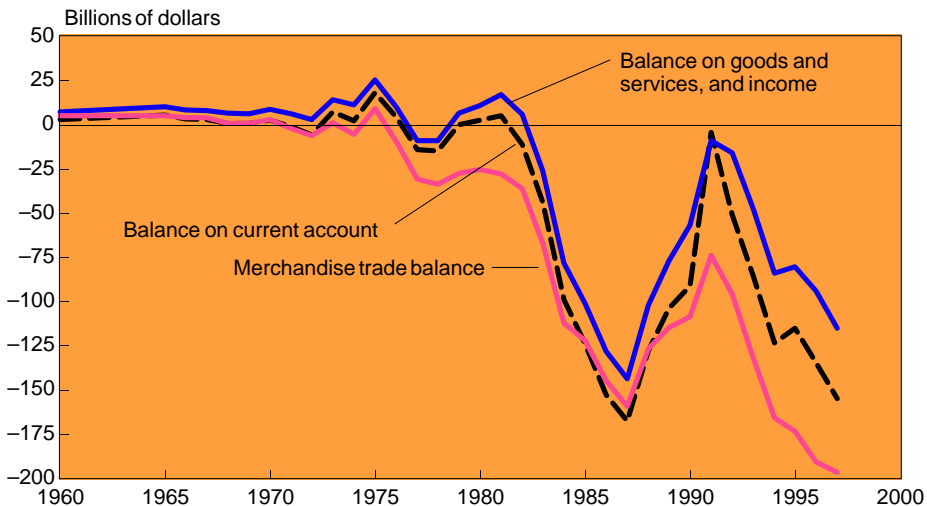


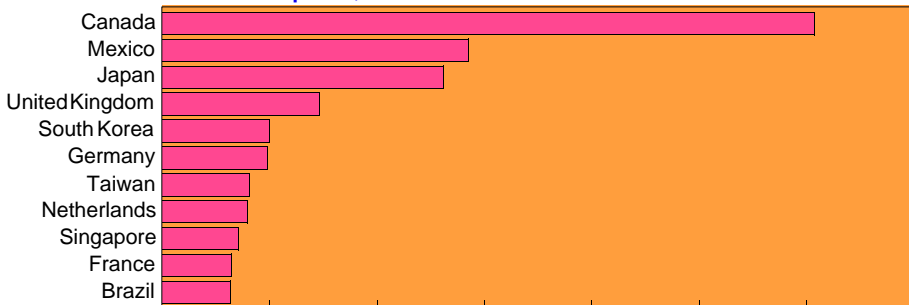
Figure 28.1  
**U.S. International Transaction Balances: 1960 to 1997**



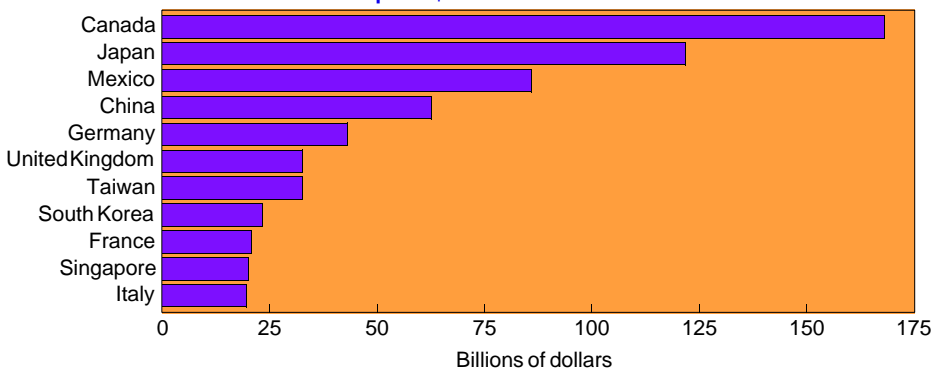
Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see Table 1302.

Figure 28.2  
**Top Purchasers of U.S. Exports and Suppliers of U.S. General Imports: 1997**

**Total U.S. Exports \$689 billion**



**Total U.S. General Imports \$871 billion**



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see Table 1323.

## Foreign Commerce and Aid

This section presents data on the flow of goods, services, and capital between the United States and other countries; changes in official reserve assets of the United States; international investments; foreign assistance programs; and import duties.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes current figures on U.S. international transactions and the U.S. international investment position in its monthly *Survey of Current Business*. Statistics for the foreign aid programs are presented by the Agency for International Development (AID) in its annual *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*; and by the Department of Agriculture in its *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States*.

The principal source of merchandise import and export data is the Bureau of the Census. Current data are presented monthly in *U.S. Merchandise Trade*, (beginning 1994, retitled *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*) report Series FT900, and *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Exports, General Imports, and Imports for Consumption*, report Series FT925 (discontinued after 1996). The *Bureau of the Census Catalog* and the *Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics* lists the Bureau's monthly and annual reports in this field. In addition, the International Trade Administration and the Bureau of Economic Analysis present summary as well as selected commodity and country data for U.S. foreign trade in the *U.S. Industry and Trade Outlook* (formerly *U.S. Industrial Outlook*), the *Survey of Current Business*, and *U.S. Foreign Trade Highlights*, respectively. The merchandise trade data in the latter source include balance of payments adjustments to the census data. The Treasury Department's *Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government* contains information on import duties.

**International accounts**—The international transactions tables (Nos. 1302 to 1304) show, for given time periods, the transfer of goods, services, grants, and financial assets and liabilities between the United States and the rest of the

### In Brief

The U.S. current account and merchandise trade deficits both increased to record levels in 1997 at \$155 and \$191 billion, respectively. The balance on service transactions in 1997 showed a record surplus of \$88 billion.

The U.S. direct investment position abroad increased almost 11 percent to \$860 billion in 1997 over the previous year. The foreign direct investment position in the United States was up 15 percent to \$682 billion.

The U.S. merchandise trade deficit with Japan increased to \$56 billion in 1997 after declining the previous 2 years. The next largest deficits to Japan were with China and Germany at \$50 billion and \$19 billion, respectively.

world. The major revisions to this series were incorporated this year due to the first benchmark survey of the stock of U.S. portfolio investment abroad in over 50 years. The international investment position table (No. 1305) presents, for specific dates, the value of U.S. investments abroad and of foreign investments in the United States. The movement of foreign and U.S. capital as presented in the balance of payments is not the only factor affecting the total value of foreign investments. Among the other factors are changes in the valuation of assets or liabilities, including changes in prices of securities, defaults, expropriations, and write-offs.

Direct investment abroad means the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one person of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated business enterprise. Direct investment position is the value of U.S. parents' claims on the equity of, and receivables due from, foreign affiliates, less foreign affiliates' receivables due from their U.S. parents.

Income consists of parents' shares in the earnings of their affiliates plus net interest received by parents on intercompany accounts, less withholding taxes on dividends and interest.

**Foreign aid**—Foreign assistance is divided into three major categories—grants (military supplies and services and other grants), credits, and other assistance (through net accumulation of foreign currency claims from the sale of agricultural commodities). *Grants* are transfers for which no payment is expected (other than a limited percentage of the foreign currency “counterpart” funds generated by the grant), or which at most involve an obligation on the part of the receiver to extend aid to the United States or other countries to achieve a common objective. *Credits* are loan disbursements or transfers under other agreements which give rise to specific obligations to repay, over a period of years, usually with interest. All known returns to the U.S. Government stemming from grants and credits (reverse grants, returns of grants, and payments of principal) are taken into account in net grants and net credits, but no allowance is made for interest or commissions. *Other assistance* represents the transfer of U.S. farm products in exchange for foreign currencies (plus, since enactment of Public Law 87-128, currency claims from principal and interest collected on credits extended under the farm products program), less the government's disbursements of the currencies as grants, credits, or for purchases. The net acquisition of currencies represents net transfers of resources to foreign countries under the agricultural programs, in addition to those classified as grants or credits.

The basic instrument for extending military aid to friendly nations has been the Mutual Defense Assistance Program authorized by the Congress in 1949. Prior to 1952, economic and technical aid was authorized in the Foreign Assistance Act of 1948, the 1950 Act for International Development, and other legislation which set up programs for specific countries. In 1952, these economic, technical, and military aid programs were combined under the Mutual Security Act, which in turn was followed by the Foreign Assistance Act passed in 1961.

Appropriations to provide military assistance were also made in the Department of Defense Appropriation Act (rather than the Foreign Assistance Appropriation Act) beginning in 1966 for certain countries in Southeast Asia and in other legislation concerning program for specific countries (such as Israel). Figures on activity under the Foreign Assistance Act as reported in the *Foreign Grants and Credits* series differ from data published by AID or its immediate predecessors, due largely to differences in reporting, timing, and treatment of particular items.

**Exports**—The Bureau of the Census compiles export data primarily from Shipper's Export Declarations required to be filed with customs officials for shipments leaving the United States. They include U.S. exports under mutual security programs and exclude shipments to U.S. Armed Forces for their own use.

The value reported in the export statistics is generally equivalent to a free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price, including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation. This value, as defined, excludes the cost of loading merchandise aboard the exporting carrier and also excludes freight, insurance, and any other charges or transportation and other costs beyond the U.S. port of exportation. The country of destination is defined as the country of ultimate destination or country where the merchandise is to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured, as known to the shipper at the time of exportation. When ultimate destination is not known, the shipment is statistically credited to the last country to which the shipper knows the merchandise will be shipped in the same form as exported.

For certain “low-valued” shipments, the export statistics include estimates based upon selected samples of such shipments. The dollar value of the “low-valued” shipments has varied. For instance, effective January 1987 through September 1989, data are estimated for shipments valued under \$1,501; from October 1989 through December 1989,

data are estimated for shipments valued under \$2,501 to all countries.

Effective January 1990, the United States began substituting Canadian import statistics for U.S. exports to Canada. As a result of the data exchange between the United States and Canada, the United States has adopted the Canadian import exemption level for its export statistics based on shipments to Canada.

Data are estimated for shipments valued under \$2,501 to all countries, except Canada, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals. These shipments represent slightly less than 2.5 percent of the monthly value of U.S. exports to those countries. Data are estimated for shipments reported on Canadian import documents which total less than \$900 (Canadian). Such shipments represent 2 percent of the monthly value of U.S. exports to Canada.

Prior to 1989, exports were based on Schedule B, Statistical Classification of Domestic and Foreign Commodities Exported from the United States. These statistics were retabulated and published using Schedule E, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, Schedule B classifications were based on the Harmonized System and made to coincide with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most export series beginning with the 1989 data for commodities.

**Imports**—The Bureau of the Census compiles import data from various customs forms required to be filed with customs officials. Data on import values are presented on two bases in this section: the c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) and the customs import value (as appraised by the U.S. Customs Service in accordance with legal requirements of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended). This latter valuation, primarily used for collection of import duties, frequently does not reflect the actual transaction value. Country of origin is defined as country where the merchandise was grown, mined, or manufactured. If country of origin is unknown, country of shipment is reported.

Imports are classified either as "General imports" or "Imports for consumption."

*General imports* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, entries into customs bonded warehouses, and entries into U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting total arrivals of merchandise. *Imports for consumption* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, withdrawals from warehouses for consumption, and entries of merchandise into U.S. customs territory from U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting the total of the commodities entered into U.S. consumption channels.

Since July 1953, the import statistics include estimates, not classified by commodity, for certain low-valued shipments. For instance, from January 1985 through September 1989, import statistics include estimates for shipments valued under \$1,001. Effective October 1989, import statistics are fully compiled on shipments valued over \$1,250 or, under certain textile programs, for any article which must be reported on a formal entry. Value data for shipments valued under \$1,251 and not required to be reported on formal entries are estimated for individual countries using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods. The estimated low-valued shipments generally amount to slightly less than 4 percent of the import total.

Prior to 1989, imports were based on the Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated. The statistics were retabulated and published using Schedule A, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, the statistics are based on the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States, which coincides with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most import commodity series beginning with the 1989 data.

**Area coverage**—Except as noted, the geographic area covered by the export and import trade statistics is the United States Customs area (includes the 50 states, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico), the U.S. Virgin Islands (effective January 1981), and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones (effective July 1982). Data for selected tables and total values for 1980, have been revised to reflect the U.S. Virgin Islands' trade with foreign countries, where possible.

