Female	5,977	6,090	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	2,420	2,382	2,034	1,912
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	1,806	1,807	1,391	1,285
White Only	8,260	8,389	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,252	1,296	1,369	1,299
Black Only	1,886	1,955	Cigarettes	3,023 <sup>a</sup>	2,779	2,228 <sup>a</sup>	2,006
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	65	*	Alcohol	4,494	4,387	3,228	3,231
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	420	391	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	208	186	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	3,438	3,493	2,796	2,706
Hispanic	1,569	1,682	Marijuana	2,509	2,583	1,722	1,640
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,067	2,111	2,063	2,052
Large Metro	6,149	6,206	Cigarettes	4,872	4,683	3,468	3,278
Small Metro	3,708	3,927	Alcohol	5,628	5,538	4,068	4,073
Nonmetro	2,577	2,568	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.5B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Using Cocaine Once a Month, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Using Cocaine Once a Month: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Use Cocaine Once a Month <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Use Cocaine Once a Month <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	55.3	55.4	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	9.1	9.5	10.6	10.0
12-13	48.1	48.8	Marijuana	6.9	7.5	7.7	6.9
14-15	55.1	54.5	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3.6	3.8	5.7	5.6
16-17	62.4	62.9	Cigarettes	15.6 <sup>a</sup>	14.3	13.9 <sup>b</sup>	12.3
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	17.8	17.4	15.3	15.2
Male	56.4	56.4	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	10.7	11.3	9.5	9.6
Female	54.1	54.3	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	19.5	18.8	20.2 <sup>a</sup>	18.7
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	14.5	14.2	13.8 <sup>a</sup>	12.5
White Only	55.5	55.7	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	10.1	10.2	13.6	12.7
Black Only	60.7	59.9	Cigarettes	24.3 <sup>b</sup>	21.9	22.2 <sup>b</sup>	19.6
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	50.8	*	Alcohol	36.1 <sup>a</sup>	34.5	32.1	31.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	48.4	48.3	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	59.4	51.8	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	27.7	27.5	27.8	26.4
Hispanic	50.6	51.7	Marijuana	20.2	20.3	17.1	16.0
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	16.6	16.6	20.5	20.0
Large Metro	54.8	55.6	Cigarettes	39.2 <sup>b</sup>	36.9	34.5 <sup>b</sup>	32.0
Small Metro	54.9	55.5	Alcohol	45.3 <sup>a</sup>	43.6	40.5	39.8
Nonmetro	57.2 <sup>a</sup>	54.5	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.6A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Using Cocaine Once or Twice a Week, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Using Cocaine Once or Twice a Week: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Use Cocaine Once or Twice a Week <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Use Cocaine Once or Twice a Week <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	18,575	18,859	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,655	1,651	542	584
12-13	5,553	5,814	Marijuana	1,241	1,280	384	384
14-15	6,356	6,570	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	690	678	327	375
16-17	6,666	6,475	Cigarettes	2,679 <sup>a</sup>	2,468	660	617
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	3,086	3,069	662	699
Male	9,500	9,621	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,833	1,931	447	481
Female	9,075	9,238	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	3,528	3,358	927	942
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	2,592	2,481	606	620
White Only	12,696	12,790	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,950	1,886	671	709
Black Only	2,418	2,526	Cigarettes	4,273 <sup>b</sup>	3,867	984	926
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	90	92	Alcohol	6,492	6,355	1,232	1,271
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	692	610	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	298	282	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	5,024	4,930	1,213	1,275
Hispanic	2,348	2,510	Marijuana	3,518	3,474	716	760
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3,178	3,123	953	1,042
Large Metro	9,225	9,182	Cigarettes	6,978 <sup>b</sup>	6,554	1,378	1,417
Small Metro	5,568	5,785	Alcohol	8,156	7,987	1,545	1,636
Nonmetro	3,782	3,892	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.6B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Using Cocaine Once or Twice a Week, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Using Cocaine Once or Twice a Week: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Use Cocaine Once or Twice a Week <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Use Cocaine Once or Twice a Week <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	82.4	82.1	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	8.9	8.8	13.7	14.2
12-13	76.4	76.9	Marijuana	6.7	6.8	9.7	9.3
14-15	83.2	82.8	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3.7	3.6	8.3	9.1
16-17	87.4	86.6	Cigarettes	14.4 <sup>b</sup>	13.1	16.7	15.0
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	16.6	16.3	16.8	17.0
Male	82.8	82.1	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	9.9	10.2	11.3	11.7
Female	82.1	82.1	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	19.0 <sup>a</sup>	17.8	23.4	22.9
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	14.0	13.2	15.3	15.1
White Only	85.1	84.8	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	10.5	10.0	17.0	17.2
Black Only	77.7	77.5	Cigarettes	23.0 <sup>b</sup>	20.5	24.9 <sup>a</sup>	22.5
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	70.3	65.4	Alcohol	34.9 <sup>a</sup>	33.7	31.2	30.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	80.3	75.2	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	85.5	78.6	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	27.0	26.1	30.7	31.0
Hispanic	75.6	77.2	Marijuana	18.9	18.4	18.1	18.5
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	17.1	16.6	24.1	25.3
Large Metro	82.1	82.2	Cigarettes	37.6 <sup>b</sup>	34.8	34.8	34.4
Small Metro	82.2	81.7	Alcohol	43.9 <sup>a</sup>	42.4	39.1	39.8
Nonmetro	83.7	82.4	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.7A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Trying Heroin Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Trying Heroin Once or Twice: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Try Heroin Once or Twice <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Try Heroin Once or Twice <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	13,900	14,272	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,505	1,566	685	662
12-13	3,787	3,986	Marijuana	1,156	1,224	465	433
14-15	4,713	4,889	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	646	678	367	373
16-17	5,399	5,397	Cigarettes	2,368	2,256	951 <sup>a</sup>	819
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	2,628	2,646	1,126	1,114
Male	7,230	7,376	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,634	1,735	652	672
Female	6,670	6,896	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	3,018	2,953	1,428	1,331
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	2,274	2,272	919 <sup>a</sup>	814
White Only	9,091	9,411	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,665	1,660	951	924
Black Only	2,071	2,085	Cigarettes	3,597 <sup>a</sup>	3,352	1,644 <sup>b</sup>	1,427
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	80	*	Alcohol	5,274	5,191	2,449	2,417
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	475	401	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	227	223	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	4,179	4,198	2,043	1,988
Hispanic	1,926	2,034	Marijuana	3,064	3,149	1,156	1,067
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,605	2,643	1,518	1,512
Large Metro	6,929	6,972	Cigarettes	5,679	5,488	2,656 <sup>a</sup>	2,459
Small Metro	4,178	4,385	Alcohol	6,557	6,479	3,132	3,123
Nonmetro	2,794	2,915	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.7B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Trying Heroin Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Trying Heroin Once or Twice: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Try Heroin Once or Twice <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Try Heroin Once or Twice <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	62.0	62.3	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	10.8	11.0	8.0	7.7
12-13	52.5	52.9	Marijuana	8.3	8.6	5.5	5.0
14-15	61.9	61.8	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.3
16-17	71.1	72.4	Cigarettes	17.0 <sup>a</sup>	15.8	11.2 <sup>b</sup>	9.5
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	18.9	18.5	13.2	12.9
Male	63.4	63.1	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	11.8	12.2	7.7	7.8
Female	60.6	61.5	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	21.7	20.7	16.8	15.4
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	16.4	15.9	10.8 <sup>a</sup>	9.4
White Only	61.2 <sup>a</sup>	62.5	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	12.0	11.6	11.2	10.7
Black Only	66.6	64.1	Cigarettes	25.9 <sup>b</sup>	23.5	19.3 <sup>b</sup>	16.5
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	63.0	*	Alcohol	37.9 <sup>a</sup>	36.4	28.7	28.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	54.7	50.3	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	66.1	62.4	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	30.1	29.4	24.0	23.0
Hispanic	62.6	62.7	Marijuana	22.0	22.1	13.6	12.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	18.7	18.5	17.8	17.5
Large Metro	62.0	62.6	Cigarettes	40.9 <sup>b</sup>	38.5	31.2 <sup>b</sup>	28.5
Small Metro	62.0	62.1	Alcohol	47.2 <sup>a</sup>	45.4	36.8	36.2
Nonmetro	62.0	61.9	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.8A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Using Heroin Once or Twice a Week, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Using Heroin Once or Twice a Week: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Use Heroin Once or Twice a Week <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Use Heroin Once or Twice a Week <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	18,965	19,291	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,857	1,912	337	321
12-13	5,568	5,833	Marijuana	1,417	1,482	207	178
14-15	6,510	6,696	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	824	835	189	220
16-17	6,887	6,762	Cigarettes	2,923	2,740	404 <sup>a</sup>	340
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	3,320	3,327	431	440
Male	9,703	9,884	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	2,014	2,133	270	279
Female	9,262	9,407	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	3,820	3,684	636	611
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	2,847	2,770	355	323
White Only	12,984	13,103	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,172	2,132	446	460
Black Only	2,417	2,544	Cigarettes	4,594 <sup>b</sup>	4,205	660	579
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	110	Alcohol	6,875	6,723	858	896
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	681	598	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	296	295	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	5,336	5,293	899	905
Hispanic	2,459	2,594	Marijuana	3,799	3,805	434	421
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3,423	3,430	702	734
Large Metro	9,414	9,409	Cigarettes	7,329 <sup>a</sup>	6,963	1,031	992
Small Metro	5,699	5,913	Alcohol	8,542	8,417	1,162	1,200
Nonmetro	3,852	3,968	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.8B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Using Heroin Once or Twice a Week, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Using Heroin Once or Twice a Week: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Use Heroin Once or Twice a Week <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Use Heroin Once or Twice a Week <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	84.4	84.1	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	9.8	9.9	9.6	8.8
12-13	76.9	77.2	Marijuana	7.5	7.7	5.9	4.9
14-15	85.2	84.5	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	4.3	4.3	5.4	6.0
16-17	90.5	90.5	Cigarettes	15.4 <sup>a</sup>	14.2	11.5 <sup>b</sup>	9.3
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	17.5	17.2	12.3	12.0
Male	84.8	84.4	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	10.6	11.1	7.7	7.6
Female	83.9	83.7	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	20.1 <sup>a</sup>	19.1	18.1	16.7
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	15.0	14.4	10.1	8.8
White Only	87.1	86.9	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	11.5	11.1	12.7	12.6
Black Only	77.8	78.0	Cigarettes	24.2 <sup>b</sup>	21.8	18.8 <sup>b</sup>	15.8
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	76.6	Alcohol	36.3 <sup>a</sup>	34.9	24.4	24.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	78.8	74.4	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	85.5	83.3	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	28.1	27.4	25.5	24.7
Hispanic	79.7	79.9	Marijuana	20.0	19.7	12.4	11.5
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	18.1	17.8	19.9	20.1
Large Metro	83.9	84.2	Cigarettes	38.6 <sup>b</sup>	36.1	29.3	27.1
Small Metro	84.3	83.7	Alcohol	45.0 <sup>a</sup>	43.6	33.0	32.8
Nonmetro	85.4	84.2	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 3.9A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Trying LSD Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Trying LSD Once or Twice: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Try LSD Once or Twice <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Try LSD Once or Twice <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	12,393 <sup>a</sup>	12,934	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,061	1,070	1,122	1,139
12-13	3,567 <sup>b</sup>	3,897	Marijuana	780	797	844	852
14-15	4,244	4,403	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	438	450	565	589
16-17	4,582	4,634	Cigarettes	1,787	1,704	1,530 <sup>a</sup>	1,364
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	2,015	2,045	1,703	1,695
Male	6,335	6,607	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,190	1,281	1,080	1,115
Female	6,058	6,327	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	2,230	2,182	2,163	2,066
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	1,603	1,597	1,566	1,474
White Only	8,034 <sup>a</sup>	8,461	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,175	1,177	1,411	1,379
Black Only	1,929	1,964	Cigarettes	2,816	2,635	2,397 <sup>b</sup>	2,121
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	73	68	Alcohol	4,235	4,270	3,391	3,273
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	401	369	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	195	197	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	3,205	3,303	2,930	2,833
Hispanic	1,737	1,840	Marijuana	2,237	2,332	1,943	1,865
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,944	2,012	2,124	2,099
Large Metro	6,120	6,243	Cigarettes	4,577	4,551	3,671 <sup>b</sup>	3,346
Small Metro	3,680 <sup>a</sup>	3,965	Alcohol	5,385	5,469	4,175	4,049
Nonmetro	2,594	2,726	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.9B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Trying LSD Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Trying LSD Once or Twice: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Try LSD Once or Twice <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Try LSD Once or Twice <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	56.3	57.2	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	8.6	8.3	11.7	11.8
12-13	51.2	53.1	Marijuana	6.3	6.2	8.8	8.8
14-15	56.6	56.1	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3.5	3.5	5.9	6.1
16-17	60.8	62.5	Cigarettes	14.4 <sup>a</sup>	13.2	15.9 <sup>b</sup>	14.1
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	16.3	15.8	17.7	17.5
Male	56.5	57.2	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	9.6	9.9	11.2	11.5
Female	56.1	57.2	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	18.0 <sup>a</sup>	16.9	22.5	21.4
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	12.9	12.3	16.3	15.2
White Only	55.0 <sup>b</sup>	56.9	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	9.5	9.1	14.7	14.3
Black Only	63.5	61.4	Cigarettes	22.7 <sup>b</sup>	20.4	24.9 <sup>b</sup>	21.9
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	57.8	48.8	Alcohol	34.2	33.0	35.3	33.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	48.1	46.9	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	58.2	55.5	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	25.9	25.5	30.5	29.3
Hispanic	57.8	57.5	Marijuana	18.0	18.0	20.2	19.3
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	15.7	15.6	22.1	21.7
Large Metro	55.9	57.0	Cigarettes	36.9 <sup>a</sup>	35.2	38.2 <sup>b</sup>	34.6
Small Metro	55.6	56.7	Alcohol	43.5	42.3	43.4	41.9
Nonmetro	58.4	58.6	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.10A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Using LSD Once or Twice a Week, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Using LSD Once or Twice a Week: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Use LSD Once or Twice a Week <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Use LSD Once or Twice a Week <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	17,345	17,611	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,515	1,531	659	679
12-13	5,115	5,367	Marijuana	1,148	1,168	473	481
14-15	5,943	6,148	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	637	650	362	391
16-17	6,287	6,096	Cigarettes	2,484	2,307	821	754
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	2,895	2,861	823	876
Male	8,792	8,942	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,702	1,798	570	593
Female	8,553	8,669	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	3,223	3,073	1,170	1,178
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	2,381	2,264	786	808
White Only	11,861	11,985	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,768	1,737	818	820
Black Only	2,254	2,338	Cigarettes	3,984 <sup>b</sup>	3,598	1,225	1,152
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	90	94	Alcohol	6,060	5,915	1,572	1,635
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	616	543	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	271	271	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	4,581	4,557	1,564	1,580
Hispanic	2,216	2,334	Marijuana	3,222	3,202	961	996
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,872	2,893	1,204	1,217
Large Metro	8,571	8,552	Cigarettes	6,476 <sup>a</sup>	6,116	1,776	1,772
Small Metro	5,210	5,401	Alcohol	7,590	7,491	1,976	2,039
Nonmetro	3,565	3,659	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.10B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Using LSD Once or Twice a Week, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Using LSD Once or Twice a Week: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Use LSD Once or Twice a Week <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Use LSD Once or Twice a Week <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	78.6	77.7	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	8.7	8.7	14.0	13.5
12-13	73.2	72.9	Marijuana	6.6	6.6	10.0	9.5
14-15	79.0	78.2	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3.7	3.7	7.7	7.7
16-17	83.3	82.1	Cigarettes	14.3 <sup>a</sup>	13.1	17.4 <sup>b</sup>	15.0
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	16.7	16.2	17.5	17.4
Male	78.3	77.3	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	9.8	10.2	12.1	11.8
Female	79.0	78.1	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	18.6 <sup>a</sup>	17.4	24.8	23.3
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	13.7 <sup>a</sup>	12.9	16.7	16.0
White Only	81.0	80.4	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	10.2	9.9	17.4	16.3
Black Only	74.1	73.0	Cigarettes	23.0 <sup>b</sup>	20.4	26.0 <sup>b</sup>	22.8
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	70.8	68.1	Alcohol	34.9 <sup>a</sup>	33.6	33.4	32.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	73.8	69.2	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	79.5	76.5	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	26.4	25.9	33.2	31.3
Hispanic	73.6	72.8	Marijuana	18.6	18.2	20.4	19.7
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	16.6	16.4	25.6	24.1
Large Metro	78.0	77.8	Cigarettes	37.3 <sup>b</sup>	34.7	37.7 <sup>a</sup>	35.1
Small Metro	78.7	77.1	Alcohol	43.8	42.5	41.9	40.4
Nonmetro	80.0	78.6	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.11A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Having 4 or 5 Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Having 4 or 5 Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Have 4 or 5 Drinks of Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Have 4 or 5 Drinks of Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	14,489	14,750	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,062	991	1,167	1,256
12-13	4,838 <sup>a</sup>	5,093	Marijuana	774	720	883	952
14-15	4,763	4,916	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	467	449	556	612
16-17	4,888	4,740	Cigarettes	1,615 <sup>b</sup>	1,384	1,789	1,723
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	1,907	1,795	1,896	1,999
Male	6,727	6,973	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,020	991	1,304 <sup>a</sup>	1,429
Female	7,763	7,777	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	2,301 <sup>b</sup>	2,081	2,203	2,241
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	1,631 <sup>a</sup>	1,474	1,610	1,644
White Only	9,468	9,496	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,297	1,192	1,348	1,414
Black Only	2,117	2,215	Cigarettes	2,718 <sup>b</sup>	2,344	2,619	2,487
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	72	81	Alcohol	4,294	4,061	3,531	3,613
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	623	595	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	237	252	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	3,322	3,159	2,984	3,080
Hispanic	1,946	2,076	Marijuana	2,241	2,099	2,046	2,160
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,104	2,031	2,068	2,157
Large Metro	7,459	7,509	Cigarettes	4,545 <sup>b</sup>	4,214	3,921	3,821
Small Metro	4,317	4,446	Alcohol	5,471	5,277	4,349	4,408
