

Species	Abundance S Su F W	Habitat
_ Flammulated Owl*(N)	OO	Coniferous Forests
_ Northern Pygmy-Owl*	OO	Grasslands, Mixed Woodlands
_ Boreal Owl*	O O	Mature Forests
_ Northern Saw-whet Owl	UUU	Mixed Woodlands
_ Barred Owl	RRR	Coniferous Woodlands
_ Snowy Owl	R R	Farmlands
_ Burrowing Owl*(N)	OO	Grasslands

### POORWILLS & NIGHTHAWKS

_ Common Poorwill(nb)	UUU	Woodlands, Rocky Canyons
_ Common Nighthawk(N)	UCU	Open Woodlands, Grasslands

### SWIFTS & HUMMINGBIRDS

_ White-throated Swift(N)	UU	Cliffs, Canyons, Grasslands
_ Black-chinned Hummingbird(N)	OUO	Open and Riparian Woodlands, Gardens
_ Calliope Hummingbird(N)	UUU	Forests, Meadows
_ Broad-tailed Hummingbird(N)	CCC	Open Woodlands, Shrub Hillsides
_ Rufous Hummingbird(N)	OOO	Coniferous Forests, Shrub Hillsides

### KINGFISHERS

_ Belted Kingfisher(nb)	CCCU	Lakes, Streams, Rivers, Marshes
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### WOODPECKERS

_ Northern Flicker(n)	CCCU	Forests, Open and Riparian Woodlands
_ Lewis' Woodpecker(N)	UU	Open Forests and Woodlands
_ Williamson's Sapsucker(N)	UUU	Coniferous Forests
_ Red-naped Sapsucker(N)	CCU	Coniferous or Mixed Forests
_ Downy Woodpecker	UUO	Deciduous and Mixed Forests, Urban Areas
_ Hairy Woodpecker	UUO	Deciduous and Mixed Forests
_ Three-toed Woodpecker*	UUUR	Coniferous Forests
_ Black-backed Woodpecker*	OOOO	Coniferous Forests, Barns

### KINGBIRDS

_ Eastern Kingbird(N)	CCU	Sagebrush, Grasslands, Riparian
_ Western Kingbird(N)	CCU	Sagebrush, Grasslands, Riparian Woodlands
_ Cassin's Kingbird	R	Farmland, Sagebrush

### FLYCATCHERS

_ Ash-throated Flycatcher(N)	RO	Juniper Woodlands, Deciduous Forests
_ Olive-sided Flycatcher(N)	UU	Forests and Woodlands
_ Western Wood-Pewee(N)	CC	Deciduous and Coniferous Forests
_ Say's Phoebe(nb)	UU	Cliffs, Deciduous Forests
_ Gray Flycatcher(N)	OO	Juniper, Grasslands, Sagebrush
_ Dusky Flycatcher(N)	CC	Aspen Groves, Coniferous Forests
_ Hammond's Flycatcher(N)	CU	Coniferous Forests
_ Willow Flycatcher(N)	UU	Meadows, Streams, Upland Pastures
_ Cordilleran Flycatcher(N)	UU	Coniferous Forests

### LARKS

_ Horned Lark(nb)	CCCC	Grasslands, Sagebrush, Grazed Pastures
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### SWALLOWS

_ Tree Swallow(N)	CCU	Open areas along water
_ Violet-green Swallow(N)	CCU	Open mixed forests
_ Bank Swallow(N)	UUU	Sand and Gravel Banks
_ Northern Rough-winged Swallow(N)	CCU	Open areas along water
_ Cliff Swallow(N)	CCU	Open areas along water, Cliffs, Bridges
_ Barn Swallow(N)	CCC	Open areas along water, Barns, Bridges

### JAYS, MAGPIES, & CROWS

_ Scrub Jay	OOOO	Juniper Woodlands
_ Pinyon Jay	UUUU	Juniper Woodlands
_ Steller's Jay	UUUU	Deciduous and Coniferous Forests
_ Gray Jay	UUUU	Deciduous and Coniferous Forests

Species	Abundance S Su F W	Habitat
_ Clark's Nutcracker	UUUU	Alpine and Coniferous Forests
_ Black-billed Magpie	AAA	Found in most areas
_ American Crow	CCCC	Found in most areas
_ Common Raven	UUUU	Found in most areas

