

Hydraulics of Iowa DOT Slope-Tapered Pipe Culverts

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FOREWORD

This report documents a laboratory study that was done for the Iowa DOD to evaluate the hydraulic characteristics of a special improved pipe inlet culvert comprised of off-the-shelf precast components. This report is primarily of interest to the Iowa DOT but will be of interest to drainage engineers in general who would like to consider unique culvert designs to improve performance. This report is being distributed as a web document only as a laboratory report from the TFHRC hydraulic laboratory.

T. Paul Teng, P.E.
Director, Office of Infrastructure
Research and Development

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16. Abstract This report updates the Iowa Department of Transportation (DOT) design procedures for circular, slope-tapered concrete culverts. The current practice is to use the design coefficients for a square-edged, circular concrete culvert with a headwall that are found in Hydraulic Series No. 5 (HDS-5). New inlet control design constants and entrance loss coefficients were calculated for the slope-tapered culverts and then compared with the HDS-5 coefficients (square edge). In addition, various reducer lengths and taper ratios were also studied to determine what impact, if any, they have on the design coefficients. All of the laboratory testing was done at the Federal Highway Administration's Turner-Fairbank Highway Research Center located in McLean, Virginia.					
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SI* (MODERN METRIC) CONVERSION FACTORS

APPROXIMATE CONVERSIONS TO SI UNITS					APPROXIMATE CONVERSIONS FROM SI UNITS				
Symbol	When You Know	Multiply By	To Find	Symbol	Symbol	When You Know	Multiply By	To Find	Symbol
LENGTH					LENGTH				
in	inches	25.4	millimeters	mm	mm	millimeters	0.039	inches	in
ft	feet	0.305	meters	m	m	meters	3.28	feet	ft
yd	yards	0.914	meters	m	m	meters	1.09	yards	yd
mi	miles	1.61	kilometers	km	km	kilometers	0.621	miles	mi
AREA					AREA				
in ²	square inches	645.2	square millimeters	mm ²	mm ²	square millimeters	0.0016	square inches	in ²
ft ²	square feet	0.093	square meters	m ²	m ²	square meters	10.764	square feet	ft ²
yd ²	square yards	0.836	square meters	m ²	m ²	square meters	1.195	square yards	yd ²
ac	acres	0.405	hectares	ha	ha	hectares	2.47	acres	ac
mi ²	square miles	2.59	square kilometers	km ²	km ²	square kilometers	0.386	square miles	mi ²
VOLUME					VOLUME				
fl oz	fluid ounces	29.57	milliliters	mL	mL	milliliters	0.034	fluid ounces	fl oz
gal	gallons	3.785	liters	L	L	liters	0.264	gallons	gal
ft ³	cubic feet	0.028	cubic meters	m ³	m ³	cubic meters	35.71	cubic feet	ft ³
yd ³	cubic yards	0.765	cubic meters	m ³	m ³	cubic meters	1.307	cubic yards	yd ³
NOTE: Volumes greater than 1000 l shall be shown in m ³ .									
MASS					MASS				
oz	ounces	28.35	grams	g	g	grams	0.035	ounces	oz
lb	pounds	0.454	kilograms	kg	kg	kilograms	2.202	pounds	lb
T	short tons (2000 lb)	0.907	megagrams (or "metric ton")	Mg (or "t")	Mg (or "t")	megagrams (or "metric ton")	1.103	short tons (2000 lb)	T
TEMPERATURE (exact)					TEMPERATURE (exact)				
°F	Fahrenheit temperature	5(F-32)/9 or (F-32)/1.8	Celcius temperature	°C	°C	Celcius temperature	1.8C + 32	Fahrenheit temperature	°F
ILLUMINATION					ILLUMINATION				
fc	foot-candles	10.76	lux	lx	lx	lux	0.0929	foot-candles	fc
fi	foot-Lamberts	3.426	candela/m ²	cd/m ²	cd/m ²	candela/m ²	0.2919	foot-Lamberts	fi
FORCE and PRESSURE or STRESS					FORCE and PRESSURE or STRESS				
lbf	poundforce	4.45	newtons	N	N	newtons	0.225	poundforce	lbf
lbf/in ²	poundforce per square inch	6.89	kilopascals	kPa	kPa	kilopascals	0.145	poundforce per square inch	lbf/in ²

* SI is the symbol for the International System of Units. Appropriate rounding should be made to comply with Section 4 of ASTM E380.

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1. INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this research report is to update the Iowa Department of Transportation (DOT) design procedures for circular, slope-tapered concrete culverts. The current practice is to use the design coefficients for a square-edged, circular concrete culvert with a headwall that are found in Hydraulic Series No. 5 (HDS-5). New inlet control design constants and entrance loss coefficients were calculated for the slope-tapered culverts and were then compared with the HDS-5 coefficients (square edge). In addition, various reducer lengths and taper ratios were also studied to determine what impact, if any, they have on the design coefficients. All of the laboratory testing was done at the Federal Highway Administration's Turner-Fairbank Highway Research Center located in McLean, Virginia.

2. EXPERIMENTAL SETUP

The experimental setup was constructed primarily of plywood and consisted of a 2.43-m-long by 2.43-m-wide headbox, and a 1.21-m-wide by 2.43-m-long tailbox, which was located 4.5 m downstream of the headbox. The slope-tapered inlet and culvert barrel spanned the 4.5 m between the headbox and the tailbox. The test matrix included two Iowa DOT precast culvert inlets, a 20-degree elbow, 11 reducers, and 4 different culvert barrel diameters. Prototype-to-model scaling ratios of 6.783 to 1.0 and 4.174 to 1.0 were used.

A sketch of the experimental setup is shown in figure 1. The elbows and culvert barrels were constructed of clear plexiglass. The two inlets and the reducers were fabricated out of galvanized sheet metal. For each test condition, an inlet was connected to the upstream end of the elbow and a reducer was attached to the downstream end. These three pieces formed the slope-tapered inlet. A 3.66-m-long pipe was attached to the downstream end of the reducer. A detailed drawing of the slope-tapered inlet is shown in figure 2. The dimensions for the two Iowa DOT precast inlets that were tested are shown in figures 3 and 4. The 20-degree elbow section is shown in figure 5. The 11 reducers that were tested are detailed in figures 6, 7, 8, and 9.

Fourteen pressure ports were inserted along the bottom of the culvert setup to measure hydraulic depth. These depths were measured using a pressure transducer and the Labtech Notebook software package. Two in-line electro-magnetic flow tubes measured the discharge.

Water entered the headbox through two inflow pipes and flowed over a broad-crested weir. This helped produce a uniform flow field and reduced the upstream velocity to virtually zero. The flow entered the culvert inlet, passed through the elbow, reducer, and barrel, and was discharged into the tailbox. The tailbox had an adjustable tailgate that created a backwater effect that was used to study the culverts under outlet control conditions.

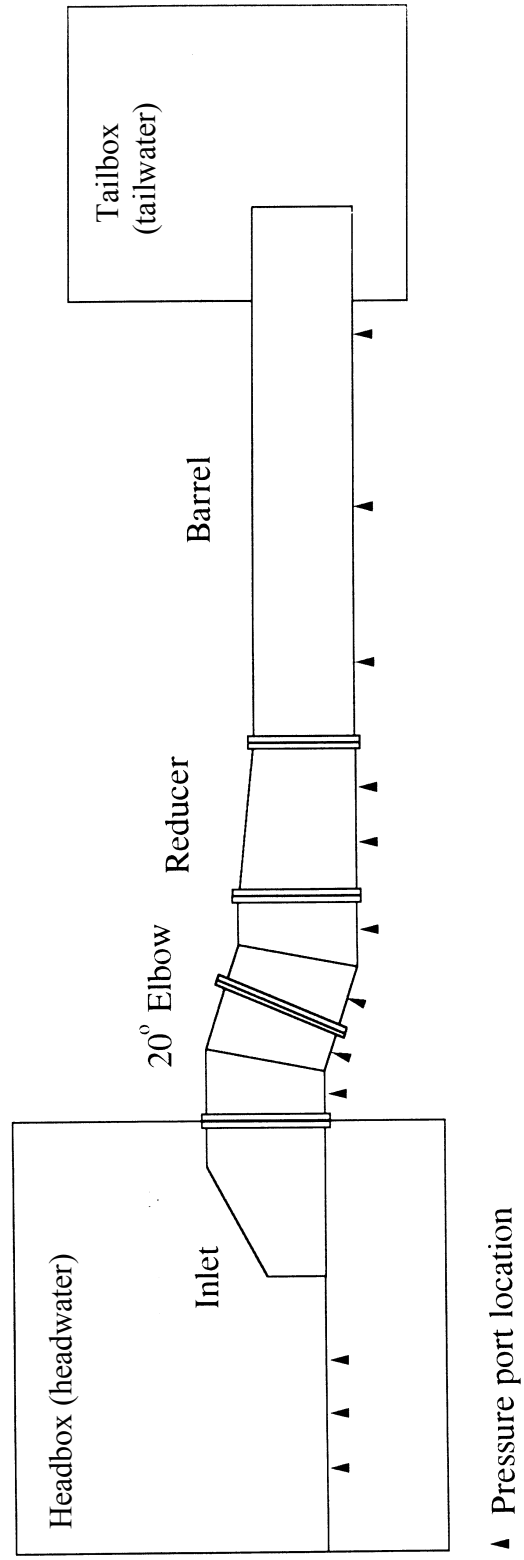
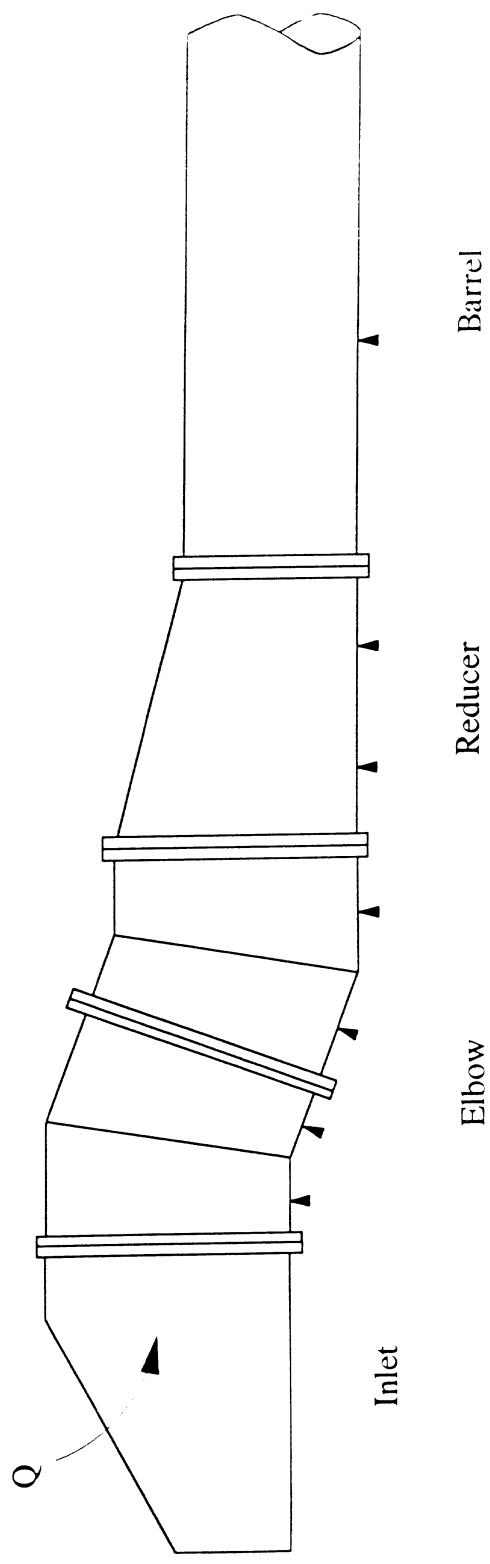
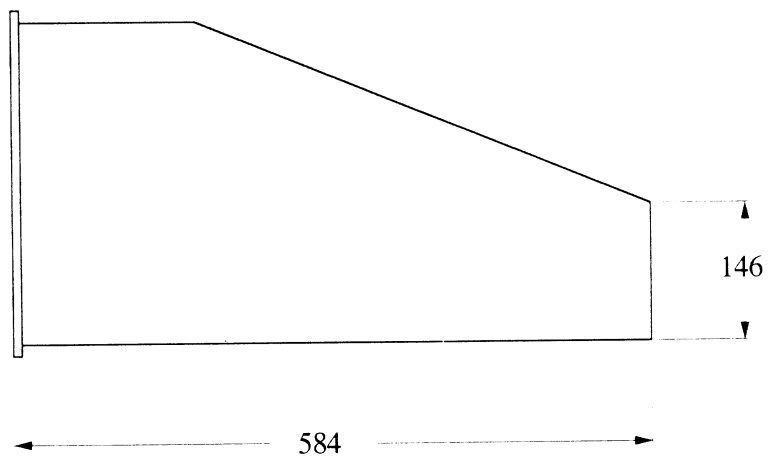
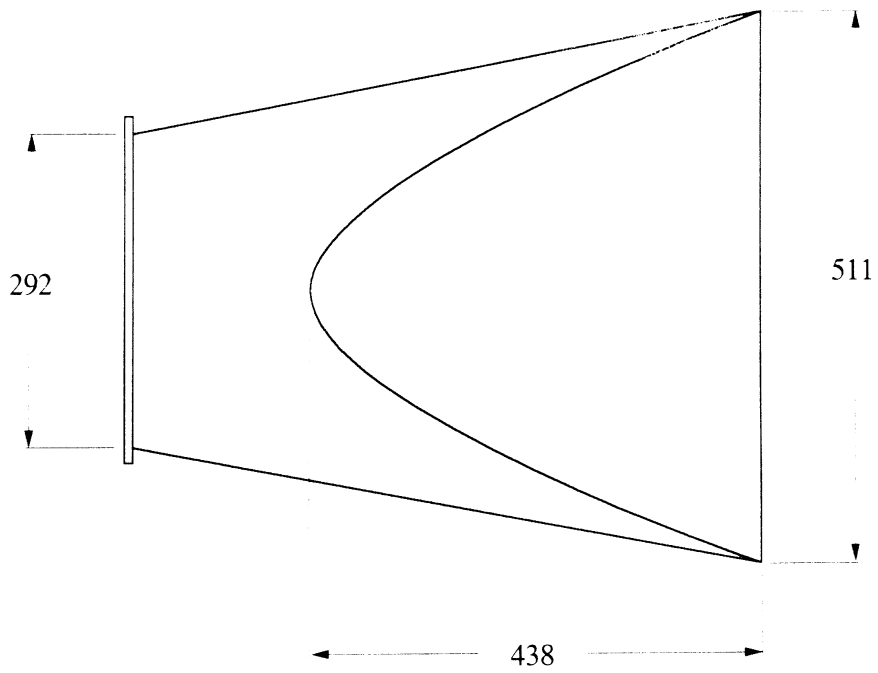


Figure 1. Experimental setup.



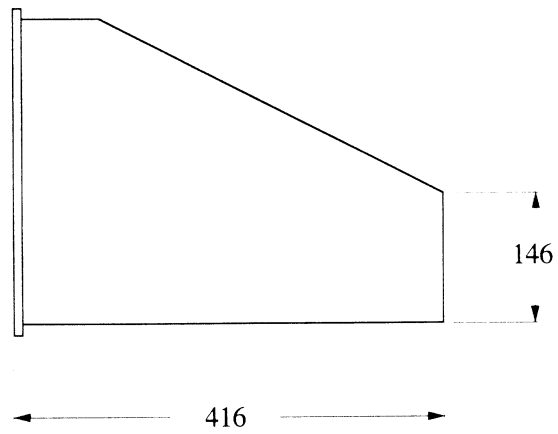
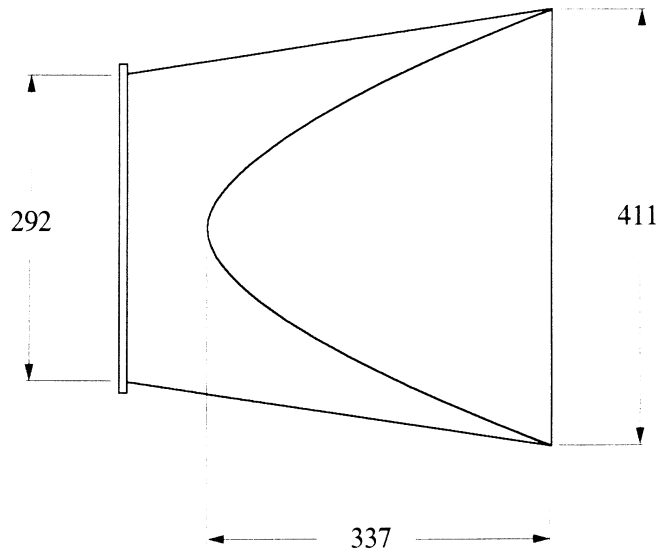
▲ Pressure port location

Figure 2. Typical setup.



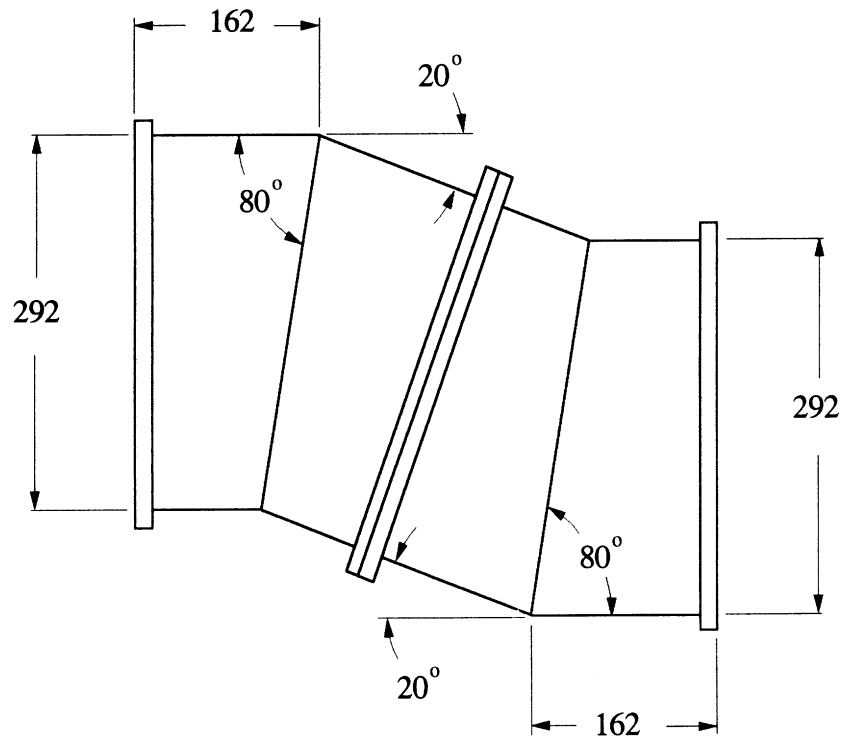
Note: All dimensions are in mm.

Figure 3. Inlet #13 – Prefabricated inlet scaled for a 48-in (1219-mm) inlet pipe.



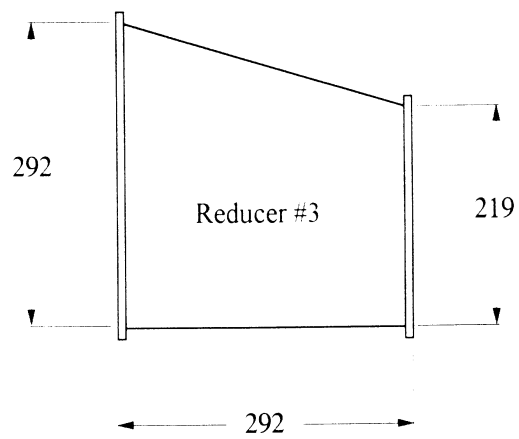
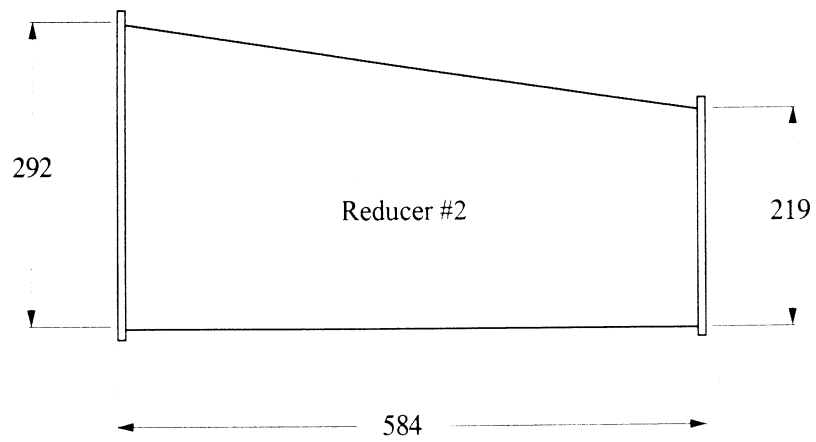
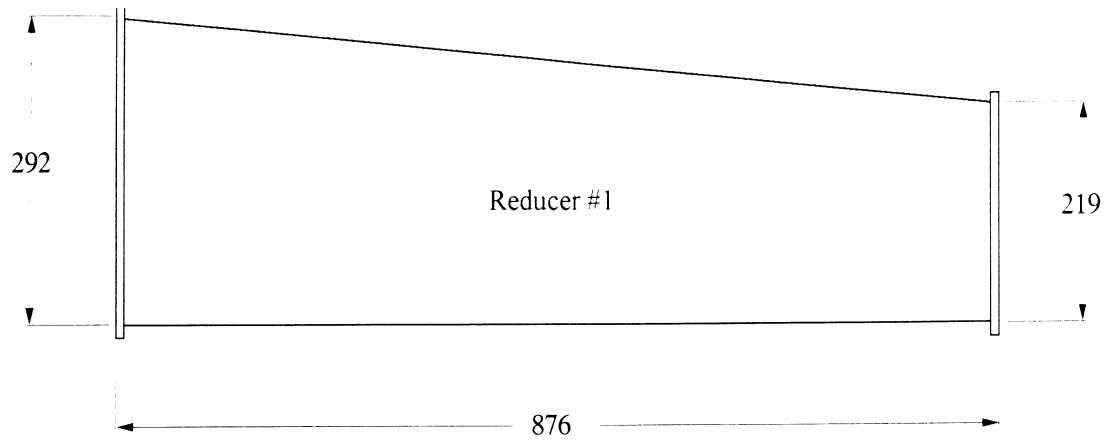
Note: All dimensions are in mm.

Figure 4. Prefabricated inlet scaled for a 78-in (1981-mm) inlet pipe.



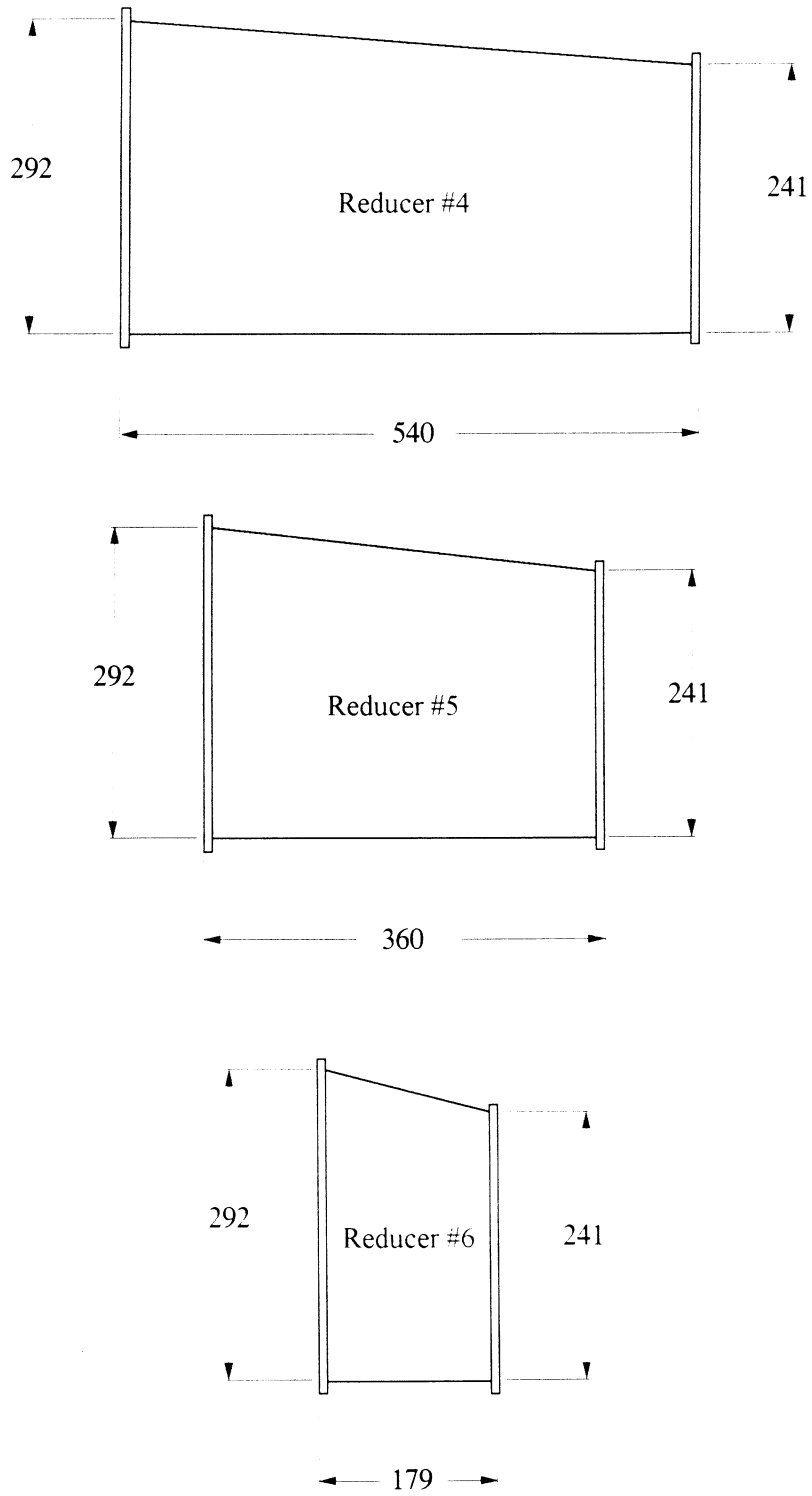
Note: All dimensions are in mm.

Figure 5. 20-degree elbow.



Note: All dimensions are in mm.

Figure 6. Reducers used for runs 10-14, scaled for 48-in (1219-mm) inlet pipe.



Note: All dimensions are in mm.

Figure 7. Reducers used for runs 1-5, scaled for 78-in (1981-mm) inlet.

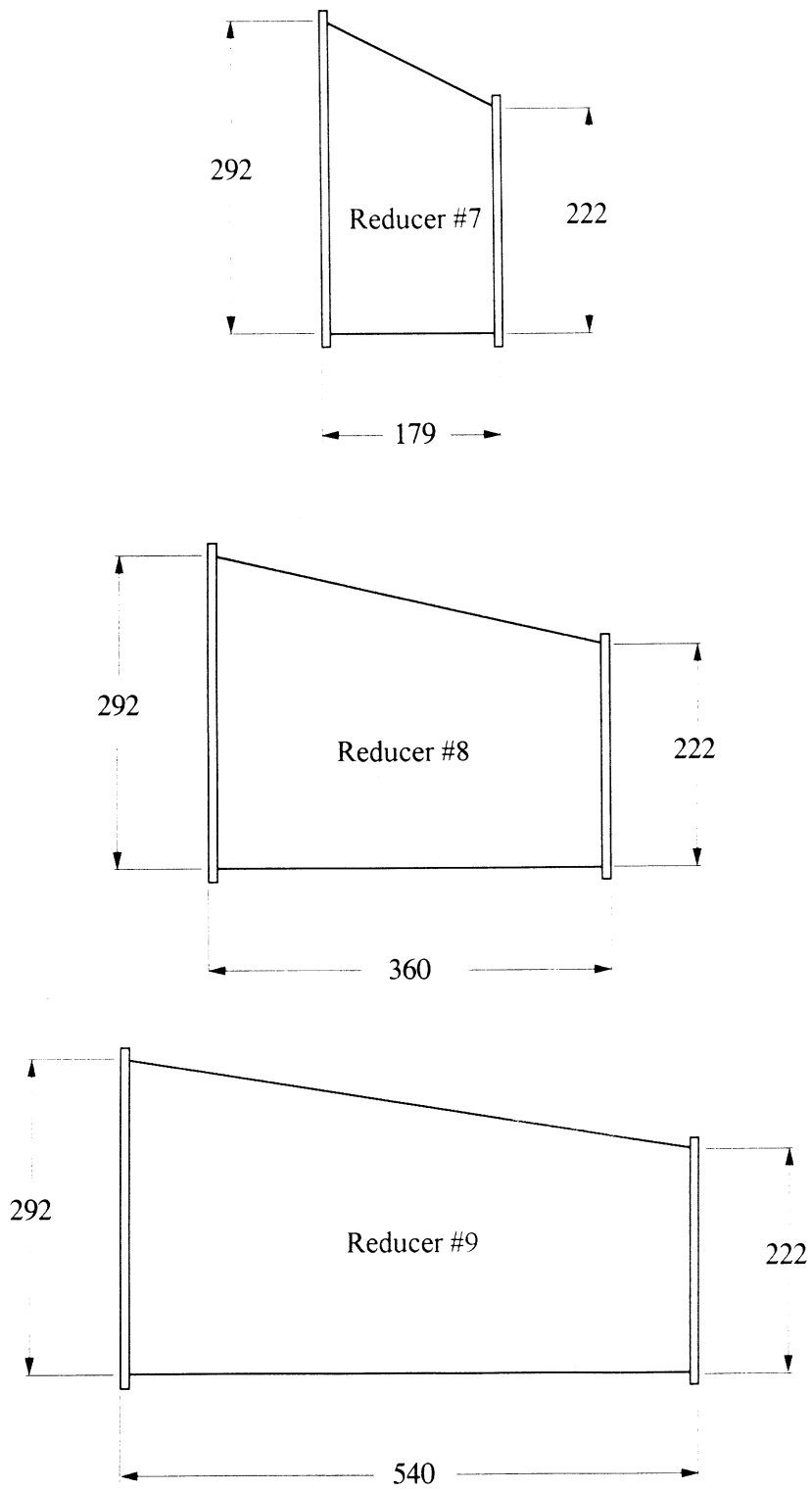
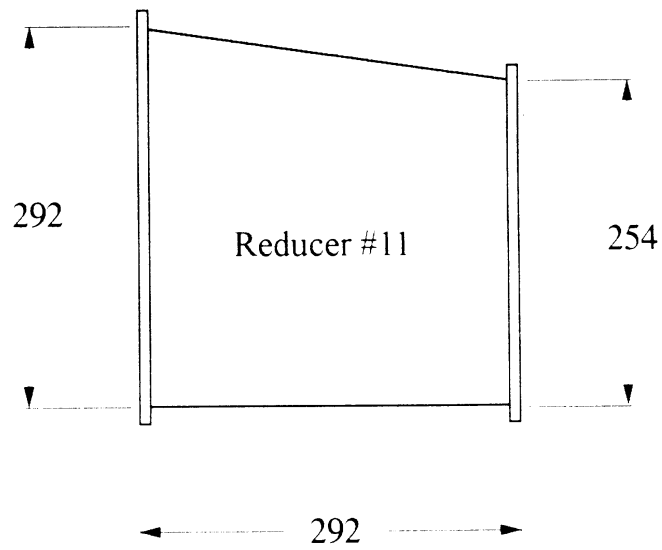
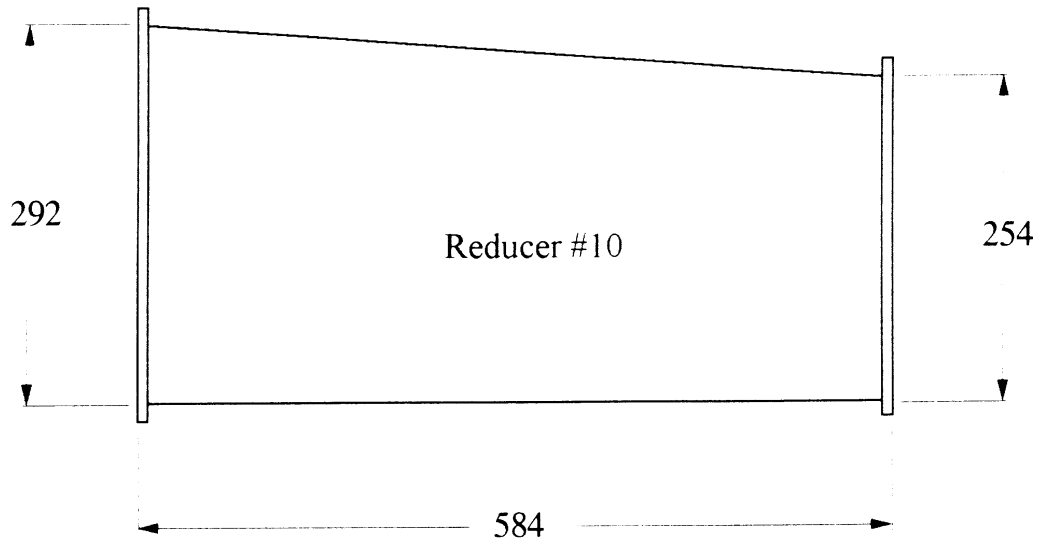


Figure 8. Reducers used for runs 6-8, scaled for 78-in (1981-mm) inlet.



Note: All dimensions are in mm.

Figure 9. Reducers used for runs 15-17, scaled for 48-in (1219-mm) inlet.

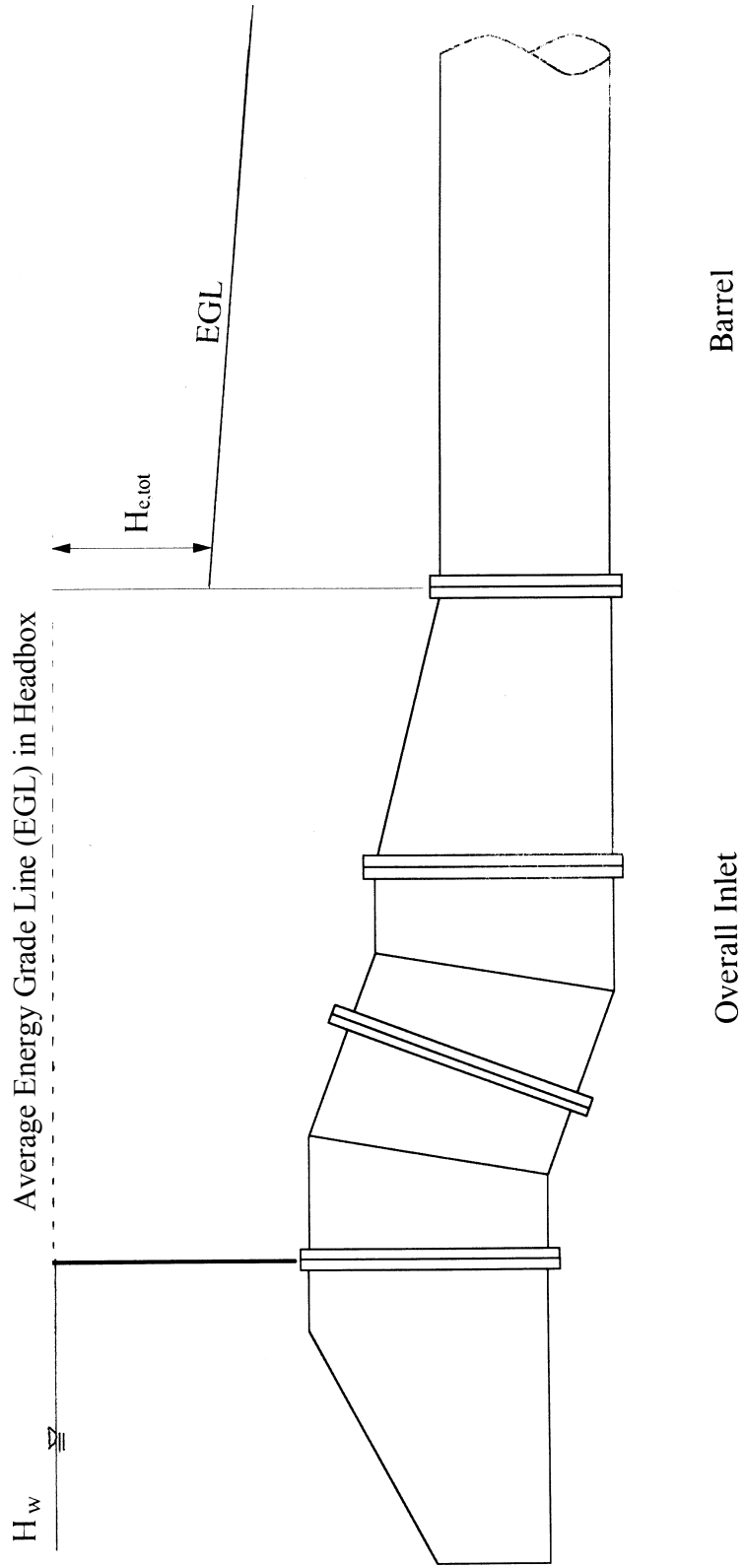


Figure 10. Calculation of $H_{e,tot}$ for outlet control

3. TEST MATRIX

The Iowa DOT guidelines, as shown in table 1, include the specifications for: (1) allowable diameter (D) reductions from the inlet pipe to the main barrel pipe and (2) minimum barrel slopes required to maintain supercritical flow at $0.8 \cdot D$ with an assumed Manning roughness coefficient (n) value of 0.012 for various design discharges. Iowa DOT also recommends a 4.0-ft (1.2-m) reducer length for each 6.0-in- (152.4-mm-) diameter reduction. Table 2 shows the test matrix that was set up to recommend modifications to the Iowa DOT guidelines for slope-tapered pipe culverts.

Table 1. Iowa DOT guidelines.

Approximate Q, ft ³ /s	Diameter Reduction, inches		Minimum Barrel Slope, %	Equivalent Number of Reducers
	From	To		
350	84	72	0.8	2
350	84	66	1.1	3
295	78	66	1.0	2
295	78	60	1.3	3
245	72	60	1.0	2
245	72	54	1.6	3
200	66	54	1.2	2
200	66	48	2.0	3
160	60	54	0.9	1
160	60	48	1.5	2
125	54	48	1.0	1
125	54	42	1.7	2
96	48	42	1.2	1
96	48	36	2.0	2
71	42	36	1.3	1
50	36	30	1.6	1
33	30	24	2.0	1

1 in = 25.4 mm, 1 ft³/s = 0.028 m³/s

Note: Each reducer is 4.0 ft (1.2 m) in length. Therefore, three reducers would have a total length of 12.0 ft (3.6 m).

Table 2. Test matrix.

Test Series	Run No.	Q, (Discharge)		Diameter Reduction, inches		Barrel Slope, %	Reducers			
		Proto-type (ft ³ /s)	Model (m ³ /s)	From	To		#	Length, ft	Model No.	Model Length (m)
1	35	245	0.058	78"	66"	0.5	2	8	5	0.360
	2,26*	295	0.070	prototype	prototype	1.0				
	3,27	340	0.080	11.5"	9.5"**	1.5				
	4,28	380	0.090	model	model	2.0				
2	5,29	295	0.070	78"	66"	1.5	1 3	4 12	6 4	0.179 0.540
	1,25			prototype	prototype					
				11.5"	9.5"**					
				model	model					
3	6,30	295	0.070	78"	60"	2.0	1 2 3	4 8 12	7 8 9	0.179 0.360 0.540
	7,31			prototype	prototype					
	8,32			11.5"	8.75"**					
				model	model					
4	bm1	295	0.070	78"	78"	3.5	-	-	-	-
	bm2			prototype	prototype	5.0				
	bm5			11.5"	11.5"					
	bm6			model	model					
5	10,20	70	0.056	48"	36"	1.0	2	8	2	0.584
	11,21	96	0.076	prototype	prototype	2.0				
	12,22	115	0.091	11.5"	8.625"	2.8				
	13,23	175	0.139	model	model	3.5				
6	9,19	96	0.076	48"	36"	2.0	1 3	4 12	1 3	0.292 0.876
	14,24			prototype	prototype					
				11.5"	8.625"					
				model	model					
7	17,34	96	0.076	48"	42"	2.0	1 2	4 8	11 10 10	0.292 0.584
	15,33			prototype	prototype					
	16			11.5"	10.0"					
				model	model					
8	bm3	96	0.076	48"	48"	3.5	-	-	-	-
	bm4			prototype	prototype	5.0				
	bm7			11.5"	11.5"					
	bm8			model	model					

1 in = 25.4 mm, 1 ft = 0.305 m, 1 ft³/s = 0.028 m³/s

Notes: * The entries in bold reflect the Iowa DOT recommended design conditions for the diameter reductions.
 ** The Barrel diameters are not exact model sizes, but are the closest plexiglass tube sizes that were available commercially. Exact models would have been 9.73 in (247.1 mm) for the 66-in barrel and 8.846 in for the 60-in (1676.4-mm) barrel.

Series 1 and 5 were intended to verify the minimum slope criteria and to determine how performance was affected by discharges other than the design discharges outlined in the Iowa DOT guidelines. Series 2, 3, and 6 were intended to check the reducer length criteria. Series 4 and 7 were benchmark tests for the precast inlet by itself (without the bends and reducers) and were intended to derive new design coefficients to replace the HDS-5 chart 1, scale 1 (chart 1/1) coefficients that had been used previously for lack of better guidelines.

Another series of tests was conducted to model the HDS-5 chart 1/1 inlet, which is described as square edge with headwall for a circular concrete culvert. This series was performed primarily as a verification of the test procedures to determine if it was possible to duplicate the HDS-5 results.

Prototype-to-model scaling ratios were selected that would maximize the pumping capability of 5.0 ft³/s (0.14 m³/s) and minimize model fabrication costs. Standard 12-in- (304.8-mm-) diameter acrylic tubing was used to model both the 78-in (1981-mm) and the 48-in (1219-mm) inlet diameters. The inside diameter of the plexiglass tubing was actually 11.5 in (292.01 mm), which resulted in length scaling ratios (L_r) of 6.783 for the 78-in (1981-mm) inlet and 4.174 for the 48-in (1219-mm) inlet. Using the dimensionless Froude number as a scaling parameter, the following scaling ratios can be derived:

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_r &= \text{Length}_{\text{Prototype}} / \text{Length}_{\text{Model}} &&= 6.783 \text{ for the 78-in inlet} \\
 &&&= 4.174 \text{ for the 48-in inlet} \\
 W_r &= \text{wall thickness ratio} &&= L_r \\
 Q_r &= Q_{\text{prototype}} / Q_{\text{model}} &&= L_r^{2.5} \\
 &&&= 119.8 \text{ for the 78-in inlet} \\
 &&&= 35.6 \text{ for the 48-in inlet} \\
 n_r &= n_{\text{Prototype}} / n_{\text{Model}} &&= L_r^{1/6} \\
 &&&= 1.38 \text{ for the 78-in inlet} \\
 &&&= 1.27 \text{ for the 48-in inlet}
 \end{aligned}$$

The 5.0-ft³/s (0.14-m³/s) pump was capable of modeling 175 ft³/s (4.96 m³/s) for the 48-in (1219-mm) inlet and 600 ft³/s (16.99 m³/s) for the 78-in (1981-mm) inlet. It was not feasible to model Manning's n , but it was measured for the model to document whether it was above or below the value assumed for the Iowa DOT guideline design table.

After the model was set up, it was relatively easy to run several discharges for each test series. Some of the slopes were deleted after it was determined when and where the shift from inlet control (presumed for the Iowa DOT guideline table) to outlet control occurred. In all, there were 18 runs where the culverts were operating under inlet control, 17 runs under outlet control, 8 benchmark runs for the precast inlets, and 4 runs for the special HDS-5 verification test.

The goals of the test matrix can be summarized as follows:

- Develop inlet control design coefficients for the Iowa DOT models.
- Develop inlet loss coefficients for the Iowa DOT models (to be used in outlet control analysis).
- Study the effect of reducer length and taper ratio (D_2/D_1).
- Compare the performance of the HDS-5 benchmark inlets versus the Iowa DOT models.

The data for all of the runs are presented in Appendix B.

4. CULVERT ANALYSIS AND RESULTS

Inlet Control

Current Iowa DOT practice is to use form 1 of the HDS-5 unsubmerged inlet control equations, which can be expressed as:

$$\frac{H_w}{D} = \frac{H_c}{D} + K_1 \left[\frac{Q}{AD^{0.5}} \right]^{m_1} - 0.5S \quad \text{(form 1 equation)}$$

Where:

H_w	=	headwater depth, m
D	=	culvert barrel height, m
H_c	=	specific energy at critical depth = $y_c + V_c^2 / 2g$, m
A	=	cross-sectional area of culvert barrel, m^2
Q	=	discharge, m^3/s .
K_1, m_1	=	design coefficients for the form 1 equation
S	=	design coefficients for the form 1 equation

The HDS-5 chart 1/1 design coefficients are based on the form 1 equation. The intention was to derive new design coefficients for the prefabricated inlet to improve the accuracy of the current design procedure. For many of the Iowa DOT tests, the measured H_w was nearly equal to the computed H_c value. The two terms tended to cancel each other out and as a result, the K_1 and m_1 terms were difficult to calculate. An attempt was made to estimate the average velocity in the headbox and to add a velocity head component to H_w , but it was not possible to consistently get positive differences between the H_w and H_c terms. The data suggest that the current Iowa procedure is conservative if any entrance loss is added to the computed specific head (H_c).

An alternative is to use the HDS-5 form 2 unsubmerged inlet control equation that incorporates H_c and the slope correction terms into the design coefficients. It is an easier form of the equation to use because there is no need to calculate H_c , which is a tedious calculation for circular culverts. The form 2 equation that was used to analyze the data can be written as:

$$\frac{H_w}{D} = K \left[\frac{Q}{AD^{0.5}} \right]^m \quad (\text{form 2 equation})$$

Where:

K, m = design coefficients for the form 2 equation.

For submerged inlet control flow, the following equation found in HDS-5 was used:

$$\frac{H_w}{D} = c \left[\frac{Q}{AD^{0.5}} \right]^2 + Y - 0.5S$$

Where

c, Y = design coefficients

At higher discharges, the barrel of the culvert would fill up or flow full. This indicated that the culvert was no longer flowing under inlet control conditions but under outlet control conditions. Therefore, it was very difficult to obtain enough data to accurately calculate the submerged inlet control design coefficients. Slopes of up to 5 percent were tested, and it was noted that whenever the H_w/D ratio neared 1.2, the culvert barrel often began flowing full. Consequently, it was difficult to obtain accurate c and Y values.

Regression results for the form 2 unsubmerged inlet control equation and for the submerged inlet control equation are summarized in table 3. The results for each of the individual runs are tabulated in tables 5, 6, and 7, which can be found on pages 21, 22, and 23, respectively.

Table 3. Inlet control design coefficients (English units).

Inlet Configuration	Unsubmerged		Submerged	
	K	m	c	Y
Iowa DOT slope-tapered inlet	0.477	0.533	0.025	0.6593
Iowa DOT prefabricated inlet	0.510	0.550	0.021	0.823
HDS-5 square edge w/headwall	0.574	0.543	0.038	0.734

Note that the HDS-5 inlet control equations are not dimensionless throughout. The coefficients, listed in table 3 above are directly comparable with the HDS-5 coefficients. English units must be used for the table 3 coefficients to apply. The current version of HDS-5 coefficients, are applicable only if English units are used. One remedy would be to include the acceleration of gravity in the discharge intensity term to make it dimensionless, but that would change all of the coefficients that have the acceleration of gravity built into them. The conversion of coefficients from one system to the other is as follows:

m	=	exponent is the same for either system of units (English or SI metric)
K	=	SI units = K (English units) ^{m/2}
c	=	SI units = c (English units) ^{m/2}
Y	=	constant is the same for either system of units

Outlet Control

When the culvert barrel begins to flow full, it is no longer just the inlet that exclusively governs the headwater depth. It is an accumulation of losses starting from the tailwater at the outlet, proceeding through the culvert barrel, and including the entrance losses at the inlet. Although a culvert flowing partially full could conceivably be in either inlet control or outlet control, a culvert flowing completely full throughout must be in outlet control. For many of the experiments involving the Iowa DOT slope-tapered inlets, the culvert barrel did fill up at the higher discharges, even when the barrel had a free outfall, i.e., no tailwater. Therefore, it was considered useful to document the entrance loss coefficients for outlet control as part of this study. For outlet control, the energy loss is expressed as a simple entrance loss coefficient (k_e) multiplied by the culvert (or pipe) barrel velocity head to determine the energy loss through the entrance. This coefficient is dimensionless, is independent of the system of units, and is usually taken to be constant for a particular inlet. The experimental values varied slightly, but the highest values measured were reported for design purposes. The procedures used to determine the k_e values are documented within this section.

The total entrance loss (H_{tot}) was measured for outlet control tests by projecting the energy grade line (EGL) in the headbox and the EGL for the culvert barrel to a common plane at the upstream end of the culvert barrel, as illustrated in figure 10. It was felt that there was enough overall length in the inlet to warrant rating the friction component separately from the minor losses attributed to the converging flows in the entrances, the flow direction changes in the bends, and the flow contraction in the reducer.

Then,

$$H_{tot} = H_{ef} + H_{ebr}$$

$$H_{ef} \left[\frac{n^2 V_{avg}^2 L}{R_{avg}^{4/3}} \right]_{reducer} + \left[\frac{n^2 V_{elb}^2 L}{R_{elb}^{4/3}} \right]_{elbow}$$

$$H_{ebr} = k_e \left[\frac{V_b^2}{2g} \right]$$

$$H_{ebr} = H_{tot (measured)} - H_{ef (calculated)}$$

Where:

H_{ef}	=	friction losses in the reducer and elbow configuration, m
H_{ebr}	=	minor losses, other than friction, for the overall inlet, m
k_e	=	outlet control, entrance loss coefficient
n	=	Manning's roughness coefficient, which was determined to be approximately 0.010 for the plexiglass pipes used in the experiments
V_{avg}	=	velocity in the reducer, m/s
V_{elb}	=	velocity in the elbow, m/s
V_b	=	velocity in the culvert barrel, m/s
R_{avg}	=	hydraulic radius for the reducer, m
R_{elb}	=	hydraulic radius for the elbow, m

The important thing to note is that the k_e value reported does not include friction in the overall inlet, which could be more than 20 ft (6.1 m) long in the full-scale installation. For a circular pipe flowing full, $R = D/4$.

Manning's n can be backcalculated by measuring the friction slope in the main culvert barrel for several full-flow tests and substituting it into the formula:

$$n = \frac{R^{2/3} S_f^{1/2}}{V}$$

Where:

S_f	=	friction slope, which can be measured by the slope of the EGL, m
-------	---	--

The calculated n values averaged 0.010, which is a reasonable value for the plexiglass piping. It was not possible to do the same for the reducers, which were fabricated from sheet metal, but it was assumed that the roughness of the metal was close enough to the plexiglass to use the 0.010 value throughout.

Table 4. Outlet control design coefficients.

Inlet Configuration	k_e
Iowa DOT slope-tapered inlet = 0.477	0.20
Iowa DOT prefabricated inlet = 27.2	0.35
HDS-5 square edge w/headwall = 0.574	0.50

Figures 11 and 12 compare the unsubmerged and the submerged laboratory data for the Iowa DOT prefabricated inlet, the square-edge headwall inlet, and the HDS-5 chart 1/1 coefficients. The laboratory results for the square-edge headwall correspond well with the HDS-5 coefficients. The figures also show that the Iowa DOT prefabricated inlet is more efficient than the other two inlets. The results for each of the individual runs are shown in tables 5, 6, and 7, which can be found on pages 21 through 23, respectively.

5. DISCUSSION OF RESULTS

The design coefficients and k_e values listed in tables 3 and 4 would allow one to design the Iowa slope-tapered pipe culverts for a full range of discharges. Figures 11 and 12 show that the prefabricated inlet is more efficient than the HDS-5 chart 1/1 inlet. Iowa DOT had been using the HDS-5 inlet to represent both the unsubmerged and the submerged inlet control conditions. These figures also verify that the test procedures used in this study are consistent with previous research done for HDS-5.

Figures 13 through 16 show whether there is any advantage to using multiple reducer lengths to go from a large-diameter pipe to a smaller one. Figure 13 shows that there is no discernable advantage to using more than one reducer length for the 48-in- to 36-in- (1219-mm- to 914-mm-) diameter reduction at the design discharge, which was modeled using $0.076 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. The Iowa DOT guideline is for two reducer lengths. Figure 14 shows some improvement by using two reducer lengths, but no additional improvement by using three reducer lengths for the 78-in- to 60-in- (1981-mm- to 1524-mm-) diameter reduction at the design discharge, which was modeled at $0.070 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. Current Iowa DOT guidelines call for three reducer lengths at this discharge. Figure 15 seems to show a slight improvement by using two reducer lengths. However, the figure shows that there is no improvement by using three reducer lengths for the 78-in- to 66-in- (1981-mm- to 1676-mm-) diameter reduction. The Iowa DOT guideline is two reducer lengths. Figure 16 shows no improvement by using two reducer lengths rather than one for the 48-in- to 42-in- (1219-mm- to 1067-mm-) diameter reduction. The Iowa DOT guideline is for one reducer. Based on these observations, it appears that the number of reducers recommended by Iowa DOT is slightly conservative, usually by one reducer.

