# **Instrumentation Protocol Changes**

### 1. Introduction

The 2005 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH) instrumentation protocols underwent many modifications from the instrumentation protocols employed for the 2004 NSDUH. A summary of the changes for the 2005 NSDUH can be divided into three topics: the computer-assisted interviewing (CAI) screening instrument, the CAI Questionnaire, and the interviewer materials.

# 1.1 Screening Application

Using the 2004 Screening Application as a base, the 2005 Screening Application received the addition of some text updates and technical enhancements.

- Enhanced the Controlled Access function:
  - Updated the function name from "Controlled Access" to "Access Data" to indicate
    that data were entered for all screener dwelling units (SDUs), not only those with
    controlled access.
  - Added data entry management tools such as a column to display the Screening Result code and a View function to display All Cases or Visited Cases.
  - Updated Access Data codes by adding a characteristic of "Empty Lot" and updated Controlled Access Type from "Guard/Doorman/Staff/Manager" to "Guard/Door Person/Staff/Manager."
  - Removed the awkward error message that displayed if the Access Data screen was first loaded and no case had been selected and Clear was tapped.
  - Included Access Data in the check for Remove Completed Cases utility. For a
    case to have been removed from the iPAQ using this utility, it had to have a final
    result code, had to be flagged as transmitted, and had to have Access Data
    entered.
- Updated the message box text within the group quarters unit (GQU) program when
  trying to add a missed dwelling unit (DU) to a GQU from "Call RTI: IF THERE ARE
  MISSED GROUP QUARTERS UNITS IN THE STRUCTURE, CALL RTI TO
  REPORT THEM." to "Call FS: IF THERE ARE MISSED GROUP QUARTERS
  UNITS IN THE STRUCTURE, OBTAIN INFORMATION ABOUT ALL MISSED
  UNITS THEN CALL YOUR FS."

- Updated the text on the error message displayed when the Street Name was blank on
  the Missed DU Address screen when adding a missed DU from "Missing Street
  Address: A STREET ADDRESS OR DESCRIPTION IS REQUIRED FOR THE
  MISSED DWELLING UNIT." to "Missing Street Name: A STREET NAME IS
  REQUIRED FOR THE MISSED DWELLING UNIT." Also added a new message if
  the Street Number was missing: "Missing Street Number or Description: A STREET
  NUMBER OR DESCRIPTION IS REQUIRED FOR THE MISSED DWELLING
  UNIT."
- Added a message to confirm that the phone number should be deleted on the
  Verification screen if "Refused or Not Available" was tapped after entering a phone
  number so that the phone number would not be deleted if this was tapped in error.
  Message text: "Phone number: You have tapped 'Refused' or 'Not Available.' Do you
  really want to delete the phone number? Yes/No."
- Added a fake Field Supervisor (FS) Name and FS ID, Kristen Effess 999999, to the Summary PTE Data screen as a default for training purposes.
- Fixed a bug in the Verification function for case codes 10, 13, 18, 22, 26, and 30, where 0.46 percent of cases were missing verification data.
- Fixed two bugs in the GQU program:
  - Updated the Ineligible for Quarter fill to "This Person" for the rare occasion in which a nontransient room was visited and there was only one eligible resident and the screening respondent was not the eligible resident.
  - Updated the sequence of backing up from the Total GQU Member screen for a transient unit listed by room so that the program returned to the Unit Type screen.
- Added a check for the iPAQ's Bluetooth wireless technology for being active or turned on. Although the Bluetooth function was turned off in the default iPAQ setting, if it was turned on, it could have drained the battery. When the screening program was opened, a behind-the-scenes check looked to see if the Bluetooth wireless technology was turned on and, if it was, turned it off.
- Updated the Reset process in the Admin menu so that prior to the reset, the program would save the database to the storage card.
- Updated the transmission system with the following:
  - Added the ability to send out a general database command so that, if needed, something could be executed against the iPAQ database.
  - Fixed the situation where an iPAQ transmission was dropped at a specific time and the iPAQ did not receive all of the roster records but the database was flagged that the iPAQ had picked up all of the events.
  - Fixed the possibility of the server timing out and not receiving acknowledgment that event records were sent (marked as not transmitted) so that duplicate event records would not be sent out during repeated transmissions.

