

Figure 29.1

**Selected Outlying Areas of the United States**

Map not available

## Outlying Areas

This section presents summary economic and social statistics for Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands.

Primary sources are the decennial censuses of population and housing, and the censuses of agriculture, business, manufactures, and construction (taken every 5 years) conducted by the Bureau of the Census; the annual *Vital Statistics of the United States*, issued by the National Center for Health Statistics; and the annual *Income and Product* of the Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan.

**Jurisdiction**—The United States gained jurisdiction over these areas as follows:

The islands of *Puerto Rico* and *Guam*, surrendered by Spain to the United States in October 1898, were ceded to the United States by the Treaty of Paris, ratified in 1899. Puerto Rico became a commonwealth on July 25, 1952, thereby achieving a high degree of local autonomy under its own constitution. The *Virgin Islands*, comprising 50 islands and cays, was purchased by the United States from Denmark in 1917. *American Samoa*, a group of seven islands, was acquired by the United States in accordance with a convention among the United States, Great Britain, and Germany, ratified in 1900 (Swains Island was annexed in 1925).

By an agreement approved by the Security Council and the United States, the Northern Mariana Islands, previously under Japanese mandate, was administered by the United States between 1947 and 1986 under the United Nations trusteeship system. The Northern Mariana Islands became a commonwealth in 1986.

**Censuses**—Because characteristics of the outlying areas differ, the presentation of census data for them is not uniform.

### In Brief

Persons per household, 1990:

<i>Puerto Rico</i>	3.3
<i>Virgin Islands</i>	3.1
<i>Guam</i>	4.0
<i>American Samoa</i>	7.0
<i>Northern Mariana Islands</i>	4.6

The 1960 Census of Population covered all of the places listed above except the Northern Mariana Islands (their census was conducted in April 1958 by the Office of the High Commissioner), while the 1960 Census of Housing also excluded American Samoa. The 1970, 1980, and 1990 Censuses of Population and Housing covered all five areas. Beginning in 1967, Congress authorized the economic censuses, to be taken at 5-year intervals, for years ending in "2" and "7." Prior economic censuses were conducted in Puerto Rico for 1949, 1954, 1958, and 1963 and in Guam and the Virgin Islands for 1958 and 1963. In 1967, the census of construction industries was added for the first time in Puerto Rico; in 1972, Virgin Islands and Guam were covered. For 1982, 1987, and 1992 the economic censuses covered the Northern Mariana Islands.

**Information in other sections**—In addition to the statistics presented in this section, other data are included as integral parts of many tables showing distribution by states in various sections of the *Abstract*. See "Outlying areas of the United States" in the index. For definition and explanation of terms used, see Section 1, Population; Section 4, Education; Section 23, Agriculture; Section 25, Construction and Housing; Section 26, Manufactures; and Section 27, Domestic Trade and Services.

### No. 1327. Estimated Resident Population With Projections: 1960 to 2020

[In thousands. Population data generally are de facto figures for the present territory. Population estimates were derived from information available as of early 1998. See text, Section 30, for general comments regarding the data. For details of methodology, coverage, and reliability, see source]

AREA	1960	1970	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	2000, proj.	2010, proj.	2020, proj.
Puerto Rico . . . . .	2,358	2,722	3,210	3,537	3,731	3,827	3,857	3,908	4,087	4,180
American Samoa . . . . .	20	27	32	47	57	60	62	65	81	96
Guam . . . . .	67	86	107	134	144	146	148	152	178	204
Virgin Islands . . . . .	33	63	98	104	114	117	118	121	132	141
Northern Mariana Island . . . . .	9	12	17	44	58	64	67	72	99	124

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, International Data Base.

### No. 1328. Vital Statistics—Specified Areas: 1960 to 1996

[Births, deaths, and infant deaths by place of residence. Rates for 1960, 1970, 1980, and 1990 based on population enumerated as of April 1; for other years, on population estimated as of July 1]