Nonmetro	2,713	2,795	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.11B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Having 4 or 5 Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Having 4 or 5 Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Have 4 or 5 Drinks of Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Have 4 or 5 Drinks of Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	63.6	63.7	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	7.3	6.7	14.1	15.0
12-13	65.5	66.8	Marijuana	5.3	4.9	10.6	11.3
14-15	61.7	61.5	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3.2	3.0	6.7	7.3
16-17	63.6	63.1	Cigarettes	11.1 <sup>b</sup>	9.4	21.6	20.5
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	13.2 <sup>a</sup>	12.2	22.9	23.8
Male	57.9	59.0	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	7.0	6.7	15.7	17.0
Female	69.6	68.6	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	15.9 <sup>b</sup>	14.1	26.6	26.7
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	11.3 <sup>b</sup>	10.0	19.4	19.6
White Only	62.7	62.5	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	9.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.1	16.2	16.9
Black Only	67.5	67.5	Cigarettes	18.8 <sup>b</sup>	15.9	31.6 <sup>a</sup>	29.6
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	55.5	56.7	Alcohol	29.6 <sup>b</sup>	27.5	42.6	43.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	71.4	71.7	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	66.1	69.7	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	22.9 <sup>a</sup>	21.4	36.0	36.7
Hispanic	62.0	63.4	Marijuana	15.5 <sup>a</sup>	14.2	24.7	25.7
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	14.5	13.8	24.9	25.7
Large Metro	65.7	66.7	Cigarettes	31.4 <sup>b</sup>	28.6	47.3	45.5
Small Metro	62.9	62.3	Alcohol	37.8 <sup>b</sup>	35.8	52.4	52.5
Nonmetro	59.3	58.7	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.12A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Having 5 or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Having 5 or More Drinks of an Alcohol Beverage Once or Twice a Week: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Have 5 or More Drinks of Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Have 5 or More Drinks of Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	9,553 <sup>a</sup>	9,997	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	662	645	1,566	1,600
12-13	3,284 <sup>a</sup>	3,532	Marijuana	447	438	1,206	1,232
14-15	3,147 <sup>a</sup>	3,354	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	315	318	709	744
16-17	3,121	3,111	Cigarettes	1,006	914	2,401 <sup>a</sup>	2,198
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	1,049	1,036	2,757	2,762
Male	4,479 <sup>a</sup>	4,769	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	555	562	1,768	1,861
Female	5,074	5,229	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,407	1,340	3,100	2,985
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	964	908	2,276	2,210
White Only	5,872	6,060	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	780	789	1,868	1,818
Black Only	1,685	1,771	Cigarettes	1,694	1,560	3,653 <sup>b</sup>	3,273
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	55	58	Alcohol	2,490	2,526	5,339	5,149
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	402	425	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	163	159	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	2,088	2,072	4,222	4,168
Hispanic	1,351	1,497	Marijuana	1,374	1,334	2,911	2,926
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,320	1,322	2,855	2,867
Large Metro	4,922	4,968	Cigarettes	2,908	2,787	5,568 <sup>a</sup>	5,248
Small Metro	2,849	3,072	Alcohol	3,314	3,361	6,506	6,326
Nonmetro	1,783 <sup>a</sup>	1,958	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.12B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Perceived Great Risk of Having 5 or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Risk Perceptions of Having 5 or More Drinks of an Alcohol Beverage Once or Twice a Week: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Have 5 or More Drinks of Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Have 5 or More Drinks of Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week <sup>1</sup>			
	Great Risk			Great Risk		Moderate/Slight/No Risk	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	42.0 <sup>a</sup>	43.2	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	6.9	6.5	11.9	12.2
12-13	44.6	46.3	Marijuana	4.7	4.4	9.1	9.4
14-15	40.8	42.0	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3.3	3.2	5.4	5.7
16-17	40.7	41.4	Cigarettes	10.5 <sup>b</sup>	9.1	18.2 <sup>a</sup>	16.7
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	11.0	10.4	20.9	21.0
Male	38.6 <sup>a</sup>	40.4	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	5.8	5.6	13.4	14.2
Female	45.5	46.2	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	14.7 <sup>a</sup>	13.4	23.5	22.7
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	10.1 <sup>a</sup>	9.1	17.2	16.8
White Only	38.9	39.9	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	8.2	7.9	14.2	13.8
Black Only	53.9	53.9	Cigarettes	17.7 <sup>b</sup>	15.6	27.7 <sup>b</sup>	24.9
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	42.8	40.5	Alcohol	26.1	25.3	40.5	39.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	46.0	51.4	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	45.4	43.8	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	21.9	20.7	32.0	31.7
Hispanic	43.1	45.8	Marijuana	14.4	13.3	22.1	22.3
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	13.8	13.2	21.6	21.8
Large Metro	43.4	44.2	Cigarettes	30.4 <sup>b</sup>	27.9	42.2 <sup>b</sup>	40.0
Small Metro	41.6	43.1	Alcohol	34.7	33.6	49.3	48.2
Nonmetro	39.1	41.1	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 3.13A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That Marijuana Is Fairly or Very Easy to Obtain, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Ease of Obtaining Marijuana: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Ease of Obtaining Marijuana <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Ease of Obtaining Marijuana <sup>1</sup>			
	Fairly/Very Easy			Fairly/Very Easy		Fairly/Very Difficult/Impossible	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	12,657	12,318	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,941	1,959	288	288
12-13	2,103	2,059	Marijuana	1,536	1,545	119	129
14-15	4,658	4,588	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	824	874	200	187
16-17	5,896	5,671	Cigarettes	2,877 <sup>b</sup>	2,624	514	480
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	3,259	3,199	539	600
Male	6,459	6,246	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	2,057	2,142	268	283
Female	6,198	6,072	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	3,801	3,619	711	706
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	2,971	2,817	280	307
White Only	8,484	8,228	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,122	2,124	527	482
Black Only	1,786	1,791	Cigarettes	4,297 <sup>b</sup>	3,888	1,021	923
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	75	Alcohol	6,319	6,094	1,499	1,571
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	384 <sup>b</sup>	286	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	214	200	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	5,085	5,009	1,223	1,227
Hispanic	1,694	1,705	Marijuana	3,860	3,808	440	460
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3,214	3,242	955	942
Large Metro	6,345	6,108	Cigarettes	6,609 <sup>b</sup>	6,195	1,846	1,791
Small Metro	3,849	3,758	Alcohol	7,621	7,378	2,171	2,274
Nonmetro	2,462	2,452	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.13B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That Marijuana Is Fairly or Very Easy to Obtain, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Ease of Obtaining Marijuana: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Ease of Obtaining Marijuana <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Ease of Obtaining Marijuana <sup>1</sup>			
	Fairly/Very Easy			Fairly/Very Easy		Fairly/Very Difficult/Impossible	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	56.5 <sup>b</sup>	54.1	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	15.3	15.9	3.0	2.8
12-13	29.4	27.6	Marijuana	12.1	12.5	1.2	1.2
14-15	61.2 <sup>b</sup>	58.4	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	6.5	7.1	2.1	1.8
16-17	77.4	76.0	Cigarettes	22.7 <sup>a</sup>	21.3	5.3	4.6
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	25.7	26.0	5.5	5.7
Male	56.3 <sup>b</sup>	53.5	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	16.3 <sup>a</sup>	17.4	2.8	2.7
Female	56.8 <sup>a</sup>	54.7	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	30.0	29.4	7.3	6.8
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	23.5	22.9	2.9	2.9
White Only	57.4 <sup>b</sup>	55.1	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	16.8	17.2	5.4 <sup>a</sup>	4.6
Black Only	57.5	55.2	Cigarettes	34.0 <sup>b</sup>	31.6	10.5 <sup>b</sup>	8.8
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	53.4	Alcohol	49.9	49.5	15.4	15.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	44.4 <sup>b</sup>	35.6	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	61.2	56.7	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	40.2	40.7	12.6	11.7
Hispanic	54.5	52.8	Marijuana	30.5	30.9	4.5	4.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	25.4	26.3	9.8	9.0
Large Metro	56.8 <sup>a</sup>	55.1	Cigarettes	52.2 <sup>a</sup>	50.3	19.0 <sup>b</sup>	17.1
Small Metro	57.1 <sup>b</sup>	53.4	Alcohol	60.2	59.9	22.3	21.8
Nonmetro	54.9	52.8	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.14A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That Cocaine Is Fairly or Very Easy to Obtain, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Ease of Obtaining Cocaine: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Ease of Obtaining Cocaine <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Ease of Obtaining Cocaine <sup>1</sup>			
	Fairly/Very Easy			Fairly/Very Easy		Fairly/Very Difficult/Impossible	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	6,018 <sup>b</sup>	5,649	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	974	991	1,191	1,226
12-13	1,243 <sup>a</sup>	1,104	Marijuana	761	760	840	886
14-15	2,069	1,949	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	466	521	540	526
16-17	2,706	2,596	Cigarettes	1,356 <sup>a</sup>	1,214	1,933	1,825
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	1,522	1,442	2,156	2,290
Male	2,731 <sup>b</sup>	2,497	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	984	1,011	1,280	1,382
Female	3,286	3,152	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,809	1,663	2,566	2,571
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	1,378	1,273	1,756	1,779
White Only	3,753 <sup>b</sup>	3,456	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,113	1,106	1,476	1,459
Black Only	1,003	929	Cigarettes	1,944 <sup>a</sup>	1,749	3,228 <sup>a</sup>	2,974
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	29	*	Alcohol	2,822	2,646	4,740	4,873
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	165	146	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	87	99	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	2,389	2,289	3,729	3,822
Hispanic	969	982	Marijuana	1,768	1,697	2,373	2,473
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,644	1,661	2,426	2,457
Large Metro	3,043	2,867	Cigarettes	2,951 <sup>b</sup>	2,703	5,243	5,141
Small Metro	1,830	1,690	Alcohol	3,398	3,260	6,070	6,221
Nonmetro	1,145	1,092	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.14B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That Cocaine Is Fairly or Very Easy to Obtain, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Ease of Obtaining Cocaine: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Ease of Obtaining Cocaine <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Ease of Obtaining Cocaine <sup>1</sup>			
	Fairly/Very Easy			Fairly/Very Easy		Fairly/Very Difficult/Impossible	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	27.5 <sup>b</sup>	25.2	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	16.2	17.5	7.5	7.3
12-13	17.6 <sup>b</sup>	14.9	Marijuana	12.7	13.5	5.3	5.3
14-15	27.8 <sup>b</sup>	25.2	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	9.2	3.4	3.1
16-17	36.8	35.6	Cigarettes	22.5	21.5	12.2 <sup>b</sup>	10.9
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	25.3	25.5	13.6	13.6
Male	24.4 <sup>b</sup>	21.7	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	16.3	17.9	8.1	8.2
Female	30.8 <sup>a</sup>	28.8	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	30.1	29.4	16.2	15.3
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	22.9	22.5	11.1	10.6
White Only	26.0 <sup>b</sup>	23.5	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	18.5	19.6	9.3	8.7
Black Only	33.3 <sup>b</sup>	29.0	Cigarettes	32.3	31.0	20.4 <sup>b</sup>	17.7
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	23.2	*	Alcohol	46.9	46.8	29.9	29.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	19.5	18.5	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	25.6	29.0	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	39.7	40.5	23.5	22.7
Hispanic	31.8	30.6	Marijuana	29.4	30.0	15.0	14.7
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	27.3 <sup>a</sup>	29.4	15.3	14.6
Large Metro	27.9 <sup>a</sup>	26.2	Cigarettes	49.0	47.8	33.1 <sup>b</sup>	30.6
Small Metro	27.8 <sup>b</sup>	24.3	Alcohol	56.5	57.7	38.3	37.0
Nonmetro	26.1 <sup>a</sup>	23.9	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.15A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That Crack Is Fairly or Very Easy to Obtain, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Ease of Obtaining Crack: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Ease of Obtaining Crack <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Ease of Obtaining Crack <sup>1</sup>			
	Fairly/Very Easy			Fairly/Very Easy		Fairly/Very Difficult/Impossible	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	6,225	6,010	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	932	895	1,232	1,317
12-13	1,400	1,327	Marijuana	706	660	895	983
14-15	2,242	2,178	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	447	468	556	576
16-17	2,584	2,505	Cigarettes	1,226 <sup>a</sup>	1,096	2,063	1,944
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	1,432	1,367	2,246	2,370
Male	2,804	2,640	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	897	911	1,363	1,482
Female	3,421	3,370	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,719	1,583	2,660	2,643
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	1,263 <sup>a</sup>	1,141	1,873	1,904
White Only	3,810	3,702	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,045	1,033	1,545	1,527
Black Only	1,162	1,083	Cigarettes	1,848 <sup>b</sup>	1,634	3,327 <sup>a</sup>	3,085
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	23	Alcohol	2,737	2,635	4,847	4,885
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	195	157	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	94	105	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	2,317	2,216	3,799	3,891
Hispanic	921	928	Marijuana	1,637	1,547	2,505	2,616
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,582	1,587	2,484	2,530
Large Metro	3,124	3,061	Cigarettes	2,869 <sup>a</sup>	2,657	5,330	5,185
Small Metro	1,907 <sup>a</sup>	1,756	Alcohol	3,369	3,279	6,135	6,203
Nonmetro	1,193	1,193	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.15B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That Crack Is Fairly or Very Easy to Obtain, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Ease of Obtaining Crack: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Ease of Obtaining Crack <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Ease of Obtaining Crack <sup>1</sup>			
	Fairly/Very Easy			Fairly/Very Easy		Fairly/Very Difficult/Impossible	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	28.4 <sup>b</sup>	26.8	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	15.0	14.9	7.9	8.0
12-13	19.8 <sup>a</sup>	17.9	Marijuana	11.3	11.0	5.7	6.0
14-15	30.0 <sup>a</sup>	28.1	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	7.2	7.8	3.5	3.5
16-17	35.0	34.3	Cigarettes	19.7	18.2	13.1 <sup>b</sup>	11.8
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	23.0	22.7	14.3	14.4
Male	25.0 <sup>b</sup>	22.9	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	14.4	15.2	8.7	9.0
Female	32.0	30.8	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	27.6	26.3	16.9	16.1
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	20.3	19.0	11.9	11.6
White Only	26.4	25.2	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	16.8	17.2	9.8	9.3
Black Only	38.2 <sup>b</sup>	33.7	Cigarettes	29.7 <sup>a</sup>	27.2	21.2 <sup>b</sup>	18.8
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	16.5	Alcohol	44.0	43.8	30.9	29.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	23.1	19.9	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	27.5	30.6	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	37.2	36.9	24.2	23.7
Hispanic	30.1	29.0	Marijuana	26.3	25.7	16.0	15.9
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	25.4	26.4	15.8	15.4
Large Metro	28.6	28.0	Cigarettes	46.1	44.2	34.0 <sup>b</sup>	31.5
Small Metro	28.9 <sup>b</sup>	25.3	Alcohol	54.1	54.6	39.1 <sup>a</sup>	37.7
Nonmetro	27.2	26.1	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.16A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That Heroin Is Fairly or Very Easy to Obtain, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Ease of Obtaining Heroin: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Ease of Obtaining Heroin <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Ease of Obtaining Heroin <sup>1</sup>			
	Fairly/Very Easy			Fairly/Very Easy		Fairly/Very Difficult/Impossible	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,950	3,799	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	549	571	1,608	1,625
12-13	950 <sup>b</sup>	807	Marijuana	399	409	1,193	1,223
14-15	1,381	1,393	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	285	298	719	740
16-17	1,620	1,599	Cigarettes	760	701	2,510	2,332
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	906	863	2,750	2,862
Male	1,850 <sup>a</sup>	1,702	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	564	578	1,685	1,808
Female	2,100	2,097	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,042	987	3,310	3,219
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	753	687	2,363	2,345
White Only	2,472	2,341	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	625	656	1,951	1,892
Black Only	664	660	Cigarettes	1,129	1,033	4,013 <sup>b</sup>	3,678
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	21	19	Alcohol	1,669	1,635	5,855	5,864
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	108	90	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	62	76	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,409	1,400	4,675	4,679
Hispanic	617	602	Marijuana	984	954	3,132	3,188
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	973	1,012	3,078	3,085
Large Metro	2,024	1,926	Cigarettes	1,761	1,671	6,381	6,148
Small Metro	1,194	1,141	Alcohol	2,061	2,064	7,359	7,386
Nonmetro	732	732	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.16B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That Heroin Is Fairly or Very Easy to Obtain, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Ease of Obtaining Heroin: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Ease of Obtaining Heroin <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Ease of Obtaining Heroin <sup>1</sup>			
	Fairly/Very Easy			Fairly/Very Easy		Fairly/Very Difficult/Impossible	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	18.1 <sup>b</sup>	17.0	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	13.9	15.0	9.0	8.7
12-13	13.5 <sup>b</sup>	10.9	Marijuana	10.1	10.8	6.7	6.6
14-15	18.6	18.0	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	7.2	7.9	4.0	4.0
16-17	22.1	22.0	Cigarettes	19.2	18.4	14.1 <sup>b</sup>	12.6
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	22.9	22.7	15.4	15.4
Male	16.6 <sup>b</sup>	14.8	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	14.3	15.2	9.5	9.7
Female	19.8	19.2	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	26.4	26.0	18.6 <sup>a</sup>	17.3
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	19.1	18.1	13.3	12.6
White Only	17.2 <sup>a</sup>	16.0	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	15.8	17.3	10.9	10.2
Black Only	22.2	20.6	Cigarettes	28.6	27.2	22.5 <sup>b</sup>	19.8
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	16.9	13.8	Alcohol	42.3	43.0	32.9 <sup>a</sup>	31.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	12.9	11.5	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	18.5	22.1	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	35.7	36.9	26.2	25.2
Hispanic	20.4	18.9	Marijuana	24.9	25.1	17.6	17.2
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	24.6	26.6	17.3	16.6
Large Metro	18.6	17.7	Cigarettes	44.6	44.0	35.8 <sup>b</sup>	33.1
Small Metro	18.2 <sup>a</sup>	16.5	Alcohol	52.2	54.3	41.3 <sup>a</sup>	39.7
Nonmetro	16.8	16.0	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 3.17A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That LSD Is Fairly or Very Easy to Obtain, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Ease of Obtaining LSD: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Ease of Obtaining LSD <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Ease of Obtaining LSD <sup>1</sup>			
	Fairly/Very Easy			Fairly/Very Easy		Fairly/Very Difficult/Impossible	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	5,370	5,114	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,003	981	1,157	1,240
12-13	838 <sup>a</sup>	739	Marijuana	797	763	800	890
14-15	1,852	1,824	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	468	504	539	547
16-17	2,681	2,551	Cigarettes	1,469 <sup>b</sup>	1,261	1,810	1,790
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	1,650 <sup>a</sup>	1,486	2,007 <sup>b</sup>	2,253
Male	2,499 <sup>a</sup>	2,300	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,104	1,035	1,150 <sup>b</sup>	1,360
Female	2,871	2,814	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,883 <sup>a</sup>	1,727	2,471	2,513
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	1,471 <sup>a</sup>	1,327	1,655	1,738
White Only	3,834 <sup>a</sup>	3,556	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,177	1,131	1,404	1,437
Black Only	539	539	Cigarettes	2,055 <sup>b</sup>	1,785	3,090	2,943
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	19	22	Alcohol	2,935 <sup>a</sup>	2,702	4,571	4,810