6. CONCLUSIONS

Iowa DOT should use form 2 of the unsubmerged inlet control design equations found in HDS-5. Examination of the procedures for calculating H_c showed them to be valid. However, for slope-tapered inlets, form 2 of the unsubmerged inlet control equations works better.

The taper ratio and the number of reducers do not seem to affect the energy losses through the slope-tapered inlets, nor do they seem to affect the transition between inlet control and outlet control for smaller culvert slopes. Tables 5, 6, and 7 summarize the design and entrance loss coefficients. Note that the friction losses must be calculated and added to the H_c values to yield the total head losses for each inlet.

Table 5. Summary of inlet control design coefficients.

Pipe Diameter = 9.5 inches

	Reducer #6 7.0625 inches	Reducer #5 14.1875 inches	Reducer #4 21.25 inches
0.50% slope			
1.00% slope		K = 0.479 m = 0.549	
1.50% slope	K = 0.477 m = 0.539	K = 0.487 m = 0.524	K = 0.506 m = 0.499
2.00% slope		K = 0.458 m = 0.557	

Pipe Diameter = 8.75 inches

	Reducer #7 7.0625 inches	Reducer #8 14.1875 inches	Reducer #9 21.25 inches
0.50% slope			
1.00% slope			
1.50% slope			
2.00% slope	K = 0.480 m = 0.527	K = 0.488 m = 0.525	K = 0.461 m = 0.556

Pipe Diameter = 8.625 inches

	Reducer #3 11.5 inches	Reducer #2 23.0 inches	Reducer #1 34.5 inches
1.00% slope		K = 0.460 m = 0.531	
2.00% slope		K = 0.475 m = 0.506	
2.80% slope	K = 0.479 m = 0.521	K = 0.470 m = 0.538	K = 0.480 m = 0.531
3.50% slope		K = 0.474 m = 0.529	

Pipe Diameter = 10.0 inches

	Reducer #11 11.5 inches	Reducer #10 23.0 inches
1.00% slope		
2.00% slope	K = 0.482 m = 0.529	K = 0.481 m = 0.535
2.80% slope		
3.50% slope		

Table 6. Summary of outlet control entrance loss coefficients (without friction losses).

Pipe Diameter = 9.5 inches

	Reducer #6 7.0625 inches	Reducer #5 14.1875 inches	Reducer #4 21.25 inches
0.50% slope			
1.00% slope		He = 6.44 Ke = 0.12	
1.50% slope	He = 14.69 Ke = 0.13	He = 9.92 Ke = 0.12	He = 13.66 Ke = 0.12
2.00% slope		He = 10.49 Ke = 0.12	

Pipe Diameter = 8.75 inches

	Reducer #7 7.0625 inches	Reducer #8 14.1875 inches	Reducer #9 21.25 inches
0.50% slope			
1.00% slope			
1.50% slope			
2.00% slope	He = 20.33 Ke = 0.15	He = 31.52 Ke = 0.16	He = 21.00 Ke = 0.15

Pipe Diameter = 8.625 inches

	Reducer #3 11.5 inches	Reducer #2 23.0 inches	Reducer #1 34.5 inches
1.00% slope		He = 19.05 Ke = 0.13	
2.00% slope		He = 19.37 Ke = 0.14	
2.80% slope	He = 21.04 Ke = 0.13	He = 20.09 Ke = 0.14	He = 19.76 Ke = 0.13
3.50% slope		He = 20.36 Ke = 0.14	

Pipe Diameter = 10.0 inches

	Reducer #11 11.5 inches	Reducer #10 23.0 inches
1.00% slope		
2.00% slope	He = 20.19 Ke = 0.23	He = 8.76 Ke = 0.22
2.80% slope		
3.50% slope		

Table 7. Summary of coefficients for Iowa prefabricated inlet and square-edge inlet with headwall.

Inlet Control

	Prefab Inlet #12	Prefab Inlet #13	Square-edge with Headwall
3.50% slope	K = 0.510 m = 0.560	K = 0.490 m = 0.560	K = 0.574 m = 0.543
5.00% slope	K = 0.540 m = 0.520	K = 0.500 m = 0.560	

Outlet Control

	Prefab Inlet #12	Prefab Inlet #13	Square-edge with Headwall
3.50% slope	He = 30.0 Ke = 0.38	He = 26.0 Ke = 0.33	He = 44.6 Ke = 0.56
5.00% slope	He = 28.5 Ke = 0.36	He = 24.4 Ke = 0.31	

7. ADDITIONAL STUDIES

The following is a list of future studies that Iowa DOT may wish to consider that could address outstanding technical issues:

- Test the slope-tapered inlets without the reducers in order to isolate the head losses associated with just the reducers.
- Test additional slopes for the inlet control runs. The culvert barrel was often filling up when H_w/D neared 1.2. Submerged inlet coefficients could be calculated with the additional data.
- Perform more detailed inlet control tests that determine exactly where the flow translates from inlet control to outlet control. The effect of the number of reducers can also be examined to see if it has any effect on where the transition from inlet control to outlet control occurs.

Inlet Control - Unsubmerged

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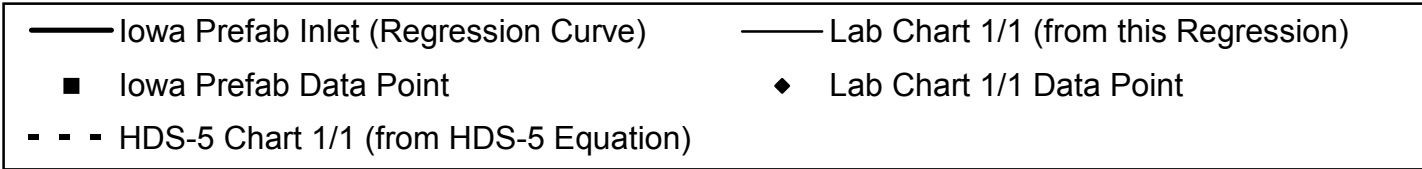
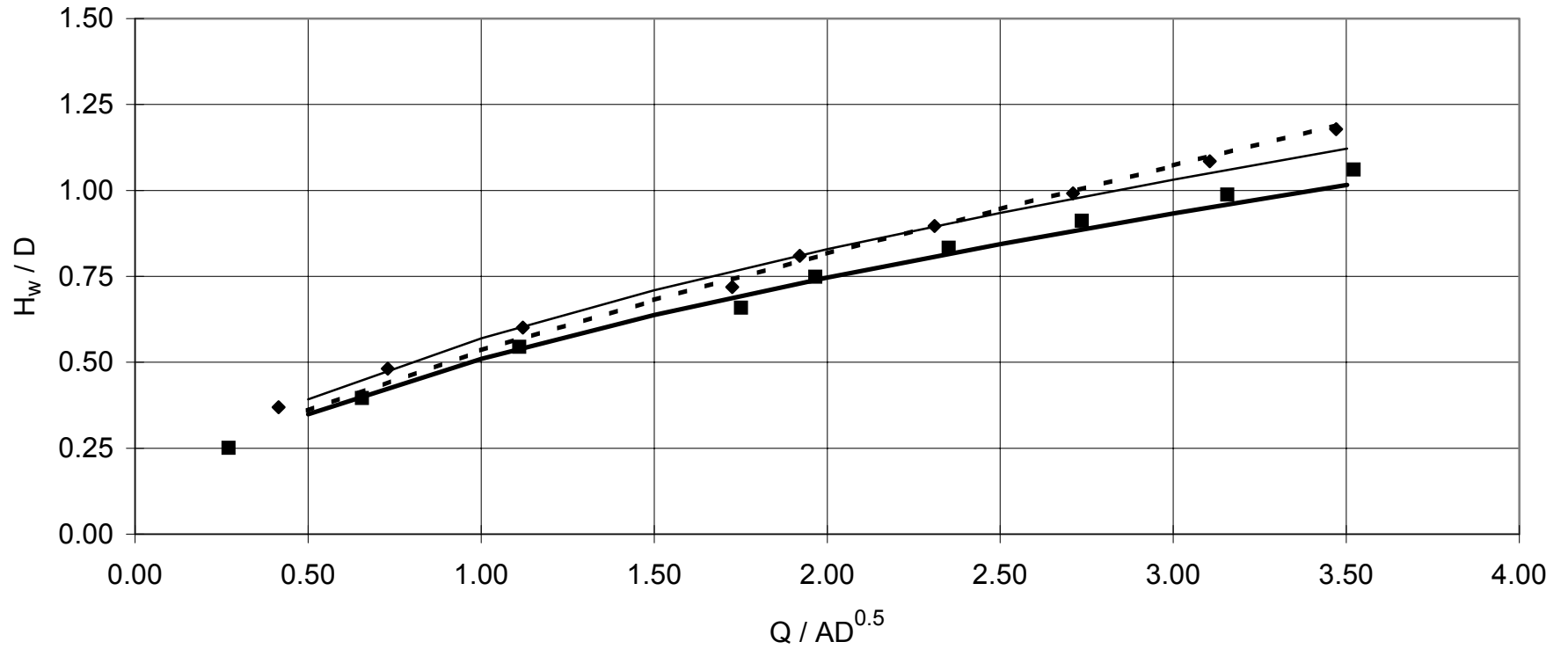


Figure 11. Comparison plot of the three unsubmerged benchmark inlets.

Inlet Control - Submerged

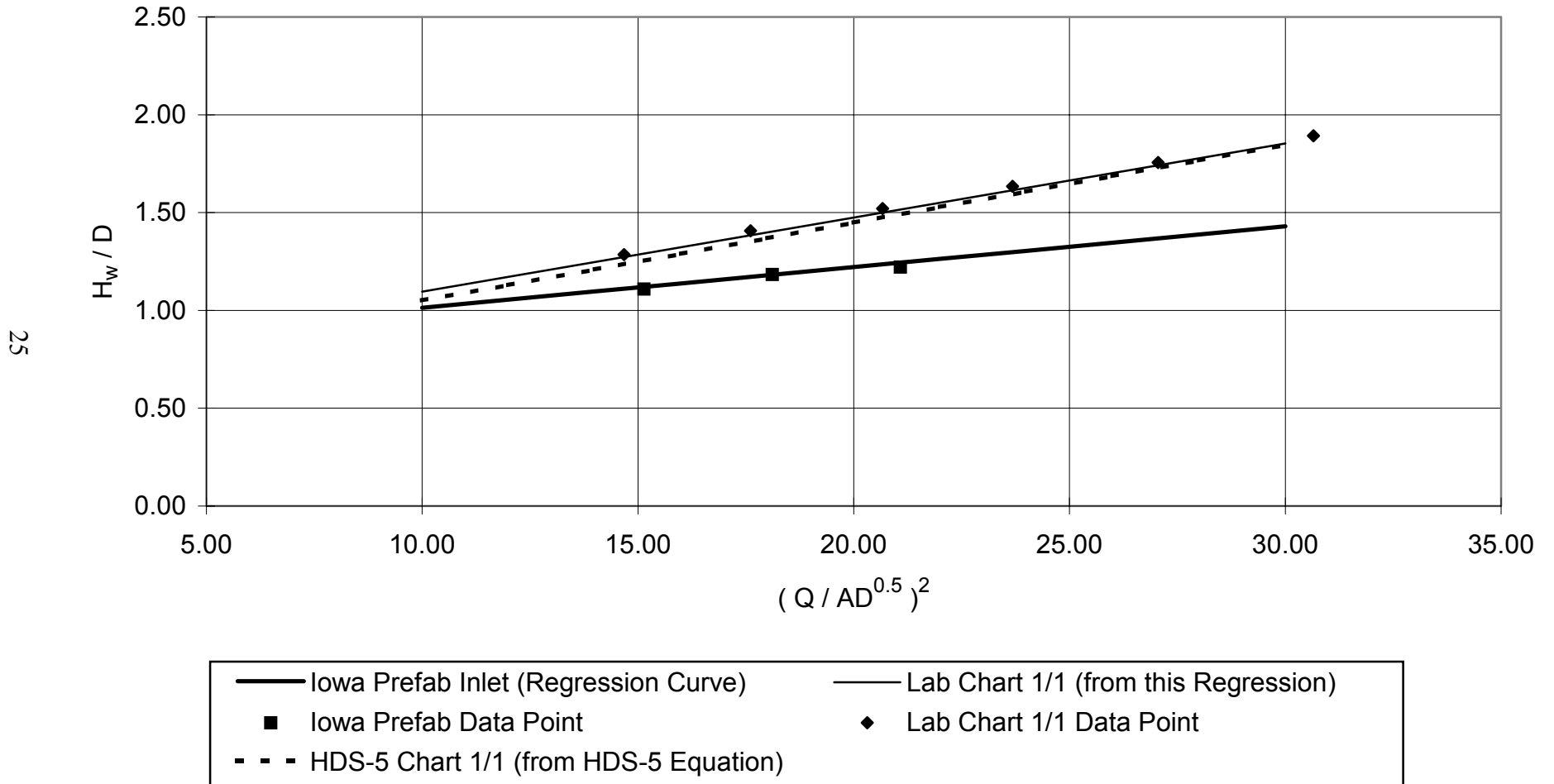
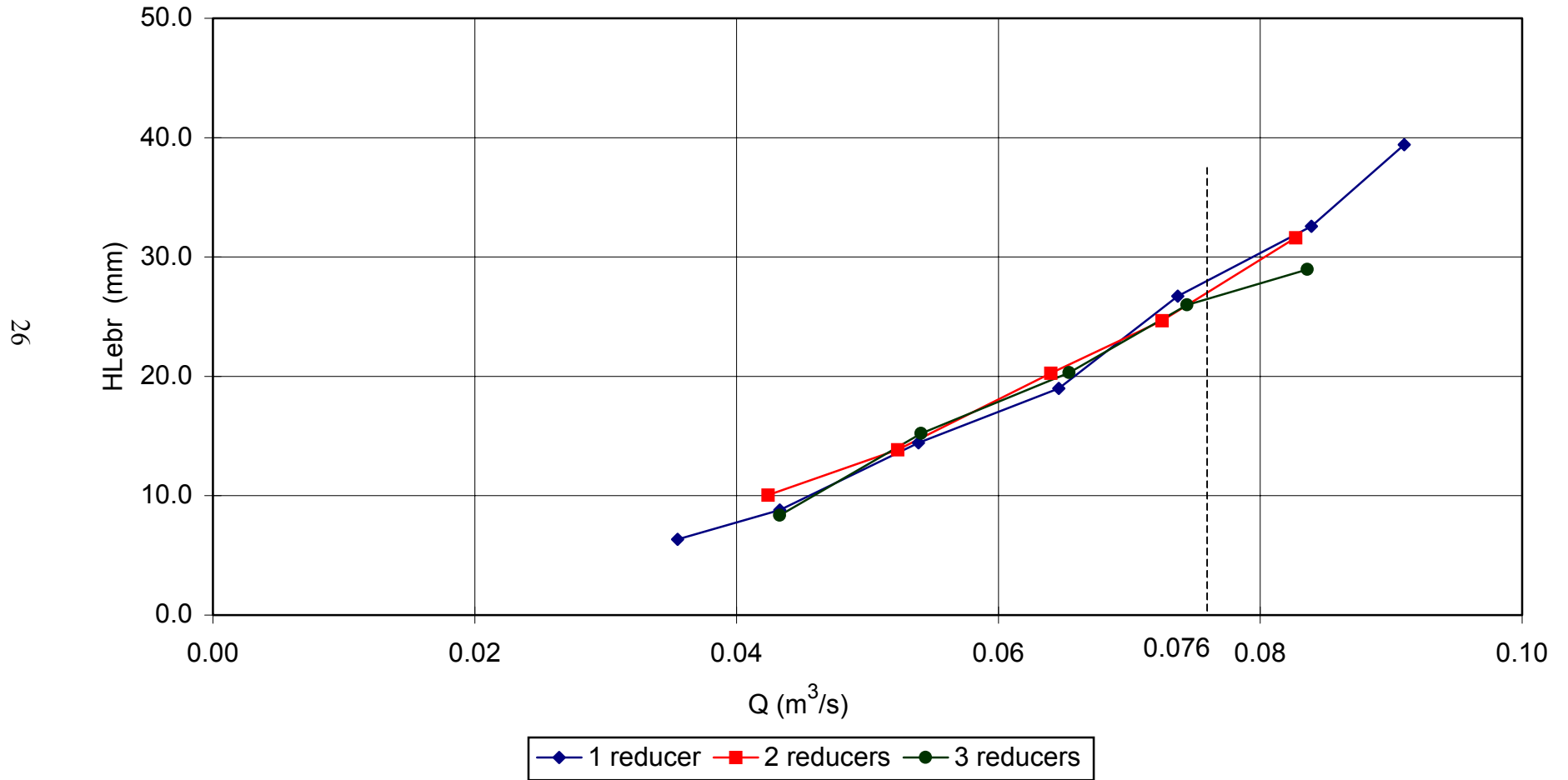


Figure 12. Comparison plot of the submerged benchmark inlets.

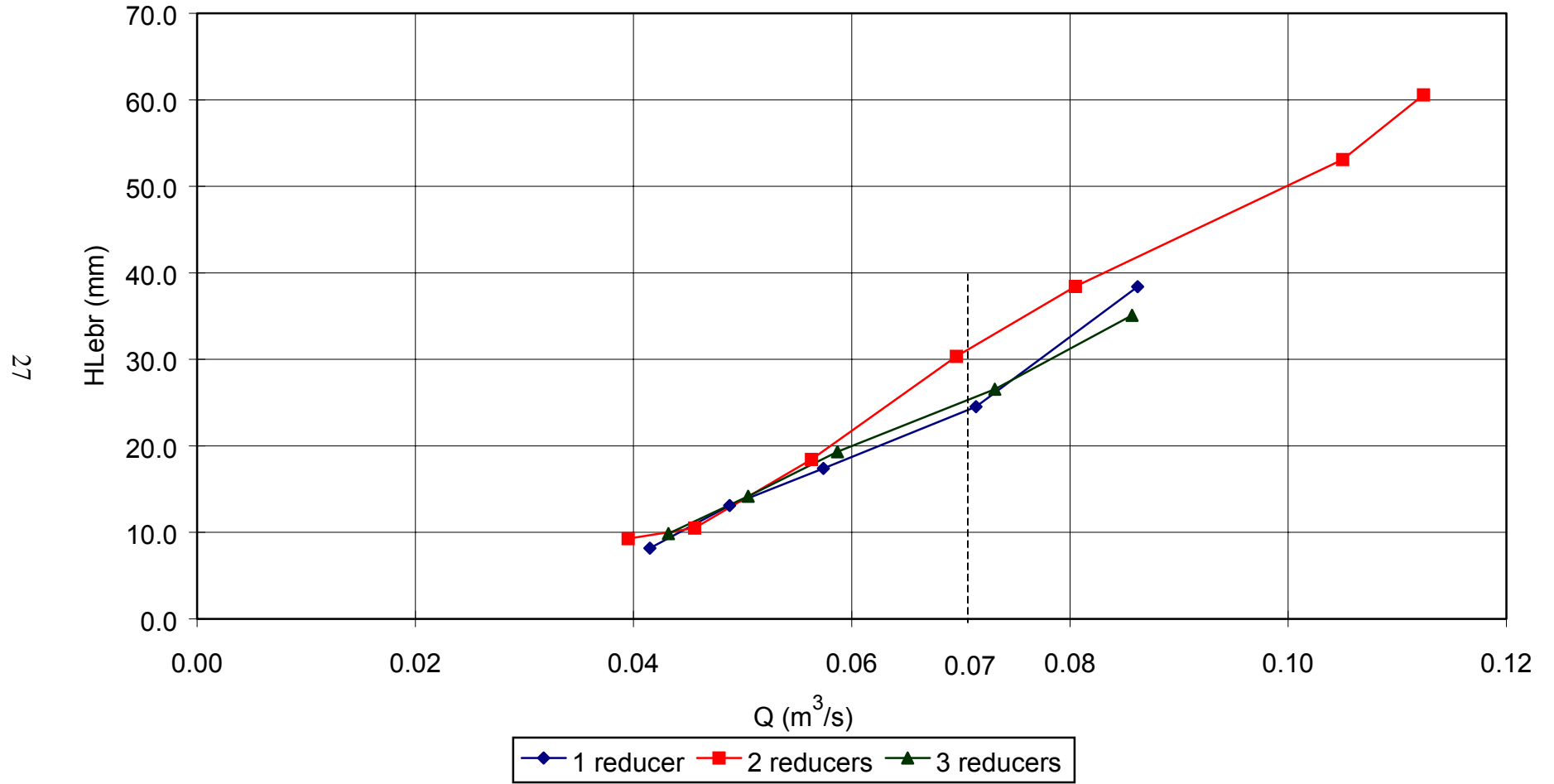
Model for 48" to 36" Pipe Reduction
 $D_1/D_2 = 11.5 / 8.625$



1 in = 25.4 mm

Figure 13. Reducer length effect for $D_1/D_2 = 11.5 / 8.625$.

Model for 78" to 60" Pipe Reduction
 $D_1/D_2 = 11.5 / 8.75$

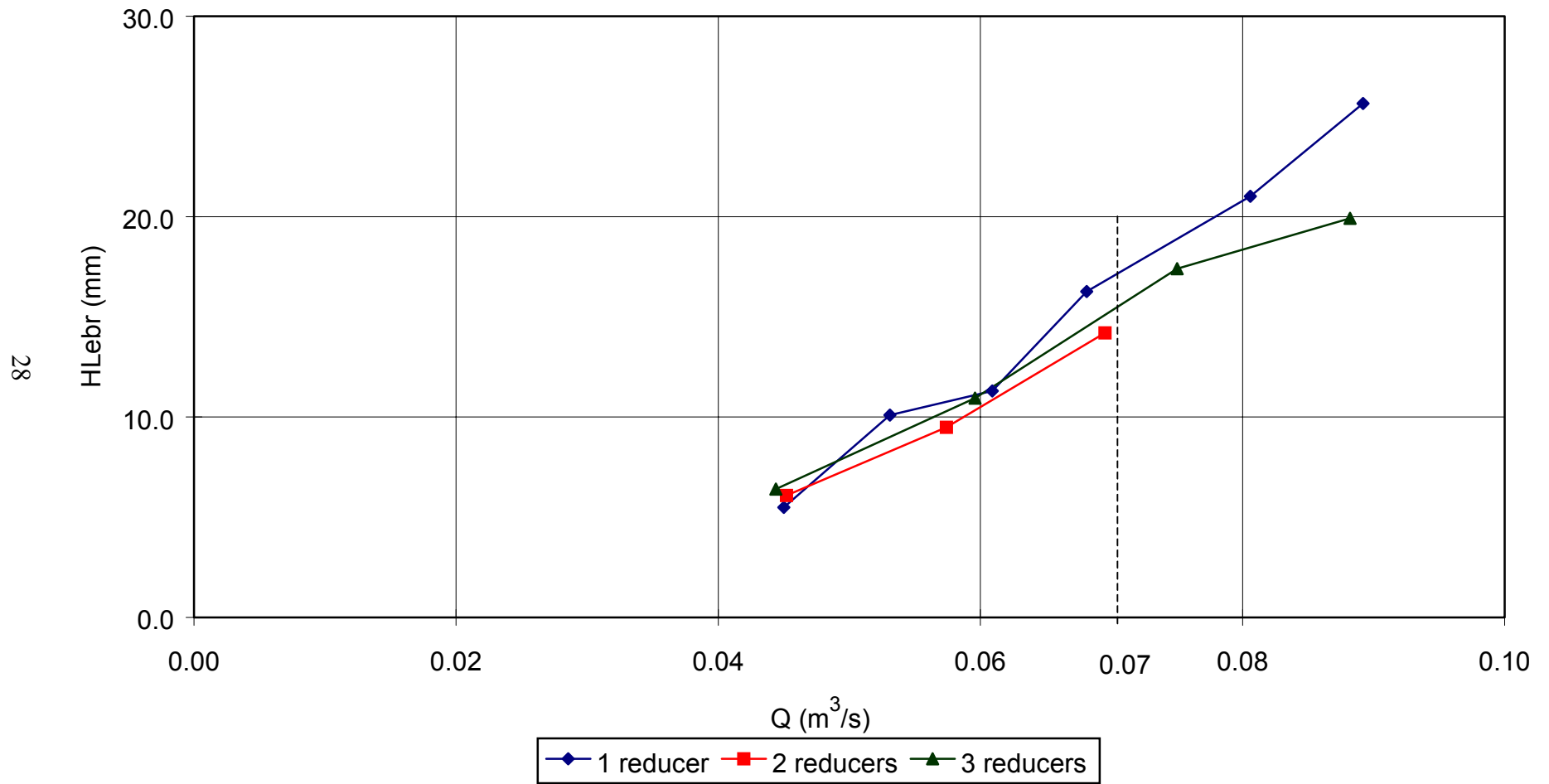


1 in = 25.4 mm

Figure 14. Reducer length effect for $D_1/D_2 = 11.5 / 8.75$.

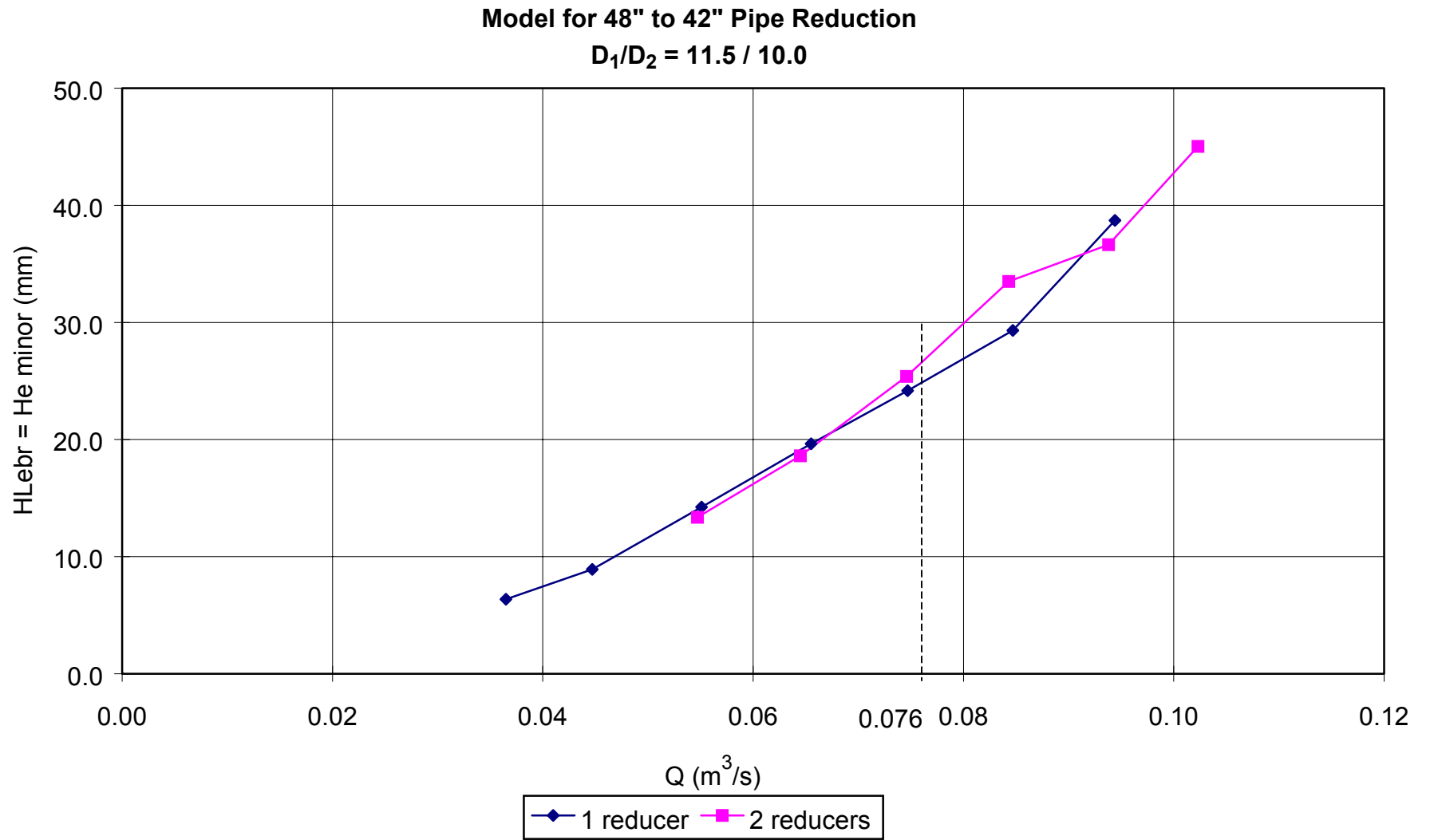
Model for 78" to 66" Pipe Reduction

$$D_1/D_2 = 11.5 / 9.5$$



1 in = 25.4 mm

Figure 15. Reducer length effect for $D_1/D_2 = 11.5 / 9.5$.



1 in = 25.4 mm

Figure 16. Reducer length effect for $D_1/D_2 = 11.5 / 10.0$.

One Reducer

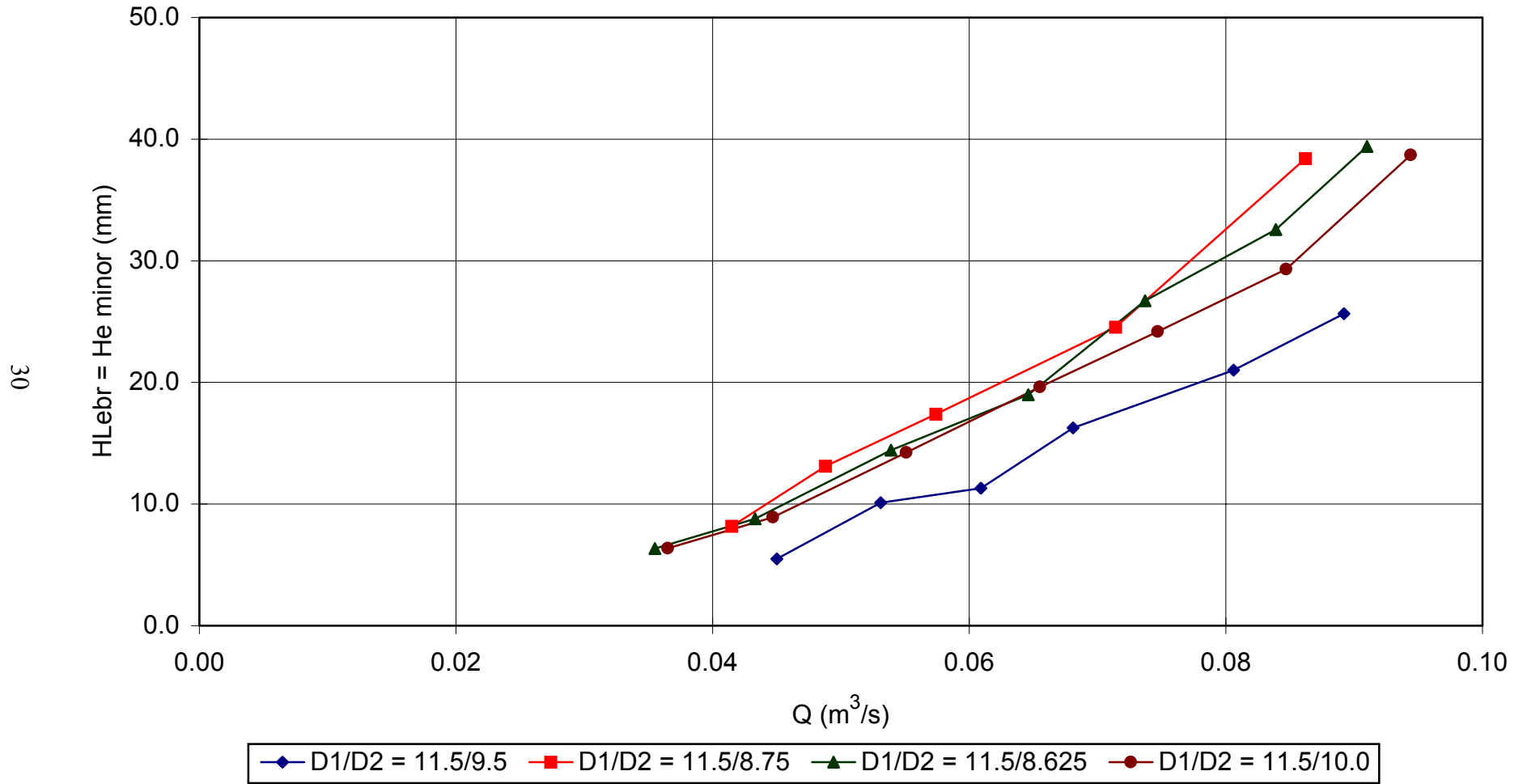


Figure 17. Diameter reduction effect – One reducer.

Two Reducers

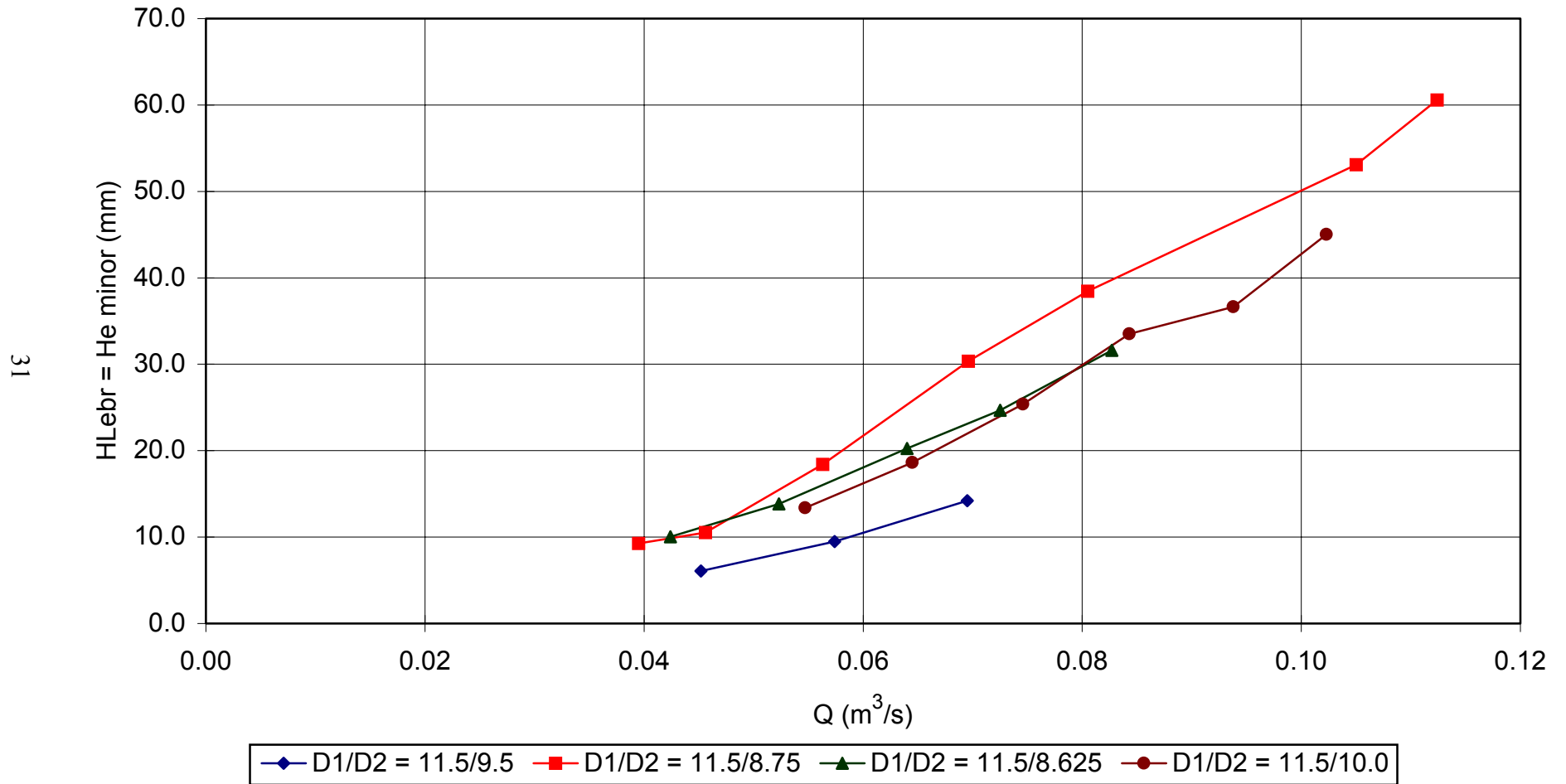
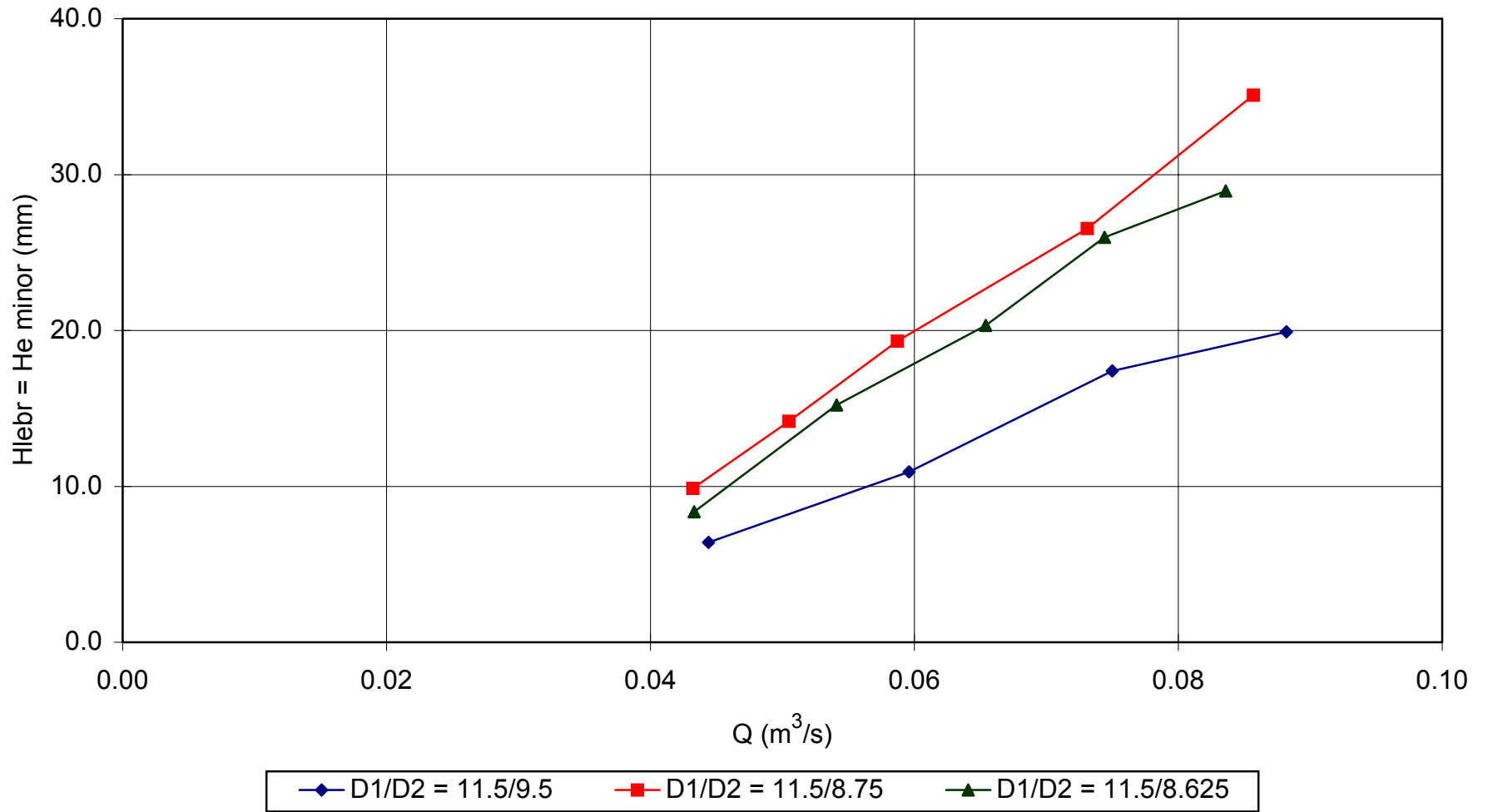


Figure 18. Diameter reduction effect – Two reducers.

Three Reducers



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Figure 19. Diameter reduction effect – Three reducers.

TAPERED INLETS

SPECIFIC ENERGY CURVES FOR CIRCULAR PIPE CULVERTS

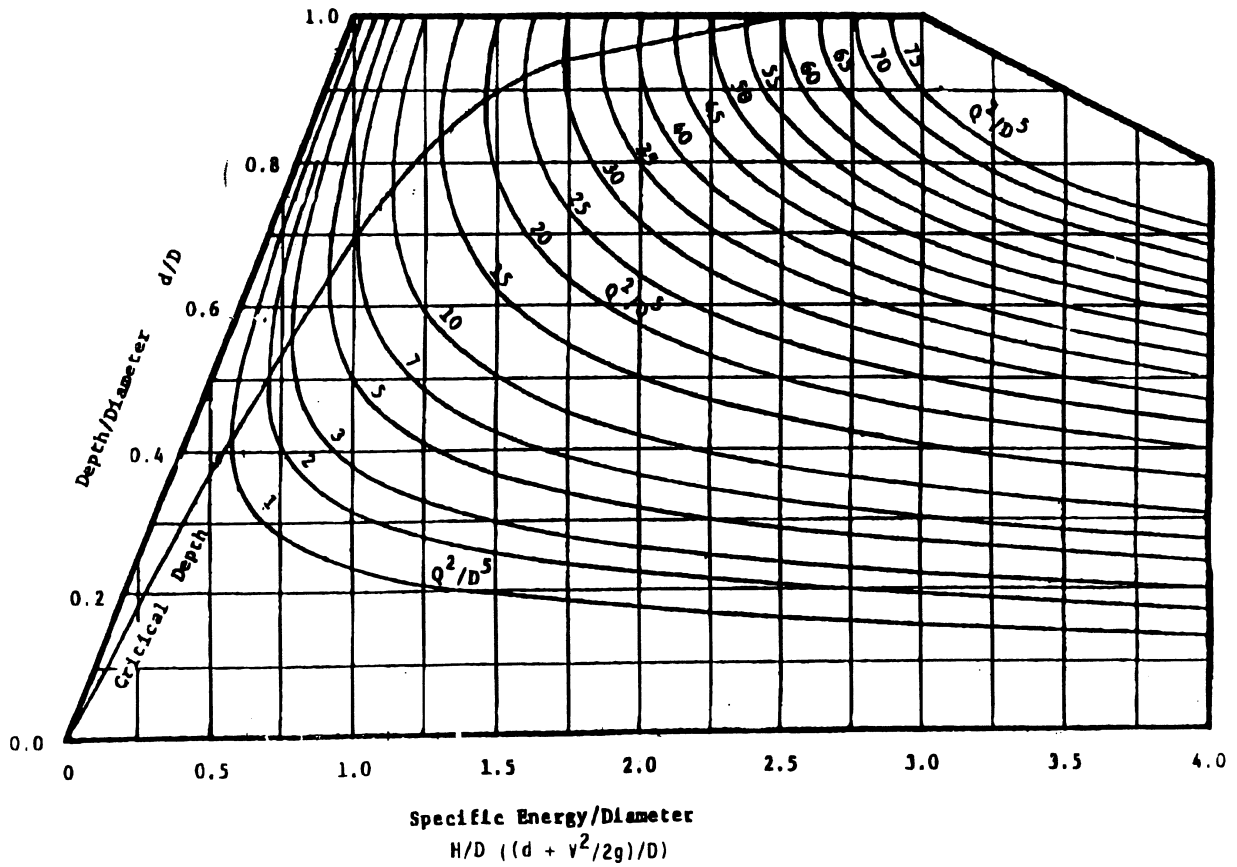


Figure 20. Iowa DOT nomograph for calculating specific head.

Iowa DOT Nomograph H_c versus Calculated H_c

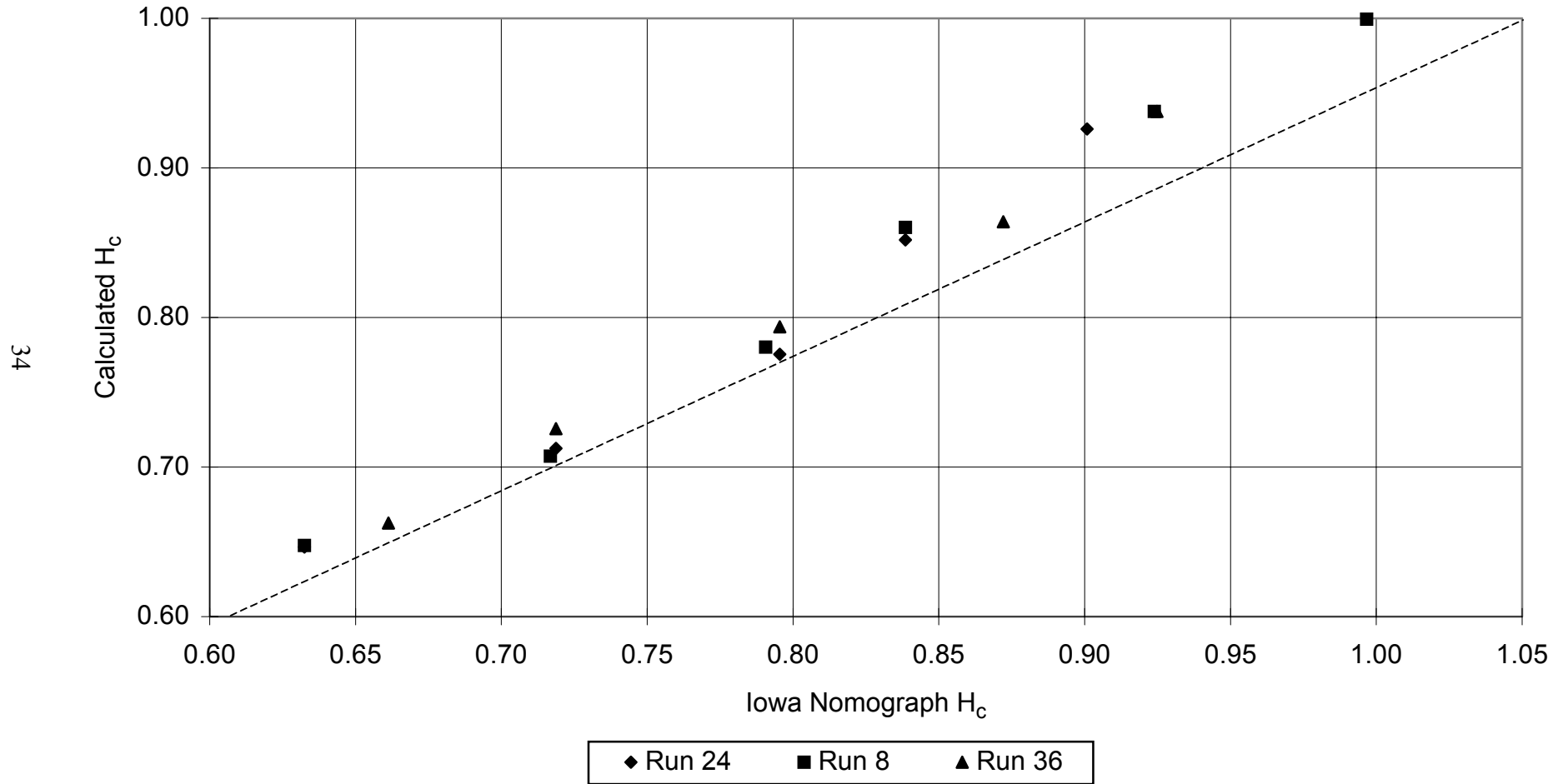


Figure 21. Comparison plot of Iowa DOT nomograph H_c versus calculated H_c .

APPENDIX A.

CALCULATING SPECIFIC HEAD AT CRITICAL DEPTH

Form 1 of the inlet control equations found in HDS-5 includes the specific head at critical depth, which is defined as:

$$H_c = y_c + \frac{V_c^2}{2g} \quad (1)$$

Where:

H_c	=	specific head at critical depth, m
y_c	=	critical depth, m
V_c	=	critical velocity, m/s
g	=	gravity, m/s ²

Critical velocity is calculated by applying the continuity equation over the cross-sectional area of the barrel. For rectangular cross-sections, the area is simply the depth times the width. However, for pipes flowing partially full, the calculations for cross-sectional area are more complicated. Figure 22 shows the parameters involved with such a calculation. The method for calculating the cross-sectional area in a partially full pipe is accomplished using the following geometric relationships:

$$A_F = \frac{1}{2} r^2 (\theta - \sin \theta) \quad (2)$$

$$\theta = 2 \text{ Arc cos} \left[1 - \frac{y_c}{r} \right] \quad (3)$$

$$T = 2r \sin \frac{\theta}{2} \quad (4)$$

$$y_m = \frac{A_F}{T} \quad (5)$$

Where:

A_F	=	partially full flow area, m ²
r	=	pipe radius, m
θ	=	angle (see figure 22), radians
T	=	top width, m
y_m	=	hydraulic mean depth, m

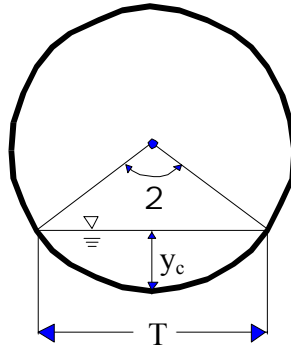


Figure 22. Geometric parameters for pipes flowing partially full.

At critical depth, the Froude number (F_r) is equal to 1:

$$F_r = \frac{V_c}{\sqrt{gy_m}} = 1 \quad (6)$$

By substitution:

$$\frac{\frac{Q}{A_F}}{\sqrt{g \frac{A_F}{T}}} = 1 \quad (7)$$

Rearranging yields:

$$\frac{A_F}{T_{1/3}} = \frac{Q^{2/3}}{g_{1/3}} \quad (8)$$

Substituting equations 2 and 4 for A_F and T yields:

$$\frac{\theta - \sin \theta}{\left[\sin \frac{\theta}{2} \right]^{1/3}} = 0.79 \frac{Q^{2/3}}{r^{5/3}} \quad (9)$$

With the above relationships established, a relatively simple procedure can be used to compute H_c for any given flow rate Q :

1. Plug Q and r into equation 9 and solve for θ . This can be accomplished by trial and error or by a direct solution using a computer program or a programmable calculator.
2. Solve for y_c using equation 3.
3. Solve for A_F using equation 2.
4. Calculate H_c using equation 1 and substituting Q/A_F for V_c .

APPENDIX B.
LABORATORY DATA

Date: 8/11/1997
 Run#: 1
 Reducer Number: 4 Inlet No. 12

Barrel Slope: 1.5 percent
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches

Culvert Barrel Diameter: 9.5 inches
 Barrel Cross Sectional Area: 0.72131 ft²
 Calculated Barrel Diameter: (11.5 inches = 0.95833 ft)
 Barrel Length: 12 feet

Unsubmerged Inlet Control Design Constants

Form (1)

K = 1.0000
 M = 0.0000

Form (2)

K = 0.506
 M = 0.499

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.0000
 Y = 0.0000

Definitions:

H₀ = Headwater depth above inlet control section invert, ft
 D = Interior height of culvert barrel, ft
 H_c = Specific head at critical depth (d + V²/2g), ft
 Q = Discharge, ft³/s
 A = Full cross sectional area of culvert barrel, ft²
 S = Culvert barrel slope, ft/ft
 K, M = Constants

Notes:

- 1). For mitered inlets use +0.7S instead of -0.5S as the slope correction factor
- 2). For Unsubmerged Flow, H_w/D < 1.2
- 3). For Submerged Flow, H_w/D > 1.5
- 4). For Unsubmerged Flow, Q/(AD^{0.5}) < 3.5
- 5). For Submerged Flow, Q/(AD^{0.5}) > 4.0

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Reading Number	H ₀ (mm)	H ₀ (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _c (ft)	Q/(AD ^{0.5})	H _w /D	H _c /D	H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S	Unsubmerged		Submerged			
													Form 1 Data		Form 2 Data		Y	X
													Y	X	Y	X	Y	X
													ln(H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	ln(H _w /D)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	H _w /D + 0.5S	(Q/(AD ^{0.5})) ²
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0150	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000							
1	108.6	0.3564	0.9583	0.3637	0.0103	0.72131	0.0150	0.3416	0.5151	0.3719	0.3565	0.0229	-3.7751	-0.6633	-0.9891	-0.6633		
2	154.3	0.5062	0.9583	0.8087	0.0229	0.72131	0.0150	0.5232	1.1453	0.5282	0.5459	-0.0102	#NUM!	0.1356	-0.6382	0.1356		
3	182.2	0.5979	0.9583	1.1724	0.0332	0.72131	0.0150	0.6422	1.6604	0.6239	0.6701	-0.0387	#NUM!	0.5071	-0.4718	0.5071		
4	206.6	0.6779	0.9583	1.3561	0.0384	0.72131	0.0150	0.6971	1.9205	0.7074	0.7274	-0.0125	#NUM!	0.6526	-0.3462	0.6526		
5	229.9	0.7543	0.9583	1.6669	0.0472	0.72131	0.0150	0.7851	2.3606	0.7871	0.8192	-0.0247	#NUM!	0.8589	-0.2395	0.8589		
6	265.9	0.8725	0.9583	2.2072	0.0625	0.72131	0.0150	0.9287	3.1258	0.9104	0.9691	-0.0512	#NUM!	1.1397	-0.0939	1.1397		
7	310.2	1.0178	0.9583	2.7334	0.0774	0.72131	0.0150		3.8709	1.0621							1.0696	14.9842
8	352.8	1.1576	0.9583	3.1995	0.0906	0.72131	0.0150		4.5311	1.2079							1.2154	20.5309
9*	382.6	1.2554	0.9583	3.6975	0.1047	0.72131	0.0150		5.2363	1.3099							1.3174	27.4186

* barrel was full at this point.