### TITMICE & CHICKADEES

_ Plain Titmouse	UUUU	Juniper Woodlands
_ Black-capped Chickadee	CCCC	Deciduous and Coniferous Forests
_ Mountain Chickadee	CCUU	Deciduous and Coniferous Forests

### BUSHTITS

_ Bushitit	RRR	Juniper Woodlands, Deciduous Forests
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### CREEPERS

_ Brown Creeper(nb)	CCUU	Mixed Forests
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### NUTHATCHES

_ White-breasted Nuthatch	UUU	Mixed Forests
_ Red-breasted Nuthatch	CCC	Mixed Forests

### WRENS

_ House Wren(N)	CCU	Deciduous Forests
_ Marsh Wren(nb)	CCUO	Marshes
_ Canyon Wren	UU	Cliffs, Canyons, Rocky Outcrops
_ Rock Wren(nb)	CCOR	Exposed Rocks, Cliffs, Canyons

### KINGLETS & THRUSHES

_ Golden-crowned Kinglet(N)	UUUU	Coniferous Forests
_ Ruby-crowned Kinglet(n)	CCUR	Deciduous and Coniferous Forests
_ Blue-gray Gnatcatcher(N)	UU	Juniper Woodlands
_ Mountain Bluebird(nb)	CCUO	Meadows, Mixed and Juniper Woodlands
_ Townsend's Solitaire(nb)	UUOO	Coniferous Forests, Rocky Cliffs
_ Veery(N)	UUU	Deciduous Forests
_ Swainson's Thrush(N)	CCU	Coniferous Forests, Aspen and Willow
_ Hermit Thrush(N)	CCU	Mixed Woodlands
_ American Robin(nb)	CCCC	Juniper Woodlands, Mixed Forests

### SHRIKES

_ Loggerhead Shrike*(nb)	UUU	Juniper Woodlands, Sagebrush/Grasslands
_ Northern Shrike	ROU	Mixed Forests, Juniper/Sagebrush

### MOCKINGBIRDS & THRASHERS

_ Gray Catbird(N)	UUU	Deciduous Forests
_ Northern Mockingbird(nb)	RRR	Juniper Woodlands, Deciduous Forests
_ Sage Thrasher(nb)	CCU	Grasslands, Sagebrush

### PIPITS

_ American Pipit(nb)	URU	Lake Shores, Alpine Zone
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### DIPPERS

_ American Dipper	CCUU	Mountain Streams
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### WAXWINGS

_ Bohemian Waxwing	U UC	Juniper Woodlands, Mixed Forests
_ Cedar Waxwing(nb)	UUU	Juniper Woodlands, Mixed Forests

### STARLINGS

_ European Starling	CCCC	Found in most areas
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### VIREOS

_ Solitary Vireo(N)	CCU	Mixed Woodlands
_ Red-eyed Vireo(N)	UUU	Coniferous Forests
_ Warbling Vireo(N)	CCU	Deciduous Forests

Species	Abundance S Su F W	Habitat
<b>WARBLERS, SPARROWS, GROSBEAKS &amp; BUNTINGS</b>		
_ Orange-crowned Warbler(N)	UU	Deciduous and Coniferous Forests
_ Nashville Warbler(N)	OOO	Open Deciduous and Coniferous Forests
_ Virginia's Warbler(N)	OOO	Juniper and Deciduous Woodlands
_ Yellow-rumped Warbler(nb)	CCCR	Deciduous and Coniferous Forests
_ Black-throated Gray Warbler(N)	UUU	Juniper Woodland
_ Townsend's Warbler(N)	UU	Mixed Forests
_ Yellow Warbler(N)	CCU	Deciduous and Riparian Woodlands
_ MacGillivray's Warbler(N)	CCU	Deciduous Forests, Water Areas
_ Northern Waterthrush(N)	OOO	Woodland Bogs
_ Common Yellowthroat(N)	UUU	Marshes, Grassy Fields
_ Yellow-breasted Chat(N)	CCC	Riparian Thickets, Woodland Undergrowth