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	156	151	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	90	89	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	2,453	2,319	3,616	3,781
Hispanic	723	747	Marijuana	1,896	1,781	2,233 <sup>a</sup>	2,397
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,701	1,646	2,344	2,458
Large Metro	2,705	2,608	Cigarettes	3,044 <sup>b</sup>	2,758	5,091	5,068
Small Metro	1,658	1,596	Alcohol	3,452	3,243	5,933 <sup>a</sup>	6,220
Nonmetro	1,007	909	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

**Table 3.17B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That LSD Is Fairly or Very Easy to Obtain, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Ease of Obtaining LSD: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Ease of Obtaining LSD <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Ease of Obtaining LSD <sup>1</sup>			
	Fairly/Very Easy			Fairly/Very Easy		Fairly/Very Difficult/Impossible	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	24.9 <sup>b</sup>	23.0	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	18.7	19.2	7.1	7.2
12-13	12.2 <sup>b</sup>	10.2	Marijuana	14.8	14.9	4.9	5.2
14-15	25.2	23.7	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	8.7	9.8	3.3	3.2
16-17	36.6	34.9	Cigarettes	27.3 <sup>a</sup>	24.6	11.2	10.4
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	30.7	29.1	12.4	13.1
Male	22.6 <sup>b</sup>	20.1	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	20.6	20.2	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.9
Female	27.3	26.0	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	35.1	33.8	15.3	14.7
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	27.4	25.9	10.2	10.1
White Only	26.9 <sup>b</sup>	24.4	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	21.9	22.1	8.7	8.4
Black Only	18.3	17.1	Cigarettes	38.3 <sup>b</sup>	34.9	19.1 <sup>b</sup>	17.2
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	15.4	15.8	Alcohol	54.6	52.8	28.2	28.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	18.9	19.2	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	26.7	25.9	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	45.7	45.3	22.3	22.0
Hispanic	24.2	23.5	Marijuana	35.3	34.8	13.8	14.0
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	31.7	32.2	14.5	14.3
Large Metro	25.2	24.1	Cigarettes	56.7 <sup>a</sup>	53.9	31.5 <sup>b</sup>	29.5
Small Metro	25.6 <sup>b</sup>	23.1	Alcohol	64.3	63.4	36.6	36.3
Nonmetro	23.2 <sup>b</sup>	20.0	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.18A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That They Had Been Approached in Past Month by Someone Selling Drugs, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Have Been Approached by Someone Selling Drugs: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Approached in Past Month by Someone Selling Drugs <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Approached in Past Month by Someone Selling Drugs <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes			Yes		No	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,599	3,692	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,147	1,169	1,085	1,084
12-13	497	548	Marijuana	989	974	663	695
14-15	1,290	1,323	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	485	557	544	512
16-17	1,812	1,821	Cigarettes	1,399	1,349	2,007 <sup>b</sup>	1,771
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	1,462	1,461	2,348	2,350
Male	2,179	2,221	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,092	1,120	1,233	1,309
Female	1,419	1,471	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,885	1,827	2,645	2,515
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	1,586	1,532	1,662	1,592
White Only	2,258	2,382	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,130	1,171	1,536	1,450
Black Only	519	487	Cigarettes	1,860	1,772	3,507 <sup>b</sup>	3,076
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	25	33	Alcohol	2,366	2,341	5,491	5,358
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	95	81	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	75	67	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	2,296	2,239	4,050	4,029
Hispanic	614	630	Marijuana	1,893	1,844	2,406	2,423
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,574	1,598	2,628	2,616
Large Metro	1,901	1,975	Cigarettes	2,498	2,418	6,018 <sup>b</sup>	5,642
Small Metro	1,089	1,101	Alcohol	2,710	2,706	7,162	7,009
Nonmetro	608	616	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.18B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That They Had Been Approached in Past Month by Someone Selling Drugs, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Have Been Approached by Someone Selling Drugs: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Approached in Past Month by Someone Selling Drugs <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Approached in Past Month by Someone Selling Drugs <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes			Yes		No	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	15.6	15.9	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	31.9	31.7	5.6	5.5
12-13	6.6	7.1	Marijuana	27.5	26.4	3.4	3.5
14-15	16.5	16.5	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	13.5	15.1	2.8	2.6
16-17	23.5	24.1	Cigarettes	38.9	36.6	10.3 <sup>b</sup>	9.0
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	40.6	39.6	12.1	12.0
Male	18.5	18.6	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	30.3	30.3	6.3	6.7
Female	12.6	12.9	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	52.4 <sup>a</sup>	49.5	13.6	12.8
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	44.1	41.5	8.6	8.1
White Only	14.8	15.6	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	31.4	31.7	7.9	7.4
Black Only	16.2	14.7	Cigarettes	51.7 <sup>a</sup>	48.0	18.0 <sup>b</sup>	15.7
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	19.4	23.2	Alcohol	65.8	63.4	28.3	27.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	10.7	9.7	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	20.5	18.6	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	63.8 <sup>a</sup>	60.6	20.8	20.6
Hispanic	19.3	19.1	Marijuana	52.6	50.0	12.4	12.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	43.7	43.3	13.5	13.3
Large Metro	16.5	17.4	Cigarettes	69.4 <sup>b</sup>	65.5	31.0 <sup>b</sup>	28.8
Small Metro	15.7	15.3	Alcohol	75.3	73.3	36.8	35.8
Nonmetro	13.2	12.9	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.19A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Having Moved Two or More Times in the Past Five Years, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Number of Times Moved in the Past Five Years: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Number of Times Moved in Past 5 Years <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Number of Times Moved in Past 5 Years <sup>1</sup>			
	Two or More			Two or More		Less Than Two	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	5,729	5,977	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	710	761	1,506	1,471
12-13	2,004	2,049	Marijuana	519	565	1,119	1,092
14-15	1,887 <sup>a</sup>	2,052	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	334	372	686	685
16-17	1,838	1,875	Cigarettes	1,081	1,001	2,282 <sup>a</sup>	2,088
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	1,013	1,084	2,774	2,694
Male	2,836	3,022	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	644 <sup>a</sup>	740	1,662	1,675
Female	2,893	2,954	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,406	1,394	3,069	2,909
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	1,000	1,020	2,218	2,088
White Only	3,181	3,341	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	859	889	1,766	1,699
Black Only	1,069	1,130	Cigarettes	1,578	1,516	3,720 <sup>b</sup>	3,284
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	49	38	Alcohol	2,056	2,114	5,733	5,521
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	227	237	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	110	118	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,950	1,994	4,319	4,200
Hispanic	1,065	1,089	Marijuana	1,346	1,393	2,916	2,846
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,326	1,384	2,816	2,767
Large Metro	2,888	2,835	Cigarettes	2,435	2,460	5,987 <sup>b</sup>	5,524
Small Metro	1,759 <sup>a</sup>	1,921	Alcohol	2,661	2,780	7,116	6,855
Nonmetro	1,083 <sup>a</sup>	1,221	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.19B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) Having Moved Two or More Times in the Past Five Years, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Number of Times Moved in the Past Five Years: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Number of Times Moved in Past 5 Years <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Number of Times Moved in Past 5 Years <sup>1</sup>			
	Two or More			Two or More		Less Than Two	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	25.2	26.0	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	12.4	12.7	8.9	8.6
12-13	27.2	27.0	Marijuana	9.1	9.5	6.6	6.4
14-15	24.5	25.8	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	5.8	6.2	4.0	4.0
16-17	24.1	25.1	Cigarettes	18.9 <sup>a</sup>	16.8	13.4 <sup>b</sup>	12.2
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	17.7	18.1	16.3	15.8
Male	24.4	25.7	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	11.2	12.4	9.8	9.8
Female	26.1	26.3	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	24.5	23.3	18.1 <sup>a</sup>	17.1
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	17.5	17.1	13.1	12.2
White Only	21.1	22.0	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	15.0	14.9	10.4	10.0
Black Only	34.5	34.7	Cigarettes	27.5 <sup>a</sup>	25.4	21.9 <sup>b</sup>	19.3
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	38.6	27.0	Alcohol	35.9	35.4	33.8 <sup>a</sup>	32.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	26.5	29.2	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	30.8	33.3	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	34.0	33.4	25.5	24.6
Hispanic	34.1	33.6	Marijuana	23.5	23.3	17.2	16.7
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	23.1	23.2	16.6	16.2
Large Metro	25.5	25.3	Cigarettes	42.5	41.2	35.3 <sup>b</sup>	32.4
Small Metro	25.7	27.1	Alcohol	46.4	46.5	41.9 <sup>a</sup>	40.2
Nonmetro	23.8	25.8	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.20A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Agree That There Is a Lot of Crime in Their Neighborhood, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Agree or Disagree That There is a Lot of Crime in Neighborhood: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	A Lot of Crime in Neighborhood <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	A Lot of Crime in Neighborhood <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Agree			Strongly/Somewhat Agree		Strongly/Somewhat Disagree	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	5,060	5,247	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	601	629	1,622	1,612
12-13	1,600	1,686	Marijuana	455	464	1,191	1,203
14-15	1,767	1,800	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	261	309	762	751
16-17	1,693	1,760	Cigarettes	825	780	2,581 <sup>b</sup>	2,333
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	856	921	2,935	2,872
Male	2,618	2,753	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	534	613	1,781	1,811
Female	2,443	2,494	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,179	1,145	3,339	3,179
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	847	809	2,395	2,310
White Only	2,615	2,640	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	682	735	1,972	1,869
Black Only	1,153	1,256	Cigarettes	1,273	1,204	4,088 <sup>b</sup>	3,632
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	29	*	Alcohol	1,704	1,762	6,131	5,904
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	174	197	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	81	82	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,627	1,633	4,704	4,609
Hispanic	993	1,006	Marijuana	1,130	1,111	3,161	3,143
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,066	1,119	3,125	3,073
Large Metro	2,842	2,867	Cigarettes	2,032	1,977	6,477 <sup>b</sup>	6,056
Small Metro	1,396	1,498	Alcohol	2,255	2,279	7,591	7,397
Nonmetro	823	883	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.20B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Agree That There Is a Lot of Crime in Their Neighborhood, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Agree or Disagree That There is a Lot of Crime in Neighborhood: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	A Lot of Crime in Neighborhood <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	A Lot of Crime in Neighborhood <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Agree			Strongly/Somewhat Agree		Strongly/Somewhat Disagree	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	22.1	22.7	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	11.9	12.0	9.1	9.0
12-13	21.5	22.0	Marijuana	9.0	8.8	6.7	6.7
14-15	22.8	22.5	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	5.2	5.9	4.3	4.2
16-17	22.0	23.4	Cigarettes	16.3	14.9	14.5 <sup>b</sup>	13.0
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	16.9	17.5	16.5	16.0
Male	22.4	23.2	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	10.6	11.7	10.0	10.1
Female	21.9	22.1	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	23.3	21.8	18.7 <sup>a</sup>	17.7
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	16.7	15.4	13.4	12.9
White Only	17.3	17.4	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	13.5	14.0	11.1	10.4
Black Only	36.6	38.1	Cigarettes	25.2 <sup>a</sup>	22.9	22.9 <sup>b</sup>	20.3
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	22.4	*	Alcohol	33.7	33.6	34.4 <sup>a</sup>	33.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	19.9	23.9	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	22.5	22.8	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	32.2	31.1	26.4	25.7
Hispanic	31.5	30.7	Marijuana	22.3	21.2	17.7	17.5
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	21.1	21.3	17.5	17.1
Large Metro	24.9	25.4	Cigarettes	40.2 <sup>a</sup>	37.7	36.4 <sup>b</sup>	33.8
Small Metro	20.2	21.0	Alcohol	44.6	43.4	42.6 <sup>a</sup>	41.3
Nonmetro	17.9	18.5	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 3.21A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Agree That a Lot of Drug Selling Goes On in Their Neighborhood, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Agree or Disagree That a Lot of Drug Selling Goes On in Neighborhood: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	A Lot of Drug Selling in Neighborhood <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	A Lot of Drug Selling in Neighborhood <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Agree			Strongly/Somewhat Agree		Strongly/Somewhat Disagree	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	5,558 <sup>b</sup>	6,071	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	938	970	1,268	1,258
12-13	1,335 <sup>a</sup>	1,483	Marijuana	749	744	883	912
14-15	1,984 <sup>a</sup>	2,178	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	402	459	616	597
16-17	2,239	2,410	Cigarettes	1,232	1,193	2,152 <sup>b</sup>	1,888
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	1,302	1,385	2,447	2,387
Male	2,768 <sup>a</sup>	2,975	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	856	932	1,443	1,485
Female	2,790 <sup>b</sup>	3,096	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,723	1,708	2,754	2,583
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	1,338	1,302	1,883	1,793
White Only	3,026 <sup>b</sup>	3,340	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,002	1,033	1,626	1,554
Black Only	1,307	1,431	Cigarettes	1,805	1,732	3,494 <sup>b</sup>	3,058
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	Alcohol	2,457	2,635	5,293 <sup>a</sup>	4,975
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	153	147	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	104	77	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	2,290	2,348	3,968	3,843
Hispanic	910	1,013	Marijuana	1,718	1,719	2,532	2,504
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,477	1,571	2,669	2,588
Large Metro	3,055	3,239	Cigarettes	2,718	2,782	5,688 <sup>b</sup>	5,168
Small Metro	1,487 <sup>a</sup>	1,669	Alcohol	3,079	3,243	6,648 <sup>a</sup>	6,351
Nonmetro	1,017 <sup>a</sup>	1,164	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.21B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Agree That a Lot of Drug Selling Goes On in Their Neighborhood, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Agree or Disagree That a Lot of Drug Selling Goes On in Neighborhood: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	A Lot of Drug Selling in Neighborhood <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	A Lot of Drug Selling in Neighborhood <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Agree			Strongly/Somewhat Agree		Strongly/Somewhat Disagree	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	24.8 <sup>b</sup>	26.6	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	16.9	16.0	7.5	7.5
12-13	18.3	19.7	Marijuana	13.5	12.3	5.2	5.5
14-15	26.1	27.8	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	7.2	7.6	3.7	3.6
16-17	29.6 <sup>b</sup>	32.5	Cigarettes	22.2 <sup>b</sup>	19.7	12.8 <sup>b</sup>	11.3
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	23.4	22.8	14.5	14.3
Male	24.0 <sup>a</sup>	25.4	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	15.4	15.3	8.6	8.9
Female	25.6 <sup>b</sup>	27.9	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	31.0 <sup>b</sup>	28.1	16.3	15.4
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	24.1 <sup>b</sup>	21.5	11.2	10.7
White Only	20.4 <sup>b</sup>	22.3	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	18.0	17.0	9.6	9.3
Black Only	42.4	43.9	Cigarettes	32.5 <sup>b</sup>	28.5	20.7 <sup>b</sup>	18.3
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	Alcohol	44.2	43.4	31.4 <sup>b</sup>	29.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	17.9	18.4	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	29.9	21.9	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	41.2 <sup>a</sup>	38.7	23.5	23.0
Hispanic	29.3	31.4	Marijuana	30.9 <sup>a</sup>	28.3	15.0	15.0
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	26.6	25.9	15.8	15.5
Large Metro	27.4 <sup>a</sup>	29.2	Cigarettes	48.9 <sup>b</sup>	45.8	33.7 <sup>b</sup>	30.9
Small Metro	22.0 <sup>a</sup>	23.8	Alcohol	55.4	53.4	39.4 <sup>a</sup>	37.9
Nonmetro	22.5 <sup>a</sup>	24.8	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.22A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Agree That People in Their Neighborhood Often Help Each Other, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Agree or Disagree That People in Neighborhood Often Help Each Other: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	People in Neighborhood Often Help Each Other <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	People in Neighborhood Often Help Each Other <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Agree			Strongly/Somewhat Agree		Strongly/Somewhat Disagree	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	17,862	18,147	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,569	1,589	645	641
12-13	6,123	6,218	Marijuana	1,140	1,178	495	480
14-15	5,986 <sup>a</sup>	6,321	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	725	739	300	316
16-17	5,753	5,609	Cigarettes	2,447 <sup>a</sup>	2,245	946	845
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	2,829	2,867	937	914
Male	9,078	9,194	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,697	1,814	608	603
Female	8,784	8,953	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	3,268	3,137	1,228	1,157
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	2,280	2,247	936	847
White Only	12,343	12,421	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,924	1,875	728	715
Black Only	2,133	2,335	Cigarettes	3,929 <sup>b</sup>	3,561	1,402 <sup>a</sup>	1,245
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	100	Alcohol	5,894	5,781	1,890	1,849
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	689	611	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	257	269	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	4,602	4,511	1,689	1,694
Hispanic	2,302	2,359	Marijuana	3,030	3,042	1,228	1,186
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3,031	3,014	1,147	1,146
Large Metro	8,756	8,645	Cigarettes	6,304 <sup>a</sup>	5,949	2,159	2,046
Small Metro	5,349	5,659	Alcohol	7,377	7,252	2,399	2,379
Nonmetro	3,756	3,844	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.22B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Agree That People in Their Neighborhood Often Help Each Other, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Agree or Disagree That People in Neighborhood Often Help Each Other: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	People in Neighborhood Often Help Each Other <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	People in Neighborhood Often Help Each Other <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Agree			Strongly/Somewhat Agree		Strongly/Somewhat Disagree	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	78.4	78.7	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	8.8	8.8	13.1	13.1
12-13	82.4	81.4	Marijuana	6.4	6.5	10.1	9.8
14-15	77.5 <sup>b</sup>	79.6	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	4.1	4.1	6.1	6.5
16-17	75.5	75.1	Cigarettes	13.7 <sup>b</sup>	12.4	19.2 <sup>a</sup>	17.2
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	15.8	15.8	19.1	18.7
Male	77.9	78.0	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	9.5	10.0	12.4	12.3
Female	79.0	79.5	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	18.3 <sup>a</sup>	17.3	25.0	23.6
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	12.8	12.4	19.0	17.3
White Only	81.7	82.0	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	10.8	10.3	14.8	14.6
Black Only	68.4	71.2	Cigarettes	22.0 <sup>b</sup>	19.6	28.5 <sup>a</sup>	25.4
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	70.8	Alcohol	33.0	31.9	38.5	37.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	78.9	75.2	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	71.8	75.0	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	25.8	24.9	34.4	34.6
Hispanic	73.2	72.8	Marijuana	17.0	16.8	25.0	24.2
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	17.0	16.6	23.3	23.4
Large Metro	77.3	77.3	Cigarettes	35.3 <sup>b</sup>	32.8	43.9	41.8
Small Metro	78.0	79.6	Alcohol	41.3 <sup>a</sup>	40.0	48.8	48.6
Nonmetro	81.7	80.9	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.  