Form (1)

K = 1.0000
M = 0.0000

Form (2)

K = 0.479
M = 0.549

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.020
Y = 0.772

Definitions:

H_w = Headwater depth above inlet control section invert, ft
D = Interior height of culvert barrel, ft
H_c = Specific head at critical depth (d + V²/2g), ft
Q = Discharge, ft³/s
A = Full cross sectional area of culvert barrel, ft²
S = Culvert barrel slope, ft/ft
K, M = Constants

Notes:

- 1). For mitered inlets use +0.7S instead of -0.5S as the slope correction factor
- 2). For Unsubmerged Flow, H_w/D < 1.2
- 3). For Submerged Flow, H_w/D > 1.5
- 4). For Unsubmerged Flow, Q/(AD)^{0.5} < 3.5
- 5). For Submerged Flow, Q/(AD)^{0.5} > 4.0

Reading Number	H _w (mm)	H _w (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _c (ft)	Q/(AD) ^{0.5}	H _w /D	H _c /D	H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S	Unsubmerged		Submerged			
													Form 1 Data		Form 2 Data		Y	X
													Y	X	Y	X		
													ln(H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S)	ln(Q/(AD) ^{0.5})	ln(H _w /D)	ln(Q/(AD) ^{0.5})	H _w /D + 0.5S	(Q/(AD) ^{0.5}) ²
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0100	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000							
1	108.0	0.3543	0.9583	0.4202	0.0119	0.72131	0.0100	0.3686	0.5951	0.3697	0.3846	-0.0099	#NUM!	-0.5190	-0.9950	-0.5190		
2	149.2	0.4895	0.9583	0.8087	0.0229	0.72131	0.0100	0.5232	1.1453	0.5108	0.5459	-0.0302	#NUM!	0.1356	-0.6718	0.1356		
3	178.3	0.5851	0.9583	1.2148	0.0344	0.72131	0.0100	0.6551	1.7204	0.6105	0.6836	-0.0680	#NUM!	0.5426	-0.4934	0.5426		
4	204.9	0.6724	0.9583	1.4197	0.0402	0.72131	0.0100	0.7156	2.0105	0.7016	0.7467	-0.0401	#NUM!	0.6984	-0.3544	0.6984		
5	225.6	0.7402	0.9583	1.6880	0.0478	0.72131	0.0100	0.7909	2.3906	0.7723	0.8253	-0.0479	#NUM!	0.8715	-0.2583	0.8715		
6	250.5	0.8219	0.9583	2.0306	0.0575	0.72131	0.0100	0.8827	2.8757	0.8576	0.9211	-0.0585	#NUM!	1.0563	-0.1536	1.0563		
7	265.2	0.8702	0.9583	2.2213	0.0629	0.72131	0.0100	0.9324	3.1458	0.9080	0.9729	-0.0599	#NUM!	1.1461	-0.0965	1.1461		
8	284.6	0.9338	0.9583	2.4791	0.0702	0.72131	0.0100	0.9986	3.5108	0.9744	1.0420	-0.0625	#NUM!	1.2559	-0.0259	1.2559		
9	313.2	1.0276	0.9583	2.8287	0.0801	0.72131	0.0100		4.0060	1.0722							1.0772	16.0477
10	344.0	1.1286	0.9583	3.1465	0.0891	0.72131	0.0100		4.4561	1.1777							1.1827	19.8566
11	368.2	1.2079	0.9583	3.4397	0.0974	0.72131	0.0100		4.8712	1.2604							1.2654	23.7283
12	383.0	1.2566	0.9583	3.6975	0.1047	0.72131	0.0100		5.2363	1.3112							1.3162	27.4184
13	402.4	1.3201	0.9583	3.9235	0.1111	0.72131	0.0100		5.5563	1.3775							1.3825	30.8729
14*	448.1	1.4701	0.9583	4.1459	0.1174	0.72131	0.0100		5.8714	1.5341							1.5391	34.4735

* barrel was full at this point

Date: 7/31/1997
 Run#: 3
 Reducer Number: 5 Inlet No. 12

Barrel Slope: 1.5 percent
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches

Culvert Barrel Diameter: 9.5 inches
 Barrel Cross Sectional Area: 0.72131 ft²
 Calculated Barrel Diameter: (11.5 inches = 0.95833 ft)
 Barrel Length: 12 feet

Unsubmerged Inlet Control Design Constants

Form (1)
 K = 1.0000
 M = 0.0000

Form (2)
 K = 0.487
 M = 0.524

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.0000
 Y = 0.0000

Definitions:

H_w = Headwater depth above inlet control section invert, ft
 D = Interior height of culvert barrel, ft
 H_c = Specific head at critical depth (d + V²/2g), ft
 Q = Discharge, ft³/s
 A = Full cross sectional area of culvert barrel, ft²
 S = Culvert barrel slope, ft/ft
 K, M = Constants

Notes:

- 1). For mitered inlets use +0.7S instead of -0.5S as the slope correction factor
- 2). For Unsubmerged Flow, H_w/D < 1.2
- 3). For Submerged Flow, H_w/D > 1.5
- 4). For Unsubmerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} < 3.5
- 5). For Submerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} > 4.0

Reading Number	H _w (mm)	H _w (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _c (ft)	Q/(AD ^{0.5})	H _w /D	H _c /D	H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S	Unsubmerged		H _w /D + 0.5S	X	
													Form 1 Data	Form 2 Data			
													Y	X			
ln(H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S)													Y	X			
ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))													Y	X			
ln(H _w /D)													Y	X			
ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))													Y	X			
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0150	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000						
1	98.2	0.3221	0.9583	0.3284	0.0093	0.72131	0.0150	0.3238	0.4651	0.3361	0.3379	0.0057	-5.1696	-0.7655	-1.0904	-0.7655	
2	145.5	0.4773	0.9583	0.7487	0.0212	0.72131	0.0150	0.5017	1.0603	0.4980	0.5236	-0.0180	#NUM!	0.0585	-0.6971	0.0585	
3	176.3	0.5785	0.9583	1.1972	0.0339	0.72131	0.0150	0.6497	1.6954	0.6037	0.6780	-0.0668	#NUM!	0.5279	-0.5047	0.5279	
4	201.4	0.6608	0.9583	1.4055	0.0398	0.72131	0.0150	0.7115	1.9905	0.6895	0.7424	-0.0454	#NUM!	0.6884	-0.3718	0.6884	
5	225.8	0.7408	0.9583	1.6951	0.0480	0.72131	0.0150	0.7928	2.4006	0.7730	0.8273	-0.0468	#NUM!	0.8757	-0.2574	0.8757	
6	249.4	0.8182	0.9583	2.0235	0.0573	0.72131	0.0150	0.8808	2.8657	0.8538	0.9191	-0.0578	#NUM!	1.0528	-0.1580	1.0528	
7	266.2	0.8735	0.9583	2.2566	0.0639	0.72131	0.0150	0.9415	3.1958	0.9114	0.9824	-0.0635	#NUM!	1.1618	-0.0927	1.1618	
8	281.9	0.9250	0.9583	2.4791	0.0702	0.72131	0.0150	0.9986	3.5108	0.9652	1.0420	-0.0693	#NUM!	1.2559	-0.0354	1.2559	
9	312.7	1.0259	0.9583	2.8393	0.0804	0.72131	0.0150								1.0780	16.1682	
10	337.8	1.1082	0.9583	3.1430	0.0890	0.72131	0.0150								1.1638	19.8120	
11*	372.8	1.2232	0.9583	3.7045	0.1049	0.72131	0.0150								1.28389	27.52326	
12*	397.6	1.3044	0.9583	3.9870	0.1129	0.72131	0.0150								1.36856	31.88136	

* barrel was full at this point

Date: 8/5/1997
 Run#: 4
 Reducer Number: 5 Inlet No. 12

Barrel Slope: 2.0 percent
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches

Culvert Barrel Diameter: 9.5 inches
 Barrel Cross Sectional Area: 0.72131 ft²
 Calculated Barrel Diameter: (11.5 inches = 0.95833 ft)
 Barrel Length: 12 feet

Unsubmerged Inlet Control Design Constants

Form (1)

K = 1.0000
 M = 0.0000

Form (2)

K = 0.458
 M = 0.557

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.031
 Y = 0.566

Definitions:

H_w = Headwater depth above inlet control section invert, ft
 D = Interior height of culvert barrel, ft
 H_c = Specific head at critical depth (d + V²/2g), ft
 Q = Discharge, ft³/s
 A = Full cross sectional area of culvert barrel, ft²
 S = Culvert barrel slope, ft/ft
 K, M = Constants

Notes:

- 1). For mitered inlets use +0.7S instead of -0.5S as the slope correction factor
- 2). For Unsubmerged Flow, H_w/D < 1.2
- 3). For Submerged Flow, H_w/D > 1.5
- 4). For Unsubmerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} < 3.5
- 5). For Submerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} > 4.0

Reading Number	H _w (mm)	H _w (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _c (ft)	Q/(AD ^{0.5})	H _w /D	H _c /D	H _w /D-H _c /D+0.5S	Form 1 Data		Unsubmerged		Form 2 Data		Submerged		
													Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	
													ln(H _w /D-H _c /D+0.5S)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	ln(H _w /D)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	H _w /D+0.5S	(Q/(AD ^{0.5})) ²			
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0200	0.0000	0.00000	0.00000	0.0000										
1	58.7	0.1926	0.9583	0.1554	0.0044	0.72131	0.0200	0.2196	0.2201	0.2010	0.2292	-0.0182	#NUM!	-1.5139			-1.6047	-1.5139			
2	95.4	0.3129	0.9583	0.3849	0.0109	0.72131	0.0200	0.3519	0.5451	0.3265	0.3672	-0.0308	#NUM!	-0.6067			-1.1194	-0.6067			
3	138.3	0.4538	0.9583	0.7734	0.0219	0.72131	0.0200	0.5107	1.0953	0.4736	0.5329	-0.0493	#NUM!	0.0910			-0.7474	0.0910			
4	168.0	0.5512	0.9583	1.1901	0.0337	0.72131	0.0200	0.6476	1.6854	0.5751	0.6757	-0.0906	#NUM!	0.5220			-0.5531	0.5220			
5	197.3	0.6473	0.9583	1.3914	0.0394	0.72131	0.0200	0.7074	1.9705	0.6755	0.7381	-0.0527	#NUM!	0.6783			-0.3924	0.6783			
6	214.7	0.7045	0.9583	1.6492	0.0467	0.72131	0.0200	0.7802	2.3356	0.7351	0.8141	-0.0690	#NUM!	0.8483			-0.3077	0.8483			
7	234.9	0.7707	0.9583	1.9211	0.0544	0.72131	0.0200	0.8602	2.7207	0.8042	0.8976	-0.0835	#NUM!	1.0009			-0.2179	1.0009			
8	257.4	0.8445	0.9583	2.2284	0.0631	0.72131	0.0200	0.9378	3.1558	0.8812	0.9786	-0.0874	#NUM!	1.1492			-0.1265	1.1492			
9	276.0	0.9056	0.9583	2.4826	0.0703	0.72131	0.0200	0.9995	3.5158	0.9450	1.0429	-0.0879	#NUM!	1.2573			-0.0566	1.2573			
10	305.9	1.0036	0.9583	2.8393	0.0804	0.72131	0.0200		4.0210	1.0472									1.0572	16.1682	
11	323.6	1.0617	0.9583	2.9735	0.0842	0.72131	0.0200		4.2110	1.1078									1.1178	17.7326	
12	338.9	1.1118	0.9583	3.1430	0.0890	0.72131	0.0200		4.4511	1.1601									1.1701	19.8120	
13*	367.6	1.2060	0.9583	3.7116	0.1051	0.72131	0.0200		5.2563	1.2585									1.2685	27.6283	
14*	377.4	1.2383	0.9583	3.9305	0.1113	0.72131	0.0200		5.5663	1.2921									1.3021	30.9841	
15*	398.5	1.3075	0.9583	4.1565	0.1177	0.72131	0.0200		5.8864	1.3644									1.3744	34.6499	

* barrel was full at this point

Date: 8/11/1997
 Run#: 5
 Reducer Number: 6 Inlet No. 12

Barrel Slope: 1.5 percent
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches

Culvert Barrel Diameter: 9.5 inches
 Barrel Cross Sectional Area: 0.72131 ft²
 Calculated Barrel Diameter: (11.5 inches = 0.95833 ft)
 Barrel Length: 12 feet

Unsubmerged Inlet Control Design Constants

Form (1)
 K = 1.0000
 M = 0.0000

Form (2)
 K = 0.477
 M = 0.539

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.050
 Y = 0.246

Definitions:

H_w = Headwater depth above inlet control section invert, ft
 D = Interior height of culvert barrel, ft
 H_c = Specific head at critical depth (d + V²/2g), ft
 Q = Discharge, ft³/s
 A = Full cross sectional area of culvert barrel, ft²
 S = Culvert barrel slope, ft/ft
 K, M = Constants

Notes:

- 1). For mitered inlets use +0.7S instead of -0.5S as the slope correction factor
- 2). For Unsubmerged Flow, H_w/D < 1.2
- 3). For Submerged Flow, H_w/D > 1.5
- 4). For Unsubmerged Flow, Q/(AD^{0.5}) < 3.5
- 5). For Submerged Flow, Q/(AD^{0.5}) > 4.0

Reading Number	H _w (mm)	H _w (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _c (ft)	Q/(AD ^{0.5})	H _w /D	H _c /D	H _w /D-H _c /D+0.5S	Unsubmerged		Submerged			
													Form 1 Data		Form 2 Data		Y	X
													Y	X	Y	X		
													ln(H _w /D-H _c /D+0.5S)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	ln(H _w /D)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	H _w /D+0.5S	(Q/(AD ^{0.5})) ²
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0150	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000							
1	63.6	0.2088	0.9583	0.1589	0.0045	0.72131	0.0150	0.2222	0.2251	0.2178	0.2318	-0.0065	#NUM!	-1.4914		-1.5240	-1.4914	
2	104.0	0.3411	0.9583	0.4167	0.0118	0.72131	0.0150	0.3670	0.5901	0.3559	0.3829	-0.0195	#NUM!	-0.5274		-1.0330	-0.5274	
3	149.5	0.4906	0.9583	0.8476	0.0240	0.72131	0.0150	0.5367	1.2003	0.5119	0.5601	-0.0407	#NUM!	0.1826		-0.6696	0.1826	
4	180.1	0.5910	0.9583	1.1407	0.0323	0.72131	0.0150	0.6324	1.6154	0.6167	0.6599	-0.0357	#NUM!	0.4796		-0.4834	0.4796	
5	200.4	0.6575	0.9583	1.3949	0.0395	0.72131	0.0150	0.7084	1.9755	0.6861	0.7392	-0.0456	#NUM!	0.6808		-0.3768	0.6808	
6	224.4	0.7361	0.9583	1.7022	0.0482	0.72131	0.0150	0.7948	2.4106	0.7681	0.8293	-0.0537	#NUM!	0.8799		-0.2638	0.8799	
7	246.9	0.8101	0.9583	2.0483	0.0580	0.72131	0.0150	0.8873	2.9007	0.8454	0.9259	-0.0730	#NUM!	1.0650		-0.1680	1.0650	
8	266.6	0.8746	0.9583	2.3096	0.0654	0.72131	0.0150	0.9551	3.2708	0.9126	0.9967	-0.0766	#NUM!	1.1850		-0.0915	1.1850	
9	280.1	0.9191	0.9583	2.4968	0.0707	0.72131	0.0150	1.0031	3.5359	0.9590	1.0467	-0.0802	#NUM!	1.2630		-0.0418	1.2630	
10	310.2	1.0177	0.9583	2.8358	0.0803	0.72131	0.0150		4.0160	1.0620						1.0695	16.1280	
11	325.2	1.0669	0.9583	2.9735	0.0842	0.72131	0.0150		4.2110	1.1133						1.1208	17.7326	
12	363.9	1.1938	0.9583	3.1571	0.0894	0.72131	0.0150		4.4711	1.2457						1.2532	19.9905	
13	423.3	1.3887	0.9583	3.4608	0.0980	0.72131	0.0150		4.9012	1.4490						1.4565	24.0216	
14*	390.2	1.2802	0.9583	3.7434	0.106	0.72131	0.0150		5.3013	1.3358						1.3433	28.1035	
15*	410.0	1.3450	0.9583	3.9341	0.1114	0.72131	0.0150		5.5713	1.4035						1.4110	31.0398	
16*	468.7	1.5377	0.9583	4.2307	0.1198	0.72131	0.0150		5.9914	1.6046						1.6121	35.8974	

* barrel was full at this point

Date: 9/2/1997
 Run#: 6
 Reducer Number: 7 Inlet No. 12

Barrel Slope: 2.0 percent
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches/8.75 inches

Culvert Barrel Diameter: 8.75 inches
 Barrel Cross Sectional Area: 0.41758 ft²
 Calculated Barrel Diameter: (8.75 inches = 0.729166 ft)
 Barrel Length: 12 feet

Unsubmerged Inlet Control Design Constants

Form (1)
 K = 1.0000
 M = 0.0000

Form (2)
 K = 0.480
 M = 0.527

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.0000
 Y = 0.0000

Definitions:

H_w = Headwater depth above inlet control section invert, ft
 D = Interior height of culvert barrel, ft
 H_c = Specific head at critical depth (d + V²/2g), ft
 Q = Discharge, ft³/s
 A = Full cross sectional area of culvert barrel, ft²
 S = Culvert barrel slope, ft/ft
 K, M = Constants

Notes:

- 1). For mitered inlets use +0.7S instead of -0.5S as the slope correction factor
- 2). For Unsubmerged Flow, H_w/D < 1.2
- 3). For Submerged Flow, H_w/D > 1.5
- 4). For Unsubmerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} < 3.5
- 5). For Submerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} > 4.0

Reading Number	H _w (mm)	H _w (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _c (ft)	Q/(AD ^{0.5})	H _w /D	H _c /D	H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S	Unsubmerged		Submerged				
													Form 1 Data	Form 2 Data	Form 1 Data	Form 2 Data			
													Y	X	Y	X			
													$\ln(H_w/D - H_c/D + 0.5S)$	$\ln(Q/(AD^{0.5}))$	$\ln(H_w/D)$	$\ln(Q/(AD^{0.5}))$	H _w /D + 0.5S	(Q/(AD ^{0.5})) ²	
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0200	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000								
1	64.8	0.2127	0.9583	0.1554	0.0044	0.72131	0.0200	0.2196	0.2201	0.2220	0.2292	0.0028	-5.8836	-1.5139	-1.5053	-1.5139			
2	84.9	0.2787	0.9583	0.2719	0.0077	0.72131	0.0200	0.2934	0.3851	0.2908	0.3062	-0.0054	#NUM!	-0.9543	-1.2352	-0.9543			
3	123.1	0.4038	0.9583	0.5827	0.0165	0.72131	0.0200	0.4384	0.8252	0.4213	0.4575	-0.0262	#NUM!	-0.1921	-0.8644	-0.1921			
4	169.4	0.5557	0.9583	1.2537	0.0355	0.72131	0.0200	0.6668	1.7754	0.5798	0.6958	-0.1060	#NUM!	0.5740	-0.5450	0.5740			
5	198.6	0.6515	0.9583	1.3631	0.0386	0.72131	0.0200	0.6992	1.9305	0.6798	0.7296	-0.0398	#NUM!	0.6578	-0.3860	0.6578			
6	220.8	0.7245	0.9583	1.5538	0.0440	0.72131	0.0200	0.7537	2.2005	0.7560	0.7865	-0.0205	#NUM!	0.7887	-0.2797	0.7887			
7	242.8	0.7967	0.9583	1.8858	0.0534	0.72131	0.0200	0.8444	2.6706	0.8313	0.8811	-0.0397	#NUM!	0.9823	-0.1847	0.9823			
8	260.1	0.8533	0.9583	2.1295	0.0603	0.72131	0.0200	0.9085	3.0157	0.8904	0.9480	-0.0476	#NUM!	1.1038	-0.1160	1.1038			
9*	302.7	0.9930	0.9583	2.6274	0.0744	0.72131	0.0200		3.7209	1.0362							1.0462	13.8451	
10*	362.7	1.1900	0.9583	3.1254	0.0885	0.72131	0.0200		4.4261	1.2417							1.2517	19.5902	
11*	450.6	1.4785	0.9583	3.6339	0.1029	0.72131	0.0200		5.1463	1.5427							1.5527	26.4839	

** means that the barrel was full at this point.

Date: 8/27/1997
 Run#: 7
 Reducer Number: 8 Inlet No. 12

Barrel Slope: 2.0 percent
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches/8.75 inches

Culvert Barrel Diameter: 8.75 inches
 Barrel Cross Sectional Area: 0.41758 ft²
 Calculated Barrel Diameter: (8.75 inches = 0.729166 ft)
 Barrel Length: 12 feet

Unsubmerged Inlet Control Design Constants

Form (1)
 K = 1.0000
 M = 0.0000

Form (2)
 K = 0.488
 M = 0.525

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.0000
 Y = 0.0000

Definitions:

H_w = Headwater depth above inlet control section invert, ft
 D = Interior height of culvert barrel, ft
 H_c = Specific head at critical depth (d + V²/2g), ft
 Q = Discharge, ft³/s
 A = Full cross sectional area of culvert barrel, ft²
 S = Culvert barrel slope, ft/ft
 K, M = Constants

Notes:

- 1). For mitered inlets use +0.7S instead of -0.5S as the slope correction factor
- 2). For Unsubmerged Flow, H_w/D < 1.2
- 3). For Submerged Flow, H_w/D > 1.5
- 4). For Unsubmerged Flow, Q/(AD^{0.5}) < 3.5
- 5). For Submerged Flow, Q/(AD^{0.5}) > 4.0

Reading Number	H _w (mm)	H _w (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _c (ft)	Q/(AD ^{0.5})	H _w /D	H _c /D	H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S	Form 1 Data		Unsubmerged		Form 2 Data		Submerged		
													Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	
													ln(H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	ln(H _w /D)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	H _w /D + 0.5S	(Q/(AD ^{0.5})) ²			
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0200	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000										
1	80.4	0.2637	0.9583	0.2260	0.0064	0.72131	0.0200	0.2665	0.3201	0.2751	0.2781	0.0070	-4.9592	-1.1392			-1.2905	-1.1392			
2	112.6	0.3694	0.9583	0.4591	0.0130	0.72131	0.0200	0.3862	0.6502	0.3855	0.4030	-0.0075	#NUM!	-0.4305			-0.9533	-0.4305			
3	151.7	0.4978	0.9583	0.8122	0.0230	0.72131	0.0200	0.5244	1.1503	0.5195	0.5472	-0.0178	#NUM!	0.1400			-0.6550	0.1400			
4	179.3	0.5884	0.9583	1.2148	0.0344	0.72131	0.0200	0.6551	1.7204	0.6139	0.6836	-0.0596	#NUM!	0.5426			-0.4878	0.5426			
5	205.5	0.6742	0.9583	1.4197	0.0402	0.72131	0.0200	0.7156	2.0105	0.7035	0.7467	-0.0331	#NUM!	0.6984			-0.3516	0.6984			
6	227.8	0.7473	0.9583	1.6598	0.0470	0.72131	0.0200	0.7831	2.3506	0.7798	0.8172	-0.0274	#NUM!	0.8547			-0.2488	0.8547			
7	245.7	0.8061	0.9583	1.9247	0.0545	0.72131	0.0200	0.8547	2.7257	0.8412	0.8919	-0.0407	#NUM!	1.0027			-0.1730	1.0027			
8	265.8	0.8720	0.9583	2.2142	0.0627	0.72131	0.0200	0.9305	3.1358	0.9100	0.9710	-0.0510	#NUM!	1.1429			-0.0944	1.1429			
9*	462.8	1.5184	0.9583	3.7080	0.1050	0.72131	0.0200		5.2513	1.5844	0.0000	1.5944	0.4665	1.6585					1.5944	27.5759	
10*	539.9	1.7712	0.9583	3.9694	0.1124	0.72131	0.0200		5.6214	1.8482	0.0000	1.8582	0.6196	1.7266					1.8582	31.5998	

* barrel was full at this point

Date: 9/4/1997
 Run#: 8
 Reducer Number: 9 Inlet No. 12

Barrel Slope: 2.0 percent
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches/8.75 inches

Culvert Barrel Diameter: 8.75 inches
 Barrel Cross Sectional Area: 0.41758 ft²
 Calculated Barrel Diameter: (8.75 inches = 0.729166 ft)
 Barrel Length: 12 feet

Unsubmerged Inlet Control Design Constants

Form (1)

K = 1.0000
 M = 0.0000

Form (2)

K = 0.461
 M = 0.556

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.0000
 Y = 0.0000

Definitions:

H_w = Headwater depth above inlet control section invert, ft
 D = Interior height of culvert barrel, ft
 H_c = Specific head at critical depth (d + V²/2g), ft
 Q = Discharge, ft³/s
 A = Full cross sectional area of culvert barrel, ft²
 S = Culvert barrel slope, ft/ft
 K, M = Constants

Notes:

- 1). For mitered inlets use +0.7S instead of -0.5S as the slope correction factor
- 2). For Unsubmerged Flow, H_w/D < 1.2
- 3). For Submerged Flow, H_w/D > 1.5
- 4). For Unsubmerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} < 3.5
- 5). For Submerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} > 4.0

Reading Number	H _w (mm)	H _w (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _c (ft)	Q/(AD ^{0.5})	H _w /D	H _c /D	H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S	Form 1 Data		Form 2 Data		Submerged		
													Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	
																			ln(H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S)
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0200	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000								
1	51.1	0.1677	0.9583	0.1201	0.0034	0.72131	0.0200	0.1924	0.1700	0.1749	0.2007	-0.0158	#NUM!	-1.7717		-1.7433	-1.7717		
2	81.6	0.2676	0.9583	0.2860	0.0081	0.72131	0.0200	0.3013	0.4051	0.2792	0.3144	-0.0251	#NUM!	-0.9036		-1.2757	-0.9036		
3	127.8	0.4193	0.9583	0.6498	0.0184	0.72131	0.0200	0.4648	0.9202	0.4375	0.4850	-0.0375	#NUM!	-0.0831		-0.8266	-0.0831		
4	164.9	0.5410	0.9583	1.2501	0.0354	0.72131	0.0200	0.6657	1.7704	0.5645	0.6947	-0.1201	#NUM!	0.5712		-0.5718	0.5712		
5	193.2	0.6337	0.9583	1.2925	0.0366	0.72131	0.0200	0.6784	1.8304	0.6613	0.7079	-0.0366	#NUM!	0.6046		-0.4135	0.6046		
6	216.5	0.7104	0.9583	1.5750	0.0446	0.72131	0.0200	0.7596	2.2305	0.7413	0.7927	-0.0414	#NUM!	0.8022		-0.2994	0.8022		
7	236.4	0.7757	0.9583	1.8540	0.0525	0.72131	0.0200	0.8359	2.6256	0.8094	0.8722	-0.0528	#NUM!	0.9653		-0.2114	0.9653		
8	255.9	0.8397	0.9583	2.1365	0.0605	0.72131	0.0200	0.9104	3.0257	0.8762	0.9500	-0.0638	#NUM!	1.1072		-0.1322	1.1072		
9*	316.2	1.0374	0.9583	2.6521	0.0751	0.72131	0.0200		3.7559	1.0825								1.0925	14.1069
10*	414.9	1.3611	0.9583	3.1254	0.0885	0.72131	0.0200		4.4261	1.4203								1.4303	19.5902
11*	438.7	1.4392	0.9583	3.6304	0.1028	0.72131	0.0200		5.1413	1.5018								1.5118	26.4325

* barrel was full at this point

Date: 10/31/1997
 Run#: 9
 Reducer Number: 1 Inlet No. 13

Barrel Slope: 2.8 percent
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches/8.625 inches

Culvert Barrel Diameter: 8.625 inches
 Barrel Cross Sectional Area: 0.4057 ft²
 Calculated Barrel Diameter: (8.625 inches = 0.71875 ft)
 Barrel Length: 12 feet

Unsubmerged Inlet Control Design Constants

Form (1)

K = 1.0000
 M = 0.0000

Form (2)

K = 0.480
 M = 0.531

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.0000
 Y = 0.0000

Definitions:

H_w = Headwater depth above inlet control section invert, ft
 D = Interior height of culvert barrel, ft
 H_c = Specific head at critical depth (d + V²/2g), ft
 Q = Discharge, ft³/s
 A = Full cross sectional area of culvert barrel, ft²
 S = Culvert barrel slope, ft/ft
 K, M = Constants

Notes:

- 1). For mitered inlets use +0.7S instead of -0.5S as the slope correction factor
- 2). For Unsubmerged Flow, H_w/D < 1.2
- 3). For Submerged Flow, H_w/D > 1.5
- 4). For Unsubmerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} < 3.5
- 5). For Submerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} > 4.0

Reading Number	H _w (mm)	H _w (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _c (ft)	Q/(AD ^{0.5})	H _w /D	H _c /D	H _w /D-H _c /D+0.5S	Unsubmerged		Submerged			
													Form 1 Data		Form 2 Data			
													Y	X	Y	X		
													$\ln(H_w/D-H_c/D+0.5S)$	$\ln(Q/(AD^{0.5}))$	$\ln(H_w/D)$	$\ln(Q/(AD^{0.5}))$	H _w /D+0.5S	(Q/(AD ^{0.5})) ²
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0280	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000						
1	74.4	0.2441	0.9583	0.1978	0.0056	0.72131	0.0280	0.2487	0.2801	0.2547	0.2595	0.0092	-4.6916	-1.2727	-1.3676	-1.2727		
2	108.4	0.3556	0.9583	0.4662	0.0132	0.72131	0.0280	0.3894	0.6602	0.3711	0.4063	-0.0212	#NUM!	-0.4153	-0.9913	-0.4153		
3	146.7	0.4814	0.9583	0.8193	0.0232	0.72131	0.0280	0.5269	1.1603	0.5023	0.5498	-0.0335	#NUM!	0.1487	-0.6885	0.1487		
4	175.6	0.5760	0.9583	1.1018	0.0312	0.72131	0.0280	0.6203	1.5604	0.6011	0.6472	-0.0322	#NUM!	0.4449	-0.5091	0.4449		
5	200.3	0.6572	0.9583	1.3985	0.0396	0.72131	0.0280	0.7094	1.9805	0.6857	0.7403	-0.0406	#NUM!	0.6833	-0.3773	0.6833		
6	221.4	0.7264	0.9583	1.6669	0.0472	0.72131	0.0280	0.7851	2.3606	0.7580	0.8192	-0.0473	#NUM!	0.8589	-0.2771	0.8589		
7	243.5	0.7988	0.9583	1.9529	0.0553	0.72131	0.0280	0.8622	2.7657	0.8335	0.8997	-0.0522	#NUM!	1.0173	-0.1821	1.0173		
8	263.7	0.8650	0.9583	2.2390	0.0634	0.72131	0.0280	0.9369	3.1708	0.9027	0.9777	-0.0610	#NUM!	1.1540	-0.1024	1.1540		
9	278.3	0.9131	0.9583	2.4932	0.0706	0.72131	0.0280	1.0022	3.5309	0.9528	1.0457	-0.0790	#NUM!	1.2615	-0.0484	1.2615		
10*	379.1	1.2437	0.9583	3.4891	0.0988	0.72131	0.0280		4.9412	1.2977							1.3117	24.4155
11*	533.0	1.7486	0.9583	4.0506	0.1147	0.72131	0.0280		5.7364	1.8246							1.8386	32.9062

* barrel was full at this point

Date: 10/16/1997
 Run#: 10
 Reducer Number: 2 Inlet No. 13

Barrel Slope: 1.0 percent
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches/8.625 inches

Culvert Barrel Diameter: 8.625 inches
 Barrel Cross Sectional Area: 0.4057 ft²
 Calculated Barrel Diameter: (8.625 inches = 0.71875 ft)
 Barrel Length: 12 feet

Unsubmerged Inlet Control Design Constants

Form (1)

K = 1.0000
 M = 0.0000

Form (2)

K = 0.460
 M = 0.531

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.0000
 Y = 0.0000

Definitions:

H_w = Headwater depth above inlet control section invert, ft
 D = Interior height of culvert barrel, ft
 H_c = Specific head at critical depth (d + V²/2g), ft
 Q = Discharge, ft³/s
 A = Full cross sectional area of culvert barrel, ft²
 S = Culvert barrel slope, ft/ft
 K, M = Constants

Notes:

- 1). For mitered inlets use +0.7S instead of -0.5S as the slope correction factor
- 2). For Unsubmerged Flow, H_w/D < 1.2
- 3). For Submerged Flow, H_w/D > 1.5
- 4). For Unsubmerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} < 3.5
- 5). For Submerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} > 4.0

Reading Number	H _w (mm)	H _w (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _c (ft)	Q/(AD ^{0.5})	H _w /D	H _w /D	H _w /D-H _c /D+0.5S	Unsubmerged		Submerged		
													Y	Form 1 Data X	Y	X	
													ln(H _w /D-H _c /D+0.5S)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	ln(H _w /D)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	H _w /D+0.5S
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0100	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000						
1	65.6	0.2152	0.9583	0.1695	0.0048	0.72131	0.0100	0.2297	0.2401	0.2246	0.2397	-0.0101	#NUM!	-1.4269	-1.4935	-1.4269	
2	105.5	0.3460	0.9583	0.4803	0.0136	0.72131	0.0100	0.3956	0.6802	0.3611	0.4128	-0.0467	#NUM!	-0.3854	-1.0187	-0.3854	
3	143.2	0.4697	0.9583	0.8264	0.0234	0.72131	0.0100	0.5294	1.1703	0.4901	0.5524	-0.0573	#NUM!	0.1572	-0.7131	0.1572	
4	169.5	0.5561	0.9583	1.2113	0.0343	0.72131	0.0100	0.6540	1.7154	0.5803	0.6824	-0.0972	#NUM!	0.5397	-0.5442	0.5397	
5	193.4	0.6344	0.9583	1.4161	0.0401	0.72131	0.0100	0.7145	2.0055	0.6620	0.7456	-0.0786	#NUM!	0.6959	-0.4125	0.6959	
6	216.4	0.7099	0.9583	1.6421	0.0465	0.72131	0.0100	0.7783	2.3256	0.7407	0.8121	-0.0664	#NUM!	0.8440	-0.3001	0.8440	
7	236.2	0.7749	0.9583	1.9247	0.0545	0.72131	0.0100	0.8547	2.7257	0.8086	0.8919	-0.0782	#NUM!	1.0027	-0.2124	1.0027	
8	253.1	0.8305	0.9583	2.2178	0.0628	0.72131	0.0100	0.9315	3.1408	0.8666	0.9720	-0.1004	#NUM!	1.1445	-0.1432	1.1445	
9*	367.8	1.2066	0.9583	3.1960	0.0905	0.72131	0.0100		4.5261	1.2590						1.2640	20.4856
10*	429.1	1.4079	0.9583	3.4538	0.0978	0.72131	0.0100		4.8912	1.4691						1.4741	23.9237
11*	489.4	1.6055	0.9583	3.6798	0.1042	0.72131	0.0100		5.2113	1.6753						1.6803	27.1573
12*	553.8	1.8168	0.9583	3.9093	0.1107	0.72131	0.0100		5.5363	1.8958						1.9008	30.6511
13*	619.3	2.0318	0.9583	4.1248	0.1168	0.72131	0.0100		5.8414	2.1202						2.1252	34.1222

* barrel was full at this point

Date: 10/17/1997
 Run#: 11
 Reducer Number: 2 Inlet No. 13

Barrel Slope: 2.0 percent
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches/8.625 inches

Culvert Barrel Diameter: 8.625 inches
 Barrel Cross Sectional Area: 0.4057 ft²
 Calculated Barrel Diameter: (8.625 inches = 0.71875 ft)
 Barrel Length: 12 feet

Unsubmerged Inlet Control Design Constants

Form (1)

K = 1.0000
 M = 0.0000

Form (2)

K = 0.475
 M = 0.505

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.0000
 Y = 0.0000

Definitions:

H_w = Headwater depth above inlet control section invert, ft
 D = Interior height of culvert barrel, ft
 H_c = Specific head at critical depth (d + V²/2g), ft
 Q = Discharge, ft³/s
 A = Full cross sectional area of culvert barrel, ft²
 S = Culvert barrel slope, ft/ft
 K, M = Constants

Notes:

- 1). For mitered inlets use +0.7S instead of -0.5S as the slope correction factor
- 2). For Unsubmerged Flow, H_w/D < 1.2
- 3). For Submerged Flow, H_w/D > 1.5
- 4). For Unsubmerged Flow, Q/(AD^{0.5}) < 3.5
- 5). For Submerged Flow, Q/(AD^{0.5}) > 4.0

Reading Number	H _w (mm)	H _w (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _c (ft)	Q/(AD ^{0.5})	H _w /D	H _w /D	H _w /D-H _c /D+0.5S	Form 1 Data		Unsubmerged		Submerged		
													Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	
													ln(H _w /D-H _c /D+0.5S)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	ln(H _w /D)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	H _w /D+0.5S	(Q/(AD ^{0.5})) ²	
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0200	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000								
1	65.6	0.2152	0.9583	0.1519	0.0043	0.72131	0.0200	0.2170	0.2151	0.2246	0.2265	0.0081	-4.8152	-1.5369			-1.4935	-1.5369	
2	105.5	0.3460	0.9583	0.4273	0.0121	0.72131	0.0200	0.3718	0.6051	0.3611	0.3880	-0.0170	#NUM!	-0.5023			-1.0187	-0.5023	
3	143.2	0.4697	0.9583	0.7593	0.0215	0.72131	0.0200	0.5056	1.0753	0.4901	0.5276	-0.0274	#NUM!	0.0726			-0.7131	0.0726	
4	169.5	0.5561	0.9583	1.1866	0.0336	0.72131	0.0200	0.6465	1.6804	0.5803	0.6746	-0.0843	#NUM!	0.5190			-0.5442	0.5190	
5	193.4	0.6344	0.9583	1.4091	0.0399	0.72131	0.0200	0.7125	1.9955	0.6620	0.7435	-0.0715	#NUM!	0.6909			-0.4125	0.6909	
6	216.4	0.7099	0.9583	1.6315	0.0462	0.72131	0.0200	0.7753	2.3106	0.7407	0.8090	-0.0583	#NUM!	0.8375			-0.3001	0.8375	
7	236.2	0.7749	0.9583	1.9141	0.0542	0.72131	0.0200	0.8519	2.7107	0.8086	0.8889	-0.0703	#NUM!	0.9972			-0.2124	0.9972	
8	253.1	0.8305	0.9583	2.1966	0.0622	0.72131	0.0200	0.9260	3.1108	0.8666	0.9662	-0.0896	#NUM!	1.1349			-0.1432	1.1349	
9*	367.8	1.2066	0.9583	2.4473	0.0693	0.72131	0.0200		3.4658	1.2590								1.2690	12.0121
10*	429.1	1.4079	0.9583	3.4220	0.0969	0.72131	0.0200		4.8462	1.4691								1.4791	23.4854
11*	489.4	1.6055	0.9583	3.6798	0.1042	0.72131	0.0200		5.2113	1.6753								1.6853	27.1573
12*	553.8	1.8168	0.9583	3.9093	0.1107	0.72131	0.0200		5.5363	1.8958								1.9058	30.6511
13*	619.3	2.0318	0.9583	4.1248	0.1168	0.72131	0.0200		5.8414	2.1202								2.1302	34.1222

* barrel was full at this point

Date: 10/22/1997
 Run#: 12
 Reducer Number: 2 Inlet No. 13

Barrel Slope: 2.8 percent
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches/8.625 inches

Culvert Barrel Diameter: 8.625 inches
 Barrel Cross Sectional Area: 0.4057 ft²
 Calculated Barrel Diameter: (8.625 inches = 0.71875 ft)
 Barrel Length: 12 feet

Unsubmerged Inlet Control Design Constants

Form (1)

K = 1.0000
 M = 0.0000

Form (2)

K = 0.470
 M = 0.538

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.0000
 Y = 0.0000

Definitions:

H_w = Headwater depth above inlet control section invert, ft
 D = Interior height of culvert barrel, ft
 H_c = Specific head at critical depth (d + V²/2g), ft
 Q = Discharge, ft³/s
 A = Full cross sectional area of culvert barrel, ft²
 S = Culvert barrel slope, ft/ft
 K, M = Constants

Notes:

- 1). For mitered inlets use +0.7S instead of -0.5S as the slope correction factor
- 2). For Unsubmerged Flow, H_w/D < 1.2
- 3). For Submerged Flow, H_w/D > 1.5
- 4). For Unsubmerged Flow, Q/(AD)^{0.5} < 3.5
- 5). For Submerged Flow, Q/(AD)^{0.5} > 4.0

Reading Number	H _w (mm)	H _w (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _c (ft)	Q/(AD) ^{0.5}	H _w /D	H _c /D	H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S	Form 1 Data		Unsubmerged		Submerged			
													Y	X	Y	X	Y	X		
													ln(H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S)	ln(Q/(AD) ^{0.5})	ln(H _w /D)	ln(Q/(AD) ^{0.5})	H _w /D + 0.5S	(Q/(AD) ^{0.5}) ²		
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0280	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000									
1	68.0	0.2231	0.9583	0.1801	0.0051	0.72131	0.0280	0.2370	0.2551	0.2328	0.2473	-0.0005	#NUM!	-1.3662			-1.4576	-1.3662		
2	102.3	0.3355	0.9583	0.4097	0.0116	0.72131	0.0280	0.3637	0.5801	0.3501	0.3795	-0.0154	#NUM!	-0.5445			-1.0495	-0.5445		
3	136.4	0.4474	0.9583	0.7381	0.0209	0.72131	0.0280	0.4979	1.0453	0.4668	0.5195	-0.0387	#NUM!	0.0443			-0.7617	0.0443		
4	168.1	0.5516	0.9583	1.1724	0.0332	0.72131	0.0280	0.6422	1.6604	0.5756	0.6701	-0.0805	#NUM!	0.5071			-0.5523	0.5071		
5	196.8	0.6457	0.9583	1.4020	0.0397	0.72131	0.0280	0.7105	1.9855	0.6737	0.7413	-0.0536	#NUM!	0.6859			-0.3949	0.6859		
6	218.1	0.7157	0.9583	1.6209	0.0459	0.72131	0.0280	0.7724	2.2956	0.7468	0.8060	-0.0452	#NUM!	0.8310			-0.2920	0.8310		
7	239.5	0.7858	0.9583	1.8964	0.0537	0.72131	0.0280	0.8472	2.6857	0.8199	0.8840	-0.0501	#NUM!	0.9879			-0.1985	0.9879		
8	259.2	0.8502	0.9583	2.1719	0.0615	0.72131	0.0280	0.9196	3.0757	0.8872	0.9595	-0.0583	#NUM!	1.1235			-0.1197	1.1235		
9	270.2	0.8866	0.9583	2.4226	0.0686	0.72131	0.0280	0.9841	3.4308	0.9251	1.0269	-0.0878	#NUM!	1.2328			-0.0778	1.2328		
10*	378.4	1.2415	0.9583	3.4397	0.0974	0.72131	0.0280		4.8712	1.2954								1.3094	23.7284	
11*	436.7	1.4327	0.9583	3.6551	0.1035	0.72131	0.0280		5.1763	1.4950								1.5090	26.7937	
12*	511.6	1.6786	0.9583	3.9058	0.1106	0.72131	0.0280		5.5313	1.7516								1.7656	30.5958	
13*	578.5	1.8980	0.9583	4.1212	0.1167	0.72131	0.0280		5.8364	1.9805								1.9945	34.0638	

* barrel was full at this point

Date: 12/19/1997
 Run#: Benchmark #2
 Inlet Number: 12

Barrel Slope: 5.0 percent
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches

Culvert Barrel Diameter: 11.5 inches
 Barrel Cross Sectional Area: 0.72131 ft²
 Calculated Barrel Diameter: (11.5 inches = 0.95833 ft)
 Barrel Length: 12.9 feet

Unsubmerged Inlet Control Design Constants

Form (1)

K = 1.0000
 M = 0.0000

Form (2)

K = 0.542
 M = 0.529

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.029
 Y = 0.716

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Reading Number	H _w (mm)	H _w (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _e (ft)	Q/(AD ^{0.5})	H _w /D	H _e /D	H _w /D-H _e /D+0.5S	Unsubmerged				Submerged		
													Form 1 Data		Form 2 Data		H _w /D+0.5S	(Q/(AD ^{0.5})) ²	
													Y	X	Y	X			
													ln(H _w /D-H _e /D+0.5S)						
													ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	ln(H _w /D)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))				
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000							
1	117.4	0.3851	0.9583	0.3743	0.0106	0.72131	0.0500	0.5301	0.4018	0.0000	0.4268	-0.8514	-0.6346	-0.9118	-0.6346				
2	143.6	0.4712	0.9583	0.6039	0.0171	0.72131	0.0500	0.8552	0.4917	0.0000	0.5167	-0.6602	-0.1564	-0.7098	-0.1564				
3	173.2	0.5684	0.9583	0.8617	0.0244	0.72131	0.0500	1.2203	0.5931	0.0000	0.6181	-0.4812	0.1991	-0.5225	0.1991				
4	203.0	0.6659	0.9583	1.1689	0.0331	0.72131	0.0500	1.6554	0.6949	0.0000	0.7199	-0.3287	0.5040	-0.3641	0.5040				
5	227.2	0.7455	0.9583	1.4408	0.0408	0.72131	0.0500	2.0405	0.7779	0.0000	0.8029	-0.2195	0.7132	-0.2511	0.7132				
6	251.4	0.8248	0.9583	1.7304	0.0490	0.72131	0.0500	2.4506	0.8607	0.0000	0.8857	-0.1214	0.8963	-0.1501	0.8963				
7	272.2	0.8929	0.9583	1.9953	0.0565	0.72131	0.0500	2.8257	0.9318	0.0000	0.9568	-0.0442	1.0388	-0.0707	1.0388				
8	291.0	0.9548	0.9583	2.2637	0.0641	0.72131	0.0500	3.2058	0.9963	0.0000	1.0213	0.0211	1.1650	-0.0037	1.1650				
9	329.3	1.0803	0.9583	2.5179	0.0713	0.72131	0.0500	3.5659	1.1272	0.0000	1.1522	0.1417	1.2714	0.1198	1.2714				
10	333.1	1.0930	0.9583	2.7793	0.0787	0.72131	0.0500	3.9360	1.1405							1.1655	15.4918		
11	361.1	1.1848	0.9583	3.0265	0.0857	0.72131	0.0500	4.2860	1.2363							1.2613	18.3702		
12	372.0	1.2204	0.9583	3.2666	0.0925	0.72131	0.0500	4.6261	1.2734							1.2984	21.4010		
13	413.3	1.3559	0.9583	3.4891	0.0988	0.72131	0.0500	4.9412	1.4148							1.4398	24.4155		
14	374.6	1.2290	0.9583	3.7398	0.1059	0.72131	0.0500	5.2963	1.2824							1.3074	28.0507		
15	376.8	1.2363	0.9583	3.9694	0.1124	0.72131	0.0500	5.6214	1.2901							1.3151	31.5998		
16	395.6	1.2978	0.9583	4.2625	0.1207	0.72131	0.0500	6.0365	1.3542							1.3792	36.4389		

* barrel was full at this point.