AREA AND YEAR	BIRTHS		DEATHS		INFANT DEATHS	
	Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate <sup>2</sup>
Puerto Rico: 1960 . . . . .	76,314	32.5	15,791	6.7	3,307	43.3
1970 . . . . .	67,628	24.8	18,080	6.7	1,930	28.5
1980 . . . . .	72,986	22.8	20,413	6.4	1,351	18.5
1990 . . . . .	66,417	18.8	25,957	7.3	888	13.4
1995 . . . . .	63,425	17.0	30,138	8.1	653	10.3
1996 . . . . .	63,108	16.7	28,721	7.6	561	8.9
Guam: 1965 . . . . .	2,523	32.8	336	4.4	82	32.5
1970 . . . . .	2,842	28.8	355	5.8	62	21.6
1980 . . . . .	2,945	27.8	393	3.7	43	14.6
1990 . . . . .	3,839	28.6	520	3.9	31	8.1
1995 . . . . .	4,180	29.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1996 . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Virgin Islands: 1960 . . . . .	1,180	36.8	332	10.3	42	35.6
1970 . . . . .	2,898	46.8	469	7.9	72	24.8
1980 . . . . .	2,504	25.9	504	5.2	61	24.4
1990 . . . . .	2,267	21.8	480	4.6	33	14.6
1995 . . . . .	2,063	18.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1996 . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Per 1,000 population. <sup>2</sup> Per 1,000 live births.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual.

### No. 1329. Land Area and Population Characteristics, by Area: 1990

[As of April 1. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

ITEM	United States	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
Land area (sq. miles) . . . . .	3,536,338	3,427	134	210	77	179
<b>Total resident population . . . . .</b>	<b>248,709,873</b>	<b>3,522,037</b>	<b>101,809</b>	<b>133,152</b>	<b>46,773</b>	<b>43,345</b>
Per square mile . . . . .	70.3	1,027.9	760.9	634.1	607.4	242.2
Percent increase, 1980-90 . . . . .	9.8	10.2	5.4	25.6	44.8	158.3
Urban . . . . .	187,053,487	2,508,346	37,885	50,801	15,599	12,151
Rural . . . . .	61,656,386	1,013,691	63,924	82,351	31,174	31,194
Male . . . . .	121,239,418	1,705,642	49,210	70,945	24,023	22,802
Female . . . . .	127,470,455	1,816,395	52,599	62,207	22,750	20,543
Males per 100 females . . . . .	93.1	93.9	95.6	114.0	105.6	111.0
Median age (years) . . . . .	32.9	28.4	28.2	25.0	20.9	27.4
Male (years) . . . . .	31.7	27.2	27.1	25.2	20.6	29.9
Female (years) . . . . .	34.1	29.6	29.2	24.9	21.2	24.9
Marital status, persons						
15 years and over . . . . .	195,142,002	2,563,818	72,365	93,200	28,952	33,030
Never married . . . . .	52,559,853	711,470	27,539	30,759	11,412	13,810
Married . . . . .	111,498,578	1,499,449	35,199	54,717	15,958	17,869
Widowed or divorced . . . . .	31,083,571	352,899	9,627	7,724	1,582	1,351
Households and families:						
Households . . . . .	91,947,410	1,054,924	32,020	31,373	6,607	6,873
Persons in households . . . . .	242,012,129	3,487,667	100,488	124,596	46,267	31,856
Persons per household . . . . .	2.63	3.31	3.14	3.97	7.00	4.63
Families . . . . .	64,517,947	886,339	23,012	27,313	6,301	5,312
Husband-wife families . . . . .	50,708,322	634,872	13,197	21,342	5,153	3,947
Children ever born per 1,000 females 15 to 44 years . . . . .	1,223	1,512	1,662	1,523	1,757	1,226

<sup>1</sup> For Puerto Rico, includes consensually married couples and for all areas, includes separated couples.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population, CP-1 and CP-2 parts 1, (United States), 53 (Puerto Rico), 55 (Virgin Islands); 1990 Census of Population and Housing, CPH-1, parts 53A and 55; CPH-6, parts G (Guam), AS (American Samoa), and CNMI (Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands); and Summary Tape File, parts 3C, (United States), 3A (Puerto Rico), and 3 (Virgin Islands).*

## No. 1330. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics, by Area: 1990

[As of April 1]