No. 1302. U.S. International Transactions, by Type of Transaction: 1980 to 1997

[In millions of dollars. Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

TYPE OF TRANSACTION	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>344,440</b>	<b>382,749</b>	<b>643,012</b>	<b>700,552</b>	<b>722,653</b>	<b>742,337</b>	<b>769,919</b>	<b>861,574</b>	<b>999,491</b>	<b>1,063,971</b>	<b>1,179,380</b>
Merchandise, excl. military <sup>2 3</sup>	224,250	215,915	362,120	389,307	416,913	440,352	456,832	502,398	575,845	611,983	679,325
Foods, feeds, and beverages	36,278	24,566	37,475	35,172	35,829	40,336	40,692	41,957	50,475	55,533	51,507
Industrial supplies and materials	72,088	61,159	99,826	105,503	109,826	109,592	111,870	121,547	146,372	147,980	158,274
Capital goods, except automotive	76,283	79,322	138,908	152,543	166,453	176,070	182,096	205,248	233,778	253,143	295,288
Automotive vehicles and parts <sup>4</sup>	17,443	24,945	34,888	36,465	40,008	47,027	52,534	57,776	61,829	65,021	74,029
Consumer goods (nonfood) <sup>5</sup>	17,751	14,593	37,317	43,719	46,858	51,424	54,655	59,981	64,425	70,136	77,445
Services	47,584	73,155	127,233	147,922	164,333	176,982	186,385	201,434	219,802	238,792	258,268
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	9,029	8,718	8,564	9,932	11,135	12,387	13,471	12,787	14,755	15,765	18,269
Travel	10,588	17,762	36,205	43,007	48,385	54,742	57,875	58,417	63,395	69,751	73,268
Passenger fares	2,591	4,411	10,657	15,298	15,858	16,618	16,528	16,997	18,909	20,413	20,895
Other transportation	11,618	14,674	20,526	22,042	22,631	21,531	21,958	23,754	26,081	26,074	26,911
Royalties and license fees	7,085	6,678	13,818	16,634	17,819	20,841	21,695	26,712	30,289	32,823	33,676
Other private services	6,276	20,035	36,875	40,341	47,821	50,022	53,975	61,880	65,555	73,073	84,465
U.S. government misc. services	398	878	587	668	690	841	883	887	818	893	784
Income on U.S. assets abroad	72,606	93,679	153,659	163,324	141,408	125,003	126,702	157,742	203,844	213,196	241,787
Direct investment	37,146	30,547	55,368	58,740	52,198	51,912	61,241	72,391	93,164	99,802	109,407
Other private receipts	32,898	57,633	92,638	94,072	81,186	65,977	60,353	81,230	105,967	108,733	128,845
U.S. government receipts	2,562	5,499	5,653	10,512	8,023	7,114	5,108	4,121	4,713	4,661	3,535
<b>Imports of goods, services and income</b>	<b>-333,774</b>	<b>-484,037</b>	<b>-720,189</b>	<b>-757,507</b>	<b>-732,068</b>	<b>-758,481</b>	<b>-817,910</b>	<b>-946,008</b>	<b>-1,080,107</b>	<b>-1,158,309</b>	<b>-1,294,904</b>
Merchandise, excl. military <sup>2 3</sup>	-249,750	-338,088	-477,365	-498,337	-490,981	-536,458	-589,440	-668,590	-749,574	-803,320	-877,279
Foods, feeds, and beverages	-18,564	-21,850	-24,898	-26,407	-26,205	-27,610	-27,866	-30,958	-33,176	-35,711	-39,694
Industrial supplies and materials	-132,472	-114,008	-135,363	-145,168	-132,963	-140,591	-152,437	-164,946	-185,005	-209,469	-217,304
Capital goods, except automotive	-31,576	-61,287	-112,156	-116,061	-120,802	-134,252	-152,305	-184,369	-221,429	-229,050	-254,175
Automotive vehicles and parts <sup>4</sup>	-28,257	-64,905	-87,356	-88,480	-85,696	-91,787	-102,420	-118,271	-123,797	-128,938	-140,778
Consumer goods (nonfood)	-34,268	-66,336	-103,621	-105,053	-107,777	-122,656	-134,076	-146,274	-160,030	-171,115	-194,472
Services	-41,491	-72,862	-104,185	-120,019	-121,196	-119,561	-125,715	-136,155	-145,964	-156,029	-170,520
Direct defense expenditures	-10,851	-13,108	-15,313	-17,531	-16,409	-13,835	-12,202	-10,292	-9,986	-11,081	-11,488
Travel	-10,397	-24,558	-33,416	-37,349	-35,322	-38,552	-40,713	-43,782	-44,916	-48,048	-51,220
Passenger fares	-3,607	-6,444	-8,249	-10,531	-10,012	-10,603	-11,410	-13,062	-14,663	-15,818	-18,235
Other transportation	-11,790	-15,643	-22,172	-24,966	-24,975	-23,767	-24,524	-26,019	-27,034	-27,403	-28,949
Royalties and license fees	-724	-1,170	-2,528	-3,135	-4,035	-5,161	-5,032	-5,852	-6,919	-7,854	-9,411
Other private services	-2,909	-10,203	-20,636	-24,590	-28,328	-25,381	-29,580	-34,588	-39,823	-43,138	-48,421
U.S. government miscellaneous services	-1,214	-1,735	-1,871	-1,919	-2,116	-2,263	-2,255	-2,560	-2,623	-2,687	2,796
Income on foreign assets in the United States	-42,532	-73,087	-138,639	-139,149	-119,891	-102,462	-102,754	-141,263	-184,569	-198,960	-247,105
Direct investment	-8,635	-7,213	-6,507	-2,871	3,433	-302	-5,574	-20,621	-30,195	-33,641	-45,674
Other private payments	-21,214	-42,745	-93,768	-95,508	-82,452	-63,079	-57,804	-76,450	-97,004	-97,901	-113,959
U.S. government payments	-12,684	-23,129	-38,364	-40,770	-40,872	-39,079	-39,376	-44,192	-57,370	-67,418	-87,472
<b>Unilateral transfers (excl. military grants, net)</b>	<b>-8,349</b>	<b>-22,700</b>	<b>-26,963</b>	<b>-34,669</b>	<b>5,032</b>	<b>-35,230</b>	<b>-38,142</b>	<b>-39,391</b>	<b>-34,638</b>	<b>-40,577</b>	<b>-39,691</b>
U.S. government grants	-5,486	-11,268	-10,911	-17,433	24,160	-15,826	-16,821	-15,508	-11,170	-15,023	-12,090
U.S. government pensions	-1,818	-2,138	-2,744	-3,184	-3,730	-4,018	-4,081	-4,545	-3,433	-4,442	-4,193
Private remittances and other transfers	-1,044	-9,295	-13,308	-14,053	-15,399	-15,386	-17,240	-19,338	-20,035	-21,112	-23,408

TYPE OF TRANSACTION	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>U.S. assets abroad, net (increase/capital outflow (-)) . . .</b>	<b>-86,967</b>	<b>-39,889</b>	<b>-168,744</b>	<b>-74,011</b>	<b>-57,881</b>	<b>-68,774</b>	<b>-194,537</b>	<b>-171,102</b>	<b>-327,453</b>	<b>-368,801</b>	<b>-478,502</b>
U.S. official reserve assets, net . . . . .	-8,155	-3,858	-25,293	-2,158	5,763	3,901	-1,379	5,346	-9,742	6,668	-1,010
Special drawing rights . . . . .	-16	-897	-535	-192	-177	2,316	-537	-441	-808	370	-350
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund . .	-1,667	908	471	731	-367	-2,692	-44	494	-2,466	-1,280	-3,575
Foreign currencies . . . . .	-6,472	-3,869	-25,229	-2,697	6,307	4,277	-797	5,293	-6,468	7,578	2,915
U.S. govt. assets, other than official reserve assets, net . . . . .	-5,162	-2,821	1,259	2,307	2,911	-1,657	-342	-389	-589	-708	174
U.S. credits and other long-term assets . . . . .	-9,860	-7,657	-5,590	-8,430	-12,874	-7,398	-6,299	-5,272	-4,843	-5,011	-5,302
Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets . . . . .	4,456	4,719	6,723	10,867	16,776	5,807	6,270	5,068	4,115	4,197	5,504
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net . . . . .	242	117	125	-130	-992	-66	-313	-185	139	106	-28
U.S. private assets, net . . . . .	-73,651	-33,211	-144,710	-74,160	-66,555	-71,018	-192,817	-176,059	-317,122	-374,761	-477,666
Direct investments abroad . . . . .	-19,222	-14,065	-36,834	-29,950	-31,369	-42,640	-77,945	-75,214	-96,654	-81,072	-121,843
Foreign securities . . . . .	-3,568	-7,481	-22,070	-28,765	-45,673	-49,166	-146,253	-60,309	-100,074	-115,801	-87,981
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns . . . . .	-4,023	-10,342	-27,646	-27,824	11,097	-387	766	-36,336	-45,286	-86,333	-120,403
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e. <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	-46,838	-1,323	-58,160	12,379	-610	21,175	30,615	-4,200	-75,108	-91,555	-147,439
<b>Foreign assets in the U.S., net (increase/capital inflow (+)) . . . . .</b>	<b>58,112</b>	<b>141,183</b>	<b>224,390</b>	<b>140,992</b>	<b>109,641</b>	<b>168,776</b>	<b>279,671</b>	<b>304,460</b>	<b>465,449</b>	<b>563,357</b>	<b>733,441</b>
Foreign official assets in the U.S., net . . . . .	15,497	-1,119	8,503	33,910	17,389	40,477	71,753	39,583	109,768	127,344	15,817
U.S. government securities . . . . .	11,895	-1,139	1,532	30,243	16,147	22,403	53,014	36,827	72,712	120,679	-2,936
U.S. Treasury securities . . . . .	9,708	-838	149	29,576	14,846	18,454	48,952	30,750	68,977	115,671	-7,270
Other . . . . .	2,187	-301	1,383	667	1,301	3,949	4,062	6,077	3,735	5,008	4,334
Other U.S. government liabilities . . . . .	615	844	160	1,868	1,367	2,191	1,313	1,564	-217	-362	-2,521
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e. <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	-159	645	4,976	3,385	-1,484	16,571	14,841	3,665	34,008	5,704	21,928
Other foreign official assets . . . . .	3,145	-1,469	1,835	-1,586	1,359	-688	2,585	-2,473	3,265	1,323	-654
Other foreign assets in the United States, net . . . . .	42,615	142,301	215,887	107,082	92,253	128,299	207,918	264,877	355,681	436,013	717,624
Direct investments in the United States . . . . .	16,918	20,010	67,736	47,915	22,004	17,936	48,993	44,592	57,653	77,622	93,449
U.S. Treasury securities . . . . .	2,645	20,433	29,618	-2,534	18,826	37,131	24,381	34,274	99,548	154,996	146,710
U.S. currency flows . . . . .	4,500	5,200	5,900	18,800	15,400	13,400	18,900	23,400	12,300	17,362	24,782
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities . . . . .	5,457	50,962	38,767	1,592	35,144	30,043	80,092	56,971	96,367	130,151	196,845
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns . . . . .	6,852	9,851	22,086	45,133	-3,115	13,573	10,489	1,302	59,637	39,404	107,779
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e. <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	10,743	41,045	51,780	-3,824	3,994	16,216	25,063	104,338	30,176	16,478	148,059
<b>Allocations of special drawing rights . . . . .</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Statistical discrepancy . . . . .	25,386	22,950	48,494	24,643	-47,378	-48,628	999	-9,533	-22,742	-59,641	-99,724
Balance on merchandise trade . . . . .	-25,500	-122,173	-115,245	-109,030	-74,068	-96,106	-132,609	-166,192	-173,729	-191,337	-197,954
Balance on services . . . . .	6,093	294	23,048	27,901	43,137	57,421	60,670	65,279	73,838	82,763	87,748
Balance on investment income . . . . .	30,073	20,590	15,020	24,174	21,517	22,541	23,948	16,479	19,275	14,236	-5,318
Balance on goods, services, and income . . . . .	10,666	-101,290	-77,177	-56,955	-9,414	-16,144	-47,991	-84,434	-80,616	-94,338	-115,524
Unilateral transfers, net . . . . .	-8,349	-22,954	-26,963	-34,669	5,032	-35,230	-38,142	-39,391	-34,638	-40,577	-39,691
Balance on current account . . . . .	2,317	-124,243	-104,139	-91,624	-4,383	-51,374	-86,133	-123,825	-115,254	-134,915	-155,215

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Excludes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs. <sup>2</sup> Excludes exports of goods under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in Bureau of the Census export documents, excludes imports of goods under direct defense expenditures identified in Census import documents, and reflects various other adjustments (for valuation, coverage, and timing) of Census statistics to a balance of payments basis. <sup>3</sup> Includes other end-use items, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Includes engines. <sup>5</sup> Excludes automotive. <sup>6</sup> Break in series due to inclusion of new data. See Technical Note in *Survey of Current Business*, June 1979. <sup>7</sup> Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners. <sup>8</sup> Not included elsewhere. <sup>9</sup> Includes foreign currency notes sold to private residents abroad.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1998 and previous issues.



### No. 1303. U.S. Balances on International Transactions, by Area and Selected Country: 1995 to 1997

[In millions of dollars. Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

AREA OR COUNTRY	1995, BALANCE ON—			1996, BALANCE ON—			1997, BALANCE ON—		
	Merchandise trade <sup>1</sup>	Goods, services, and income	Current account	Merchandise trade <sup>1</sup>	Goods, services, and income	Current account	Merchandise trade <sup>1</sup>	Goods, services, and income	Current account
<b>All areas</b> . . . . .	<b>-173,729</b>	<b>-80,616</b>	<b>-115,254</b>	<b>-191,337</b>	<b>-94,338</b>	<b>-134,915</b>	<b>-197,954</b>	<b>-115,524</b>	<b>-155,215</b>
Western Europe . . . . .	-15,241	-3,856	-3,376	-23,326	-9,927	-9,671	-22,808	-22,499	-22,730
European Economic Community . . . . .	-12,819	-1,533	-318	-21,568	-9,227	-8,069	-21,294	-21,927	-21,127
Belgium-Luxembourg . . . . .	4,078	5,321	5,260	3,184	4,185	4,122	3,045	4,573	4,497
France . . . . .	-2,939	-126	-283	-4,191	-588	-709	-4,803	-3,633	-3,784
Germany . . . . .	-14,893	-12,119	-10,693	-15,874	-14,304	-12,993	-18,816	-18,128	-17,259
Italy . . . . .	-7,661	-4,853	-5,159	-9,678	-6,984	-7,276	-10,455	-7,909	-8,211
Netherlands . . . . .	9,818	15,619	15,972	9,017	16,002	15,952	12,070	20,235	20,178
United Kingdom . . . . .	1,244	-14,077	-12,933	1,399	-13,219	-11,998	3,416	-21,510	-20,187
Eastern Europe . . . . .	-1,293	-1,075	-4,150	285	917	-2,415	-731	615	-2,165
Canada . . . . .	-19,589	-3,033	-3,430	-24,153	-6,616	-6,964	-18,977	-405	-771
Latin America, other Western Hemisphere . . . . .	-9,438	4,418	-5,714	-16,038	-805	-11,289	-6,106	15,259	4,023
Mexico . . . . .	-16,598	-16,469	-20,292	-18,340	-17,180	-21,346	-15,509	-14,771	-19,318
Venezuela . . . . .	-5,162	-3,009	-3,077	-8,755	-6,792	-6,854	-6,893	-4,742	-4,815
Japan <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	-60,330	-55,296	-55,436	-49,202	-46,314	-46,444	-57,058	-63,956	-64,093
Other Asia and Africa . . . . .	-74,937	-49,431	-61,893	-86,749	-59,413	-76,698	-99,306	-73,229	-88,651
Australia . . . . .	7,099	13,241	13,125	7,844	14,084	13,979	7,032	14,696	14,579
South Africa . . . . .	567	1,381	1,205	803	1,407	1,227	476	1,273	1,053
International and unallocated . . . . .	-	14,416	5,620	2	13,736	4,587	-	13,995	4,593

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Adjusted to balance of payments basis; excludes exports under U.S. military sales contracts and imports under direct defense expenditures. <sup>2</sup> Includes Ryukyu Islands.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1998 issue.

