A Brief Overview of an

NSSDC Archival Information Package (AIP)

An NSSDC Archival Information Package (AIP) is a binary file that contains the archived file(s) plus attributes providing preservation metadata for the archived file(s). This information is currently packaged together within a Standard Formatted Data Unit (SFDU). SFDU packaging inserts 20 byte labels which delimit the included files. A typical NSSDC AIP (Version 3) is structured as shown in the figure below. Versions 1 and 2 of the NSSDC AIP only allowed a single file. In those versions, the Index Object and the associated SFDU label for the Index Object will not appear.

SFDU Label for Attributes Object Attributes Object SFDU Label for Index Object for the actual Data Object 1 1 SFDU Label for Canonical Form of the actual Data Object 1 Canonical Form of the actual Data Object 1
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1 SFDU Label for Canonical Form of the actual Data Object 1
1 SFDU Label for Canonical Form of the actual Data Object 1
SFDU Label for Canonical Form of the actual Data Object 1
Canonical Form of the actual Data Object 1
SFDU Label for Index Object for the actual Data Object 2
2
SFDU Label for Canonical Form of the actual Data Object 2
Canonical Form of the actual Data Object 2
SFDU Label for Index Object for the actual Data Object n
SFDU Label for Canonical Form of the actual Data Object n
Canonical Form of the actual Data Object n

The following is an example of a typical NSSDC AIP with binary information indicated by *italic text*. This example includes only a single actual data file. If multiple actual data files were included, a STREAM_STRUCTURE Object containing the file information would be included in the attributes object for each actual data file. Note that the canonical form of a data file is normally the same as the original form, unless there is a need to insert record delimiters (e.g., some VAX/VMS files). A transformation from original to canonical form is always reversible.

CCSD3ZB00001[8 bytes binary data indicating size in bytes of entire AIP]

NSSD3KB00331[8 bytes binary data indicating size in bytes of the NSSDC Attributes Object]

```
BEGIN OBJECT = NSSDC ATTRIBUTE OBJECT;
  OBJECT TYPE VERSION = "3";
   BEGIN OBJECT = PACKAGE IDENTIFICATION;
      ARCHIVAL STORAGE ID = "NSDC0002071390";
      PRIMARY COLLECTION ID = "SPMS-00216";
      DATE TIME OF GENERATION = "2004-10-29T11:39:58";
      CRC TYPE = "NSSDC A:VO";
      ATTRIBUTE OBJECT CRC = "5c85ffe0";
   END OBJECT = PACKAGE IDENTIFICATION;
   BEGIN OBJECT = MULTI-STREAM STRUCTURE;
      GROUPING RATIONALE = "Maintain Tape Image";
      GROUPING CRITERIA = "Directory Content";
      MEDIA ACCESSION NUMBER = "DD000289";
      GROUPING RECOMMENDED NAME = "SPMS-00216 DD000289 1963-01-01";
      NUMBER OF STREAMS = "1";
      NUMBER OF BYTES IN CANONICAL STREAMS = "10063482";
      GROUP DATA BEGIN DATE TIME = "1963-01-01T00:00:00.000";
      GROUP DATA END DATE TIME = "1963-01-30T00:00:00.000";
      BEGIN OBJECT = STREAM STRUCTURE;
         STREAM INSTANCE POINTER = "1";
         DIRECTORY PATHNAME = "./";
         BEGIN OBJECT = ORIGINAL STREAM STRUCTURE;
            MACHINE REPRESENTATION = "CDC 3000";
            MEDIA \overline{\text{TO}} DISK REPORT = "Copied from tape to disk and passed
validation";
            STREAM TYPE = "7-BIT ASCII";
            STREAM TYPE TO PACKAGER = "BINARY";
            STREAM TYPE FROM DOC = "binary";
            ORIGINATING SYSTEM = "VMS: OpenVMS Alpha OS, Version V6.2-
1H3";
            DATE TIME CREATED = "2004-10-29T11:05:55.22";
            DATE TIME LAST MODIFIED = "2004-10-29T11:06:01.99";
            FILE ORGANIZATION = "sequential";
            RECORD FORMAT = "variable";
            RECORD CONTROL = "none";
            STREAM SIZE BYTES = "10042560";
            MAXIMUM RECORD LENGTH BYTES = "0";
            FILE NAME = "DD000289 F0001.DAT";
            CRC TYPE = "NSSDC A:VO";
            CRC = "5eb653d0";
```

```
END OBJECT = ORIGINAL STREAM STRUCTURE;
         BEGIN OBJECT = CANONICAL STREAM STRUCTURE;
            STREAM TYPE = "BINARY";
            STREAM RECORD DELIMITER = "2-BYTE HEADER";
            STREAM SIZE BYTES = "10063482";
            MAXIMUM RECORD LENGTH BYTES = "962";
            CRC TYPE = "NSSDC A:V0";
            CRC = "474fc5e2";
            RECOMMENDED FILE NAME = "DD000289 F0001.DAT";
            PROCESSING_REPORT = "FsGET_FN-P_VNA PASS: found no carriage
control with variable ASCII records, AIPGEN-W BA WARN: expected BINARY,
but found only ASCII";
            FORMAT IDENTIFIER = "NSSD1001";
            ORDERED APPLIED ENCODINGS = "none";
            ID OF ENCODED FORMAT = "NSSD1001";
         END OBJECT = CANONICAL STREAM STRUCTURE;
         BEGIN OBJECT = SUPPORTING ATTRIBUTES;
            DATA BEGIN DATE TIME = "N/A";
            DATA END DATE TIME = "N/A";
         END OBJECT = SUPPORTING ATTRIBUTES;
      END OBJECT = STREAM STRUCTURE;
   END OBJECT = MULTI-STREAM_STRUCTURE;
END OBJECT = NSSDC ATTRIBUTE OBJECT;
```

NSSD3IB00455[8 bytes binary data indicating size in bytes of the Index Object for the actual Data File]

1

NSSD3IB01001[8 bytes binary data indicating size in bytes of the Canonical Form of the actual Data File]

[Canonical Form of the actual Data File]