CHARACTERISTIC	United States	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>						
Persons 25 years and over . . . . .	158,868,436	1,952,297	55,639	66,700	19,570	24,633
Less than 9th grade . . . . .	16,502,211	691,835	12,908	9,238	3,664	4,285
9th to 12th grade, no diploma . . . . .	22,841,507	290,173	11,278	8,602	5,239	4,016
High school graduate . . . . .	47,642,763	410,559	14,021	22,220	6,253	8,659
Some college or associate degree . . . . .	39,571,702	281,248	9,011	14,984	3,062	3,818
Bachelor's degree or higher . . . . .	32,310,253	278,482	8,421	11,656	1,352	3,855
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>						
Total persons, 16 years old and over . . . . .	191,829,271	2,497,078	70,323	90,990	27,991	32,522
In labor force . . . . .	125,182,378	1,180,162	47,553	66,138	14,198	26,589
Percent of total . . . . .	65.3	47.3	67.6	72.7	50.7	81.8
Armed forces . . . . .	1,708,928	5,486	110	11,952	11	8
Civilian labor force . . . . .	123,473,450	1,174,676	47,443	54,186	14,187	26,581
Employed . . . . .	115,681,202	934,736	44,267	52,144	13,461	25,965
Unemployed . . . . .	7,792,248	239,940	3,176	2,042	726	616
Percent of civilian labor force . . . . .	6.3	20.4	6.7	3.8	5.1	2.3
Not in labor force . . . . .	66,646,893	1,316,916	22,770	24,852	13,793	5,933
<b>FAMILY INCOME IN 1989</b>						
Families, census year . . . . .	65,049,428	889,998	23,012	27,313	6,301	5,312
Percent distribution by income class . . . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000 . . . . .	4.0	25.1	8.8	4.0	11.0	8.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . . . .	5.6	24.9	9.5	4.7	19.2	13.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999 . . . . .	7.2	16.5	12.8	8.3	17.0	13.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999 . . . . .	16.4	17.5	20.6	21.1	23.6	21.6
\$25,000 or more . . . . .	66.9	16.0	48.3	61.9	29.1	43.2
Median income (dollars) . . . . .	35,225	9,988	24,036	31,178	15,979	21,275
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>						
Persons 5 years and over . . . . .	230,445,777	3,219,765	92,579	118,055	39,821	39,206
Same house . . . . .	122,796,970	2,190,479	56,098	54,665	30,759	11,479
Different house in this area . . . . .	102,540,097	879,691	25,003	24,763	2,763	6,870
Outside area . . . . .	5,108,710	149,595	11,478	38,627	6,299	20,857
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>						
Persons 5 years and over . . . . .	230,445,777	3,219,765	92,579	118,055	39,821	39,206
Speak only English at home . . . . .	198,600,798	(NA)	70,442	44,048	1,203	1,878

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File, parts 3C, (United States), 3A, and unpublished data, (Puerto Rico), and 3 (Virgin Islands); 1990 Census of Population, CP-2 parts 1, (United States), 53 (Puerto Rico), 55 (Virgin Islands); CPH-L-98, The Foreign Born Population in the United States: 1990; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, CPH-6, parts G (Guam), AS (American Samoa), and CNMI (Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands).*

## No. 1331. Federal Direct Payments for Individuals: 1990 and 1997

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years ending September 30]

SELECTED PROGRAM PAYMENTS	1990				1997			
	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>3,487,697</b>	<b>83,199</b>	<b>95,396</b>	<b>14,615</b>	<b>5,800,327</b>	<b>191,662</b>	<b>149,099</b>	<b>24,619</b>
Pell Grants . . . . .	240,545	1,260	432	113	295,055	1,458	1,548	250
Medicare: Hospital Insurance . . . . .	186,950	2,273	4,977	-	505,971	721	12,684	-
Supplemental medical insurance . . . . .	209,525	2,227	3,722	-	580,859	355	6,381	-
Social Security:								
Disability insurance . . . . .	560,910	1,907	5,692	2,410	952,257	6,417	10,450	5,891
Retirement insurance . . . . .	1,077,133	11,372	31,601	4,330	1,633,467	36,189	52,892	6,687
Survivors insurance . . . . .	461,999	6,430	11,056	3,873	736,452	18,045	17,002	6,941
Federal workers compensation . . . . .	7,342	734	50	85	6,434	894	231	89
Veterans:								
Education and disability . . . . .	280,799	3,578	1,794	1,354	357,976	6,206	1,655	2,588
Education assistance . . . . .	3,086	178	28	37	5,084	518	116	313
Federal retirement and disability <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	161,315	34,150	8,326	1,605	193,467	65,947	7,305	1,837
Federal payments for unemployment compensation . . . . .	129,298	-	4,659	-	303,474	-	4,888	-
Food Stamps . . . . .	( <sup>3</sup> )	14,362	18,403	-	( <sup>3</sup> )	48,606	27,946	-
Housing assistance <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	123,848	4,043	3,233	777	196,789	6,104	-	-
Other . . . . .	44,947	685	1,423	31	33,042	202	6,001	23

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Figures have been adjusted proportionately to exclude obligations unpaid as of Sept. 30, 1997. <sup>2</sup> Includes retirement and disability payments to former U.S. Postal Service employees. <sup>3</sup> Food stamp program in Puerto Rico was replaced by the Nutritional Assistance Grant Program in 1982. <sup>4</sup> Amounts shown for housing assistance for nonfederal agencies reflects reductions to allow for offsetting amounts included for payments to public agencies. Also includes FEMA.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Federal Expenditures by State*, annual.