### No. 1304. Private Services Transaction, by Type of Service and Country: 1990 to 1996

[In millions of dollars]

TYPE OF SERVICE AND COUNTRY	EXPORTS			IMPORTS				
	1990	1994	1995	1990	1994	1995	1996	
<b>Total private services</b> . . . . .	<b>137,224</b>	<b>184,195</b>	<b>204,165</b>	<b>221,224</b>	<b>100,570</b>	<b>122,620</b>	<b>134,523</b>	<b>143,086</b>
Travel . . . . .	43,007	58,417	63,395	69,908	37,349	43,782	46,053	48,739
Overseas . . . . .	30,806	47,299	54,331	60,144	28,929	34,534	36,418	38,162
Canada . . . . .	7,093	6,252	6,207	6,763	3,541	3,914	4,319	4,606
Mexico . . . . .	5,108	4,866	2,857	3,001	4,879	5,334	5,316	5,971
Passenger fares . . . . .	15,298	17,083	19,125	20,557	10,531	12,885	14,433	15,776
Other transportation . . . . .	22,745	24,941	27,412	27,216	25,168	27,255	28,249	28,453
Freight . . . . .	8,063	9,697	11,420	11,161	14,353	16,324	16,759	16,879
Port services . . . . .	13,662	14,180	14,810	14,691	9,920	10,013	10,579	10,792
Other . . . . .	1,020	1,065	1,184	1,364	895	919	911	783
Royalties and license fees . . . . .	16,634	22,661	27,383	29,974	3,135	5,560	6,503	7,322
Other private services . . . . .	39,540	61,093	66,850	73,569	24,387	33,138	39,285	42,796
Affiliated services . . . . .	13,622	18,651	20,272	22,810	9,118	11,860	13,597	16,026
Unaffiliated services . . . . .	25,918	42,442	46,578	50,759	15,269	21,278	25,689	26,770
Education . . . . .	5,126	7,175	7,512	7,807	658	816	949	1,041
Financial services . . . . .	4,417	5,763	7,029	8,034	2,475	1,654	2,472	3,184
Insurance, net . . . . .	230	1,676	1,390	2,121	1,910	4,034	5,383	4,387
Telecommunications . . . . .	2,735	2,865	3,183	3,405	5,583	6,928	7,773	8,385
Business, prof., & tech. services . . . . .	6,951	15,893	17,765	19,247	1,891	3,628	4,691	5,253
Advertising . . . . .	130	487	558	597	243	728	718	971
Computer & data processing services . . . . .	1,031	2,796	3,197	3,142	44	244	422	334
Management, consulting, and public relations services . . . . .	354	1,134	1,456	1,473	135	321	475	543
Legal services . . . . .	451	1,617	1,664	1,910	111	383	468	516
Construction, engineering, architectural, & mining services . . . . .	867	2,474	2,848	2,990	170	280	339	489
Canada . . . . .	15,743	17,251	18,247	19,951	9,307	11,180	12,542	13,818
Europe . . . . .	48,716	65,567	73,090	80,230	40,030	49,026	53,604	55,815
Belgium-Luxembourg . . . . .	1,796	2,517	2,719	2,800	1,027	1,248	1,522	1,611
France . . . . .	5,573	6,508	7,991	8,749	4,187	5,671	6,175	6,309
Germany . . . . .	7,489	11,405	12,919	13,790	6,852	7,294	7,895	8,586
Italy . . . . .	3,324	4,154	4,569	4,750	3,485	3,446	3,732	3,724
Netherlands . . . . .	3,281	5,106	5,927	6,421	1,945	2,585	3,171	3,238
United Kingdom . . . . .	13,050	17,327	18,546	20,482	11,624	14,627	16,359	17,128
Other . . . . .	(NA)	9,635	10,694	12,397	(NA)	8,429	9,366	9,401
Other Western Europe . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Eastern Europe . . . . .	1,009	2,198	2,614	3,028	815	1,998	2,235	2,241
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere . . . . .	21,718	31,722	32,113	34,073	20,298	25,309	27,212	30,070
Mexico . . . . .	7,875	9,870	7,290	7,923	8,279	10,467	10,687	11,562
Venezuela . . . . .	1,284	2,129	2,489	2,312	670	754	701	728
Other . . . . .	(NA)	7,701	8,771	8,839	(NA)	4,324	4,666	4,863
Other countries . . . . .	45,726	65,141	75,744	81,280	28,225	35,352	38,873	40,356
Int'l organizations and unallocated . . . . .	5,325	4,408	4,970	5,691	2,706	1,754	2,290	3,026

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, October 1997.

## No. 1305. International Investment Position: 1990 to 1997

[In millions of dollars. Estimates for end of year; subject to considerable error due to nature of basic data]

TYPE OF INVESTMENT	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>U.S. net international investment position:</b>								
Current cost	-206,287	-269,131	-398,173	-275,626	-351,897	-603,100	-767,076	-1,223,568
Market value	-166,845	-263,096	-454,604	-180,371	-232,943	-537,064	-743,656	-1,322,455
<b>U.S. assets abroad:</b>								
Current cost	2,180,003	2,285,121	2,324,992	2,742,525	2,901,776	3,296,785	3,767,018	4,237,311
Market value	2,291,734	2,468,351	2,464,196	3,055,316	3,217,431	3,754,289	4,347,148	5,007,119
U.S. official reserve assets	174,664	159,223	147,435	164,945	163,394	176,061	160,739	134,836
Gold	102,406	92,561	87,168	102,556	100,110	101,279	96,698	75,929
Special drawing rights	10,989	11,240	8,503	9,039	10,039	11,037	10,312	10,027
Reserve position in IMF	9,076	9,488	11,759	11,818	12,030	14,649	15,435	18,071
Foreign currencies	52,193	45,934	40,005	41,532	41,215	49,096	38,294	30,809
U.S. government assets, other	81,993	79,144	80,722	81,029	80,430	81,005	81,677	81,483
U.S. loans and other long-term assets	81,365	77,498	79,087	79,106	78,249	78,975	79,786	79,573
Repayable in dollars	80,404	76,272	77,987	78,100	77,474	78,252	79,114	78,942
Other	1,325	1,226	1,100	1,006	775	723	672	631
U.S. foreign currency holdings and short-term assets	628	1,646	1,635	1,923	2,181	2,030	1,891	1,910
U.S. private assets:								
Current cost	1,923,346	2,046,754	2,096,835	2,496,551	2,657,952	3,039,719	3,524,602	4,020,992
Market value	2,035,077	2,229,984	2,236,039	2,809,342	2,973,607	3,497,223	4,104,732	4,790,800
Direct investments abroad:								
Current cost	620,031	644,307	659,426	714,756	752,148	849,651	936,954	1,023,872
Market value	731,762	827,537	798,630	1,027,547	1,067,803	1,307,155	1,517,084	1,793,680
Foreign securities	342,313	455,750	515,083	853,528	889,706	1,054,352	1,280,159	1,446,301
Bonds	144,717	176,774	200,817	309,666	303,079	355,284	403,373	445,049
Corporate stocks	197,596	278,976	314,266	543,862	586,627	699,068	876,786	1,001,252
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners <sup>1</sup>	265,315	256,295	254,303	242,022	322,980	367,567	449,978	562,396
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks <sup>2</sup>	695,687	690,402	668,023	686,245	693,118	768,149	857,511	988,423
<b>Foreign assets in the U.S.</b>								
Current cost	2,386,290	2,554,252	2,723,165	3,018,151	3,253,673	3,899,885	4,534,094	5,460,879
Market value	2,458,579	2,731,447	2,918,800	3,265,687	3,450,374	4,291,353	5,090,804	6,329,574
Foreign official assets in the U.S.	373,293	398,538	437,263	509,422	535,217	671,631	801,062	833,901
U.S. government securities	291,228	311,199	329,317	381,687	407,152	497,810	612,656	614,390
U.S. Treasury securities	285,911	305,994	322,600	373,050	396,887	482,807	592,891	589,850
Other	5,317	5,205	6,717	8,637	10,265	15,003	19,765	24,540
Other U.S. government liabilities	17,243	18,610	20,801	22,113	23,678	23,460	23,099	20,577
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks <sup>2</sup>	39,880	38,396	54,967	69,721	73,386	107,394	113,098	135,026
Other foreign official assets	24,942	30,333	32,178	35,901	31,001	42,967	52,209	63,908
Other foreign assets in the U.S.:								
Current cost	2,012,997	2,155,714	2,285,902	2,508,729	2,718,456	3,228,254	3,733,032	4,626,978
Market value	2,085,286	2,332,909	2,481,537	2,726,265	2,915,157	3,619,722	4,289,742	5,495,673
Direct investments:								
Current cost	467,312	491,942	500,542	550,862	561,152	614,258	666,962	751,845
Market value	539,601	669,137	696,177	768,398	757,853	1,005,726	1,223,672	1,620,540
U.S. Treasury securities	152,452	170,295	197,739	221,501	235,684	357,691	504,792	661,961
U.S. currency	85,932	101,316	114,803	133,732	157,183	169,482	186,843	211,625
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	460,644	546,008	599,447	696,449	739,695	971,356	1,199,460	1,577,984
Corporate and other bonds	238,903	274,136	299,287	355,822	368,077	481,214	588,043	718,076
Corporate stocks	221,741	271,872	300,160	340,627	371,618	490,142	611,417	859,908
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners <sup>1</sup>	213,406	208,908	220,666	229,038	239,817	300,424	346,727	453,555
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks <sup>2</sup>	633,251	637,245	652,705	677,147	784,925	815,043	828,248	970,008

<sup>1</sup> Reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. <sup>2</sup> Not included elsewhere.Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1998.

## No. 1306. U.S. Reserve Assets: 1980 to 1997

[In billions of dollars. As of end of year, except as indicated]

TYPE	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>Total</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>70.0</b>
Gold stock <sup>1</sup>	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
Special drawing rights	2.6	7.3	11.0	11.2	8.5	9.0	10.0	11.0	10.3	10.0
Foreign currencies	10.1	12.9	52.2	45.9	40.0	41.5	41.2	49.1	38.3	30.9
Reserve position in IMF <sup>2</sup>	2.9	11.9	9.1	9.5	11.8	11.8	12.0	14.6	15.4	18.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes gold in Exchange Stabilization Fund; excludes gold held under earmark at Federal Reserve banks for foreign and international accounts. Beginning 1975, gold assets were valued at \$42.22 pursuant to the amending of Section 2 of the Par Value Modification Act, PL-93-110, approved September 21, 1973. <sup>2</sup> International Monetary Fund.Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly; and Department of the Treasury, *Treasury Bulletin*, monthly.