- Fixed an error when adding 10 missed DUs to a segment if some missed DUs were discarded during reconciliation.
- Updated the iPAQ with functions for the 2005 NSDUH Reliability Study Pretest:
  - Added a "Reliability Study" check box to the Set Name and ID screen to designate that the iPAQ should display the Reliability Study Training cases, Reliability Study menu options, and special functions. Added a check for situations where there was a nontraining (real) Reliability Study case on the iPAQ and the Reliability Study check box was not checked. The following message appeared upon entering the screening program: "PLEASE GO TO THE 'SET NAME AND ID' FUNCTION ON THE 'ADMIN' MENU TO TURN ON THE RELIABILITY STUDY OPTION. IF YOU THINK THIS IS A MISTAKE, PLEASE CONTACT YOUR FS."
  - Included a special selection algorithm for the Reliability Study cases that would allow for only one respondent to be selected from each household.
  - Added 12 Reliability Study Training cases to the iPAQ to generate a Reliability Study QuestID that generated a CAI interview with the re-interview recruitment scripts and activation code displayed at the end of the initial CAI interview. The training cases also allowed a re-interview ("R") case to be activated when the activation code was entered into the iPAQ.
  - Added a View function on the Select Case screen to display re-interviews for case management.
  - Added a function to the Actions menu "Activate Re-interview Case" to generate a re-interview case, when appropriate, and to track the results of the re-interview case. A code 70 had to be entered for the initial interview before a re-interview could be activated. Then a special activation code had to be obtained from the initial interview and had to be entered into the iPAQ to generate the R case. Once the R case was activated, the initial interview result code 70 could not be edited.
  - For activated re-interview cases, allowed only Action menu functions of "Go to Record of Calls," "View Selections/Roster," "Initiate Re-interview Case," and "Place Case on Hold." Did not allow other Action menu functions for re-interview cases.
  - The substudy (Same Field Interviewer [FI] or Different FI) was displayed on the Re-interview Respondent Selection screen.
  - Some Reliability Study Pretest features were added to the Record of Calls (ROCs) such as the following:
    - The Choose ROC screen allowed only an "A" interview to be selected for reinterview cases.
    - Included a re-interview window of time and instruction:
      - RE-INT. WINDOW (In green text, 5-DAY DATE AFTER CODE 70 DATE FOR T1 INTERVIEW) (15-day date after code 70 date for T1 interview, except when there are 14 or less days left in the field period, then use the 'end

of field period' date as the '15 day' fill. End of field period dates: Phase 1 (Qtr 1): 2/28/05; Phase 2 (Qtr 2): 6/30/05. If the code 70 initial interview date is outside of the field period time perimeters, window of time = N/A.)

- Because re-interview refusals would not have follow-up visits to convert refusals, removed the check for entering a final refusal too soon: "Try at least one more time before assigning this final code." Also excluded an option to view refusal letters for re-interviews.
- Updated the check for entering a final Not-at-Home code 71 or 72 before four visits had been attempted to be allowed after one pending interview result code for re-interview cases was entered. If a code 71 or 72 was entered before a pending re-interview code was entered, this message displayed: "SELECT A PENDING RESULT CODE AND DISCUSS THE CASE WITH YOUR FS BEFORE ASSIGNING A FINAL CODE."
- Added a Re-interview Refusal Report for result codes 57, 58, 77, and 78 with the following reasons and instructions to check all that apply:

R will be unavailable for 5-15 day window \$50 incentive is too low
First interview was too personal
First interview was too long
No time to do a second interview
Some other reason

- Programmed case transfer to include initial interview cases to always transfer with the re-interview case.
- Updated the Remove Completed Cases utility to check if the re-interview case
  had been activated or completed and would not let the initial interview and reinterview be removed until the re-interview case had been activated and given a
  final interview result code.

