

Table 5.1A Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Past Year Dependence	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Any Illicit Drug ¹	4,636	781	1,711	2,143
Marijuana and Hashish	2,614	608	1,199	806
Cocaine	1,025	49	242	733
Heroin	198	7	42	149
Hallucinogens	136	38	88	11
Inhalants	47	35	6	*
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	1,242	189	358	695
Pain Relievers	936	133	257	546
Tranquilizers	251	31	51	169
Stimulants	259	52	90	117
Sedatives	131	14	17	100
Alcohol	8,222	527	2,171	5,524
Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	11,524	1,099	3,424	7,000
Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹	1,334	210	458	667

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.1B Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2002

Past Year Dependence	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-17	18-25	26 or Older
Any Illicit Drug ¹	2.0	3.2	5.5	1.2
Marijuana and Hashish	1.1	2.5	3.9	0.4
Cocaine	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4
Heroin	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
Inhalants	0.0	0.1	0.0	*
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.4
Pain Relievers	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3
Tranquilizers	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Stimulants	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Alcohol	3.5	2.1	7.0	3.1
Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol ¹	4.9	4.4	11.0	3.9
Any Illicit Drug and Alcohol ¹	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.2A Substance Dependence in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
Total	4,636	8,222	11,524
12	8	9	15
13	31	21	45
14	107	69	143
15	161	102	213
16	203	147	302
17	271	179	381
18	234	194	375
19	257	283	476
20	262	292	494
21	269	400	588
22	193	318	454
23	202	269	407
24	177	219	359
25	117	195	271
26-29	450	871	1,194
30-34	329	912	1,169
35-39	376	976	1,229
40-44	343	784	1,015
45-49	380	780	1,033
50-54	234	584	735
55-59	23	261	263
60-64	*	177	177
65 or Older	8	178	186

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.2B Substance Dependence in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: Percentages, 2002

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
Total	2.0	3.5	4.9
12	0.2	0.2	0.4
13	0.7	0.5	1.1
14	2.5	1.6	3.3
15	3.9	2.5	5.2
16	5.0	3.6	7.5
17	6.9	4.5	9.6
18	5.4	4.4	8.6
19	6.3	6.9	11.6
20	6.5	7.3	12.4
21	6.6	9.9	14.5
22	5.0	8.2	11.7
23	5.3	7.1	10.7
24	5.0	6.2	10.2
25	3.5	5.8	8.1
26-29	2.9	5.7	7.8
30-34	1.7	4.6	5.9
35-39	1.7	4.4	5.6
40-44	1.6	3.6	4.6
45-49	1.8	3.7	4.9
50-54	1.2	3.1	3.9
55-59	0.2	1.8	1.8
60-64	*	1.5	1.5
65 or Older	0.0	0.5	0.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.3A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	4,636	8,222	11,524
AGE			
12-17	781	527	1,099
18-25	1,711	2,171	3,424
26 or Older	2,143	5,524	7,000
GENDER			
Male	2,876	5,382	7,292
Female	1,760	2,840	4,232
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,049	7,145	10,026
White	3,004	5,573	7,760
Black or African American	869	1,160	1,717
American Indian or Alaska Native	28	103	122
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	20	34	50
Asian	49	138	177
Two or More Races	78	137	201
Hispanic or Latino	587	1,077	1,497

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.3B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	2.0	3.5	4.9
AGE			
12-17	3.2	2.1	4.4
18-25	5.5	7.0	11.0
26 or Older	1.2	3.1	3.9
GENDER			
Male	2.5	4.7	6.4
Female	1.4	2.3	3.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.0	3.5	4.9
White	1.8	3.4	4.7
Black or African American	3.2	4.3	6.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.9	7.0	8.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.5	4.2	6.1
Asian	0.5	1.5	2.0
Two or More Races	3.1	5.5	8.0
Hispanic or Latino	2.0	3.7	5.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.4A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	781	527	1,099
GENDER			
Male	437	265	591
Female	344	263	508
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	639	433	908
White	518	377	754
Black or African American	85	29	102
American Indian or Alaska Native	13	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	4	3	7
Two or More Races	14	10	19
Hispanic or Latino	143	94	191
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN			
Male - White	277	197	398
Female - White	241	179	356
Male - Black or African American	53	9	57
Female - Black or African American	33	20	45
Male - Hispanic or Latino	89	47	112
Female - Hispanic or Latino	53	48	78