Date: 10/24/1997
 Run#: 13
 Reducer Number: 2 Inlet No. 13

Barrel Slope: 3.5 percent
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches/8.625 inches

Culvert Barrel Diameter: 8.625 inches
 Barrel Cross Sectional Area: 0.4057 ft²
 Calculated Barrel Diameter: (8.625 inches = 0.71875 ft)
 Barrel Length: 12 feet

Unsubmerged Inlet Control Design Constants

Form (1)

K = 1.0000
 M = 0.0000

Form (2)

K = 0.474
 M = 0.529

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.0000
 Y = 0.0000

Definitions:

H_w = Headwater depth above inlet control section invert, ft
 D = Interior height of culvert barrel, ft
 H_c = Specific head at critical depth (d + V²/2g), ft
 Q = Discharge, ft³/s
 A = Full cross sectional area of culvert barrel, ft²
 S = Culvert barrel slope, ft/ft
 K, M = Constants

Notes:

- 1). For mitered inlets use +0.7S instead of -0.5S as the slope correction factor
- 2). For Unsubmerged Flow, H_w/D < 1.2
- 3). For Submerged Flow, H_w/D > 1.5
- 4). For Unsubmerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} < 3.5
- 5). For Submerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} > 4.0

Reading Number	H _w (mm)	H _w (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _c (ft)	Q/(AD ^{0.5})	H _w /D	H _c /D	H _w /D-H _c /D+0.5S	Form 1 Data		Unsubmerged		Form 2 Data		Submerged			
													Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X		
													ln(H _w /D-H _c /D+0.5S)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	ln(H _w /D)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	H _w /D+0.5S	(Q/(AD ^{0.5})) ²				
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0350	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000											
1	61.5	0.2018	0.9583	0.1413	0.0040	0.72131	0.0350	0.2091	0.2000	0.2105	0.2182	0.0098	-4.6215	-1.6092			-1.5581	-1.6092				
2	103.2	0.3385	0.9583	0.4167	0.0118	0.72131	0.0350	0.3670	0.5901	0.3532	0.3829	-0.0122	#NUM!	-0.5274			-1.0408	-0.5274				
3	137.1	0.4498	0.9583	0.7381	0.0209	0.72131	0.0350	0.4979	1.0453	0.4694	0.5195	-0.0327	#NUM!	0.0443			-0.7564	0.0443				
4	169.3	0.5553	0.9583	1.1866	0.0336	0.72131	0.0350	0.6465	1.6804	0.5795	0.6746	-0.0776	#NUM!	0.5190			-0.5456	0.5190				
5	195.8	0.6425	0.9583	1.3843	0.0392	0.72131	0.0350	0.7053	1.9605	0.6704	0.7360	-0.0481	#NUM!	0.6732			-0.3998	0.6732				
6	217.7	0.7141	0.9583	1.6033	0.0454	0.72131	0.0350	0.7675	2.2706	0.7452	0.8009	-0.0382	#NUM!	0.8200			-0.2941	0.8200				
7	238.2	0.7816	0.9583	1.8823	0.0533	0.72131	0.0350	0.8434	2.6656	0.8156	0.8801	-0.0470	#NUM!	0.9804			-0.2038	0.9804				
8	257.6	0.8450	0.9583	2.1648	0.0613	0.72131	0.0350	0.9177	3.0657	0.8818	0.9576	-0.0584	#NUM!	1.1203			-0.1258	1.1203				
9	273.3	0.8967	0.9583	2.4226	0.0686	0.72131	0.0350	0.9841	3.4308	0.9356	1.0269	-0.0738	#NUM!	1.2328			-0.0665	1.2328				
10*	358.9	1.1775	0.9583	3.4608	0.0980	0.72131	0.0350		4.9012	1.2287									1.2462		24.0217	
11*	394.5	1.2943	0.9583	3.6939	0.1046	0.72131	0.0350		5.2313	1.3506									1.3681		27.3662	
12*	457.5	1.5011	0.9583	3.9093	0.1107	0.72131	0.0350		5.5363	1.5664									1.5839		30.6511	
13*	526.5	1.7273	0.9583	4.1142	0.1165	0.72131	0.0350		5.8264	1.8024									1.8199		33.9471	

* barrel was full at this point

Date: 10/29/1997
 Run#: 14
 Reducer Number: 3 Inlet No. 13

Barrel Slope: 2.8 percent
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches/8.625 inches

Culvert Barrel Diameter: 8.625 inches
 Barrel Cross Sectional Area: 0.4057 ft²
 Calculated Barrel Diameter: (8.625 inches = 0.71875 ft)
 Barrel Length: 12 feet

Unsubmerged Inlet Control Design Constants

Form (1)
 K = 1.0000
 M = 0.0000

Form (2)
 K = 0.479
 M = 0.521

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.0000
 Y = 0.0000

Definitions:

H_w = Headwater depth above inlet control section invert, ft
 D = Interior height of culvert barrel, ft
 H_c = Specific head at critical depth (d + V²/2g), ft
 Q = Discharge, ft³/s
 A = Full cross sectional area of culvert barrel, ft²
 S = Culvert barrel slope, ft/ft
 K, M = Constants

Notes:

- 1). For mitered inlets use +0.7S instead of -0.5S as the slope correction factor
- 2). For Unsubmerged Flow, H_w/D < 1.2
- 3). For Submerged Flow, H_w/D > 1.5
- 4). For Unsubmerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} < 3.5
- 5). For Submerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} > 4.0

Reading Number	H _w (mm)	H _w (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _c (ft)	Q/(AD ^{0.5})	H _w /D	H _c /D	H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S	Unsubmerged		Form 2 Data		Submerged		
													Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	
													ln(H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	ln(H _w /D)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	H _w /D + 0.5S	(Q/(AD ^{0.5})) ²	
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0280	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000								
1	56.8	0.1862	0.9583	0.1165	0.0033	0.72131	0.0280	0.1895	0.1650	0.1943	0.1977	0.0106	-4.5423	-1.8016	-1.6381	-1.8016			
2	104.3	0.3422	0.9583	0.4202	0.0119	0.72131	0.0280	0.3686	0.5951	0.3571	0.3846	-0.0135	#NUM!	-0.5190	-1.0298	-0.5190			
3	138.4	0.4540	0.9583	0.7345	0.0208	0.72131	0.0280	0.4966	1.0403	0.4737	0.5182	-0.0305	#NUM!	0.0395	-0.7472	0.0395			
4	171.3	0.5620	0.9583	1.1795	0.0334	0.72131	0.0280	0.6443	1.6704	0.5864	0.6723	-0.0719	#NUM!	0.5131	-0.5337	0.5131			
5	197.0	0.6464	0.9583	1.3843	0.0392	0.72131	0.0280	0.7053	1.9605	0.6745	0.7360	-0.0475	#NUM!	0.6732	-0.3937	0.6732			
6	219.7	0.7208	0.9583	1.6068	0.0455	0.72131	0.0280	0.7685	2.2756	0.7521	0.8019	-0.0358	#NUM!	0.8222	-0.2848	0.8222			
7	241.2	0.7913	0.9583	1.8999	0.0538	0.72131	0.0280	0.8481	2.6907	0.8257	0.8850	-0.0453	#NUM!	0.9898	-0.1915	0.9898			
8	261.5	0.8579	0.9583	2.1719	0.0615	0.72131	0.0280	0.9196	3.0757	0.8952	0.9595	-0.0503	#NUM!	1.1235	-0.1107	1.1235			
9*	375.4	1.2316	0.9583	3.4608	0.0980	0.72131	0.0280		4.9012	1.2852							1.2992	24.0217	
10*	428.2	1.4050	0.9583	3.7045	0.1049	0.72131	0.0280		5.2463	1.4661							1.4801	27.5234	
11*	487.7	1.6001	0.9583	3.8952	0.1103	0.72131	0.0280		5.5163	1.6696							1.6836	30.4300	
12*	561.8	1.8431	0.9583	4.1424	0.1173	0.72131	0.0280		5.8664	1.9232							1.9372	34.4150	

* barrel was full at this point

Date: 11/6/1997
 Run#: 15
 Reducer Number: 10 Inlet No. 13

Barrel Slope: 2.0 percent
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches/10.0 inches

Culvert Barrel Diameter: 10.0 inches
 Barrel Cross Sectional Area: 0.54542 ft²
 Calculated Barrel Diameter: (10.0 inches = 0.8333 ft)
 Barrel Length: 12 feet

Unsubmerged Inlet Control Design Constants

Form (1)

K = 1.0000
 M = 0.0000

Form (2)

K = 0.467
 M = 0.558

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.025
 Y = 0.648

Definitions:

H_w = Headwater depth above inlet control section invert, ft
 D = Interior height of culvert barrel, ft
 H_c = Specific head at critical depth (d + V²/2g), ft
 Q = Discharge, ft³/s
 A = Full cross sectional area of culvert barrel, ft²
 S = Culvert barrel slope, ft/ft
 K,M = Constants

Notes:

- 1). For mitered inlets use +0.7S instead of -0.5S as the slope correction factor
- 2). For Unsubmerged Flow, H_w/D < 1.2
- 3). For Submerged Flow, H_w/D > 1.5
- 4). For Unsubmerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} < 3.5
- 5). For Submerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} > 4.0

Reading Number	H _w (mm)	H _w (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _c (ft)	Q/(AD ^{0.5})	H _w /D	H _c /D	H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S	Form 1 Data		Unsubmerged		Form 2 Data		Submerged		
													Y	X	Y	X	Y	X			
													ln(H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	ln(H _w /D)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	H _w /D + 0.5S	(Q/(AD ^{0.5})) ²			
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0200	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000										
1	75.5	0.2476	0.9583	0.2295	0.0065	0.72131	0.0200	0.2687	0.3251	0.2584	0.2804	-0.0120	#NUM!	-1.1237			-1.3534	-1.1237			
2	110.4	0.3621	0.9583	0.5015	0.0142	0.72131	0.0200	0.4047	0.7102	0.3778	0.4223	-0.0345	#NUM!	-0.3422			-0.9733	-0.3422			
3	148.7	0.4878	0.9583	0.8546	0.0242	0.72131	0.0200	0.5392	1.2103	0.5090	0.5626	-0.0437	#NUM!	0.1909			-0.6754	0.1909			
4	177.2	0.5814	0.9583	1.2395	0.0351	0.72131	0.0200	0.6625	1.7554	0.6066	0.6914	-0.0747	#NUM!	0.5627			-0.4998	0.5627			
5	202.1	0.6631	0.9583	1.4550	0.0412	0.72131	0.0200	0.7257	2.0605	0.6919	0.7572	-0.0554	#NUM!	0.7229			-0.3683	0.7229			
6	225.7	0.7404	0.9583	1.6986	0.0481	0.72131	0.0200	0.7938	2.4056	0.7726	0.8283	-0.0457	#NUM!	0.8778			-0.2580	0.8778			
7	244.3	0.8015	0.9583	1.9600	0.0555	0.72131	0.0200	0.8641	2.7757	0.8364	0.9016	-0.0553	#NUM!	1.0209			-0.1787	1.0209			
8	265.3	0.8703	0.9583	2.2425	0.0635	0.72131	0.0200	0.9378	3.1758	0.9081	0.9786	-0.0605	#NUM!	1.1556			-0.0964	1.1556			
9	280.1	0.9191	0.9583	2.4968	0.0707	0.72131	0.0200	1.0031	3.5359	0.9590	1.0467	-0.0776	#NUM!	1.2630			-0.0418	1.2630			
10	299.0	0.9811	0.9583	2.7581	0.0781	0.72131	0.0200		3.9060	1.0237									1.0337	15.2564	
11	315.5	1.0351	0.9583	2.9876	0.0846	0.72131	0.0200		4.2310	1.0801									1.0901	17.9016	
12	342.5	1.1236	0.9583	3.2525	0.0921	0.72131	0.0200		4.6061	1.1724									1.1824	21.2163	
13*	402.5	1.3205	0.9583	4.2766	0.1211	0.72131	0.0200		6.0565	1.3780									1.3880	36.6809	

* barrel was full at this point

Date: 11/10/1997
 Run#: 16
 Reducer Number: 10 Inlet No. 13

Barrel Slope: 2.0 percent
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches/10.0 inches

Culvert Barrel Diameter: 10.0 inches
 Barrel Cross Sectional Area: 0.54542 ft²
 Calculated Barrel Diameter: (10.0 inches = 0.8333 ft)
 Barrel Length: 12 feet

Unsubmerged Inlet Control Design Constants

Form (1)
 K = 1.0000
 M = 0.0000

Form (2)
 K = 0.481
 M = 0.535

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.025
 Y = 0.656

Definitions:

H_w = Headwater depth above inlet control section invert, ft
 D = Interior height of culvert barrel, ft
 H_c = Specific head at critical depth (d + V²/2g), ft
 Q = Discharge, ft³/s
 A = Full cross sectional area of culvert barrel, ft²
 S = Culvert barrel slope, ft/ft
 K, M = Constants

Notes:

- 1). For mitered inlets use +0.7S instead of -0.5S as the slope correction factor
- 2). For Unsubmerged Flow, H_w/D < 1.2
- 3). For Submerged Flow, H_w/D > 1.5
- 4). For Unsubmerged Flow, Q/(AD^{0.5}) < 3.5
- 5). For Submerged Flow, Q/(AD^{0.5}) > 4.0

Reading Number	H _w (mm)	H _w (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _c (ft)	Q/(AD ^{0.5})	H _w /D	H _c /D	H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S	Form 1 Data		Unsubmerged		Submerged			
													Y	X	Y	X	Y	X		
													ln(H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	ln(H _w /D)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	H _w /D + 0.5S	(Q/(AD ^{0.5})) ²		
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0200	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000									
1	80.6	0.2645	0.9583	0.2331	0.0066	0.72131	0.0200	0.2708	0.3301	0.2760	0.2826	0.0035	-5.6675	-1.1084			-1.2872	-1.1084		
2	109.9	0.3607	0.9583	0.4662	0.0132	0.72131	0.0200	0.3894	0.6602	0.3764	0.4063	-0.0199	#NUM!	-0.4153			-0.9772	-0.4153		
3	145.5	0.4774	0.9583	0.7946	0.0225	0.72131	0.0200	0.5182	1.1253	0.4981	0.5407	-0.0326	#NUM!	0.1180			-0.6969	0.1180		
4	171.2	0.5618	0.9583	1.0771	0.0305	0.72131	0.0200	0.6125	1.5254	0.5862	0.6391	-0.0429	#NUM!	0.4222			-0.5341	0.4222		
5	199.0	0.6530	0.9583	1.3561	0.0384	0.72131	0.0200	0.6971	1.9205	0.6814	0.7274	-0.0360	#NUM!	0.6526			-0.3836	0.6526		
6	221.0	0.7251	0.9583	1.6351	0.0463	0.72131	0.0200	0.7763	2.3156	0.7566	0.8101	-0.0435	#NUM!	0.8397			-0.2789	0.8397		
7	241.5	0.7923	0.9583	1.9247	0.0545	0.72131	0.0200	0.8547	2.7257	0.8268	0.8919	-0.0551	#NUM!	1.0027			-0.1902	1.0027		
8	262.6	0.8615	0.9583	2.1930	0.0621	0.72131	0.0200	0.9251	3.1058	0.8990	0.9653	-0.0563	#NUM!	1.1333			-0.1065	1.1333		
9	277.7	0.9110	0.9583	2.4650	0.0698	0.72131	0.0200	0.9950	3.4908	0.9506	1.0382	-0.0776	#NUM!	1.2501			-0.0507	1.2501		
10	297.1	0.9748	0.9583	2.7228	0.0771	0.72131	0.0200		3.8559	1.0172								1.0272	14.8683	
11	316.6	1.0387	0.9583	2.9841	0.0845	0.72131	0.0200		4.2260	1.0839								1.0939	17.8593	
12	339.5	1.1140	0.9583	3.2136	0.0910	0.72131	0.0200		4.5511	1.1624								1.1724	20.7126	
13*	403.0	1.3221	0.9583	4.2590	0.1206	0.72131	0.0200		6.0315	1.3796								1.3896	36.3786	

* barrel was full at this point

Date: 11/5/1997
 Run#: 17
 Reducer Number: 11 Inlet No. 13

Barrel Slope: 2.0 percent
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches/10.0 inches

Culvert Barrel Diameter: 10.0 inches
 Barrel Cross Sectional Area: 0.54542 ft²
 Calculated Barrel Diameter: (10.0 inches = 0.8333 ft)
 Barrel Length: 12 feet

Unsubmerged Inlet Control Design Constants

Form (1)

K = 1.0000
 M = 0.0000

Form (2)

K = 0.482
 M = 0.529

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.025
 Y = 0.654

Definitions:

- H_w = Headwater depth above inlet control section invert, ft
- D = Interior height of culvert barrel, ft
- H_c = Specific head at critical depth (d + V²/2g), ft
- Q = Discharge, ft³/s
- A = Full cross sectional area of culvert barrel, ft²
- S = Culvert barrel slope, ft/ft
- K, M = Constants

Notes:

- 1). For mitered inlets use +0.7S instead of -0.5S as the slope correction factor
- 2). For Unsubmerged Flow, H_w/D < 1.2
- 3). For Submerged Flow, H_w/D > 1.5
- 4). For Unsubmerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} < 3.5
- 5). For Submerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} > 4.0

Reading Number	H _w (mm)	H _w (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _c (ft)	Q/(AD ^{0.5})	H _w /D	H _c /D	H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S	Form 1 Data		Unsubmerged		Submerged		
													Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	
													ln(H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	ln(H _w /D)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	H _w /D + 0.5S	(Q/(AD ^{0.5})) ²	
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0200	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000								
1	75.4	0.2474	0.9583	0.2013	0.0057	0.72131	0.0200	0.2510	0.2851	0.2581	0.2619	0.0062	-5.0817	-1.2550			-1.3543	-1.2550	
2	107.7	0.3532	0.9583	0.4450	0.0126	0.72131	0.0200	0.3799	0.6302	0.3686	0.3964	-0.0178	#NUM!	-0.4618			-0.9981	-0.4618	
3	153.4	0.5034	0.9583	0.8723	0.0247	0.72131	0.0200	0.5452	1.2353	0.5253	0.5690	-0.0337	#NUM!	0.2113			-0.6438	0.2113	
4	179.3	0.5881	0.9583	1.2395	0.0351	0.72131	0.0200	0.6625	1.7554	0.6137	0.6914	-0.0676	#NUM!	0.5627			-0.4882	0.5627	
5	203.4	0.6672	0.9583	1.3949	0.0395	0.72131	0.0200	0.7084	1.9755	0.6962	0.7392	-0.0330	#NUM!	0.6808			-0.3621	0.6808	
6	225.2	0.7390	0.9583	1.6845	0.0477	0.72131	0.0200	0.7899	2.3856	0.7711	0.8243	-0.0432	#NUM!	0.8694			-0.2600	0.8694	
7	244.3	0.8015	0.9583	1.9529	0.0553	0.72131	0.0200	0.8622	2.7657	0.8364	0.8997	-0.0533	#NUM!	1.0173			-0.1787	1.0173	
8	262.6	0.8614	0.9583	2.2354	0.0633	0.72131	0.0200	0.9360	3.1658	0.8989	0.9767	-0.0678	#NUM!	1.1524			-0.1066	1.1524	
9	281.5	0.9237	0.9583	2.4968	0.0707	0.72131	0.0200	1.0031	3.5359	0.9638	1.0467	-0.0728	#NUM!	1.2630			-0.0368	1.2630	
10	298.8	0.9803	0.9583	2.7298	0.0773	0.72131	0.0200		3.8659	1.0229								1.0329	14.9455
11	319.5	1.0482	0.9583	2.9912	0.0847	0.72131	0.0200		4.2360	1.0938								1.1038	17.9440
12	343.7	1.1275	0.9583	3.2384	0.0917	0.72131	0.0200		4.5861	1.1765								1.1865	21.0325
13*	404.8	1.3280	0.9583	4.2660	0.1208	0.72131	0.0200		6.0415	1.3857								1.3957	36.4994

*** means that the barrel was full at this point.

Date: 12/30/1997
 Run#: Headwall #1
 Inlet Description: Square Edge w/ Headwall

Barrel Slope: 3.5 percent
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches

Culvert Barrel Diameter: 11.5 inches
 Barrel Cross Sectional Area: 0.72131 ft²
 Calculated Barrel Diameter: (11.5 inches = 0.95833 ft)
 Barrel Length: 12.9 feet

Unsubmerged Inlet Control Design Constants

Form (1)

K = 1.0000
 M = 0.0000

Form (2)

K = 0.574
 M = 0.543

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.038
 Y = 0.734

Definitions:

H_w = Headwater depth above inlet control section invert, ft
 D = Interior height of culvert barrel, ft
 H_c = Specific head at critical depth (d + V²/2g), ft
 Q = Discharge, ft³/s
 A = Full cross sectional area of culvert barrel, ft²
 S = Culvert barrel slope, ft/ft
 K, M = Constants

Notes:

- 1). For mitered inlets use +0.7S instead of -0.5S as the slope correction factor
- 2). For Unsubmerged Flow, H_w/D < 1.2
- 3). For Submerged Flow, H_w/D > 1.5
- 4). For Unsubmerged Flow, Q/(AD^{0.5}) < 3.5
- 5). For Submerged Flow, Q/(AD^{0.5}) > 4.0

Reading Number	H _w (mm)	H _w (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _c (ft)	Q/(AD ^{0.5})	H _w /D	H _c /D	H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S	Form 1 Data		Unsubmerged		Form 2 Data		Submerged		
													Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	Y	X	
													ln(H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	ln(H _w /D)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	H _w /D + 0.5S	(Q/(AD ^{0.5})) ²			
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0350	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000										
1	107.9	0.3541	0.9583	0.2931	0.0083	0.72131	0.0350	0.4151	0.3695	0.0000	0.0000	0.3870	-0.9493	-0.8792			-0.9956	-0.8792			
2	140.5	0.4611	0.9583	0.5156	0.0146	0.72131	0.0350	0.7302	0.4811	0.0000	0.0000	0.4986	-0.6959	-0.3145			-0.7317	-0.3145			
3	175.6	0.5761	0.9583	0.7910	0.0224	0.72131	0.0350	1.1203	0.6012	0.0000	0.0000	0.6187	-0.4802	0.1136			-0.5089	0.1136			
4	210.0	0.6889	0.9583	1.2184	0.0345	0.72131	0.0350	1.7254	0.7188	0.0000	0.0000	0.7363	-0.3061	0.5455			-0.3301	0.5455			
5	236.6	0.7761	0.9583	1.3561	0.0384	0.72131	0.0350	1.9205	0.8099	0.0000	0.0000	0.8274	-0.1895	0.6526			-0.2109	0.6526			
6	261.9	0.8594	0.9583	1.6315	0.0462	0.72131	0.0350	2.3106	0.8967	0.0000	0.0000	0.9142	-0.0897	0.8375			-0.1090	0.8375			
7	289.6	0.9502	0.9583	1.9141	0.0542	0.72131	0.0350	2.7107	0.9916	0.0000	0.0000	1.0091	0.0090	0.9972			-0.0085	0.9972			
8	316.8	1.0395	0.9583	2.1950	0.0621	0.72131	0.0350	3.1058	1.0847	0.0000	0.0000	1.1022	0.0973	1.1333			0.0813	1.1333			
9	344.3	1.1295	0.9583	2.4508	0.0694	0.72131	0.0350	3.4708	1.1786	0.0000	0.0000	1.1961	0.1791	1.2444			0.1643	1.2444			
10	370.2	1.2147	0.9583	2.7051	0.0766	0.72131	0.0350	3.8309	1.2675										1.2850	14.6760	
11	405.9	1.3316	0.9583	2.9629	0.0839	0.72131	0.0350	4.1960	1.3895										1.4070	17.6066	
12	438.9	1.4399	0.9583	3.2101	0.0909	0.72131	0.0350	4.5461	1.5025										1.5200	20.6671	
13	472.3	1.5497	0.9583	3.4361	0.0973	0.72131	0.0350	4.8662	1.6170										1.6345	23.6797	
14	508.0	1.6666	0.9583	3.6727	0.1040	0.72131	0.0350	5.2013	1.7390										1.7565	27.0532	
15	547.8	1.7972	0.9583	3.9093	0.1107	0.72131	0.0350	5.5363	1.8754										1.8929	30.6511	
16	600.1	1.9688	0.9583	4.1919	0.1187	0.72131	0.0350	5.9364	2.0544										2.0719	35.2414	

* barrel was full at this point

Date: 12/18/1997
 Run#: Benchmark #1
 Inlet Number: 12

Barrel Slope: 3.5 percent
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches

Culvert Barrel Diameter: 11.5 inches
 Barrel Cross Sectional Area: 0.72131 ft²
 Calculated Barrel Diameter: (11.5 inches = 0.95833 ft)
 Barrel Length: 12.9 feet

Unsubmerged Inlet Control Design Constants

Form (1)

K = 1.0000
 M = 0.0000

Form (2)

K = 0.512
 M = 0.562

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.0000
 Y = 0.0000

Definitions:

H_w = Headwater depth above inlet control section invert, ft
 D = Interior height of culvert barrel, ft
 H_c = Specific head at critical depth (d + V²/2g), ft
 Q = Discharge, ft³/s
 A = Full cross sectional area of culvert barrel, ft²
 S = Culvert barrel slope, ft/ft
 K, M = Constants

Notes:

- 1). For mitered inlets use +0.7S instead of -0.5S as the slope correction factor
- 2). For Unsubmerged Flow, H_w/D < 1.2
- 3). For Submerged Flow, H_w/D > 1.5
- 4). For Unsubmerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} < 3.5
- 5). For Submerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} > 4.0

Reading Number	H _w (mm)	H _w (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _c (ft)	Q/(AD ^{0.5})	H _w /D	H _c /D	H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S	Unsubmerged		Submerged			
													Form 1 Data		Form 2 Data		Y	X
													Y	X	Y	X		
													ln(H _w /D)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	H _w /D + 0.5S	(Q/(AD ^{0.5})) ²		
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0350	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000							
1	73.3	0.2406	0.9583	0.1907	0.0054	0.72131	0.0350	0.2701	0.2511	0.0000	0.2686	-1.3147	-1.3091	-1.3821	-1.3091			
2	115.9	0.3801	0.9583	0.4626	0.0131	0.72131	0.0350	0.6552	0.3967	0.0000	0.4142	-0.8815	-0.4229	-0.9247	-0.4229			
3	159.3	0.5227	0.9583	0.7840	0.0222	0.72131	0.0350	1.1103	0.5455	0.0000	0.5630	-0.5745	0.1046	-0.6061	0.1046			
4	192.4	0.6313	0.9583	1.2360	0.0350	0.72131	0.0350	1.7504	0.6588	0.0000	0.6763	-0.3911	0.5599	-0.4173	0.5599			
5	218.9	0.7182	0.9583	1.3879	0.0393	0.72131	0.0350	1.9655	0.7494	0.0000	0.7669	-0.2654	0.6757	-0.2885	0.6757			
6	243.6	0.7991	0.9583	1.6598	0.0470	0.72131	0.0350	2.3506	0.8338	0.0000	0.8513	-0.1609	0.8547	-0.1817	0.8547			
7	266.4	0.8741	0.9583	1.9317	0.0547	0.72131	0.0350	2.7357	0.9121	0.0000	0.9296	-0.0730	1.0064	-0.0920	1.0064			
8	288.6	0.9469	0.9583	2.2284	0.0631	0.72131	0.0350	3.1558	0.9880	0.0000	1.0055	0.0055	1.1492	-0.0121	1.1492			
9	309.9	1.0168	0.9583	2.4862	0.0704	0.72131	0.0350	3.5209	1.0611	0.0000	1.0786	0.0756	1.2587	0.0593	1.2587			
10	332.1	1.0897	0.9583	2.7192	0.0770	0.72131	0.0350	3.8509	1.1371							1.1546	14.8297	
11	358.7	1.1767	0.9583	2.9594	0.0838	0.72131	0.0350	4.1910	1.2279							1.2454	17.5646	

*** means that the barrel was full at this point.

Date: 12/24/1997
 Run#: Benchmark #3
 Inlet Number: 13

Barrel Slope: 3.5 percent
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches

Culvert Barrel Diameter: 11.5 inches
 Barrel Cross Sectional Area: 0.72131 ft²
 Calculated Barrel Diameter: (11.5 inches = 0.95833 ft)
 Barrel Length: 12.9 feet

Unsubmerged Inlet Control Design Constants

Form (1)

K = 1.0000
 M = 0.0000

Form (2)

K = 0.499
 M = 0.566

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.015
 Y = 0.924

Definitions:

H_w = Headwater depth above inlet control section invert, ft
 D = Interior height of culvert barrel, ft
 H_c = Specific head at critical depth (d + V²/2g), ft
 Q = Discharge, ft³/s
 A = Full cross sectional area of culvert barrel, ft²
 S = Culvert barrel slope, ft/ft
 K, M = Constants

Notes:

- 1). For mitered inlets use +0.7S instead of -0.5S as the slope correction factor
- 2). For Unsubmerged Flow, H_w/D < 1.2
- 3). For Submerged Flow, H_w/D > 1.5
- 4). For Unsubmerged Flow, Q/(AD)^{0.5} < 3.5
- 5). For Submerged Flow, Q/(AD)^{0.5} > 4.0

Reading Number	H _w (mm)	H _w (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _c (ft)	Q/(AD) ^{0.5}	H _w /D	H _c /D	H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S	Form 1 Data		Form 2 Data		Submerged			
													Y	X	Y	X	Y	X		
													ln(H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S)	ln(Q/(AD) ^{0.5})	ln(H _w /D)	ln(Q/(AD) ^{0.5})	H _w /D + 0.5S	(Q/(AD) ^{0.5}) ²		
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0350	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000									
1	93.3	0.3060	0.9583	0.2755	0.0078	0.72131	0.0350	0.72131	0.3901	0.3193	0.0000	0.3368	-1.0883	-0.9414			-1.1416	-0.9414		
2	119.3	0.3913	0.9583	0.6215	0.0176	0.72131	0.0350	0.72131	0.8802	0.4083	0.0000	0.4258	-0.8538	-0.1276			-0.8957	-0.1276		
3	155.2	0.5091	0.9583	0.7840	0.0222	0.72131	0.0350	0.72131	1.1103	0.5312	0.0000	0.5487	-0.6002	0.1046			-0.6326	0.1046		
4	186.0	0.6103	0.9583	1.1724	0.0332	0.72131	0.0350	0.72131	1.6604	0.6369	0.0000	0.6544	-0.4241	0.5071			-0.4512	0.5071		
5	213.6	0.7008	0.9583	1.3561	0.0384	0.72131	0.0350	0.72131	1.9205	0.7313	0.0000	0.7488	-0.2893	0.6526			-0.3130	0.6526		
6	238.7	0.7831	0.9583	1.6457	0.0466	0.72131	0.0350	0.72131	2.3306	0.8172	0.0000	0.8347	-0.1807	0.8461			-0.2019	0.8461		
7	262.9	0.8624	0.9583	1.9388	0.0549	0.72131	0.0350	0.72131	2.7457	0.8999	0.0000	0.9174	-0.0862	1.0100			-0.1054	1.0100		
8	281.3	0.9228	0.9583	2.1824	0.0618	0.72131	0.0350	0.72131	3.0908	0.9629	0.0000	0.9804	-0.0198	1.1284			-0.0378	1.1284		
9	303.4	0.9955	0.9583	2.4720	0.0700	0.72131	0.0350	0.72131	3.5009	1.0388	0.0000	1.0563	0.0548	1.2530			0.0381	1.2530		
10	324.5	1.0646	0.9583	2.7086	0.0767	0.72131	0.0350	0.72131	3.8359	1.1109									1.1284	14.7144
11	344.8	1.1311	0.9583	2.9558	0.0837	0.72131	0.0350	0.72131	4.1860	1.1803									1.1978	17.5227
12	352.2	1.1556	0.9583	3.2136	0.0910	0.72131	0.0350	0.72131	4.5511	1.2059									1.2234	20.7126
13	367.5	1.2058	0.9583	3.4750	0.0984	0.72131	0.0350	0.72131	4.9212	1.2582									1.2757	24.2182

* barrel was full at this point

Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches
 Culvert Barrel Diameter: 11.5 inches
 Barrel Cross Sectional Area: 0.72131 ft²
 Calculated Barrel Diameter: (11.5 inches = 0.95833 ft)
 Barrel Length: 12.9 feet

Unsubmerged Inlet Control Design Constants

Form (1)
 K = 1.0000
 M = 0.0000

Form (2)
 K = 0.491
 M = 0.564

Submerged Inlet Control Design Constants

c = 0.019
 Y = 0.830

Definitions:

H_w = Headwater depth above inlet control section invert, ft
 D = Interior height of culvert barrel, ft
 H_c = Specific head at critical depth (d + V²/2g), ft
 Q = Discharge, ft³/s
 A = Full cross sectional area of culvert barrel, ft²
 S = Culvert barrel slope, ft/ft
 K, M = Constants

Notes:

- 1). For mitered inlets use +0.7S instead of -0.5S as the slope correction factor
- 2). For Unsubmerged Flow, H_w/D < 1.2
- 3). For Submerged Flow, H_w/D > 1.5
- 4). For Unsubmerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} < 3.5
- 5). For Submerged Flow, Q/AD^{0.5} > 4.0

Reading Number	H _w (mm)	H _w (ft)	D (ft)	Q (ft ³ /s)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (ft ²)	S (ft/ft)	H _c (ft)	Q/(AD ^{0.5})	H _w /D	H _c /D	H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S	Unsubmerged		Submerged			
													Form 1 Data		Form 2 Data		Y	X
													Y	X	Y	X		
													ln(H _w /D - H _c /D + 0.5S)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	ln(H _w /D)	ln(Q/(AD ^{0.5}))	H _w /D + 0.5S	(Q/(AD ^{0.5})) ²
0	0.0	0.0000	0.9583	0.0000	0.0000	0.72131	0.0500	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000					
1	87.6	0.2875	0.9583	0.2860	0.0081	0.72131	0.0500	0.4051	0.3000	0.0000	0.0500	0.3250	-1.1239	-0.9036	-1.2039	-0.9036		
2	121.8	0.3995	0.9583	0.5438	0.0154	0.72131	0.0500	0.7702	0.4169	0.0000	0.0500	0.4419	-0.8167	-0.2611	-0.8750	-0.2611		
3	152.1	0.4990	0.9583	0.7946	0.0225	0.72131	0.0500	1.1253	0.5207	0.0000	0.0500	0.5457	-0.6057	0.1180	-0.6526	0.1180		
4	183.9	0.6035	0.9583	1.1018	0.0312	0.72131	0.0500	1.5604	0.6297	0.0000	0.0500	0.6547	-0.4236	0.4449	-0.4625	0.4449		
5	209.6	0.6877	0.9583	1.3914	0.0394	0.72131	0.0500	1.9705	0.7176	0.0000	0.0500	0.7426	-0.2976	0.6783	-0.3319	0.6783		
6	234.1	0.7682	0.9583	1.6845	0.0477	0.72131	0.0500	2.3856	0.8016	0.0000	0.0500	0.8266	-0.1905	0.8694	-0.2212	0.8694		
7	253.8	0.8328	0.9583	1.9458	0.0551	0.72131	0.0500	2.7557	0.8690	0.0000	0.0500	0.8940	-0.1121	1.0137	-0.1404	1.0137		
8	272.7	0.8947	0.9583	2.2142	0.0627	0.72131	0.0500	3.1358	0.9336	0.0000	0.0500	0.9586	-0.0423	1.1429	-0.0687	1.1429		
9	295.7	0.9700	0.9583	2.4897	0.0705	0.72131	0.0500	3.5259	1.0122	0.0000	0.0500	1.0372	0.0365	1.2601	0.0121	1.2601		
10	316.9	1.0396	0.9583	2.7475	0.0778	0.72131	0.0500	3.8909	1.0848								1.1098	15.1395
11	338.4	1.1103	0.9583	3.0053	0.0851	0.72131	0.0500	4.2560	1.1586								1.1836	18.1138
12	349.6	1.1471	0.9583	3.2419	0.0918	0.72131	0.0500	4.5911	1.1969								1.2219	21.0784

* barrel was full at this point.

Date:	10/31/1997	Reading #	Q	Headbox	Projected	He	Ke =	Average	Average
Run#:	19		(cms)	EGL	EGL	(mm)	2g/V ² *He	He	Ke
Data Collected By:	CRW	1*	0.008	1014.1	1012.1	2.03	0.86		
Inlet Description:	# 13	2*	0.017	1036.5	1034.7	1.72	0.16	25.87	0.17
		3*	0.028	1074.2	1070.9	3.30	0.12		
Barrel Slope:	2.80%	4*	0.037	1114.6	1109.1	5.56	0.12		
Inlet Diameter:	11.5 inches	5	0.043	1153.6	1142.4	11.17	0.17	Average	Average
Barrel Length:	12 feet	6	0.054	1220.4	1201.1	19.31	0.18	He (no f)	Ke
Barrel Area:	0.0377	7	0.065	1300.4	1273.6	26.78	0.17	19.76	0.13
Culvert Barrel Dia:	219.1 mm = 8.625 in.	8	0.074	1370.0	1336.2	33.72	0.17		
Reducer # :	1	9	0.084	1447.9	1409.5	38.39	0.15		
Reducer length :	34.0 inches								

* not included in the average

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
1	1	1014.6					0.0	1014.6		7	1	1298.5					0.0	1298.5	
	2	1014.1					0.0	1014.1			2	1301.1					0.0	1301.1	
	3	1013.6					0.0	1013.6			3	1301.5					0.0	1301.5	
	3.5	1012.2	0.0081	0.067	0.121	0.745	63.4	1012.9			3.5	1226.3	0.0654	0.067	0.976	48.6	63.4	1274.9	
	4	1012.1	0.0081	0.067	0.121	0.745	149.4	1012.8			4	1228	0.0654	0.067	0.976	48.6	149.4	1276.6	
	5	1012.4	0.0081	0.067	0.121	0.745	292.6	1013.1			5	1249.9	0.0654	0.067	0.976	48.6	292.6	1298.5	
	6	1012.1	0.0081	0.067	0.121	0.745	433.4	1012.8			6	1250.3	0.0654	0.067	0.976	48.6	433.4	1298.5	
	7	1011.8	0.0081	0.061	0.132	0.890	674.8	1012.7			7	1230.9	0.0654	0.061	1.067	58.0	674.8	1288.9	
	7.5	1011.0	0.0081	0.051	0.158	1.271	960.6	1012.3			7.5	1193.7	0.0654	0.051	1.275	82.8	960.6	1276.5	
	8	1010.6	0.0081	0.042	0.193	1.896	1252.7	1012.5			8	1149.1	0.0654	0.042	1.557	123.6	1252.7	1272.7	
	9	1009.6	0.0081	0.038	0.215	2.353	2008.2	1012.0			9	1113.4	0.0654	0.038	1.735	153.4	2008.2	1266.6	
	10	1009.0	0.0081	0.038	0.215	2.353	2817.6	1011.4			10	1099.5	0.0654	0.038	1.735	153.4	2617.6	1252.9	
	11	1008.4	0.0081	0.038	0.215	2.353	3176.6	1010.8			11	1103.0	0.0654	0.038	1.735	153.4	3176.6	1256.4	
	12	1008.5	0.0081	0.038	0.215	2.353	3837.0	1010.9			12	1087.6	0.0654	0.038	1.735	153.4	3837.0	1241.0	
	13	1008.2	0.0081	0.038	0.215	2.353	4446.6	1010.6			13	1080.3	0.0654	0.038	1.735	153.4	4446.6	1233.7	
2	1	1036.6					0.0	1036.6		8	1	1367.5					0.0	1367.5	
	2	1036.1					0.0	1036.1			2	1370.6					0.0	1370.6	
	3	1036.7					0.0	1036.7			3	1371.6					0.0	1371.6	
	3.5	1032.3	0.0171	0.067	0.255	3.320	63.4	1036.6			3.5	1275	0.0744	0.067	1.110	62.8	63.4	1337.8	
	4	1031.2	0.0171	0.067	0.255	3.320	149.4	1034.5			4	1277.9	0.0744	0.067	1.110	62.8	149.4	1340.7	
	5	1033.6	0.0171	0.067	0.255	3.320	292.6	1036.9			5	1304.7	0.0744	0.067	1.110	62.8	292.6	1367.5	
	6	1032.8	0.0171	0.067	0.255	3.320	433.4	1036.1			6	1305.7	0.0744	0.067	1.110	62.8	433.4	1368.5	
	7	1031.2	0.0171	0.061	0.279	3.966	674.8	1035.2			7	1279.7	0.0744	0.061	1.214	75.1	674.8	1354.8	
	7.5	1028.2	0.0171	0.051	0.333	5.663	960.6	1033.9			7.5	1230.3	0.0744	0.051	1.450	107.2	960.6	1337.5	
	8	1026.2	0.0171	0.042	0.407	8.449	1252.7	1034.6			8	1172.5	0.0744	0.042	1.771	159.9	1252.7	1332.4	
	9	1023.8	0.0171	0.038	0.454	10.486	2008.2	1034.3			9	1129.4	0.0744	0.038	1.973	198.5	2008.2	1327.9	
	10	1022.6	0.0171	0.038	0.454	10.486	2617.6	1033.1			10	1118.0	0.0744	0.038	1.973	198.5	2617.6	1310.5	
	11	1022.3	0.0171	0.038	0.454	10.486	3176.6	1032.8			11	1118.4	0.0744	0.038	1.973	198.5	3176.6	1316.9	
	12	1021.7	0.0171	0.038	0.454	10.486	3837.0	1032.2			12	1099.8	0.0744	0.038	1.973	198.5	3837.0	1298.3	
	13	1020.9	0.0171	0.038	0.454	10.486	4446.6	1031.4			13	1088.8	0.0744	0.038	1.973	198.5	4446.6	1287.3	
3	1	1074.3					0.0	1074.3		9	1	1445.8					0.0	1445.8	
	2	1074					0.0	1074.0			2	1448.5					0.0	1448.5	
	3	1074.3					0.0	1074.3			3	1449.4					0.0	1449.4	
	3.5	1061.7	0.0275	0.067	0.410	8.587	63.4	1070.3			3.5	1327.2	0.0836	0.067	1.248	79.4	63.4	1406.6	
	4	1062	0.0275	0.067	0.410	8.587	149.4	1070.6			4	1328	0.0836	0.067	1.248	79.4	149.4	1407.4	
	5	1065.8	0.0275	0.067	0.410	8.587	292.6	1074.4			5	1365.8	0.0836	0.067	1.248	79.4	292.6	1445.2	
	6	1066.1	0.0275	0.067	0.410	8.587	433.4	1074.7			6	1367.9	0.0836	0.067	1.248	79.4	433.4	1447.3	
	7	1062.9	0.0275	0.061	0.449	10.258	674.8	1073.2			7	1332.4	0.0836	0.061	1.364	94.8	674.8	1427.2	
	7.5	1055.9	0.0275	0.051	0.536	14.646	960.6	1070.5			7.5	1270.3	0.0836	0.051	1.630	135.4	960.6	1405.7	
	8	1048.8	0.0275	0.042	0.655	21.851	1252.7	1070.7			8	1201.5	0.0836	0.042	1.990	201.9	1252.7	1403.4	
	9	1042.6	0.0275	0.038	0.729	27.120	2008.2	1069.7			9	1147.8	0.0836	0.038	2.218	250.6	2008.2	1398.4	
	10	1039.6	0.0275	0.038	0.729	27.120	2617.8	1066.7			10	1128.0	0.0836	0.038	2.218	250.6	2617.8	1378.6	
	11	1040.5	0.0275	0.038	0.729	27.120	3176.6	1067.6			11	1136.5	0.0836	0.038	2.218	250.6	3176.6	1367.1	
	12	1037.6	0.0275	0.038	0.729	27.120	3837.0	1064.7			12	1112.4	0.0836	0.038	2.218	250.6	3837.0	1362.8	
	13	1036.1	0.0275	0.038	0.729	27.120	4446.6	1063.2			13	1098.8	0.0836	0.038	2.218	250.6	4446.6	1349.4	
4	1	1114.3					0.0	1114.3									0.0		
	2	1114.7					0.0	1114.7									0.0		
	3	1114.9					0.0	1114.9									0.0		
	3.5	1092.2	0.0365	0.067	0.545	15.126	63.4	1107.3									0.0		
	4	1092.3	0.0365	0.067	0.545	15.126	149.4	1107.4									0.0		
	5	1100.2	0.0365	0.067	0.545	15.126	292.6	1115.3									0.0		
	6	1100.2	0.0365	0.067	0.545	15.126	433.4	1115.3									0.0		
	7	1094.0	0.0365	0.061	0.595	16.070	674.8	1112.1									0.0		
	7.5	1082.2	0.0365	0.051	0.712	25.802	960.6	1108.0									0.0		
	8	1068.9	0.0365	0.042	0.869	38.494	1252.7	1107.4									0.0		
	9	1059.2	0.0365	0.038	0.968	47.775	2008.2	1107.0									0.0		
	10	1055.0	0.0365	0.038	0.968	47.775	2617.8	1102.8									0.0		
	11	1054.9	0.0365	0.038	0.968	47.775	3176.6	1102.7									0.0		
	12	1051.6	0.0365	0.038	0.968	47.775	3837.0	1099.4									0.0		
	13	104																	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
5	1	1153.3					0.0		1153.3
	2	1153.7					0.0		1153.7
	3	1153.8					0.0		1153.8
	3.5	1120.2	0.0433	0.067	0.646	21.288	63.4		1141.5
	4	1119.9	0.0433	0.067	0.646	21.288	149.4		1141.2
	5	1130.9	0.0433	0.067	0.646	21.288	292.6		1152.2
	6	1132.2	0.0433	0.067	0.646	21.288	433.4		1153.5
	7	1123.0	0.0433	0.061	0.706	25.431	674.8		1148.4
	7.5	1105.7	0.0433	0.051	0.844	36.311	960.6		1142.0
	8	1085.3	0.0433	0.042	1.031	54.172	1252.7		1140.5
	9	1072.0	0.0433	0.038	1.149	67.235	2008.2	609.6	1139.2
	10	1066.4	0.0433	0.038	1.149	67.235	2617.8	1219.2	1133.6
	11	1067.7	0.0433	0.038	1.149	67.235	3176.6	1778.0	1134.9
	12	1061.5	0.0433	0.038	1.149	67.235	3837.0	2438.4	1128.7
	13	1057.5	0.0433	0.038	1.149	67.235	4446.6	3048.0	1124.7

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
6	1	1218.4					0.0		1218.4
	2	1220.7					0.0		1220.7
	3	1222.1					0.0		1222.1
	3.5	1168.6	0.0541	0.067	0.807	33.231	63.4		1201.8
	4	1170.2	0.0541	0.067	0.807	33.231	149.4		1203.4
	5	1186.9	0.0541	0.067	0.807	33.231	292.6		1220.1
	6	1188.9	0.0541	0.067	0.807	33.231	433.4		1222.1
	7	1173.6	0.0541	0.061	0.883	39.699	674.8		1213.3
	7.5	1146.9	0.0541	0.051	1.055	56.684	960.6		1203.6
	8	1116.4	0.0541	0.042	1.288	84.566	1252.7		1201.0
	9	1091.1	0.0541	0.038	1.435	104.957	2008.2	609.6	1196.1
	10	1083.3	0.0541	0.038	1.435	104.957	2617.8	1219.2	1188.3
	11	1086.2	0.0541	0.038	1.435	104.957	3176.6	1778.0	1191.2
	12	1075.5	0.0541	0.038	1.435	104.957	3837.0	2438.4	1180.5
	13	1070.3	0.0541	0.038	1.435	104.957	4446.6	3048.0	1175.3

Date:	10/15/1997	Reading #	Q	Headbox EGL	Projected EGL	He (mm)	Ke = $2gV^2/He$	Average He	Average Ke
Run#:	20	1*	0.007	929.4	926.8	2.58	1.70		
Data Collected By:	CRW	2*	0.016	951.6	950.5	1.10	0.12	23.57	0.16
Inlet Description:	# 13	3*	0.032	984.1	986.4	-12.35	-0.33		
		4*	0.038	1021.2	1026.2	-5.02	-0.10		
Barrel Slope:	1.00%	5	0.042	1062.9	1052.8	10.04	0.16	Average He (no f)	Average Ke
Inlet Diameter:	11.5 inches	6	0.053	1128.9	1112.4	16.48	0.16		
Barrel Length:	12 feet	7	0.064	1207.4	1183.8	23.54	0.16	19.05	0.13
Barrel Area:	0.0377	8	0.073	1277.2	1247.3	29.93	0.16		
Culvert Barrel Dia:	219.1 mm = 8.625 inches	9	0.083	1356.0	1318.1	37.85	0.15		
Reducer # :	2	10*	0.093	1444.2	1403.9	40.26	0.13		
Reducer length :	23.0 inches								

Note = Readings with a "*" were not included in the average

Reading #	Q (cms)	He total (mm)	Hf elbow (mm)	Hf reducer (mm)	He (no f) (mm)	Ke (no f) = $2gV^2/He$
5	0.042	10.04	0.62		1.37	8.05
6	0.053	16.48	1.00		2.22	13.26
7	0.064	23.54	1.49		3.29	18.76
8	0.073	29.93	1.83		4.04	24.06
9	0.083	37.85	2.11		4.66	31.09

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V-Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. without elbow + red (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. without elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
1	1	929.9					0.0		929.9
2	2	929.3					0.0		929.3
3	3	928.9					0.0		928.9
3.5	3.5	927.5	0.007	0.067	0.097	0.5	63.4		928.0
4	4	927.4	0.007	0.067	0.097	0.5	149.4		927.9
5	5	927.5	0.007	0.067	0.097	0.5	292.6		928.0
6	6	927.2	0.007	0.067	0.097	0.5	433.4		927.7
7	7	926.7	0.007	0.057	0.114	0.7	706.5		927.4
8	8	926.1	0.007	0.046	0.142	1.0	928.7		927.1
9	9	925.2	0.007	0.038	0.172	1.5	1716.1	609.6	926.7
10	10	924.7	0.007	0.038	0.172	1.5	2325.7	1219.2	926.2
11	11	924.5	0.007	0.038	0.172	1.5	2884.5	1778.0	926.0
12	12	924.5	0.007	0.038	0.172	1.5	3544.9	2438.4	926.0
13	13	924.2	0.007	0.038	0.172	1.5	4154.5	3048.0	925.7

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V-Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. without elbow + red (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. without elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
7	1	1205.8					0.0		1205.8
2	2	1208.3					0.0		1208.3
3	3	1208					0.0		1208.0
3.5	3.5	1137.8	0.064	0.067	0.960	46.9	63.4		1184.7
4	4	1138.7	0.064	0.067	0.960	46.9	149.4		1185.6
5	5	1159.2	0.064	0.067	0.960	46.9	292.6		1206.1
6	6	1161.2	0.064	0.067	0.960	46.9	433.4		1208.1
7	7	1124.4	0.064	0.057	1.130	65.1	706.5		1189.5
8	8	1096.8	0.064	0.046	1.407	100.9	928.7		1197.7
9	9	1028.7	0.064	0.038	1.706	148.3	1716.1	609.6	1177.0
10	10	1015.2	0.064	0.038	1.706	148.3	2325.7	1219.2	1163.5
11	11	1018.1	0.064	0.038	1.706	148.3	2884.5	1778.0	1166.4
12	12	1003.8	0.064	0.038	1.706	148.3	3544.9	2438.4	1152.1
13	13	995.6	0.064	0.038	1.706	148.3	4154.5	3048.0	1143.9

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V-Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. without elbow + red (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. without elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
2	1	951.8					0.0		951.8
2	2	951.3					0.0		951.3
3	3	951.8					0.0		951.8
3.5	3.5	947.5	0.016	0.067	0.240	2.9	63.4		950.4
4	4	947.2	0.016	0.067	0.240	2.9	149.4		950.1
5	5	948.6	0.016	0.067	0.240	2.9	292.6		951.5
6	6	948.6	0.016	0.067	0.240	2.9	433.4		951.5
7	7	946.6	0.016	0.057	0.283	4.1	706.5		950.7
8	8	944.8	0.016	0.046	0.352	6.3	928.7		951.1
9	9	940.9	0.016	0.038	0.427	9.3	1716.1	609.6	950.2
10	10	939.9	0.016	0.038	0.427	9.3	2325.7	1219.2	949.2
11	11	940.0	0.016	0.038	0.427	9.3	2884.5	1778.0	949.3
12	12	939.9	0.016	0.038	0.427	9.3	3544.9	2438.4	949.2
13	13	938.6	0.016	0.038	0.427	9.3	4154.5	3048.0	947.9

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V-Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. without elbow + red (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. without elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
8	1	1275.2					0.0		1275.2
2	2	1278.5					0.0		1278.5
3	3	1277.9					0.0		1277.9
3.5	3.5	1184.4	0.073	0.067	1.094	61.0	63.4		1245.4
4	4	1187.3	0.073	0.067	1.094	61.0	149.4		1248.3
5	5	1215.3	0.073	0.067	1.094	61.0	292.6		1276.3
6	6	1217.5	0.073	0.067	1.094	61.0	433.4		1278.5
7	7	1173.5	0.073	0.057	1.288	84.6	706.5		1258.1
8	8	1133.2	0.073	0.046	1.604	131.1	928.7		1264.3
9	9	1045.2	0.073	0.038	1.944	192.7	1716.1	609.6	1237.9
10	10	1030.8	0.073	0.038	1.944	192.7	2325.7	1219.2	1223.5
11	11	1033.5	0.073	0.038	1.944	192.7	2884.5	1778.0	1226.2
12	12	1014.8	0.073	0.038	1.944	192.7	3544.9	2438.4	1207.5
13	13	1005.5	0.073	0.038	1.944	192.7	4154.5	3048.0	1198.2

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V-Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. without elbow + red (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. without elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
3	1	983.9					0.0		983.9
2	2	983.8					0.0		983.8
3	3	984.5					0.0		984.5
3.5	3.5	973.7	0.032	0.067	0.484	11.9	63.4		985.6
4	4	974.6	0.032	0.067	0.484	11.9	149.4		986.5
5	5	977.5	0.032	0.067	0.484	11.9	292.6		989.4
6	6	977.5	0.032	0.067	0.484	11.9	433.4		989.4
7	7	972.5	0.032	0.057	0.569	16.5	706.5		989.0
8	8	967.3	0.032	0.046	0.709	25.6	928.7		992.9
9	9	957.8	0.032	0.038	0.859	37.6	1716.1	609.6	995.4
10	10	955.7	0.032	0.038	0.859	37.6	2325.7	1219.2	993.3
11	11	955.3	0.032	0.038	0.859	37.6	2884.5	1778.0	992.9
12	12	953.6	0.032	0.038	0.859	37.6	3544.9	2438.4	991.2
13	13	952.5	0.032	0.038	0.859	37.6	4154.5	3048.0	990.1

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V-Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. without elbow + red (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. without elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
9	1	1355.3					0.0		1355.3
2	2	1356.2					0.0		1356.2
3	3	1356.5					0.0		1356.5
3.5	3.5	1235.3	0.083	0.067	1.237	78.0	63.4		1313.3
4	4	1238.6	0.083	0.067	1.237	78.0	149.4		1316.6
5	5	1276.2	0.083	0.067	1.237	78.0	292.6		1354.2
6	6	1278.2	0.083	0.067	1.237	78.0	433.4		1356.2
7	7	1220.3	0.083	0.057	1.457	108.2	706.5		1328.5
8	8	1171.7	0.083	0.046	1.814	167.7	928.7		1339.4
9	9	1060.8	0.083	0.038	2.199	246.4	1716.1	609.6	1307.2
10	10	1042.7	0.083	0.038	2.199	246.4	2325.7	1219.2	1289.1
11	11	1049.9	0.083	0.038	2.199	246.4	2884.5	1778.0	1296.3
12	12	1025.9	0.083	0.038	2.199	246.4	3544.9	2438.4	1272.3
13	13	1014.4	0.083	0.038	2.199	246.4	4154.5	3048.0	1260.8

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V-Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. without elbow + red (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. without elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
4	1	1020.9					0.0		1020.9
2	2	1020.9					0.0		1020.9
3	3	1021.8					0.0		1021.8
3.5	3.5	1001.9	0.038	0.067	0.567	16.4	63.4		1018.3
4	4	1002.1	0.038	0.067	0.567	16.4	149.4		1018.5
5	5	1009.2	0.038	0.067	0.567	16.4	292.6		1025.6
6	6	1009.3	0.038	0.067	0.567	16.4	433.4		1025.7
7	7	999.2	0.03						

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.		EGL (ft)
							Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	
5	1	1062.2					0.0		1062.2
	2	1062.9					0.0		1062.9
	3	1063.5							1063.5
	3.5	1031.7	0.042	0.067	0.625	19.9	63.4		1051.6
	4	1032.5	0.042	0.067	0.625	19.9	149.4		1052.4
	5	1042.4	0.042	0.067	0.625	19.9	292.6		1062.3
	6	1043.8	0.042	0.067	0.625	19.9	433.4		1063.7
	7	1027.7	0.042	0.057	0.736	27.6	706.5		1055.3
	8	1014.7	0.042	0.046	0.917	42.8	928.7		1057.5
	9	986.9	0.042	0.038	1.111	63.0	1716.1	609.6	1049.9
	10	981.7	0.042	0.038	1.111	63.0	2325.7	1219.2	1044.7
	11	982.4	0.042	0.038	1.111	63.0	2884.5	1778.0	1045.4
	12	976.6	0.042	0.038	1.111	63.0	3544.9	2438.4	1039.6
13	973.3	0.042	0.038	1.111	63.0	4154.5	3048.0	1036.3	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.		EGL (mm)
							Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	
6	1	1127.2					0.0		1127.2
	2	1129.5					0.0		1129.5
	3	1130							1130.0
	3.5	1080.1	0.053	0.067	0.791	31.9	63.4		1112.0
	4	1079.4	0.053	0.067	0.791	31.9	149.4		1111.3
	5	1094.3	0.053	0.067	0.791	31.9	292.6		1126.2
	6	1096.0	0.053	0.067	0.791	31.9	433.4		1127.9
	7	1072.3	0.053	0.057	0.931	44.2	706.5		1116.5
	8	1051.3	0.053	0.046	1.160	68.6	928.7		1119.9
	9	1007.1	0.053	0.038	1.406	100.7	1716.1	609.6	1107.8
	10	997.7	0.053	0.038	1.406	100.7	2325.7	1219.2	1098.4
	11	1000.4	0.053	0.038	1.406	100.7	2884.5	1778.0	1101.1
	12	989.8	0.053	0.038	1.406	100.7	3544.9	2438.4	1090.5
13	984.9	0.053	0.038	1.406	100.7	4154.5	3048.0	1085.6	