### No. 1307. Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis, by Industry and Selected Countries: 1996 and 1997

[In millions of dollars]

COUNTRY	1996				1997			
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Petro- leum	Manufac- turing, total	Wholesale	Total <sup>1</sup>	Petro- leum	Manufac- turing, total	Wholesale
<b>All countries . . . . .</b>	<b>594,088</b>	<b>43,770</b>	<b>242,320</b>	<b>75,115</b>	<b>681,651</b>	<b>47,679</b>	<b>267,070</b>	<b>87,564</b>
Canada . . . . .	54,799	3,515	22,298	4,020	64,022	3,446	27,759	3,273
<b>Europe . . . . .</b>	<b>368,322</b>	<b>29,285</b>	<b>174,326</b>	<b>32,743</b>	<b>425,220</b>	<b>32,627</b>	<b>195,135</b>	<b>41,289</b>
Austria . . . . .	1,769	(D)	261	361	1,831	(D)	306	301
Belgium . . . . .	4,838	(D)	2,219	482	6,771	1,265	3,690	812
Denmark . . . . .	2,765	5	745	1,455	3,025	5	636	1,892
Finland . . . . .	2,495	(D)	1,798	369	3,089	(D)	2,387	(D)
France . . . . .	41,132	429	26,978	1,694	47,088	(D)	29,157	2,507
Germany . . . . .	59,863	(D)	28,752	10,176	69,701	(D)	33,063	12,468
Ireland . . . . .	6,621	401	2,125	1,067	10,514	390	2,919	1,157
Italy . . . . .	3,327	(D)	738	558	3,318	579	591	444
Luxembourg . . . . .	4,276	-	2,127	1,344	6,218	-	2,820	2,494
Netherlands . . . . .	74,320	12,516	25,914	5,651	84,862	13,561	29,411	5,074
Norway . . . . .	2,484	356	1,490	82	3,971	(D)	1,601	(D)
Spain . . . . .	2,405	-1	449	111	2,643	4	632	113
Sweden . . . . .	9,479	(D)	6,463	1,962	13,147	(D)	7,683	2,077
Switzerland . . . . .	30,390	478	15,602	1,850	38,574	195	18,923	3,326
United Kingdom . . . . .	121,288	10,856	58,554	5,176	129,551	11,568	61,204	7,465
<b>Latin America and other</b>								
<b>Western Hemisphere . . . . .</b>	<b>29,180</b>	<b>3,160</b>	<b>4,333</b>	<b>1,275</b>	<b>35,701</b>	<b>3,766</b>	<b>3,861</b>	<b>1,779</b>
South and Central America . . . . .	8,802	-98	355	99	10,049	3	148	176
Mexico . . . . .	1,436	-18	504	149	1,723	-12	470	222
Panama . . . . .	5,817	(D)	166	-41	6,645	-71	9	-49
Other Western Hemisphere . . . . .	20,378	3,258	3,978	1,176	25,652	3,763	3,712	1,603
Bahamas . . . . .	1,806	(D)	151	263	1,986	(D)	130	355
Netherlands Antilles . . . . .	9,311	2,701	2,510	(D)	7,701	2,561	1,168	207
United Kingdom Islands, Caribbean . . . . .	7,614	(D)	1,453	500	11,954	(D)	1,942	748
<b>Africa . . . . .</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>1,608</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>-53</b>
<b>Middle East . . . . .</b>	<b>5,977</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>6,882</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>420</b>
Israel . . . . .	1,857	-	914	109	2,292	-	459	410
Kuwait . . . . .	2,572	4	(D)	2	2,881	(D)	7	2
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	1,390	(D)	-1	8	1,573	4	1	9
<b>Asia and Pacific . . . . .</b>	<b>135,166</b>	<b>6,454</b>	<b>40,201</b>	<b>36,961</b>	<b>148,218</b>	<b>6,350</b>	<b>39,631</b>	<b>40,856</b>
Australia . . . . .	13,877	(D)	2,890	274	16,229	6,528	3,130	12
Hong Kong . . . . .	1,644	4	235	647	1,757	-16	313	637
Japan . . . . .	114,534	118	35,178	34,972	123,514	214	33,379	39,567
Singapore . . . . .	1,232	-13	273	142	2,776	23	1,085	212
Taiwan . . . . .	2,225	-1	1,201	375	2,778	-1	1,552	373

- Represents or rounds to zero. D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. <sup>1</sup> Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1998.

### No. 1308. U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies—Assets, Sales, Employment, Land, Exports, and Imports: 1996

[A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Universe estimates based on a sample survey of nonbank affiliates with assets, sales, or net income of \$10 million or more]

INDUSTRY	Total assets (mil. dol.)	Sales (mil. dol.) <sup>1</sup>	Employment (1,000) <sup>2</sup>	Employee compensation (mil. dol.)	GROSS BOOK VALUE (mil. dol.)		Merchandise exports <sup>4</sup> (mil. dol.)	Merchandise imports <sup>4</sup> (mil. dol.)
					Plant and equip- ment <sup>3</sup>	Land		
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>2,613,985</b>	<b>1,596,022</b>	<b>4,977.5</b>	<b>210,378</b>	<b>738,447</b>	<b>59,200</b>	<b>136,588</b>	<b>252,990</b>
Petroleum . . . . .	114,735	152,832	111.8	6,525	116,331	2,257	9,984	21,080
Manufacturing . . . . .	578,886	552,023	2,213.6	104,004	273,201	12,828	58,821	78,531
Chemicals and allied products . . . . .	180,996	134,451	409.8	24,633	85,931	5,074	15,656	14,254
Wholesale trade <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	233,829	466,700	488.6	24,338	83,954	2,802	62,792	147,958
Motor vehicles and auto parts and supplies . . . . .	79,527	101,416	68.9	4,033	45,655	663	4,341	40,678
Farm-product raw materials . . . . .	8,668	34,508	18.1	650	2,068	75	15,740	3,120
Retail trade . . . . .	50,063	94,028	821.0	15,094	28,484	3,016	1,507	3,408
Finance, except banking . . . . .	705,181	58,230	49.3	8,018	7,621	717	15	21
Insurance . . . . .	575,947	89,625	152.0	9,167	27,864	1,091	-	-
Real estate . . . . .	100,549	13,903	27.1	1,006	67,763	22,418	7	1
Services . . . . .	105,297	56,247	633.8	18,801	43,680	8,109	738	1,173
Other . . . . .	149,497	112,434	480.3	23,424	89,550	5,962	2,725	818

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Excludes returns, discounts, allowances, and sales and excise taxes. <sup>2</sup> Average number of full-time and part-time employees. <sup>3</sup> Includes mineral rights and minor amounts of property other than land. <sup>4</sup> F.a.s. value at port of exportation. <sup>5</sup> Includes industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 1998; and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, Revised 1995 Estimates and Preliminary 1996 Estimates.

### No. 1309. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States—Gross Book Value and Employment of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies, by State: 1981 to 1996

[A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Universe estimates based on a sample survey of nonbank affiliates with assets, sales, or net income of \$10 million or more]

STATE AND OTHER AREA	GROSS BOOK VALUE OF PROPERTY, PLANT, AND EQUIPMENT (mil. dol.)				TOTAL EMPLOYMENT				
	1981	1990	1995	1996	1981 (1,000)	1990 (1,000)	1995 (1,000)	1996	
								Total (1,000)	Percent of all busi- nesses
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>187,956</b>	<b>578,355</b>	<b>769,491</b>	<b>797,647</b>	<b>2,416.6</b>	<b>4,734.5</b>	<b>4,941.8</b>	<b>4,977.5</b>	<b>(X)</b>
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>178,003</b>	<b>552,902</b>	<b>733,089</b>	<b>758,356</b>	<b>2,402.3</b>	<b>4,704.4</b>	<b>4,898.9</b>	<b>4,941.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>
Alabama . . . . .	2,776	7,300	10,598	11,635	27.0	55.7	60.6	61.4	4.0
Alaska . . . . .	(D)	19,435	25,558	25,904	8.8	13.2	9.8	10.1	5.1
Arizona . . . . .	2,949	7,234	6,699	9,101	30.6	57.1	51.9	56.7	3.4
Arkansas . . . . .	636	2,344	3,666	3,657	17.5	29.2	32.1	35.1	3.8
California . . . . .	20,404	75,768	96,576	100,718	248.4	555.9	548.6	545.3	4.8
Colorado . . . . .	2,369	6,544	8,602	8,440	24.7	56.3	72.2	69.8	4.2
Connecticut . . . . .	1,254	5,357	8,466	8,641	40.8	75.9	73.3	83.3	5.9
Delaware . . . . .	1,869	5,818	2,919	3,103	36.0	43.1	15.8	15.4	4.6
District of Columbia . . . . .	547	3,869	4,983	4,951	3.2	11.4	13.4	11.8	2.9
Florida . . . . .	6,295	18,659	24,865	28,952	73.9	205.7	210.0	214.4	3.9
Georgia . . . . .	4,558	16,729	22,432	22,491	78.5	161.0	180.1	185.9	6.1
Hawaii . . . . .	(D)	11,830	15,972	15,547	17.0	53.0	48.9	48.6	11.0
Idaho . . . . .	312	776	1,026	1,171	3.8	11.7	11.3	11.7	2.8
Illinois . . . . .	5,646	23,420	34,305	33,687	113.6	245.8	237.0	229.7	4.6
Indiana . . . . .	1,883	13,426	18,782	16,022	47.0	126.9	136.9	124.9	5.0
Iowa . . . . .	1,032	2,712	4,527	5,096	21.6	32.8	35.8	36.3	3.1
Kansas . . . . .	877	5,134	3,233	4,680	14.6	29.6	34.0	41.3	4.0
Kentucky . . . . .	1,848	9,229	15,136	14,785	26.0	65.7	83.4	84.1	5.9
Louisiana . . . . .	7,872	17,432	20,543	21,774	47.0	61.4	51.0	54.4	3.6
Maine . . . . .	1,637	2,080	3,885	3,846	17.7	26.6	29.1	30.6	6.6
Maryland . . . . .	2,103	5,713	9,197	9,670	45.1	79.6	95.0	94.4	5.1
Massachusetts . . . . .	1,712	8,890	12,707	13,749	55.6	131.2	141.5	163.2	6.0
Michigan . . . . .	4,188	12,012	21,370	17,913	65.9	139.6	170.3	157.3	4.1
Minnesota . . . . .	2,902	11,972	8,688	9,514	33.0	89.8	79.8	88.9	4.2
Mississippi . . . . .	1,431	2,989	3,055	2,465	11.3	23.6	22.6	21.6	2.4
Missouri . . . . .	1,894	5,757	8,327	10,016	32.6	73.7	79.3	83.6	3.7
Montana . . . . .	1,235	2,181	1,938	1,865	3.0	5.1	4.4	4.2	1.4
Nebraska . . . . .	241	776	1,320	1,645	5.6	14.9	15.7	18.1	2.6
Nevada . . . . .	556	5,450	8,242	8,287	6.9	22.7	25.0	25.0	3.2
New Hampshire . . . . .	409	1,446	2,212	2,141	13.9	25.9	30.0	30.2	6.2
New Jersey . . . . .	6,552	18,608	26,175	26,688	134.9	227.0	205.2	206.5	6.6
New Mexico . . . . .	997	4,312	4,363	4,451	7.9	17.4	16.2	15.4	2.8
New York . . . . .	7,892	36,424	52,992	52,752	210.3	347.5	343.8	345.4	5.1
North Carolina . . . . .	5,543	15,234	21,475	22,913	89.0	181.0	225.3	225.8	7.3
North Dakota . . . . .	1,155	1,251	915	911	3.5	3.1	3.2	4.8	1.9
Ohio . . . . .	5,178	20,549	29,932	32,617	99.9	219.1	222.1	223.6	4.8
Oklahoma . . . . .	2,760	6,049	5,448	5,410	25.0	43.6	34.2	35.0	3.1
Oregon . . . . .	845	3,427	5,807	5,349	13.1	39.1	49.7	49.1	3.9
Pennsylvania . . . . .	5,772	16,587	24,432	24,448	135.0	221.6	231.6	234.3	5.0
Rhode Island . . . . .	359	1,120	2,240	2,573	9.9	13.3	16.2	19.3	4.9
South Carolina . . . . .	5,318	10,067	13,438	15,124	65.1	104.7	111.6	116.0	8.1
South Dakota . . . . .	299	553	665	665	1.3	4.5	4.6	5.2	1.8
Tennessee . . . . .	3,747	10,280	14,227	14,999	57.4	116.9	136.3	133.6	6.0
Texas . . . . .	23,383	57,079	68,142	72,315	179.0	299.5	326.4	316.9	4.5
Utah . . . . .	1,791	3,918	5,612	6,287	16.8	21.0	28.6	32.9	4.0
Vermont . . . . .	315	631	1,037	1,017	6.0	7.7	10.4	9.8	4.1
Virginia . . . . .	3,046	10,702	15,129	16,999	49.8	113.3	141.4	141.2	5.4
Washington . . . . .	2,430	7,985	11,462	11,621	26.0	77.5	83.0	86.0	4.2
West Virginia . . . . .	3,992	7,975	7,809	7,389	35.4	34.9	31.9	26.3	4.7
Wisconsin . . . . .	2,320	5,088	7,415	7,792	62.2	81.4	71.5	70.7	3.1
Wyoming . . . . .	2,144	2,782	4,544	4,569	4.2	5.8	6.9	6.1	3.6
Puerto Rico . . . . .	413	1,499	2,174	1,763	9.5	16.1	27.4	19.4	(NA)
Other territories and offshore . . . . .	7,496	18,484	17,798	18,901	3.1	9.0	13.1	10.3	(NA)
Foreign . . . . .	2,044	5,470	16,430	18,627	1.6	5.0	2.4	6.4	(NA)

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. NA Not available. X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 1998, and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, annual.