 -- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

**Table 3.23A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Agree That There Are a Lot of Street Fights in Their Neighborhood, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Agree or Disagree That There Are a Lot of Street Fights in Neighborhood: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	A Lot of Street Fights in Neighborhood <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	A Lot of Street Fights in Neighborhood <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Agree			Strongly/Somewhat Agree		Strongly/Somewhat Disagree	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,220	3,423	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	461	482	1,763	1,757
12-13	1,099	1,138	Marijuana	341	358	1,304	1,305
14-15	1,146	1,221	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	217	240	808	820
16-17	975	1,064	Cigarettes	588	598	2,818 <sup>b</sup>	2,508
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	612	654	3,177	3,134
Male	1,795	1,865	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	412	460	1,904	1,960
Female	1,425	1,558	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	848	859	3,667	3,457
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	604	607	2,635	2,502
White Only	1,504	1,581	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	501	560	2,151	2,044
Black Only	882	974	Cigarettes	888	854	4,465 <sup>b</sup>	3,974
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	26	*	Alcohol	1,154	1,202	6,684	6,462
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	106	107	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	51	44	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,148	1,205	5,176	5,027
Hispanic	644	679	Marijuana	771	814	3,513	3,435
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	775	864	3,413	3,321
Large Metro	1,878	1,908	Cigarettes	1,388	1,354	7,112 <sup>b</sup>	6,665
Small Metro	813 <sup>a</sup>	948	Alcohol	1,519	1,563	8,317	8,108
Nonmetro	528	567	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.23B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Agree That There Are a Lot of Street Fights in Their Neighborhood, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Agree or Disagree That There Are a Lot of Street Fights in Neighborhood: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	A Lot of Street Fights in Neighborhood <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	A Lot of Street Fights in Neighborhood <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Agree			Strongly/Somewhat Agree		Strongly/Somewhat Disagree	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	14.1	14.8	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	14.3	14.1	9.0	8.9
12-13	14.8	14.9	Marijuana	10.6	10.5	6.6	6.6
14-15	14.8	15.3	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	6.7	7.0	4.1	4.2
16-17	12.7 <sup>a</sup>	14.2	Cigarettes	18.3	17.5	14.4 <sup>b</sup>	12.7
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	19.0	19.1	16.2	15.9
Male	15.3	15.8	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	12.8	13.4	9.7	10.0
Female	12.8	13.8	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	26.3	25.1	18.7 <sup>a</sup>	17.6
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	18.8	17.7	13.4	12.7
White Only	9.9	10.4	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	15.6	16.4	11.0	10.4
Black Only	28.0	29.5	Cigarettes	27.6 <sup>a</sup>	24.9	22.8 <sup>b</sup>	20.2
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	20.3	*	Alcohol	35.8	35.1	34.1 <sup>a</sup>	32.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	12.2	13.1	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	14.1	12.1	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	35.7	35.2	26.4	25.5
Hispanic	20.4	20.8	Marijuana	23.9	23.8	17.9	17.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	24.1	25.2	17.4	16.9
Large Metro	16.5	17.0	Cigarettes	43.1 <sup>a</sup>	39.6	36.2 <sup>b</sup>	33.8
Small Metro	11.8 <sup>a</sup>	13.3	Alcohol	47.2	45.7	42.4	41.2
Nonmetro	11.5	11.9	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.24A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Agree That There Are Many Empty or Abandoned Buildings in Their Neighborhood, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Agree or Disagree That There Are Many Empty or Abandoned Buildings in Neighborhood: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Many Empty/Abandoned Buildings in Neighborhood <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Many Empty/Abandoned Buildings in Neighborhood <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Agree			Strongly/Somewhat Agree		Strongly/Somewhat Disagree	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,537	2,634	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	335	317	1,892	1,919
12-13	803	880	Marijuana	244	242	1,401	1,420
14-15	915	916	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	161	155	865	903
16-17	819	839	Cigarettes	451	440	2,954 <sup>b</sup>	2,666
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	438	469	3,352	3,317
Male	1,369	1,402	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	296	331	2,016	2,087
Female	1,168	1,233	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	643	587	3,879	3,729
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	460	410	2,780	2,702
White Only	1,297 <sup>a</sup>	1,447	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	369	360	2,290	2,240
Black Only	672	660	Cigarettes	675	639	4,681 <sup>b</sup>	4,189
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	25	21	Alcohol	882	905	6,951	6,756
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	66	55	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	49	35	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	839	857	5,493	5,374
Hispanic	419	402	Marijuana	573	564	3,712	3,685
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	564	586	3,631	3,598
Large Metro	1,203	1,200	Cigarettes	1,024	978	7,465 <sup>b</sup>	7,038
Small Metro	677	731	Alcohol	1,181	1,155	8,654	8,516
Nonmetro	656	703	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.24B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Agree That There Are Many Empty or Abandoned Buildings in Their Neighborhood, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Agree or Disagree That There Are Many Empty or Abandoned Buildings in Neighborhood: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Many Empty/Abandoned Buildings in Neighborhood <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Many Empty/Abandoned Buildings in Neighborhood <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Agree			Strongly/Somewhat Agree		Strongly/Somewhat Disagree	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	11.1	11.4	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	13.2	12.0	9.3	9.4
12-13	10.8	11.5	Marijuana	9.6	9.2	6.9	6.9
14-15	11.8	11.5	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	6.3	5.9	4.3	4.4
16-17	10.7	11.2	Cigarettes	17.8	16.7	14.5 <sup>b</sup>	13.0
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	17.3	17.8	16.5	16.2
Male	11.7	11.8	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	11.7	12.6	9.9	10.2
Female	10.5	10.9	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	25.4 <sup>a</sup>	22.3	19.1 <sup>a</sup>	18.2
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	18.1 <sup>a</sup>	15.6	13.7	13.2
White Only	8.6 <sup>a</sup>	9.5	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	14.5	13.7	11.3	10.9
Black Only	21.4	20.0	Cigarettes	26.6	24.2	23.0 <sup>b</sup>	20.4
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	19.4	14.9	Alcohol	34.8	34.4	34.2 <sup>a</sup>	33.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	7.7	6.8	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	13.6	10.1	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	33.1	32.5	27.0	26.2
Hispanic	13.3	12.3	Marijuana	22.6	21.4	18.3	18.0
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	22.2	22.2	17.9	17.6
Large Metro	10.6	10.7	Cigarettes	40.4 <sup>a</sup>	37.1	36.8 <sup>b</sup>	34.3
Small Metro	9.8	10.3	Alcohol	46.6	43.8	42.6	41.6
Nonmetro	14.3	14.8	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 3.25A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Agree That People in Their Neighborhood Often Visit in Each Other's Homes, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Agree or Disagree That People in Their Neighborhood Often Visit in Each Other's Homes: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	People in Neighborhood Often Visit in Each Other's Homes <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	People in Neighborhood Often Visit in Each Other's Homes <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Agree			Strongly/Somewhat Agree		Strongly/Somewhat Disagree	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	16,496	16,945	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,557	1,552	651	673
12-13	5,494	5,753	Marijuana	1,136	1,146	492	505
14-15	5,634 <sup>b</sup>	6,008	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	725	738	297	319
16-17	5,368	5,185	Cigarettes	2,348 <sup>a</sup>	2,141	1,019	942
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	2,696	2,698	1,048	1,072
Male	8,336	8,525	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,639	1,679	652	732
Female	8,161	8,420	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	3,161	3,019	1,319	1,265
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	2,237	2,182	969	905
White Only	11,405	11,572	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,862	1,799	777	781
Black Only	2,169	2,335	Cigarettes	3,771 <sup>b</sup>	3,395	1,534	1,401
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	101	Alcohol	5,606	5,478	2,155	2,132
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	597	537	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	240	268	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	4,401	4,364	1,854	1,820
Hispanic	1,963	2,087	Marijuana	2,955	2,951	1,282	1,268
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,902	2,892	1,247	1,253
Large Metro	8,078	8,141	Cigarettes	6,014 <sup>a</sup>	5,719	2,407	2,242
Small Metro	4,970	5,172	Alcohol	6,976	6,907	2,754	2,698
Nonmetro	3,448	3,631	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.25B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Agree That People in Their Neighborhood Often Visit in Each Other's Homes, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Agree or Disagree That People in Their Neighborhood Often Visit in Each Other's Homes: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	People in Neighborhood Often Visit in Each Other's Homes <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	People in Neighborhood Often Visit in Each Other's Homes <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Agree			Strongly/Somewhat Agree		Strongly/Somewhat Disagree	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	73.0	73.9	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	9.4	9.2	10.7	11.2
12-13	74.6	75.9	Marijuana	6.9	6.8	8.1	8.4
14-15	73.5 <sup>b</sup>	75.9	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	4.4	4.4	4.9	5.3
16-17	70.9	69.6	Cigarettes	14.2 <sup>b</sup>	12.6	16.7	15.7
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	16.3	15.9	17.2	17.9
Male	72.0	72.5	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	9.9	9.9	10.7 <sup>a</sup>	12.2
Female	74.0	75.3	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	19.2 <sup>b</sup>	17.8	21.6	21.1
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	13.6	12.9	15.9	15.1
White Only	76.1	76.8	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	11.3	10.6	12.7	13.0
Black Only	69.9	71.3	Cigarettes	22.9 <sup>b</sup>	20.0	25.1	23.4
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	71.2	Alcohol	34.0 <sup>a</sup>	32.3	35.3	35.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	69.7	66.7	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	68.9	76.5	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	26.7	25.8	30.4	30.4
Hispanic	62.9	64.5	Marijuana	17.9	17.4	21.0	21.2
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	17.6	17.1	20.4	20.9
Large Metro	72.0	73.1	Cigarettes	36.5 <sup>b</sup>	33.7	39.4	37.4
Small Metro	72.9	73.1	Alcohol	42.3 <sup>a</sup>	40.8	45.1	45.0
Nonmetro	75.5	76.8	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.26A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Agree That There Is a Lot of Graffiti in Their Neighborhood, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Agree or Disagree That There Is a Lot of Graffiti in Neighborhood: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	A Lot of Graffiti in Neighborhood <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	A Lot of Graffiti in Neighborhood <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Agree			Strongly/Somewhat Agree		Strongly/Somewhat Disagree	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,517	3,675	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	464	431	1,766	1,809
12-13	1,219	1,315	Marijuana	335	299	1,312	1,367
14-15	1,250	1,275	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	218	226	814	834
16-17	1,048	1,085	Cigarettes	585	524	2,826 <sup>a</sup>	2,588
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	628	621	3,174	3,176
Male	1,915	1,968	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	409	395	1,910	2,031
Female	1,603	1,707	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	842	816	3,680	3,507
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	595	549	2,649	2,568
White Only	1,580 <sup>a</sup>	1,724	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	508	520	2,155	2,083
Black Only	792	789	Cigarettes	859	790	4,505 <sup>b</sup>	4,044
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	31	*	Alcohol	1,182	1,225	6,666	6,447
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	157	132	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	54	54	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,167	1,199	5,170	5,038
Hispanic	886	925	Marijuana	769	763	3,524	3,490
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	810	850	3,391	3,337
Large Metro	2,155	2,231	Cigarettes	1,309	1,298	7,205 <sup>b</sup>	6,729
Small Metro	871	931	Alcohol	1,584	1,592	8,268	8,088
Nonmetro	491	513	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.26B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Agree That There Is a Lot of Graffiti in Their Neighborhood, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Agree or Disagree That There Is a Lot of Graffiti in Neighborhood: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	A Lot of Graffiti in Neighborhood <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	A Lot of Graffiti in Neighborhood <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Agree			Strongly/Somewhat Agree		Strongly/Somewhat Disagree	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	15.3	15.9	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	13.2	11.7	9.1	9.3
12-13	16.3	17.1	Marijuana	9.5	8.1	6.8	7.0
14-15	16.1	16.0	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	6.2	6.1	4.2	4.3
16-17	13.6	14.4	Cigarettes	16.6 <sup>a</sup>	14.2	14.5 <sup>b</sup>	13.3
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	17.9	16.9	16.3	16.3
Male	16.3	16.6	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	11.6	10.7	9.8	10.4
Female	14.3	15.1	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	23.9	22.2	18.9 <sup>a</sup>	18.0
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	16.9	14.9	13.6	13.2
White Only	10.4 <sup>a</sup>	11.3	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	14.4	14.2	11.1	10.7
Black Only	25.1	23.9	Cigarettes	24.4 <sup>a</sup>	21.5	23.2 <sup>b</sup>	20.7
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	24.1	*	Alcohol	33.6	33.3	34.3 <sup>a</sup>	33.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	17.7	16.0	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	15.0	15.2	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	33.2	32.6	26.6	25.8
Hispanic	28.0	28.1	Marijuana	21.9	20.8	18.1	17.9
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	23.0	23.1	17.5	17.1
Large Metro	18.9	19.8	Cigarettes	37.2	35.3	37.1 <sup>b</sup>	34.5
Small Metro	12.6	13.0	Alcohol	45.0	43.3	42.6	41.5
Nonmetro	10.7	10.8	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.27A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Agree That People Move In and Out of Their Neighborhood Often, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Agree or Disagree That People Move In and Out of Their Neighborhood Often: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	People Move In and Out of Neighborhood Often <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	People Move In and Out of Neighborhood Often <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Agree			Strongly/Somewhat Agree		Strongly/Somewhat Disagree	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	6,870	6,927	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	721	725	1,478	1,500
12-13	2,332	2,405	Marijuana	522	529	1,099	1,129
14-15	2,374	2,402	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	345	359	676	692
16-17	2,164	2,120	Cigarettes	1,038 <sup>a</sup>	912	2,320	2,165
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	1,079	1,131	2,652	2,625
Male	3,537	3,616	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	678	735	1,613	1,665
Female	3,333	3,310	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,428	1,350	3,023	2,932
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	984	937	2,201	2,152
White Only	4,252	4,211	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	873	852	1,751	1,728
Black Only	1,173	1,196	Cigarettes	1,588	1,448	3,696 <sup>b</sup>	3,337
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	33	*	Alcohol	2,248	2,242	5,480	5,358
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	282	276	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	114	131	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,998	1,975	4,239	4,201
Hispanic	988	1,027	Marijuana	1,288	1,273	2,932	2,940
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,385	1,390	2,754	2,756
Large Metro	3,519	3,521	Cigarettes	2,505	2,414	5,875 <sup>a</sup>	5,540
Small Metro	2,106	2,125	Alcohol	2,861	2,924	6,845	6,670
Nonmetro	1,245	1,280	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.27B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Agree That People Move In and Out of Their Neighborhood Often, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Agree or Disagree That People Move In and Out of Their Neighborhood Often: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	People Move In and Out of Neighborhood Often <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	People Move In and Out of Neighborhood Often <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Agree			Strongly/Somewhat Agree		Strongly/Somewhat Disagree	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	30.4	30.2	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	10.5	10.5	9.4	9.4
12-13	31.7	31.8	Marijuana	7.6	7.6	7.0	7.1
14-15	31.0	30.3	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	5.0	5.2	4.3	4.3
16-17	28.6	28.5	Cigarettes	15.1 <sup>b</sup>	13.2	14.8 <sup>a</sup>	13.5
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	15.7	16.3	16.9	16.4
Male	30.6	30.8	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	9.9	10.6	10.3	10.4
Female	30.2	29.6	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	20.8	19.5	19.2	18.3
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	14.3	13.5	14.0	13.5
White Only	28.3	28.0	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	12.7	12.3	11.1	10.8
Black Only	38.0	36.6	Cigarettes	23.1 <sup>a</sup>	20.9	23.5 <sup>b</sup>	20.9
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	25.4	*	Alcohol	32.7	32.4	34.9 <sup>a</sup>	33.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	32.9	34.3	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	32.0	36.9	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	29.1	28.5	27.0	26.3
Hispanic	31.9	31.7	Marijuana	18.7	18.4	18.7	18.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	20.2	20.1	17.5	17.2
Large Metro	31.4	31.7	Cigarettes	36.5	34.9	37.4 <sup>b</sup>	34.6
Small Metro	30.9	30.1	Alcohol	41.7	42.2	43.6 <sup>b</sup>	41.7
Nonmetro	27.3	27.1	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

**Table 3.28A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Think Their Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Their Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Parents' Feelings About Youth Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Parents' Feelings About Youth Smoking Cigarettes <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Parents' Feelings About Youth Smoking Cigarettes <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly Disapprove			Strongly Disapprove		Somewhat Disapprove/Neither	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	19,975	20,359	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,498	1,503	715	737
12-13	6,902	7,145	Marijuana	1,046	1,050	595	617
14-15	6,902	7,126	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	696	716	321	344
16-17	6,171	6,088	Cigarettes	2,124 <sup>b</sup>	1,808	1,250	1,295
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	2,826	2,776	955	1,015
Male	10,110	10,335	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,577	1,628	729	796
Female	9,865	10,024	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	3,253	3,109	1,234	1,207
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	2,219	2,133	1,015	979
White Only	13,298	13,322	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,869	1,811	758	786
Black Only	2,658 <sup>a</sup>	2,899	Cigarettes	3,810 <sup>b</sup>	3,292	1,510	1,532
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	101	114	Alcohol	6,220	6,052	1,591	1,621
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	790	757	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	317	323	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	4,742	4,644	1,544	1,592
Hispanic	2,763	2,888	Marijuana	3,023	2,962	1,252	1,289
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3,067	3,058	1,086	1,127
Large Metro	10,035	10,049	Cigarettes	6,586 <sup>b</sup>	6,140	1,877	1,886
Small Metro	5,970	6,220	Alcohol	7,925	7,757	1,883	1,920
Nonmetro	3,971	4,089	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.28B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Think Their Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Their Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Parents' Feelings About Youth Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Parents' Feelings About Youth Smoking Cigarettes <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Parents' Feelings About Youth Smoking Cigarettes <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly Disapprove			Strongly Disapprove		Somewhat Disapprove/Neither	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	87.4	87.8	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	7.5	7.4	24.9	26.1
12-13	92.9	93.2	Marijuana	5.2	5.2	20.7	21.9
14-15	89.1	89.1	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3.5	3.5	11.2	12.2
16-17	80.4	81.0	Cigarettes	10.6 <sup>b</sup>	8.9	43.5	45.9
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	14.1	13.6	33.3	36.0
Male	86.6	87.3	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	7.9	8.0	25.4 <sup>a</sup>	28.2
Female	88.3	88.4	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	16.3 <sup>a</sup>	15.3	43.0	42.8
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	11.1	10.5	35.3	34.7
White Only	87.7	87.6	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	9.4	8.9	26.4	27.9
Black Only	84.8 <sup>a</sup>	87.6	Cigarettes	19.1 <sup>b</sup>	16.2	52.6	54.3
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	77.8	79.8	Alcohol	31.1 <sup>a</sup>	29.7	55.4	57.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	89.5	92.0	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	87.9	89.0	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	23.7	22.8	53.8	56.4
Hispanic	88.2	88.3	Marijuana	15.1	14.5	43.6	45.7
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	15.4	15.0	37.8	39.9
Large Metro	88.2	89.1	Cigarettes	33.0 <sup>b</sup>	30.2	65.4	66.8
Small Metro	86.8	87.2	Alcohol	39.7 <sup>a</sup>	38.1	65.6	68.1
Nonmetro	86.4	85.8	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.  