The 2005 Screening Application instrument can be found in Section 4, *Screening Application*, in the 2005 Methodological Resource Book.

#### 1.2 CAI Questionnaire

Using the 2004 CAI Questionnaire as a base, questions were added to the 2005 CAI Questionnaire in the following substantive areas: tobacco brands, blunt use, methamphetamine use, prior substance use, source of psychotherapeutic drugs, and health conditions. Questions were added on use of the Internet. Questions were deleted from the Health Care, Social and Neighborhood Environment, and Psychological Distress modules. Additional consistency check and "other, specify" questions were added as described below.

Listed below are the specific CAI changes made for 2005:

- The text instructing respondents and interviewers to use the backspace key to delete
  out-of-range answers was removed from all hard error boxes, range error boxes, and
  the variable RANGEERR. Use of the backspace key is unnecessary in the version of
  Blaise used to program the 2005 NSDUH questionnaire. The respondent or
  interviewer can simply type over any incorrect answer.
- The Blaise version, CAI instrument version, and the OMB expiration date for the main study were updated.
- The OMB number, OMB expiration date, and location of the Introduction to CAI for the Reliability Study Pretest were added.
- The address of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) Reports Clearance Officer was updated.
- FIPE1 (whether two respondents were selected from the household) was modified to be asked only in main study cases since no pairs would be selected for the reliability study.
- Wording of the CALENDAR instructions was simplified.
- The statement "...learn how to use the computer" was expanded to include "and our interview program" to encourage computer-literate respondents to pay attention to the tutorial.
- Interviewer instructions on INTROACASI1 were changed from "MOVE COMPUTER SO RESPONDENT CAN USE IT" to "MOVE COMPUTER SO RESPONDENT CAN SEE THE KEYBOARD." The instruction "MOVE COMPUTER SO RESPONDENT CAN USE IT" was moved to INTROACASI2. This change was made so that the interviewer and respondent could both comfortably view the keyboard during the interviewer-administered portion of the tutorial.
- The statement "[POINT TO F7] If you want to turn the sound off, press F7. To turn it on again, press F7 again" was inserted into the screen INTROACASI1.
- The touchpad warning "This will disable the interview" was changed to "This might disrupt the interview" so that it would sound less intimidating to novice computer users.
- HEAROFF was deleted because a number of respondents were turning off the sound during the computer tutorial and failing to turn it back on for the interview. To inform respondents about the proper use of the F7 key, instructions for turning sound on and off were inserted into the beginning audio computer-assisted self-interviewing (ACASI) section as described above.
- The item RANGEERR was reworded to reflect the changed instructions for correcting out-of-range responses.
- Cigarette brand name response options were updated for questions CG11, CG11a, RCG11, RCG11a, RRCG11, and RRCG11a (brand used most often by 30-day cigarette smokers), based on response distributions and "other, specify" data in previous years.

