INTERNATIONAL CROP AND WEATHER HIGHLIGHTS USDA/WAOB Joint Agricultural Weather Facility

October 4, 2008

EUROPE – Highlight: Showers Slow Fieldwork

- Showers in **central** and **northern Europe** slow small grain harvesting and winter rapeseed planting.
- Drier weather in the **Balkans** favors summer crop harvesting and winter crop planting.

FSU – Highlight: Drier Weather Favors Fieldwork In Ukraine And Russia

- In **Ukraine**, dry weather allows summer crop harvesting and winter grain planting to resume.
- In **Russia**, mostly dry weather aids the harvest of <u>summer crops</u> in the **west** and <u>spring grains</u> in the **east.**
- In <u>cotton</u> growing areas of Central Asia, scattered showers cause only brief interruptions in harvesting.

EAST ASIA - Highlight: Dry Weather Aids Seasonal Fieldwork

- Dry weather in **Manchuria** aids corn and soybean maturation and harvesting.
- Drier weather on the North China Plain benefits <u>corn</u>, <u>cotton</u>, and <u>soybean</u> harvesting as well as <u>winter</u> <u>wheat</u> planting.
- <u>Winter rapeseed</u> planting begins in the **Yangtze River Basin**.

SOUTHEAST ASIA – <u>Highlight</u>: Tropical Storms Mekkhala And Higos Bring Widespread Showers

- Tropical Storm Mekkhala brings flooding rains to minor <u>rice</u> producing areas of central Vietnam and slows <u>rice</u> and <u>corn</u> maturation in **Thailand**.
- Tropical Storm Higos brings beneficial rains to most of the **Philippines** for the start of dry-season cropping but slows wet-season <u>rice</u> and <u>corn</u> harvesting.

SOUTH ASIA – Highlight: Showers Return

- Showers in central and northern crop areas slow <u>summer crop</u> maturation but maintain favorable moisture supplies for rice and rabi (winter) crop planting.
- Heavy rain in **northeastern India** maintains ample moisture for summer rice but causes flooding.

MIDDLE EAST – Highlight: Additional Showers In Turkey

- Additional showers in **Turkey** provide moisture for <u>winter crop</u> planting and ease long-term drought.

AUSTRALIA – Highlight: Showers Benefit Winter Grains

- Scattered showers increase local moisture supplies in western and southeastern Australia, benefiting reproductive to filling winter grains.
- In **eastern Australia**, dry weather favors early maturing winter grains and aids summer crop planting.

SOUTH AMERICA – <u>Highlight</u>: Rain Continues For Winter Wheat In Argentina

- In **Argentina**, showers continue to improve moisture conditions for <u>winter wheat</u> development and <u>summer crop</u> planting.
- In **Brazil**, rain increases moisture for the upcoming planting of <u>soybeans</u> and other <u>summer crops</u>.
 Warm, somewhat drier conditions favore maturing <u>winter wheat</u>.

CANADA – <u>Highlight</u>: Spring Crop Harvesting Progresses In The Prairies

- Mostly dry, warmer-than-normal weather favors spring grain and oilseed harvesting across the **Prairies**.

MEXICO – <u>Highlight</u>: Drier Weather Reduces Moisture Supplies

- Drier weather reduces soil moisture for immature <u>summer crops</u> but eases local flooding.