### No. 1310. U.S. Businesses Acquired or Established by Foreign Direct Investors— Investment Outlays, by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise and Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner: 1990 to 1997

[In millions of dollars. Foreign direct investment is the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one foreign individual branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of a U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated one. Data represent number and full cost of acquisitions of existing U.S. business enterprises, including business segments or operating units of existing U.S. business enterprises and establishments of new enterprises. Investments may be made by the foreign direct investor itself, or indirectly by an existing U.S. affiliate of the foreign direct investor. Covers investments in U.S. business enterprises with assets of over \$1 million, or ownership of 200 acres of U.S. land]

INDUSTRY AND COUNTRY	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997, prel.
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>65,932</b>	<b>25,538</b>	<b>15,333</b>	<b>26,229</b>	<b>45,626</b>	<b>57,195</b>	<b>79,929</b>	<b>70,819</b>
<b>INDUSTRY</b>								
Petroleum . . . . .	1,141	702	463	882	469	1,520	1,059	688
Manufacturing . . . . .	23,898	11,461	6,014	11,090	21,218	26,643	27,835	19,963
Wholesale trade . . . . .	1,676	623	698	837	2,156	1,168	4,746	2,578
Retail trade . . . . .	1,250	1,605	256	1,495	1,542	2,838	2,988	438
Depository institutions <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	897	482	529	958	2,026	2,301	1,944	3,935
Finance, except depository institutions <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,121	2,199	797	1,599	2,195	7,837	8,676	6,536
Insurance . . . . .	2,093	2,102	291	1,105	450	654	4,688	8,639
Real estate . . . . .	7,771	3,823	2,161	1,883	2,647	2,996	4,175	3,831
Services . . . . .	19,369	2,256	2,023	4,162	7,163	5,881	15,292	12,407
Other <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	5,716	284	2,101	2,218	5,760	5,359	8,528	11,802
<b>COUNTRY</b>								
Canada . . . . .	3,430	3,454	1,351	3,797	4,128	8,029	9,700	10,764
Europe . . . . .	36,011	13,994	8,344	16,845	31,920	38,195	49,427	46,190
France . . . . .	10,217	4,976	406	1,249	1,404	1,129	6,021	2,772
Germany <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	2,363	1,922	1,964	2,841	3,328	13,117	12,858	6,412
Netherlands . . . . .	2,247	1,661	1,331	2,074	1,537	1,061	6,476	11,255
Switzerland . . . . .	3,905	1,327	1,259	804	5,044	7,533	4,910	6,351
United Kingdom . . . . .	13,096	2,169	2,255	8,238	17,261	9,094	14,757	13,355
Other Europe . . . . .	4,183	1,939	1,129	1,639	3,346	6,261	4,405	6,045
Latin America and other								
Western Hemisphere . . . . .	796	375	1,438	874	1,352	1,550	1,790	923
South and Central America . . . . .	399	108	1,152	527	(D)	1,283	(D)	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere . . . . .	397	267	286	347	(D)	267	(D)	(D)
Africa . . . . .	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Middle East . . . . .	472	1,006	238	1,308	(D)	447	(D)	918
Asia and Pacific . . . . .	23,170	6,560	3,716	3,004	5,263	8,688	12,751	11,993
Australia . . . . .	1,412	251	164	129	1,522	2,270	2,222	8,421
Japan . . . . .	19,933	5,357	2,921	2,065	2,715	3,602	8,813	1,845
Other Asia and Pacific . . . . .	1,825	952	631	810	1,026	2,816	1,716	1,727

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. <sup>1</sup> Prior to 1992, "depository institutions" excludes, and "finance, depository institutions" includes, savings institutions and credit unions. Beginning with 1992, savings institutions and credit unions have been reclassified from "finance, except depository institutions" to "depository institutions". <sup>2</sup> For investments in which more than one investor participated, each investor and each investor's outlays are classified by country of each ultimate beneficial owner. <sup>3</sup> Prior to 1990, this line includes data only for the Federal Republic of Germany. Beginning in 1990, this line also includes the former German Democratic Republic (GDR). This change has no effect on the data because, prior to 1991, there were no U.S. affiliates of the former GDR.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 1997 and June 1998.

### No. 1311. U.S. Businesses Acquired by Foreign Direct Investors—Assets, Sales, and Employment, by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise: 1996 and 1997

[See headline, Table 1310. Minus sign (-) indicates loss]

INDUSTRY	1996					1997, prel.				
	Total assets (mil. dol.)	Sales (mil. dol.)	Net income (mil. dol.)	Employment (1,000)	Acres of land owned (1,000)	Total assets (mil. dol.)	Sales (mil. dol.)	Net income (mil. dol.)	Employment (1,000)	Acres of land owned
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>241,008</b>	<b>83,544</b>	<b>2,608</b>	<b>436.9</b>	<b>797,284</b>	<b>179,476</b>	<b>63,579</b>	<b>2,375</b>	<b>297.6</b>	<b>558,943</b>
Petroleum . . . . .	2,133	4,816	20	( <sup>2</sup> )	(D)	3,989	5,251	(D)	2.4	12,928
Manufacturing . . . . .	33,796	25,156	120	132.7	(D)	21,144	21,297	696	95.5	(D)
Wholesale trade . . . . .	4,625	4,677	44	12.7	(D)	3,907	6,836	(D)	( <sup>3</sup> )	(D)
Retail trade . . . . .	4,295	6,384	79	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,376	521	(D)	-1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5
Depository institutions . . . . .	(D)	(D)	(D)	35.3	(D)	29,288	(D)	147	( <sup>5</sup> )	546
Finance, except depository institutions . . . . .	25,334	3,531	(D)	7.3	(D)	15,051	2,591	293	( <sup>3</sup> )	(D)
Insurance . . . . .	(D)	(D)	-37	( <sup>6</sup> )	(D)	72,704	8,411	360	( <sup>3</sup> )	719
Real estate . . . . .	4,571	559	123	( <sup>7</sup> )	(D)	4,196	508	94	( <sup>7</sup> )	(D)
Services . . . . .	17,109	9,571	308	99.9	(D)	12,873	6,296	170	100.4	(D)
Other <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	26,042	17,309	506	74.1	159,251	15,802	9,024	70	40.1	(D)

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. <sup>1</sup> Includes agriculture, forestry, and fishing; mining; construction; transportation; and communication and public utilities. <sup>2</sup> Employment size class of 1,000 to 2,499 employees.

<sup>3</sup> Employment size class of 10,000 to 24,999 employees. <sup>4</sup> Employment size class of 50,000 to 99,999 employees.

<sup>5</sup> Employment size class of 5,000 to 9,999 employees. <sup>6</sup> Employment size class of 2,500 to 4,999 employees. <sup>7</sup> Employment size class of 1 to 499 employees.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 1997 and 1998 issues.

### No. 1312. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis, by Country: 1990 to 1997

[In millions of dollars. U.S. investment abroad is the ownership or control by one U.S. person of 10% or more of the voting securities of an incorporated foreign business enterprise or an equivalent interest in a unincorporated foreign business enterprise. Negative position can occur when a U.S. parent company's liabilities to the foreign affiliate are greater than its equity in, and loans to the foreign affiliate]

COUNTRY	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>All countries . . . . .</b>	<b>430,521</b>	<b>467,844</b>	<b>502,063</b>	<b>564,283</b>	<b>612,893</b>	<b>699,015</b>	<b>777,203</b>	<b>860,723</b>
Canada . . . . .	69,508	70,711	68,690	68,922	74,221	83,498	91,301	99,859
Europe . . . . .	214,739	235,163	248,744	285,735	297,133	344,596	382,366	420,934
Austria . . . . .	1,113	1,268	1,371	1,312	2,197	2,829	2,929	2,621
Belgium . . . . .	9,464	10,611	11,381	11,697	14,714	18,706	17,985	17,403
Denmark . . . . .	1,726	1,940	1,676	1,735	2,030	2,161	2,664	2,576
Finland . . . . .	544	386	343	414	761	965	1,115	1,338
France . . . . .	19,164	21,569	25,157	24,312	27,322	33,358	33,746	34,615
Germany . . . . .	27,609	32,411	33,003	36,811	38,878	44,242	44,651	43,931
Greece . . . . .	282	306	372	410	482	533	567	638
Ireland . . . . .	5,894	6,471	7,607	9,019	7,239	7,996	10,198	14,476
Italy . . . . .	14,063	15,085	13,015	12,748	14,808	17,096	17,994	17,749
Luxembourg . . . . .	1,697	1,734	2,031	5,611	6,310	5,929	7,666	9,796
Netherlands . . . . .	19,120	20,293	20,700	20,911	29,889	42,113	54,437	64,648
Norway . . . . .	4,209	4,318	3,825	3,757	5,026	4,741	5,787	6,262
Portugal . . . . .	897	1,034	1,290	1,264	1,181	1,413	1,490	1,498
Spain . . . . .	7,868	8,088	8,757	6,689	9,572	10,856	12,227	11,642
Sweden . . . . .	1,787	2,323	1,881	2,374	1,905	6,816	6,823	7,299
Switzerland . . . . .	25,099	25,682	28,698	33,056	27,908	31,125	30,208	35,203
Turkey . . . . .	522	545	732	995	874	973	1,059	1,076
United Kingdom . . . . .	72,707	79,819	85,176	109,208	100,817	106,332	122,692	138,765
Other . . . . .	974	1,282	1,729	3,411	5,219	6,412	8,127	9,396
Latin America . . . . .	43,348	48,546	54,339	59,302	116,478	131,377	147,535	172,481
South America . . . . .	22,933	24,607	28,760	31,210	37,673	49,170	55,687	67,112
Argentina . . . . .	2,531	2,831	3,327	4,442	5,692	7,660	7,930	9,766
Brazil . . . . .	14,384	14,997	16,313	16,772	17,885	25,002	28,699	35,727
Chile . . . . .	1,896	2,069	2,544	2,749	5,062	6,216	7,075	7,767
Colombia . . . . .	1,677	1,876	3,053	2,930	3,463	3,506	3,610	3,727
Ecuador . . . . .	280	321	295	555	784	889	920	1,175
Peru . . . . .	599	492	620	622	971	1,335	2,094	2,595
Venezuela . . . . .	1,087	1,427	1,972	2,362	3,087	3,634	4,346	5,176
Other . . . . .	479	594	636	778	728	928	1,013	1,177
Central America . . . . .	20,415	23,939	25,579	28,092	30,083	33,493	38,007	48,881
Costa Rica . . . . .	251	417	274	298	607	921	1,284	1,580
Guatemala . . . . .	130	107	115	139	200	233	331	357
Honduras . . . . .	262	255	239	159	140	68	129	183
Mexico . . . . .	10,313	12,501	13,730	15,221	16,968	16,873	19,900	25,395
Panama . . . . .	9,289	10,484	11,038	12,043	11,905	15,123	16,065	20,958
Other . . . . .	169	175	182	233	262	273	298	408
Other Western Hemisphere . . . . .	28,065	29,131	36,969	41,180	48,722	48,714	53,841	56,489
Bahamas . . . . .	4,004	3,864	4,167	3,138	2,808	1,768	1,836	1,515
Barbados . . . . .	252	291	340	471	391	698	922	801
Bermuda . . . . .	20,169	22,262	26,736	28,666	28,355	28,374	30,919	33,092
Dominican Republic . . . . .	529	661	779	1,039	266	330	400	476
Jamaica . . . . .	625	763	892	1,049	1,167	1,287	1,494	1,687
Netherlands Antilles . . . . .	-4,501	-5,072	-1,989	-62	6,739	6,835	7,401	5,393
Trinidad and Tobago . . . . .	485	510	565	691	529	673	786	602
U.K. Islands, Caribbean . . . . .	5,929	5,397	5,401	5,544	7,858	8,358	9,492	12,143
Other . . . . .	574	455	75	645	608	392	589	778
Africa . . . . .	3,650	4,427	4,469	5,469	5,760	6,017	6,832	10,253
Egypt . . . . .	1,231	1,246	1,334	1,510	1,090	1,093	1,297	1,570
Nigeria . . . . .	-401	529	301	478	605	629	627	1,465
South Africa . . . . .	775	868	879	900	1,132	1,422	1,488	2,347
Other . . . . .	2,045	1,784	1,955	2,581	2,933	2,873	3,420	4,872
Middle East . . . . .	3,959	4,963	5,759	6,571	6,367	7,198	7,793	8,959
Israel . . . . .	746	826	1,335	1,604	1,483	1,831	2,062	2,286
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	1,899	2,303	2,351	2,587	2,100	2,741	2,592	3,079
United Arab Emirates . . . . .	409	416	429	524	357	500	594	682
Other . . . . .	905	1,419	1,644	1,856	2,427	2,126	2,545	2,912
Asia and Pacific . . . . .	254,887	284,299	304,681	92,671	108,528	122,711	136,481	142,704
Australia . . . . .	15,110	16,072	16,928	19,047	20,196	24,328	28,409	26,125
China . . . . .	354	426	563	916	2,557	2,765	3,843	5,013
Hong Kong . . . . .	6,055	6,656	8,693	10,063	11,092	11,768	14,690	19,065
India . . . . .	372	415	484	599	1,030	1,105	1,353	1,684
Indonesia . . . . .	3,207	3,826	4,384	4,864	6,355	6,777	7,520	7,395
Japan . . . . .	22,599	25,403	26,591	31,095	34,117	37,309	35,684	35,569
Korea, South . . . . .	2,695	2,900	2,912	3,427	4,334	5,557	6,516	6,528
Malaysia . . . . .	1,466	1,774	1,596	1,975	3,148	4,237	5,300	5,623
New Zealand . . . . .	3,156	2,949	3,314	3,064	3,893	4,601	5,225	5,191
Philippines . . . . .	1,355	1,395	1,666	1,953	2,484	2,719	3,519	3,403
Singapore . . . . .	3,975	5,363	6,715	8,875	10,940	12,140	14,019	17,514
Taiwan . . . . .	2,226	2,666	2,827	3,113	3,775	4,293	4,640	4,944
Thailand . . . . .	1,790	2,025	2,594	2,943	3,585	4,283	4,770	5,537
Other . . . . .	356	348	696	737	1,022	830	986	1,113
International . . . . .	2,535	2,684	3,131	3,433	4,406	3,618	4,896	5,533
<b>Addenda:</b>								
Eastern Europe . . . . .	(D)	307	731	2,356	4,029	5,136	6,651	7,743
European Communities(12) . . . . .	180,491	199,361	210,164	240,414	253,242	301,345	337,184	368,997
OPEC <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	7,145	9,729	10,692	11,737	13,794	15,546	17,641	20,554

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. <sup>1</sup> OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Includes Algeria, Ecuador, Gabon, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. Prior to 1993, Ecuador was also a member and was included in this line.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1998, and earlier issues.