 -- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.



**Table 3.29A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Think Their Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Their Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Parents' Feelings About Youth Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Parents' Feelings About Youth Trying Marijuana/Hashish <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Parents' Feelings About Youth Trying Marijuana/Hashish <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly Disapprove			Strongly Disapprove		Somewhat Disapprove/Neither	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	20,746	20,788	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,562	1,479	638 <sup>b</sup>	758
12-13	7,008	7,247	Marijuana	1,098	1,009	539 <sup>b</sup>	654
14-15	7,124	7,176	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	745	728	260 <sup>a</sup>	333
16-17	6,613	6,364	Cigarettes	2,644 <sup>b</sup>	2,275	733 <sup>a</sup>	833
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	3,027	2,878	756 <sup>b</sup>	912
Male	10,488	10,531	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,757	1,736	551 <sup>b</sup>	685
Female	10,258	10,257	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	3,433 <sup>b</sup>	3,116	1,044 <sup>b</sup>	1,204
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	2,347 <sup>b</sup>	2,081	882 <sup>b</sup>	1,031
White Only	13,843	13,578	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,006	1,891	616 <sup>a</sup>	709
Black Only	2,758	2,973	Cigarettes	4,351 <sup>b</sup>	3,761	975	1,070
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	101	109	Alcohol	6,594 <sup>b</sup>	6,191	1,217 <sup>b</sup>	1,484
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	815	776	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	329	317	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	5,011	4,767	1,265 <sup>b</sup>	1,474
Hispanic	2,853	2,975	Marijuana	3,228 <sup>a</sup>	2,990	1,038 <sup>b</sup>	1,265
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3,289	3,223	858 <sup>a</sup>	964
Large Metro	10,319	10,111	Cigarettes	7,163 <sup>b</sup>	6,535	1,301 <sup>b</sup>	1,503
Small Metro	6,228	6,379	Alcohol	8,400 <sup>a</sup>	7,961	1,407 <sup>b</sup>	1,724
Nonmetro	4,198	4,297	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.29B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Think Their Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Their Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Parents' Feelings About Youth Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Parents' Feelings About Youth Trying Marijuana/Hashish <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Parents' Feelings About Youth Trying Marijuana/Hashish <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly Disapprove			Strongly Disapprove		Somewhat Disapprove/Neither	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	90.7 <sup>b</sup>	89.5	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	7.5	7.1	30.1	31.2
12-13	94.3	94.3	Marijuana	5.3	4.9	25.5	26.9
14-15	91.9 <sup>b</sup>	89.6	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3.6	3.5	12.3	13.7
16-17	86.2 <sup>a</sup>	84.7	Cigarettes	12.7 <sup>b</sup>	10.9	34.6	34.3
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	14.6	13.8	35.7	37.5
Male	89.8 <sup>a</sup>	88.8	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	8.5	8.4	26.0	28.2
Female	91.7 <sup>b</sup>	90.4	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	16.5 <sup>b</sup>	15.0	49.3	49.6
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	11.3 <sup>b</sup>	10.0	41.7	42.5
White Only	91.4 <sup>b</sup>	89.1	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	9.7	9.1	29.1	29.2
Black Only	87.6 <sup>a</sup>	89.9	Cigarettes	21.0 <sup>b</sup>	18.1	46.0	44.1
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	79.3	76.0	Alcohol	31.8 <sup>b</sup>	29.8	57.5 <sup>a</sup>	61.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	92.9	94.3	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	91.2	87.6	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	24.2 <sup>a</sup>	22.9	59.8	60.7
Hispanic	90.9	90.6	Marijuana	15.6 <sup>b</sup>	14.4	49.1	52.1
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	15.9	15.5	40.5	39.7
Large Metro	90.6 <sup>a</sup>	89.5	Cigarettes	34.5 <sup>b</sup>	31.4	61.5	61.9
Small Metro	90.6 <sup>a</sup>	89.2	Alcohol	40.5 <sup>b</sup>	38.3	66.5 <sup>b</sup>	71.0
Nonmetro	91.4	90.0	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

**Table 3.30A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Think Their Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Their Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Parents' Feelings About Youth Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Parents' Feelings About Youth Drinking Alcoholic Beverages <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Parents' Feelings About Youth Drinking Alcoholic Beverages <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly Disapprove			Strongly Disapprove		Somewhat Disapprove/Neither	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	20,459	20,401	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,654	1,537	553 <sup>b</sup>	702
12-13	6,888	7,098	Marijuana	1,196	1,118	442 <sup>a</sup>	547
14-15	6,993	7,068	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	754	711	258 <sup>b</sup>	348
16-17	6,578 <sup>a</sup>	6,235	Cigarettes	2,638 <sup>b</sup>	2,233	740 <sup>b</sup>	873
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	2,859 <sup>a</sup>	2,661	920 <sup>b</sup>	1,123
Male	10,267	10,225	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,621	1,583	685 <sup>b</sup>	837
Female	10,192	10,176	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	3,538 <sup>b</sup>	3,191	944 <sup>b</sup>	1,124
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	2,483 <sup>b</sup>	2,232	749 <sup>a</sup>	877
White Only	13,703	13,407	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,047 <sup>a</sup>	1,863	579 <sup>b</sup>	734
Black Only	2,753	2,907	Cigarettes	4,314 <sup>b</sup>	3,651	1,015 <sup>b</sup>	1,173
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	108	121	Alcohol	6,370 <sup>b</sup>	5,946	1,439 <sup>b</sup>	1,720
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	800	759	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	321	320	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	5,093 <sup>a</sup>	4,764	1,185 <sup>b</sup>	1,470
Hispanic	2,728	2,830	Marijuana	3,376 <sup>a</sup>	3,139	894 <sup>b</sup>	1,109
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3,317 <sup>a</sup>	3,102	828 <sup>b</sup>	1,084
Large Metro	10,211	10,032	Cigarettes	7,069 <sup>b</sup>	6,382	1,398 <sup>b</sup>	1,648
Small Metro	6,180	6,258	Alcohol	8,150 <sup>b</sup>	7,676	1,661 <sup>b</sup>	1,999
Nonmetro	4,068	4,111	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.30B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Think Their Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Their Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Parents' Feelings About Youth Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Parents' Feelings About Youth Drinking Alcoholic Beverages <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Parents' Feelings About Youth Drinking Alcoholic Beverages <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly Disapprove			Strongly Disapprove		Somewhat Disapprove/Neither	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	89.5 <sup>b</sup>	87.9	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	8.1	7.5	23.0	25.0
12-13	92.6	92.4	Marijuana	5.8	5.5	18.4	19.5
14-15	90.2 <sup>b</sup>	88.3	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3.7	3.5	10.7	12.4
16-17	85.7 <sup>b</sup>	83.0	Cigarettes	12.9 <sup>b</sup>	10.9	30.7	31.1
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	14.0 <sup>a</sup>	13.0	38.2	40.0
Male	87.9 <sup>b</sup>	86.2	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	7.9	7.8	28.4	29.8
Female	91.1 <sup>b</sup>	89.7	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	17.3 <sup>b</sup>	15.6	39.2	40.1
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	12.1 <sup>b</sup>	10.9	31.1	31.3
White Only	90.4 <sup>b</sup>	88.1	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	10.0 <sup>a</sup>	9.1	24.0	26.2
Black Only	87.5	87.7	Cigarettes	21.1 <sup>b</sup>	17.9	42.1	41.8
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	84.7	84.9	Alcohol	31.1 <sup>b</sup>	29.1	59.7	61.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	90.7	92.2	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	88.9	88.3	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	24.9 <sup>b</sup>	23.4	49.2	52.4
Hispanic	86.9	86.3	Marijuana	16.5 <sup>b</sup>	15.4	37.1	39.5
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	16.2 <sup>a</sup>	15.2	34.4 <sup>b</sup>	38.6
Large Metro	89.6	88.9	Cigarettes	34.6 <sup>b</sup>	31.3	58.0	58.7
Small Metro	89.8 <sup>b</sup>	87.5	Alcohol	39.8 <sup>b</sup>	37.6	68.9	71.3
Nonmetro	88.6 <sup>b</sup>	86.2	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.31A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That They Had Gotten into a Serious Fight at School or Work One or More Times in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Number of Times Gotten into Serious Fight at School or Work: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Gotten into Serious Fight at School/Work <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Gotten into Serious Fight at School/Work <sup>1</sup>			
	One or More Times			One or More Times		None	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	5,039 <sup>b</sup>	4,165	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	903 <sup>b</sup>	708	1,324 <sup>b</sup>	1,547
12-13	1,639	1,663	Marijuana	693 <sup>b</sup>	512	956 <sup>b</sup>	1,161
14-15	1,818 <sup>b</sup>	1,487	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	432	373	597 <sup>a</sup>	696
16-17	1,581 <sup>b</sup>	1,015	Cigarettes	1,291 <sup>b</sup>	905	2,104	2,221
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	1,309 <sup>b</sup>	969	2,487 <sup>b</sup>	2,840
Male	3,082 <sup>b</sup>	2,764	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	901 <sup>b</sup>	719	1,417 <sup>b</sup>	1,712
Female	1,957 <sup>b</sup>	1,401	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,681 <sup>b</sup>	1,277	2,834 <sup>a</sup>	3,069
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	1,241 <sup>b</sup>	906	1,999 <sup>b</sup>	2,223
White Only	3,155 <sup>b</sup>	2,409	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,043 <sup>b</sup>	848	1,613 <sup>a</sup>	1,774
Black Only	843	877	Cigarettes	1,848 <sup>b</sup>	1,297	3,499	3,552
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	28	33	Alcohol	2,398 <sup>b</sup>	1,756	5,446 <sup>b</sup>	5,944
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	117	96	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	98 <sup>b</sup>	56	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	2,238 <sup>b</sup>	1,767	4,086 <sup>b</sup>	4,503
Hispanic	788 <sup>a</sup>	685	Marijuana	1,566 <sup>b</sup>	1,189	2,717 <sup>b</sup>	3,084
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,569 <sup>b</sup>	1,309	2,622 <sup>b</sup>	2,903
Large Metro	2,559 <sup>b</sup>	2,088	Cigarettes	2,630 <sup>b</sup>	1,897	5,853 <sup>a</sup>	6,164
Small Metro	1,504 <sup>b</sup>	1,257	Alcohol	2,932 <sup>b</sup>	2,249	6,916 <sup>b</sup>	7,463
Nonmetro	977 <sup>b</sup>	820	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.31B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That They Had Gotten into a Serious Fight at School or Work One or More Times in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Number of Times Gotten into Serious Fight at School or Work: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Gotten into Serious Fight at School/Work <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Gotten into Serious Fight at School/Work <sup>1</sup>			
	One or More Times			One or More Times		None	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	21.9 <sup>b</sup>	17.9	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	17.9	17.0	7.4 <sup>a</sup>	8.1
12-13	21.8	21.5	Marijuana	13.7	12.3	5.3 <sup>b</sup>	6.1
14-15	23.3 <sup>b</sup>	18.5	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	8.6	9.0	3.3	3.6
16-17	20.6 <sup>b</sup>	13.5	Cigarettes	25.6 <sup>b</sup>	21.7	11.7	11.6
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	26.0 <sup>b</sup>	23.3	13.9 <sup>a</sup>	14.8
Male	26.3 <sup>b</sup>	23.2	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	17.9	17.3	7.9 <sup>b</sup>	9.0
Female	17.4 <sup>b</sup>	12.3	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	33.4 <sup>a</sup>	30.7	15.8	16.0
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	24.6 <sup>b</sup>	21.8	11.1	11.6
White Only	20.8 <sup>b</sup>	15.8	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	20.7	20.4	9.0	9.3
Black Only	26.6	26.4	Cigarettes	36.7 <sup>b</sup>	31.2	19.5	18.6
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	21.3	22.9	Alcohol	47.6 <sup>b</sup>	42.2	30.4	31.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	13.2	11.5	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	26.8 <sup>b</sup>	15.4	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	44.4	42.4	22.8	23.5
Hispanic	24.8 <sup>b</sup>	20.8	Marijuana	31.1 <sup>a</sup>	28.5	15.1 <sup>a</sup>	16.1
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	31.1	31.4	14.6	15.2
Large Metro	22.3 <sup>b</sup>	18.4	Cigarettes	52.2 <sup>b</sup>	45.5	32.6	32.2
Small Metro	21.7 <sup>b</sup>	17.5	Alcohol	58.2 <sup>b</sup>	54.0	38.6	39.0
Nonmetro	21.2 <sup>b</sup>	17.1	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.  