- The response option "Mediums" was added to questions CGTAR1 and CGTAR2, regarding the type of cigarettes the respondent smoked most often during the past 30 days. This change was made at the request of our consultant on tobacco issues.
- A question was added (CGLNTH) to capture additional information on the length of Marlboro cigarettes (shorts, regular/king-sized, or 100s) that the respondent smoked most often during the past 30 days. This change was made at the request of our consultant on tobacco issues.
- Snuff brand name response options were updated for questions CG30, RCG30, and RRCG30 (brand used most often by 30-day snuff users), based on response distributions and "other, specify" data in previous years.
- Cigar brand name response options were updated for questions CG39, RCG39, and RRCG39 (brand used most often by 30-day cigar smokers), based on response distributions and "other, specify" data in previous years.
- The instruction "Press [ENTER] to continue" on screen CARD3A (list of alcoholic beverages) was made blue on the screen (bold in the specifications document) to make it more noticeable to the respondents.
- In the Pain Relievers section, there were consistency check questions (PRCC24–PRCC27) that corrected inconsistent information on recency of general pain reliever use and OxyContin use. In the past, if a respondent revised his or her recency of general pain reliever or OxyContin use in response to these consistency checks, the CAI did not capture the past 12-month frequency of use for that substance. To capture this information, a set of questions (PR10a–PR13a) parallel to the original 12-month frequency questions (PR10–PR13) were added after the recency consistency checks (PRCC24–PRCC27). Any respondent who revised his or her recency of general pain reliever or OxyContin use and had not received the earlier questions about past 12-month frequency of use was routed through these new questions.
- Questions SD17a–SD18b (lifetime use of methamphetamine, recency of use, lifetime use with a needle, and recency of use with a needle) were added. These items asked about methamphetamine use out of the context of prescription drug use, using the street names "crank, ice, crystal meth, speed, [and] glass" and including a full description of the drug and how it might be taken. This description was written in a form similar to the descriptions of each category of illicit substance in earlier modules. These items were intended to capture respondents who had used methamphetamine but erroneously answered "no" in the Stimulants section, either because they did not recognize the street names in question ST01 or because they did not think of methamphetamine as a prescription drug.
- The logic for item SD05 was modified to include responses to SD18a.
- The logic for item SD10c was modified to include responses to SD17a.
- The definition of blunts in item BL01 was revised from "... take some tobacco out of a cigar and replace it with marijuana" to "... take tobacco out of a cigar and replace it with marijuana." This change was made based on findings during cognitive interviewing.

- Questions BL08–BLCC06 were added to capture the age at first use of blunts. These questions were patterned after the age-of-first-use questions and subsequent consistency check questions in the core drug modules.
- Items SD17b and SD18b (described above) were added to the definition of the variable STI12MON.
- "Other, specify" questions MJE27SP, MJE57SP, and MJE66SP were added to capture additional information on the place where the respondent last purchased marijuana, traded something for marijuana, or got marijuana for free. These questions were added after a review of the data from MJE27, MJE57, and MJE66 revealed that about 17 percent of the responses to these items were "some other place."
- Skip pattern instructions for MJE32 (during the past 12 months, did the respondent trade something for marijuana) were edited to include respondents who said they did not know or refused to provide an answer for MJE01 (how the respondent obtained the marijuana he or she last used).
- Inconsistency resolution questions were added for each substance to correct discrepancies in which the respondent's current age is less than the age at which he or she last used the substance.
- Inconsistency resolution questions were added for each substance for respondents whose last use of the substance was more than 30 days prior to the interview. These questions corrected discrepancies between the respondent's reported age at last use of the substance and the month and year in which he or she last used the substance.
- Questions LU27–LU36SP were added to capture the source of all psychotherapeutic drugs, including methamphetamine, used nonmedically by the respondent in the past 30 days, as well as the source of the one last used by the respondent in the past 12 months.
- Questions LU37–LU39 were added to capture use of cigarettes, alcohol, and cocaine 12 to 24 months before the interview. These questions paralleled the existing item LU01 (12- to 24-month usage of marijuana).
- The questions asking about physical, mental, or health problems interfering with work in the last 12 months (WORKSCHL, WORKPREV, WORKLIM, and PROBYTPE) were deleted to make room for the new health condition questions CHKLST and CHK12M.
- The "code all that apply" questions CHKLST (health conditions with which the respondent had ever been diagnosed) and CHK12M (health conditions with which the respondent had been diagnosed in the past 12 months) were added to investigate correlations with substance use.
- Because the routing logic of CHK12M was dependent upon the response to CHKLST, an edit check was included to resolve cases in which "None of the above" was selected along with one or more of the conditions from CHKLST. A similar edit check was added for CHK12M, along with a hard error that prevented selection of health conditions in CHK12M that were not selected in CHKLST.