## No. 1332. Public Elementary and Secondary Schools, by Areas: 1996

[For school year ending in year shown, unless otherwise indicated]

ITEM	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa	ITEM	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa
PUBLIC EL/SEC					School staff . . . . .	47,199	2,490	2,244	909
Enrollment, fall . . . . .	627,620	32,960	22,737	14,576	Teachers . . . . .	39,328	1,802	1,622	728
Elementary (kindergarten-grade 8) . . . . .	460,585	24,877	16,342	11,207	Other support services staff . . . . .	21,489	917	1,068	414
Secondary (grades 9-12 and post graduates) . . . . .	167,035	8,083	6,395	3,369	Current expenditures (\$1,000) <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,646,313	173,721	135,291	30,372
Staff, fall . . . . .	69,731	3,728	3,421	1,417	HIGHER EDUCATION				
School district staff . . . . .	1,043	321	379	94	Enrollment, fall . . . . .	170,337	6,010	3,054	1,232

<sup>1</sup> Public elementary and secondary day schools.Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics*, annual, and unpublished data.

## No. 1333. Puerto Rico—Summary: 1970 to 1997

ITEM	Unit	1970	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	1997
POPULATION									
Total <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	2,722	3,184	3,378	3,527	3,686	3,719	3,733	3,806
Persons per family . . . . .	Number . . . . .	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5
EDUCATION <sup>2</sup>									
Enrollment, total . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	922.6	1,090.9	1,107.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Public day school . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	672.3	716.1	692.9	651.2	631.4	621.4	627.6	618.9
Other public . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	103.9	149.5	152.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Private schools . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	89.1	95.2	102.7	145.8	140.0	145.9	148.0	(NA)
College and university . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	57.3	130.1	155.5	156.0	161.7	165.4	168.7	159.3
Expenses . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	288.8	825.0	1,171.8	1,686.4	2,251.4	2,555.8	2,787.7	2,846.8
As percent of GNP . . . . .	Percent . . . . .	6.2	7.5	7.8	7.8	8.5	9.0	9.1	8.9
P.R. Dept. of Education . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	254.6	612.2	810.2	1,054.2	1,467.9	1,689.4	1,903.0	1,910.9
Personal consumption . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	34.2	212.8	361.6	644.2	783.5	866.4	884.7	935.9
LABOR FORCE <sup>3</sup>									
Total <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	765	907	985	1,124	1,203	1,219	1,268	1,298
Employed <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	686	753	774	963	1,011	1,051	1,092	1,128
Agriculture <sup>6</sup> . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	68	38	39	36	34	34	32	31
Manufacturing . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	132	143	141	168	166	172	167	162
Trade . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	128	138	150	185	201	211	218	228
Government . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	106	184	183	222	224	232	246	261
Unemployed . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	79	154	211	161	192	168	175	170
Unemployment rate <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	Rate . . . . .	10	17	21	14	16	14	14	13
Compensation of employees . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	2,800	7,200	9,442	13,639	16,764	17,773	18,990	19,920
Avg. compensation . . . . .	Dollar . . . . .	4,082	9,563	12,456	14,854	16,582	16,911	17,390	17,660
Salary and wages . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	2,555	6,290	8,137	11,681	14,420	15,300	16,350	17,156
INCOME <sup>8</sup>									
Personal income:									
Current dollars . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	3,753	11,002	14,588	21,105	25,864	27,378	30,122	32,076
Constant (1954) dollars . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	2,654	3,985	4,274	5,551	6,243	6,547	7,119	7,454
Disposable personal income:									
Current dollars . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	3,565	10,403	13,760	19,914	24,248	25,591	28,184	30,020
Constant (1954) dollars . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	2,521	3,768	4,032	5,238	5,853	6,119	6,661	6,977
Average family income:									
Current dollars . . . . .	Dollar . . . . .	6,366	14,858	16,914	22,234	25,484	25,881	28,293	29,783
Constant (1954) dollars . . . . .	Dollar . . . . .	4,503	5,381	4,957	5,848	6,151	6,177	6,646	6,915
BANKING <sup>9</sup>									
Assets . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	3,322	10,223	21,209	27,902	32,778	39,859	39,671	42,380
TOURISM <sup>8</sup>									
Number of visitors . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	1,225.0	2,140.0	2,061.6	3,425.8	4,022.6	4,086.6	4,110.2	4,349.7
Visitor expenditures . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	235.4	618.7	757.7	1,366.4	1,728.3	1,827.6	1,898.3	2,046.3
Average per visitor . . . . .	Dollar . . . . .	192	289	368	399	430	447	462	470
Net income from tourism . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	89.8	202.2	223.1	383.3	469.2	498.7	526.8	553.5