### No. 1313. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits, by Type and Country: 1966 to 1996

[In millions of dollars. See text, Section 28. Negative figures (-) occur when the total of grant returns, principal repayments, and/or foreign currencies disbursed by the U.S. government exceeds new grants and new credits utilized and/or acquisitions of foreign currencies through new sales of farm products]

TYPE AND COUNTRY	1966-1975, total	1976-1985, total	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>Total, net . . . . .</b>	<b>70,356</b>	<b>104,190</b>	<b>14,253</b>	<b>-32,040</b>	<b>17,718</b>	<b>17,110</b>	<b>15,835</b>	<b>12,090</b>	<b>15,937</b>
<b>Western Europe . . . . .</b>	<b>1,004</b>	<b>1,618</b>	<b>-103</b>	<b>-6,040</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>271</b>
Austria . . . . .	-19	34	-10	-19	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Belgium and Luxembourg . . . . .	17	-46	-9	-3	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Hercegovina . . . . .	-	-	-	-	40	30	50	59	186
Croatia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	62	37	50	9	-14
Denmark . . . . .	64	-58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland . . . . .	-19	21	-8	-5	-5	-26	-1	-1	-1
France . . . . .	-93	-222	-15	-8	-2	-2	-1	-	-
Germany . . . . .	-117	-117	-338	-6,117	-	-1	-	(Z)	(Z)
Iceland . . . . .	-8	-12	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland . . . . .	-51	7	2	-6	-6	-8	25	21	24
Italy . . . . .	85	133	-30	-14	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-
Macedonia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	67	1	3	1	2
Netherlands . . . . .	116	-180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway . . . . .	379	-257	-	-1	-15	4	-	-	-
Portugal . . . . .	34	1,003	56	44	159	113	115	-18	-9
Slovenia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	118	-6	-18	-24	-27
Spain . . . . .	607	965	-122	-76	-54	31	-55	-59	-48
Sweden . . . . .	17	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom . . . . .	-546	-964	-111	-113	-115	-118	-120	-123	-125
Yugoslavia . . . . .	84	174	-39	-58	-308	1	-1	(Z)	-1
Other <sup>1</sup> and unspecified . . . . .	455	1,139	520	335	386	246	82	290	285
<b>Eastern Europe . . . . .</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>1,029</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>2,862</b>	<b>2,713</b>	<b>1,757</b>	<b>1,853</b>
Albania . . . . .	-	-	-	9	59	29	10	9	53
Armenia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	19	62	78	60	73
Azerbaijan . . . . .	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	14	11	8
Belarus . . . . .	-	-	-	-	27	74	37	47	30
Bulgaria . . . . .	-	-	-	17	1	20	5	6	11
Czechoslovakia . . . . .	-	-5	(Z)	1	1	15	1	-2	3
Czech Republic . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	9
Estonia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	21	1	(Z)	1	3
Georgia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	5	65	53	53	49
Hungary . . . . .	-5	6	1	3	2	3	4	5	13
Kazakhstan . . . . .	-	-	-	-	17	9	12	16	57
Kyrgyzstan . . . . .	-	-	-	-	1	63	22	18	25
Latvia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	21	1	3	2	6
Lithuania . . . . .	-	-	-	-	9	24	15	27	14
Moldova . . . . .	-	-	-	-	21	25	22	15	13
Poland . . . . .	-75	1,017	902	646	77	21	5	5	40
Romania . . . . .	92	55	64	39	10	14	9	8	28
Russia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	149	1,895	1,134	427	400
Slovakia . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	11
Soviet Union . . . . .	214	-44	-30	3	-	5	-	-	-
Tajikistan . . . . .	-	-	-	-	10	17	19	18	20
Turkmenistan . . . . .	-	-	-	-	7	24	13	16	19
Ukraine . . . . .	-	-	-	-	8	50	103	165	257
Uzbekistan . . . . .	-	-	-	-	(Z)	1	4	1	5
Other <sup>2</sup> and unspecified . . . . .	-	-	11	60	265	442	1,148	842	706
<b>Near East and South Asia . . . . .</b>	<b>17,195</b>	<b>50,777</b>	<b>6,605</b>	<b>-24,670</b>	<b>8,121</b>	<b>7,933</b>	<b>7,023</b>	<b>2,946</b>	<b>7,322</b>
Afghanistan . . . . .	185	56	57	59	70	49	8	8	10
Bangladesh . . . . .	701	1,670	175	168	154	109	178	73	22
Cyprus . . . . .	20	138	16	18	10	14	16	6	10
Egypt . . . . .	271	13,600	4,976	2,508	2,537	2,760	2,240	1,637	1,548
Greece . . . . .	905	362	282	-179	665	315	266	243	-12
India . . . . .	3,810	1,021	-8	100	78	54	32	39	39
Iran . . . . .	914	-847	-	-23	(Z)	-	-	-	-21
Iraq <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	-5	5	-7	365	119	115	135	128	112
Israel . . . . .	3,760	25,417	4,379	2,002	4,691	3,276	3,134	420	5,301
Jordan . . . . .	618	1,320	139	67	112	127	95	128	163
Kuwait . . . . .	-	-	-2,506	-13,550	-2	-	-	-	-
Lebanon . . . . .	90	233	8	5	11	7	5	4	11
Nepal . . . . .	105	177	20	16	19	20	20	19	17
Oman . . . . .	(Z)	79	4	3	13	24	1	4	11
Pakistan . . . . .	2,048	1,971	526	346	123	-39	-162	-190	-167
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	23	-20	-1,614	-13,913	-1,328	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka . . . . .	153	512	72	109	53	72	35	25	3
Syria . . . . .	15	262	(Z)	-	-	2	-	-	-
Turkey . . . . .	2,703	3,760	367	798	673	823	241	150	-61
United Arab Emirates . . . . .	-	-	-361	-3,709	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen (Sanaa) . . . . .	24	216	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	-	-	28	19	14	21	1	3	4
UNRWA <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	296	596	7	76	69	140	7	103	72
West Bank-Gaza . . . . .	11	13	1	5	11	19	64	57	27
Other and unspecified . . . . .	548	236	29	40	31	26	705	91	233

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 1313. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits, by Type and Country:  
1966 to 1996—Continued**

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 794]

COUNTRY	1966- 1975, total	1976- 1985, total	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>Africa</b> . . . . .	<b>3,610</b>	<b>11,066</b>	<b>1,853</b>	<b>1,484</b>	<b>1,624</b>	<b>1,779</b>	<b>1,802</b>	<b>1,968</b>	<b>1,431</b>
Algeria . . . . .	263	345	59	-42	-14	-11	28	759	365
Angola . . . . .	6	115	-15	-4	-20	8	39	25	28
Benin . . . . .	12	44	5	10	17	12	16	12	7
Botswana . . . . .	35	169	17	11	8	15	14	15	6
Burkina Faso . . . . .	40	287	15	32	17	20	13	16	9
Burundi . . . . .	5	62	18	6	16	19	36	23	2
Cameroon . . . . .	50	150	42	57	42	23	13	4	3
Cape Verde . . . . .	1	68	6	7	9	5	6	8	8
Chad . . . . .	20	145	24	26	26	22	9	13	5
Eritrea . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	4	19	5	11
Ethiopia . . . . .	297	310	54	123	88	137	126	91	76
Ghana . . . . .	203	152	14	32	36	48	54	57	30
Guinea . . . . .	68	74	15	22	21	34	33	28	24
Cote d'Ivoire . . . . .	57	57	25	58	46	21	38	17	22
Kenya . . . . .	76	549	110	87	90	79	41	34	-6
Lesotho . . . . .	27	197	15	11	16	7	6	12	3
Liberia . . . . .	86	459	31	64	40	29	42	40	35
Madagascar . . . . .	13	86	33	31	20	26	22	26	33
Malawi . . . . .	30	56	34	48	47	41	33	58	32
Mali . . . . .	58	199	31	44	31	37	30	31	5
Mauritania . . . . .	20	161	11	6	3	7	2	2	2
Morocco . . . . .	413	948	95	100	26	21	26	-53	-24
Mozambique . . . . .	1	175	80	89	72	75	68	100	46
Niger . . . . .	64	223	33	44	34	29	16	31	12
Nigeria . . . . .	284	267	156	34	31	18	52	1	-5
Rwanda . . . . .	13	91	13	27	10	32	200	70	47
Senegal . . . . .	48	361	60	39	47	54	32	24	36
Sierra Leone . . . . .	36	85	2	10	16	8	7	8	17
Somalia . . . . .	47	582	77	11	338	506	24	17	7
South Africa . . . . .	-11	2	20	28	44	66	71	112	76
Sudan . . . . .	52	1,358	145	113	32	35	44	8	10
Swaziland . . . . .	8	58	14	13	13	14	10	12	10
Tanzania . . . . .	123	259	51	42	27	28	24	17	13
Togo . . . . .	18	60	10	19	12	8	7	3	1
Tunisia . . . . .	376	563	38	5	16	-4	1	-5	-25
Uganda . . . . .	33	40	43	39	26	58	51	51	30
Zaire . . . . .	342	938	241	48	33	9	1	1	(Z)
Zambia . . . . .	35	331	63	50	76	52	21	25	18
Zimbabwe . . . . .	(Z)	271	10	27	67	28	34	29	17
Other and unspecified . . . . .	361	769	156	113	165	160	491	240	444
<b>Far East and Pacific</b> . . . . .	<b>34,767</b>	<b>9,651</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>-8,966</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>747</b>
Australia . . . . .	276	-12	-34	-26	-18	-2	-1	-	-
Burma . . . . .	43	31	1	-3	(Z)	-2	-2	-2	-2
Cambodia . . . . .	1,760	87	5	6	14	29	16	37	29
China . . . . .	-	49	71	55	31	14	6	136	113
Hong Kong . . . . .	41	11	-8	-	-	1	1	73	133
Indonesia . . . . .	1,390	1,661	46	23	82	-64	23	25	39
Japan and Ryukyu Islands . . . . .	-345	-210	-635	-9,377	-30	-2	-1	(Z)	(Z)
Laos . . . . .	1,868	8	(Z)	(Z)	1	(Z)	(Z)	3	3
Malaysia . . . . .	86	39	-1	-2	-	-	1	-	1
Mongolia . . . . .	-	-	-	17	2	36	17	11	6
New Zealand . . . . .	95	-68	-2	-2	-1	-	-	-	-
Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of the <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	488	1,260	220	179	204	152	317	209	215
Philippines . . . . .	729	1,466	556	391	543	129	-53	54	48
Singapore . . . . .	78	110	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1	(Z)
South Korea . . . . .	5,426	3,518	-192	-331	-133	-431	-55	-50	-62
Taiwan . . . . .	1,523	648	-7	-8	-7	-9	-8	-5	-3
Thailand . . . . .	996	733	-19	49	44	84	245	207	195
Vietnam . . . . .	19,720	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and unspecified . . . . .	595	302	39	64	71	75	242	51	32
<b>Western Hemisphere</b> . . . . .	<b>6,816</b>	<b>9,848</b>	<b>2,002</b>	<b>2,020</b>	<b>2,462</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>328</b>
Argentina . . . . .	34	21	64	87	90	80	26	-30	-53
Bolivia . . . . .	270	413	112	197	185	129	115	92	86
Brazil . . . . .	1,518	399	260	-22	410	-188	-60	-204	-192
Canada . . . . .	272	317	-41	-50	-38	-41	-120	-	-
Chile . . . . .	724	-565	-32	-40	-55	-39	-36	-27	-6
Colombia . . . . .	846	298	-30	7	-78	-235	-4	-6	9
Costa Rica . . . . .	103	687	108	63	24	15	-1	-30	-50
Dominican Republic . . . . .	360	550	27	25	3	163	9	-21	-14
Ecuador . . . . .	144	153	61	26	30	17	19	5	3
El Salvador . . . . .	93	1,681	303	308	278	212	87	114	65
Guatemala . . . . .	160	270	96	82	109	74	52	37	-1
Guyana . . . . .	71	36	42	11	9	6	9	9	11
Haiti . . . . .	42	370	53	69	54	59	122	199	70
Honduras . . . . .	113	801	223	193	126	92	49	72	27
Jamaica . . . . .	120	643	108	109	84	34	99	27	-18

See footnotes at end of table.



### No. 1313. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits, by Type and Country: 1966 to 1996—Continued

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 794]

COUNTRY	1966-1975, total	1976-1985, total	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>Western Hemisphere—Continued:</b>									
Mexico . . . . .	305	1,162	140	38	-109	-160	-231	-201	-131
Nicaragua . . . . .	150	197	100	396	207	37	41	27	28
Panama . . . . .	210	205	102	153	193	49	6	8	-8
Paraguay . . . . .	86	22	(Z)	1	(Z)	1	2	1	2
Peru . . . . .	274	757	87	139	672	113	44	138	55
Trinidad and Tobago . . . . .	21	151	5	5	-10	-11	-9	-14	-15
Uruguay . . . . .	116	-9	-4	-5	2	-1	2	(Z)	1
Venezuela . . . . .	115	-35	-18	-14	-2	1	(Z)	-3	1
Other <sup>6</sup> and unspecified . . . . .	671	1,325	236	242	280	271	575	250	460
<b>Other international organizations and unspecified areas . . . . .</b>	<b>4,018</b>	<b>9,768</b>	<b>1,610</b>	<b>1,854</b>	<b>2,236</b>	<b>2,413</b>	<b>1,209</b>	<b>2,574</b>	<b>2,170</b>

Z Less than \$500,000. <sup>1</sup> Includes European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, European Payments Union, European Productivity Agency, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, and Organization for European Economic Cooperation. <sup>2</sup> Foreign assistance in 1989-94 to the countries of Eastern Europe and to the Newly Independent States of the former Soviet Union was reported primarily on a regional basis. <sup>3</sup> Foreign assistance to Iraq in 1991-94 was direct humanitarian assistance to ethnic minorities of Northern Iraq after the conflict in the Persian Gulf. <sup>4</sup> United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine refugees. <sup>5</sup> Excludes transactions with Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands after October 1986; includes transactions with Federated States of Micronesia, Republic of the Marshall Islands, and Republic of Palau. <sup>6</sup> Includes Andean Development Corporation, Caribbean Development Bank, Central American Bank for Economic Integration, Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Science, Organizations of American States, and Pan American Health Organization.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, press releases, and unpublished data.