_ American Redstart(N)	URU	Mixed Forests
_ Wilson's Warbler(N)	UUU	Willow Riparian
_ Black-headed Grosbeak(N)	CCU	Deciduous Forests
_ Lazuli Bunting(N)	CCU	Deciduous and Coniferous Forests
_ Green-tailed Towhee(N)	CCU	Deciduous Forests, Juniper Woodlands
_ Rufous-sided Towhee(nb)	CCOR	Deciduous Forests
_ Grasshopper Sparrow(N)	UUU	Grasslands, Sagebrush
_ Vesper Sparrow(N)	CCU	Grasslands, Sagebrush, Farmlands
_ Savannah Sparrow(N)	CCU	Grasslands, Sagebrush, Farmlands, Marshes

_ Lark Sparrow(N)	UUO	Juniper Woodlands, Grasslands, Sagebrush
_ Sage Sparrow(nb)	UUU	Grasslands, Sagebrush
_ American Tree Sparrow	UUU	Deciduous Forests, Grasslands, Sagebrush

_ Chipping Sparrow(N)	CCU	Juniper, Coniferous, Deciduous Forests
_ Brewer's Sparrow(N)	UUU	Grasslands, Sagebrush, Meadows
_ Dark-eyed Junco(nb)	CCCU	Mixed Forests
_ White-crowned Sparrow(nb)	CCUR	Deciduous Forests, Marshes
_ Fox Sparrow(nb)	CCU	Riparian Woodlands
_ Song Sparrow(n)	CCUU	Deciduous Forests, Marshes, Water Areas
_ Lincoln's Sparrow(N)	UUU	Wet Meadows, Deciduous Forests
_ Lapland Longspur	UU	Grasslands, Sagebrush
_ Snow Bunting	OU	Grasslands, Sagebrush
_ Lark Bunting(N)	RR	Grasslands, Sagebrush

### BLACKBIRDS & ORIOLES

_ Western Tanager(N)	CCU	Coniferous Forests
_ Bobolink(N)	UUU	Grasslands, Meadows
_ Western Meadowlark(nb)	CCUR	Grasslands, Sagebrush, Farmlands
_ Yellow-headed Blackbird(N)	AAC	Marshes, Farmlands
_ Red-winged Blackbird(nb)	AAC	Grasslands, Sagebrush, Marshes, Farmlands

_ Brewer's Blackbird(nb)	CCC	Marshes, Riparian Woodlands
_ Brown-headed Cowbird(nb)	CCU	Grasslands, Mixed Forests, Sagebrush
_ Northern Oriole(N)	CCO	Riparian Woodlands, Marshes
_ Common Grackle(N)	UUU	Riparian Woodlands, Urban Areas

### WEAVERS

_ House Sparrow	CCCC	Farmlands, Woodlands, Urban Areas
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### FINCHES

_ Common Redpoll	R RO	Mixed Forests, Parks
_ Pine Siskin(n)	CCOO	Mixed Forests
_ American Goldfinch(n)	CCCO	Grasslands, Deciduous Forests, Farmlands
_ Red Crossbill	UUU	Coniferous Forests
_ White-winged Crossbill	OOO	Coniferous Forests
_ Pine Grosbeak	UUUU	Mixed Forests
_ Gray-crowned Rosy-finch	UUUU	Cliffs, Grasslands, Rocky Areas
_ Cassin's Finch(nb)	CCU	Deciduous and Coniferous Forests
_ House Finch	CCCU	Grasslands, Sagebrush, Farmlands
_ Evening Grosbeak	CCUO	Mixed Forests, Parks

## LEGEND

### ABUNDANCE

A Abundant	A bird that is likely to be seen or heard every time in large numbers (50 birds or more) by an observer visiting its habitat at the proper season.
C Common	A bird that may be seen or heard most of the time or in smaller numbers (10-49 birds/day/area) by an observer visiting its habitat in the proper season.
U Uncommon	A bird that may be seen or heard quite regularly in small numbers (0.1-9 birds/day/area) by an observer visiting its habitat in the proper season.
O Occasional	A bird seen only a few times during a season in suitable habitat.
R Rare	A rare bird is usually seen or heard only by an experienced observer (0.1 or less birds/day/area) and occupies only a small percentage of its preferred habitat or occupies a very specific limited habitat.

### SEASON

S Spring	March to May
Su Summer	June to August
F Fall	September to November
W Winter	December to February

### SPECIAL CLASSES

(N)	Birds that breed in North America but winter in Mexico, the Caribbean Islands, and Central and South America. This group contains those birds recognized as neotropical migratory birds.
(n)	Birds that breed and rear young in the United States and Canada, but winter in more temperate zones, such as the southern United States or Mexico.
(b)	Birds that breed and winter in North America but part of their populations migrate south.
*	Threatened or Endangered (T/E), candidates for listing as T/E, or species of special concern to BLM.