Date:	10/21/1997	Reading #	Q	Headbox	Projected	He	Ke =	Average	Average
Run#:	21		(cms)	EGL	EGL	(mm)	$2g\sqrt{V^2He}$	He	Ke
Data Collected By:	CRW	1*	0.007	944.4	943.8	0.61	0.32		
Inlet Description:	# 13	2*	0.016	965.5	965.3	0.21	0.02	27.15	0.16
		3*	0.026	999.5	999.2	0.34	0.01		
Barrel Slope:	2.00%	4*	0.036	1037.5	1037.8	-0.36	-0.01		
Inlet Diameter:	11.5 inches	5	0.042	1078.4	1066.4	11.97	0.19	Average	Average
Barrel Length:	12 feet	6	0.053	1143.1	1128.0	15.10	0.15	He (no f)	Ke
Barrel Area:	0.0377	7	0.063	1217.2	1193.4	23.77	0.17	19.37	0.14
Culvert Barrel Dia:	219.1 mm = 8.625 in.	8	0.072	1284.5	1253.7	30.74	0.16		
Reducer # :	2	9	0.082	1368.0	1330.6	37.47	0.15		
Reducer length :	23.0 inches	10	0.092	1451.6	1407.8	43.83	0.15		

Note = Readings with a * * * were not included in the average

Reading #	Q (cms)	He total (mm)	Hf elbow (mm)	Hf reducer (mm)	He (no f) (mm)	Ke (no f) $2g\sqrt{V^2He}$
5	0.042	11.97	0.56		1.24	10.17
6	0.053	15.10	0.96		2.11	12.03
7	0.063	23.77	1.45		3.22	19.10
8	0.072	30.74	1.82		4.02	24.90
9	0.082	37.47	2.12		4.70	30.65

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
1	1	944.9					0.0		944.9
	2	944					0.0		944.0
	3	944.4					0.0		944.4
3.5	3	943.4	0.0073	0.067	0.109	0.6	63.4		944.0
4	4	943.2	0.0073	0.067	0.109	0.6	149.4		943.8
5	5	943.2	0.0073	0.067	0.109	0.6	292.6		943.8
6	6	943.3	0.0073	0.067	0.109	0.6	433.4		943.9
7	7	943.1	0.0073	0.057	0.128	0.8	706.5		943.9
8	8	942.3	0.0073	0.046	0.160	1.3	928.7		943.6
9	9	942.0	0.0073	0.038	0.194	1.9	1716.1	609.6	943.9
10	10	941.1	0.0073	0.038	0.194	1.9	2325.7	1219.2	943.0
11	11	940.4	0.0073	0.038	0.194	1.9	2884.5	1778.0	942.3
12	12	940.6	0.0073	0.038	0.194	1.9	3544.9	2438.4	942.5
13	13	940.6	0.0073	0.038	0.194	1.9	4154.5	3048.0	942.5

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
7	1	1216.7					0.0		1216.7
	2	1216.8					0.0		1216.8
	3	1218					0.0		1218.0
3.5	3	1151.6	0.0632	0.067	0.943	45.4	63.4		1197.0
4	4	1148.6	0.0632	0.067	0.943	45.4	149.4		1194.0
5	5	1170.2	0.0632	0.067	0.943	45.4	292.6		1215.6
6	6	1171.4	0.0632	0.067	0.943	45.4	433.4		1216.8
7	7	1137.5	0.0632	0.057	1.111	62.9	706.5		1200.4
8	8	1109.4	0.0632	0.046	1.383	97.5	928.7		1206.9
9	9	1043.1	0.0632	0.038	1.676	143.2	1716.1	609.6	1166.3
10	10	1030.2	0.0632	0.038	1.676	143.2	2325.7	1219.2	1173.4
11	11	1034.0	0.0632	0.038	1.676	143.2	2884.5	1778.0	1177.2
12	12	1018.8	0.0632	0.038	1.676	143.2	3544.9	2438.4	1162.0
13	13	1010.9	0.0632	0.038	1.676	143.2	4154.5	3048.0	1154.1

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
2	1	965.7					0.0		965.7
	2	965.2					0.0		965.2
	3	965.5					0.0		965.5
3.5	3	962.6	0.0158	0.067	0.236	2.8	63.4		965.4
4	4	962.4	0.0158	0.067	0.236	2.8	149.4		965.2
5	5	963.3	0.0158	0.067	0.236	2.8	292.6		966.1
6	6	963.1	0.0158	0.067	0.236	2.8	433.4		965.9
7	7	962.0	0.0158	0.057	0.278	3.9	706.5		965.9
8	8	960.2	0.0158	0.046	0.346	6.1	928.7		966.3
9	9	955.9	0.0158	0.038	0.419	9.0	1716.1	609.6	964.9
10	10	955.4	0.0158	0.038	0.419	9.0	2325.7	1219.2	964.4
11	11	954.9	0.0158	0.038	0.419	9.0	2884.5	1778.0	963.9
12	12	954.5	0.0158	0.038	0.419	9.0	3544.9	2438.4	963.5
13	13	954.1	0.0158	0.038	0.419	9.0	4154.5	3048.0	963.1

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
8	1	1282.0					0.0		1282.0
	2	1286					0.0		1286.0
	3	1285.4					0.0		1285.4
3.5	3	1199.2	0.0721	0.067	1.076	59.0	63.4		1258.2
4	4	1197.3	0.0721	0.067	1.076	59.0	149.4		1256.3
5	5	1223.5	0.0721	0.067	1.076	59.0	292.6		1282.5
6	6	1225.8	0.0721	0.067	1.076	59.0	433.4		1284.8
7	7	1183.8	0.0721	0.057	1.267	81.8	706.5		1265.6
8	8	1143.9	0.0721	0.046	1.578	126.9	928.7		1270.8
9	9	1058.7	0.0721	0.038	1.912	186.4	1716.1	609.6	1245.1
10	10	1043.3	0.0721	0.038	1.912	186.4	2325.7	1219.2	1229.7
11	11	1045.5	0.0721	0.038	1.912	186.4	2884.5	1778.0	1231.9
12	12	1027.9	0.0721	0.038	1.912	186.4	3544.9	2438.4	1214.3
13	13	1019.0	0.0721	0.038	1.912	186.4	4154.5	3048.0	1205.4

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
3	1	999.4					0.0		999.4
	2	999.6					0.0		999.6
	3	999.5					0.0		999.5
3.5	3	989.9	0.0264	0.067	0.394	7.9	63.4		997.8
4	4	990.1	0.0264	0.067	0.394	7.9	149.4		998.0
5	5	993.1	0.0264	0.067	0.394	7.9	292.6		1001.0
6	6	993.5	0.0264	0.067	0.394	7.9	433.4		1001.4
7	7	987.0	0.0264	0.057	0.464	11.0	706.5		998.0
8	8	983.1	0.0264	0.046	0.578	17.0	928.7		1000.1
9	9	973.0	0.0264	0.038	0.700	25.0	1716.1	609.6	998.0
10	10	971.4	0.0264	0.038	0.700	25.0	2325.7	1219.2	996.4
11	11	971.5	0.0264	0.038	0.700	25.0	2884.5	1778.0	996.5
12	12	969.9	0.0264	0.038	0.700	25.0	3544.9	2438.4	994.9
13	13	968.1	0.0264	0.038	0.700	25.0	4154.5	3048.0	993.1

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
9	1	1367.5					0.0		1367.5
	2	1367.4					0.0		1367.4
	3	1367.4					0.0		1367.4
3.5	3	1248.4	0.0823	0.067	1.228	76.9	63.4		1369.2
4	4	1251.9	0.0823	0.067	1.228	76.9	149.4		1328.8
5	5	1289.1	0.0823	0.067	1.228	76.9	292.6		1366.0
6	6	1292.3	0.0823	0.067	1.228	76.9	433.4		1369.2
7	7	1235.8	0.0823	0.057	1.446	106.6	706.5		1342.4
8	8	1185.1	0.0823	0.046	1.801	165.3	928.7		1350.4
9	9	1077.4	0.0823	0.038	2.183	242.9	1716.1	609.6	1320.3
10	10	1058.4	0.0823	0.038	2.183	242.9	2325.7	1219.2	1301.3
11	11	1064.0	0.0823	0.038	2.183	242.9	2884.5	1778.0	1306.9
12	12	1042.1	0.0823	0.038	2.183	242.9	3544.9	2438.4	1285.0
13	13	1030.2	0.0823	0.038	2.183	242.9	4154.5	3048.0	1273.1

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
4	1	1037.0					0.0		1037.0
	2	1037.6					0.0		1037.6
	3	1037.8					0.0		1037.8
3.5	3	1017.7	0.0364	0.067	0.543	15.0	63.4		1032.7
4	4	1018.0	0.0364	0.067	0.543	15.0	149.4		1033.0
5	5	1024.3	0.0364	0.067	0.543	15.0	292.6		1033.3
6	6	1024.7	0.0364	0.067	0.543	15.0	433.4		1039.7
7	7	1014.2	0.0364	0.057	0.640	20.9	706.5		1035.1
8	8	1005.8	0.0364	0.046	0.796	32.3	928.7		1038.1
9	9	988.6	0.0364	0.038	0.966	47.5	1716.1	609.6	1036.1
10	10	984.8	0.0364	0.038	0.966	47.5	2325.7	1219.2	1032.3
11	11	985.0	0.0364	0.038	0.966	47.5	2884.5	1778.0	1032.5
12	12	981.9	0.0364	0.038	0.966	47.5	3544.9	2438.4	1029.4
13	13	979.4	0.0364	0.038	0.966	47.5	4154.5	3048.0	1026.9

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
10	1	1449.9					0.0		1449.9
	2	1452					0.0		1452.0
	3	1452.9					0.0		1452.9
3.5	3	1302.8	0.0915	0.067	1.366				

Date:	10/21/1997	Reading #	Q	Headbox	Projected	He	Ke =	Average	Average
Run#:	21		EGL	EGL	(mm)	2g/V ² He	He	Ke	
Data Collected By:	CRW	1*	0.007	944.4	943.8	0.61	0.32		
Inlet Description:	# 13	2*	0.016	965.5	965.3	0.21	0.02	27.15	0.16
		3*	0.026	999.5	999.2	0.34	0.01		
Barrel Slope:	2.00%	4*	0.036	1037.5	1037.8	-0.36	-0.01		
Inlet Diameter:	11.5 inches	5	0.042	1078.4	1066.4	11.97	0.19	Average	Average
Barrel Length:	12 feet	6	0.053	1143.1	1128.0	15.10	0.15	He (no f)	Ke
Barrel Area:	0.0377	7	0.063	1217.2	1193.4	23.77	0.17	19.37	0.14
Culvert Barrel Dia:	219.1 mm = 8.625 in.	8	0.072	1284.5	1253.7	30.74	0.16		
Reducer # :	2	9	0.082	1368.0	1330.6	37.47	0.15		
Reducer length :	23.0 inches	10	0.092	1451.6	1407.8	43.83	0.15		

Note = Readings with a * * * were not included in the average

Reading #	Q (cms)	He total (mm)	Hf elbow (mm)	Hf reducer (mm)	He (no f) (mm)	Ke (no f)= 2g/V ² He
5	0.042	11.97	0.56	1.24	10.17	0.16
6	0.053	15.10	0.96	2.11	12.03	0.12
7	0.063	23.77	1.45	3.22	19.10	0.13
8	0.072	30.74	1.82	4.02	24.90	0.13
9	0.082	37.47	2.12	4.70	30.65	0.13

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
1	1	944.9					0.0		944.9
	2	944					0.0		944.0
	3	944.4					0.0		944.4
	3.5	943.4	0.0073	0.067	0.109	0.6	63.4	944.0	944.0
	4	943.2	0.0073	0.067	0.109	0.6	149.4	943.8	943.8
	5	943.2	0.0073	0.067	0.109	0.6	292.6	943.8	943.8
	6	943.3	0.0073	0.067	0.109	0.6	433.4	943.9	943.9
	7	943.1	0.0073	0.057	0.128	0.8	706.5	943.9	943.9
	8	942.3	0.0073	0.046	0.160	1.3	928.7	943.6	943.6
	9	942.0	0.0073	0.038	0.194	1.9	1716.1	609.6	943.9
	10	941.1	0.0073	0.038	0.194	1.9	2325.7	1219.2	943.0
	11	940.4	0.0073	0.038	0.194	1.9	2884.5	1778.0	942.3
	12	940.6	0.0073	0.038	0.194	1.9	3544.9	2438.4	942.5
	13	940.6	0.0073	0.038	0.194	1.9	4154.5	3048.0	942.5

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
2	1	965.7					0.0		965.7
	2	965.2					0.0		965.2
	3	965.5					0.0		965.5
	3.5	962.6	0.0158	0.067	0.236	2.8	63.4	965.4	965.4
	4	962.4	0.0158	0.067	0.236	2.8	149.4	965.2	965.2
	5	963.3	0.0158	0.067	0.236	2.8	292.6	966.1	966.1
	6	963.1	0.0158	0.067	0.236	2.8	433.4	965.9	965.9
	7	962.0	0.0158	0.057	0.278	3.9	706.5	965.9	965.9
	8	960.2	0.0158	0.046	0.346	6.1	928.7	966.3	966.3
	9	955.9	0.0158	0.038	0.419	9.0	1716.1	609.6	964.9
	10	955.4	0.0158	0.038	0.419	9.0	2325.7	1219.2	964.4
	11	954.9	0.0158	0.038	0.419	9.0	2884.5	1778.0	963.9
	12	954.5	0.0158	0.038	0.419	9.0	3544.9	2438.4	963.5
	13	954.1	0.0158	0.038	0.419	9.0	4154.5	3048.0	963.1

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
3	1	999.4					0.0		999.4
	2	999.6					0.0		999.6
	3	999.5					0.0		999.5
	3.5	989.9	0.0264	0.067	0.394	7.9	63.4	997.8	997.8
	4	990.1	0.0264	0.067	0.394	7.9	149.4	998.0	998.0
	5	993.1	0.0264	0.067	0.394	7.9	292.6	1001.0	1001.0
	6	993.5	0.0264	0.067	0.394	7.9	433.4	1001.4	1001.4
	7	987.0	0.0264	0.057	0.464	11.0	706.5	998.0	998.0
	8	983.1	0.0264	0.046	0.578	17.0	928.7	1000.1	1000.1
	9	973.0	0.0264	0.038	0.700	25.0	1716.1	609.6	998.0
	10	971.4	0.0264	0.038	0.700	25.0	2325.7	1219.2	996.4
	11	971.5	0.0264	0.038	0.700	25.0	2884.5	1778.0	996.5
	12	969.9	0.0264	0.038	0.700	25.0	3544.9	2438.4	994.9
	13	968.1	0.0264	0.038	0.700	25.0	4154.5	3048.0	993.1

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
4	1	1037.0					0.0		1037.0
	2	1037.6					0.0		1037.6
	3	1037.8					0.0		1037.8
	3.5	1017.7	0.0364	0.067	0.543	15.0	63.4	1032.7	1032.7
	4	1018.0	0.0364	0.067	0.543	15.0	149.4	1033.0	1033.0
	5	1024.3	0.0364	0.067	0.543	15.0	292.6	1039.3	1039.3
	6	1024.7	0.0364	0.067	0.543	15.0	433.4	1039.7	1039.7
	7	1014.2	0.0364	0.057	0.640	20.9	706.5	1035.1	1035.1
	8	1005.8	0.0364	0.046	0.796	32.3	928.7	1038.1	1038.1
	9	988.6	0.0364	0.038	0.966	47.5	1716.1	609.6	1036.1
	10	984.8	0.0364	0.038	0.966	47.5	2325.7	1219.2	1032.3
	11	985.0	0.0364	0.038	0.966	47.5	2884.5	1778.0	1032.5
	12	981.9	0.0364	0.038	0.966	47.5	3544.9	2438.4	1029.4
	13	979.4	0.0364	0.038	0.966	47.5	4154.5	3048.0	1026.9

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)
7	1	1216.7					0.0
	2	1216.8					0.0
	3	1218					0.0
	3.5	1151.6	0.0632	0.067	0.943	45.4	63.4
	4	1148.6	0.0632	0.067	0.943	45.4	149.4
	5	1170.2	0.0632	0.067	0.943	45.4	292.6
	6	1171.4	0.0632	0.067	0.943	45.4	433.4
	7	1137.5	0.0632	0.057	1.111	62.9	706.5
	8	1109.4	0.0632	0.046	1.383	97.5	928.7
	9	1043.1	0.0632	0.038	1.676	143.2	1716.1
	10	1030.2	0.0632	0.038	1.676	143.2	2325.7
	11	1034.0	0.0632	0.038	1.676	143.2	2884.5
	12	1018.8	0.0632	0.038	1.676	143.2	3544.9
	13	1010.9	0.0632	0.038	1.676	143.2	4154.5

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)
8	1	1282.0					0.0
	2	1286					0.0
	3	1285.4					0.0
	3.5	1199.2	0.0721	0.067	1.076	59.0	63.4
	4	1197.3	0.0721	0.067	1.076	59.0	149.4
	5	1223.5	0.0721	0.067	1.076	59.0	292.6
	6	1225.8	0.0721	0.067	1.076	59.0	433.4
	7	1183.8	0.0721	0.057	1.267	81.8	706.5
	8	1143.9	0.0721	0.046	1.578	126.9	928.7
	9	1058.7	0.0721	0.038	1.912	186.4	1716.1
	10	1043.3	0.0721	0.038	1.912	186.4	2325.7
	11	1045.5	0.0721	0.038	1.912	186.4	2884.5
	12	1027.9	0.0721	0.038	1.912	186.4	3544.9
	13	1019.0	0.0721	0.038	1.912	186.4	4154.5

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)
9	1	1367.5					0.0
	2	1367.4					0.0
	3	1368.2					0.0
	3.5	1248.4	0.0823	0.067	1.228	76.9	63.4
	4	1251.9	0.0823	0.067	1.228	76.9	149.4
	5	1289.1	0.0823	0.067	1.228	76.9	292.6
	6	1292.3	0.0823	0.067	1.228	76.9	433.4
	7	1235.8	0.0823	0.057	1.446	106.6	706.5
	8	1185.1	0.0823	0.046	1.801	165.3	928.7
	9	1077.4	0.0823	0.038	2.183	242.9	1716.1
	10	1058.4	0.0823	0.038	2.183	242.9	2325.7
	11	1064.0	0.0823	0.038	2.183	242.9	2884.5
	12	1042.1	0.0823	0.038	2.183	242.9	3544.9
	13	1030.2	0.0823	0.038	2.183	242.9	4154.5

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)
10	1	1449.9					

Date:	10/23/1997	Reading #	Q	Headbox	Projected	He	Ke =	Average	Average
Run#:	22		(cms)	EGL	EGL	(mm)	$2g\sqrt{V^2He}$	He	Ke
Data Collected By:	CRW	1*	0.007	937.3	935.7	1.63	0.83		
Inlet Description:	# 13	2*	0.016	959.1	957.7	1.40	0.15	28.11	0.17
		3*	0.027	994.7	993.3	1.40	0.05		
Barrel Slope:	2.80%	4*	0.037	1034.4	1033.5	0.82	0.02		
Inlet Diameter:	11.5 inches	5	0.042	1073.5	1061.6	11.91	0.18	Average	Average
Barrel Length:	12 feet	6	0.052	1132.1	1114.9	17.15	0.17	He (no f)	Ke
Barrel Area:	0.0377	7	0.064	1210.1	1185.4	24.66	0.17	20.09	0.14
Culvert Barrel Dia:	219.1 mm = 8.625 in.	8	0.073	1278.8	1247.9	30.97	0.16		
Reducer # :	2	9	0.083	1360.7	1322.3	38.39	0.16		
Reducer length :	23.0 inches	10	0.091	1438.7	1393.1	45.61	0.15		

Note = Readings with a * * * were not included in the average

Reading #	Q (cms)	He total (mm)	Hf elbow (mm)	Hf reducer (mm)	He (no f) (mm)	Ke (no f) $2g\sqrt{V^2He}$
5	0.042	11.91	0.58		1.28	10.05 0.16
6	0.052	17.15	1.03		2.27	13.85 0.14
7	0.064	24.66	1.37		3.02	20.27 0.14
8	0.073	30.97	1.96		4.34	24.67 0.13
9	0.083	38.39	2.11		4.66	31.62 0.13

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
1	1	937.3					0.0		937.3	7	1	1208.7					0.0		1208.7
	2	937.2					0.0		937.2		2	1210.6					0.0		1210.6
	3	937.4					0.0		937.4		3	1211.0					0.0		1211.0
3.5	935.8	0.0074	0.067	0.110	0.6	63.4	63.4	936.4	936.4	3.5	1142.9	0.0640	0.067	0.955	46.5	63.4	63.4	1189.4	
4	935.5	0.0074	0.067	0.110	0.6	149.4	149.4	936.1	936.1	4	1143.4	0.0640	0.067	0.955	46.5	149.4	149.4	1189.9	
5	935.6	0.0074	0.067	0.110	0.6	292.6	292.6	936.2	936.2	5	1162.9	0.0640	0.067	0.955	46.5	292.6	292.6	1209.4	
6	935.8	0.0074	0.067	0.110	0.6	433.4	433.4	936.4	936.4	6	1165.7	0.0640	0.067	0.955	46.5	433.4	433.4	1212.2	
7	935.4	0.0074	0.057	0.130	0.9	706.5	706.5	936.3	936.3	7	1131.4	0.0640	0.057	1.125	64.5	706.5	706.5	1195.9	
8	934.9	0.0074	0.046	0.162	1.3	928.7	928.7	936.2	936.2	8	1097.8	0.0640	0.046	1.400	100.0	928.7	928.7	1197.8	
9	933.0	0.0074	0.038	0.196	2.0	1716.1	1716.1	935.6	935.6	9	1031.6	0.0640	0.038	1.698	146.9	1716.1	609.6	1178.5	
10	933.4	0.0074	0.038	0.196	2.0	2325.7	2325.7	935.4	935.4	10	1019.2	0.0640	0.038	1.698	146.9	2325.7	1219.2	1166.1	
11	933.1	0.0074	0.038	0.196	2.0	2884.5	2884.5	935.1	935.1	11	1024.4	0.0640	0.038	1.698	146.9	2884.5	1778.0	1171.3	
12	932.9	0.0074	0.038	0.196	2.0	3544.9	3544.9	934.9	934.9	12	1010.1	0.0640	0.038	1.698	146.9	3544.9	2438.4	1157.0	
13	933.0	0.0074	0.038	0.196	2.0	4154.5	4154.5	935.0	935.0	13	1000.6	0.0640	0.038	1.698	146.9	4154.5	3048.0	1147.5	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
2	1	959.1					0.0		959.1	8	1	1276.1					0.0		1276.1
	2	959.0					0.0		959.0		2	1279.7					0.0		1279.7
	3	959.1					0.0		959.1		3	1280.7					0.0		1280.7
3.5	955.0	0.0162	0.067	0.242	3.0	63.4	63.4	956.0	956.0	3.5	1190.9	0.0725	0.067	1.082	59.7	63.4	63.4	1250.6	
4	954.8	0.0162	0.067	0.242	3.0	149.4	149.4	957.8	957.8	4	1186.6	0.0725	0.067	1.082	59.7	149.4	149.4	1246.3	
5	956.2	0.0162	0.067	0.242	3.0	292.6	292.6	959.2	959.2	5	1216.4	0.0725	0.067	1.082	59.7	292.6	292.6	1276.1	
6	956.1	0.0162	0.067	0.242	3.0	433.4	433.4	959.1	959.1	6	1216.4	0.0725	0.067	1.082	59.7	433.4	433.4	1276.1	
7	954.0	0.0162	0.057	0.285	4.1	706.5	706.5	958.1	958.1	7	1175.9	0.0725	0.057	1.274	82.7	706.5	706.5	1258.6	
8	952.6	0.0162	0.046	0.354	6.4	928.7	928.7	959.0	959.0	8	1135.1	0.0725	0.046	1.586	128.3	928.7	609.6	1263.4	
9	948.0	0.0162	0.038	0.430	9.4	1716.1	1716.1	957.4	957.4	9	1050.7	0.0725	0.038	1.923	188.5	1716.1	1239.2	1197.8	
10	947.2	0.0162	0.038	0.430	9.4	2325.7	2325.7	956.6	956.6	10	1032.7	0.0725	0.038	1.923	188.5	2325.7	1219.2	1221.2	
11	947.2	0.0162	0.038	0.430	9.4	2884.5	2884.5	956.6	956.6	11	1035.2	0.0725	0.038	1.923	188.5	2884.5	1778.0	1223.7	
12	946.6	0.0162	0.038	0.430	9.4	3544.9	3544.9	956.0	956.0	12	1017.9	0.0725	0.038	1.923	188.5	3544.9	2438.4	1206.4	
13	946.3	0.0162	0.038	0.430	9.4	4154.5	4154.5	955.7	955.7	13	1006.9	0.0725	0.038	1.923	188.5	4154.5	3048.0	1195.4	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
3	1	994.4					0.0		994.4	9	1	1358.9					0.0		1358.9
	2	994.7					0.0		994.7		2	1361.2					0.0		1361.2
	3	994.9					0.0		994.9		3	1362.1					0.0		1362.1
3.5	983.3	0.0269	0.067	0.401	8.2	63.4	63.4	991.5	991.5	3.5	1240.1	0.0827	0.067	1.234	77.7	63.4	63.4	1317.8	
4	984.2	0.0269	0.067	0.401	8.2	149.4	149.4	992.4	992.4	4	1244.6	0.0827	0.067	1.234	77.7	149.4	149.4	1322.3	
5	986.7	0.0269	0.067	0.401	8.2	292.6	292.6	994.9	994.9	5	1281.9	0.0827	0.067	1.234	77.7	292.6	292.6	1359.6	
6	987.4	0.0269	0.067	0.401	8.2	433.4	433.4	995.6	995.6	6	1283.7	0.0827	0.067	1.234	77.7	433.4	433.4	1361.4	
7	981.5	0.0269	0.057	0.473	11.4	706.5	706.5	992.9	992.9	7	1227.8	0.0827	0.057	1.453	107.7	706.5	609.6	1335.5	
8	976.7	0.0269	0.046	0.589	17.7	928.7	928.7	994.4	994.4	8	1178.9	0.0827	0.046	1.810	166.9	928.7	1345.8	1313.1	
9	966.3	0.0269	0.038	0.714	25.9	1716.1	1716.1	992.2	992.2	9	1067.8	0.0827	0.038	2.194	245.3	1716.1	1219.2	1291.7	
10	964.1	0.0269	0.038	0.714	25.9	2325.7	2325.7	990.0	990.0	10	1046.4	0.0827	0.038	2.194	245.3	2325.7	1778.0	1300.6	
11	964.5	0.0269	0.038	0.714	25.9	2884.5	2884.5	990.4	990.4	11	1055.3	0.0827	0.038	2.194	245.3	2884.5	2438.4	1274.7	
12	961.9	0.0269	0.038	0.714	25.9	3544.9	3544.9	987.8	987.8	12	1029.4	0.0827	0.038	2.194	245.3	3544.9	3048.0	1266.7	
13	961.2	0.0269	0.038	0.714	25.9	4154.5	4154.5	987.1	987.1	13	1021.4	0.0827	0.038	2.194	245.3	4154.5	3048.0	1266.7	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
4	1	1033.9					0.0		1033.9	10	1	1436.9					0.0		1436.9
	2	1034.4					0.0		1034.4		2	1438.1					0.0		1438.1
	3	1034.8					0.0		1034.8		3	1441.0					0.0		1441.0
3.5	1013.2	0.0373	0.067	0.557	15.8	63.4	63.4	1029.0	1029.0	3.5	1289.7	0.0911	0.067	1.360	94.2	63.4	63.4	1383.9	
4	1013.8	0.0373	0.067	0.557	15.8	149.4	149.4	1029.6	1029.6	4	1294.5	0.0911	0.067	1.360	94.2	149.4	149.4	1388.7	
5	1020.2	0.0373	0.067	0.557	15.8	292.6	292.6	1036.0	1036.0	5	1340.8	0.0911	0.067	1.360	94.2	292.6	292.6	1435.0	
6	1021.2	0.0373	0.067	0.557	15.8	433.4	433.4	1037.0	1037.0	6	1343.4	0.0911	0.067	1.360	94.2	433.4	433.4	1437.6	
7	1010.6	0.0373	0.057	0.656	21.9	706.5	706.5	1032.5	1032.5	7	1273.4	0.0911	0.057	1.601	130.7	706.5	609.6	1404.1	
8	1001.1	0.0373	0.046	0.816	34.0	928.7	928.7	1035.1	1035.1	8	1216.0	0.0911	0.046	1.993	202.5	928.7	1418.5	1380.1	
9	982.3	0.0373	0.038	0.989	49.9	1716.1	1716.1	1032.2	1032.2	9	1082.5	0.0911	0.038	2.416	297.6	1716.1	1219.2	1359.0	
10	977.3	0.0373	0.038	0.989	49.9	2325.7	2325.7	1027.2	10										

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.		EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
							Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	
5	1	1072.7					0.0		1072.7
	2	1073.7					0.0		1073.7
	3	1074.1					0.0		1074.1
	3.5	1041.9	0.0424	0.067	0.633	20.4	63.4		1062.3
	4	1042.6	0.0424	0.067	0.633	20.4	149.4		1063.0
	5	1052.5	0.0424	0.067	0.633	20.4	292.6		1072.9
	6	1052.7	0.0424	0.067	0.633	20.4	433.4		1073.1
	7	1037.1	0.0424	0.057	0.745	28.3	706.5		1065.4
	8	1024.0	0.0424	0.046	0.928	43.9	928.7		1067.9
	9	994.7	0.0424	0.038	1.125	64.5	1716.1	609.6	1059.2
	10	988.1	0.0424	0.038	1.125	64.5	2325.7	1219.2	1052.6
	11	991.6	0.0424	0.038	1.125	64.5	2894.5	1778.0	1056.1
	12	984.4	0.0424	0.038	1.125	64.5	3544.9	2438.4	1048.9
13	981.5	0.0424	0.038	1.125	64.5	4154.5	3048.0	1046.0	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.		EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
							Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	
6	1	1130.9					0.0		1130.9
	2	1132.2					0.0		1132.2
	3	1133.1					0.0		1133.1
	3.5	1085.7	0.0523	0.067	0.781	31.1	63.4		1116.8
	4	1086.2	0.0523	0.067	0.781	31.1	149.4		1117.3
	5	1099.9	0.0523	0.067	0.781	31.1	292.6		1131.0
	6	1101.9	0.0523	0.067	0.781	31.1	433.4		1133.0
	7	1077.4	0.0523	0.057	0.919	43.1	706.5		1120.5
	8	1056.5	0.0523	0.046	1.144	66.8	928.7		1123.3
	9	1011.0	0.0523	0.038	1.387	98.1	1716.1	609.6	1109.1
	10	1003.9	0.0523	0.038	1.387	98.1	2325.7	1219.2	1102.0
	11	1005.6	0.0523	0.038	1.387	98.1	2884.5	1778.0	1103.7
	12	993.9	0.0523	0.038	1.387	98.1	3544.9	2438.4	1092.0
13	989.2	0.0523	0.038	1.387	98.1	4154.5	3048.0	1087.3	

Date:	10/27/1997	Reading #	Q	Headbox	Projected	He	Ke =	Average	Average
Run#:	23		EGL	EGL	EGL	(mm)	2g/V ² He	He	Ke
Data Collected By:	CRW	1*	0.008	965.7	964.4	1.36	0.67		
Inlet Description:	# 13	2*	0.016	987.2	985.4	1.72	0.19	25.04	0.17
		3*	0.027	1024.9	1022.8	2.11	0.08		
Barrel Slope:	3.50%	4*	0.037	1062.2	1061.2	0.94	0.02		
Inlet Diameter:	11.5 inches	5	0.042	1102.3	1092.0	10.38	0.16	Average	Average
Barrel Length:	12 feet	6	0.053	1167.5	1150.0	17.55	0.18	He (no f)	Ke
Barrel Area:	0.0377	7	0.064	1244.2	1221.1	23.08	0.16	20.36	0.14
Culvert Barrel Dia:	219.1 mm = 8.625 in.	8	0.073	1318.1	1282.3	35.73	0.19		
Reducer # :	2	9	0.083	1399.2	1360.7	38.48	0.16		
Reducer length :	23.0 inches								

Note = Readings with a * * * were not included in the average

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
1	1	966.5					0.0	966.5		7	1	1241.2					0.0		1241.2
	2	965.2					0.0	965.2			2	1246.0					0.0		1246.0
	3	965.5					0.0	965.5			3	1245.3					0.0		1245.3
	3.5	963.9	0.0075	0.067	0.112	0.64	63.4	964.5			3.5	1177.8	0.0640	0.067	0.955	46.5	63.4		1224.3
	4	963.9	0.0075	0.067	0.112	0.64	149.4	964.5			4	1177.6	0.0640	0.067	0.955	46.5	149.4		1224.1
	5	963.7	0.0075	0.067	0.112	0.64	292.6	964.3			5	1196.4	0.0640	0.067	0.955	46.5	292.6		1242.9
	6	964.6	0.0075	0.067	0.112	0.64	433.4	965.2			6	1196.9	0.0640	0.067	0.955	46.5	433.4		1243.4
	7	963.3	0.0075	0.057	0.132	0.89	706.5	964.2			7	1163.4	0.0640	0.057	1.125	64.5	706.5		1227.9
	8	962.6	0.0075	0.046	0.164	1.37	928.7	964.0			8	1133.7	0.0640	0.046	1.400	100.0	928.7		1233.7
	9	962.0	0.0075	0.038	0.199	2.02	1176.1	964.0			9	1066.7	0.0640	0.038	1.698	146.9	1176.1	609.6	1213.6
	10	961.9	0.0075	0.038	0.199	2.02	2325.7	963.9			10	1054.0	0.0640	0.038	1.698	146.9	2325.7	1219.2	1200.9
	11	961.8	0.0075	0.038	0.199	2.02	2884.5	963.8			11	1057.0	0.0640	0.038	1.698	146.9	2884.5	1778.0	1203.9
	12	961.1	0.0075	0.038	0.199	2.02	3544.9	963.1			12	1042.1	0.0640	0.038	1.698	146.9	3544.9	2438.4	1189.0
	13	961.1	0.0075	0.038	0.199	2.02	4154.5	963.1			13	1033.4	0.0640	0.038	1.698	146.9	4154.5	3048.0	1180.3
2	1	987.4					0.0	987.4		8	1	1316.5					0.0		1316.5
	2	987.4					0.0	987.4			2	1318.9					0.0		1318.9
	3	986.7					0.0	986.7			3	1318.8					0.0		1318.8
	3.5	983.5	0.0161	0.067	0.240	2.94	63.4	986.4			3.5	1226.2	0.0725	0.067	1.082	59.7	63.4		1285.9
	4	982.6	0.0161	0.067	0.240	2.94	149.4	985.5			4	1227.1	0.0725	0.067	1.082	59.7	149.4		1286.8
	5	983.6	0.0161	0.067	0.240	2.94	292.6	986.5			5	1252.8	0.0725	0.067	1.082	59.7	292.6		1312.5
	6	984.4	0.0161	0.067	0.240	2.94	433.4	987.3			6	1253.1	0.0725	0.067	1.082	59.7	433.4		1312.8
	7	981.8	0.0161	0.057	0.283	4.08	706.5	985.9			7	1210.3	0.0725	0.057	1.274	82.7	706.5		1293.0
	8	980.1	0.0161	0.046	0.352	6.33	928.7	986.4			8	1171.9	0.0725	0.046	1.586	128.3	928.7		1300.2
	9	975.6	0.0161	0.038	0.427	9.30	1176.1	984.9			9	1086.1	0.0725	0.038	1.923	188.5	1176.1	609.6	1274.6
	10	975.2	0.0161	0.038	0.427	9.30	2325.7	984.5			10	1067.4	0.0725	0.038	1.923	188.5	2325.7	1219.2	1255.9
	11	975.1	0.0161	0.038	0.427	9.30	2884.5	984.4			11	1071.4	0.0725	0.038	1.923	188.5	2884.5	1778.0	1259.9
	12	974.3	0.0161	0.038	0.427	9.30	3544.9	983.6			12	1053.7	0.0725	0.038	1.923	188.5	3544.9	2438.4	1242.2
	13	973.8	0.0161	0.038	0.427	9.30	4154.5	983.1			13	1044.1	0.0725	0.038	1.923	188.5	4154.5	3048.0	1232.6
3	1	1024.6					0.0	1024.6		9	1	1397.6					0.0		1397.6
	2	1025.1					0.0	1025.1			2	1398.9					0.0		1398.9
	3	1025.0					0.0	1025.0			3	1401.0					0.0		1401.0
	3.5	1013.2	0.0270	0.067	0.403	8.28	63.4	1021.5			3.5	1276.0	0.0828	0.067	1.236	77.8	63.4		1353.8
	4	1013.2	0.0270	0.067	0.403	8.28	149.4	1021.5			4	1281.7	0.0828	0.067	1.236	77.8	149.4		1359.5
	5	1016.6	0.0270	0.067	0.403	8.28	292.6	1024.9			5	1320.0	0.0828	0.067	1.236	77.8	292.6		1397.8
	6	1017.6	0.0270	0.067	0.403	8.28	433.4	1025.9			6	1322.7	0.0828	0.067	1.236	77.8	433.4		1400.5
	7	1011.3	0.0270	0.057	0.475	11.48	706.5	1022.8			7	1263.4	0.0828	0.057	1.455	107.9	706.5		1371.3
	8	1006.2	0.0270	0.046	0.591	17.79	928.7	1024.0			8	1215.6	0.0828	0.046	1.812	167.3	928.7		1389.0
	9	995.7	0.0270	0.038	0.716	26.14	1176.1	1021.8			9	1103.5	0.0828	0.038	2.196	245.9	1176.1	609.6	1349.4
	10	993.0	0.0270	0.038	0.716	26.14	2325.7	1019.1			10	1084.7	0.0828	0.038	2.196	245.9	2325.7	1219.2	1330.6
	11	993.2	0.0270	0.038	0.716	26.14	2884.5	1019.3			11	1090.8	0.0828	0.038	2.196	245.9	2884.5	1778.0	1336.7
	12	991.6	0.0270	0.038	0.716	26.14	3544.9	1017.7			12	1068.9	0.0828	0.038	2.196	245.9	3544.9	2438.4	1314.8
	13	989.7	0.0270	0.038	0.716	26.14	4154.5	1015.8			13	1054.1	0.0828	0.038	2.196	245.9	4154.5	3048.0	1300.0
4	1	1061.4					0.0	1061.4											
	2	1062.2					0.0	1062.2											
	3	1062.9					0.0	1062.9											
	3.5	1042.5	0.0371	0.067	0.554	15.63	63.4	1058.1											
	4	1042.6	0.0371	0.067	0.554	15.63	149.4	1058.2											
	5	1048.6	0.0371	0.067	0.554	15.63	292.6	1064.2											
	6	1049.7	0.0371	0.067	0.554	15.63	433.4	1065.3											
	7	1038.3	0.0371	0.057	0.652	21.67	706.5	1060.0											
	8	1029.7	0.0371	0.046	0.812	33.59	928.7	1063.3											
	9	1010.1	0.0371	0.038	0.984	49.36	1176.1	1059.5											
	10	1005.9	0.0371	0.038	0.984	49.36	2325.7	1055.3											
	11	1007.6	0.0371	0.038	0.984	49.36	2884.5	1057.0											
	12	1003.0	0.0371	0.038	0.984	49.36	3544.9	1052.4											
	13	1001.0	0.0371	0.038	0.984	49.36	4154.5	1050.4											

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.		EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
							Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	
5	1	1102.2					0.0		1102.2
	2	1102.1					0.0		1102.1
	3	1102.7					0.0		1102.7
	3.5	1071.4	0.0423	0.067	0.631	20.32	63.4		1091.7
	4	1071.4	0.0423	0.067	0.631	20.32	149.4		1091.7
	5	1080.7	0.0423	0.067	0.631	20.32	292.6		1101.0
	6	1082.4	0.0423	0.067	0.631	20.32	433.4		1102.7
	7	1066.0	0.0423	0.057	0.743	28.17	706.5		1094.2
	8	1052.9	0.0423	0.046	0.926	43.67	928.7		1096.6
	9	1024.3	0.0423	0.038	1.122	64.17	1716.1	609.6	1088.5
	10	1019.4	0.0423	0.038	1.122	64.17	2325.7	1219.2	1083.6
	11	1020.3	0.0423	0.038	1.122	64.17	2884.5	1778.0	1094.5
	12	1013.0	0.0423	0.038	1.122	64.17	3544.9	2438.4	1077.2
	13	1010.3	0.0423	0.038	1.122	64.17	4154.5	3048.0	1074.5

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.		EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
							Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	
6	1	1166.5					0.0		1166.5
	2	1167.6					0.0		1167.6
	3	1168.5					0.0		1168.5
	3.5	1116.5	0.0528	0.067	0.788	31.65	63.4		1148.2
	4	1118.6	0.0528	0.067	0.788	31.65	149.4		1150.3
	5	1134.2	0.0528	0.067	0.788	31.65	292.6		1165.9
	6	1134.6	0.0528	0.067	0.788	31.65	433.4		1166.3
	7	1112.0	0.0528	0.057	0.928	43.89	706.5		1155.9
	8	1091.6	0.0528	0.046	1.155	68.04	928.7		1159.6
	9	1044.9	0.0528	0.038	1.401	99.97	1716.1	609.6	1144.9
	10	1035.6	0.0528	0.038	1.401	99.97	2325.7	1219.2	1135.6
	11	1037.9	0.0528	0.038	1.401	99.97	2884.5	1778.0	1137.9
	12	1027.0	0.0528	0.038	1.401	99.97	3544.9	2438.4	1127.0
	13	1021.5	0.0528	0.038	1.401	99.97	4154.5	3048.0	1121.5

Date:	10/30/1997	Reading #	Q	Headbox EGL	Projected EGL	He (mm)	Ke = 2g/V ² *He	Average He	Average Ke
Run#:	24	1*	0.008	1025.9	1023.0	2.91	1.40		
Data Collected By:	CRW	2*	0.017	1050.4	1050.1	0.27	0.02	24.10	0.15
Inlet Description:	# 13	3*	0.032	1090.0	1094.1	-4.05	-0.11		
Barrel Slope:	2.80%	4	0.036	1125.6	1118.3	7.29	0.16		
Inlet Diameter:	11.5 inches	5	0.043	1165.3	1155.1	10.18	0.15	Average He (no f)	Average Ke
Barrel Length:	12 feet	6	0.054	1229.8	1213.3	16.57	0.16	21.04	0.13
Barrel Area:	0.0377	7	0.065	1305.1	1282.9	22.14	0.15		
Culvert Barrel Dia:	219.1 mm = 8.625 in.	8	0.074	1375.8	1345.3	30.51	0.16		
Reducer # :	3	9	0.084	1462.4	1425.0	37.36	0.15		
Reducer length :	11.5 inches	10	0.091	1529.0	1484.3	44.64	0.15		

Note = Readings with a * * * were not included in the average

Reading #	Q (cms)	He total (mm)	Hf elbow (mm)	Hf reducer (mm)	He (no f) (mm)	Ke (no f) = 2g/V ² *He
4	0.036	7.29	0.45		0.50	6.35
5	0.043	10.18	0.66		0.73	8.80
6	0.054	16.57	1.02		1.13	14.42
7	0.065	22.14	1.50		1.66	18.98
8	0.074	30.51	1.80		1.99	26.72
9	0.084	37.36	2.27		2.51	32.58
10	0.091	44.64	2.48		2.75	39.41

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
1	1	1026.6					0.0	1026.6	7	1	1301.6				0.0	0.0	1301.6
	2	1025.4					0.0	1025.4		2	1305				0.0	0.0	1305.0
	3	1025.7					0.0	1025.7		3	1308.6				0.0	0.0	1308.6
3.5	1024.3	0.0076	0.067	0.113	0.7	63.4	1025.0	1025.0	3.5	1235.4	0.0646	0.067	0.964	47.4	63.4	1282.8	
4	1023.7	0.0076	0.067	0.113	0.7	149.4	1024.4	1024.4	4	1233.6	0.0646	0.067	0.964	47.4	149.4	1281.0	
5	1023.0	0.0076	0.067	0.113	0.7	292.6	1023.7	1023.7	5	1254.4	0.0646	0.067	0.964	47.4	292.6	1301.8	
6	1023.0	0.0076	0.067	0.113	0.7	433.4	1023.7	1023.7	6	1259.4	0.0646	0.067	0.964	47.4	433.4	1306.8	
7	1022.4	0.0076	0.057	0.135	0.9	617.5	1023.3	1023.3	7	1207.3	0.0646	0.057	1.143	66.6	617.5	1273.9	
8	1022.1	0.0076	0.046	0.165	1.4	722.3	1023.5	1023.5	8	1194.2	0.0646	0.046	1.404	100.5	722.3	1294.7	
9	1021.2	0.0076	0.038	0.202	2.1	1424.0	609.6	1023.3	9	1129.7	0.0646	0.038	1.714	149.7	1424.0	609.6	
10	1021.3	0.0076	0.038	0.202	2.1	2033.6	1219.2	1023.4	10	1109.1	0.0646	0.038	1.714	149.7	2033.6	1219.2	
11	1021.4	0.0076	0.038	0.202	2.1	2592.4	1778.0	1023.5	11	1115.4	0.0646	0.038	1.714	149.7	2592.4	1778.0	
12	1021.7	0.0076	0.038	0.202	2.1	3252.8	2438.4	1023.8	12	1099.5	0.0646	0.038	1.714	149.7	3252.8	2438.4	
13	1022.0	0.0076	0.038	0.202	2.1	3862.4	3048.0	1024.1	13	1095.4	0.0646	0.038	1.714	149.7	3862.4	3048.0	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
2	1	1050.8					0.0	1050.8	8	1	1375.1				0.0	0.0	1375.1
	2	1050.4					0.0	1050.4		2	1375.8				0.0	0.0	1375.8
	3	1049.9					0.0	1049.9		3	1376.5				0.0	0.0	1376.5
3.5	1045.8	0.0174	0.067	0.260	3.4	63.4	1049.2	1049.2	3.5	1277.5	0.0737	0.067	1.100	61.7	63.4	1339.2	
4	1045	0.0174	0.067	0.260	3.4	149.4	1048.4	1048.4	4	1283.8	0.0737	0.067	1.100	61.7	149.4	1345.5	
5	1047.0	0.0174	0.067	0.260	3.4	292.6	1050.4	1050.4	5	1309.3	0.0737	0.067	1.100	61.7	292.6	1371.0	
6	1047.4	0.0174	0.067	0.260	3.4	433.4	1050.8	1050.8	6	1308.5	0.0737	0.067	1.100	61.7	433.4	1370.2	
7	1044.2	0.0174	0.057	0.308	4.8	617.6	1049.0	1049.0	7	1253.7	0.0737	0.057	1.304	86.7	617.6	1340.4	
8	1043	0.0174	0.046	0.378	7.3	722.3	1050.3	1050.3	8	1225.1	0.0737	0.046	1.602	130.8	722.3	1355.9	
9	1039.6	0.0174	0.038	0.462	10.9	1424.0	609.6	1049.5	9	1140.4	0.0737	0.038	1.955	194.8	1424.0	609.6	
10	1037.7	0.0174	0.038	0.462	10.9	2033.6	1219.2	1048.6	10	1127.5	0.0737	0.038	1.955	194.8	2033.6	1219.2	
11	1037.2	0.0174	0.038	0.462	10.9	2592.4	1778.0	1048.1	11	1130.1	0.0737	0.038	1.955	194.8	2592.4	1778.0	
12	1036.0	0.0174	0.038	0.462	10.9	3252.8	2438.4	1046.9	12	1112.5	0.0737	0.038	1.955	194.8	3252.8	2438.4	
13	1035.8	0.0174	0.038	0.462	10.9	3862.4	3048.0	1046.7	13	1100.9	0.0737	0.038	1.955	194.8	3862.4	3048.0	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
3	1	1090.1					0.0	1090.1	9	1	1459.8				0.0	0.0	1459.8
	2	1090.1					0.0	1090.1		2	1463.3				0.0	0.0	1463.3
	3	1089.8					0.0	1089.8		3	1464				0.0	0.0	1464.0
3.5	1076	0.0315	0.067	0.470	11.3	63.4	1087.3	1087.3	3.5	1335.7	0.0839	0.067	1.252	79.9	63.4	1415.6	
4	1076.2	0.0315	0.067	0.470	11.3	149.4	1087.5	1087.5	4	1339	0.0839	0.067	1.252	79.9	149.4	1418.9	
5	1080.9	0.0315	0.067	0.470	11.3	292.6	1092.2	1092.2	5	1376.6	0.0839	0.067	1.252	79.9	292.6	1456.5	
6	1080.6	0.0315	0.067	0.470	11.3	433.4	1091.9	1091.9	6	1378.8	0.0839	0.067	1.252	79.9	433.4	1458.7	
7	1071.7	0.0315	0.057	0.558	15.8	617.6	1087.5	1087.5	7	1299.4	0.0839	0.057	1.485	112.4	617.6	1411.8	
8	1068.8	0.0315	0.046	0.685	23.9	722.3	1092.7	1092.7	8	1266.9	0.0839	0.046	1.824	169.6	722.3	1436.5	
9	1057.4	0.0315	0.038	0.836	35.6	1424.0	609.6	1093.0	9	1160.8	0.0839	0.038	2.225	252.4	1424.0	609.6	
10	1054.9	0.0315	0.038	0.836	35.6	2033.6	1219.2	1090.5	10	1141.8	0.0839	0.038	2.225	252.4	2033.6	1219.2	
11	1054.5	0.0315	0.038	0.836	35.6	2592.4	1778.0	1090.1	11	1148.4	0.0839	0.038	2.225	252.4	2592.4	1778.0	
12	1053.0	0.0315	0.038	0.836	35.6	3252.8	2438.4	1088.6	12	1123.1	0.0839	0.038	2.225	252.4	3252.8	2438.4	
13	1051.2	0.0315	0.038	0.836	35.6	3862.4	3048.0	1086.8	13	1111.0	0.0839	0.038	2.225	252.4	3862.4	3048.0	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
4	1	1124.5					0.0	1124.5	10	1	1526.8				0.0	0.0	1526.8
	2	1125.6					0.0	1125.6		2	1529.6				0.0	0.0	1529.6
	3	1126.8					0.0	1126.8		3	1530.5				0.0	0.0	1530.5
3.5	1103.6	0.0355	0.067	0.530	14.3	63.4	1117.9	1117.9	3.5	1381.1	0.0910	0.067	1.358	94.0	63.4	1475.1	
4	1103.7	0.0355	0.067	0.530	14.3	149.4	1118.0	1118.0	4	1387.2	0.0910	0.067	1.358	94.0	149.4	1481.2	
5	1110.8	0.0355	0.067	0.530	14.3	292.6	1125.1	1125.1	5	1434.2	0.0910	0.067	1.358	94.0	292.6	1528.2	
6	1111.1	0.0355	0.067	0.530	14.3	433.4	1125.4	1125.4	6	1434.1	0.0910	0.067	1.358	94.0	433.4	1528.1	
7	1096.4	0.0355	0.057	0.628	20.1	617.6	1116.5	1116.5	7	1341.0	0.0910	0.057	1.611	132.2	617.6	1473.2	
8	1090.4	0.0355	0.046	0.772	30.4	722.3	1120.8	1120.8	8	1302.1	0.0910	0.046	1.978	195.5	722.3	1501.6	
9	1071.2	0.0355	0.038	0.942	45.2	1424.0	609.6	1116.4	9	1174.4	0.0910	0.038	2.414	297.0	1424.0	609.6	
10	1067.2	0.0355	0.038	0.942	45.2	2033.6	1219.2	1112.4	10	1152.8	0.0910	0.038	2.414	297.0	2033.6	1219.2	
11	1067.5	0.0355	0.038	0.942	45.2	2592.4	1778.0	1112.7	11	1162.4	0.0910	0.038	2.414	297.0	2592.4	1778.0	
12	1063.4	0.0355	0.038	0.942	45.2	3252.8	2438.4	1108.6	12	1133.4	0.0910	0.038	2.414	297.0	3252.8	2438.4	
13	1061.4	0.0355	0.038	0.942	45.2	3862.4	3048.0	1106.6	13	1119.5	0.0910	0.038	2.414	297.0	3862.4	3048.0	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.		EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
							Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	
5	1	1164.9					0.0		1164.9
	2	1165.6					0.0		1165.6
	3	1165.3					0.0		1165.3
	3.5	1132.9	0.0433	0.067	0.646	21.3	63.4		1154.2
	4	1132.8	0.0433	0.067	0.646	21.3	149.4		1154.1
	5	1143.5	0.0433	0.067	0.646	21.3	292.6		1164.8
	6	1143.6	0.0433	0.067	0.646	21.3	433.4		1164.9
	7	1122.2	0.0433	0.057	0.766	29.9	617.6		1152.1
	8	1113.3	0.0433	0.046	0.941	45.2	722.3		1158.5
	9	1084.8	0.0433	0.038	1.149	67.2	1424.0	609.6	1152.0
	10	1078.9	0.0433	0.038	1.149	67.2	2033.6	1219.2	1146.1
	11	1080.1	0.0433	0.038	1.149	67.2	2592.4	1778.0	1147.3
	12	1073.8	0.0433	0.038	1.149	67.2	3252.8	2438.4	1141.0
	13	1070.2	0.0433	0.038	1.149	67.2	3862.4	3048.0	1137.4