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> 1970, 1980, and 1990 enumerated as of April 1; all other years estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup> Enrollment for the first school month. Expenses for school year ending in year shown. Since 1990, does not include all public schools or enrollment. <sup>3</sup> Annual average of monthly figures, for fiscal years. <sup>4</sup> Beginning 1980, for population 16 years old and over; 1970, for population 14 years and over. <sup>5</sup> Includes other employment not shown separately. <sup>6</sup> Includes forestry and fisheries. <sup>7</sup> Percent unemployed of the labor force. <sup>8</sup> For fiscal years. <sup>9</sup> As of June 30. Does not include federal savings banks and international banking entities.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Income and Product*, annual; and *Socioeconomics Statistics*, annual.

**No. 1334. Puerto Rico—Gross Product and Net Income: 1980 to 1997**

[In millions of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30. Data for 1997 are preliminary]

ITEM	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>Gross domestic product</b> . . . . .	<b>11,065</b>	<b>15,002</b>	<b>21,619</b>	<b>25,133</b>	<b>26,641</b>	<b>28,452</b>	<b>30,331</b>	<b>32,102</b>
Agriculture . . . . .	380	357	434	411	369	318	375	368
Manufacturing . . . . .	5,306	7,909	12,126	15,428	16,748	17,867	19,040	19,797
Contract construction and mining . . . . .	369	334	720	874	928	1,006	1,095	1,217
Transportation & other public services <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,279	1,709	2,468	3,009	3,134	3,276	3,557	3,726
Trade . . . . .	2,273	3,160	4,728	5,303	5,635	5,989	6,290	6,495
Finance, insurance, real estate . . . . .	1,486	2,547	3,896	4,897	5,246	5,730	5,084	6,522
Services . . . . .	1,279	1,837	3,015	3,909	4,332	4,724	5,075	5,348
Government . . . . .	1,897	2,346	3,337	3,881	3,987	4,440	4,841	5,220
Commonwealth . . . . .	1,574	1,996	2,884	3,327	3,395	3,793	4,122	4,457
Municipalities . . . . .	323	350	453	555	592	647	719	763
Rest of the world . . . . .	-3,372	-5,287	-8,985	-11,790	-13,050	-14,195	-15,925	-16,754
Statistical discrepancy . . . . .	166	91	-121	-789	-689	-703	-846	-591
<b>Domestic net income</b> . . . . .	<b>9,007</b>	<b>12,182</b>	<b>17,941</b>	<b>21,185</b>	<b>22,041</b>	<b>23,653</b>	<b>25,266</b>	<b>26,534</b>
Agriculture . . . . .	435	410	486	469	420	442	474	514
Manufacturing . . . . .	4,756	7,117	11,277	14,462	15,688	16,685	17,796	18,473
Mining . . . . .	9	10	26	25	28	30	33	37
Contract construction . . . . .	337	309	679	805	830	903	985	1,097
Transportation and other public services <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,022	1,248	1,778	2,132	2,193	2,360	2,521	2,620
Trade . . . . .	1,609	2,285	3,420	3,712	3,875	4,108	4,352	4,546
Finance, insurance, and real estate . . . . .	1,200	2,141	3,280	4,073	4,294	4,735	5,015	5,346
Services . . . . .	1,114	1,606	2,643	3,415	3,775	4,146	4,431	4,682
Commonwealth government <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	1,897	2,346	3,337	3,881	3,987	4,440	4,841	5,220
Rest of the world . . . . .	-3,372	-5,287	-8,985	-11,790	-13,050	-14,195	-15,181	-16,001

<sup>1</sup> Mining includes only quarries. <sup>2</sup> Includes other public utilities, and radio and television broadcasting. <sup>3</sup> Includes public enterprises not elsewhere classified.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor, 1996-97*.**No. 1335. Puerto Rico—Transfer Payments: 1985 to 1997**

[In millions of dollars. Data represent transfer payments between federal and state governments and other nonresidents. See headnote, Table 1334]