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.4B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	3.2	2.1	4.4
GENDER			
Male	3.5	2.1	4.7
Female	2.8	2.2	4.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.1	2.1	4.4
White	3.3	2.4	4.9
Black or African American	2.4	0.8	2.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	7.1	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	0.4	0.3	0.6
Two or More Races	3.5	2.6	4.9
Hispanic or Latino	3.6	2.4	4.9
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN			
Male - White	3.5	2.5	5.0
Female - White	3.2	2.4	4.7
Male - Black or African American	2.9	0.5	3.1
Female - Black or African American	1.8	1.1	2.5
Male - Hispanic or Latino	4.4	2.3	5.6
Female - Hispanic or Latino	2.8	2.5	4.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.5A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	1,711	2,171	3,424
GENDER			
Male	1,045	1,365	2,119
Female	666	806	1,305
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,511	1,820	2,932
White	1,224	1,497	2,390
Black or African American	212	194	362
American Indian or Alaska Native	9	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	34	30	54
Two or More Races	27	55	75
Hispanic or Latino	200	351	493
EDUCATION			
< High School	473	448	785
High School Graduate	564	670	1,108
Some College	551	827	1,211
College Graduate	124	226	320
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT			
Full-Time	740	1,059	1,608
Part-Time	425	517	836
Unemployed	216	225	370
Other ¹	331	371	610

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.5B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	5.5	7.0	11.0
GENDER			
Male	6.7	8.8	13.6
Female	4.3	5.2	8.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.9	7.1	11.5
White	6.3	7.8	12.4
Black or African American	5.2	4.8	8.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.2	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	2.5	2.2	3.9
Two or More Races	6.7	13.6	18.5
Hispanic or Latino	3.7	6.4	9.0
EDUCATION			
< High School	6.9	6.5	11.4
High School Graduate	5.3	6.3	10.5
Some College	5.6	8.5	12.4
College Graduate	3.3	6.0	8.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT			
Full-Time	5.1	7.3	11.1
Part-Time	5.4	6.5	10.6
Unemployed	8.8	9.1	15.1
Other ¹	5.4	6.0	9.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.6A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	2,143	5,524	7,000
GENDER			
Male	1,393	3,752	4,582
Female	750	1,771	2,418
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,899	4,892	6,186
White	1,262	3,699	4,616
Black or African American	572	937	1,252
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	68	73
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	11	106	117
Two or More Races	37	72	107
Hispanic or Latino	244	632	814
EDUCATION			
< High School	678	1,300	1,690
High School Graduate	680	1,846	2,332
Some College	531	1,258	1,644
College Graduate	254	1,119	1,334
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT			
Full-Time	1,277	3,553	4,487
Part-Time	176	463	596
Unemployed	215	460	539
Other ¹	476	1,048	1,378

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.6B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	1.2	3.1	3.9
GENDER			
Male	1.6	4.4	5.4
Female	0.8	1.9	2.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.2	3.1	3.9
White	1.0	2.8	3.5
Black or African American	3.0	4.9	6.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.5	6.3	6.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian	0.2	1.6	1.7
Two or More Races	2.2	4.2	6.2
Hispanic or Latino	1.2	3.2	4.1
EDUCATION			
< High School	2.2	4.3	5.6
High School Graduate	1.2	3.2	4.1
Some College	1.2	2.9	3.8
College Graduate	0.5	2.3	2.7
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT			
Full-Time	1.3	3.5	4.4
Part-Time	0.9	2.4	3.0
Unemployed	4.2	9.0	10.5
Other ¹	0.9	2.0	2.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.7A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	3,855	7,695	10,425
GENDER			
Male	2,438	5,118	6,701
Female	1,416	2,577	3,724
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,410	6,712	9,118
White	2,486	5,196	7,006
Black or African American	784	1,131	1,614
American Indian or Alaska Native	15	89	99
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	16	34	46
Asian	45	135	171
Two or More Races	64	127	182
Hispanic or Latino	445	983	1,307
EDUCATION			
< High School	1,151	1,748	2,475
High School Graduate	1,244	2,517	3,440
Some College	1,081	2,085	2,855
College Graduate	378	1,345	1,654
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT			
Full-Time	2,017	4,612	6,096
Part-Time	600	979	1,432
Unemployed	431	684	910
Other ¹	806	1,419	1,988