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.		EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
							Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	
6	1	1228.8					0.0		1228.8
	2	1229.9					0.0		1229.9
	3	1230.8					0.0		1230.8
	3.5	1190	0.0539	0.067	0.804	33.0	63.4		1213.0
	4	1181.7	0.0539	0.067	0.804	33.0	149.4		1214.7
	5	1194.4	0.0539	0.067	0.804	33.0	292.6		1227.4
	6	1194.8	0.0539	0.067	0.804	33.0	433.4		1227.8
	7	1161.3	0.0539	0.057	0.954	46.4	617.6		1207.7
	8	1151.1	0.0539	0.046	1.172	70.0	722.3		1221.1
	9	1104.2	0.0539	0.038	1.430	104.2	1424.0	609.6	1208.4
	10	1095.4	0.0539	0.038	1.430	104.2	2033.6	1219.2	1199.6
	11	1097.1	0.0539	0.038	1.430	104.2	2592.4	1778.0	1201.3
	12	1087.2	0.0539	0.038	1.430	104.2	3252.8	2438.4	1191.4
	13	1081.7	0.0539	0.038	1.430	104.2	3862.4	3048.0	1185.9

Date: 10/2/1997
 Run#: 25
 Data Collected By: CRW
 Inlet Description: # 12
 Barrel Slope: 1.50%
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches
 Barrel Length: 12 feet
 Barrel Area: 0.0457
 Culvert Barrel Dia: 241.3 mm = 9.5 inches
 Reducer #: 4
 Reducer length: 21.25 inches

Reading #	Q (cms)	Headbox EGL	Projected EGL	He (mm)	Ke = 2g/V ² He	Average He (no f)	Average Ke
1*	0.008	945.0	941.0	4.03	2.79		
2*	0.018	966.2	965.0	1.22	0.15	18.70	0.17
3*	0.032	994.8	999.0	-4.21	-0.16		
4*	0.038	1024.0	1023.1	0.86	0.02		
5	0.044	1060.5	1052.0	8.49	0.18		
6	0.060	1134.2	1119.5	14.63	0.17		
7	0.075	1221.7	1198.9	22.86	0.17	13.66	0.12
8	0.088	1312.5	1283.7	28.81	0.15		

Note = Readings with a * * * were not included in the average

Reading #	Q (cms)	He total (mm)	Hf elbow (mm)	Hf reducer (mm)	He (no f) (mm)	Ke (no f) = 2g/V ² He
5	0.044	8.49	0.79		1.29	6.40
6	0.060	14.63	1.41		2.29	10.94
7	0.075	22.86	2.08		3.38	17.40
8	0.088	28.81	3.39		5.51	19.92

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
1	1	946.1					0.0		946.1
	2	944.7					0.0		944.7
	3	944.2					0.0		944.2
	3.5	942.9	0.0077	0.067	0.115	0.7	63.4		943.6
	5	942.3	0.0077	0.067	0.115	0.7	292.6		943.0
	6	941.3	0.0077	0.067	0.115	0.7	433.4		942.0
	7	940.8	0.0077	0.061	0.125	0.8	649.3		941.6
	7.5	940.3	0.0077	0.056	0.138	1.0	789.0		941.3
	8	939.7	0.0077	0.051	0.152	1.2	928.7		940.9
	9	939.3	0.0077	0.046	0.168	1.4	1671.4	609.6	940.7
	10	939.1	0.0077	0.046	0.168	1.4	2281.3	1219.2	940.5
	11	938.8	0.0077	0.046	0.168	1.4	2814.7	1752.6	940.2
	12	938.6	0.0077	0.046	0.168	1.4	3500.5	2438.4	940.0
	13	938.4	0.0077	0.046	0.168	1.4	4110.1	3048.0	939.8

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
7	1	1218.7					0.0		1218.7
	2	1223.1					0.0		1223.1
	3	1223.4					0.0		1223.4
	3.5	1127.7	0.0750	0.067	1.119	63.9	63.4		1191.6
	5	1154.5	0.0750	0.067	1.119	63.9	292.6		1218.4
	6	1157.6	0.0750	0.067	1.119	63.9	433.4		1221.5
	7	1114.9	0.0750	0.061	1.221	76.0	649.3		1190.9
	7.5	1087	0.0750	0.056	1.339	91.4	789.0		1178.4
	8	1071.1	0.0750	0.051	1.482	112.0	928.7		1183.1
	9	1055.7	0.0750	0.046	1.641	137.3	1671.4	609.6	1193.0
	10	1045.9	0.0750	0.046	1.641	137.3	2281.3	1219.2	1183.2
	11	1045.4	0.0750	0.046	1.641	137.3	2814.7	1752.6	1182.7
	12	1035.3	0.0750	0.046	1.641	137.3	3500.5	2438.4	1172.6
	13	1028.5	0.0750	0.046	1.641	137.3	4110.1	3048.0	1165.8

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
2	1	966.4					0.0		966.4
	2	966.2					0.0		966.2
	3	966.1					0.0		966.1
	3.5	960.8	0.0181	0.067	0.270	3.7	63.4		964.5
	5	962.3	0.0181	0.067	0.270	3.7	292.6		965.0
	6	962.4	0.0181	0.067	0.270	3.7	433.4		966.1
	7	960.3	0.0181	0.061	0.295	4.4	649.3		964.7
	7.5	958.9	0.0181	0.056	0.323	5.3	789.0		964.2
	8	958.2	0.0181	0.051	0.358	6.5	928.7		964.7
	9	956.5	0.0181	0.046	0.396	8.0	1671.4	609.6	964.5
	10	955.9	0.0181	0.046	0.396	8.0	2281.3	1219.2	963.9
	11	955.6	0.0181	0.046	0.396	8.0	2814.7	1752.6	963.9
	12	954.8	0.0181	0.046	0.396	8.0	3500.5	2438.4	962.8
	13	954.4	0.0181	0.046	0.396	8.0	4110.1	3048.0	962.4

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
8	1	1309.5					0.0		1309.5
	2	1314.5					0.0		1314.5
	3	1313.6					0.0		1313.6
	3.5	1169.2	0.0882	0.067	1.316	88.3	63.4		1257.5
	5	1216.9	0.0882	0.067	1.316	88.3	292.6		1305.2
	6	1220.5	0.0882	0.067	1.316	88.3	433.4		1308.8
	7	1161.2	0.0882	0.061	1.436	105.2	649.3		1266.4
	7.5	1125.1	0.0882	0.056	1.575	126.4	789.0		1251.5
	8	1098.5	0.0882	0.051	1.743	154.9	928.7		1253.4
	9	1083.2	0.0882	0.046	1.930	189.8	1671.4	609.6	1273.0
	10	1068.6	0.0882	0.046	1.930	189.8	2281.3	1219.2	1258.4
	11	1069.2	0.0882	0.046	1.930	189.8	2814.7	1752.6	1259.0
	12	1051.0	0.0882	0.046	1.930	189.8	3500.5	2438.4	1240.8
	13	1039.2	0.0882	0.046	1.930	189.8	4110.1	3048.0	1229.0

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
3	1	994.9					0.0		994.9
	2	995					0.0		995.0
	3	994.5					0.0		994.5
	3.5	981.9	0.0324	0.067	0.484	11.9	63.4		993.8
	5	985.8	0.0324	0.067	0.484	11.9	292.6		997.7
	6	986.9	0.0324	0.067	0.484	11.9	433.4		998.8
	7	980.9	0.0324	0.061	0.528	14.2	649.3		995.1
	7.5	977	0.0324	0.056	0.579	17.1	789.0		994.1
	8	975.2	0.0324	0.051	0.640	20.9	928.7		996.1
	9	972.4	0.0324	0.046	0.709	25.6	1671.4	609.6	998.0
	10	971.6	0.0324	0.046	0.709	25.6	2281.3	1219.2	997.2
	11	970.6	0.0324	0.046	0.709	25.6	2814.7	1752.6	996.2
	12	969.4	0.0324	0.046	0.709	25.6	3500.5	2438.4	995.0
	13	968.7	0.0324	0.046	0.709	25.6	4110.1	3048.0	994.3

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
4	1	1023.4					0.0		1023.4
	2	1024.5					0.0		1024.5
	3	1024.1					0.0		1024.1
	3.5	1001.5	0.0380	0.067	0.567	16.4	63.4		1017.9
	5	1008.5	0.0380	0.067	0.567	16.4	292.6		1024.9
	6	1009.8	0.0380	0.067	0.567	16.4	433.4		1026.2
	7	997.7	0.0380	0.061	0.619	19.5	649.3		1017.2
	7.5	993.9	0.0380	0.056	0.679	23.5	789.0		1017.4
	8	990.1	0.0380	0.051	0.751	28.7	928.7		1018.8
	9	986.2	0.0380	0.046	0.832	35.2	1671.4	609.6	1021.4
	10	984.7	0.0380	0.046	0.832	35.2	2281.3	1219.2	1019.9
	11	982.8	0.0380	0.046	0.832	35.2	2814.7	1752.6	1018.0
	12	980.8	0.0380	0.046	0.832	35.2	3500.5	2438.4	1016.0
	13	979.6	0.0380	0.046	0.832	35.2	4110.1	3048.0	1014.8

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.		EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
							Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	
5	1	1059.6					0.0		1059.6
	2	1060.6					0.0		1060.6
	3	1061.3					0.0		1061.3
	3.5	1024.1	0.0444	0.067	0.663	22.4	63.4		1046.5
	5	1035.8	0.0444	0.067	0.663	22.4	292.6		1058.2
	6	1037.9	0.0444	0.067	0.663	22.4	433.4		1060.3
	7	1021.6	0.0444	0.061	0.723	26.7	649.3		1048.3
	7.5	1012.3	0.0444	0.056	0.793	32.0	789.0		1044.3
	8	1006.1	0.0444	0.051	0.877	39.2	928.7		1045.3
	9	1001.6	0.0444	0.046	0.972	48.1	1671.4	609.6	1049.7
	10	998.5	0.0444	0.046	0.972	48.1	2281.3	1219.2	1046.6
	11	997.1	0.0444	0.046	0.972	48.1	2814.7	1752.6	1045.2
	12	993.6	0.0444	0.046	0.972	48.1	3500.5	2438.4	1041.7
13	991.6	0.0444	0.046	0.972	48.1	4110.1	3048.0	1039.7	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.		EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
							Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	
6	1	1133.4					0.0		1133.4
	2	1134.5					0.0		1134.5
	3	1134.6					0.0		1134.6
	3.5	1075	0.0596	0.067	0.890	40.3	63.4		1115.3
	5	1092.1	0.0596	0.067	0.890	40.3	292.6		1132.4
	6	1092.8	0.0596	0.067	0.890	40.3	433.4		1133.1
	7	1064.7	0.0596	0.061	0.971	48.0	649.3		1112.7
	7.5	1047.9	0.0596	0.056	1.064	57.7	789.0		1105.6
	8	1038.2	0.0596	0.051	1.178	70.7	928.7		1108.9
	9	1028.9	0.0596	0.046	1.304	86.7	1671.4	609.6	1115.6
	10	1022.4	0.0596	0.046	1.304	86.7	2281.3	1219.2	1109.1
	11	1021.6	0.0596	0.046	1.304	86.7	2814.7	1752.6	1108.3
	12	1015.0	0.0596	0.046	1.304	86.7	3500.5	2438.4	1101.7
13	1010.6	0.0596	0.046	1.304	86.7	4110.1	3048.0	1097.3	

Date: 7/21/1997
 Run#: 26
 Data Collected By: JKL
 Inlet Description: # 12
 Barrel Slope: 1.00%
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches
 Barrel Length: 12 feet
 Barrel Area: 0.04573
 Culvert Barrel Dia: 241.3 mm = 9.5"
 Reducer #: 5
 Reducer length: 14.8125 inches

Reading #	Q (cms)	Headbox EGL	Projected EGL	He (mm)	Ke = 2g/V ² He	Average He	Average Ke
1*	0.013	1085.9	1083.0	2.97	0.77		
2*	0.023	1110.9	1109.4	1.58	0.13	8.20	0.15
3	0.034	1148.7	1144.8	3.87	0.14		
4	0.044	1188.7	1181.5	7.14	0.15		
5	0.051	1221.0	1211.6	9.39	0.15	Average He (no f)	Average Ke (no f)
6	0.058	1251.5	1239.1	12.40	0.15	6.44	0.12

Note = Readings with a * * * were not included in the average

Reading #	Q (cms)	He total (mm)	Hf elbow (mm)	Hf reducer (mm)	He (no f) (mm)	Ke (no f) = 2g/V ² He
3	0.034	3.87	0.44	0.48	2.95	0.11
4	0.044	7.14	0.70	0.76	5.68	0.12
5	0.051	9.39	1.01	1.10	7.28	0.11
6	0.058	12.40	1.21	1.32	9.87	0.12

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
1	1	1086.2					0.0	1086.2	4	1	1187.8						0.0	1187.8	
	2	1085.7					0.0	1085.7		2	1188.9						0.0	1188.9	
	3	1085.9					0.0	1085.9		3	1189.3						0.0	1189.3	
	3.5	1082.8	0.0126	0.067	0.188	1.8	63.4	1084.6	3.5	1155.4	0.0438	0.067	0.654	21.8	63.4	1177.2			
	4	1091.8	0.0126	0.067	0.188	1.8	149.4	1093.6	4	1150.2	0.0438	0.067	0.654	21.8	149.4	1172.0			
	7	1083.1	0.0126	0.067	0.188	1.8	292.6	1084.9	5	1164.8	0.0438	0.067	0.654	21.8	292.6	1186.6			
	6	1083.0	0.0126	0.067	0.188	1.8	433.4	1084.8	6	1165.6	0.0438	0.067	0.654	21.8	433.4	1187.4			
	7	1081.9	0.0126	0.061	0.207	2.2	623.9	1084.1	7	1150.9	0.0438	0.061	0.720	26.5	623.9	1177.4			
	8	1079.8	0.0126	0.051	0.246	3.1	782.7	1082.9	8	1137.1	0.0438	0.051	0.854	37.2	782.7	1174.3			
	9	1079.0	0.0126	0.046	0.276	3.9	1492.3	1082.9	9	1132.9	0.0438	0.046	0.958	46.8	1492.3	1179.7			
	10	1078.6	0.0126	0.046	0.276	3.9	2101.9	1082.5	10	1129.7	0.0438	0.046	0.958	46.8	2101.9	1176.5			
	11	1078.4	0.0126	0.046	0.276	3.9	2635.3	1082.3	11	1128.7	0.0438	0.046	0.958	46.8	2635.3	1175.5			
	12	1078.0	0.0126	0.046	0.276	3.9	3321.1	1081.9	12	1125.6	0.0438	0.046	0.958	46.8	3321.1	1172.4			
	13	1078.2	0.0126	0.046	0.276	3.9	3930.7	1082.1	13	1124.0	0.0438	0.046	0.958	46.8	3930.7	1170.8			

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
2	1	1110.8					0.0	1110.8	5	1	1220.1						0.0	1220.1	
	2	1110.8					0.0	1110.8		2	1221.5						0.0	1221.5	
	3	1111.2					0.0	1111.2		3	1221.5						0.0	1221.5	
	3.5	1102.2	0.0225	0.067	0.336	5.7	63.4	1107.9	3.5	1173.8	0.0510	0.067	0.761	29.5	63.4	1203.3			
	4	1105.7	0.0225	0.067	0.336	5.7	149.4	1111.4	4	1172.7	0.0510	0.067	0.761	29.5	149.4	1202.2			
	5	1104.9	0.0225	0.067	0.336	5.7	292.6	1110.6	5	1189.1	0.0510	0.067	0.761	29.5	292.6	1218.6			
	6	1105.0	0.0225	0.067	0.336	5.7	433.4	1110.7	6	1188.1	0.0510	0.067	0.761	29.5	433.4	1218.6			
	7	1101.1	0.0225	0.061	0.370	7.0	623.9	1108.1	7	1168.8	0.0510	0.061	0.839	35.9	623.9	1204.7			
	8	1098.2	0.0225	0.051	0.439	9.8	782.7	1108.0	8	1152.3	0.0510	0.051	0.994	50.4	782.7	1202.7			
	9	1096.3	0.0225	0.046	0.492	12.4	1492.3	1108.7	9	1146.0	0.0510	0.046	1.116	63.5	1492.3	1209.5			
	10	1095.7	0.0225	0.046	0.492	12.4	2101.9	1108.1	10	1140.6	0.0510	0.046	1.116	63.5	2101.9	1219.2			
	11	1095.2	0.0225	0.046	0.492	12.4	2635.3	1107.6	11	1138.8	0.0510	0.046	1.116	63.5	2635.3	1202.3			
	12	1094.4	0.0225	0.046	0.492	12.4	3321.1	1106.8	12	1135.6	0.0510	0.046	1.116	63.5	3321.1	1199.1			
	13	1093.7	0.0225	0.046	0.492	12.4	3930.7	1106.1	13	1132.6	0.0510	0.046	1.116	63.5	3930.7	1196.1			

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
3	1	1148.4					0.0	1148.4	6	1	1250.1						0.0	1250.1	
	2	1149					0.0	1149.0		2	1252.4						0.0	1252.4	
	3	1148.6					0.0	1148.6		3	1252						0.0	1252.0	
	3.5	1128.8	0.0337	0.067	0.503	12.9	63.4	1141.7	3.5	1194.9	0.0575	0.067	0.858	37.5	63.4	1232.4			
	4	1125.6	0.0337	0.067	0.503	12.9	149.4	1138.5	4	1207.3	0.0575	0.067	0.858	37.5	149.4	1244.8			
	5	1135.3	0.0337	0.067	0.503	12.9	292.6	1148.2	5	1212.1	0.0575	0.067	0.858	37.5	292.6	1246.6			
	6	1136.4	0.0337	0.067	0.503	12.9	433.4	1149.3	6	1211.8	0.0575	0.067	0.858	37.5	433.4	1249.3			
	7	1126.4	0.0337	0.061	0.554	15.7	623.9	1142.1	7	1185.3	0.0575	0.061	0.946	45.6	623.9	1230.9			
	8	1119.0	0.0337	0.051	0.657	22.0	782.7	1141.0	8	1165.9	0.0575	0.051	1.121	64.0	782.7	1229.9			
	9	1116.0	0.0337	0.046	0.737	27.7	1492.3	1143.7	9	1155.2	0.0575	0.046	1.258	80.7	1492.3	1235.9			
	10	1114.1	0.0337	0.046	0.737	27.7	2101.9	1141.8	10	1149.5	0.0575	0.046	1.258	80.7	2101.9	1230.2			
	11	1113.1	0.0337	0.046	0.737	27.7	2635.3	1140.8	11	1148.3	0.0575	0.046	1.258	80.7	2635.3	1229.0			
	12	1111.1	0.0337	0.046	0.737	27.7	3321.1	1138.8	12	1142.9	0.0575	0.046	1.258	80.7	3321.1	1223.6			
	13	1110.6	0.0337	0.046	0.737	27.7	3930.7	1138.3	13	1139.5	0.0575	0.046	1.258	80.7	3930.7	1220.2			

Date:	12/31/1997	Reading #	Q	Headbox	Projected	He	Ke =	Average	Average
Run#:	Hw 2		(cms)	EGL	EGL	(mm)	2g/V2*He	He	Ke
Data Collected By:	DAB	1*	0.0192	953.3	950.8	2.53	0.60		
Inlet Description:	Headwall	2*	0.0327	973.9	971.6	2.26	0.19	44.56	0.56
		3*	0.0382	994.9	986.3	8.65	0.52		
Barrel Slope:	3.50%	4	0.0464	1021.0	1008.1	12.91	0.53		
Inlet Diameter:	11.5 inches	5	0.0575	1053.3	1031.5	21.75	0.58		
Barrel Length:	12.9 feet	6	0.0680	1089.8	1059.5	30.29	0.58		
Barrel Area:	0.067	7	0.0764	1119.3	1082.6	36.66	0.55		
Culvert Barrel Dia:	11.5 in. = 292.1 mm	8	0.0861	1157.1	1111.2	45.94	0.55		
Reducer # :	Na	9	0.0955	1201.1	1141.7	59.43	0.57		
Reducer length :	Na	10	0.1038	1239.3	1170.6	68.69	0.56		
		11	0.1117	1281.4	1200.6	80.82	0.57		

Note = Readings with a "*" were not included in the average

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m3/s)	A (m2)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V2/2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	EGL HGL+V2/2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m3/s)	A (m2)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V2/2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	EGL HGL+V2/2g (ft)
1	1	953.6					0.0	953.6	8	1	1153.5					0.0	1153.5
	2	953.2					0.0	953.2		2	1158.4					0.0	1158.4
	3	953.2					0.0	953.2		3	1159.5					0.0	1159.5
	8	946.5	0.0192	0.0670	0.2866	4.186	609.6	950.7		8	1028.3	0.0861	0.0670	1.2851	84.170	609.6	1112.5
	9	946.0	0.0192	0.0670	0.2866	4.186	1219.2	950.2		9	1018.7	0.0861	0.0670	1.2851	84.170	1219.2	1102.9
	10	945.9	0.0192	0.0670	0.2866	4.186	1828.8	950.1		10	1016.4	0.0861	0.0670	1.2851	84.170	1828.8	1100.6
	11	945.8	0.0192	0.0670	0.2866	4.186	2438.4	950.0		11	1016.9	0.0861	0.0670	1.2851	84.170	2438.4	1101.1
	12	945.3	0.0192	0.0670	0.2866	4.186	3048.0	949.5		12	1015.3	0.0861	0.0670	1.2851	84.170	3048.0	1099.5
	13	945.3	0.0192	0.0670	0.2866	4.186	3657.6	949.5		13	1012.1	0.0861	0.0670	1.2851	84.170	3657.6	1096.3
2	1	973.8					0.0	973.8	9	1	1198.0					0.0	1198.0
	2	973.7					0.0	973.7		2	1203					0.0	1203.0
	3	974.2					0.0	974.2		3	1202.4					0.0	1202.4
	8	969.6	0.0327	0.0670	0.4881	12.141	609.6	971.7		8	1038.4	0.0955	0.0670	1.4254	103.552	609.6	1142.0
	9	968.3	0.0327	0.0670	0.4881	12.141	1219.2	970.4		9	1029.6	0.0955	0.0670	1.4254	103.552	1219.2	1133.2
	10	968.1	0.0327	0.0670	0.4881	12.141	1828.8	970.2		10	1028.7	0.0955	0.0670	1.4254	103.552	1828.8	1132.3
	11	968.1	0.0327	0.0670	0.4881	12.141	2438.4	970.2		11	1027.2	0.0955	0.0670	1.4254	103.552	2438.4	1130.8
	12	967.3	0.0327	0.0670	0.4881	12.141	3048.0	969.4		12	1024.5	0.0955	0.0670	1.4254	103.552	3048.0	1128.1
	13	967.5	0.0327	0.0670	0.4881	12.141	3657.6	969.6		13	1022.4	0.0955	0.0670	1.4254	103.552	3657.6	1126.0
3	1	994.5					0.0	994.5	10	1	1236.0					0.0	1236.0
	2	995					0.0	995.0		2	1239.9					0.0	1239.9
	3	995.3					0.0	995.3		3	1241.9					0.0	1241.9
	8	970.1	0.0382	0.0670	0.5701	16.568	609.6	985.7		8	1049.1	0.1038	0.0670	1.5493	122.334	609.6	1171.4
	9	968.6	0.0382	0.0670	0.5701	16.568	1219.2	985.2		9	1039.3	0.1038	0.0670	1.5493	122.334	1219.2	1161.6
	10	968.6	0.0382	0.0670	0.5701	16.568	1828.8	985.2		10	1036.4	0.1038	0.0670	1.5493	122.334	1828.8	1158.7
	11	969.1	0.0382	0.0670	0.5701	16.568	2438.4	985.7		11	1034.8	0.1038	0.0670	1.5493	122.334	2438.4	1157.1
	12	968.7	0.0382	0.0670	0.5701	16.568	3048.0	985.3		12	1031.2	0.1038	0.0670	1.5493	122.334	3048.0	1153.5
	13	968.3	0.0382	0.0670	0.5701	16.568	3657.6	984.9		13	1032.1	0.1038	0.0670	1.5493	122.334	3657.6	1154.4
4	1	1020.9					0.0	1020.9	11	1	1279.9					0.0	1279.9
	2	1021					0.0	1021.0		2	1281.7					0.0	1281.7
	3	1021.1					0.0	1021.1		3	1282.7					0.0	1282.7
	8	983	0.0464	0.0670	0.6925	24.445	609.6	1007.4		8	1058.2	0.1117	0.0670	1.6672	141.663	609.6	1199.9
	9	981.5	0.0464	0.0670	0.6925	24.445	1219.2	1005.9		9	1050.0	0.1117	0.0670	1.6672	141.663	1219.2	1191.7
	10	980.5	0.0464	0.0670	0.6925	24.445	1828.8	1004.9		10	1046.0	0.1117	0.0670	1.6672	141.663	1828.8	1187.7
	11	979.4	0.0464	0.0670	0.6925	24.445	2438.4	1003.8		11	1046.6	0.1117	0.0670	1.6672	141.663	2438.4	1188.3
	12	978.1	0.0464	0.0670	0.6925	24.445	3048.0	1002.5		12	1042.2	0.1117	0.0670	1.6672	141.663	3048.0	1183.9
	13	978.2	0.0464	0.0670	0.6925	24.445	3657.6	1002.6		13	1038.8	0.1117	0.0670	1.6672	141.663	3657.6	1180.5
5	1	1052.6					0.0	1052.6									
	2	1053.4					0.0	1053.4									
	3	1053.8					0.0	1053.8									
	8	994.3	0.0575	0.0670	0.8582	37.539	609.6	1031.8									
	9	990.6	0.0575	0.0670	0.8582	37.539	1219.2	1028.1									
	10	991.0	0.0575	0.0670	0.8582	37.539	1828.8	1028.5									
	11	989.9	0.0575	0.0670	0.8582	37.539	2438.4	1027.4									
	12	990.2	0.0575	0.0670	0.8582	37.539	3048.0	1027.7									
	13	988.2	0.0575	0.0670	0.8582	37.539	3657.6	1025.7									

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
6	1	1088.6					0.0	1088.6
	2	1090					0.0	1090.0
	3	1090.7					0.0	1090.7
	8	1007.5	0.0680	0.0670	1.0149	52.501	609.6	1060.0
	9	1002.3	0.0680	0.0670	1.0149	52.501	1219.2	1054.8
	10	999.9	0.0680	0.0670	1.0149	52.501	1828.8	1052.4
	11	1000.7	0.0680	0.0670	1.0149	52.501	2438.4	1053.2
	12	986.6	0.0680	0.0670	1.0149	52.501	3048.0	1051.1
	13	997.9	0.0680	0.0670	1.0149	52.501	3657.6	1050.4

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
7	1	1117.9					0.0	1117.9
	2	1119.4					0.0	1119.4
	3	1120.5					0.0	1120.5
	8	1016.7	0.0764	0.0670	1.1403	66.273	609.6	1083.0
	9	1011.0	0.0764	0.0670	1.1403	66.273	1219.2	1077.3
	10	1009.7	0.0764	0.0670	1.1403	66.273	1828.8	1076.0
	11	1008.5	0.0764	0.0670	1.1403	66.273	2438.4	1074.8
	12	1007.9	0.0764	0.0670	1.1403	66.273	3048.0	1074.2
	13	1006.1	0.0764	0.0670	1.1403	66.273	3657.6	1072.4

Date:	12/22/1997	Reading #	Q	Headbox	Projected	He	Ke =	Average	Average
Run#:	Bm 8		EGL	EGL	EGL	(mm)	2g/V ² /He	He	Ke
Data Collected By:	DAB	1*	0.020	961.3	960.0	1.29	0.28		
Inlet Description:	# 13	2*	0.029	980.5	977.5	3.01	0.31	26.01	0.33
		3*	0.037	997.4	992.7	4.68	0.30		
Barrel Slope:	5.00%	4	0.046	1019.2	1012.1	7.02	0.29		
Inlet Diameter:	11.5 inches	5	0.058	1048.1	1036.3	11.85	0.32		
Barrel Length:	12.9 feet	6	0.068	1082.9	1064.8	18.11	0.34		
Barrel Area:	0.067	7	0.077	1113.6	1091.0	22.55	0.34		
Culvert Barrel Dia:	11.5 in. = 292.1 mm	8	0.086	1151.8	1120.6	31.18	0.37		
Reducer # :	Na	9	0.097	1191.2	1159.2	31.92	0.30		
Reducer length :	Na	10	0.104	1227.9	1189.1	38.75	0.31		
		11	0.112	1261.4	1214.6	46.73	0.33		

Note = Readings with a * * * were not included in the average

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
1	1	961.4					0.0	961.4	7	1	1112.6					0.0	1112.6
	2	961.3					0.0	961.3		2	1112.5					0.0	1112.5
	3	961.2					0.0	961.2		3	1115.7					0.0	1115.7
	8	955.0	0.0203	0.067	0.303	4.7	609.6	959.7		8	1025.6	0.0766	0.067	1.143	66.6	609.6	1092.2
	9	954.9	0.0203	0.067	0.303	4.7	1219.2	959.6		9	1016.4	0.0766	0.067	1.143	66.6	1219.2	1083.0
	10	954.7	0.0203	0.067	0.303	4.7	1828.8	959.4		10	1019.1	0.0766	0.067	1.143	66.6	1828.8	1085.7
	11	955.7	0.0203	0.067	0.303	4.7	2438.4	958.4		11	1013.2	0.0766	0.067	1.143	66.6	2438.4	1079.8
	12	953.9	0.0203	0.067	0.303	4.7	3048.0	958.6		12	1013.5	0.0766	0.067	1.143	66.6	3048.0	1080.1
	13	953.8	0.0203	0.067	0.303	4.7	3657.6	958.5		13	1013.4	0.0766	0.067	1.143	66.6	3657.6	1080.0
2	1	980.6					0.0	980.6	8	1	1150.1					0.0	1150.1
	2	980.4					0.0	980.4		2	1151.7					0.0	1151.7
	3	980.6					0.0	980.6		3	1153.5					0.0	1153.5
	8	967.8	0.0294	0.067	0.439	9.8	609.6	977.6		8	1037.1	0.0864	0.067	1.290	84.8	609.6	1121.9
	9	966.5	0.0294	0.067	0.439	9.8	1219.2	976.3		9	1028.7	0.0864	0.067	1.290	84.8	1219.2	1113.5
	10	966.2	0.0294	0.067	0.439	9.8	1828.8	976.0		10	1027.0	0.0864	0.067	1.290	84.8	1828.8	1112.7
	11	964.3	0.0294	0.067	0.439	9.8	2438.4	974.1		11	1023.4	0.0864	0.067	1.290	84.8	2438.4	1108.2
	12	965.2	0.0294	0.067	0.439	9.8	3048.0	975.0		12	1024.2	0.0864	0.067	1.290	84.8	3048.0	1109.0
	13	965.3	0.0294	0.067	0.439	9.8	3657.6	975.1		13	1024.2	0.0864	0.067	1.290	84.8	3657.6	1109.0
3	1	997.7					0.0	997.7	9	1	1189.3					0.0	1189.3
	2	997.2					0.0	997.2		2	1192.7					0.0	1192.7
	3	997.3					0.0	997.3		3	1191.5					0.0	1191.5
	8	977.0	0.0372	0.067	0.555	15.7	609.6	982.7		8	1053.4	0.0966	0.067	1.442	106.0	609.6	1159.4
	9	975.2	0.0372	0.067	0.555	15.7	1219.2	990.9		9	1043.0	0.0966	0.067	1.442	106.0	1219.2	1149.0
	10	975.0	0.0372	0.067	0.555	15.7	1828.8	990.7		10	1040.5	0.0966	0.067	1.442	106.0	1828.8	1146.5
	11	973.5	0.0372	0.067	0.555	15.7	2438.4	989.2		11	1030.8	0.0966	0.067	1.442	106.0	2438.4	1136.8
	12	974.4	0.0372	0.067	0.555	15.7	3048.0	990.1		12	1033.2	0.0966	0.067	1.442	106.0	3048.0	1139.2
	13	973.2	0.0372	0.067	0.555	15.7	3657.6	988.9		13	1032.4	0.0966	0.067	1.442	106.0	3657.6	1138.4
4	1	1018.6					0.0	1018.6	10	1	1224.2					0.0	1224.2
	2	1019.9					0.0	1019.9		2	1230.1					0.0	1230.1
	3	1019.0					0.0	1019.0		3	1229.4					0.0	1229.4
	8	987.6	0.0462	0.067	0.690	24.2	609.6	1011.8		8	1068.1	0.1042	0.067	1.555	123.3	609.6	1191.4
	9	985.1	0.0462	0.067	0.690	24.2	1219.2	1009.3		9	1051.5	0.1042	0.067	1.555	123.3	1219.2	1174.8
	10	985.1	0.0462	0.067	0.690	24.2	1828.8	1009.3		10	1047.6	0.1042	0.067	1.555	123.3	1828.8	1170.9
	11	982.7	0.0462	0.067	0.690	24.2	2438.4	1006.9		11	1037.8	0.1042	0.067	1.555	123.3	2438.4	1161.1
	12	983.3	0.0462	0.067	0.690	24.2	3048.0	1007.5		12	1039.1	0.1042	0.067	1.555	123.3	3048.0	1162.4
	13	981.9	0.0462	0.067	0.690	24.2	3657.6	1006.1		13	1040.7	0.1042	0.067	1.555	123.3	3657.6	1164.0
5	1	1047.8					0.0	1047.8	11	1	1255.8					0.0	1255.8
	2	1047.1					0.0	1047.1		2	1262.5					0.0	1262.5
	3	1049.5					0.0	1049.5		3	1265.8					0.0	1265.8
	8	999.0	0.0575	0.067	0.858	37.5	609.6	1036.5		8	1072.8	0.1118	0.067	1.669	141.9	609.6	1214.7
	9	995.6	0.0575	0.067	0.858	37.5	1219.2	1033.1		9	1061.6	0.1118	0.067	1.669	141.9	1219.2	1203.5
	10	995.1	0.0575	0.067	0.858	37.5	1828.8	1032.6		10	1054.5	0.1118	0.067	1.669	141.9	1828.8	1196.4
	11	991.9	0.0575	0.067	0.858	37.5	2438.4	1029.4		11	1047.6	0.1118	0.067	1.669	141.9	2438.4	1189.5
	12	993.4	0.0575	0.067	0.858	37.5	3048.0	1030.9		12	1050.0	0.1118	0.067	1.669	141.9	3048.0	1191.9
	13	992.7	0.0575	0.067	0.858	37.5	3657.6	1030.2		13	1046.8	0.1118	0.067	1.669	141.9	3657.6	1188.7
6	1	1082.6					0.0	1082.6									
	2	1083.8					0.0	1083.8									
	3	1082.4					0.0	1082.4									
	8	1013.6	0.0680	0.067	1.015	52.5	609.6	1066.1									
	9	1007.0	0.0680	0.067	1.015	52.5	1219.2	1059.5									
	10	1007.3	0.0680	0.067	1.015	52.5	1828.8	1059.8									
	11	1003.3	0.0680	0.067	1.015	52.5	2438.4	1055.8									
	12	1004.8	0.0680	0.067	1.015	52.5	3048.0	1057.3									
	13	1004.6	0.0680	0.067	1.015	52.5	3657.6	1057.1									

Date:	12/29/1997	Reading #	Q	Headbox	Projected	He	Ke =	Average	Average
Run#:	Bm 7		EGL	EGL	EGL	(mm)	2gV ² He	He	Ke
Data Collected By:	DAB	1*	0.020	953.4	951.9	1.50	0.34		
Inlet Description:	# 13	2*	0.033	970.9	972.1	-1.20	-0.10	24.35	0.31
		3*	0.037	990.3	986.2	4.10	0.27		
Barrel Slope:	3.50%	4	0.045	1011.9	1005.3	6.65	0.29		
Inlet Diameter:	11.5 inches	5	0.056	1041.9	1030.6	11.22	0.32		
Barrel Length:	12.9 feet	6	0.067	1076.3	1060.4	15.90	0.31		
Barrel Area:	0.067	7	0.076	1106.8	1085.3	21.54	0.33		
Culvert Barrel Dia:	11.5 in. = 292.1 mm	8	0.086	1143.3	1115.7	27.61	0.33		
Reducer #:	Na	9	0.095	1182.7	1152.1	30.58	0.30		
Reducer length:	Na	10	0.103	1217.1	1180.0	37.10	0.31		
		11	0.111	1251.9	1207.7	44.24	0.32		

Note = Readings with a * * * were not included in the average

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)			
1	1	953.3					0.0	953.3	8	1	1141.2					0.0	1141.2			
	2	953.3					0.0	953.3		2	1143.3						0.0	1143.3		
	3	953.5					0.0	953.5		3	1145.5						0.0	1145.5		
	8	947.8	0.0196	0.067	0.293	4.4	609.6	952.2		8	1033.5	0.0856	0.067	1.278	83.2	609.6	1116.7			
	9	946.7	0.0196	0.067	0.293	4.4	1219.2	951.1		9	1024.7	0.0856	0.067	1.278	83.2	1219.2	1107.9			
	10	946.1	0.0196	0.067	0.293	4.4	1828.8	950.5		10	1025.2	0.0856	0.067	1.278	83.2	1828.8	1108.4			
	11	946.1	0.0196	0.067	0.293	4.4	2438.4	950.5		11	1023.7	0.0856	0.067	1.278	83.2	2438.4	1106.9			
	12	945.9	0.0196	0.067	0.293	4.4	3048.0	950.3		12	1020.5	0.0856	0.067	1.278	83.2	3048.0	1103.7			
	13	946.2	0.0196	0.067	0.293	4.4	3657.6	950.6		13	1020.7	0.0856	0.067	1.278	83.2	3657.6	1103.9			
	2	1	970.7					0.0		970.7	9	1	1180.6					0.0	1180.6	
		2	971.3					0.0		971.3		2	1183.1					0.0	1183.1	
		3	970.6					0.0		970.6		3	1184.3					0.0	1184.3	
		8	959.8	0.0328	0.067	0.490	12.2	609.6		972.0		8	1051.7	0.0950	0.067	1.418	102.5	609.6	1154.2	
9		959.0	0.0328	0.067	0.490	12.2	1219.2	971.2	9	1037.5		0.0950	0.067	1.418	102.5	1219.2	1140.0			
10		958.2	0.0328	0.067	0.490	12.2	1828.8	970.4	10	1033.7		0.0950	0.067	1.418	102.5	1828.8	1136.2			
11		957.5	0.0328	0.067	0.490	12.2	2438.4	969.7	11	1031.7		0.0950	0.067	1.418	102.5	2438.4	1134.2			
12		957.5	0.0328	0.067	0.490	12.2	3048.0	969.7	12	1029.4		0.0950	0.067	1.418	102.5	3048.0	1131.9			
13		957.7	0.0328	0.067	0.490	12.2	3657.6	969.9	13	1028.6		0.0950	0.067	1.418	102.5	3657.6	1131.1			
3		1	990.0					0.0	990.0	10		1	1213.4					0.0	1213.4	
		2	991.0					0.0	991.0			2	1219.4					0.0	1219.4	
		3	990.0					0.0	990.0			3	1218.4					0.0	1218.4	
		8	971.1	0.0366	0.067	0.546	15.2	609.6	986.3			8	1061.3	0.1031	0.067	1.539	120.7	609.6	1182.0	
	9	969.4	0.0366	0.067	0.546	15.2	1219.2	984.6	9		1045.2	0.1031	0.067	1.539	120.7	1219.2	1165.9			
	10	969.1	0.0366	0.067	0.546	15.2	1828.8	984.3	10		1041.7	0.1031	0.067	1.539	120.7	1828.8	1162.4			
	11	967.7	0.0366	0.067	0.546	15.2	2438.4	982.9	11		1039.7	0.1031	0.067	1.539	120.7	2438.4	1160.4			
	12	967.8	0.0366	0.067	0.546	15.2	3048.0	983.0	12		1037.4	0.1031	0.067	1.539	120.7	3048.0	1158.1			
	13	968.0	0.0366	0.067	0.546	15.2	3657.6	983.2	13		1034.4	0.1031	0.067	1.539	120.7	3657.6	1155.1			
	4	1	1011.6					0.0	1011.6		11	1	1247.9					0.0	1247.9	
		2	1012.3					0.0	1012.3			2	1253.7					0.0	1253.7	
		3	1011.9					0.0	1011.9			3	1254.1					0.0	1254.1	
		8	982.0	0.0450	0.067	0.672	23.0	609.6	1005.0			8	1068.0	0.1112	0.067	1.660	140.4	609.6	1208.4	
9		980.1	0.0450	0.067	0.672	23.0	1219.2	1003.1	9	1053.6		0.1112	0.067	1.660	140.4	1219.2	1194.0			
10		979.2	0.0450	0.067	0.672	23.0	1828.8	1002.2	10	1052.0		0.1112	0.067	1.660	140.4	1828.8	1192.4			
11		978.5	0.0450	0.067	0.672	23.0	2438.4	1001.5	11	1046.3		0.1112	0.067	1.660	140.4	2438.4	1186.7			
12		978.3	0.0450	0.067	0.672	23.0	3048.0	1001.3	12	1043.5		0.1112	0.067	1.660	140.4	3048.0	1183.9			
13		977.0	0.0450	0.067	0.672	23.0	3657.6	1000.0	13	1042.7		0.1112	0.067	1.660	140.4	3657.6	1183.1			
5		1	1041.0					0.0	1041.0											
		2	1042.4					0.0	1042.4											
		3	1042.2					0.0	1042.2											
		8	996.0	0.0557	0.067	0.831	35.2	609.6	1031.2											
	9	991.7	0.0557	0.067	0.831	35.2	1219.2	1026.9												
	10	991.3	0.0557	0.067	0.831	35.2	1828.8	1026.5												
	11	990.8	0.0557	0.067	0.831	35.2	2438.4	1026.0												
	12	989.8	0.0557	0.067	0.831	35.2	3048.0	1025.0												
	13	989.4	0.0557	0.067	0.831	35.2	3657.6	1024.6												

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	
6	1	1075.7					0.0	1075.7	
	2	1077.0					0.0	1077.0	
	3	1076.2					0.0	1076.2	
	8	1010.0	0.0669	0.067	0.999	50.8	609.6	1060.8	
	9	1004.8	0.0669	0.067	0.999	50.8	1219.2	1055.6	
	10	1003.9	0.0669	0.067	0.999	50.8	1828.8	1054.7	
	11	1003.1	0.0669	0.067	0.999	50.8	2438.4	1053.9	
	12	1000.5	0.0669	0.067	0.999	50.8	3048.0	1051.3	
	13	1001.5	0.0669	0.067	0.999	50.8	3657.6	1052.3	
	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
	7	1	1106.3					0.0	1106.3
		2	1107.0					0.0	1107.0
		3	1107.2					0.0	1107.2
8		1021.2	0.0760	0.067	1.134	65.6	609.6	1086.8	
9		1012.6	0.0760	0.067	1.134	65.6	1219.2	1078.2	
10		1012.3	0.0760	0.067	1.134	65.6	1828.8	1077.9	
11		1013.0	0.0760	0.067	1.134	65.6	2438.4	1078.6	
12		1011.1	0.0760	0.067	1.134	65.6	3048.0	1076.7	
13		1008.9	0.0760	0.067	1.134	65.6	3657.6	1074.5	

Date:	12/19/1997	Reading #	Q	Headbox	Projected	He	Ke =	Average	Average
Run#:	Bm 6	EGL	EGL	EGL	He	2g/V ² He	He	Ke	
Data Collected By:	DAB	1*	0.022	939.7	939.3	0.40	0.07		
Inlet Description:	# 12	2*	0.031	958.4	955.1	3.28	0.30	28.53	0.36
		3*	0.039	976.8	971.8	5.04	0.30		
Barrel Slope:	0.05	4	0.047	1000.5	991.6	8.94	0.35		
Inlet Diameter:	11.5 inches	5	0.055	1022.9	1010.9	12.04	0.35		
Barrel Length:	12.9 feet	6	0.062	1045.2	1029.9	15.33	0.35		
Barrel Area:	0.067	7	0.070	1072.6	1052.0	20.53	0.37		
Culvert Barrel Dia:	11.5 in. = 292.1 mm	8	0.078	1099.2	1073.9	25.29	0.37		
Reducer # :	Na	9	0.084	1123.8	1095.7	28.07	0.35		
Reducer length :	Na	10	0.092	1155.2	1120.1	35.09	0.37		
		11	0.097	1177.2	1139.3	37.96	0.36		
		12	0.105	1211.9	1165.1	46.77	0.38		
		13	0.113	1250.5	1195.2	55.27	0.38		

Note = Readings with a * * * were not included in the average

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
1	1	939.5					0.0	939.5	8	1	1098.2					0.0	1098.2
	2	939.8					0.0	939.8		2	1099.0					0.0	1099.0
	3	939.8					0.0	939.8		3	1100.4					0.0	1100.4
	8	932.4	0.0221	0.067	0.330	5.5	609.6	937.9	8	1005.8	0.0778	0.067	1.161	68.7	609.6	1074.5	
	9	931.9	0.0221	0.067	0.330	5.5	1219.2	937.4	9	999.6	0.0778	0.067	1.161	68.7	1219.2	1068.3	
	10	931.9	0.0221	0.067	0.330	5.5	1828.8	937.4	10	999.1	0.0778	0.067	1.161	68.7	1828.8	1067.8	
	11	928.4	0.0221	0.067	0.330	5.5	2438.4	933.9	11	994.0	0.0778	0.067	1.161	68.7	2438.4	1062.7	
	12	928.5	0.0221	0.067	0.330	5.5	3048.0	934.0	12	996.9	0.0778	0.067	1.161	68.7	3048.0	1065.6	
	13	928.0	0.0221	0.067	0.330	5.5	3657.6	933.5	13	994.8	0.0778	0.067	1.161	68.7	3657.6	1063.5	
2	1	958.6					0.0	958.6	9	1	1122.7					0.0	1122.7
	2	958.3					0.0	958.3		2	1124.2					0.0	1124.2
	3	958.2					0.0	958.2		3	1124.4					0.0	1124.4
	8	944.1	0.0312	0.067	0.466	11.1	609.6	955.2	8	1016.7	0.0841	0.067	1.255	80.3	609.6	1097.0	
	9	943.1	0.0312	0.067	0.466	11.1	1219.2	954.2	9	1007.4	0.0841	0.067	1.255	80.3	1219.2	1087.7	
	10	942.6	0.0312	0.067	0.466	11.1	1828.8	953.7	10	1006.4	0.0841	0.067	1.255	80.3	1828.8	1086.7	
	11	942.3	0.0312	0.067	0.466	11.1	2438.4	953.4	11	1000.7	0.0841	0.067	1.255	80.3	2438.4	1081.0	
	12	942.7	0.0312	0.067	0.466	11.1	3048.0	953.8	12	1003.1	0.0841	0.067	1.255	80.3	3048.0	1083.4	
	13	941.9	0.0312	0.067	0.466	11.1	3657.6	953.0	13	1001.6	0.0841	0.067	1.255	80.3	3657.6	1081.9	
3	1	976.5					0.0	976.5	10	1	1153.1					0.0	1153.1
	2	977.1					0.0	977.1		2	1155.4					0.0	1155.4
	3	976.8					0.0	976.8		3	1157.1					0.0	1157.1
	8	955.2	0.0385	0.067	0.575	16.8	609.6	972.0	8	1027.5	0.0915	0.067	1.366	95.1	609.6	1122.6	
	9	953.2	0.0385	0.067	0.575	16.8	1219.2	970.0	9	1016.0	0.0915	0.067	1.366	95.1	1219.2	1111.1	
	10	953.0	0.0385	0.067	0.575	16.8	1828.8	969.8	10	1012.9	0.0915	0.067	1.366	95.1	1828.8	1108.0	
	11	951.8	0.0385	0.067	0.575	16.8	2438.4	968.6	11	1009.2	0.0915	0.067	1.366	95.1	2438.4	1104.3	
	12	952.4	0.0385	0.067	0.575	16.8	3048.0	969.2	12	1011.5	0.0915	0.067	1.366	95.1	3048.0	1106.6	
	13	951.9	0.0385	0.067	0.575	16.8	3657.6	968.7	13	1009.8	0.0915	0.067	1.366	95.1	3657.6	1104.9	
4	1	999.7					0.0	999.7	11	1	1175.0					0.0	1175.0
	2	1000.9					0.0	1000.9		2	1178.0					0.0	1178.0
	3	1001.0					0.0	1001.0		3	1178.7					0.0	1178.7
	8	966.5	0.0474	0.067	0.707	25.5	609.6	992.0	8	1034.6	0.0968	0.067	1.445	106.4	609.6	1141.0	
	9	963.9	0.0474	0.067	0.707	25.5	1219.2	989.4	9	1021.3	0.0968	0.067	1.445	106.4	1219.2	1127.7	
	10	964.2	0.0474	0.067	0.707	25.5	1828.8	989.7	10	1019.3	0.0968	0.067	1.445	106.4	1828.8	1125.7	
	11	962.3	0.0474	0.067	0.707	25.5	2438.4	987.8	11	1014.3	0.0968	0.067	1.445	106.4	2438.4	1120.7	
	12	963.1	0.0474	0.067	0.707	25.5	3048.0	988.6	12	1013.9	0.0968	0.067	1.445	106.4	3048.0	1120.3	
	13	962.8	0.0474	0.067	0.707	25.5	3657.6	988.3	13	1013.1	0.0968	0.067	1.445	106.4	3657.6	1119.5	
5	1	1022.4					0.0	1022.4	12	1	1208.8					0.0	1208.8
	2	1022.9					0.0	1022.9		2	1212.9					0.0	1212.9
	3	1023.4					0.0	1023.4		3	1214.0					0.0	1214.0
	8	976.6	0.0551	0.067	0.822	34.5	609.6	1011.1	8	1042.5	0.1046	0.067	1.561	124.2	609.6	1166.7	
	9	973.3	0.0551	0.067	0.822	34.5	1219.2	1007.8	9	1030.3	0.1046	0.067	1.561	124.2	1219.2	1154.5	
	10	973.6	0.0551	0.067	0.822	34.5	1828.8	1008.1	10	1024.9	0.1046	0.067	1.561	124.2	1828.8	1149.1	
	11	971.4	0.0551	0.067	0.822	34.5	2438.4	1005.9	11	1017.2	0.1046	0.067	1.561	124.2	2438.4	1141.4	
	12	971.5	0.0551	0.067	0.822	34.5	3048.0	1006.0	12	1021.2	0.1046	0.067	1.561	124.2	3048.0	1145.4	
	13	971.2	0.0551	0.067	0.822	34.5	3657.6	1005.7	13	1019.6	0.1046	0.067	1.561	124.2	3657.6	1143.8	
6	1	1045.2					0.0	1045.2	13	1	1245.3					0.0	1245.3
	2	1045.4					0.0	1045.4		2	1252.5					0.0	1252.5
	3	1045.1					0.0	1045.1		3	1253.7					0.0	1253.7
	8	986.6	0.0624	0.067	0.931	44.2	609.6	1030.8	8	1053.1	0.1127	0.067	1.682	144.2	609.6	1197.3	
	9	981.7	0.0624	0.067	0.931	44.2	1219.2	1025.9	9	1038.9	0.1127	0.067	1.682	144.2	1219.2	1183.1	
	10	981.9	0.0624	0.067	0.931	44.2	1828.8	1026.1	10	1034.7	0.1127	0.067	1.682	144.2	1828.8	1178.9	
	11	979.2	0.0624	0.067	0.931	44.2	2438.4	1023.4	11	1025.8	0.1127	0.067	1.682	144.2	2438.4	1170.0	
	12	980.4	0.0624	0.067	0.931	44.2	3048.0	1024.6	12	1030.3	0.1127	0.067	1.682	144.2	3048.0	1174.5	
	13	979.7	0.0624	0.067	0.931	44.2	3657.6	1023.9	13	1028.4	0.1127	0.067	1.682	144.2	3657.6	1172.6	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
7	1	1071.0					0.0	1071.0
	2	1072.5					0.0	1072.5
	3	1074.2					0.0	1074.2
	8	997.5	0.0702	0.067	1.048	56.0	609.6	1053.5
	9	990.6	0.0702	0.067	1.048	56.0	1219.2	1046.6
	10	991.0	0.0702	0.067	1.048	56.0	1828.8	1047.0
	11	986.6	0.0702	0.067	1.048	56.0	2438.4	1042.6
	12	989.0	0.0702	0.067	1.048	56.0	3048.0	1045.0
	13	988.1	0.0702	0.067	1.048	56.0	3657.6	1044.1