ITEM	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>Total receipts</b> . . . . .	<b>3,531</b>	<b>4,871</b>	<b>5,478</b>	<b>5,957</b>	<b>6,236</b>	<b>7,033</b>	<b>7,660</b>
Federal government . . . . .	3,348	4,649	5,279	5,630	5,912	6,748	7,337
Transfers from individuals <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	3,283	4,577	5,186	5,532	5,838	6,675	7,255
Veterans benefits . . . . .	317	349	405	414	440	472	484
Medicare . . . . .	220	368	517	570	661	1,061	1,299
Old age, disability, survivors (social security) . . . . .	1,581	2,055	2,463	2,722	2,912	3,101	3,282
Nutritional assistance . . . . .	780	880	975	995	1,063	1,071	1,087
Industry subsidies . . . . .	65	72	93	98	74	73	82
U.S. state governments . . . . .	17	18	33	23	18	17	17
Other nonresidents . . . . .	166	205	166	304	307	268	306
<b>Total payments</b> . . . . .	<b>1,180</b>	<b>1,801</b>	<b>2,089</b>	<b>2,211</b>	<b>2,301</b>	<b>2,348</b>	<b>2,387</b>
Federal government . . . . .	1,145	1,756	2,021	2,055	2,132	2,268	2,349
Transfers from individuals . . . . .	508	817	980	1,003	1,052	1,127	1,156
Contribution to Medicare . . . . .	44	97	122	142	162	167	165
Employee contribution for social security . . . . .	463	720	856	859	888	958	988
Transfers from industries . . . . .	13	16	26	32	49	37	47
Unemployment insurance . . . . .	189	247	208	211	184	191	203
Employer contribution for social security . . . . .	435	675	807	810	847	914	944
Other nonresidents <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	35	45	69	155	169	78	39
<b>Net balance</b> . . . . .	<b>2,351</b>	<b>3,070</b>	<b>3,389</b>	<b>3,746</b>	<b>3,935</b>	<b>4,685</b>	<b>5,272</b>
Federal government . . . . .	2,203	2,893	3,258	3,575	3,780	4,479	4,988
U.S. state governments . . . . .	14	16	27	16	13	12	13
Other nonresidents . . . . .	134	162	104	155	143	193	271

<sup>1</sup> Includes other receipts and payments not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes U.S. state governments

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor, 1996-97*.**No. 1336. Puerto Rico—Merchandise Imports and Exports: 1980 to 1997**

[In millions of dollars. Imports are imports for consumption; see text, Section 28]

ITEM	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Imports . . . . .	9,018	10,162	13,096	15,010	16,200	15,079	16,476	16,124	17,152	18,969	19,422	21,928
From U.S. . . . .	5,345	6,130	8,788	10,193	10,792	10,306	11,463	11,179	11,455	12,213	12,220	13,904
From other . . . . .	3,673	4,032	4,308	4,817	5,408	4,773	5,013	4,945	5,697	6,756	7,202	8,024
Exports . . . . .	6,576	11,087	14,436	17,455	20,402	21,128	20,455	20,351	22,711	23,573	22,379	26,653
To U.S. . . . .	5,643	9,873	12,756	15,334	17,915	18,729	17,990	17,613	20,098	20,986	19,907	25,045
To other . . . . .	933	1,214	1,680	2,121	2,487	2,399	2,465	2,738	2,613	2,587	2,472	1,608

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*, annual; *U.S. Trade with Puerto Rico and U.S. Possessions, FT 895*; and, through 1988, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, FT990*; thereafter, *FT920* supplement.

## No. 1337. Puerto Rico—Economic Summary, by Industry: 1995

[Covers establishments with payroll. Employees are for the week including March 12. Most government employees are excluded. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