### U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

Idaho Falls District Office  
1405 Hollipark Drive  
Idaho Falls, Idaho 83401-2196  
(208) 524-7500



### NEOTROPICAL MIGRATORY BIRD CONSERVATION PROGRAM

*A partnership of government agencies, educational institutions and conservation organizations in Canada, the U.S., Latin America and the Caribbean working for the conservation of neotropical migratory birds and their habitats.*

BLM/ID/GI-95/014+406A

# BLM

# IDAHO

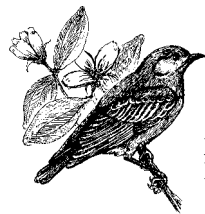
## Idaho Falls District Bird Guide



# THE BIRDS OF EASTERN IDAHO

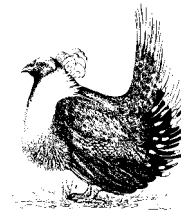


BURROWING OWL



MOUNTAIN BLUEBIRD

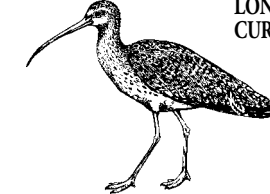
SAGE GROUSE



LOGGERHEAD SHRIKE



LONG-BILLED CURLEW



WESTERN MEADOWLARK



characterizes the Big Butte Resource Area. The southern part of the resource area is mostly desert, with undulating hills covered with sagebrush and grasses. The northern part takes in higher country, including parts of the Lemhi and Lost River mountain ranges. The entire resource area has an abundant and diverse population of raptors. Sage grouse and mourning doves live in the area, and a large concentration of sage sparrows can be found west of Atomic City.

The Pocatello Resource Area encompasses 264,500 acres of public land. Three major rivers run through the area: the Portneuf, Blackfoot, and the Bear. Elevation ranges from 4,350 feet in the valleys to 9,957 feet atop Meade Peak. Waterfowl can be found along the major river systems and in scattered stock ponds and marshes. Upland game birds live in suitable habitat throughout the area. Up to 125 bald eagles are known to winter in the resource area along the major river drainages, and peregrine falcons can be seen during their spring and fall migration. Whooping cranes have been introduced at the Grays Lake National Wildlife Refuge and sometimes can be seen there in the spring and summer with the sandhill cranes. The American Falls Reservoir is a major stopover for migratory waterfowl and shorebirds in the fall and spring.

This checklist was compiled with the help of the second edition of the National Geographic Society's *Field Guide to the Birds of North America*. It has been reviewed by wildlife biologists in the BLM resource areas, and by Chuck Trost, professor of ornithology at Idaho State University. This list was prepared by Nina Hapner of BLM.

Information on sightings that would improve the accuracy of this checklist would be greatly appreciated. Please report sightings to the Idaho Falls District Office.

The Big Butte Resource Area contains 1,420,400 acres of public land. Landscape diversity