### No. 1314. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid Programs: 1970 to 1996

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30 except, beginning 1977, ending Sept. 30. Economic aid shown here represents U.S. economic aid—not just aid under the Foreign Assistance Act. Major components in recent years include AID, Food for Peace, Peace Corps, and paid-in subscriptions to international financial institutions, such as IBRD, and IDB. Annual figures are gross unadjusted program figures]

PERIOD OR YEAR	Total economic and military aid	ECONOMIC AID			MILITARY AID		
		Total	Loans	Grants	Total	Loans	Grants
1970 . . . . .	6,568	3,676	1,389	2,288	2,892	70	2,822
1975 . . . . .	6,916	4,908	1,679	3,229	2,009	750	1,259
1976 . . . . .	6,412	3,878	1,759	2,119	2,535	1,442	1,093
1976, TQ <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,603	1,931	840	1,091	672	494	178
1977 . . . . .	7,784	5,594	2,083	3,511	2,190	1,411	779
1978 . . . . .	9,014	6,661	2,530	4,131	2,353	1,601	752
1979 . . . . .	13,845	7,120	1,900	5,220	6,725	5,173	1,552
1980 . . . . .	9,695	7,573	1,993	5,580	2,122	1,450	672
1981 . . . . .	10,550	7,305	1,460	5,845	3,245	2,546	699
1982 . . . . .	12,324	8,129	1,454	6,675	4,195	3,084	1,111
1983 . . . . .	14,202	8,603	1,619	6,984	5,599	3,932	1,667
1984 . . . . .	15,524	9,038	1,621	7,417	6,486	4,401	2,085
1985 . . . . .	18,128	12,327	1,579	10,748	5,801	2,365	3,436
1986 . . . . .	16,739	10,900	1,330	9,570	5,839	1,980	3,859
1987 . . . . .	14,488	9,386	1,138	8,248	5,102	953	4,149
1988 . . . . .	13,792	8,961	852	8,109	4,831	763	4,068
1989 . . . . .	14,688	9,860	694	9,166	4,828	410	4,418
1990 . . . . .	15,727	10,834	756	10,078	4,893	404	4,489
1991 . . . . .	16,663	11,904	354	11,550	4,760	428	4,332
1992 . . . . .	15,589	11,242	494	10,748	4,347	345	4,002
1993 . . . . .	28,196	24,054	462	23,593	4,143	855	3,288
1994 . . . . .	15,870	11,940	887	11,053	3,931	770	3,161
1995 . . . . .	15,108	11,295	190	11,105	3,813	558	3,255
1996 . . . . .	13,559	9,589	329	9,260	3,970	544	3,426

<sup>1</sup> Transition quarter, July-Sept.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*, annual.

**No. 1315. U.S. Foreign Military Aid, by Region and Selected Countries: 1994 to 1996**

[In thousands of dollars. For years ending Sept. 30. Military aid data include Military Assistance Program (MAP) grants, foreign military credit sales, International Military Education and Training, and excess defense articles. N.I.S.=New Independent States]

REGION AND COUNTRY	1994	1995	1996	REGION AND COUNTRY	1994	1995	1996
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>3,930,672</b>	<b>3,812,746</b>	<b>3,970,233</b>	Panama . . . . .	-	425	-
Near East <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	3,112,098	3,111,501	3,204,683	Asia <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,847	3,804	6,508
Egypt . . . . .	1,300,800	1,301,000	1,301,009	Malaysia . . . . .	318	504	613
Israel . . . . .	1,800,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	Philippines . . . . .	876	-	1,210
Jordan . . . . .	9,800	8,303	101,202	Thailand . . . . .	895	96	1,445
Morocco . . . . .	528	724	830	Viet Nam . . . . .	-	999	-
Tunisia . . . . .	500	800	816	Europe <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	774,776	566,928	606,598
Sub-Saharan Africa <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	4,506	4,955	11,046	Bulgaria . . . . .	300	400	708
Ghana . . . . .	514	222	257	Czech Republic . . . . .	500	500	795
Kenya . . . . .	288	283	297	Greece . . . . .	283,600	229,683	224,054
Senegal . . . . .	450	598	637	Hungary . . . . .	700	796	1,034
Latin America <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	17,301	21,881	10,717	Latvia . . . . .	195	903	388
Bolivia . . . . .	3,406	3,597	547	Poland . . . . .	700	1,747	1,021
Colombia . . . . .	8,600	10,588	95	Portugal . . . . .	81,500	500	769
Dominican Rep . . . . .	608	213	507	Turkey . . . . .	406,006	329,152	321,095
Ecuador . . . . .	509	293	547	N.I.S. . . . .	1,481	1,722	4,508
El Salvador . . . . .	400	404	535	Russia . . . . .	471	413	760
Honduras . . . . .	524	325	500	Ukraine . . . . .	600	707	1,019
Jamaica . . . . .	501	174	469	Oceania and other . . . . .	88	376	420
Mexico . . . . .	201	400	992	<b>Nonregional</b> . . . . .	<b>17,575</b>	<b>101,579</b>	<b>125,753</b>

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes countries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*, annual.

**No. 1316. U.S. Foreign Aid—Economic Assistance, by Region and Selected Countries: 1994 to 1996**

[In thousands of dollars. For years ending Sept. 30. N.I.S.=New Independent States]

REGION AND COUNTRY	1994	1995	1996	REGION AND COUNTRY	1994	1995	1996
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>11,939,559</b>	<b>11,294,639</b>	<b>9,589,560</b>	Honduras . . . . .	47,229	29,685	25,800
Near East <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,972,814	2,310,372	2,146,415	Jamaica . . . . .	32,095	23,967	32,097
Egypt . . . . .	606,486	975,825	824,262	Latin America			
Israel . . . . .	1,200,000	1,200,000	1,200,000	Regional . . . . .	53,655	51,542	50,549
Jordan . . . . .	46,979	13,506	32,466	Mexico . . . . .	11,426	9,931	25,276
Lebanon . . . . .	1,661	13,380	1,026	Nicaragua . . . . .	93,053	31,373	27,254
Morocco . . . . .	42,947	15,035	15,821	Peru . . . . .	156,044	131,576	103,366
West Bank/Gaza <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	58,480	80,909	63,448	Asia <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	596,349	571,818	462,682
Sub-Saharan Africa <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,457,752	1,306,081	1,106,508	Bangladesh . . . . .	125,223	146,774	55,142
Angola . . . . .	66,656	44,760	83,470	India . . . . .	155,419	164,429	157,175
Benin . . . . .	25,251	20,337	16,389	Indonesia . . . . .	24,371	61,564	33,459
Botswana . . . . .	15,325	31,905	1,776	Kampuchea . . . . .	29,694	42,115	27,500
Eritrea . . . . .	40,546	10,452	13,550	Nepal . . . . .	19,333	100	15,667
Ethiopia . . . . .	145,179	119,494	110,810	Pakistan . . . . .	49,608	16,993	16,493
Ghana . . . . .	55,004	39,172	43,501	Philippines . . . . .	77,565	17,121	57,042
Guinea . . . . .	31,394	19,671	15,671	Thailand . . . . .	12,113	13,255	5,287
Kenya . . . . .	48,533	26,450	16,122	Europe <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	693,480	686,098	562,140
Liberia . . . . .	60,107	51,643	57,912	Bosnia Hercegovina . . . . .	86,271	71,900	245,325
Madagascar . . . . .	33,318	30,015	19,684	Bulgaria . . . . .	7,817	38,525	32,633
Malawi . . . . .	54,554	67,820	31,354	Croatia . . . . .	18,367	12,345	15,630
Mali . . . . .	41,458	34,758	30,912	Cyprus . . . . .	29,999	-	9,376
Mozambique . . . . .	74,745	66,709	59,273	Hungary . . . . .	2,308	26,012	19,564
Namibia . . . . .	18,367	16,815	6,766	Lithuania . . . . .	15,015	22,252	17,989
Niger . . . . .	26,696	18,895	4,846	Macedonia . . . . .	12,000	15,812	9,655
Rwanda . . . . .	54,171	166,021	120,527	Portugal . . . . .	-	-	-
Senegal . . . . .	35,524	24,386	19,776	Ireland, Republic of . . . . .	39,408	39,200	-
Somalia . . . . .	24,815	14,778	9,399	N.I.S. <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,118,374	842,503	628,663
South Africa . . . . .	133,674	100,120	116,709	Armenia . . . . .	89,174	52,526	70,724
Sudan . . . . .	66,331	30,067	23,521	Azerbaijan . . . . .	21,274	9,848	5,625
Tanzania . . . . .	25,955	31,469	11,788	Belarus . . . . .	50,718	11,067	25,041
Uganda . . . . .	47,370	57,826	39,519	Georgia . . . . .	36,816	39,273	20,023
Zambia . . . . .	35,190	29,555	10,978	Kazakhstan . . . . .	104,623	40,191	29,725
Zimbabwe . . . . .	40,246	21,584	19,497	Kyrgyz Republic . . . . .	42,650	25,104	17,034
Latin America <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	941,698	717,121	680,550	Moldova . . . . .	62,368	21,723	31,769
Bolivia . . . . .	106,059	65,570	90,062	Russia . . . . .	1,410,594	353,196	178,060
Colombia . . . . .	21,593	17,306	16,766	Tajikistan . . . . .	46,233	8,401	3,368
Costa Rica . . . . .	12,110	6,244	2,139	Turkmenistan . . . . .	27,871	5,343	28,952
Dominican Rep . . . . .	90,731	15,692	13,831	Ukraine . . . . .	160,771	178,779	120,771
Ecuador . . . . .	19,392	14,286	13,559	Uzberistan . . . . .	24,723	11,515	10,874
El Salvador . . . . .	56,807	63,214	78,436	Oceania and other . . . . .	26,538	6,765	21,769
Guatemala . . . . .	67,878	39,199	37,333	<b>Nonregional</b> . . . . .	<b>4,132,554</b>	<b>4,853,881</b>	<b>3,980,874</b>
Haiti . . . . .	106,024	157,592	99,325				

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes countries and regional organizations not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*, annual.

## No. 1317. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services: 1995 to 1997

[In millions of dollars. Data presented on a balance of payments basis and will not agree with the following merchandise trade Tables 1318 to 1326]

CATEGORY	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			TRADE BALANCE		
	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997	1995	1996	1997
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>795,647</b>	<b>850,775</b>	<b>937,593</b>	<b>895,538</b>	<b>959,349</b>	<b>1,047,799</b>	<b>-99,891</b>	<b>-108,574</b>	<b>-110,207</b>
Goods . . . . .	575,845	611,983	679,325	749,574	803,320	877,279	-173,729	-191,337	-197,955
Services . . . . .	219,802	238,792	258,268	145,964	156,029	170,520	73,838	82,763	87,748
Travel . . . . .	63,395	69,751	73,268	44,916	48,048	51,220	18,479	21,703	22,048
Passenger fares . . . . .	18,909	20,413	20,895	14,663	15,818	18,235	4,246	4,595	2,660
Other transportation . . . . .	26,081	26,074	26,911	27,034	27,403	28,949	-953	-1,329	-2,038
Royalties and license fees . . . . .	30,289	32,823	33,676	6,919	7,854	9,411	23,370	24,969	24,265
Other private services . . . . .	65,555	73,073	84,465	39,823	43,138	48,421	25,732	29,935	36,044
Other . . . . .	14,755	15,765	18,269	9,986	11,081	11,488	4,769	4,684	6,781
U.S. government miscel. services . . . . .	818	893	784	2,623	2,687	2,796	-1,805	-1,794	-2,012

<sup>1</sup> Represents transfers under U.S. military sales contracts for exports and direct defense expenditures for imports.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, series FT-900(97).

