

Topical Heading
Rehabilitation

Program Title

Protection and Advocacy of Individual Rights

Also Known as
PAIR

CFDA # (or ED #)
84.240

Administering Office
Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services (OSERS)

Who May Apply (specifically)
Protection and Advocacy Systems as established under the *Developmental Disabilities Assistance and Bill of Rights Act of 2000 (DD Act)* may apply

Type of Assistance (by category)
Formula Grants

Appropriations

Fiscal Year 2006	\$16,489,440
Fiscal Year 2007	\$16,489,440
Fiscal Year 2008	\$16,200,937

Fiscal Year 2008 Awards Information

Note: The Department is not bound by any estimates in this notice.

Number of New Awards Anticipated: 57
Range of New Awards: \$67,555–\$1,633,378

Legislative Citation

Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended, Title V, Sec. 509; 29 U.S.C. 794e

Program Regulations

34 *CFR* 381

Program Description

The Protection and Advocacy of Individual Rights (PAIR) program supports the protection and advocacy system in each state to protect the legal and human rights of individuals with disabilities. In order to be eligible for advocacy services from the PAIR program, an individual with a disability must meet three criteria. First, the individual's concern must be beyond the scope of the Client Assistance Program (see # 84.161A, also under topical heading "Rehabilitation"; authorized under Sec. 112 of the *Rehabilitation Act of 1973*, as amended). Second, the individual must be ineligible for services from the Protection and Advocacy of Developmental Disabilities (PADD) program (authorized under Part C of the *Developmental Disabilities Assistance and Bill of Rights Act of 2000 (DD Act)*). Finally, the individual also must be ineligible for the Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness (PAIMI) program (authorized under the *Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness Act*).

Each PAIR program must set annual priorities and objectives to meet the needs of individuals with disabilities in each state. Although the objectives and priorities vary from state to state to meet the needs of individuals with disabilities in each state, most PAIR programs set priorities and objectives aimed at reducing barriers to education, employment, transportation, and housing. In addition, PAIR programs advocate on behalf of individuals with significant disabilities to promote community integration and full participation in society.

Types of Projects

Eligible systems have the authority to pursue legal, administrative, and other appropriate remedies or approaches to protect and advocate for the rights of individuals with disabilities. Protection and advocacy systems may be housed in public or private entities designated by the governor.

Education Level (by category)

Adult

Subject Index

Advocacy, Civil Liberties, Disabilities, Laws, Vocational Rehabilitation

Contact Information

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Links to Related Web Sites

<http://www.ed.gov/programs/rsapair/index.html>