- The "Social and Neighborhood Environment" module name was changed to "Social Environment."
- The questions SEN01A–SEN02E (Neighborhood Cohesiveness Scale) were deleted, and the introduction LEADSEN was changed to exclude the reference to the scale.
- All items in the Psychological Distress module were deleted except for the six variables that created the K-6 score (DIINTRO, DSNERV1, DSHOPE, DSFIDG, DSNOCHR, DSEFFORT, and DSDOWN).
- The 2004 sampling algorithm was deleted so that all respondents aged 18 or older would receive the K-6 questions and the Adult Depression module.
- In the Youth Mental Health Services Module, "code all that apply" questions were
  added listing additional precoded possible reasons for having received treatment for
  emotional or behavioral problems (not caused by alcohol or drugs) at each possible
  treatment outlet (YSU03A, YSU06A, YSU09A, YSU12A, YSU15A, YSU18A,
  YSU21A, YSU24A, and YSU27A). These additions were made as the result of an
  evaluation of "other, specify" data.
- A calculated age variable called CALCAGE2 was added after ENDAUDIO to capture the age of the respondent during the ACASI section. This was added in order to simplify editing for age-specific items and modules for cases in which the item AGE1 was changed after completion of the ACASI.
- An interviewer note was added to question QD18A (whether the respondent's school was public, private, charter, or home schooling) explaining that a response of "public charter" or "private charter" school should be coded as "charter school."
- Edit checks were added after questions QD18C (lowest grade or year at respondent's school) and QD18D (highest grade or year at respondent's school) to resolve discrepancies between the lowest grade or year at the respondent's school, the highest grade or year at the school, and/or the grade or year the respondent was currently attending at school.
- An interviewer note was added to question QD27 (whether the respondent had a job
  or business the previous week at which he or she was not working) to clarify the
  definition of a job or business, and the note on QD26 was revised to use the phrase
  "usually works" instead of "worked."
- The field lengths for items INOC01, INOC05, INOC07, and INOC11 were expanded from 50 to 100 characters. The field lengths for INOC02M, INOC02T, INOC03, INOC08M, INOC08T, and INOC09 were expanded from 15 to 35 characters. These adjustments were made due to changes in how the raw data were transmitted to the coding team.
- Interviewer notes were added to INOC01, INOC02M-03, INOC05, INOC07, INOC08M-09, and INOC11 to remind the interviewers of the available field lengths.
- An interviewer note was added to question QD30 (the reason the respondent was not working the previous week) describing how to code maternity leave and seasonal employment.