 -- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

**Table 3.32A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That They Had Taken Part in a Group-Against-Group Fight One or More Times in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Number of Times They Got in a Group-Against-Group Fight: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Taken Part in Group-Against-Group Fight <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Taken Part in Group-Against-Group Fight <sup>1</sup>			
	One or More Times			One or More Times		None	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,929 <sup>b</sup>	3,500	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	803 <sup>a</sup>	689	1,420 <sup>a</sup>	1,561
12-13	1,310	1,258	Marijuana	622 <sup>a</sup>	521	1,024 <sup>a</sup>	1,151
14-15	1,339 <sup>a</sup>	1,213	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	377	372	649	693
16-17	1,280 <sup>b</sup>	1,029	Cigarettes	1,088 <sup>b</sup>	859	2,306	2,259
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	1,177 <sup>b</sup>	961	2,619 <sup>a</sup>	2,843
Male	2,263 <sup>b</sup>	2,020	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	843 <sup>a</sup>	741	1,471 <sup>b</sup>	1,688
Female	1,665 <sup>b</sup>	1,481	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,426 <sup>b</sup>	1,200	3,075	3,134
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	1,061 <sup>b</sup>	858	2,171	2,265
White Only	2,485 <sup>b</sup>	2,118	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	914	822	1,733	1,790
Black Only	580	577	Cigarettes	1,529 <sup>b</sup>	1,229	3,817	3,613
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	29	32	Alcohol	2,002 <sup>b</sup>	1,652	5,838	6,038
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	118	102	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	73	56	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,847 <sup>b</sup>	1,611	4,465	4,647
Hispanic	633	608	Marijuana	1,292 <sup>b</sup>	1,089	2,981	3,177
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,339	1,234	2,845	2,966
Large Metro	1,924 <sup>a</sup>	1,742	Cigarettes	2,150 <sup>b</sup>	1,727	6,333	6,324
Small Metro	1,227 <sup>b</sup>	1,044	Alcohol	2,394 <sup>b</sup>	2,051	7,452	7,647
Nonmetro	778	714	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.32B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That They Had Taken Part in a Group-Against-Group Fight One or More Times in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Number of Times They Got in a Group-Against-Group Fight: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Taken Part in Group-Against-Group Fight <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Taken Part in Group-Against-Group Fight <sup>1</sup>			
	One or More Times			One or More Times		None	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	17.1 <sup>b</sup>	15.0	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	20.4	19.7	7.4	7.9
12-13	17.4	16.3	Marijuana	15.8	14.9	5.4	5.8
14-15	17.2 <sup>b</sup>	15.1	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	9.6	10.6	3.4	3.5
16-17	16.6 <sup>b</sup>	13.7	Cigarettes	27.7 <sup>a</sup>	24.5	12.1	11.4
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	30.0 <sup>a</sup>	27.5	13.7	14.4
Male	19.3 <sup>b</sup>	17.0	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	21.5	21.2	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	8.5
Female	14.8 <sup>b</sup>	13.0	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	36.3	34.3	16.1	15.9
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	27.0 <sup>a</sup>	24.5	11.4	11.5
White Only	16.4 <sup>b</sup>	13.9	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	23.3	23.5	9.1	9.1
Black Only	18.2	17.4	Cigarettes	38.9 <sup>b</sup>	35.1	20.0 <sup>b</sup>	18.3
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	22.5	22.3	Alcohol	51.0 <sup>b</sup>	47.2	30.6	30.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	13.2	12.3	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	20.1	15.4	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	47.0	46.0	23.4	23.5
Hispanic	19.9	18.4	Marijuana	32.9	31.1	15.6	16.1
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	34.1	35.3	14.9	15.0
Large Metro	16.8 <sup>a</sup>	15.4	Cigarettes	54.7 <sup>b</sup>	49.3	33.2 <sup>a</sup>	32.0
Small Metro	17.7 <sup>b</sup>	14.6	Alcohol	60.9	58.6	39.1	38.7
Nonmetro	16.9 <sup>a</sup>	14.9	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 3.33A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That They Had Carried a Handgun One or More Times in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Number of Times They Carried a Handgun: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Carried a Handgun <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Carried a Handgun <sup>1</sup>			
	One or More Times			One or More Times		None	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	833 <sup>b</sup>	674	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	240	216	1,980	2,036
12-13	206 <sup>b</sup>	140	Marijuana	204	180	1,438	1,491
14-15	285	250	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	105	122	918	946
16-17	342	283	Cigarettes	298 <sup>a</sup>	233	3,098 <sup>a</sup>	2,889
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	313	268	3,484	3,540
Male	717 <sup>b</sup>	574	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	253	225	2,063	2,207
Female	116	99	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	390 <sup>a</sup>	317	4,119	4,019
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	319 <sup>a</sup>	259	2,910	2,864
White Only	525 <sup>b</sup>	406	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	233	214	2,419	2,400
Black Only	137	121	Cigarettes	407 <sup>b</sup>	301	4,946 <sup>b</sup>	4,545
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4	5	Alcohol	479 <sup>b</sup>	376	7,364	7,321
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	17	11	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	18	8	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	465 <sup>b</sup>	374	5,851	5,887
Hispanic	129	122	Marijuana	373 <sup>a</sup>	306	3,897	3,959
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	328	290	3,861	3,915
Large Metro	364	305	Cigarettes	535 <sup>b</sup>	391	7,958	7,665
Small Metro	268 <sup>b</sup>	202	Alcohol	566 <sup>b</sup>	449	9,281	9,264
Nonmetro	202	167	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.33B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That They Had Carried a Handgun One or More Times in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Number of Times They Carried a Handgun: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Carried a Handgun <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Carried a Handgun <sup>1</sup>			
	One or More Times			One or More Times		None	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	3.6 <sup>b</sup>	2.9	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	28.8	32.1	8.9	9.0
12-13	2.7 <sup>b</sup>	1.8	Marijuana	24.5	26.7	6.5	6.6
14-15	3.7	3.1	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	12.7 <sup>a</sup>	18.0	4.1	4.2
16-17	4.4	3.8	Cigarettes	35.7	34.6	14.0 <sup>b</sup>	12.8
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	37.6	39.8	15.7	15.7
Male	6.1 <sup>b</sup>	4.8	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	30.3	33.4	9.3	9.8
Female	1.0	0.9	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	46.8	47.1	18.6	17.8
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	38.3	38.4	13.1	12.7
White Only	3.4 <sup>b</sup>	2.7	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	28.0	31.8	10.9	10.6
Black Only	4.3	3.7	Cigarettes	48.9	44.6	22.3 <sup>b</sup>	20.1
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	3.0	3.5	Alcohol	57.5	55.8	33.2	32.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	1.9	1.3	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	5.0	2.3	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	55.8	55.6	26.4	26.0
Hispanic	4.1	3.7	Marijuana	44.7	45.5	17.6	17.5
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	39.3	43.1	17.4	17.3
Large Metro	3.2	2.7	Cigarettes	64.2 <sup>a</sup>	58.0	35.9 <sup>b</sup>	33.9
Small Metro	3.9 <sup>b</sup>	2.8	Alcohol	68.0	66.7	41.9	41.0
Nonmetro	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	3.5	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.34A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That They Had Sold Illegal Drugs One or More Times in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Number of Times They Sold Illegal Drugs: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Sold Illegal Drugs <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Sold Illegal Drugs <sup>1</sup>			
	One or More Times			One or More Times		None	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	870	819	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	557	546	1,655	1,699
12-13	69	69	Marijuana	500	509	1,134	1,159
14-15	280	288	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	256	287	766	775
16-17	521	462	Cigarettes	537	522	2,851 <sup>b</sup>	2,597
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	515	542	3,274	3,262
Male	605	545	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	443	462	1,866	1,964
Female	264	274	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	722	707	3,775	3,623
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	671	672	2,547	2,448
White Only	607	555	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	490	531	2,153	2,077
Black Only	92	97	Cigarettes	645	625	4,700 <sup>b</sup>	4,218
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	10	12	Alcohol	717	704	7,116	6,987
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	17	13	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	16	10	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	770	747	5,534	5,512
Hispanic	125	131	Marijuana	727	713	3,533	3,549
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	587	615	3,590	3,588
Large Metro	421	365	Cigarettes	765	717	7,717 <sup>a</sup>	7,338
Small Metro	289	291	Alcohol	772	755	9,069	8,953
Nonmetro	160	163	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.34B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That They Had Sold Illegal Drugs One or More Times in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Number of Times They Sold Illegal Drugs: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Sold Illegal Drugs <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Sold Illegal Drugs <sup>1</sup>			
	One or More Times			One or More Times		None	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	3.8	3.5	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	64.0	66.7	7.5	7.6
12-13	0.9	0.9	Marijuana	57.5	62.2	5.1	5.2
14-15	3.6	3.6	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	29.4 <sup>a</sup>	35.1	3.5	3.4
16-17	6.8	6.1	Cigarettes	61.8	63.7	12.9 <sup>b</sup>	11.6
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	59.2 <sup>a</sup>	66.2	14.8	14.5
Male	5.2	4.6	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	50.9	56.5	8.4	8.7
Female	2.3	2.4	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	83.0	86.4	17.0 <sup>a</sup>	16.1
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	77.2 <sup>a</sup>	82.1	11.5	10.9
White Only	4.0	3.6	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	56.3 <sup>b</sup>	64.9	9.7	9.2
Black Only	2.9	2.9	Cigarettes	74.2	76.3	21.2 <sup>b</sup>	18.8
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	8.0	8.1	Alcohol	82.4	86.0	32.1	31.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	1.9	1.6	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	4.4	2.8	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	88.6	91.2	25.0	24.5
Hispanic	3.9	4.0	Marijuana	83.6	87.1	16.0	15.8
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	67.5 <sup>b</sup>	75.1	16.2	16.0
Large Metro	3.7	3.2	Cigarettes	88.0	87.6	34.8 <sup>b</sup>	32.6
Small Metro	4.2	4.1	Alcohol	88.8 <sup>a</sup>	92.2	41.0	39.8
Nonmetro	3.5	3.4	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.35A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That They Had Stolen or Tried to Steal Anything Worth More Than \$50 One or More Times in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Number of Times They Stole or Tried to Steal Anything Worth More Than \$50: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Stolen or Tried to Steal Anything Worth More Than \$50 <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Stolen or Tried to Steal Anything Worth More Than \$50 <sup>1</sup>			
	One or More Times			One or More Times		None	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,105 <sup>a</sup>	998	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	443	406	1,768	1,842
12-13	186	162	Marijuana	376	343	1,260	1,326
14-15	382	380	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	215	218	801	846
16-17	537 <sup>a</sup>	457	Cigarettes	507	449	2,877 <sup>a</sup>	2,670
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	506	496	3,282	3,311
Male	757 <sup>a</sup>	660	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	405	422	1,899	2,007
Female	349	338	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	718	631	3,775	3,702
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	600	522	2,622	2,599
White Only	707 <sup>a</sup>	616	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	471	449	2,163	2,163
Black Only	144	135	Cigarettes	649	585	4,692 <sup>b</sup>	4,256
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	8	14	Alcohol	807	719	7,027	6,973
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	48	43	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	17	18	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	825	755	5,476	5,503
Hispanic	180	168	Marijuana	671	610	3,591	3,650
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	618	593	3,550	3,610
Large Metro	579	524	Cigarettes	838	753	7,644 <sup>a</sup>	7,299
Small Metro	348	299	Alcohol	905 <sup>a</sup>	802	8,937	8,902
Nonmetro	178	175	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.35B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That They Had Stolen or Tried to Steal Anything Worth More Than \$50 One or More Times in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Number of Times They Stole or Tried to Steal Anything Worth More Than \$50: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Stolen or Tried to Steal Anything Worth More Than \$50 <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Stolen or Tried to Steal Anything Worth More Than \$50 <sup>1</sup>			
	One or More Times			One or More Times		None	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	4.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.3	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	40.1	40.7	8.1	8.3
12-13	2.5	2.1	Marijuana	34.0	34.4	5.8	5.9
14-15	4.9	4.7	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	19.4	21.9	3.7	3.8
16-17	7.0	6.1	Cigarettes	45.9	44.9	13.1 <sup>b</sup>	12.0
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	45.8	49.7	15.0	14.9
Male	6.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.5	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	36.7 <sup>a</sup>	42.3	8.7	9.0
Female	3.1	3.0	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	65.0	63.2	17.2	16.6
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	54.2	52.3	12.0	11.7
White Only	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.0	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	42.6	45.0	9.9	9.7
Black Only	4.5	4.1	Cigarettes	58.7	58.6	21.4 <sup>b</sup>	19.1
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	6.0	9.8	Alcohol	73.0	72.0	32.1	31.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	5.4	5.2	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	4.7	5.0	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	74.6	75.6	25.0	24.7
Hispanic	5.7	5.1	Marijuana	60.7	61.1	16.4	16.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	55.9	59.4	16.2	16.2
Large Metro	5.0	4.6	Cigarettes	75.8	75.4	34.9 <sup>b</sup>	32.7
Small Metro	5.0 <sup>a</sup>	4.2	Alcohol	81.9	80.4	40.8	39.9
Nonmetro	3.9	3.7	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.36A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That They Had Attacked Someone with the Intent to Seriously Hurt Them One or More Times in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Number of Times They Attacked Someone with the Intent to Seriously Hurt Them: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Attacked Someone with Intent to Seriously Hurt Them <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Attacked Someone with Intent to Seriously Hurt Them <sup>1</sup>			
	One or More Times			One or More Times		None	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,934 <sup>b</sup>	1,736	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	547	489	1,676	1,759
12-13	526	478	Marijuana	434	381	1,210	1,292
14-15	711	659	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	262	271	762	792
16-17	697 <sup>a</sup>	599	Cigarettes	680 <sup>b</sup>	561	2,719	2,557
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	660	582	3,135	3,226
Male	1,315 <sup>b</sup>	1,147	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	515	462	1,797 <sup>a</sup>	1,970
Female	619	589	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	892 <sup>a</sup>	789	3,618	3,548
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	693 <sup>a</sup>	599	2,541	2,526
White Only	1,139 <sup>b</sup>	983	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	570	555	2,080	2,058
Black Only	407	404	Cigarettes	916 <sup>b</sup>	752	4,443 <sup>b</sup>	4,092
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	12	10	Alcohol	1,106 <sup>b</sup>	920	6,739	6,776
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	36	39	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	41	31	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,132 <sup>b</sup>	984	5,188	5,275
Hispanic	294	264	Marijuana	830 <sup>a</sup>	736	3,445	3,528
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	831	758	3,356	3,444
Large Metro	970	862	Cigarettes	1,252 <sup>b</sup>	1,041	7,248	7,014
Small Metro	597	540	Alcohol	1,348 <sup>b</sup>	1,146	8,508	8,565
Nonmetro	367	334	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.36B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That They Had Attacked Someone with the Intent to Seriously Hurt Them One or More Times in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Number of Times They Attacked Someone with the Intent to Seriously Hurt Them: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Attacked Someone with Intent to Seriously Hurt Them <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Attacked Someone with Intent to Seriously Hurt Them <sup>1</sup>			
	One or More Times			One or More Times		None	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	8.4 <sup>b</sup>	7.5	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	28.3	28.2	7.9	8.2
12-13	7.0	6.2	Marijuana	22.4	21.9	5.7	6.0
14-15	9.1	8.2	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	13.6	15.6	3.6	3.7
16-17	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.9	Cigarettes	35.1	32.3	12.9 <sup>a</sup>	11.9
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	34.1	33.5	14.9	15.0
Male	11.2 <sup>b</sup>	9.6	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	26.6	26.6	8.5	9.1
Female	5.5	5.2	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	46.1	45.4	17.2	16.5
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	35.8	34.5	12.0	11.7
White Only	7.5 <sup>b</sup>	6.4	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	29.5	32.0	9.9	9.5
Black Only	12.8	12.1	Cigarettes	47.4 <sup>a</sup>	43.3	21.1 <sup>b</sup>	19.0
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	9.2	7.2	Alcohol	57.2 <sup>a</sup>	53.0	32.0	31.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	4.1	4.7	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	11.3	8.5	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	58.5	56.7	24.6	24.5
Hispanic	9.2	8.0	Marijuana	42.9	42.4	16.3	16.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	43.0	43.7	15.9	16.0
Large Metro	8.5	7.6	Cigarettes	64.7 <sup>a</sup>	60.0	34.4 <sup>b</sup>	32.5
Small Metro	8.6 <sup>a</sup>	7.5	Alcohol	69.7	66.0	40.3	39.7
Nonmetro	7.9	7.0	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 3.37A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Disapprove of Someone Their Own Age Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Youths' Feelings About Peers Smoking Cigarettes: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Youths' Feelings About Peers Smoking Cigarettes <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Youths' Feelings About Peers Smoking Cigarettes <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove			Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	18,647 <sup>b</sup>	19,695	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,233 <sup>b</sup>	1,418	977 <sup>b</sup>	818
12-13	6,602 <sup>b</sup>	7,031	Marijuana	832 <sup>b</sup>	989	805 <sup>b</sup>	674
14-15	6,261 <sup>b</sup>	6,667	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	590 <sup>a</sup>	678	429	380
16-17	5,784	5,997	Cigarettes	1,648	1,770	1,717 <sup>b</sup>	1,330
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	2,375 <sup>b</sup>	2,627	1,395 <sup>b</sup>	1,161
Male	9,305 <sup>b</sup>	9,851	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,320 <sup>b</sup>	1,539	977	880
Female	9,342 <sup>b</sup>	9,844	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	2,765 <sup>a</sup>	2,952	1,712 <sup>b</sup>	1,357
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	1,831 <sup>a</sup>	2,008	1,391 <sup>b</sup>	1,096
White Only	12,389 <sup>a</sup>	12,871	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,618	1,734	1,007 <sup>b</sup>	864
Black Only	2,544 <sup>a</sup>	2,827	Cigarettes	3,130	3,109	2,183 <sup>b</sup>	1,710
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	101	107	Alcohol	5,390 <sup>a</sup>	5,743	2,404 <sup>b</sup>	1,922
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	761	739	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	283	320	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	4,092 <sup>b</sup>	4,432	2,176 <sup>b</sup>	1,797
Hispanic	2,529 <sup>a</sup>	2,779	Marijuana	2,565 <sup>b</sup>	2,836	1,692 <sup>b</sup>	1,406
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,680 <sup>b</sup>	2,926	1,462 <sup>b</sup>	1,261
Large Metro	9,407	9,655	Cigarettes	5,642	5,828	2,807 <sup>b</sup>	2,192
Small Metro	5,567 <sup>b</sup>	6,055	Alcohol	6,947 <sup>b</sup>	7,380	2,846 <sup>b</sup>	2,296
Nonmetro	3,673 <sup>a</sup>	3,986	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.37B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Disapprove of Someone Their Own Age Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Youths' Feelings About Peers Smoking Cigarettes: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Youths' Feelings About Peers Smoking Cigarettes <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Youths' Feelings About Peers Smoking Cigarettes <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove			Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	81.6 <sup>b</sup>	84.9	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	6.6	7.2	23.3	23.4
12-13	88.8 <sup>b</sup>	91.5	Marijuana	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.0	19.2	19.3
14-15	80.8 <sup>b</sup>	83.4	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3.2	3.4	10.2	10.9
16-17	75.5 <sup>b</sup>	79.9	Cigarettes	8.8	9.0	40.9 <sup>a</sup>	38.0
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	12.7	13.3	33.2	33.2
Male	79.8 <sup>b</sup>	83.1	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	7.8	23.3	25.2
Female	83.5 <sup>b</sup>	86.8	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	14.8	15.0	40.7	38.8
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	9.8	10.2	33.1	31.3
White Only	81.8 <sup>b</sup>	84.6	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	8.7	8.8	24.0	24.7
Black Only	81.0 <sup>b</sup>	85.6	Cigarettes	16.8 <sup>a</sup>	15.8	52.0 <sup>a</sup>	48.9
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	78.8	75.1	Alcohol	28.9	29.2	57.2	54.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	86.6	89.8	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	78.4 <sup>b</sup>	88.3	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	21.9	22.5	51.8	51.4
Hispanic	80.4 <sup>b</sup>	84.6	Marijuana	13.8	14.4	40.3	40.2
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	14.4	14.9	34.8	36.0
Large Metro	82.6 <sup>b</sup>	85.6	Cigarettes	30.3	29.6	66.8 <sup>b</sup>	62.7
Small Metro	81.0 <sup>b</sup>	84.8	Alcohol	37.3	37.5	67.7	65.6
Nonmetro	80.1 <sup>b</sup>	83.5	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.38A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Disapprove of Someone Their Own Age Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Youths' Feelings About Peers Trying Marijuana or Hashish: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Youths' Feelings About Peers Trying Marijuana/Hashish <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Youths' Feelings About Peers Trying Marijuana/Hashish <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove			Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	18,184	18,550	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	805	846	1,400	1,386
12-13	6,732	6,998	Marijuana	423	469	1,206	1,190
14-15	6,115	6,322	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	475	487	542	569
16-17	5,337	5,230	Cigarettes	1,576 <sup>a</sup>	1,420	1,781	1,677
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	1,960	1,980	1,804	1,809
Male	9,059	9,260	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,061	1,083	1,229	1,334
Female	9,125	9,289	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	2,063	2,023	2,406	2,288
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	1,170	1,155	2,042	1,951
White Only	12,053	12,081	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,288	1,288	1,338	1,304
Black Only	2,488	2,706	Cigarettes	2,897 <sup>b</sup>	2,574	2,409	2,247
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	97	95	Alcohol	4,762	4,716	3,022	2,951
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	750	705	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	271	285	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	3,343	3,380	2,919	2,851
Hispanic	2,487	2,628	Marijuana	1,809	1,855	2,433	2,388
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,298	2,339	1,844	1,842
Large Metro	9,023	8,953	Cigarettes	5,231	5,002	3,209	3,022
Small Metro	5,431	5,699	Alcohol	6,317	6,270	3,466	3,403