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.7B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	1.8	3.7	5.0
GENDER			
Male	2.4	5.1	6.6
Female	1.3	2.4	3.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.8	3.6	4.9
White	1.7	3.5	4.7
Black or African American	3.4	4.9	7.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.1	6.9	7.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2.2	4.6	6.2
Asian	0.6	1.7	2.1
Two or More Races	3.0	6.0	8.6
Hispanic or Latino	1.8	3.9	5.2
EDUCATION			
< High School	3.1	4.7	6.6
High School Graduate	1.8	3.7	5.1
Some College	2.1	4.0	5.4
College Graduate	0.7	2.6	3.1
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT			
Full-Time	1.7	4.0	5.2
Part-Time	2.2	3.6	5.2
Unemployed	5.7	9.0	12.0
Other ¹	1.4	2.4	3.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.8A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	4,636	8,222	11,524
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION			
Northeast	935	1,517	2,151
New England	274	431	601
Middle Atlantic	661	1,087	1,550
Midwest	1,026	1,916	2,614
East North Central	772	1,427	1,947
West North Central	253	489	666
South	1,627	2,911	4,129
South Atlantic	950	1,638	2,361
East South Central	301	401	620
West South Central	376	872	1,149
West	1,049	1,877	2,629
Mountain	268	634	805
Pacific	781	1,243	1,825
COUNTY TYPE			
Large Metro	2,359	4,130	5,809
Small Metro	1,526	2,617	3,681
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,133	1,886	2,713
<250K Pop.	392	731	968
Nonmetro	751	1,474	2,034
Urbanized	254	516	697
Less Urbanized	440	866	1,205
Completely Rural	57	93	132

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.8B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	2.0	3.5	4.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION			
Northeast	2.1	3.4	4.8
New England	2.3	3.6	5.1
Middle Atlantic	2.0	3.3	4.7
Midwest	1.9	3.6	4.9
East North Central	2.1	3.8	5.2
West North Central	1.6	3.1	4.2
South	1.9	3.5	4.9
South Atlantic	2.2	3.7	5.4
East South Central	2.1	2.8	4.4
West South Central	1.5	3.4	4.4
West	2.0	3.5	5.0
Mountain	1.7	4.1	5.3
Pacific	2.1	3.3	4.9
COUNTY TYPE			
Large Metro	2.0	3.5	5.0
Small Metro	2.2	3.7	5.2
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	2.2	3.6	5.2
<250K Pop.	2.1	3.8	5.1
Nonmetro	1.6	3.1	4.3
Urbanized	1.7	3.5	4.7
Less Urbanized	1.6	3.2	4.5
Completely Rural	1.1	1.8	2.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.9A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	781	527	1,099
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION			
Northeast	178	104	241
New England	48	23	63
Middle Atlantic	130	80	178
Midwest	165	124	247
East North Central	114	88	172
West North Central	50	36	75
South	285	190	399
South Atlantic	178	103	225
East South Central	33	20	49
West South Central	74	66	125
West	154	109	212
Mountain	54	48	78
Pacific	100	62	134
COUNTY TYPE			
Large Metro	389	250	523
Small Metro	251	154	348
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	191	110	255
<250K Pop.	59	45	93
Nonmetro	141	123	228
Urbanized	42	35	65
Less Urbanized	74	68	126
Completely Rural	25	20	37

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.9B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	3.2	2.1	4.4
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION			
Northeast	4.0	2.3	5.4
New England	4.1	2.0	5.4
Middle Atlantic	3.9	2.4	5.4
Midwest	2.9	2.2	4.3
East North Central	2.9	2.2	4.3
West North Central	3.0	2.1	4.4
South	3.2	2.2	4.6
South Atlantic	4.1	2.4	5.1
East South Central	2.3	1.4	3.5
West South Central	2.5	2.2	4.2
West	2.6	1.9	3.6
Mountain	3.2	2.8	4.5
Pacific	2.4	1.5	3.3
COUNTY TYPE			
Large Metro	3.1	2.0	4.2
Small Metro	3.4	2.1	4.7
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	3.5	2.0	4.7
<250K Pop.	3.1	2.4	4.9
Nonmetro	2.8	2.5	4.6
Urbanized	2.7	2.3	4.2
Less Urbanized	2.6	2.4	4.4
Completely Rural	4.4	3.5	6.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.10A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	1,711	2,171	3,424
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION			
Northeast	358	384	651
New England	115	114	199
Middle Atlantic	243	271	453
Midwest	369	584	826
East North Central	270	416	591
West North Central	98	168	236
South	591	721	1,178
South Atlantic	311	359	600
East South Central	100	99	179
West South Central	180	262	398
West	393	482	769
Mountain	132	180	265
Pacific	261	301	504
COUNTY TYPE			
Large Metro	841	927	1,554
Small Metro	608	870	1,299
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	428	584	884
<250K Pop.	180	286	414
Nonmetro	262	374	572
Urbanized	95	161	228
Less Urbanized	143	182	294
Completely Rural	24	31	49