- Question QD39b (the month in which the respondent last worked) was restricted to only those respondents who last worked at a job or business within the current or previous calendar year. Most respondents who had not worked in more than 2 years had been having difficulty answering this question.
- The interviewer notes in questions MRELATON and FRELATON (the relationship of a household member to the respondent) were expanded to explain how to code exchange students and their host families.
- When a respondent answered "FATHER" to MRELATON, an additional question was asked to clarify whether this was the respondent's biological, step-, foster, or adoptive father. Similar questions were asked for responses of "SON" or "BROTHER," "MOTHER" or "DAUGHTER," or "SISTER" to FRELATON. The "BROTHER" and "SISTER" follow-up questions also included response options for half-siblings. Because the respondents were not told that the follow-up questions were going to be asked, some were erroneously identifying nonbiological parents, siblings, and children as nonrelatives. To correct this misunderstanding, the phrase "(INCLUDES STEP, FOSTER, ADOPTIVE)" was added to the "FATHER," "SON," "MOTHER," and "DAUGHTER" response options, and the phrase "(INCLUDES HALF, STEP, FOSTER, ADOPTIVE)" was added to the "BROTHER" and "SISTER" response options in MRELATON and FRELATON.
- The household roster edit checks for the respondent being 30 years old or younger with a grandchild or 60 years old or older with a grandparent were replaced with a single edit check for situations in which the respondent and his or her grandparent/grandchild were fewer than 30 years apart.
- The grid of family members from the household roster, which appeared at the bottom of items in the proxy and income modules (QP01, QI02, QI04A, QI04B, QI06A, QI06B, QI09A, QI09B, QI11A, QI11B, QI14A, QI14B, QI16A, QI16B, QI18A, QI18B, INTROFI1, INTROFI2, and INTROFI3), was deleted. In its place, the text of these questions was modified so that the rostered family members' relationships were inserted into the question text. This was designed to make the questions easier for the interviewer to read and facilitate the flow of the instrument.
- The required text in questions QP02–QP04 (questions to identify and secure participation of proxy respondent) was changed to optional text in order to accommodate situations in which the proxy arrived during the reading of question QP01 (whether an adult family member in the household should serve as a proxy respondent).
- Item QP03 was changed from "Is your [PROXY] here at home now?" to "Is your [PROXY] available right now?" to accommodate situations in which the interview was being conducted outside the home.
- State Medicaid, CHIP, and TANF program names were updated.
- An interviewer note was added to question QHI11 (whether the respondent was covered by any health insurance) to clarify that Indian Health Insurance should be included.

- An interviewer note was added to question QI24 (number of phone lines in household) to clarify how to code phone lines that were used only for fax machines and/or Internet access.
- Questions QI25–QI26SP (whether respondents used the Internet and where they went to access it) were added at the request of an outside researcher.
- An interviewer note was added on a new screen, RRETURN, immediately prior to QI25. This screen prompted the interviewer to locate the respondent before asking the next questions if a proxy had been responding to the health care and income questions.

## **Reliability Study Pretest**

- CASEID was modified for Reliability Study Pretest re-interviews (i.e., T2 interviews).
- The screen NOTIME was added for Reliability Study Pretest initial (T1) interviews which were completed with fewer than 5 days left in the data collection period. This screen prevented recruitment of the respondent for a T2 interview because T2 interviews might only be conducted 5 to 15 days after the T1 interview.
- INCENT01 was modified for reliability T1 interviews to eliminate mention of the FI Debriefing questions and to tell the FI whether he or she or a different FI would be conducting the T2 interview. The screen was modified for T2 interviews to eliminate mention of the FI Debriefing questions and to refer to the re-interview-specific incentive amount and incentive payment receipt. Mention of the FI Debriefing questions for reliability interviews was moved to the new screen THANKR2, immediately prior to FIDBFINTR.
- The screens IPAQCODE and REPLACE were added to provide interviewer instructions on activating re-interview cases in their iPAQ handheld computers.
- The screen THANKR (interviewer reminder to thank the respondent and collect the showcard booklet) was moved from the beginning to the end of the Verification section. The screen was modified for reliability T1 cases to include a statement asking 12- to 17-year-old respondents to locate a parent/guardian. This text was optional in case a parent/guardian was already present.
- RECRUIT1 and RECRUIT2 were added to recruit respondents (with parental permission for 12- to 17-year-olds) into the T2 interview and to schedule an appointment or obtain contact information.
- FOLLWINT–FOLLWEXT were added to ask T2 respondents about their impressions of how the T1 and T2 questions and their own responses differed.
- T1DBF1–T2DBF03 were added to gather additional comments that respondents and parents of adolescent respondents might have made about the reliability study.
- The incentive amount cited in INCENT02 (whether the respondent accepted the incentive) was changed to \$50 for reliability T2 interviews.