INDUSTRY	1987 SIC code <sup>1</sup>	Total estab- lish- ments	EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS					Em- ploy- ees <sup>2</sup>	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
			1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more		
<b>Total <sup>2</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>(X)</b>	<b>38,832</b>	<b>23,314</b>	<b>6,304</b>	<b>4,075</b>	<b>3,105</b>	<b>2,034</b>	<b>617,986</b>	<b>9,736.0</b>
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing . . . . .	A	95	73	13	5	4	-	389	3.6
Mining . . . . .	B	32	10	3	9	6	4	866	10.6
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels . . . . .	14	23	6	2	7	5	3	666	8.8
Construction <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	C	1,406	613	232	177	210	174	40,323	494.4
General contractors and operative builders . . . . .	15	516	196	88	58	91	83	17,209	204.3
Special trade contractors . . . . .	17	751	377	128	98	88	60	13,820	176.1
Manufacturing <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	D	1,978	564	225	308	362	519	156,237	3,040.4
Food and kindred products . . . . .	20	294	91	37	52	59	55	20,825	364.4
Textile mill products . . . . .	22	23	5	4	1	4	9	2,881	35.0
Apparel and other textile products . . . . .	23	216	45	15	27	35	94	24,409	246.6
Furniture and fixtures . . . . .	25	125	49	18	29	22	7	2,027	23.6
Paper and allied products . . . . .	26	40	3	3	8	10	16	1,967	37.6
Printing and publishing . . . . .	27	201	105	25	37	21	13	4,615	86.9
Chemicals and allied products . . . . .	28	187	19	15	20	33	100	32,423	1,007.4
Petroleum and coal products . . . . .	29	27	5	5	5	5	7	1,293	40.3
Rubber and misc. plastic products . . . . .	30	80	20	7	12	20	21	4,141	80.2
Leather and leather products . . . . .	31	22	4	1	1	2	14	6,893	80.7
Stone, clay, and glass products . . . . .	32	152	42	22	29	44	15	4,450	91.8
Fabricated metal products . . . . .	34	176	56	24	36	38	22	4,517	67.7
Industrial machinery and equip Electronic and other electronic equip Instruments and related products . . . . .	35 36 38	70 91 59	30 4 5	7 6 5	8 9 3	10 10 7	15 62 39	6,493 19,717 11,469	128.9 357.4 241.6
Transportation and public utilities <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	E	1,045	635	154	102	84	70	27,752	640.3
Trucking and warehousing . . . . .	42	301	186	49	30	26	10	3,385	65.0
Water transportation . . . . .	44	53	16	8	5	12	12	5,600	86.3
Air transportation . . . . .	45	62	20	10	10	9	13	2,475	49.4
Transportation services . . . . .	47	412	320	50	24	9	9	2,697	47.3
Communication . . . . .	48	114	34	20	21	22	17	12,034	363.9
Electric, gas, and sanitary services . . . . .	49	25	10	1	4	3	7	1,033	19.8
Wholesale trade <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	F	2,325	997	499	387	290	152	34,764	751.4
Durable goods . . . . .	50	1,216	523	263	223	158	49	14,751	311.3
Nondurable goods . . . . .	51	1,090	472	229	161	128	100	19,487	424.1
Retail trade <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	G	12,366	6,848	2,466	1,533	1,072	447	134,430	1,424.8
Building materials, garden supplies . . . . .	52	853	538	164	81	56	14	6,157	73.3
General merchandise stores . . . . .	53	456	159	64	93	66	74	18,307	193.0
Food stores . . . . .	54	1,736	1,058	256	148	118	156	27,140	233.4
Automotive dealers and service stations . . . . .	55	2,015	1,317	418	151	94	35	12,744	167.2
Apparel and accessory stores . . . . .	56	1,814	689	578	376	150	21	15,939	140.0
Furniture and home furnishings . . . . .	57	864	478	200	131	49	6	5,791	72.5
Eating and drinking places . . . . .	58	2,391	1,268	322	317	390	94	30,059	296.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	H	1,860	863	395	294	209	99	38,242	822.5
Depository institutions . . . . .	60	334	60	72	127	52	23	14,051	333.5
Nondepository institutions . . . . .	61	402	103	118	77	78	26	9,050	151.9
Insurance carriers . . . . .	63	74	21	13	6	18	16	4,093	104.1
Insurance agents, brokers, and service . . . . .	64	228	122	46	22	24	14	3,516	94.1
Real estate . . . . .	65	745	506	135	58	31	15	6,612	92.6
Services <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	I	10,422	6,921	1,502	879	634	486	152,447	2,131.8
Personal services . . . . .	72	766	554	114	64	32	2	3,721	39.2
Business services . . . . .	73	1,284	642	215	155	119	153	43,078	522.3
Auto repair, services, and parking . . . . .	75	896	647	142	64	29	14	4,913	65.4
Motion pictures . . . . .	78	122	55	12	32	21	2	1,492	15.6
Amusement and recreation services . . . . .	79	246	142	44	20	31	9	3,565	31.2
Health services . . . . .	80	3,170	2,487	386	143	76	78	33,367	474.2
Legal services . . . . .	81	1,092	921	79	66	20	6	3,987	79.2
Education services . . . . .	82	439	105	56	65	110	103	21,449	302.4
Social services . . . . .	83	313	138	70	46	31	28	5,611	61.5
Membership organizations . . . . .	86	528	337	75	52	39	25	6,165	68.8
Engineering and management services . . . . .	87	916	559	179	86	64	28	8,974	201.5

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) code; see text, Section 13. <sup>2</sup> Includes other establishments not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *County Business Patterns*, annual.