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.10B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	5.5	7.0	11.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION			
Northeast	6.5	7.0	11.8
New England	8.0	7.9	13.8
Middle Atlantic	6.0	6.7	11.1
Midwest	5.1	8.1	11.5
East North Central	5.4	8.4	11.9
West North Central	4.4	7.5	10.6
South	5.4	6.5	10.7
South Atlantic	5.8	6.7	11.1
East South Central	5.2	5.2	9.4
West South Central	4.8	7.1	10.7
West	5.4	6.6	10.5
Mountain	6.1	8.3	12.1
Pacific	5.1	5.9	9.9
COUNTY TYPE			
Large Metro	5.7	6.3	10.5
Small Metro	5.8	8.3	12.4
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	5.8	7.9	11.9
<250K Pop.	5.9	9.4	13.6
Nonmetro	4.5	6.4	9.8
Urbanized	4.5	7.6	10.7
Less Urbanized	4.5	5.8	9.3
Completely Rural	4.7	6.0	9.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.11A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	2,143	5,524	7,000
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION			
Northeast	399	1,029	1,259
New England	111	294	340
Middle Atlantic	288	736	920
Midwest	492	1,208	1,540
East North Central	388	922	1,184
West North Central	104	286	356
South	751	2,000	2,552
South Atlantic	460	1,175	1,536
East South Central	169	281	391
West South Central	122	544	625
West	501	1,286	1,649
Mountain	81	406	462
Pacific	420	880	1,187
COUNTY TYPE			
Large Metro	1,129	2,953	3,732
Small Metro	667	1,593	2,035
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	514	1,192	1,574
<250K Pop.	153	401	461
Nonmetro	348	977	1,234
Urbanized	118	320	404
Less Urbanized	223	616	784
Completely Rural	8	42	46

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.11B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	1.2	3.1	3.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION			
Northeast	1.1	2.9	3.6
New England	1.2	3.2	3.7
Middle Atlantic	1.1	2.8	3.6
Midwest	1.2	3.0	3.8
East North Central	1.4	3.2	4.2
West North Central	0.9	2.4	2.9
South	1.2	3.1	4.0
South Atlantic	1.4	3.5	4.5
East South Central	1.6	2.6	3.6
West South Central	0.6	2.8	3.3
West	1.3	3.2	4.1
Mountain	0.7	3.6	4.0
Pacific	1.5	3.1	4.2
COUNTY TYPE			
Large Metro	1.3	3.3	4.1
Small Metro	1.3	3.0	3.8
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1.3	3.1	4.1
<250K Pop.	1.1	2.8	3.2
Nonmetro	1.0	2.7	3.4
Urbanized	1.1	2.9	3.6
Less Urbanized	1.1	2.9	3.7
Completely Rural	0.2	1.0	1.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.12A Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	3,855	7,695	10,425
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION			
Northeast	757	1,414	1,911
New England	226	407	538
Middle Atlantic	531	1,006	1,372
Midwest	861	1,792	2,367
East North Central	658	1,339	1,775
West North Central	203	453	592
South	1,342	2,721	3,730
South Atlantic	771	1,534	2,136
East South Central	268	381	570
West South Central	302	806	1,023
West	895	1,768	2,417
Mountain	214	586	727
Pacific	681	1,181	1,690
COUNTY TYPE			
Large Metro	1,970	3,881	5,286
Small Metro	1,275	2,463	3,333
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	942	1,776	2,458
<250K Pop.	333	687	875
Nonmetro	610	1,351	1,806
Urbanized	212	480	632
Less Urbanized	366	798	1,078
Completely Rural	32	73	95

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.

Table 5.12B Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE		
	Any Illicit Drug	Alcohol	Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol
TOTAL	1.8	3.7	5.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION			
Northeast	1.9	3.5	4.7
New England	2.1	3.8	5.1
Middle Atlantic	1.8	3.4	4.6
Midwest	1.8	3.8	5.0
East North Central	2.0	4.0	5.3
West North Central	1.4	3.2	4.1
South	1.8	3.6	5.0
South Atlantic	2.0	3.9	5.4
East South Central	2.1	3.0	4.5
West South Central	1.3	3.5	4.5
West	1.9	3.8	5.1
Mountain	1.6	4.3	5.3
Pacific	2.0	3.5	5.1
COUNTY TYPE			
Large Metro	1.9	3.7	5.0
Small Metro	2.0	3.9	5.3
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	2.0	3.8	5.3
<250K Pop.	1.9	4.0	5.1
Nonmetro	1.5	3.2	4.3
Urbanized	1.6	3.6	4.7
Less Urbanized	1.5	3.3	4.5
Completely Rural	0.7	1.6	2.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002.