Species	Abundance S Su F W	Habitat
<b>LOONS</b>		
– Red-throated Loon	R	Lakes
– Pacific Loon	O	Lakes
– Common Loon*	MR M	Lakes, Marshes
<b>GREBES</b>		
– Horned Grebe	R R R	Lakes, Marshes
– Eared Grebe(n)	A A A	Lakes, Marshes, Rivers
– Western Grebe(n)	A A C	Lakes, Marshes
– Clark's Grebe(n)	U U U	Lakes, Marshes
– Pied-billed Grebe(n)	C C U	Lakes, Marshes, Rivers
<b>PELICANS &amp; CORMORANTS</b>		
– American White Pelican(N)	C C C	Lakes, Rivers
– Double-crested Cormorant(n)	C C	Lakes, Rivers
<b>HERONS</b>		
– Great Blue Heron	C C U R	Lakes, Marshes, Rivers
– Green Heron(N)	R R	Lakes, Marshes
– Black-crowned Night-heron(N)	C C	Lakes, Marshes
<b>BITTERNs</b>		
– American Bittern(n)	U U	Marshes
<b>EGRETS</b>		
– Great Egret(N)	U U	Marshes
– Snowy Egret(N)	C C U	Lakes, Marshes
– Cattle Egret(N)	R	Marshes, Wet Pastures
<b>IBISES</b>		
– White-faced Ibis*(N)	C C U	Marshes, Wet Meadows
<b>STORKS</b>		
– Wood Stork	R R	Wet Meadows
<b>CRANES</b>		
– Sandhill Crane(N)	C U	Marshes, Grasslands
– Whooping Crane*	R R	Marshes, Grasslands
<b>RAILS &amp; COOTS</b>		
– Virginia Rail(n)	U U U R	Marshes
– Sora(N)	U U U R	Marshes
– American Coot(n)	A A A U	Lakes, Marshes, Rivers, Ponds
<b>SWANS, GEESSE, DUCKS &amp; MERGANSERS</b>		
– Tundra Swan	C C R	Lakes, Marshes
– Trumpeter Swan*	U O U O	Lakes, Marshes
– Greater White-fronted Goose	R R R	Marshes
– Snow Goose	C U	Marshes, Pastures
– Ross' Goose	R R	Marshes, Pastures
– Canada Goose	A A A C	Marshes, Meadows, Rivers
– Mallard(n)	A A A A	Lakes, Marshes, Ponds
– Gadwall(n)	C C C U	Marshes, Grassy Areas

Species	Abundance S Su F W	Habitat
– Northern Pintail(n)	C C C U	Lakes, Marshes, Rivers, Ponds
– Green-winged Teal(n)	C C C U	Lakes, Marshes, Ponds
– Blue-winged Teal(N)	C C C U	Lakes, Marshes, Slow Streams
– Cinnamon Teal(N)	C C C	Lakes, Marshes, Ponds
– American Wigeon(N)	C C C	Lakes, Marshes
– Northern Shoveler(n)	C C C O	Marshes
– Wood Duck(n)	O U O	Wooded Swamps, Marshes, Ponds
– Canvasback(n)	C C C U	Lakes, Marshes, Ponds
– Redhead(n)	C C C U	Lakes, Marshes
– Greater Scaup	R R	Lakes, Rivers
– Lesser Scaup(n)	C C C R	Lakes, Marshes, Ponds
– Harlequin Duck*	R R R	Fast Streams
– Oldsquaw	R O R	Lakes
– Barrow's Goldeneye	U U U O	Lakes, Rivers, Ponds
– Common Goldeneye	U R U O	Lakes, Rivers, Ponds
– Bufflehead(n)	C C C U	Lakes, Rivers, Ponds
– Common Merganser	C C C U	Lakes, Rivers
– Red-breasted Merganser	U U	Lakes, Rivers, Ponds
– Hooded Merganser	U O U O	Lakes, Marshes, Streams
– Ruddy Duck(n)	C C U M	Lakes, Marshes
<b>AVOCETS &amp; STILTS</b>		
– American Avocet(N)	C C O	Marshes, Ponds, Mudflats
– Black-necked Stilt(N)	C C O	Marshes, Ponds, Mudflats
<b>PLOVERS</b>		
– Semipalmated Plover(N)	MMM	Lakes, Marshes, Pond Shores, Mudflats
– Black-bellied Plover(N)	MMM	Lakes, Pond Shores
– Lesser Golden-Plover(N)	MM	Lakes, Pond Shores
– Killdeer(nb)	C C C R	Meadows, Pastures, Mudflats
<b>SANDPIPERS &amp; PHALAROPES</b>		
– Marbled Godwit(N)	MMM	Marshes
– Long-billed Curlew*(N)	U U U	Grasslands, Pastures
– Willet(N)	C U R	Marshes
– Greater Yellowlegs(N)	M M	Marshes
– Lesser Yellowlegs(N)	M M	Marshes
– Solitary Sandpiper(N)	M M	Marshes, Ponds
– Spotted Sandpiper(N)	C C U	Lakes, Streams, Ponds
– Short-billed Dowitcher	R R	Lakes, Marshes, Ponds
– Long-billed Dowitcher(N)	M M	Lakes, Marshes, Ponds
– Stilt Sandpiper(N)	M M	Lakes, Marshes, Ponds
– Common Snipe(n)	C C C	Marshes, Wet Grassy Areas
– Dunlin(N)	M M	Marshes, Pond and Lake Shores
– Sanderling(n)	M M	Mudflats, Pond and Lake Shores
– Least Sandpiper(N)	M M	Mudflats, Pond and Lake Shores
– Western Sandpiper(N)	O O C	Mudflats, Shores
– Baird's Sandpiper(N)	O U	Mudflats, Shores
– Upland Sandpiper*	R R	Grasslands, Meadows, Pastures
– Wilson's Phalarope(N)	O C U	Marshes, Wet Meadows, Mudflats
– Red-necked Phalarope(N)	R U	Lakes, Ponds
<b>GULLS &amp; TERNS</b>		
– Franklin's Gull	A A U	Marshes
– Bonaparte's Gull	R R	Marshes, Rivers, Lakes, Ponds
– Ringed-billed Gull	A A U	Lakes, Rivers, Ponds, Irrigated Fields
– Herring Gull	U U	Lakes, Rivers