Date:	12/18/1997	Reading #	Q	Headbox	Projected	He	Ke =	Average	Average
Run#:	Bm 5		EGL	EGL	(mm)	2g/V ² *He	He	Ke	
Data Collected By:	DAB	1*	0.019	935.2	933.3	1.87	0.45		
Inlet Description:	# 12	2*	0.029	957.5	954.9	2.58	0.27	29.98	0.38
		3*	0.037	976.5	972.8	3.72	0.24		
Barrel Slope:	0.035	4	0.045	999.1	991.5	7.58	0.33		
Inlet Diameter:	11.5 inches	5	0.056	1031.5	1018.9	12.62	0.36		
Barrel Length:	12.9 feet	6	0.067	1066.0	1047.2	18.79	0.37		
Barrel Area:	0.067	7	0.076	1100.2	1075.4	24.75	0.37		
Culvert Barrel Dia:	11.5 in. = 292.1 mm	8	0.085	1137.6	1105.1	32.47	0.39		
Reducer # :	Na	9	0.095	1179.1	1137.9	41.20	0.40		
Reducer length :	Na	10	0.104	1214.9	1169.6	45.36	0.37		
		11	0.111	1253.6	1196.6	57.07	0.41		

Note = Readings with a "*" were not included in the average

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
1	1	936.2				0.0	0.0	936.2	8	1	1134.9				0.0	0.0	1134.9
	2	934.9				0.0	0.0	934.9		2	1137.9				0.0	0.0	1137.9
	3	934.5				0.0	0.0	934.5		3	1139.9				0.0	0.0	1139.9
	8	929.1	0.0192	0.067	0.287	4.2	609.6	933.3		8	1023.1	0.0852	0.067	1.272	82.4	609.6	1105.5
	9	928.8	0.0192	0.067	0.287	4.2	1219.2	933.0		9	1014.9	0.0852	0.067	1.272	82.4	1219.2	1097.3
	10	928.2	0.0192	0.067	0.287	4.2	1828.8	932.4		10	1016.4	0.0852	0.067	1.272	82.4	1828.8	1098.8
	11	926.1	0.0192	0.067	0.287	4.2	2438.4	930.3		11	1007.7	0.0852	0.067	1.272	82.4	2438.4	1090.1
	12	927.7	0.0192	0.067	0.287	4.2	3048.0	931.9		12	1009.2	0.0852	0.067	1.272	82.4	3048.0	1091.6
	13	927.6	0.0192	0.067	0.287	4.2	3657.6	932.0		13	1010.0	0.0852	0.067	1.272	82.4	3657.6	1092.4
2	1	957.3				0.0	0.0	957.3	9	1	1177.5				0.0	0.0	1177.5
	2	957.3				0.0	0.0	957.3		2	1180.3				0.0	0.0	1180.3
	3	957.9				0.0	0.0	957.9		3	1179.5				0.0	0.0	1179.5
	8	945.1	0.0291	0.067	0.434	9.6	609.6	954.7		8	1037.6	0.0950	0.067	1.418	102.5	609.6	1140.1
	9	944.8	0.0291	0.067	0.434	9.6	1219.2	954.4		9	1026.5	0.0950	0.067	1.418	102.5	1219.2	1129.0
	10	944.3	0.0291	0.067	0.434	9.6	1828.8	953.9		10	1026.4	0.0950	0.067	1.418	102.5	1828.8	1128.9
	11	943.7	0.0291	0.067	0.434	9.6	2438.4	953.3		11	1021.0	0.0950	0.067	1.418	102.5	2438.4	1123.5
	12	943.7	0.0291	0.067	0.434	9.6	3048.0	953.3		12	1023.1	0.0950	0.067	1.418	102.5	3048.0	1125.6
	13	943.7	0.0291	0.067	0.434	9.6	3657.6	953.3		13	1022.1	0.0950	0.067	1.418	102.5	3657.6	1124.6
3	1	976.6				0.0	0.0	976.6	10	1	1211.4				0.0	0.0	1211.4
	2	976.4				0.0	0.0	976.4		2	1216.8				0.0	0.0	1216.8
	3	976.5				0.0	0.0	976.5		3	1216.6				0.0	0.0	1216.6
	8	957.1	0.0370	0.067	0.552	15.5	609.6	972.6		8	1049.1	0.1039	0.0670	1.5507	122.570	609.6	1171.7
	9	956.1	0.0370	0.067	0.552	15.5	1219.2	971.6		9	1035.9	0.1039	0.0670	1.5507	122.570	1219.2	1158.5
	10	955.7	0.0370	0.067	0.552	15.5	1828.8	971.2		10	1034.1	0.1039	0.0670	1.5507	122.570	1828.8	1156.7
	11	953.6	0.0370	0.067	0.552	15.5	2438.4	969.1		11	1026.7	0.1039	0.0670	1.5507	122.570	2438.4	1149.3
	12	954.3	0.0370	0.067	0.552	15.5	3048.0	969.8		12	1028.7	0.1039	0.0670	1.5507	122.570	3048.0	1151.3
	13	954.6	0.0370	0.067	0.552	15.5	3657.6	970.1		13	1028.6	0.1039	0.0670	1.5507	122.570	3657.6	1151.2
4	1	998.3				0.0	0.0	998.3	11	1	1249.6				0.0	0.0	1249.6
	2	999.6				0.0	0.0	999.6		2	1255				0.0	0.0	1255.0
	3	999.3				0.0	0.0	999.3		3	1256.3				0.0	0.0	1256.3
	8	968.7	0.0452	0.067	0.675	23.2	609.6	991.9		8	1057.8	0.1114	0.0670	1.6627	140.903	609.6	1198.7
	9	966.3	0.0452	0.067	0.675	23.2	1219.2	989.5		9	1046.4	0.1114	0.0670	1.6627	140.903	1219.2	1187.3
	10	966.5	0.0452	0.067	0.675	23.2	1828.8	989.7		10	1038.5	0.1114	0.0670	1.6627	140.903	1828.8	1179.4
	11	964.6	0.0452	0.067	0.675	23.2	2438.4	987.8		11	1033.2	0.1114	0.0670	1.6627	140.903	2438.4	1174.1
	12	965.4	0.0452	0.067	0.675	23.2	3048.0	988.6		12	1038.3	0.1114	0.0670	1.6627	140.903	3048.0	1179.2
	13	965.3	0.0452	0.067	0.675	23.2	3657.6	988.5		13	1035.7	0.1114	0.0670	1.6627	140.903	3657.6	1176.6
5	1	1030.8				0.0	0.0	1030.8									
	2	1031.6				0.0	0.0	1031.6									
	3	1032.2				0.0	0.0	1032.2									
	8	984.0	0.0558	0.067	0.833	35.4	609.6	1019.4									
	9	980.5	0.0558	0.067	0.833	35.4	1219.2	1015.9									
	10	979.9	0.0558	0.067	0.833	35.4	1828.8	1015.3									
	11	977.9	0.0558	0.067	0.833	35.4	2438.4	1013.3									
	12	978.8	0.0558	0.067	0.833	35.4	3048.0	1014.2									
	13	978.0	0.0558	0.067	0.833	35.4	3657.6	1013.4									

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	
6	1	1065.2					0.0	1065.2	
	2	1066.2					0.0	1066.2	
	3	1066.7					0.0	1066.7	
	8	998.0	0.0665	0.067	0.993	50.2	609.6	1048.2	
	9	992.4	0.0665	0.067	0.993	50.2	1219.2	1042.6	
	10	993.8	0.0665	0.067	0.993	50.2	1828.8	1044.0	
	11	990.0	0.0665	0.067	0.993	50.2	2438.4	1040.2	
	12	992.0	0.0665	0.067	0.993	50.2	3048.0	1042.2	
	13	990.5	0.0665	0.067	0.993	50.2	3657.6	1040.7	
	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
	7	1	1099.5					0.0	1099.5
		2	1101.4					0.0	1101.4
		3	1099.6					0.0	1099.6
8		1009.9	0.0764	0.067	1.140	66.3	609.6	1076.2	
9		1004.5	0.0764	0.067	1.140	66.3	1219.2	1070.8	
10		1003.6	0.0764	0.067	1.140	66.3	1828.8	1069.9	
11		999.6	0.0764	0.067	1.140	66.3	2438.4	1065.9	
12		1002.9	0.0764	0.067	1.140	66.3	3048.0	1069.2	
13		1000.3	0.0764	0.067	1.140	66.3	3657.6	1066.6	

Date: 7/21/1997
 Run#: 35
 Data Collected By: ERU/JKL
 Inlet Description: # 12
 Barrel Slope: 0.50%
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches
 Barrel Length: 12 feet
 Barrel Area: 0.04573
 Culvert Barrel Dia: 241.3 mm = 9.5"
 Reducer #: 5
 Reducer length: 14.8125 inches

Reading #	Q (cms)	Headbox EGL	Projected EGL	He (mm)	Ke = 2g/V ² He	Average He	Average Ke
1*	0.020	1036.6	1034.9	1.77	0.18		
2*	0.033	1061.2	1067.6	-6.32	-0.24	6.12	0.10
3	0.038	1094.2	1090.7	3.52	0.10		
4	0.046	1125.4	1121.8	3.60	0.07		
5	0.055	1168.5	1158.6	7.96	0.11		
6	0.062	1197.9	1188.5	9.42	0.10		

Note = Readings with a * * * were not included in the average

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
1	1	1036.5					0.0		1036.5
	2	1036.9					0.0		1036.9
	3	1036.5					0.0		1036.5
3.5	1029.6	0.0202	0.067	0.301	4.6	63.4	63.4		1034.2
4	1029.8	0.0202	0.067	0.301	4.6	149.4	149.4		1034.4
5	1031.1	0.0202	0.067	0.301	4.6	292.6	292.6		1035.7
6	1031.6	0.0202	0.067	0.301	4.6	433.4	433.4		1036.2
7	1029.3	0.0202	0.061	0.332	5.6	623.9	623.9		1034.9
8	1028.6	0.0202	0.051	0.394	9.9	782.7	782.7		1034.5
9	1024.4	0.0202	0.046	0.442	10.0	1492.3	609.6		1034.4
10	1023.8	0.0202	0.046	0.442	10.0	2101.9	1219.2		1033.8
11	1023.3	0.0202	0.046	0.442	10.0	2635.3	1752.6		1033.3
12	1022.4	0.0202	0.046	0.442	10.0	3321.1	2438.4		1032.4
13	1022.3	0.0202	0.046	0.442	10.0	3930.7	3048.0		1032.3

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
4	1	1124.7					0.0		1124.7
	2	1126.2					0.0		1126.2
	3	1125.4					0.0		1125.4
3.5	1090.6	0.0459	0.067	0.685	23.9	63.4	63.4		1114.5
4	1090.0	0.0459	0.067	0.685	23.9	149.4	149.4		1113.9
5	1100.9	0.0459	0.067	0.685	23.9	292.6	292.6		1124.8
6	1101.4	0.0459	0.067	0.685	23.9	433.4	433.4		1125.3
7	1087.5	0.0459	0.061	0.755	29.0	623.9	623.9		1116.5
8	1075.2	0.0459	0.051	0.895	40.8	782.7	782.7		1116.0
9	1068.7	0.0459	0.046	1.004	51.4	1492.3	609.6		1120.1
10	1065.0	0.0459	0.046	1.004	51.4	2101.9	1219.2		1116.4
11	1063.2	0.0459	0.046	1.004	51.4	2635.3	1752.6		1114.6
12	1060.1	0.0459	0.046	1.004	51.4	3321.1	2438.4		1111.5
13	1059.0	0.0459	0.046	1.004	51.4	3930.7	3048.0		1110.4

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
2	1	1061.1					0.0		1061.1
	2	1061.1					0.0		1061.1
	3	1061.5					0.0		1061.5
3.5	1049.0	0.0329	0.067	0.491	12.3	63.4	63.4		1061.3
4	1049.2	0.0329	0.067	0.491	12.3	149.4	149.4		1061.5
5	1052.3	0.0329	0.067	0.491	12.3	292.6	292.6		1064.6
6	1052.7	0.0329	0.067	0.491	12.3	433.4	433.4		1065.0
7	1047.9	0.0329	0.061	0.541	14.9	623.9	623.9		1062.8
8	1042.4	0.0329	0.051	0.641	21.0	782.7	782.7		1063.4
9	1040.4	0.0329	0.046	0.720	26.4	1492.3	609.6		1066.8
10	1038.9	0.0329	0.046	0.720	26.4	2101.9	1219.2		1065.3
11	1038.3	0.0329	0.046	0.720	26.4	2635.3	1752.6		1064.7
12	1037.1	0.0329	0.046	0.720	26.4	3321.1	2438.4		1063.5
13	1036.4	0.0329	0.046	0.720	26.4	3930.7	3048.0		1062.8

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
5	1	1165.3					0.0		1165.3
	2	1166.8					0.0		1166.8
	3	1167.5					0.0		1167.5
3.5	1117.4	0.0545	0.067	0.813	33.7	63.4	63.4		1151.1
4	1118.8	0.0545	0.067	0.813	33.7	149.4	149.4		1152.5
5	1130.4	0.0545	0.067	0.813	33.7	292.6	292.6		1164.1
6	1131.3	0.0545	0.067	0.813	33.7	433.4	433.4		1165.0
7	1109.2	0.0545	0.061	0.896	41.0	623.9	623.9		1150.2
8	1091.3	0.0545	0.051	1.062	57.5	782.7	782.7		1148.8
9	1083.1	0.0545	0.046	1.193	72.5	1492.3	609.6		1155.6
10	1077.1	0.0545	0.046	1.193	72.5	2101.9	1219.2		1149.6
11	1075.7	0.0545	0.046	1.193	72.5	2635.3	1752.6		1148.2
12	1070.5	0.0545	0.046	1.193	72.5	3321.1	2438.4		1143.0
13	1067.4	0.0545	0.046	1.193	72.5	3930.7	3048.0		1139.9

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
3	1	1093.8					0.0		1093.8
	2	1094.1					0.0		1094.1
	3	1094.8					0.0		1094.8
3.5	1072.4	0.0377	0.067	0.563	16.1	63.4	63.4		1088.5
4	1072.0	0.0377	0.067	0.563	16.1	149.4	149.4		1088.1
5	1078.9	0.0377	0.067	0.563	16.1	292.6	292.6		1095.0
6	1079.4	0.0377	0.067	0.563	16.1	433.4	433.4		1095.5
7	1069.0	0.0377	0.061	0.620	19.6	623.9	623.9		1088.6
8	1059.7	0.0377	0.051	0.735	27.5	782.7	782.7		1087.2
9	1055.2	0.0377	0.046	0.825	34.7	1492.3	609.6		1089.9
10	1052.7	0.0377	0.046	0.825	34.7	2101.9	1219.2		1087.4
11	1052.6	0.0377	0.046	0.825	34.7	2635.3	1752.6		1087.3
12	1052.5	0.0377	0.046	0.825	34.7	3321.1	2438.4		1087.2
13	1049.3	0.0377	0.046	0.825	34.7	3930.7	3048.0		1084.0

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
6	1	1195.3					0.0		1195.3
	2	1199.4					0.0		1199.4
	3	1199.1					0.0		1199.1
3.5	1131	0.0621	0.067	0.927	43.8	63.4	63.4		1174.8
4	1128.0	0.0621	0.067	0.927	43.8	149.4	149.4		1171.8
5	1149.6	0.0621	0.067	0.927	43.8	292.6	292.6		1193.4
6	1150.4	0.0621	0.067	0.927	43.8	433.4	433.4		1194.2
7	1123.7	0.0621	0.061	1.021	53.2	623.9	623.9		1186.9
8	1101.1	0.0621	0.051	1.211	74.7	782.7	782.7		1175.8
9	1090.0	0.0621	0.046	1.359	94.1	1492.3	609.6		1184.1
10	1085.6	0.0621	0.046	1.359	94.1	2101.9	1219.2		1179.7
11	1083.1	0.0621	0.046	1.359	94.1	2635.3	1752.6		1177.2
12	1075.2	0.0621	0.046	1.359	94.1	3321.1	2438.4		1169.3
13	1073.6	0.0621	0.046	1.359	94.1	3930.7	3048.0		1167.7

Date: 11/5/1997
 Run#: 34
 Data Collected By: CRW
 Inlet Description: # 13
 Barrel Slope: 0.02
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches
 Barrel Length: 12 feet
 Barrel Area: 0.0507
 Culvert Barrel Dia: 254 mm = 10.0 in.
 Reducer #: 11
 Reducer length: 11.5 inches

Reading #	Q (cms)	Headbox EGL	Projected EGL	He (mm)	Ke = 2g/V ² He	Average He (no f)	Average Ke
1*	0.008	919.7	918.9	0.79	0.57		
2*	0.019	944.4	943.4	0.99	0.14	22.31	0.25
3*	0.031	971.2	970.9	0.32	0.02		
4	0.037	998.2	991.4	6.87	0.26		
5	0.045	1026.4	1016.6	9.77	0.25	Average He (no f)	Average Ke
6	0.055	1067.9	1052.3	15.54	0.26	20.19	0.23
7	0.066	1113.2	1091.6	21.55	0.25		
8	0.075	1159.2	1132.3	26.91	0.24		
9	0.085	1212.9	1180.0	32.95	0.23		
10	0.094	1268.7	1226.1	42.57	0.24		
11*	0.103	1316.8	1272.9	43.87	0.21		

Note = Readings with a * * * were not included in the average

Reading #	Q (cms)	He total (mm)	Hf elbow (mm)	Hf reducer (mm)	He (no f) (mm)	Ke (no f)= 2g/V ² He
4	0.037	6.87	0.29	0.22	6.36	0.24
5	0.045	9.77	0.48	0.37	8.92	0.23
6	0.055	15.54	0.73	0.57	14.23	0.24
7	0.066	21.55	1.08	0.84	19.63	0.23
8	0.075	26.91	1.54	1.20	24.17	0.22
9	0.085	32.95	2.04	1.58	29.32	0.21
10	0.094	42.57	2.18	1.69	38.70	0.22

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
1	1	919.6				0.0	0.0	919.6	0.0
	2	919.7				0.0	0.0	919.7	0.0
	3	919.9				0.0	0.0	919.9	0.0
	3.5	918.2	0.0084	0.067	0.125	0.8	63.4	919.0	918.0
	4	918	0.0084	0.067	0.125	0.8	149.4	918.8	917.8
	5	918.8	0.0084	0.067	0.125	0.8	292.6	919.6	918.6
	6	919.1	0.0084	0.067	0.125	0.8	433.4	919.9	918.9
	7	918.4	0.0084	0.061	0.137	1.0	624.0	919.4	918.4
	8	917.7	0.0084	0.056	0.150	1.2	728.7	918.9	917.9
	9	917.4	0.0084	0.051	0.166	1.4	1424.0	609.6	918.8
	10	917.3	0.0084	0.051	0.166	1.4	2033.6	1219.2	918.7
	11	917.4	0.0084	0.051	0.166	1.4	2592.4	1778.0	918.8
	12	917.1	0.0084	0.051	0.166	1.4	3252.8	2438.4	918.5
	13	917.0	0.0084	0.051	0.166	1.4	3862.4	3048.0	918.4

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
7	1	1111.3				0.0	0.0	1111.3	0.0
	2	1114.2				0.0	0.0	1114.2	0.0
	3	1114.1				0.0	0.0	1114.1	0.0
	3.5	1034.3	0.0655	0.067	0.978	48.7	63.4	1083.0	1083.0
	4	1038.2	0.0655	0.067	0.978	48.7	149.4	1086.9	1086.9
	5	1062.4	0.0655	0.067	0.978	48.7	292.6	1111.1	1111.1
	6	1064.6	0.0655	0.067	0.978	48.7	433.4	1113.5	1113.5
	7	1032.4	0.0655	0.061	1.072	58.6	624.0	1091.0	1091.0
	8	1023.9	0.0655	0.056	1.172	70.0	728.7	1093.9	1093.9
	9	1004.6	0.0655	0.051	1.292	85.1	1424.0	609.6	1089.7
	10	1000.2	0.0655	0.051	1.292	85.1	2033.6	1219.2	1085.3
	11	1000.3	0.0655	0.051	1.292	85.1	2592.4	1778.0	1085.4
	12	994.9	0.0655	0.051	1.292	85.1	3252.8	2438.4	1080.0
	13	994.4	0.0655	0.051	1.292	85.1	3862.4	3048.0	1079.5

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
2	1	944.6				0.0	0.0	944.6	0.0
	2	944				0.0	0.0	944.0	0.0
	3	944.6				0.0	0.0	944.6	0.0
	3.5	938.7	0.0191	0.067	0.285	4.1	63.4	942.8	942.8
	4	938.3	0.0191	0.067	0.285	4.1	149.4	942.4	942.4
	5	940.5	0.0191	0.067	0.285	4.1	292.6	944.6	944.6
	6	940.6	0.0191	0.067	0.285	4.1	433.4	944.7	944.7
	7	939.1	0.0191	0.061	0.313	5.0	624.0	944.1	944.1
	8	937.8	0.0191	0.056	0.342	6.0	728.7	943.8	943.8
	9	935.8	0.0191	0.051	0.377	7.2	1424.0	609.6	943.0
	10	935.5	0.0191	0.051	0.377	7.2	2033.6	1219.2	942.7
	11	935.8	0.0191	0.051	0.377	7.2	2592.4	1778.0	943.0
	12	935.0	0.0191	0.051	0.377	7.2	3252.8	2438.4	942.2
	13	934.7	0.0191	0.051	0.377	7.2	3862.4	3048.0	941.9

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
8	1	1156.3				0.0	0.0	1156.3	0.0
	2	1161				0.0	0.0	1161.0	0.0
	3	1160.3				0.0	0.0	1160.3	0.0
	3.5	1066.7	0.0747	0.067	1.115	63.4	63.4	1130.1	1130.1
	4	1066.7	0.0747	0.067	1.115	63.4	149.4	1130.1	1130.1
	5	1094.9	0.0747	0.067	1.115	63.4	292.6	1158.3	1158.3
	6	1091.1	0.0747	0.067	1.115	63.4	433.4	1154.5	1154.5
	7	1058.1	0.0747	0.061	1.223	76.2	624.0	1134.3	1134.3
	8	1045.9	0.0747	0.056	1.336	91.0	728.7	1136.9	1136.9
	9	1017.6	0.0747	0.051	1.473	110.6	1424.0	609.6	1129.2
	10	1013.6	0.0747	0.051	1.473	110.6	2033.6	1219.2	1124.2
	11	1013.4	0.0747	0.051	1.473	110.6	2592.4	1778.0	1124.0
	12	1005.5	0.0747	0.051	1.473	110.6	3252.8	2438.4	1116.1
	13	1003.4	0.0747	0.051	1.473	110.6	3862.4	3048.0	1114.0

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
3	1	971.8				0.0	0.0	971.8	0.0
	2	970.7				0.0	0.0	970.7	0.0
	3	971.2				0.0	0.0	971.2	0.0
	3.5	957.2	0.0305	0.067	0.455	10.6	63.4	967.8	967.8
	4	956.6	0.0305	0.067	0.455	10.6	149.4	967.2	967.2
	5	962.1	0.0305	0.067	0.455	10.6	292.6	972.7	972.7
	6	962.3	0.0305	0.067	0.455	10.6	433.4	972.9	972.9
	7	957.4	0.0305	0.061	0.499	12.7	624.0	970.1	970.1
	8	955.4	0.0305	0.056	0.546	15.2	728.7	970.6	970.6
	9	952.0	0.0305	0.051	0.602	18.4	1424.0	609.6	970.4
	10	950.7	0.0305	0.051	0.602	18.4	2033.6	1219.2	969.1
	11	950.8	0.0305	0.051	0.602	18.4	2592.4	1778.0	969.2
	12	950.0	0.0305	0.051	0.602	18.4	3252.8	2438.4	968.4
	13	949.1	0.0305	0.051	0.602	18.4	3862.4	3048.0	967.5

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
9	1	1210.7				0.0	0.0	1210.7	0.0
	2	1213.4				0.0	0.0	1213.4	0.0
	3	1214.6				0.0	0.0	1214.6	0.0
	3.5	1086.2	0.0847	0.067	1.264	81.5	63.4	1167.7	1167.7
	4	1090	0.0847	0.067	1.264	81.5	149.4	1171.5	1171.5
	5	1127.9	0.0847	0.067	1.264	81.5	292.6	1209.4	1209.4
	6	1131.6	0.0847	0.067	1.264	81.5	433.4	1213.1	1213.1
	7	1083.4	0.0847	0.061	1.386	97.9	624.0	1181.3	1181.3
	8	1066.2	0.0847	0.056	1.515	117.0	728.7	1183.2	1183.2
	9	1034.4	0.0847	0.051	1.671	142.2	1424.0	609.6	1176.6
	10	1025.2	0.0847	0.051	1.671	142.2	2033.6	1219.2	1167.4
	11	1024.4	0.0847	0.051	1.671	142.2	2592.4	1778.0	1166.6
	12	1018.4	0.0847	0.051	1.671	142.2	3252.8	2438.4	1160.6
	13	1013.5	0.0847	0.051	1.671	142.2	3862.4	3048.0	1155.7

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
4	1	997.5				0.0	0.0	997.5	0.0
	2	998.2				0.0	0.0	998.2	0.0
	3	999				0.0	0.0	999.0	0.0
	3.5	975.7	0.0365	0.067	0.545	15.1	63.4	990.8	990.8
	4	975.7	0.0365	0.067	0.545	15.1	149.4	990.8	990.8
	5	983.0	0.0365	0.067	0.545	15.1	292.6	998.1	998.1
	6	983.7	0.0365	0.067	0.545	15.1	433.4	998.8	998.8
	7	974.7	0.0365	0.061	0.597	18.2	624.0	992.9	992.9
	8	970.4	0.0365	0.056	0.653	21.7	728.7	992.1	992.1
	9	964.6	0.0365	0.051	0.720	26.4	1424.0	609.6	991.0
	10	963.0	0.0365	0.051	0.720	26.4	2033.6	1219.2	989.4
	11	963.1	0.0365	0.051	0.720	26.4	2592.4	1778.0	989.5
	12	962.4	0.0365	0.051	0.720	26.4	3252.8	2438.4	988.8
	13	961.5	0.0365	0.051	0.720	26.4	3862.4	3048.0	987.9

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
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Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.			EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.			EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
							Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)										Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)		
5	1	1026.2					0.0		1026.2	11	1	1312.9					0.0		1312.9		
	2	1026.5					0.0		1026.5		2	1317.5						0.0		1317.5	
	3	1026.5						0.0	1026.5		3	1320						0.0		1320.0	
	3.5	991	0.0447	0.067	0.667	22.7	63.4		1013.7		3.5	1135.5	0.1026	0.067	1.531	119.5	63.4			1255.0	
	4	992.3	0.0447	0.067	0.667	22.7	149.4		1015.0		4	1146.3	0.1026	0.067	1.531	119.5	149.4			1265.8	
	5	1002.7	0.0447	0.067	0.667	22.7	292.6		1025.4		5	1199.1	0.1026	0.067	1.531	119.5	292.6			1318.6	
	6	1007.6	0.0447	0.067	0.667	22.7	433.4		1030.3		6	1202.8	0.1026	0.067	1.531	119.5	433.4			1322.3	
	7	989.6	0.0447	0.061	0.732	27.3	624.0		1016.9		7	1130.4	0.1026	0.061	1.679	143.7	624.0			1274.1	
	8	984.2	0.0447	0.056	0.800	32.6	728.7		1016.8		8	1107.9	0.1026	0.056	1.835	171.7	728.7			1279.6	
	9	975.4	0.0447	0.051	0.882	39.6	1424.0	609.6	1015.0		9	1058.3	0.1026	0.051	2.024	208.7	1424.0	609.6		1267.0	
	10	974.8	0.0447	0.051	0.882	39.6	2033.6	1219.2	1014.4		10	1047.2	0.1026	0.051	2.024	208.7	2033.6	1219.2		1255.9	
	11	974.5	0.0447	0.051	0.882	39.6	2592.4	1778.0	1014.1		11	1049.2	0.1026	0.051	2.024	208.7	2592.4	1778.0		1257.9	
	12	972.5	0.0447	0.051	0.882	39.6	3252.8	2438.4	1012.1		12	1036.8	0.1026	0.051	2.024	208.7	3252.8	2438.4		1245.5	
13	970.9	0.0447	0.051	0.882	39.6	3862.4	3048.0	1010.5	13	1030.5	0.1026	0.051	2.024	208.7	3862.4	3048.0		1239.2			

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.			EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
							Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)		
6	1	1066.8					0.0		1066.8	
	2	1067.4					0.0		1067.4	
	3	1069.4						0.0	1069.4	
	3.5	1012.8	0.0551	0.067	0.822	34.5	63.4		1047.3	
	4	1014	0.0551	0.067	0.822	34.5	149.4		1048.5	
	5	1031.9	0.0551	0.067	0.822	34.5	292.6		1066.4	
	6	1032.9	0.0551	0.067	0.822	34.5	433.4		1067.4	
	7	1011.7	0.0551	0.061	0.902	41.4	624.0		1053.1	
	8	1003.6	0.0551	0.056	0.986	49.5	728.7		1053.1	
	9	990.1	0.0551	0.051	1.087	60.2	1424.0	609.6	1050.3	
	10	987.5	0.0551	0.051	1.087	60.2	2033.6	1219.2	1047.7	
	11	989.1	0.0551	0.051	1.087	60.2	2592.4	1778.0	1049.3	
	12	985.4	0.0551	0.051	1.087	60.2	3252.8	2438.4	1045.6	
13	982.5	0.0551	0.051	1.087	60.2	3862.4	3048.0	1042.7		

Date: 11/7/1997
 Run#: 33
 Data Collected By: CRW
 Inlet Description: # 13
 Barrel Slope: 0.02
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches
 Barrel Length: 12 feet
 Barrel Area: 0.0507
 Culvert Barrel Dia: 254 mm = 10.0 in.
 Reducer #: 10
 Reducer length: 23.0 inches

Reading #	Q (cms)	Headbox EGL	Projected EGL	He (mm)	Ke = 2g/V ² He	Average He (no f)	Average Ke
1*	0.009	920.9	921.0	-0.02	-0.01		
2*	0.017	939.2	938.2	0.94	0.17	32.76	0.26
3*	0.028	969.0	966.8	2.28	0.15		
4*	0.038	999.2	994.9	3.35	0.12		
5*	0.044	1025.8	1017.1	8.67	0.23		
6	0.055	1070.4	1055.1	15.35	0.26		
7	0.065	1115.0	1093.7	21.31	0.26	28.76	0.22
8	0.075	1165.8	1137.0	28.81	0.26		
9	0.084	1220.0	1182.4	37.67	0.27		
10	0.094	1275.3	1233.4	41.90	0.24		
11	0.102	1333.5	1282.0	51.50	0.25		

Note = Readings with a * * * were not included in the average

Reading #	Q (cms)	He total (mm)	Hf elbow (mm)	Hf reducer (mm)	He (no f) (mm)	Ke (no f)= 2g/V ² He
6	0.055	15.35	0.78	1.21	13.37	0.23
7	0.065	21.31	1.06	1.64	18.61	0.23
8	0.075	28.81	1.34	2.08	25.39	0.23
9	0.084	37.67	1.63	2.53	33.51	0.24
10	0.094	41.90	2.06	3.20	36.64	0.21
11	0.102	51.50	2.54	3.94	45.03	0.22

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
1	1	920.9					0.0	920.9	
	2	921.1					0.0	921.1	
	3	920.8					0.0	920.8	
3.5	919.5	0.0085	0.067	0.127	0.8	63.4	63.4	920.3	
4	919.5	0.0085	0.067	0.127	0.8	149.4	149.4	920.3	
5	920.0	0.0085	0.067	0.127	0.8	292.6	292.6	920.8	
6	920.1	0.0085	0.067	0.127	0.8	433.4	433.4	920.9	
7	919.4	0.0085	0.063	0.134	0.9	649.4	649.4	920.3	
7.5	919.4	0.0085	0.059	0.145	1.1	814.5	814.5	920.5	
8	919	0.0085	0.054	0.157	1.3	979.6	979.6	920.3	
9	919.3	0.0085	0.051	0.168	1.4	1716.1	609.6	920.7	
10	918.7	0.0085	0.051	0.168	1.4	2325.7	1219.2	920.1	
11	918.9	0.0085	0.051	0.168	1.4	2884.5	1778.0	920.3	
12	918.1	0.0085	0.051	0.168	1.4	3544.9	2438.4	919.5	
13	918.1	0.0085	0.051	0.168	1.4	4154.5	3048.0	919.5	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
7	1	1113.9					0.0	1113.9	
	2	1115.8					0.0	1115.8	
	3	1115.2					0.0	1115.2	
3.5	1039.8	0.0645	0.067	0.963	47.2	63.4	63.4	1087.0	
4	1042.3	0.0645	0.067	0.963	47.2	149.4	149.4	1089.5	
5	1065.8	0.0645	0.067	0.963	47.2	292.6	292.6	1113.0	
6	1068.8	0.0645	0.067	0.963	47.2	433.4	433.4	1116.0	
7	1041.6	0.0645	0.053	1.019	52.9	649.4	649.4	1094.5	
7.5	1035.4	0.0645	0.059	1.101	61.7	814.5	814.5	1097.1	
8	1026.2	0.0645	0.054	1.194	72.7	979.6	979.6	1098.9	
9	1009.1	0.0645	0.051	1.272	82.5	1716.1	609.6	1091.6	
10	1004.4	0.0645	0.051	1.272	82.5	2325.7	1219.2	1086.9	
11	1005.8	0.0645	0.051	1.272	82.5	2884.5	1778.0	1088.3	
12	1000.4	0.0645	0.051	1.272	82.5	3544.9	2438.4	1082.9	
13	998.6	0.0645	0.051	1.272	82.5	4154.5	3048.0	1081.1	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
2	1	938.8					0.0	938.8	
	2	939.4					0.0	939.4	
	3	939.3					0.0	939.3	
3.5	935.0	0.0170	0.067	0.254	3.3	63.4	63.4	938.3	
4	935	0.0168	0.067	0.251	3.2	149.4	149.4	938.2	
5	936.1	0.0168	0.067	0.251	3.2	292.6	292.6	939.3	
6	936.4	0.0168	0.067	0.251	3.2	433.4	433.4	939.6	
7	935.2	0.0168	0.063	0.265	3.6	649.4	649.4	938.8	
7.5	934.9	0.0168	0.059	0.287	4.2	814.5	814.5	939.1	
8	934.1	0.0168	0.054	0.311	4.9	979.6	979.6	939.0	
9	932.4	0.0168	0.051	0.331	5.6	1716.1	609.6	938.0	
10	932.1	0.0168	0.051	0.331	5.6	2325.7	1219.2	937.7	
11	932.1	0.0168	0.051	0.331	5.6	2884.5	1778.0	937.7	
12	931.6	0.0168	0.051	0.331	5.6	3544.9	2438.4	937.2	
13	931.5	0.0168	0.051	0.331	5.6	4154.5	3048.0	937.2	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
8	1	1163.3					0.0	1163.3	
	2	1166.4					0.0	1166.4	
	3	1167.7					0.0	1167.7	
3.5	1073.2	0.0746	0.067	1.113	63.2	63.4	63.4	1136.4	
4	1074.4	0.0746	0.067	1.113	63.2	149.4	149.4	1137.6	
5	1101.2	0.0746	0.067	1.113	63.2	292.6	292.6	1164.4	
6	1103.3	0.0746	0.067	1.113	63.2	433.4	433.4	1166.5	
7	1070.4	0.0746	0.063	1.179	70.8	649.4	649.4	1141.2	
7.5	1060.2	0.0746	0.059	1.273	82.6	814.5	814.5	1142.8	
8	1047.9	0.0746	0.054	1.381	97.3	979.6	979.6	1145.2	
9	1024.5	0.0746	0.051	1.471	110.3	1716.1	609.6	1134.8	
10	1017.0	0.0746	0.051	1.471	110.3	2325.7	1219.2	1127.3	
11	1020.1	0.0746	0.051	1.471	110.3	2884.5	1778.0	1130.4	
12	1013.7	0.0746	0.051	1.471	110.3	3544.9	2438.4	1124.0	
13	1010.3	0.0746	0.051	1.471	110.3	4154.5	3048.0	1120.6	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
3	1	968.6					0.0	968.6	
	2	969.3					0.0	969.3	
	3	969.2					0.0	969.2	
3.5	957.3	0.0275	0.067	0.410	8.6	63.4	63.4	965.9	
4	956.8	0.0275	0.067	0.410	8.6	149.4	149.4	965.4	
5	960.8	0.0275	0.067	0.410	8.6	292.6	292.6	969.4	
6	961.9	0.0275	0.067	0.410	8.6	433.4	433.4	970.5	
7	957.0	0.0275	0.063	0.434	9.6	649.4	649.4	966.6	
7.5	956.7	0.0275	0.059	0.469	11.2	814.5	814.5	967.9	
8	954.5	0.0275	0.054	0.509	13.2	979.6	979.6	967.7	
9	950.9	0.0275	0.051	0.542	15.0	1716.1	609.6	965.9	
10	951.0	0.0275	0.051	0.542	15.0	2325.7	1219.2	966.0	
11	950.2	0.0275	0.051	0.542	15.0	2884.5	1778.0	965.2	
12	949.3	0.0275	0.051	0.542	15.0	3544.9	2438.4	964.3	
13	948.9	0.0275	0.051	0.542	15.0	4154.5	3048.0	963.9	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
9	1	1217.3					0.0	1217.3	
	2	1221.4					0.0	1221.4	
	3	1221.4					0.0	1221.4	
3.5	1103.6	0.0843	0.067	1.258	80.7	63.4	63.4	1184.3	
4	1099.9	0.0843	0.067	1.258	80.7	149.4	149.4	1180.6	
5	1137.3	0.0843	0.067	1.258	80.7	292.6	292.6	1218.0	
6	1141.2	0.0843	0.067	1.258	80.7	433.4	433.4	1221.9	
7	1096.7	0.0843	0.063	1.332	90.4	649.4	649.4	1187.1	
7.5	1086.3	0.0843	0.059	1.439	105.5	814.5	814.5	1191.8	
8	1069	0.0843	0.054	1.561	124.2	979.6	979.6	1192.8	
9	1037.4	0.0843	0.051	1.663	140.9	1716.1	609.6	1176.3	
10	1031.9	0.0843	0.051	1.663	140.9	2325.7	1219.2	1172.8	
11	1033.2	0.0843	0.051	1.663	140.9	2884.5	1778.0	1174.1	
12	1025.5	0.0843	0.051	1.663	140.9	3544.9	2438.4	1166.4	
13	1021.3	0.0843	0.051	1.663	140.9	4154.5	3048.0	1162.2	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
4	1	997.3					0.0	997.3	
	2	998.1					0.0	998.1	
	3	999.2					0.0	999.2	
3.5	975.7	0.0376	0.067	0.561	16.1	63.4	63.4	991.8	
4	976.9	0.0376	0.067	0.561	16.1	149.4	149.4	993.0	
5	982.8	0.0376	0.067	0.561	16.1	292.6	292.6	998.9	
6	984.3	0.0376	0.067	0.561	16.1	433.4	433.4	1000.4	
7	975.6	0.0376	0.063	0.594	18.0	649.4	649.4	993.6	
7.5	974.3	0.0376	0.059	0.642	21.0	814.5	814.5	995.3	
8	970.4	0.0376	0.054	0.696	24.7	979.6	979.6	995.1	
9	965.9	0.0376	0.051	0.742	28.0	1716.1	609.6	993.9	
10	964.4	0.0376	0.051	0.742	28.0	2325.7	1219.2	992.4	
11	964.1	0.0376	0.051	0.742	28.0	2884.5	1778.		

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.		
							Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
5	1	1025.5					0.0		1025.5
	2	1025.2					0.0		1025.2
	3	1026.7					0.0		1026.7
	3.5	992.1	0.0439	0.067	0.655	21.9	63.4		1014.0
	4	993.2	0.0439	0.067	0.655	21.9	149.4		1015.1
	5	1003.9	0.0439	0.067	0.655	21.9	292.6		1025.8
	6	1005.2	0.0439	0.067	0.655	21.9	433.4		1027.1
	7	991.4	0.0439	0.063	0.694	24.5	649.4		1015.9
	7.5	989.3	0.0439	0.059	0.749	28.6	814.5		1017.9
	8	984.8	0.0439	0.054	0.813	33.7	979.6		1018.5
	9	977.7	0.0439	0.051	0.866	38.2	1716.1	609.6	1015.9
	10	976.1	0.0439	0.051	0.866	38.2	2325.7	1219.2	1014.3
	11	975.6	0.0439	0.051	0.866	38.2	2894.5	1778.0	1013.8
12	973.2	0.0439	0.051	0.866	38.2	3544.9	2438.4	1011.4	
13	972.7	0.0439	0.051	0.866	38.2	4154.5	3048.0	1010.9	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.		
							Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
6	1	1069.7					0.0		1069.7
	2	1070.6					0.0		1070.6
	3	1070.9					0.0		1070.9
	3.5	1017.1	0.0547	0.067	0.816	34.0	63.4		1051.1
	4	1017.9	0.0547	0.067	0.816	34.0	149.4		1051.9
	5	1034.4	0.0547	0.067	0.816	34.0	292.6		1068.4
	6	1037.1	0.0547	0.067	0.816	34.0	433.4		1071.1
	7	1016.4	0.0547	0.063	0.864	38.1	649.4		1054.5
	7.5	1012.2	0.0547	0.059	0.933	44.4	814.5		1056.6
	8	1005.4	0.0547	0.054	1.013	52.3	979.6		1057.7
	9	993.7	0.0547	0.051	1.079	59.3	1716.1	609.6	1053.0
	10	991.2	0.0547	0.051	1.079	59.3	2325.7	1219.2	1050.5
	11	991.7	0.0547	0.051	1.079	59.3	2894.5	1778.0	1051.0
12	988.6	0.0547	0.051	1.079	59.3	3544.9	2438.4	1047.9	
13	985.8	0.0547	0.051	1.079	59.3	4154.5	3048.0	1045.1	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.		
							Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
11	1	1332.3					0.0		1332.3
	2	1334.1					0.0		1334.1
	3	1334.2					0.0		1334.2
	3.5	1154.8	0.1023	0.067	1.527	118.8	63.4		1273.6
	4	1158.2	0.1023	0.067	1.527	118.8	149.4		1277.0
	5	1211.5	0.1023	0.067	1.527	118.8	292.6		1330.3
	6	1216.6	0.1023	0.067	1.527	118.8	433.4		1335.4
	7	1154.2	0.1023	0.063	1.616	133.1	649.4		1287.3
	7.5	1132.5	0.1023	0.059	1.746	155.3	814.5		1287.8
	8	1109.7	0.1023	0.054	1.894	182.9	979.6		1292.6
	9	1068.4	0.1023	0.051	2.018	207.5	1716.1	609.6	1275.9
	10	1059.3	0.1023	0.051	2.018	207.5	2325.7	1219.2	1266.8
	11	1062.0	0.1023	0.051	2.018	207.5	2894.5	1778.0	1269.5
12	1049.5	0.1023	0.051	2.018	207.5	3544.9	2438.4	1257.0	
13	1043.3	0.1023	0.051	2.018	207.5	4154.5	3048.0	1250.8	

Date:	9/24/1997	Reading #	Q	Headbox	Projected	He	Ke =	Average	Average
Run#:	32		(cms)	EGL	EGL	(mm)	$2g/V^2 \cdot He$	He	Ke
Data Collected By:	CRW	1*	0.007	935.6	933.6	2.06	1.40		
Inlet Description:	# 12	2*	0.018	963.2	962.0	1.12	0.11	25.35	0.19
		3*	0.027	998.5	995.6	2.90	0.11		
Barrel Slope:	0.02	4*	0.037	1038.2	1032.6	5.54	0.12	Average	Average
Inlet Diameter:	11.5 inches	5	0.043	1075.2	1063.3	11.84	0.19	He (no f)	Ke
Barrel Length:	12 feet	6	0.051	1118.0	1100.8	17.21	0.20		
Barrel Area:	0.0388	7	0.059	1169.1	1146.2	22.95	0.20	21.00	0.15
Culvert Barrel Dia:	222.3 mm = 8.75 inches	8	0.073	1274.4	1242.0	32.32	0.18		
Reducer # :	9	9	0.086	1378.1	1335.6	42.45	0.17		
Reducer length :	21.25 inches								

Note = Readings with a * * * were not included in the average

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
1	1	936.4					0.0		936.4	7	1	1167.9					0.0		1167.9
	2	935.2					0.0		935.2		2	1169.9					0.0		1169.9
	3	935.3					0.0		935.3		3	1169.6					0.0		1169.6
	3.5	934.6	0.0066	0.067	0.099	0.5	63.4		935.1		3.5	1111.5	0.0587	0.067	0.876	39.1	63.4		1150.6
	4	934.2	0.0066	0.067	0.099	0.5	149.4		934.7		4	1090.1	0.0587	0.067	0.876	39.1	149.4		1129.2
	5	934.2	0.0066	0.067	0.099	0.5	292.6		934.7		5	1127.5	0.0587	0.067	0.876	39.1	292.6		1166.6
	6	933.9	0.0066	0.067	0.099	0.5	433.4		934.4		6	1128.1	0.0587	0.067	0.876	39.1	433.4		1167.2
	7	933.8	0.0066	0.059	0.111	0.6	655.7		934.4		7	1107.6	0.0587	0.059	0.990	49.9	655.7		1157.5
	7.5	933.1	0.0066	0.052	0.127	0.8	789.0		934.9		7.5	1091.6	0.0587	0.052	1.127	64.7	789.0		1156.3
	8	933	0.0066	0.045	0.148	1.1	935.1		934.1		8	1065.1	0.0587	0.045	1.313	87.9	935.1		1153.0
	9	931.9	0.0066	0.039	0.170	1.5	1671.4	609.6	933.4		9	1024.2	0.0587	0.039	1.513	116.7	1671.4	609.6	1140.9
	10	931.6	0.0066	0.039	0.170	1.5	2281.3	1219.2	933.1		10	1017.2	0.0587	0.039	1.513	116.7	2281.3	1219.2	1133.9
	11	931.5	0.0066	0.039	0.170	1.5	2814.7	1778.0	933.0		11	1013.3	0.0587	0.039	1.513	116.7	2814.7	1778.0	1130.0
	12	931.2	0.0066	0.039	0.170	1.5	3500.5	2438.4	932.7		12	1003.0	0.0587	0.039	1.513	116.7	3500.5	2438.4	1119.7
	13	931.0	0.0066	0.039	0.170	1.5	4110.1	3048.0	932.5		13	1001.8	0.0587	0.039	1.513	116.7	4110.1	3048.0	1118.5
2	1	963.4					0.0		963.4	8	1	1271.0					0.0		1271.0
	2	963					0.0		963.4		2	1276.5					0.0		1276.5
	3	963.1					0.0		963.1		3	1275.6					0.0		1275.6
	3.5	958.6	0.0177	0.067	0.264	3.6	63.4		962.2		3.5	1175.2	0.0731	0.067	1.091	60.7	63.4		1235.9
	4	958.4	0.0177	0.067	0.264	3.6	149.4		962.0		4	1146.6	0.0731	0.067	1.091	60.7	149.4		1207.3
	5	959.9	0.0177	0.067	0.264	3.6	292.6		963.5		5	1207.9	0.0731	0.067	1.091	60.7	292.6		1268.6
	6	960.2	0.0177	0.067	0.264	3.6	433.4		963.8		6	1208.2	0.0731	0.067	1.091	60.7	433.4		1268.9
	7	958.5	0.0177	0.059	0.298	4.5	655.7		963.0		7	1176.1	0.0731	0.059	1.233	77.5	655.7		1253.6
	7.5	956.5	0.0177	0.052	0.340	5.9	789.0		962.4		7.5	1153.9	0.0731	0.052	1.403	100.3	789.0		1254.2
	8	955	0.0177	0.045	0.396	8.0	935.1		963.0		8	1113.9	0.0731	0.045	1.635	136.3	935.1		1250.2
	9	951.1	0.0177	0.039	0.456	10.6	1671.4	609.6	961.7		9	1052.3	0.0731	0.039	1.884	180.9	1671.4	609.6	1233.2
	10	950.4	0.0177	0.039	0.456	10.6	2281.3	1219.2	961.0		10	1042.1	0.0731	0.039	1.884	180.9	2281.3	1219.2	1223.0
	11	950.0	0.0177	0.039	0.456	10.6	2814.7	1778.0	960.6		11	1034.4	0.0731	0.039	1.884	180.9	2814.7	1778.0	1215.3
	12	949.5	0.0177	0.039	0.456	10.6	3500.5	2438.4	960.1		12	1020.2	0.0731	0.039	1.884	180.9	3500.5	2438.4	1201.1
	13	949.2	0.0177	0.039	0.456	10.6	4110.1	3048.0	959.8		13	1016.2	0.0731	0.039	1.884	180.9	4110.1	3048.0	1197.1
3	1	998.6					0.0		998.6	9	1	1376.3					0.0		1376.3
	2	998.5					0.0		998.5		2	1378.7					0.0		1378.7
	3	998.4					0.0		998.4		3	1379.2					0.0		1379.2
	3.5	985.8	0.0274	0.067	0.409	8.5	63.4		994.3		3.5	1239.1	0.0857	0.067	1.279	83.4	63.4		1322.5
	4	985.8	0.0274	0.067	0.409	8.5	149.4		994.3		4	1211.9	0.0857	0.067	1.279	83.4	149.4		1295.3
	5	989.7	0.0274	0.067	0.409	8.5	292.6		998.2		5	1286.8	0.0857	0.067	1.279	83.4	292.6		1370.2
	6	990.5	0.0274	0.067	0.409	8.5	433.4		999.0		6	1290.5	0.0857	0.067	1.279	83.4	433.4		1373.9
	7	986.1	0.0274	0.059	0.462	10.9	655.7		997.0		7	1247.7	0.0857	0.059	1.445	106.5	655.7		1354.2
	7.5	981.9	0.0274	0.052	0.526	14.1	789.0		996.0		7.5	1213.9	0.0857	0.052	1.645	137.9	789.0		1351.8
	8	976.7	0.0274	0.045	0.613	19.2	935.1		995.9		8	1160.5	0.0857	0.045	1.917	187.3	935.1		1347.8
	9	969.2	0.0274	0.039	0.706	25.4	1671.4	609.6	994.6		9	1076.4	0.0857	0.039	2.209	248.7	1671.4	609.6	1325.1
	10	966.9	0.0274	0.039	0.706	25.4	2281.3	1219.2	992.3		10	1062.1	0.0857	0.039	2.209	248.7	2281.3	1219.2	1310.8
	11	966.0	0.0274	0.039	0.706	25.4	2814.7	1778.0	991.4		11	1052.9	0.0857	0.039	2.209	248.7	2814.7	1778.0	1301.6
	12	964.0	0.0274	0.039	0.706	25.4	3500.5	2438.4	989.4		12	1034.1	0.0857	0.039	2.209	248.7	3500.5	2438.4	1282.8
	13	963.5	0.0274	0.039	0.706	25.4	4110.1	3048.0	988.9		13	1030.5	0.0857	0.039	2.209	248.7	4110.1	3048.0	1279.2
4	1	1038.0					0.0		1038.0		1	1038.0					0.0		1038.0
	2	1038.5					0.0		1038.5		2	1038.5					0.0		1038.5
	3	1038					0.0		1038.0		3	1031.8					0.0		1031.8
	3.5	1016.3	0.0370	0.067	0.552	15.5	63.4		1031.8		3.5	1016.3	0.0370	0.067	0.552	15.5	63.4		1031.8
	4	1015.5	0.0370	0.067	0.552	15.5	149.4		1031.0		4	1023.4	0.0370	0.067	0.552	15.5	149.4		1038.9
	5	1023.4	0.0370	0.067	0.552	15.5	292.6		1038.9		5	1022.9	0.0370	0.067	0.552	15.5	292.6		1038.4
	6	1022.9	0.0370	0.067	0.552	15.5	433.4		1038.4		6	1015.3	0.0370	0.059	0.624	19.8	433.4		1035.1
	7	1015.3	0.0370	0.059	0.624	19.8	655.7		1035.1		7	1010	0.0370	0.052	0.710	25.7	655.7		1035.7
	7.5	1010	0.0370	0.052	0.710	25.7	789.0		1035.7		7.5	998.8	0.0370	0.045	0.828	34.9	789.0		1033.7
	8	998.8	0.0370	0.045	0.828	34.9	935.1		1033.7		8	984.4	0.0370	0.039	0.954	46.3	935.1		1030.7
	9	984.4	0.0370	0.039	0.954	46.3	1671.4	609.6	1030.7		9	981.4	0.0370	0.039	0.954	46.3	1671.4	609.6	1027.7
	10	981.4	0.0370	0.039	0.954	46.3	2281.3	1219											