**No. 1338. Highway Statistics (Most Current Year) for Puerto Rico and the Territories**

ITEM	Puerto Rico, 1994	Virgin Islands, 1996	Guam, 1996	American Samoa, 1993	Northern Mariana Islands, 1995
<b>Motor-vehicle registrations:</b>					
Total	1,661,000	57,135	112,893	5,117	15,133
Automobiles	1,432,000	43,754	79,080	4,628	14,559
Buses	4,000	1,121	858	203	200
Trucks	225,000	12,260	32,955	286	374
Trailers	17,000	158	3,621	52	36
Motorcycles	22,000	226	617	29	57
<b>Driver licenses in force <sup>1</sup></b>	1,529,000	(NA)	47,928	4,111	11,481
Learner permits issued	81,000	4,550	6,008	36	3,530
Operator licenses issued	314,000	22,728	36,008	3,644	7,951
Chauffeur licenses issued	87,000	(NA)	5,692	398	-
Motorcycle licenses issued	-	(NA)	220	-	-
<b>Motor vehicle tax receipts (\$1,000)</b>	71,216	1,613	6,277	250	1,028
Registration fees	61,305	1,314	5,789	219	849
Driver licenses	4,823	299	488	27	179
Motor carriers	332	(NA)	(NA)	2	-
Other	4,755	(NA)	(NA)	2	-
<b>Motor-fuel consumption: <sup>2</sup></b>					
Territorial tax rate (cents/gal.) on Dec. 31:					
Gasoline	16	14	11	11.5	10
Diesel and LPG	8	14	10	11.5	10
Net gallons taxed (1,000)	1,200,751	38,746	90,866	3,150	65,932
At prevailing rates	1,198,377	(NA)	(NA)	3,150	65,932
At other rates	2,374	(NA)	(NA)	-	-
<b>Motor-fuel tax receipts: <sup>2</sup> (\$1,000)</b>					
Gross gallonage receipts	170,988	5,425	3,132	61	6,593
Less:					
Refunds paid	799	(NA)	(NA)	116	-
Dedicated gallonage tax	119	(NA)	(NA)	-	-
Other receipts	852	(NA)	(NA)	-	-
Net total receipts	170,922	5,425	5,363	(55)	6,593
<b>Highway receipts (\$1,000)</b>	650,455	31,422	486	19,497	5,448
Highway-user revenue	290,753	772	(NA)	195	-
General funds	299,974	5,038	(NA)	277	899
FHWA funds	54,204	14,504	54	18,908	3,749
Other federal funds	-	11,108	432	117	800
<b>Highway disbursements (\$1,000)</b>	650,455	20,558	17,081	622	5,448
Capital outlay	484,860	14,100	9,631	19	3,749
Maintenance	42,468	952	4,337	422	587
Administration	103,282	6,353	2,627	181	172
Highway law enforcement	19,845	105	486	-	940

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> For American Samoa, data are licenses in force instead of license issued. <sup>2</sup> 1996 data for Puerto Rico.

Source: U.S. Federal Highway Administration, *Highway Statistics*, annual.

**No. 1339. Guam, Virgin Islands, and Northern Mariana Islands—  
Economic Summary: 1992**

[Sales and payroll in millions of dollars]

ITEM	Guam	Virgin Islands	No. Mariana Islands	ITEM	Guam	Virgin Islands	No. Mariana Islands
<b>Total:</b>				<b>Wholesale trade:</b>			
Establishments	1,955	2,932	1,266	Establishments	154	114	60
Sales	3,018	2,281	1,132	Sales	428	414	132
Annual payroll	567	338	161	Annual payroll	32	21	6
Paid employees <sup>1</sup>	33,057	20,968	20,105	Paid employees <sup>1</sup>	1,715	1,030	534
Unpaid family workers <sup>2</sup>	337	330	268	Unpaid family workers <sup>2</sup>	4	1	3
<b>Construction:</b>				<b>Retail trade:</b>			
Establishments	240	147	103	Establishments	886	1,339	616
Sales	709	169	88	Sales	1,114	881	384
Annual payroll	178	44	18	Annual payroll	141	120	38
Paid employees <sup>1</sup>	9,131	2,224	3,036	Paid employees <sup>1</sup>	9,565	8,859	4,715
Unpaid family workers <sup>2</sup>	17	3	20	Unpaid family workers <sup>2</sup>	237	239	157
<b>Manufacturing:</b>				<b>Services:</b>			
Establishments	48	78	73	Establishments	627	1,254	414
Sales	110	134	264	Sales	656	682	264
Annual payroll	23	23	49	Annual payroll	193	130	51
Paid employees <sup>1</sup>	1,130	1,196	6,267	Paid employees <sup>1</sup>	11,516	7,659	5,553
Unpaid family workers <sup>2</sup>	8	3	4	Unpaid family workers <sup>2</sup>	71	84	84

<sup>1</sup> For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup> Includes those who worked 15 hours or more during the week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1992 Economic Census of Outlying Areas*, OA92-E-5 to OA92-E-7.