- "Refuse" was removed as a possible response option for INCENT12 and INCENT13 (comments the respondent made about the incentive payment). This was done to be consistent with the other debriefing questions.
- INCENT14 (whether the respondent knew about the incentive in advance) and FIDBF10 (how the laptop influenced the respondent's decision to participate) were modified so that they were not asked in reliability T2 interviews.
- The response option "in some type of conference room attached to a residence hall, school or apartment complex" for FIDBF02 (where the interview was conducted) was modified to "... conference room in a residence hall..." This was done to clarify that any conference room, not just one external to the building, should be included.

The complete 2005 CAI Questionnaire, with all updated or additional questions and modules highlighted, can be found in Section 5, *Questionnaires*, in the 2005 Methodological Resource Book.

#### 1.3 Interviewer Materials

The 2005 interviewer materials and protocols for using those materials were based on the 2004 interviewer materials and protocols. In addition to minor wording revisions and year updates (2004 to 2005), the following changes were made for the 2005 interviewer materials.

- Revisions to the Lead Letter included the following:
  - In the first paragraph, the sentence "Your household was randomly chosen . . . " was changed to "Your address was randomly chosen . . . " to emphasize that only addresses were chosen to participate. In the last paragraph, the sentence "This letter was addressed to 'Resident' because your address was selected, and we do not know your name." also was updated to reflect this change.
  - The reference at the bottom of the letter to the Public Health Service Act was updated to include the specific United States Code where the information was found, and the reference to The Confidential Information Protection and Statistical Efficiency Act of 2002 was added.
- The Study Description was updated to replace Dr. Donald Goldstone's name and signature with that of Arthur Hughes, the NSDUH Project Officer.
- Revisions to the Showcard Booklet included the following:
  - The Industry & Occupation (I&O) Hints in the Interviewer Job Aids Section were updated and reformatted to make them more user-friendly for FIs. On the first page, the revisions included a chart listing the open-ended I&O questions, plus the character lengths and hints for each. The second page featured updated examples of probes and the types of details required for certain jobs in order to correctly assign the I&O codes.
  - A new Equipment Maintenance Checklist was added to include reminders for FIs on the daily care of their iPAQs.

- The Quick Reference Guide was updated to include instructions on using the Touchpad to perform CAI Manager functions and how to adjust the volume on the laptop.
- The format of the Interviewer portion of the Quality Control (QC) Form was revised so that the boxes that the FI completed were unshaded, while the background of the section remained shaded gray. This change provided a visual reminder to FIs of the fields that they should complete on the QC form.
- In 2005, the NSDUH reports, *Nonmedical Use of Prescription Pain Relievers* and *How Youth Obtain Marijuana* were added to the interviewer materials for use with respondents.
- The Certificate of Participation was given a more professional format and updated to include the Department of Health and Human Services and RTI logos.
- The Summary of Questionnaire was revised to include additional information on the "Adult Social Environment and Mental Health" module.
- The Sorry I Missed You Card was updated to include the Spanish translation of the title on the front of the card, and the English and Spanish text was reversed on the inside of the card to improve the layout for respondents.
- The Interview Payment Receipt was updated to include both phone numbers for the Center for Substance Abuse Treatment's national referral service: 1-800-662-HELP and 1-800-662-4257.
- Revisions to the Question and Answer Brochure included the following:
  - Below the question "What if I do not smoke, drink, or use illegal drugs?" a sentence was added that stated "In addition, we ask about a number of health-related topics that are relevant for all people." The purpose of this addition was to emphasize that the interview is not limited to drug-related topics.
  - SAMHSA's address was updated to show its new office location.
- Revisions to the NSDUH Highlights included the following:
  - Updated to reflect the 2003 study results.
  - The table on the back was updated with information on illicit drug use among persons aged 12 or older from the 2003 survey.
- The Appointment Cards were given a more professional format and updated to include the Department of Health and Human Services and RTI logos. The Appointment Cards also were made available in Spanish for bilingual FIs to use.
- The Who Uses the Data handout was updated to include the NSDUH website address.

Copies of the 2005 interviewer materials can be found in Section 7, *Written Communication*, in the 2005 Methodological Resource Book.