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor.		EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
								Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)		
5	1	1074.6					0.0			1074.6
	2	1075.5					0.0			1075.5
	3	1075.4					0.0			1075.4
	3.5	1041.5	0.0432	0.067	0.645	21.2	63.4			1062.7
	4	1037.3	0.0432	0.067	0.645	21.2	149.4			1058.5
	5	1052.5	0.0432	0.067	0.645	21.2	292.6			1073.7
	6	1054.5	0.0432	0.067	0.645	21.2	433.4			1075.7
	7	1042.2	0.0432	0.059	0.728	27.0	655.7			1069.2
	7.5	1033.3	0.0432	0.052	0.829	35.0	789.0			1068.3
	8	1019.2	0.0432	0.045	0.966	47.6	935.1			1066.8
	9	997.4	0.0432	0.039	1.113	63.2	1671.4	609.6		1060.6
	10	993.2	0.0432	0.039	1.113	63.2	2281.3	1219.2		1056.4
	11	991.3	0.0432	0.039	1.113	63.2	2814.7	1778.0		1054.5
	12	985.6	0.0432	0.039	1.113	63.2	3500.5	2438.4		1048.8
	13	985.1	0.0432	0.039	1.113	63.2	4110.1	3048.0		1048.3

Run #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor.		EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
								Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)		
6	1	1116.9					0.0			1116.9
	2	1118.7					0.0			1118.7
	3	1118.5					0.0			1118.5
	3.5	1069.2	0.0505	0.067	0.754	29.0	63.4			1098.2
	4	1062.6	0.0505	0.067	0.754	29.0	149.4			1091.6
	5	1086.6	0.0505	0.067	0.754	29.0	292.6			1115.6
	6	1087.2	0.0505	0.067	0.754	29.0	433.4			1116.2
	7	1071.5	0.0505	0.059	0.852	37.0	655.7			1108.5
	7.5	1059.6	0.0505	0.052	0.969	47.9	789.0			1107.5
	8	1039.7	0.0505	0.045	1.130	65.1	935.1			1104.8
	9	1009.8	0.0505	0.039	1.302	86.3	1671.4	609.6		1096.1
	10	1004.3	0.0505	0.039	1.302	86.3	2281.3	1219.2		1090.6
	11	1001.3	0.0505	0.039	1.302	86.3	2814.7	1778.0		1087.6
	12	991.6	0.0505	0.039	1.302	86.3	3500.5	2438.4		1077.9
	13	991.4	0.0505	0.039	1.302	86.3	4110.1	3048.0		1077.7

Date:	8/28/1997	Reading #	Q	Headbox	Projected	He	Ke =	Average	Average
Run#:	31		(cms)	EGL	EGL	(mm)	2g/V ² He	He	Ke
Data Collected By:	ERU	1*	0.008	941.8	941.3	0.50	0.24		
Inlet Description:	# 12	2*	0.017	968.9	964.7	4.23	0.44	36.37	0.19
		3*	0.034	1020.8	1021.4	-0.59	-0.02		
Barrel Slope:	2.00%	4	0.040	1063.6	1053.1	10.45	0.20		
Inlet Diameter:	11.5 inches	5	0.046	1098.1	1085.7	12.43	0.18	Average	Average
Barrel Length:	12 feet	6	0.056	1164.3	1143.2	21.10	0.20	He (no f)	Ke
Barrel Area:	0.0388	7	0.070	1261.8	1227.7	34.15	0.21	31.52	0.16
Culvert Barrel Dia:	222.3 mm = 8.75"	8	0.081	1347.9	1304.7	43.21	0.20		
Reducer # :	8	9	0.105	1097.4	1035.1	62.28	0.17		
Reducer length :	14.1875 inches	10	0.112	1174.5	1103.5	70.94	0.17		

Note = Readings with a * * * were not included in the average

Reading #	Q (cms)	He total (mm)	Hf elbow (mm)	Hf reducer (mm)	He (no f) (mm)	Ke (no f)= 2g/V ² He
4	0.040	10.5	0.5	0.7	9.3	0.2
5	0.046	12.4	0.8	1.1	10.5	0.1
6	0.056	21.1	1.1	1.5	18.4	0.2
7	0.070	34.2	1.6	2.2	30.3	0.2
8	0.081	43.2	2.1	2.7	38.4	0.2
9	0.105	62.3	4.0	5.2	53.1	0.1
10	0.112	70.9	4.5	5.9	60.6	0.1

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
1	1	941.8					0.0		941.8	7	1	1260.4					0.0		1260.4
2	2	941.9					0.0		941.9	2	2	1262					0.0		1262.0
3	3	941.8					0.0		941.8	3	3	1263.1					0.0		1263.1
3.5	3.5	940.6	0.0078	0.067	0.116	0.7	63.4		941.3	3.5	3.5	1174.9	0.0696	0.067	1.039	55.0	63.4		1229.9
4	4	941.1	0.0078	0.067	0.116	0.7	149.4		941.8	4	4	1146.5	0.0696	0.067	1.039	55.0	149.4		1201.5
5	5	941.3	0.0078	0.067	0.116	0.7	292.6		942.0	5	5	1202.1	0.0696	0.067	1.039	55.0	292.6		1257.1
6	6	941.3	0.0078	0.067	0.116	0.7	433.4		942.0	6	6	1203.0	0.0696	0.067	1.039	55.0	433.4		1258.0
7	7	940.9	0.0078	0.059	0.132	0.9	623.9		941.8	7	7	1165.0	0.0696	0.059	1.174	70.2	623.9		1235.2
8	8	940.2	0.0078	0.045	0.172	1.5	782.7		941.7	8	8	1118.0	0.0696	0.045	1.533	119.8	782.7		1237.8
9	9	939.3	0.0078	0.039	0.201	2.1	1492.3	609.6	941.4	9	9	1056.8	0.0696	0.039	1.794	164.0	1492.3	609.6	1210.8
10	10	939.1	0.0078	0.039	0.201	2.1	2101.9	1219.2	941.2	10	10	1046.8	0.0696	0.039	1.794	164.0	2101.9	1219.2	1210.8
11	11	939.0	0.0078	0.039	0.201	2.1	2635.3	1778.0	941.1	11	11	1040.8	0.0696	0.039	1.794	164.0	2635.3	1778.0	1204.8
12	12	939.1	0.0078	0.039	0.201	2.1	3321.1	2438.4	941.2	12	12	1029.6	0.0696	0.039	1.794	164.0	3321.1	2438.4	1193.6
13	13	939.0	0.0078	0.039	0.201	2.1	3930.7	3048.0	941.1	13	13	1025.6	0.0696	0.039	1.794	164.0	3930.7	3048.0	1189.6

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
2	1	968.8					0.0		968.8	8	1	1345.1					0.0		1345.1
2	2	968.9					0.0		968.9	2	2	1350.1					0.0		1350.1
3	3	969.1					0.0		969.1	3	3	1348.4					0.0		1348.4
3.5	3.5	961.8	0.0168	0.067	0.251	3.2	63.4		965.0	3.5	3.5	1229.9	0.0805	0.067	1.201	73.6	63.4		1303.5
4	4	963.1	0.0168	0.067	0.251	3.2	149.4		966.3	4	4	1198.3	0.0805	0.067	1.201	73.6	149.4		1271.9
5	5	963.2	0.0168	0.067	0.251	3.2	292.6		966.4	5	5	1269.1	0.0805	0.067	1.201	73.6	292.6		1342.7
6	6	963.5	0.0168	0.067	0.251	3.2	433.4		966.7	6	6	1271.1	0.0805	0.067	1.201	73.6	433.4		1344.7
7	7	961.8	0.0168	0.059	0.283	4.1	623.9		965.9	7	7	1220.7	0.0805	0.059	1.358	93.9	623.9		1314.6
8	8	959.0	0.0168	0.045	0.370	7.0	782.7		960.0	8	8	1158.2	0.0805	0.045	1.773	160.2	782.7		1318.4
9	9	954.9	0.0168	0.039	0.433	9.6	1492.3	609.6	964.5	9	9	1076.1	0.0805	0.039	2.075	219.4	1492.3	609.6	1235.5
10	10	954.1	0.0168	0.039	0.433	9.6	2101.9	1219.2	963.7	10	10	1065.8	0.0805	0.039	2.075	219.4	2101.9	1219.2	1285.2
11	11	953.8	0.0168	0.039	0.433	9.6	2635.3	1778.0	963.4	11	11	1055.7	0.0805	0.039	2.075	219.4	2635.3	1778.0	1275.1
12	12	953.3	0.0168	0.039	0.433	9.6	3321.1	2438.4	962.9	12	12	1041.6	0.0805	0.039	2.075	219.4	3321.1	2438.4	1261.0
13	13	953.1	0.0168	0.039	0.433	9.6	3930.7	3048.0	962.7	13	13	1038.3	0.0805	0.039	2.075	219.4	3930.7	3048.0	1257.7

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
3	1	1020.7					0.0		1020.7	9	1	1095.5					0.0		1095.5
2	2	1020.9					0.0		1020.9	2	2	1098.8					0.0		1098.8
3	3	1020.8					0.0		1020.8	3	3	1097.9					0.0		1097.9
3.5	3.5	1004.3	0.0338	0.067	0.504	13.0	63.4		1017.3	3.5	3.5	896.6	0.1050	0.067	1.567	125.2	63.4		1021.8
4	4	998.6	0.0338	0.067	0.504	13.0	149.4		1011.6	4	4	897.0	0.1050	0.067	1.567	125.2	149.4		1022.2
5	5	1009.6	0.0338	0.067	0.504	13.0	292.6		1022.6	5	5	961.8	0.1050	0.067	1.567	125.2	292.6		1087.0
6	6	1009.5	0.0338	0.067	0.504	13.0	433.4		1022.5	6	6	966.2	0.1050	0.067	1.567	125.2	433.4		1091.4
7	7	1002.7	0.0338	0.059	0.570	16.6	623.9		1019.3	7	7	882.3	0.1050	0.059	1.771	159.8	623.9		1042.1
8	8	993.1	0.0338	0.045	0.744	28.3	782.7		1021.4	8	8	774.2	0.1050	0.045	2.313	272.6	782.7		1046.8
9	9	981.5	0.0338	0.039	0.871	38.7	1492.3	609.6	1020.2	9	9	645.0	0.1050	0.039	2.706	373.3	1492.3	609.6	1018.3
10	10	979.2	0.0338	0.039	0.871	38.7	2101.9	1219.2	1017.9	10	10	622.6	0.1050	0.039	2.706	373.3	2101.9	1219.2	995.9
11	11	976.0	0.0338	0.039	0.871	38.7	2635.3	1778.0	1016.7	11	11	605.8	0.1050	0.039	2.706	373.3	2635.3	1778.0	979.1
12	12	975.4	0.0338	0.039	0.871	38.7	3321.1	2438.4	1014.1	12	12	577.3	0.1050	0.039	2.706	373.3	3321.1	2438.4	950.6
13	13	975.3	0.0338	0.039	0.871	38.7	3930.7	3048.0	1014.0	13	13	571.4	0.1050	0.039	2.706	373.3	3930.7	3048.0	944.7

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
4	1	1063.2					0.0		1063.2	10	1	1170.7					0.0		1170.7
2	2	1063.4					0.0		1063.4	2	2	1176.1					0.0		1176.1
3	3	1064.1					0.0		1064.1	3	3	1176.6					0.0		1176.6
3.5	3.5	1034.0	0.0395	0.067	0.590	17.7	63.4		1052.6	3.5	3.5	950.2	0.1124	0.067	1.678	143.4	63.4		1053.6
4	4	1023.5	0.0395	0.067	0.590	17.7	149.4		1041.2	4	4	942.3	0.1124	0.067	1.678	143.4	149.4		1085.7
5	5	1044.8	0.0395	0.067	0.590	17.7	292.6		1062.5	5	5	1019.8	0.1124	0.067	1.678	143.4	292.6		1163.2
6	6	1045.4	0.0395	0.067	0.590	17.7	433.4		1063.1	6	6	1022.3	0.1124	0.067	1.678	143.4	433.4		1165.7
7	7	1033.3	0.0395	0.059	0.666	22.6	623.9		1055.9	7	7	927.8	0.1124	0.059	1.895	183.1	623.9		1110.9
8	8	1018.1	0.0395	0.045	0.870	38.6	782.7		1056.7	8	8	802.8	0.1124	0.045	2.476	312.4	782.7		1115.2
9	9	998.5	0.0395	0.039	1.018	52.8	1492.3	609.6	1051.3	9	9	656.5	0.1124	0.039	2.897	427.7	1492.3	609.6	1084.2
10	10	994.8	0.0395	0.039	1.018	52.8	2101.9	1219.2	1047.6	10	10	630.7	0.11						

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.		EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
							Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	
5	1	1097.7					0.0		1097.7
	2	1098.3					0.0		1098.3
	3	1098.4					0.0		1098.4
	3.5	1059.2	0.0456	0.067	0.681	23.6	63.4		1082.8
	4	1047.8	0.0456	0.067	0.681	23.6	149.4		1071.4
	5	1072.5	0.0456	0.067	0.681	23.6	292.6		1096.1
	6	1074.1	0.0456	0.067	0.681	23.6	433.4		1097.7
	7	1058.1	0.0456	0.059	0.769	30.1	623.9		1088.2
	8	1037.2	0.0456	0.045	1.004	51.4	782.7		1088.6
	9	1011.5	0.0456	0.039	1.175	70.4	1492.3	609.6	1081.9
	10	1007.5	0.0456	0.039	1.175	70.4	2101.9	1219.2	1077.9
	11	1004.1	0.0456	0.039	1.175	70.4	2635.3	1778.0	1074.5
	12	996.9	0.0456	0.039	1.175	70.4	3321.1	2438.4	1067.3
13	996.8	0.0456	0.039	1.175	70.4	3930.7	3048.0	1067.2	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.		EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
							Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	
6	1	1162.6					0.0		1162.6
	2	1164.6					0.0		1164.6
	3	1165.6					0.0		1165.6
	3.5	1105	0.0563	0.067	0.840	36.0	63.4		1141.0
	4	1087.2	0.0563	0.067	0.840	36.0	149.4		1123.2
	5	1124.3	0.0563	0.067	0.840	36.0	292.6		1160.3
	6	1125.5	0.0563	0.067	0.840	36.0	433.4		1161.5
	7	1101.5	0.0563	0.059	0.949	45.9	623.9		1147.4
	8	1070.9	0.0563	0.045	1.240	78.4	782.7		1149.3
	9	1031.0	0.0563	0.039	1.451	107.3	1492.3	609.6	1138.3
	10	1024.3	0.0563	0.039	1.451	107.3	2101.9	1219.2	1131.6
	11	1020.0	0.0563	0.039	1.451	107.3	2635.3	1778.0	1127.3
	12	1010.9	0.0563	0.039	1.451	107.3	3321.1	2438.4	1118.2
13	1009.8	0.0563	0.039	1.451	107.3	3930.7	3048.0	1117.1	

Date:	9/3/1997	Reading #	Q	Headbox	Projected	He	Ke =	Average	Average
Run#:	30		(cms)	EGL	EGL	(mm)	2g/V ² He	He	Ke
Data Collected By:	ERU, CRW	1*	0.005	1040.7	1038.1	2.56	3.15		
Inlet Description:	# 12	2*	0.015	1062.3	1061.8	0.58	0.08	22.74	0.17
Barrel Slope:	2.00%	3*	0.026	1097.0	1095.6	1.45	0.06		
Inlet Diameter:	11.5 inches	4*	0.036	1133.6	1134.1	-0.48	-0.01		
Barrel Length:	12 feet	5	0.042	1170.9	1161.7	9.17	0.16	Average	Average
Barrel Area:	0.0388	6	0.049	1212.2	1197.8	14.47	0.18	He (no f)	Ke
Culvert Barrel Dia:	222.3 mm = 8.75 inches	7	0.057	1266.5	1247.0	19.48	0.17	20.33	0.15
Reducer # :	7	8	0.071	1364.3	1336.4	27.87	0.16		
Reducer length :	7.0625 inches	9	0.086	1482.7	1440.1	42.68	0.17		

Note = Readings with a * * * were not included in the average

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
1	1	1041.7					0.0	1041.7		7	1	1265.8					0.0		1265.8
	2	1040.5					0.0	1040.5			2	1266					0.0		1266.0
	3	1039.9					0.0	1039.9			3	1267.6					0.0		1267.6
	3.5	1039.7	0.0049	0.067	0.073	0.3	63.4	1040.0		3.5	1205	0.0574	0.067	0.857	37.4	63.4			1242.4
	4	1039.4	0.0049	0.067	0.073	0.3	149.4	1039.7		4	1209.4	0.0574	0.067	0.857	37.4	149.4			1246.8
	5	1039.1	0.0049	0.067	0.073	0.3	292.6	1039.4		5	1224.6	0.0574	0.067	0.857	37.4	292.6			1262.0
	6	1038.6	0.0049	0.067	0.073	0.3	433.4	1038.9		6	1224.0	0.0574	0.067	0.857	37.4	433.4			1261.4
	7	1038.0	0.0049	0.052	0.094	0.5	611.2	1038.5		7	1186.9	0.0574	0.052	1.102	61.9	611.2			1248.8
	9	1037.3	0.0049	0.039	0.126	0.8	1311.3	1038.1		9	1129.2	0.0574	0.039	1.479	111.5	1311.3	609.6		1240.7
	10	1036.6	0.0049	0.039	0.126	0.8	1920.9	1037.4		10	1123.5	0.0574	0.039	1.479	111.5	1920.9	1219.2		1235.0
	11	1036.3	0.0049	0.039	0.126	0.8	2454.3	1037.1		11	1118.0	0.0574	0.039	1.479	111.5	2454.3	1778.0		1229.5
	12	1036.2	0.0049	0.039	0.126	0.8	3140.1	1037.0		12	1109.4	0.0574	0.039	1.479	111.5	3140.1	2438.4		1220.9
	13	1036.1	0.0049	0.039	0.126	0.8	3749.7	1036.9		13	1105.6	0.0574	0.039	1.479	111.5	3749.7	3048.0		1217.1
2	1	1062.6					0.0	1062.6		8	1	1362.1					0.0		1362.1
	2	1062.2					0.0	1062.2			2	1365.4					0.0		1365.4
	3	1062.2					0.0	1062.2			3	1365.4					0.0		1365.4
	3.5	1059.3	0.0149	0.067	0.222	2.5	63.4	1061.8		3.5	1276.7	0.0714	0.067	1.066	57.9	63.4			1334.6
	4	1059.3	0.0149	0.067	0.222	2.5	149.4	1061.8		4	1252.3	0.0714	0.067	1.066	57.9	149.4			1310.2
	5	1059.6	0.0149	0.067	0.222	2.5	292.6	1062.1		5	1301.1	0.0714	0.067	1.066	57.9	292.6			1359.0
	6	1059.7	0.0149	0.067	0.222	2.5	433.4	1062.2		6	1297.3	0.0714	0.067	1.066	57.9	433.4			1355.2
	7	1057.8	0.0149	0.052	0.286	4.2	611.2	1062.0		7	1241.9	0.0714	0.052	1.370	95.7	611.2			1337.6
	9	1053.8	0.0149	0.039	0.384	7.5	1311.3	1061.3		9	1155.9	0.0714	0.039	1.840	172.6	1311.3	609.6		1328.5
	10	1053.2	0.0149	0.039	0.384	7.5	1920.9	1060.7		10	1143.1	0.0714	0.039	1.840	172.6	1920.9	1219.2		1315.7
	11	1052.8	0.0149	0.039	0.384	7.5	2454.3	1060.3		11	1135.0	0.0714	0.039	1.840	172.6	2454.3	1778.0		1307.6
	12	1052.3	0.0149	0.039	0.384	7.5	3140.1	1059.8		12	1121.5	0.0714	0.039	1.840	172.6	3140.1	2438.4		1294.1
	13	1051.8	0.0149	0.039	0.384	7.5	3749.7	1059.3		13	1117.8	0.0714	0.039	1.840	172.6	3749.7	3048.0		1290.4
3	1	1097.4					0.0	1097.4		9	1	1481.0					0.0		1481.0
	2	1096.7					0.0	1096.7			2	1482.5					0.0		1482.5
	3	1097					0.0	1097.0			3	1484.7					0.0		1484.7
	3.5	1086.4	0.0257	0.067	0.384	7.5	63.4	1093.9		3.5	1348.9	0.0862	0.067	1.287	84.4	63.4			1433.3
	4	1086.1	0.0257	0.067	0.384	7.5	149.4	1093.6		4	1317.8	0.0862	0.067	1.287	84.4	149.4			1402.2
	5	1089.0	0.0257	0.067	0.384	7.5	292.6	1095.5		5	1393.6	0.0862	0.067	1.287	84.4	292.6			1478.0
	6	1089.6	0.0257	0.067	0.384	7.5	433.4	1097.1		6	1390.9	0.0862	0.067	1.287	84.4	433.4			1475.3
	7	1082.7	0.0257	0.052	0.493	12.4	611.2	1095.1		7	1302.6	0.0862	0.052	1.655	139.5	611.2			1442.1
	9	1072.3	0.0257	0.039	0.662	22.4	1311.3	1094.7		9	1174.2	0.0862	0.039	2.222	251.6	1311.3	609.6		1425.8
	10	1070.6	0.0257	0.039	0.662	22.4	1920.9	1093.0		10	1164.6	0.0862	0.039	2.222	251.6	1920.9	1219.2		1416.2
	11	1069.5	0.0257	0.039	0.662	22.4	2454.3	1091.9		11	1155.9	0.0862	0.039	2.222	251.6	2454.3	1778.0		1407.5
	12	1067.9	0.0257	0.039	0.662	22.4	3140.1	1090.3		12	1134.0	0.0862	0.039	2.222	251.6	3140.1	2438.4		1385.6
	13	1067.5	0.0257	0.039	0.662	22.4	3749.7	1089.9		13	1127.1	0.0862	0.039	2.222	251.6	3749.7	3048.0		1378.7
4	1	1133.4					0.0	1133.4			1	1133.4					0.0		1133.4
	2	1133.8					0.0	1133.8			2	1133.8					0.0		1133.8
	3	1133.7					0.0	1133.7			3	1133.7					0.0		1133.7
	3.5	1113.8	0.0364	0.067	0.543	15.0	63.4	1128.8		3.5	1113.8	0.0364	0.067	0.543	15.0	63.4			1128.8
	4	1113.8	0.0364	0.067	0.543	15.0	149.4	1128.8		4	1113.8	0.0364	0.067	0.543	15.0	149.4			1128.8
	5	1120.1	0.0364	0.067	0.543	15.0	292.6	1135.1		5	1120.1	0.0364	0.067	0.543	15.0	292.6			1135.1
	6	1120.1	0.0364	0.067	0.543	15.0	433.4	1135.1		6	1120.1	0.0364	0.067	0.543	15.0	433.4			1135.1
	7	1106.6	0.0364	0.052	0.699	24.9	611.2	1131.5		7	1106.6	0.0364	0.052	0.699	24.9	611.2			1131.5
	9	1087.2	0.0364	0.039	0.938	44.9	1311.3	1132.1		9	1087.2	0.0364	0.039	0.938	44.9	1311.3	609.6		1132.1
	10	1084.5	0.0364	0.039	0.938	44.9	1920.9	1129.4		10	1084.5	0.0364	0.039	0.938	44.9	1920.9	1219.2		1129.4
	11	1083.9	0.0364	0.039	0.938	44.9	2454.3	1128.8		11	1083.9	0.0364	0.039	0.938	44.9	2454.3	1778.0		1128.8
	12	1080.0	0.0364	0.039	0.938	44.9	3140.1	1124.9		12	1080.0	0.0364	0.039	0.938	44.9	3140.1	2438.4		1124.9
	13	1078.8	0.0364	0.039	0.938	44.9	3749.7	1123.7		13	1078.8	0.0364	0.039	0.938	44.9	3749.7	3048.0		1123.7

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.		EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
							Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	
5	1	1170.6					0.0		1170.6
	2	1171.1					0.0		1171.1
	3	1170.9					0.0		1170.9
	3.5	1138.7	0.0415	0.067	0.619	19.6	63.4		1158.3
	4	1138.8	0.0415	0.067	0.619	19.6	149.4		1159.4
	5	1150.4	0.0415	0.067	0.619	19.6	292.6		1170.0
	6	1150.7	0.0415	0.067	0.619	19.6	433.4		1170.3
	7	1129.8	0.0415	0.052	0.797	32.3	611.2		1162.1
	9	1100.8	0.0415	0.039	1.070	58.3	1311.3	609.6	1159.1
	10	1097.1	0.0415	0.039	1.070	58.3	1920.9	1219.2	1155.4
	11	1095.4	0.0415	0.039	1.070	58.3	2454.3	1778.0	1153.7
	12	1090.9	0.0415	0.039	1.070	58.3	3140.1	2438.4	1149.2
	13	1089.4	0.0415	0.039	1.070	58.3	3749.7	3048.0	1147.7

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.		EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
							Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	
6	1	1212.0					0.0		1212.0
	2	1212.7					0.0		1212.7
	3	1212					0.0		1212.0
	3.5	1167	0.0488	0.067	0.728	27.0	63.4		1194.0
	4	1168.3	0.0488	0.067	0.728	27.0	149.4		1195.3
	5	1180.9	0.0488	0.067	0.728	27.0	292.6		1207.9
	6	1182.4	0.0488	0.067	0.728	27.0	433.4		1209.4
	7	1154.2	0.0488	0.052	0.937	44.7	611.2		1198.9
	9	1113.0	0.0488	0.039	1.258	80.6	1311.3	609.6	1193.6
	10	1109.1	0.0488	0.039	1.258	80.6	1920.9	1219.2	1189.7
	11	1106.9	0.0488	0.039	1.258	80.6	2454.3	1778.0	1187.5
	12	1099.6	0.0488	0.039	1.258	80.6	3140.1	2438.4	1180.2
	13	1098.0	0.0488	0.039	1.258	80.6	3749.7	3048.0	1178.6

Date:	8/13/1997	Reading #	Q	Headbox	Projected	He	Ke =	Average	Average
Run#:	29		EGL	EGL	EGL	(mm)	2g/V ² He	He	Ke
Data Collected By:	ERU	1*	0.010	952.8	948.7	4.07	1.85		
Inlet Description:	# 12	2*	0.021	976.7	975.7	0.94	0.09	17.46	0.15
		3*	0.034	1006.5	1010.7	-4.22	-0.15		
Barrel Slope:	1.50%	4*	0.037	1029.1	1021.4	7.70	0.23	Average	Average
Inlet Diameter:	11.5 inches	5	0.045	1063.0	1056.3	6.74	0.14	He (no f)	Ke
Barrel Length:	12 feet	6	0.053	1100.9	1088.8	12.04	0.17		
Barrel Area:	0.04573	7	0.061	1139.9	1127.2	12.70	0.14	14.69	0.13
Culvert Barrel Dia:	241.3 mm = 9.5"	8	0.068	1179.9	1160.3	19.57	0.17		
Reducer #:	6	9	0.081	1257.2	1233.8	23.36	0.15		
Reducer length:	7.0625 inches	10	0.089	1314.6	1284.2	30.34	0.16		

Note = Readings with a "*" were not included in the average

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)	Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
1	1	953.1					0.0		953.1	7	1	1138.9					0.0		1138.9
	2	952.6					0.0		952.6		2	1140.1					0.0		1140.1
	3	952.6					0.0		952.6		3	1140.6					0.0		1140.6
	3.5	950.8	0.0095	0.067	0.142	1.0	63.4		951.8		3.5	1072.7	0.0609	0.067	0.909	42.1	63.4		1114.8
	4	951.6	0.0095	0.067	0.142	1.0	149.4		952.6		4	1066.1	0.0609	0.067	0.909	42.1	149.4		1108.2
	5	950.7	0.0095	0.067	0.142	1.0	292.6		951.7		5	1093.7	0.0609	0.067	0.909	42.1	292.6		1135.8
	6	950.6	0.0095	0.067	0.142	1.0	433.4		951.6		6	1093.6	0.0609	0.067	0.909	42.1	433.4		1135.7
	7	949.6	0.0095	0.054	0.175	1.6	623.9		951.2		7	1054.9	0.0609	0.054	1.122	64.1	623.9		1119.0
	9	946.4	0.0095	0.046	0.208	2.2	1311.3	609.6	948.6		9	1032.6	0.0609	0.046	1.333	90.5	1311.3	609.6	1123.1
	10	946.3	0.0095	0.046	0.208	2.2	1920.9	1219.2	948.5		10	1025.6	0.0609	0.046	1.333	90.5	1920.9	1219.2	1116.1
	11	946.3	0.0095	0.046	0.208	2.2	2454.3	1752.6	948.5		11	1023.1	0.0609	0.046	1.333	90.5	2454.3	1752.6	1113.6
	12	946.0	0.0095	0.046	0.208	2.2	3140.1	2438.4	948.2		12	1016.6	0.0609	0.046	1.333	90.5	3140.1	2438.4	1107.1
	13	946.1	0.0095	0.046	0.208	2.2	3749.7	3048.0	948.3		13	1012.7	0.0609	0.046	1.333	90.5	3749.7	3048.0	1103.2
2	1	976.3					0.0		976.3	8	1	1178.8					0.0		1178.8
	2	976.8					0.0		976.8		2	1180.3					0.0		1180.3
	3	976.9					0.0		976.9		3	1180.6					0.0		1180.6
	3.5	969.5	0.0205	0.067	0.306	4.8	63.4		974.3		3.5	1096.9	0.0681	0.067	1.016	52.7	63.4		1149.6
	4	970.8	0.0205	0.067	0.306	4.8	149.4		975.6		4	1104.4	0.0681	0.067	1.016	52.7	149.4		1157.1
	5	971.3	0.0205	0.067	0.306	4.8	292.6		976.1		5	1123.1	0.0681	0.067	1.016	52.7	292.6		1175.8
	6	971.9	0.0205	0.067	0.306	4.8	433.4		976.7		6	1121.8	0.0681	0.067	1.016	52.7	433.4		1174.5
	7	967.9	0.0205	0.054	0.378	7.3	623.9		975.2		7	1074.9	0.0681	0.054	1.254	80.2	623.9		1155.1
	9	964.9	0.0205	0.046	0.449	10.3	1311.3	609.6	975.2		9	1042.9	0.0681	0.046	1.490	113.2	1311.3	609.6	1156.1
	10	964.4	0.0205	0.046	0.449	10.3	1920.9	1219.2	974.7		10	1034.5	0.0681	0.046	1.490	113.2	1920.9	1219.2	1147.7
	11	964.2	0.0205	0.046	0.449	10.3	2454.3	1752.6	974.5		11	1033.2	0.0681	0.046	1.490	113.2	2454.3	1752.6	1146.4
	12	963.2	0.0205	0.046	0.449	10.3	3140.1	2438.4	973.5		12	1023.8	0.0681	0.046	1.490	113.2	3140.1	2438.4	1137.0
	13	962.9	0.0205	0.046	0.449	10.3	3749.7	3048.0	973.2		13	1021.5	0.0681	0.046	1.490	113.2	3749.7	3048.0	1134.7
3	1	1006.0					0.0		1006.0	9	1	1253.8					0.0		1253.8
	2	1006.5					0.0		1006.5		2	1258.2					0.0		1258.2
	3	1007					0.0		1007.0		3	1259.6					0.0		1259.6
	3.5	992	0.0336	0.067	0.501	12.8	63.4		1004.8		3.5	1144.8	0.0806	0.067	1.203	73.8	63.4		1218.6
	5	996.5	0.0336	0.067	0.501	12.8	292.6		1009.3		4	1127.1	0.0806	0.067	1.203	73.8	149.4		1200.9
	6	996.7	0.0336	0.067	0.501	12.8	433.4		1009.5		5	1177.3	0.0806	0.067	1.203	73.8	292.6		1251.1
	7	987.5	0.0336	0.054	0.619	19.5	623.9		1007.0		6	1177.4	0.0806	0.067	1.203	73.8	433.4		1251.2
	9	982.3	0.0336	0.046	0.735	27.6	1311.3	609.6	1009.9		7	1113.3	0.0806	0.054	1.484	112.3	623.9		1225.6
	10	980.6	0.0336	0.046	0.735	27.6	1920.9	1219.2	1008.2		9	1069.0	0.0806	0.046	1.764	158.5	1311.3	609.6	1227.5
	11	980.2	0.0336	0.046	0.735	27.6	2454.3	1752.6	1007.8		10	1054.7	0.0806	0.046	1.764	158.5	1920.9	1219.2	1213.2
	12	978.7	0.0336	0.046	0.735	27.6	3140.1	2438.4	1006.3		11	1055.7	0.0806	0.046	1.764	158.5	2454.3	1752.6	1214.2
	13	977.8	0.0336	0.046	0.735	27.6	3749.7	3048.0	1005.4		12	1039.7	0.0806	0.046	1.764	158.5	3140.1	2438.4	1198.2
											13	1035.9	0.0806	0.046	1.764	158.5	3749.7	3048.0	1194.4
4	1	1028.9					0.0		1028.9	10	1	1310.7					0.0		1310.7
	2	1029					0.0		1029.0		2	1316.1					0.0		1316.1
	3	1029.4					0.0		1029.4		3	1316.9					0.0		1316.9
	3.5	1005	0.0370	0.067	0.552	15.5	63.4		1020.5		3.5	1174.2	0.0892	0.067	1.331	90.3	63.4		1264.5
	4	1007.6	0.0370	0.067	0.552	15.5	149.4		1023.1		4	1188.6	0.0892	0.067	1.331	90.3	149.4		1278.9
	5	1012.2	0.0370	0.067	0.552	15.5	292.6		1027.7		5	1215.7	0.0892	0.067	1.331	90.3	292.6		1306.0
	6	1012.0	0.0370	0.067	0.552	15.5	433.4		1027.5		6	1215.6	0.0892	0.067	1.331	90.3	433.4		1305.9
	7	998.0	0.0370	0.054	0.681	23.7	623.9		1021.7		7	1135.0	0.0892	0.054	1.643	137.5	623.9		1272.5
	9	988.9	0.0370	0.046	0.810	33.4	1311.3	609.6	1022.3		9	1083.0	0.0892	0.046	1.952	194.2	1311.3	609.6	1277.2
	10	986.3	0.0370	0.046	0.810	33.4	1920.9	1219.2	1019.7		10	1065.6	0.0892	0.046	1.952	194.2	1920.9	1219.2	1259.8
	11	985.8	0.0370	0.046	0.810	33.4	2454.3	1752.6	1019.2		11	1067.1	0.0892	0.046	1.952	194.2	2454.3	1752.6	1261.3
	12	982.1	0.0370	0.046	0.810	33.4	3140.1	2438.4	1015.5		12	1048.2	0.0892	0.046	1.952	194.2	3140.1	2438.4	1242.4
	13	988.0	0.0370	0.046	0.810	33.4	3749.7	3048.0	1021.4		13	1044.2	0.0892	0.046	1.952	194.2	3749.7	3048.0	1238.4

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.		EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
							Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	
5	1	1062.8					0.0		1062.8
	2	1063.5					0.0		1063.5
	3	1062.8					0.0		1062.8
	3.5	1026.7	0.0450	0.067	0.672	23.0	63.4		1049.7
	4	1020.6	0.0450	0.067	0.672	23.0	149.4		1043.6
	5	1038.4	0.0450	0.067	0.672	23.0	292.6		1061.4
	6	1039.0	0.0450	0.067	0.672	23.0	433.4		1062.0
	7	1017.3	0.0450	0.054	0.829	35.0	623.9		1052.3
	9	1004.6	0.0450	0.046	0.985	49.4	1311.3	609.6	1054.0
	10	1001.3	0.0450	0.046	0.985	49.4	1920.9	1219.2	1050.7
	11	999.7	0.0450	0.046	0.985	49.4	2454.3	1752.6	1049.1
	12	996.6	0.0450	0.046	0.985	49.4	3140.1	2438.4	1046.0
	13	994.2	0.0450	0.046	0.985	49.4	3749.7	3048.0	1043.6

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor.		EGL HGL+V ² /2g (mm)
							Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	
6	1	1100.3					0.0		1100.3
	2	1101.7					0.0		1101.7
	3	1100.6					0.0		1100.6
	3.5	1048.9	0.0531	0.067	0.793	32.0	63.4		1080.9
	4	1050.2	0.0531	0.067	0.793	32.0	149.4		1082.2
	5	1064.5	0.0531	0.067	0.793	32.0	292.6		1096.5
	6	1065.5	0.0531	0.067	0.793	32.0	433.4		1097.5
	7	1036.2	0.0531	0.054	0.978	48.7	623.9		1084.9
	9	1017.0	0.0531	0.046	1.162	68.8	1311.3	609.6	1085.8
	10	1012.0	0.0531	0.046	1.162	68.8	1920.9	1219.2	1080.8
	11	1012.4	0.0531	0.046	1.162	68.8	2454.3	1752.6	1081.2
	12	1006.5	0.0531	0.046	1.162	68.8	3140.1	2438.4	1075.3
	13	1003.5	0.0531	0.046	1.162	68.8	3749.7	3048.0	1072.3

Date: 8/6/1997
 Run#: 28
 Data Collected By: JLK
 Inlet Description: # 12
 Barrel Slope: 2.00%
 Inlet Diameter: 11.5 inches
 Barrel Length: 12 feet
 Barrel Area: 0.04573
 Culvert Barrel Dia: 241.3 mm = 9.5"
 Reducer #: 5
 Reducer length: 14.8125 inches

Reading #	Q (cms)	Headbox EGL	Projected EGL	He (mm)	Ke = 2gV ² /He	Average He	Average Ke
1*	0.014	1020.9	1017.8	3.07	0.61		
2*	0.027	1050.6	1049.7	0.89	0.05	13.22	0.15
3*	0.038	1083.1	1084.3	-1.21	-0.03		
4	0.046	1123.8	1115.6	8.12	0.16	Average He (no f)	Average Ke
5	0.057	1175.7	1164.6	11.12	0.14		
6	0.064	1212.7	1198.0	14.75	0.15		
7	0.070	1248.5	1229.7	18.88	0.16	10.49	0.12

Note = Readings with a "*" were not included in the average

Reading #	Q (cms)	He total (mm)	Hf elbow (mm)	Hf reducer (mm)	He (no f) (mm)	Ke (no f) = 2gV ² /He
4	0.046	8.12	0.74		8.86	0.13
5	0.057	11.12	1.18		12.30	0.11
6	0.064	14.75	1.53		16.28	0.12
7	0.070	18.88	1.77		20.65	0.13

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
1	1	1021.5					0.0		1021.5
	2	1020.8					0.0		1020.8
	3	1020.4					0.0		1020.4
	3.5	1016.8	0.0144	0.067	0.215	2.4	63.4		1019.2
	4	1020.8	0.0144	0.067	0.215	2.4	149.4		1023.2
	5	1017.1	0.0144	0.067	0.215	2.4	292.6		1019.5
	6	1016.5	0.0144	0.067	0.215	2.4	433.4		1018.9
	7	1014.8	0.0144	0.061	0.237	2.9	623.9		1017.7
	8	1013.5	0.0144	0.051	0.281	4.0	782.7		1017.5
	9	1012.5	0.0144	0.046	0.315	5.1	1492.3	609.6	1017.6
	10	1011.5	0.0144	0.046	0.315	5.1	2101.9	1219.2	1016.6
	11	1011.3	0.0144	0.046	0.315	5.1	2635.3	1752.6	1016.4
	12	1010.7	0.0144	0.046	0.315	5.1	3321.1	2438.4	1015.8
	13	1010.4	0.0144	0.046	0.315	5.1	3930.7	3048.0	1015.5

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
5	1	1174.8					0.0		1174.8
	2	1176.5					0.0		1176.5
	3	1175.9					0.0		1175.9
	3.5	1118.2	0.0570	0.067	0.851	36.9	63.4		1155.1
	4	1108.9	0.0570	0.067	0.851	36.9	149.4		1145.8
	5	1136.4	0.0570	0.067	0.851	36.9	292.6		1173.3
	6	1135.9	0.0570	0.067	0.851	36.9	433.4		1172.8
	7	1111.5	0.0570	0.061	0.938	44.8	623.9		1156.3
	8	1092.0	0.0570	0.051	1.111	62.9	782.7		1154.9
	9	1082.2	0.0570	0.046	1.247	79.3	1492.3	609.6	1161.5
	10	1078.8	0.0570	0.046	1.247	79.3	2101.9	1219.2	1156.1
	11	1075.1	0.0570	0.046	1.247	79.3	2635.3	1752.6	1154.4
	12	1070.6	0.0570	0.046	1.247	79.3	3321.1	2438.4	1149.9
	13	1066.8	0.0570	0.046	1.247	79.3	3930.7	3048.0	1146.1

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
2	1	1050.3					0.0		1050.3
	2	1050.6					0.0		1050.6
	3	1050.8					0.0		1050.8
	3.5	1039.2	0.0267	0.067	0.399	8.1	63.4		1047.3
	4	1045.8	0.0267	0.067	0.399	8.1	149.4		1053.9
	5	1043.2	0.0267	0.067	0.399	8.1	292.6		1051.3
	6	1043.4	0.0267	0.067	0.399	8.1	433.4		1051.5
	7	1037.5	0.0267	0.061	0.439	9.8	623.9		1047.3
	8	1034.0	0.0267	0.051	0.520	13.8	782.7		1047.8
	9	1031.5	0.0267	0.046	0.584	17.4	1492.3	609.6	1048.9
	10	1030.6	0.0267	0.046	0.584	17.4	2101.9	1219.2	1048.0
	11	1029.5	0.0267	0.046	0.584	17.4	2635.3	1752.6	1048.9
	12	1028.5	0.0267	0.046	0.584	17.4	3321.1	2438.4	1045.9
	13	1028.1	0.0267	0.046	0.584	17.4	3930.7	3048.0	1045.5

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
6	1	1211.4					0.0		1211.4
	2	1213.3					0.0		1213.3
	3	1213.5					0.0		1213.5
	3.5	1140.3	0.0637	0.067	0.951	46.1	63.4		1186.4
	4	1153.1	0.0637	0.067	0.951	46.1	149.4		1199.2
	5	1163.0	0.0637	0.067	0.951	46.1	292.6		1209.1
	6	1162.1	0.0637	0.067	0.951	46.1	433.4		1208.2
	7	1132.8	0.0637	0.061	1.048	55.9	623.9		1188.7
	8	1107.7	0.0637	0.051	1.242	78.6	782.7		1186.3
	9	1094.9	0.0637	0.046	1.394	99.0	1492.3	609.6	1193.9
	10	1087.2	0.0637	0.046	1.394	99.0	2101.9	1219.2	1186.2
	11	1087.3	0.0637	0.046	1.394	99.0	2635.3	1752.6	1186.3
	12	1078.6	0.0637	0.046	1.394	99.0	3321.1	2438.4	1177.6
	13	1075.3	0.0637	0.046	1.394	99.0	3930.7	3048.0	1174.3

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
3	1	1082.3					0.0		1082.3
	2	1083.7					0.0		1083.7
	3	1083.4					0.0		1083.4
	3.5	1061.7	0.0379	0.067	0.566	16.3	63.4		1078.0
	4	1066.4	0.0379	0.067	0.566	16.3	149.4		1082.7
	5	1069.0	0.0379	0.067	0.566	16.3	292.6		1085.3
	6	1069.7	0.0379	0.067	0.566	16.3	433.4		1086.0
	7	1058.6	0.0379	0.061	0.623	19.8	623.9		1078.4
	8	1051.3	0.0379	0.051	0.739	27.8	782.7		1079.1
	9	1047.9	0.0379	0.046	0.829	35.1	1492.3	609.6	1083.0
	10	1045.7	0.0379	0.046	0.829	35.1	2101.9	1219.2	1080.8
	11	1044.8	0.0379	0.046	0.829	35.1	2635.3	1752.6	1079.9
	12	1042.5	0.0379	0.046	0.829	35.1	3321.1	2438.4	1077.6
	13	1041.4	0.0379	0.046	0.829	35.1	3930.7	3048.0	1076.5

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
7	1	1246.6					0.0		1246.6
	2	1249.4					0.0		1249.4
	3	1249.6					0.0		1249.6
	3.5	1180.3	0.0697	0.067	1.040	55.2	63.4		1215.5
	4	1156.0	0.0697	0.067	1.040	55.2	149.4		1211.2
	5	1184.6	0.0697	0.067	1.040	55.2	292.6		1239.8
	6	1188.1	0.0697	0.067	1.040	55.2	433.4		1243.3
	7	1149.1	0.0697	0.061	1.146	67.0	623.9		1216.1
	8	1122.1	0.0697	0.051	1.359	94.1	782.7		1216.2
	9	1105.9	0.0697	0.046	1.525	118.6	1492.3	609.6	1224.5
	10	1098.6	0.0697	0.046	1.525	118.6	2101.9	1219.2	1217.2
	11	1097.1	0.0697	0.046	1.525	118.6	2635.3	1752.6	1215.7
	12	1087.2	0.0697	0.046	1.525	118.6	3321.1	2438.4	1205.8
	13	1083.9	0.0697	0.046	1.525	118.6	3930.7	3048.0	1202.5

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Distance (mm)	Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
4	1	1123.7					0.0		1123.7
	2	1123.4					0.0		1123.4
	3	1124.2					0.0		1124.2
	3.5	1085	0.0457	0.067	0.682	23.7	63.4		1108.7
	4	1094.6	0.0457	0.067	0.682	23.7	149.4		1118.3
	5	1097.7	0.0457	0.067	0.682	23.7	292.6		1121.4
	6	1098.0	0.0457	0.067	0.682	23.7	433.4		1121.7
	7	1082.1	0.0457	0.061	0.752	28.8	623.9		1110.9
	8	1070.1	0.0457	0.051	0.891	40.4	782.7		1110.5
	9	1063.1	0.0457	0.046	1.000	51.0	1492.3	609.6	1114.1
	10	1059.1	0.0457	0.046	1.000	51.0	2101.9	1219.2	1110.1
	11	1058.0	0.0457	0.046	1.000	51.0	2635.3	1752.6	

Date:	8/1/1997	Reading #	Q	Headbox	Projected	He	Ke =	Average	Average
Run#:	27		(cms)	EGL	EGL	(mm)	$2gV^2/He$	He	Ke
Data Collected By:	JLK	1*	0.012	1025.3	1022.3	2.96	0.80		
Inlet Description:	# 12	2*	0.026	1056.2	1055.9	0.28	0.02	12.16	0.15
		3*	0.035	1089.4	1086.2	3.22	0.11		
Barrel Slope:	0.015	4	0.045	1132.0	1125.2	6.86	0.14	Average	Average
Inlet Diameter:	11.5 inches	5	0.057	1187.9	1176.1	11.83	0.15	He	Ke
Barrel Length:	12 feet	6	0.070	1248.5	1230.7	17.79	0.15		
Barrel Area:	0.04573							9.92	0.12
Culvert Barrel Dia:	241.3 mm = 9.5"	Note = Readings with a "*" were not included in the average							
Reducer # :	5	Reading #	Q	He	Hf elbow	Hf reducer	He (no f)	Ke (no f)	
Reducer length :	14.8125 inches		(cms)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	$2gV^2/He$	
		4	0.045	7.49	0.67	0.73	6.08	0.12	
		5	0.057	11.83	1.13	1.22	9.48	0.12	
		6	0.070	17.79	1.72	1.87	14.20	0.12	

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
1	1	1025.6					0.0		1025.6
	2	1025.2					0.0		1025.2
	3	1025.1					0.0		1025.1
	3.5	1021.8	0.0123	0.067	0.184	1.7	63.4		1023.5
	5	1021.7	0.0123	0.067	0.184	1.7	292.6		1023.4
	6	1021.6	0.0123	0.067	0.184	1.7	433.4		1023.3
	7	1020.6	0.0123	0.061	0.202	2.1	623.9		1022.7
	8	1019.3	0.0123	0.051	0.240	2.9	782.7		1022.2
	9	1018.4	0.0123	0.046	0.269	3.7	1492.3	609.6	1022.1
	10	1018.0	0.0123	0.046	0.269	3.7	2101.9	1219.2	1021.7
	11	1018.0	0.0123	0.046	0.269	3.7	2635.3	1752.6	1021.7
	12	1017.5	0.0123	0.046	0.269	3.7	3321.1	2438.4	1021.2
	13	1017.3	0.0123	0.046	0.269	3.7	3930.7	3048.0	1021.0

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
4	1	1130.8					0.0		1130.8
	2	1132.5					0.0		1132.5
	3	1132.8					0.0		1132.8
	3.5	1095.3	0.0452	0.067	0.675	23.2	63.4		1118.5
	5	1107.0	0.0452	0.067	0.675	23.2	292.6		1130.2
	6	1108.0	0.0452	0.067	0.675	23.2	433.4		1131.2
	7	1091.5	0.0452	0.061	0.743	28.2	623.9		1119.7
	8	1078.3	0.0452	0.051	0.881	39.6	782.7		1117.9
	9	1073.3	0.0452	0.046	0.989	49.9	1492.3	609.6	1123.2
	10	1069.8	0.0452	0.046	0.989	49.9	2101.9	1219.2	1119.7
	11	1068.4	0.0452	0.046	0.989	49.9	2635.3	1752.6	1118.3
	12	1065.7	0.0452	0.046	0.989	49.9	3321.1	2438.4	1115.6
	13	1063.2	0.0452	0.046	0.989	49.9	3930.7	3048.0	1113.1

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
2	1	1056.0					0.0		1056.0
	2	1056.3					0.0		1056.3
	3	1056.3					0.0		1056.3
	3.5	1046.1	0.0259	0.067	0.387	7.6	63.4		1053.7
	5	1048.3	0.0259	0.067	0.387	7.6	292.6		1056.9
	6	1049.7	0.0259	0.067	0.387	7.6	433.4		1057.3
	7	1044.8	0.0259	0.061	0.426	9.2	623.9		1054.0
	8	1041.0	0.0259	0.051	0.505	13.0	782.7		1054.0
	9	1039.1	0.0259	0.046	0.567	16.4	1492.3	609.6	1055.5
	10	1038.0	0.0259	0.046	0.567	16.4	2101.9	1219.2	1054.4
	11	1037.3	0.0259	0.046	0.567	16.4	2635.3	1752.6	1053.7
	12	1036.5	0.0259	0.046	0.567	16.4	3321.1	2438.4	1052.9
	13	1036.3	0.0259	0.046	0.567	16.4	3930.7	3048.0	1052.7

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
5	1	1186.9					0.0		1186.9
	2	1189					0.0		1189.0
	3	1187.8					0.0		1187.8
	3.5	1129.3	0.0574	0.067	0.857	37.4	63.4		1166.7
	5	1147.9	0.0574	0.067	0.857	37.4	292.6		1185.3
	6	1147.7	0.0574	0.067	0.857	37.4	433.4		1185.1
	7	1123.4	0.0574	0.061	0.944	45.4	623.9		1168.8
	8	1103.8	0.0574	0.051	1.119	63.8	782.7		1167.6
	9	1092.4	0.0574	0.046	1.256	80.4	1492.3	609.6	1172.8
	10	1087.4	0.0574	0.046	1.256	80.4	2101.9	1219.2	1167.8
	11	1086.8	0.0574	0.046	1.256	80.4	2635.3	1752.6	1167.2
	12	1081.2	0.0574	0.046	1.256	80.4	3321.1	2438.4	1161.6
	13	1077.9	0.0574	0.046	1.256	80.4	3930.7	3048.0	1158.3

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
3	1	1088.6					0.0		1088.6
	2	1089.7					0.0		1089.7
	3	1089.9					0.0		1089.9
	3.5	1068.9	0.0349	0.067	0.521	13.8	63.4		1082.7
	5	1074.8	0.0349	0.067	0.521	13.8	292.6		1088.6
	6	1075.8	0.0349	0.067	0.521	13.8	433.4		1089.6
	7	1065.9	0.0349	0.061	0.574	16.8	623.9		1082.7
	8	1059.1	0.0349	0.051	0.680	23.6	782.7		1082.7
	9	1055.3	0.0349	0.046	0.764	29.7	1492.3	609.6	1085.0
	10	1053.2	0.0349	0.046	0.764	29.7	2101.9	1219.2	1082.9
	11	1052.9	0.0349	0.046	0.764	29.7	2635.3	1752.6	1082.6
	12	1050.7	0.0349	0.046	0.764	29.7	3321.1	2438.4	1080.4
	13	1049.7	0.0349	0.046	0.764	29.7	3930.7	3048.0	1079.4

Reading #	Port #	HGL (mm)	Q (m ³ /s)	A (m ²)	V=Q/A (m/s)	V ² /2g (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. (mm)	Cum. Hor. Dist. w/out elbow + red (mm)	EGL HGL+V ² /2g (ft)
6	1	1247.0					0.0		1247.0
	2	1248.6					0.0		1248.6
	3	1249.8					0.0		1249.8
	3.5	1161.1	0.0695	0.067	1.037	54.8	63.4		1215.9
	5	1188.1	0.0695	0.067	1.037	54.8	292.6		1242.9
	6	1189.2	0.0695	0.067	1.037	54.8	433.4		1244.0
	7	1150.5	0.0695	0.061	1.143	66.6	623.9		1217.1
	8	1123.3	0.0695	0.051	1.355	93.5	782.7		1216.8
	9	1108.6	0.0695	0.046	1.521	117.9	1492.3	609.6	1226.5
	10	1099.5	0.0695	0.046	1.521	117.9	2101.9	1219.2	1217.4
	11	1099.1	0.0695	0.046	1.521	117.9	2635.3	1752.6	1217.0
	12	1089.9	0.0695	0.046	1.521	117.9	3321.1	2438.4	1207.8
	13	1086.5	0.0695	0.046	1.521	117.9	3930.7	3048.0	1204.4