Nonmetro	3,731	3,897	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.38B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Disapprove of Someone Their Own Age Trying Marijuana or Hashish Once or Twice, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Youths' Feelings About Peers Trying Marijuana or Hashish: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Youths' Feelings About Peers Trying Marijuana/Hashish <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Youths' Feelings About Peers Trying Marijuana/Hashish <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove			Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	79.7	79.9	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	4.4	4.6	30.1	29.7
12-13	90.6	90.9	Marijuana	2.3	2.5	26.0	25.5
14-15	79.0	79.0	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2.6	2.6	11.7	12.2
16-17	69.7	69.6	Cigarettes	8.7 <sup>b</sup>	7.7	38.3	36.0
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	10.8	10.7	38.8	38.8
Male	77.8	78.1	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	5.8	5.8	26.5	28.6
Female	81.6	81.9	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	11.3	10.9	51.8 <sup>a</sup>	49.1
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	6.4	6.2	43.9	41.8
White Only	79.7	79.4	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	7.1	6.9	28.8	28.0
Black Only	79.2 <sup>a</sup>	81.8	Cigarettes	15.9 <sup>b</sup>	13.9	51.9 <sup>b</sup>	48.2
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	76.6	66.9	Alcohol	26.2	25.4	65.1	63.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	85.5	85.3	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	75.1	78.7	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	18.4	18.2	62.8	61.1
Hispanic	79.2	79.9	Marijuana	10.0	10.0	52.4	51.2
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	12.6	12.6	39.7	39.5
Large Metro	79.3	79.3	Cigarettes	28.8 <sup>b</sup>	27.0	69.1 <sup>b</sup>	64.8
Small Metro	79.1	79.8	Alcohol	34.7	33.8	74.6	73.0
Nonmetro	81.5	81.6	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.39A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Disapprove of Someone Their Own Age Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Youths' Feelings About Peers Drinking Alcoholic Beverage: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Youths' Feelings About Peers Drinking Alcoholic Beverages <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Youths' Feelings About Peers Drinking Alcoholic Beverages <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove			Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	18,679 <sup>a</sup>	19,379	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,152	1,264	1,053	971
12-13	6,627 <sup>b</sup>	7,036	Marijuana	758 <sup>a</sup>	871	873	789
14-15	6,210	6,490	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	563	612	456	446
16-17	5,842	5,853	Cigarettes	1,863	1,829	1,506 <sup>b</sup>	1,266
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	2,178	2,315	1,588	1,466
Male	9,193	9,556	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,164 <sup>a</sup>	1,314	1,128	1,102
Female	9,486	9,823	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	2,674	2,729	1,800 <sup>b</sup>	1,579
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	1,746	1,826	1,471 <sup>b</sup>	1,275
White Only	12,432	12,696	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,583	1,614	1,046	980
Black Only	2,561	2,780	Cigarettes	3,328 <sup>a</sup>	3,111	1,993 <sup>b</sup>	1,703
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	95	111	Alcohol	5,212	5,316	2,578 <sup>b</sup>	2,344
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	764	746	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	278	290	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	4,007	4,195	2,265 <sup>b</sup>	2,036
Hispanic	2,508	2,704	Marijuana	2,490	2,655	1,763 <sup>a</sup>	1,587
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,640	2,758	1,507	1,425
Large Metro	9,355	9,498	Cigarettes	5,772	5,698	2,683 <sup>b</sup>	2,317
Small Metro	5,612	5,948	Alcohol	6,809	6,952	2,980 <sup>b</sup>	2,716
Nonmetro	3,712	3,933	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.39B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Strongly or Somewhat Disapprove of Someone Their Own Age Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Youths' Feelings About Peers Drinking Alcoholic Beverage: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Youths' Feelings About Peers Drinking Alcoholic Beverages <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Youths' Feelings About Peers Drinking Alcoholic Beverages <sup>1</sup>			
	Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove			Strongly/Somewhat Disapprove		Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	81.8 <sup>b</sup>	83.5	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	6.2	6.5	25.3	25.4
12-13	89.3 <sup>b</sup>	91.5	Marijuana	4.1	4.5	21.0	20.7
14-15	80.1	81.1	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3.0	3.2	11.0	11.7
16-17	76.2 <sup>a</sup>	78.0	Cigarettes	10.0	9.4	36.2 <sup>a</sup>	33.2
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	11.7	11.9	38.2	38.4
Male	78.8 <sup>b</sup>	80.6	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	6.2	6.8	27.1	28.8
Female	84.9 <sup>b</sup>	86.6	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	14.3	14.1	43.3	41.4
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	9.3	9.4	35.4	33.4
White Only	82.1 <sup>a</sup>	83.4	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	8.5	8.3	25.1	25.7
Black Only	81.5 <sup>a</sup>	84.1	Cigarettes	17.8 <sup>b</sup>	16.1	47.9 <sup>a</sup>	44.6
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	75.3	78.2	Alcohol	27.9	27.4	62.0	61.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	86.9	90.2	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	77.1	80.1	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	21.5	21.6	54.4	53.3
Hispanic	79.9 <sup>a</sup>	82.4	Marijuana	13.3	13.7	42.4	41.6
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	14.1	14.2	36.2	37.3
Large Metro	82.2 <sup>b</sup>	84.2	Cigarettes	30.9 <sup>a</sup>	29.4	64.5 <sup>b</sup>	60.7
Small Metro	81.7	83.2	Alcohol	36.5	35.9	71.6	71.1
Nonmetro	80.9	82.4	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

**Table 3.40A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year Reporting (I) Their Participation in One or Fewer Youth Activities in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Number of Youth Activities Participated In: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Number of Youth Activities Participated In <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Number of Youth Activities Participated In <sup>1</sup>			
	One or Fewer			One or Fewer		Two or More	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	4,663	4,524	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	756	736	1,026	949
12-13	1,095	1,045	Marijuana	631	626	754	672
14-15	1,605	1,563	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	315	335	471	440
16-17	1,963	1,916	Cigarettes	1,159	1,063	1,531 <sup>b</sup>	1,324
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	1,103 <sup>a</sup>	991	1,994	1,916
Male	2,769	2,670	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	737	698	1,138	1,132
Female	1,894	1,854	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,393 <sup>a</sup>	1,244	2,203 <sup>a</sup>	2,002
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	1,140	1,033	1,569 <sup>b</sup>	1,388
White Only	2,896	2,918	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	791	734	1,283	1,202
Black Only	616	585	Cigarettes	1,597 <sup>a</sup>	1,451	2,599 <sup>b</sup>	2,251
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	24	*	Alcohol	2,012 <sup>a</sup>	1,835	4,377 <sup>b</sup>	4,019
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	154	114	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	83	72	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,830 <sup>a</sup>	1,686	3,149 <sup>a</sup>	2,939
Hispanic	879	789	Marijuana	1,462	1,370	2,078	1,927
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,156	1,110	2,076	1,944
Large Metro	2,371	2,227	Cigarettes	2,322 <sup>a</sup>	2,132	4,394 <sup>b</sup>	3,880
Small Metro	1,428	1,433	Alcohol	2,472	2,313	5,392 <sup>b</sup>	4,984
Nonmetro	864	864	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents aged 12 to 17 who reported not being enrolled in school in the past year or those who did not answer 5 or more of the 10 selected activity questions with a "yes" or "no" response were excluded. The 10 selected youth activities are youth center activities, Scouts, private lessons, team sports, 4-H club, volunteer work, church choir, school clubs, student government, and school band.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.40B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year Reporting (I) Their Participation in One or Fewer Youth Activities in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Number of Youth Activities Participated In: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Number of Youth Activities Participated In <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Number of Youth Activities Participated In <sup>1</sup>			
	One or Fewer			One or Fewer		Two or More	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	26.7	27.0	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	16.2	16.3	8.0	7.8
12-13	21.7	21.2	Marijuana	13.5	13.8	5.9	5.5
14-15	26.6	26.5	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	6.8	7.4	3.7	3.6
16-17	30.9	32.4	Cigarettes	24.9	23.5	12.0 <sup>a</sup>	10.8
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	23.7	21.9	15.6	15.7
Male	31.0	31.2	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	15.8	15.4	8.9	9.3
Female	22.3	22.6	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	29.9 <sup>a</sup>	27.5	17.2	16.4
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	24.5	22.8	12.3	11.4
White Only	24.0	25.2	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	17.0	16.2	10.0	9.8
Black Only	28.3	27.4	Cigarettes	34.3	32.1	20.3 <sup>b</sup>	18.4
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	26.1	*	Alcohol	43.2 <sup>a</sup>	40.6	34.2	32.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	25.4	19.4	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	30.1	28.0	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	39.2	37.3	24.6	24.1
Hispanic	40.4	38.2	Marijuana	31.3	30.3	16.3	15.8
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	24.8	24.5	16.2	15.9
Large Metro	27.5	27.1	Cigarettes	49.8 <sup>a</sup>	47.1	34.4 <sup>b</sup>	31.8
Small Metro	26.9	27.6	Alcohol	53.0	51.1	42.2	40.8
Nonmetro	24.6	25.9	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.<sup>1</sup> Respondents aged 12 to 17 who reported not being enrolled in school in the past year or those who did not answer 5 or more of the 10 selected activity questions with a "yes" or "no" response were excluded. The 10 selected youth activities are youth center activities, Scouts, private lessons, team sports, 4-H club, volunteer work, church choir, school clubs, student government, and school band.<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 3.41A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Participated in a Problem Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Participated in a Problem Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Participated in Problem Solving, Communication, or Self-Esteem Group <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Participated in Problem Solving, Communication, or Self-Esteem Group <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes			Yes		No	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	4,596	4,379	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	412	353	1,811	1,885
12-13	1,726	1,690	Marijuana	294 <sup>a</sup>	230	1,352	1,438
14-15	1,438	1,456	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	211	183	813	869
16-17	1,431 <sup>b</sup>	1,233	Cigarettes	544 <sup>b</sup>	418	2,852	2,696
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	644 <sup>a</sup>	543	3,148	3,257
Male	2,080	1,979	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	366	310	1,946 <sup>a</sup>	2,117
Female	2,516	2,400	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	832 <sup>b</sup>	675	3,671	3,642
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	570 <sup>b</sup>	420	2,667	2,699
White Only	2,892 <sup>b</sup>	2,623	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	511 <sup>a</sup>	429	2,133	2,166
Black Only	788	856	Cigarettes	900 <sup>b</sup>	692	4,436 <sup>a</sup>	4,144
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	21	*	Alcohol	1,384 <sup>b</sup>	1,215	6,437	6,462
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	178	174	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	70	60	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,181 <sup>a</sup>	1,034	5,115	5,204
Hispanic	632	620	Marijuana	746 <sup>b</sup>	614	3,524	3,648
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	836 <sup>a</sup>	733	3,336	3,448
Large Metro	2,307	2,186	Cigarettes	1,494 <sup>b</sup>	1,243	6,967	6,803
Small Metro	1,380	1,344	Alcohol	1,755 <sup>a</sup>	1,609	8,072	8,080
Nonmetro	908	849	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.41B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Participated in a Problem Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Participated in a Problem Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Participated in Problem Solving, Communication, or Self-Esteem Group <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Participated in Problem Solving, Communication, or Self-Esteem Group <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes			Yes		No	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	20.1 <sup>b</sup>	18.9	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	9.0	8.1	9.9	10.0
12-13	23.3	22.1	Marijuana	6.4	5.3	7.4	7.6
14-15	18.5	18.2	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.6
16-17	18.7 <sup>b</sup>	16.4	Cigarettes	11.8 <sup>b</sup>	9.5	15.6 <sup>b</sup>	14.3
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	14.0	12.4	17.2	17.3
Male	17.8	16.7	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	8.0	7.1	10.7	11.3
Female	22.5 <sup>a</sup>	21.2	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	18.1 <sup>b</sup>	15.4	20.1	19.4
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	12.4 <sup>b</sup>	9.6	14.6	14.3
White Only	19.1 <sup>b</sup>	17.3	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	11.1	9.8	11.7	11.5
Black Only	24.8	25.8	Cigarettes	19.6 <sup>b</sup>	15.8	24.3 <sup>b</sup>	22.0
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	16.6	*	Alcohol	30.1 <sup>a</sup>	27.7	35.2	34.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	20.6	21.2	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	19.3	16.7	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	25.7	23.6	28.0	27.7
Hispanic	20.0	18.9	Marijuana	16.2 <sup>a</sup>	14.0	19.3	19.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	18.2	16.7	18.3	18.3
Large Metro	20.3	19.4	Cigarettes	32.5 <sup>b</sup>	28.4	38.2 <sup>b</sup>	36.2
Small Metro	20.0	18.8	Alcohol	38.2	36.7	44.2	43.0
Nonmetro	19.8 <sup>a</sup>	17.8	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.42A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Participated in a Violence Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Participated in a Violence Prevention Program: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Participated in Violence Prevention Program <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Participated in Violence Prevention Program <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes			Yes		No	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	4,031 <sup>a</sup>	3,794	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	286	305	1,936	1,938
12-13	1,964	1,859	Marijuana	186	201	1,460	1,472
14-15	1,216	1,196	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	158	158	863	898
16-17	850 <sup>a</sup>	740	Cigarettes	380	345	3,019 <sup>a</sup>	2,770
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	448	409	3,348	3,394
Male	1,966	1,855	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	262	267	2,051	2,161
Female	2,065	1,940	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	610	569	3,888	3,760
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	383	355	2,855	2,769
White Only	2,370 <sup>a</sup>	2,178	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	394	378	2,245	2,227
Black Only	780	781	Cigarettes	646 <sup>a</sup>	559	4,698 <sup>b</sup>	4,278
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	25	28	Alcohol	974	883	6,852	6,802
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	188	149	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	53	47	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	860	839	5,443	5,417
Hispanic	599	597	Marijuana	501	501	3,777	3,766
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	633	618	3,537	3,580
Large Metro	2,024	1,877	Cigarettes	1,096 <sup>a</sup>	978	7,386 <sup>a</sup>	7,066
Small Metro	1,225	1,148	Alcohol	1,303	1,188	8,531	8,511
Nonmetro	783	770	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.42B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Participated in a Violence Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Participated in a Violence Prevention Program: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Participated in Violence Prevention Program <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Participated in Violence Prevention Program <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes			Yes		No	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	17.6 <sup>b</sup>	16.3	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	7.1	8.0	10.2	10.0
12-13	26.3 <sup>a</sup>	24.2	Marijuana	4.6	5.3	7.7	7.6
14-15	15.6	14.9	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.6
16-17	11.1 <sup>a</sup>	9.8	Cigarettes	9.4	9.1	16.0 <sup>b</sup>	14.2
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	11.1	10.8	17.7	17.4
Male	16.8 <sup>a</sup>	15.6	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	6.5	7.0	10.9	11.1
Female	18.4 <sup>a</sup>	17.1	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	15.1	15.0	20.6 <sup>a</sup>	19.3
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	9.5	9.4	15.1 <sup>a</sup>	14.2
White Only	15.6 <sup>b</sup>	14.3	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	9.8	10.0	11.9	11.4
Black Only	24.5	23.6	Cigarettes	16.0	14.7	24.9 <sup>b</sup>	22.0
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	19.2	19.4	Alcohol	24.2	23.3	36.3 <sup>a</sup>	35.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	21.3	18.0	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	14.7	13.1	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	21.3	22.1	28.8	27.9
Hispanic	18.9	18.1	Marijuana	12.4	13.2	20.0	19.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	15.7	16.3	18.7	18.4
Large Metro	17.7	16.6	Cigarettes	27.2	25.8	39.1 <sup>b</sup>	36.3
Small Metro	17.7 <sup>a</sup>	16.1	Alcohol	32.3	31.3	45.2 <sup>a</sup>	43.8
Nonmetro	17.0	16.1	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.43A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Participated in an Alcohol, Tobacco, or Drug Prevention Program Outside of School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Participated in a Drug Prevention Program Outside School: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Participated in Drug Prevention Program Outside School <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Participated in Drug Prevention Program Outside School <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes			Yes		No	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,887	2,751	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	274	299	1,957	1,949
12-13	1,149	1,087	Marijuana	196	200	1,454	1,473
14-15	855	876	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	144	164	886	897
16-17	883	788	Cigarettes	397	355	3,005 <sup>a</sup>	2,766
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	417	415	3,381	3,392
Male	1,422	1,394	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	248	276	2,066	2,153
Female	1,465	1,357	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	523	526	3,989	3,806
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	360	363	2,883	2,761
White Only	1,702	1,604	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	350	347	2,302	2,261
Black Only	566	514	Cigarettes	607	541	4,749 <sup>b</sup>	4,304
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	18	24	Alcohol	847	822	6,997	6,870
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	121	141	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	31	32	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	752	760	5,567	5,500
Hispanic	440	425	Marijuana	483	490	3,801	3,778
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	540	545	3,645	3,657
Large Metro	1,427	1,336	Cigarettes	943	895	7,555 <sup>a</sup>	7,160
Small Metro	881	835	Alcohol	1,078	1,078	8,777	8,627
Nonmetro	580	581	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.43B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Participated in an Alcohol, Tobacco, or Drug Prevention Program Outside of School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Participated in a Drug Prevention Program Outside School: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Participated in Drug Prevention Program Outside School <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Participated in Drug Prevention Program Outside School <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes			Yes		No	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	12.6	11.8	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	9.5	10.9	9.7	9.5
12-13	15.3	14.1	Marijuana	6.8	7.3	7.2	7.2
14-15	11.0	10.9	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	5.0	6.0	4.4	4.4
16-17	11.5	10.5	Cigarettes	13.8	12.9	15.0 <sup>b</sup>	13.5
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	14.4	15.1	16.8	16.5
Male	12.1	11.7	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	8.6	10.0	10.3	10.5
Female	13.0 <sup>a</sup>	11.9	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	18.1	19.1	19.8 <sup>b</sup>	18.6
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	12.5	13.2	14.3 <sup>a</sup>	13.5
White Only	11.2	10.5	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	12.1	12.6	11.5	11.0
Black Only	17.8	15.5	Cigarettes	21.0	19.7	23.6 <sup>b</sup>	21.0
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	13.5	16.7	Alcohol	29.4	29.9	34.8 <sup>a</sup>	33.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	13.7	17.0	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	8.4	8.8	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	26.0	27.6	27.7	26.8
Hispanic	13.8	12.9	Marijuana	16.7	17.8	18.9	18.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	18.7	19.8	18.1	17.8
Large Metro	12.5	11.8	Cigarettes	32.7	32.5	37.6 <sup>b</sup>	34.9
Small Metro	12.7	11.7	Alcohol	37.3	39.2	43.7 <sup>b</sup>	42.1
Nonmetro	12.6	12.1	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.44A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Participated in a Program in the Past Year for Dealing with Alcohol or Drug Use, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Participated in a Program for Dealing with Alcohol or Drug Use: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Participated in Program for Dealing with Alcohol or Drug Use <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Participated in Program for Dealing with Alcohol or Drug Use <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes			Yes		No	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	1,115	1,023	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	193	180	2,030	2,071
12-13	460	417	Marijuana	152	127	1,494	1,545
14-15	312	316	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	110	100	916	965
16-17	343	290	Cigarettes	241	231	3,153 <sup>b</sup>	2,887
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	220	228	3,572	3,575
Male	572	531	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	152	175	2,162	2,253
Female	543	493	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	326	294	4,170	4,042
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	244	228	2,991	2,896
White Only	662	617	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	239	201	2,401	2,411
Black Only	212	189	Cigarettes	335	316	5,005 <sup>b</sup>	4,524
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	13	Alcohol	387	392	7,441	7,289
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	35	32	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	22	10	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	422	378	5,869	5,880
Hispanic	168	160	Marijuana	294	297	3,982	3,968
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	338	287	3,824	3,916
Large Metro	535	485	Cigarettes	462	437	8,012 <sup>a</sup>	7,609
Small Metro	332	315	Alcohol	489	478	9,340	9,221
Nonmetro	248	223	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.44B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Participated in a Program in the Past Year for Dealing with Alcohol or Drug Use, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Participated in a Program for Dealing with Alcohol or Drug Use: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Participated in Program for Dealing with Alcohol or Drug Use <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Participated in Program for Dealing with Alcohol or Drug Use <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes			Yes		No	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	4.9 <sup>a</sup>	4.4	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	17.3	17.6	9.3	9.3
12-13	6.2	5.4	Marijuana	13.7	12.4	6.9	7.0
14-15	4.0	3.9	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	9.8	9.8	4.2	4.3
16-17	4.5	3.9	Cigarettes	21.6	22.5	14.5 <sup>b</sup>	13.0
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	19.8	22.3	16.4	16.1
Male	4.9	4.5	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	13.6	17.1	9.9	10.1
Female	4.8	4.3	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	29.2	28.7	19.1 <sup>a</sup>	18.2
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	21.9	22.3	13.7	13.0
White Only	4.4	4.0	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	21.4	19.6	11.0	10.9
Black Only	6.7	5.7	Cigarettes	30.1	30.8	23.0 <sup>b</sup>	20.4
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	9.1	Alcohol	34.7	38.3	34.2 <sup>a</sup>	32.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	4.0	4.0	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	6.0	2.8	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	37.9	37.0	26.9	26.5
Hispanic	5.3	4.9	Marijuana	26.4	29.0	18.3	17.9
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	30.3	28.0	17.6	17.6
Large Metro	4.7	4.3	Cigarettes	41.4	42.7	36.8 <sup>b</sup>	34.3
Small Metro	4.8	4.4	Alcohol	43.9	46.7	42.9 <sup>a</sup>	41.5
Nonmetro	5.4	4.7	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.