Species	Abundance S Su F W	Habitat
– California Gull	A A U	Lakes, Rivers, Ponds, Irrigated Fields
– Common Tern	M M	Lakes, Rivers, Marshes
– Forrester's Tern	C C U	Marshes, Rivers
– Black Tern*	C C U	Marshes, Rivers, Wet Meadows
– Caspian Tern	U U U	Lakes, Marshes, Rivers
<b>HAWKS, EAGLES &amp; OSPREYS</b>		
– Golden Eagle(n)	U U U U	Found in most areas
– Bald Eagle*	U U U C	Lakes, Rivers
– Northern Harrier(nb)	C C C U	Marshes, Grasslands, Sagebrush
– Sharp-shinned Hawk(nb)	U U U	Juniper Foothills, Mixed Forests
– Cooper's Hawk(nb)	U U U	Juniper Foothills, Open Woodlands
– Northern Goshawk*(nb)	U U U U	Juniper, Open Woodlands
– Red-tailed Hawk(nb)	C C C U	Grasslands, Juniper Foothills, Forests
– Swainson's Hawk(N)	C C U	Grasslands, Juniper Foothills, Farmlands
– Rough-legged Hawk	C C	Grasslands, Farmlands
– Ferruginous Hawk*(nb)	U U R	Sagebrush, Juniper Foothills, Grasslands
– Osprey(N)	U U U	Lakes, Rivers
<b>VULTURES</b>		
– Turkey Vulture(N)	C U C	Found in most areas
<b>FALCONS</b>		
– American Kestrel(nb)	C C C U	Sagebrush, Farmlands
– Merlin(N)	R R R	Open Woodlands, Grasslands
– Prairie Falcon(nb)	U U U	Grasslands, Juniper Foothills
– Peregrine Falcon*(N)	U U U	Lakes, Marshes, Rivers, Grasslands
– Gyrfalcon	R	Grasslands
<b>GROUSE, PHEASANTS &amp; TURKEYS</b>		
– Ruffed Grouse	C C C C	Deciduous and Mixed Woodlands
– Blue Grouse	U U U U	Deciduous and Coniferous Forests
– Sharp-tailed Grouse*	U U U U	Grasslands, Sagebrush
– Sage Grouse	C C C C	Sagebrush, Grasslands
– Northern Bobwhite	O O O O	Mixed Woodlands, River Valleys
– Chukar	U U U U	Grasslands, Mountain Slopes
– Gray Partridge	C C C C	Grasslands, Farmlands
– Ring-necked Pheasant	U U U U	Grasslands
– Wild Turkey	R R R R	Deciduous and Coniferous Forests
<b>DOVES</b>		
– Rock Dove	C C C C	Found in most areas
– Mourning Dove(nb)	C C C	Found in most areas
<b>CUCKOOS</b>		
– Yellow-billed Cuckoo*(N)	R	Forests, Open Woodlands
<b>OWLS</b>		
– Barn Owl(N)	O O O	Marshes, Grasslands, Juniper Woodlands
– Short-eared Owl(nb)	U U U O	Marshes, Grasslands, Meadows
– Long-eared Owl(nb)	U U U O	Meadows, Coniferous and Deciduous Forests
– Great Horned Owl	C C C C	Open Woodlands, Forests, Streams
– Great Gray Owl*	U U U U	Meadows, Woodlands, Forests
– Western Screech-owl	U U O O	Riparian Woodlands, Deciduous Forests