**Table 3.45A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Participated in a Pregnancy or Sexually Transmitted Disease (STD) Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Participated in a Pregnancy or Sexually Transmitted Disease Prevention Program: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Participated in Pregnancy/STD Prevention Program <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Participated in Pregnancy/STD Prevention Program <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes			Yes		No	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	3,170	2,965	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	301	308	1,929	1,943
12-13	1,022	988	Marijuana	209	196	1,441	1,477
14-15	1,155	1,101	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	148	170	881	894
16-17	993 <sup>a</sup>	876	Cigarettes	416 <sup>a</sup>	343	2,988 <sup>a</sup>	2,780
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	471	445	3,330	3,362
Male	1,498	1,530	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	260	281	2,058	2,149
Female	1,672 <sup>b</sup>	1,435	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	625	586	3,883	3,754
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	407	390	2,837	2,739
White Only	1,825	1,685	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	408	376	2,240	2,239
Black Only	631	615	Cigarettes	683 <sup>a</sup>	578	4,674 <sup>b</sup>	4,267
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	32	13	Alcohol	1,051 <sup>a</sup>	923	6,796	6,769
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	102	115	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	57	65	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	884	840	5,435	5,428
Hispanic	512	464	Marijuana	568	534	3,718	3,738
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	632	599	3,554	3,609
Large Metro	1,556 <sup>a</sup>	1,402	Cigarettes	1,119	1,005	7,375 <sup>a</sup>	7,051
Small Metro	945	901	Alcohol	1,341 <sup>a</sup>	1,210	8,510	8,500
Nonmetro	669	663	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.45B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) They Participated in a Pregnancy or Sexually Transmitted Disease (STD) Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Participated in a Pregnancy or Sexually Transmitted Disease Prevention Program: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Participated in Pregnancy/STD Prevention Program <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Participated in Pregnancy/STD Prevention Program <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes			Yes		No	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	13.8 <sup>b</sup>	12.7	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	9.5	10.4	9.7	9.6
12-13	13.7	12.8	Marijuana	6.6	6.6	7.3	7.3
14-15	14.8	13.7	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	4.7	5.7	4.5	4.4
16-17	12.9 <sup>a</sup>	11.6	Cigarettes	13.1	11.6	15.1 <sup>b</sup>	13.7
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	14.9	15.0	16.8	16.6
Male	12.8	12.9	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	8.2	9.5	10.4	10.6
Female	14.9 <sup>b</sup>	12.6	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	19.7	19.7	19.6 <sup>a</sup>	18.5
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	12.9	13.2	14.3 <sup>a</sup>	13.5
White Only	12.0 <sup>a</sup>	11.0	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	12.9	12.7	11.3	11.0
Black Only	19.9	18.5	Cigarettes	21.5	19.5	23.6 <sup>b</sup>	21.0
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	24.3 <sup>b</sup>	8.8	Alcohol	33.2	31.1	34.3	33.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	11.5	14.0	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	15.9	17.8	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	27.9	28.3	27.5	26.7
Hispanic	16.1	14.1	Marijuana	17.9	18.0	18.8	18.4
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	19.9	20.2	18.0	17.8
Large Metro	13.6 <sup>a</sup>	12.4	Cigarettes	35.3	33.9	37.3 <sup>b</sup>	34.7
Small Metro	13.7	12.6	Alcohol	42.3	40.8	43.0	41.9
Nonmetro	14.5	13.9	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.46A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That They Had Talked with at Least One of Their Parents in the Past Year About the Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol, or Drug Use, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Talked with Their Parents About the Dangers of Drug Use: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Talk with Parent About Dangers of Drug Use <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Talk with Parent About Dangers of Drug Use <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes			Yes		No	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	13,132	13,320	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,191	1,160	1,028	1,078
12-13	4,430	4,604	Marijuana	893	888	747	778
14-15	4,414	4,530	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	544	532	482	523
16-17	4,288	4,186	Cigarettes	1,899 <sup>b</sup>	1,679	1,488	1,428
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	2,104	2,052	1,681	1,740
Male	6,430	6,471	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,288	1,292	1,018 <sup>a</sup>	1,129
Female	6,703	6,850	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	2,463	2,319	2,035	1,998
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	1,827	1,720	1,399	1,395
White Only	9,058	9,035	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,436	1,392	1,209	1,203
Black Only	1,496 <sup>a</sup>	1,670	Cigarettes	2,937 <sup>b</sup>	2,655	2,397 <sup>b</sup>	2,169
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	76	84	Alcohol	4,372	4,248	3,452	3,423
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	451	426	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	186	201	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	3,436	3,380	2,865	2,855
Hispanic	1,838	1,868	Marijuana	2,408	2,385	1,860	1,870
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,252	2,232	1,924	1,947
Large Metro	6,652	6,659	Cigarettes	4,619	4,386	3,848	3,636
Small Metro	3,924	4,042	Alcohol	5,422	5,281	4,408	4,399
Nonmetro	2,556	2,620	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.46B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That They Had Talked with at Least One of Their Parents in the Past Year About the Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol, or Drug Use, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Talked with Their Parents About the Dangers of Drug Use: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Talk with Parent About Dangers of Drug Use <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Talk with Parent About Dangers of Drug Use <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes			Yes		No	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	57.4	57.6	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	9.1	8.7	10.5	11.0
12-13	59.5	60.2	Marijuana	6.8	6.7	7.6	7.9
14-15	56.9	56.8	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	4.1	4.0	4.9	5.3
16-17	55.8	55.8	Cigarettes	14.5 <sup>b</sup>	12.6	15.2	14.5
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	16.0	15.4	17.2	17.7
Male	55.0	54.7	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	9.8	9.7	10.4 <sup>a</sup>	11.5
Female	59.9	60.6	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	18.8 <sup>a</sup>	17.4	20.8	20.3
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	13.9 <sup>a</sup>	12.9	14.3	14.2
White Only	59.9	59.6	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	10.9	10.5	12.4	12.3
Black Only	47.1 <sup>a</sup>	50.4	Cigarettes	22.4 <sup>b</sup>	19.9	24.6 <sup>b</sup>	22.1
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	59.1	58.4	Alcohol	33.3	31.9	35.4	34.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	50.9	51.9	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	51.6	56.3	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	26.2	25.4	29.3	29.1
Hispanic	57.9	57.0	Marijuana	18.3	17.9	19.0	19.0
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	17.1	16.8	19.7	19.8
Large Metro	58.2	59.2	Cigarettes	35.2 <sup>b</sup>	32.9	39.4 <sup>b</sup>	37.0
Small Metro	57.0	56.8	Alcohol	41.3 <sup>a</sup>	39.6	45.1	44.8
Nonmetro	55.7	55.0	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.47A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year Reporting (I) That They Had Seen or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Saw or Heard Drug Prevention Messages at School: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Seen or Heard Drug Prevention Messages at School <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Seen or Heard Drug Prevention Messages at School <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes			Yes		No	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	13,474 <sup>a</sup>	12,989	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,210	1,158	564	523
12-13	4,135	4,063	Marijuana	941	864	435	432
14-15	4,792	4,733	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	520	533	263	241
16-17	4,547 <sup>b</sup>	4,193	Cigarettes	1,840 <sup>b</sup>	1,613	836	770
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	2,221	2,119	867	784
Male	6,621	6,458	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,305	1,283	565	544
Female	6,853 <sup>a</sup>	6,531	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	2,546 <sup>a</sup>	2,366	1,032 <sup>b</sup>	875
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	1,888 <sup>a</sup>	1,724	809 <sup>a</sup>	693
White Only	9,457 <sup>a</sup>	9,022	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	1,455	1,394	608	540
Black Only	1,585	1,629	Cigarettes	2,999 <sup>b</sup>	2,644	1,178 <sup>a</sup>	1,048
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	Alcohol	4,744 <sup>b</sup>	4,380	1,618 <sup>a</sup>	1,460
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	491	469	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	218	216	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	3,613 <sup>a</sup>	3,378	1,340	1,238
Hispanic	1,627	1,545	Marijuana	2,490	2,341	1,034	950
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,336	2,224	879	824
Large Metro	6,693	6,426	Cigarettes	4,887 <sup>b</sup>	4,408	1,798 <sup>b</sup>	1,585
Small Metro	4,113	3,959	Alcohol	5,847 <sup>b</sup>	5,453	1,982 <sup>a</sup>	1,828
Nonmetro	2,668	2,604	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis about participation in school-coordinated drug prevention programs.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.47B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year Reporting (I) That They Had Seen or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Saw or Heard Drug Prevention Messages at School: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Seen or Heard Drug Prevention Messages at School <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Seen or Heard Drug Prevention Messages at School <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes			Yes		No	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	77.6	77.9	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	9.0	8.9	14.5	14.2
12-13	82.5	82.9	Marijuana	7.0	6.7	11.2	11.7
14-15	79.7	80.5	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3.9	4.1	6.8	6.5
16-17	71.8	71.1	Cigarettes	13.7 <sup>a</sup>	12.4	21.5	20.8
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	16.5	16.3	22.3	21.2
Male	74.5	75.7	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	9.7	9.9	14.5	14.7
Female	80.9	80.1	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	18.9	18.2	26.5 <sup>a</sup>	23.7
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	14.0	13.3	20.8	18.8
White Only	78.7	78.3	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	10.8	10.7	15.6	14.6
Black Only	73.1	76.3	Cigarettes	22.3 <sup>b</sup>	20.4	30.3	28.4
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	Alcohol	35.2 <sup>a</sup>	33.7	41.6	39.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	81.1	80.5	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	79.6	83.5	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	26.8	26.0	34.4	33.5
Hispanic	75.0	75.1	Marijuana	18.5	18.0	26.6	25.7
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	17.3	17.1	22.6	22.3
Large Metro	77.9	78.6	Cigarettes	36.3 <sup>b</sup>	33.9	46.2 <sup>a</sup>	42.9
Small Metro	77.9	76.6	Alcohol	43.4 <sup>a</sup>	42.0	51.0	49.5
Nonmetro	76.4	78.1	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis about participation in school-coordinated drug prevention programs.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.48A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That They Had Seen or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages From Sources Outside School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Saw or Heard Drug Prevention Messages From Sources Outside School: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Seen or Heard Drug Prevention Messages Outside School <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Seen or Heard Drug Prevention Messages Outside School <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes			Yes		No	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	18,859	19,036	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	1,676	1,732	546	518
12-13	6,128	6,224	Marijuana	1,256	1,278	388	393
14-15	6,409	6,616	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	759	800	269	265
16-17	6,323	6,195	Cigarettes	2,652 <sup>b</sup>	2,392	739	726
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	3,001	3,056	791	750
Male	9,380	9,421	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	1,762	1,888	549	541
Female	9,480	9,616	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	3,490	3,437	1,009 <sup>a</sup>	900
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	2,505	2,476	729	650
White Only	12,667	12,679	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	2,041	2,049	604	564
Black Only	2,485	2,598	Cigarettes	4,191 <sup>b</sup>	3,829	1,153 <sup>a</sup>	1,012
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	103	Alcohol	6,377	6,339	1,456	1,348
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	779	708	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	293	312	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	4,971	4,991	1,335	1,272
Hispanic	2,500	2,576	Marijuana	3,342	3,382	931	887
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3,289	3,321	893	885
Large Metro	9,443	9,319	Cigarettes	6,742	6,451	1,741 <sup>a</sup>	1,598
Small Metro	5,711	5,810	Alcohol	7,980	7,926	1,861	1,777
Nonmetro	3,705	3,907	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 3.48B Percentages of Persons Aged 12 to 17 Reporting (I) That They Had Seen or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages From Sources Outside School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics, and (II) Selected Drug Use, by Whether They Saw or Heard Drug Prevention Messages From Sources Outside School: 1999 and 2000**

(I) Demographic Characteristic	Seen or Heard Drug Prevention Messages Outside School <sup>1</sup>		(II) Drug Use	Seen or Heard Drug Prevention Messages Outside School <sup>1</sup>			
	Yes			Yes		No	
	1999	2000		1999	2000	1999	2000
<b>TOTAL</b>	82.3	81.9	<b>PAST MONTH</b>				
<b>AGE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	8.9	9.1	13.4	12.3
12-13	82.1	80.8	Marijuana	6.7	6.7	9.5	9.4
14-15	82.4	82.7	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	4.0	4.2	6.6	6.3
16-17	82.3	82.3	Cigarettes	14.1 <sup>b</sup>	12.6	18.2	17.3
<b>GENDER</b>			Alcohol	15.9	16.1	19.4	17.9
Male	80.0	79.2	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	9.3	9.9	13.5	12.9
Female	84.6	84.7	<b>PAST YEAR</b>				
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>			Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	18.5	18.1	24.8 <sup>b</sup>	21.4
Not Hispanic			Marijuana	13.3	13.0	17.9 <sup>a</sup>	15.5
White Only	83.6	83.2	Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	10.8	10.8	14.8	13.4
Black Only	78.4	78.5	Cigarettes	22.2 <sup>b</sup>	20.1	28.3 <sup>b</sup>	24.1
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	71.8	Alcohol	33.8	33.3	35.8 <sup>b</sup>	32.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--
Asian Only	88.4	85.5	<b>LIFETIME</b>				
More Than One Race	80.7	86.3	Any Illicit Drug <sup>2</sup>	26.4	26.2	32.8 <sup>a</sup>	30.3
Hispanic	78.7	78.3	Marijuana	17.7	17.8	22.9	21.1
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>			Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	17.4	17.4	21.9	21.1
Large Metro	82.6	82.4	Cigarettes	35.7 <sup>b</sup>	33.9	42.8 <sup>b</sup>	38.1
Small Metro	82.7 <sup>a</sup>	81.2	Alcohol	42.3	41.6	45.8 <sup>b</sup>	42.3
Nonmetro	80.7	81.8	"Binge" Alcohol <sup>3</sup>	--	--	--	--

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with missing data were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

<sup>3</sup> "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.