## No. 1318. U.S. Exports and General Imports in Goods: 1970 to 1997

[In billions of dollars. Domestic and foreign exports, are f.a.s. value basis; general imports are on customs value basis]

YEAR	TOTAL GOODS <sup>1</sup>			MANUFACTURED GOODS <sup>2,3</sup>			AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS <sup>4</sup>			MINERAL FUELS <sup>3,5</sup>		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
1970 . . . . .	43.8	40.4	3.4	31.7	27.3	4.4	7.3	5.8	1.6	1.6	3.1	-1.5
1971 . . . . .	44.7	46.2	-1.5	32.9	32.1	0.8	7.8	5.8	2.0	1.5	3.7	-2.2
1972 . . . . .	50.5	56.4	-5.9	36.5	39.7	-3.2	9.5	6.5	3.0	1.6	4.8	-3.2
1973 . . . . .	72.5	70.5	2.0	48.5	47.1	1.3	17.9	8.5	9.4	1.7	8.2	-6.5
1974 . . . . .	100.0	102.6	-2.5	68.5	57.8	10.7	22.3	10.4	11.9	3.4	25.5	-22.0
1975 . . . . .	109.3	98.5	10.8	76.9	54.0	22.9	22.1	9.5	12.6	4.5	26.5	-22.0
1976 . . . . .	117.0	123.5	-6.5	83.1	67.6	15.5	23.3	11.2	12.1	4.2	34.0	-29.8
1977 . . . . .	123.2	151.0	-27.8	88.9	80.5	8.4	24.2	13.6	10.6	4.2	47.2	-43.0
1978 . . . . .	145.9	174.8	-28.8	103.6	104.3	-0.7	29.8	15.0	14.8	3.9	42.0	-38.1
1979 . . . . .	186.5	209.5	-22.9	132.7	117.1	15.6	35.2	16.9	18.3	5.7	59.9	-54.2
1980 . . . . .	225.7	245.3	-19.5	160.7	133.0	27.7	41.8	17.4	24.3	8.2	78.9	-70.7
1981 . . . . .	238.7	261.0	-22.3	171.7	149.8	22.0	43.8	17.2	26.6	10.3	81.2	-70.9
1982 . . . . .	216.4	244.0	-27.5	155.3	151.7	3.6	37.0	15.7	21.3	12.8	65.3	-52.5
1983 . . . . .	205.6	258.0	-52.4	148.5	171.2	-22.7	36.5	16.5	19.9	9.8	57.8	-48.0
1984 . . . . .	205.6	258.0	-52.4	148.7	170.9	-22.2	36.1	16.0	20.2	9.8	57.8	-48.0
1984 . . . . .	224.0	330.7	-106.7	164.1	230.9	-66.8	37.9	19.3	18.6	9.7	60.8	-51.1
1985 . . . . .	218.8	336.5	-117.7	168.0	257.5	-89.5	29.3	19.5	9.8	10.3	53.7	-43.4
1986 . . . . .	227.2	365.4	-138.2	179.8	296.7	-116.8	26.3	20.9	5.4	8.4	37.2	-28.8
1987 . . . . .	254.1	406.2	-152.1	199.9	324.4	-124.6	28.7	20.3	8.4	8.0	44.1	-36.1
1988 . . . . .	322.4	441.0	-118.5	255.6	361.4	-105.7	37.1	20.7	16.4	8.5	41.0	-32.5
1989 . . . . .	363.8	473.2	-109.4	287.0	379.4	-92.4	41.6	21.1	20.5	9.9	52.6	-42.7
1990 . . . . .	393.6	495.3	-101.7	315.4	388.8	-73.5	39.6	22.3	17.2	12.4	64.7	-52.3
1991 . . . . .	421.7	488.5	-66.7	345.1	392.4	-47.3	39.4	22.1	17.2	12.3	54.1	-41.8
1992 . . . . .	448.2	532.7	-84.5	368.5	434.3	-65.9	43.1	23.4	19.8	11.3	55.3	-43.9
1993 . . . . .	465.1	580.7	-115.6	388.7	479.9	-91.2	42.8	23.6	19.2	9.9	55.9	-46.0
1994 . . . . .	512.6	663.3	-150.6	431.1	557.3	-126.3	45.9	26.0	20.0	9.0	56.4	-47.4
1995 . . . . .	584.7	743.4	-158.7	486.7	629.7	-143.0	56.0	29.3	26.8	10.5	59.1	-48.6
1996 . . . . .	625.1	795.3	-170.2	524.7	658.8	-134.1	60.6	32.6	28.1	12.4	78.1	-65.7
1997 . . . . .	689.2	870.7	-181.5	592.5	728.9	-136.4	57.1	35.2	21.9	13.0	78.3	-65.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes nonmonetary gold, military grant aid, special category shipments, trade between the U.S. Virgin Islands and foreign countries and undocumented exports to Canada. Adjustments were also made for carryover. Import values are based on transaction prices whenever possible ("f.a.s." for 1974-79 and Customs value thereafter). Import data before 1974 do not exist on a transaction price valuation basis.

<sup>2</sup> Manufactured goods include commodity sections 5-9 under Schedules A and E for 1970-82 and SITC Rev. 3 for 1983-forward. Manufactures include undocumented exports to Canada, nonmonetary gold (excluding gold ore, scrap, and base bullion), and special category shipments.

<sup>3</sup> Data for 1970-80 exclude trade between the U.S. Virgin Islands and foreign countries. Census data concordances link the 1980-92 trade figures into time series that are as consistent as possible. Data for 1970-79 are not linked and are from published sources. Import values are "f.a.s." for 1974-79 and Customs value thereafter; these values are based on transaction prices while maintaining a data series as consistent as possible over time. Import data before 1974 do not exist on a transaction price valuation basis. 1991 imports include revisions for passenger cars, trucks, petroleum and petroleum products not included elsewhere; see footnote 7 on page 18 for more details.

<sup>4</sup> Agricultural products for 1983-forward utilize the latest census definition that excludes manufactured goods that were previously classified as manufactured agricultural products.

<sup>5</sup> Mineral fuels include commodity section 3 under SITC Rev. 1 for 1970-76, SITC Rev. 2 for 1977-82 and SITC Rev. 3 for 1983-forward.

Source: U.S. International Trade Administration, through 1996, *U.S. Foreign Trade Highlights*, annual; and thereafter, release date: June 30, 1998; <http://www.ita.doc.gov/industry/otea/usfth/t03.pm>.

### No. 1319. U.S. Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise, by Major Customs District: 1980 to 1997

[In billions of dollars. Exports are f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value all years; imports are on customs value basis]

CUSTOMS DISTRICT	EXPORTS					IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION				
	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>220.8</b>	<b>393.0</b>	<b>584.7</b>	<b>625.1</b>	<b>689.2</b>	<b>244.0</b>	<b>490.6</b>	<b>738.6</b>	<b>789.9</b>	<b>862.7</b>
Anchorage, AK	1.0	3.7	5.9	6.1	7.6	0.2	0.7	5.7	6.9	7.2
Baltimore, MD	9.0	6.7	9.0	8.3	7.6	6.0	11.2	14.4	14.0	14.7
Boston	0.8	5.6	4.6	5.0	5.7	5.0	12.2	13.4	13.7	14.7
Buffalo, NY	6.3	15.8	30.5	32.3	39.2	7.4	19.2	29.1	29.3	30.6
Charleston, SC <sup>2</sup>	3.1	6.7	10.1	10.8	12.3	1.8	6.8	10.4	11.6	12.3
Chicago, IL	4.2	10.2	18.4	18.7	19.6	4.1	18.3	31.3	33.5	37.1
Cleveland, OH	1.8	4.0	7.8	10.2	14.0	1.5	11.3	21.7	23.6	26.2
Dallas/Fort Worth, TX	0.5	3.4	4.4	3.8	5.3	1.2	4.8	8.8	9.8	11.4
Detroit, MI	14.6	35.6	56.8	60.8	66.7	12.7	37.8	64.7	69.4	76.4
Duluth, MN	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	3.0	3.9	6.0	6.5	6.5
El Paso, TX	1.8	3.9	7.9	9.6	10.2	1.4	5.0	12.9	13.6	14.9
Great Falls, MT	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.2	4.3	3.2	4.7	6.9	8.0	8.9
Honolulu, HI	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.7
Houston/Galveston, TX	15.7	17.6	27.4	27.1	28.5	20.1	21.6	23.4	28.2	28.9
Laredo, TX	8.3	15.2	24.3	29.7	39.1	2.7	10.0	24.7	31.9	38.1
Los Angeles, CA	14.8	42.1	67.0	69.0	74.2	20.0	64.1	96.3	99.9	110.3
Miami, FL	6.9	11.2	22.7	24.5	29.5	2.6	7.1	11.9	13.5	16.2
Milwaukee, WI	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5
Minneapolis, MN	0.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.3	2.0	2.8	3.3	3.7
Mobile, AL <sup>2</sup>	2.6	1.9	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.9	4.8
New Orleans, LA	19.5	18.0	28.4	31.0	30.4	22.5	24.1	34.4	35.4	35.4
New York, NY	38.9	50.9	61.4	61.9	67.1	43.4	68.0	87.6	93.4	103.1
Nogales, AZ <sup>2</sup>	0.8	2.1	4.0	4.2	4.9	1.2	4.2	7.7	7.2	8.6
Norfolk, VA <sup>2</sup>	8.0	11.7	14.4	15.2	16.1	4.7	7.4	8.6	9.4	9.9
Ogdensburg, NY	3.8	7.9	9.2	9.9	10.6	4.6	9.8	14.4	15.9	17.4
Pembina, ND	2.3	3.4	5.5	5.9	7.1	3.0	4.1	7.2	7.4	7.7
Philadelphia, PA	3.2	4.0	6.7	9.2	7.7	15.6	18.3	18.3	19.0	19.0
Port Arthur, TX	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.3	9.4	3.2	4.8	6.0	6.4
Portland, ME	4.3	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	4.3	4.4	5.2	5.3
Portland, OR	3.8	5.8	10.2	10.0	8.5	2.6	5.6	7.9	7.5	9.6
Providence, RI	2.7	(Z)	0.1	(Z)	0.1	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.3
San Diego, CA	1.4	3.4	6.1	7.5	9.0	1.0	4.3	8.9	11.0	14.0
San Francisco, CA	10.6	23.1	43.7	47.8	48.1	8.3	28.0	58.8	57.7	58.7
San Juan, PR	0.9	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.7	5.4	6.8	7.2	8.0
Savannah, GA	2.4	7.4	10.9	10.9	13.4	2.2	9.8	14.7	16.1	18.0
Seattle, WA	12.0	32.6	31.4	37.1	44.8	9.2	20.9	24.1	25.1	30.1
St. Albans, VT	0.7	4.0	4.4	4.1	3.0	1.6	5.2	7.4	7.9	8.1
St. Louis, MO	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.3	0.9	3.0	4.4	4.8	5.7
Tampa, FL	2.8	4.3	6.7	6.9	7.4	3.7	7.0	9.2	9.2	9.4
Virgin Islands of the U.S.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.1	2.1	2.1	2.8	3.3
Washington, DC	0.3	1.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.6
Wilmington, NC	1.3	3.0	4.4	4.2	4.0	1.1	3.3	7.4	7.6	8.9

Z Less than \$50 million. <sup>1</sup> Totals shown for exports reflect the value of estimated parcel post and Special Category shipments, and beginning 1990, adjustments for undocumented exports to Canada which are not distributed by customs district. Beginning 1990, the value of bituminous coal exported through Norfolk, VA; Charleston, SC; and Mobile, AL is reflected in the total but not distributed by district. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 1990, excludes exports of bituminous coal.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, FT 990; 1990, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights*, series FT 920, monthly; and beginning 1995, *U.S. Export History and U.S. Import History* on compact disc.

### No. 1320. Export and Import Unit Value Indexes—Selected Countries: 1992 to 1996

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

## No. 1321. U.S. Exports, by State of Origin: 1990 to 1997

[In millions of dollars. Exports are on a f.a.s. value basis]

STATE AND OTHER AREA	1990	1996	1997		STATE AND OTHER AREA	1990	1996	1997	
			Total	Rank				Total	Rank
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>394,045</b>	<b>624,767</b>	<b>688,896</b>	<b>(X)</b>	Montana . . . . .	229	440	530	48
<b>United States</b> . . . . .	<b>315,065</b>	<b>555,960</b>	<b>615,788</b>	<b>(X)</b>	Nebraska . . . . .	693	1,907	1,971	39
Alabama . . . . .	2,834	5,170	5,932	26	Nevada . . . . .	394	1,268	1,075	45
Alaska . . . . .	2,850	2,879	2,721	34	New Hampshire . . . . .	973	1,481	1,597	43
Arizona . . . . .	3,729	10,503	13,820	14	New Jersey . . . . .	7,633	13,119	15,167	13
Arkansas . . . . .	920	2,003	2,305	35	New Mexico . . . . .	249	931	1,776	40
California . . . . .	44,520	93,418	99,161	1	New York . . . . .	22,072	34,230	37,979	3
Colorado . . . . .	2,274	4,883	5,120	28	North Carolina . . . . .	8,010	15,734	16,402	11
Connecticut . . . . .	4,356	6,100	7,058	24	North Dakota . . . . .	360	707	778	46
Delaware . . . . .	1,344	1,594	2,067	38	Ohio . . . . .	13,378	22,677	24,903	7
District of Columbia . . . . .	320	305	485	(X)	Oklahoma . . . . .	1,646	2,365	2,728	33
Florida . . . . .	11,634	20,744	23,234	8	Oregon . . . . .	4,065	8,968	9,151	21
Georgia . . . . .	5,763	10,982	12,949	15	Pennsylvania . . . . .	8,491	14,364	16,069	12
Hawaii . . . . .	179	284	334	50	Rhode Island . . . . .	595	919	1,088	44
Idaho . . . . .	898	1,571	1,664	42	South Carolina . . . . .	3,116	6,698	7,517	23
Illinois . . . . .	12,965	24,176	26,455	6	South Dakota . . . . .	205	443	517	49
Indiana . . . . .	5,273	10,984	12,029	17	Tennessee . . . . .	3,746	8,094	9,233	20
Iowa . . . . .	2,189	4,400	5,118	29	Texas . . . . .	32,931	66,862	76,184	2
Kansas . . . . .	2,113	3,784	4,292	30	Utah . . . . .	1,596	3,296	3,239	32
Kentucky . . . . .	3,175	6,385	7,953	22	Vermont . . . . .	1,154	3,302	3,811	31
Louisiana . . . . .	14,199	21,667	18,732	9	Virginia . . . . .	9,333	12,215	12,755	16
Maine . . . . .	870	1,380	1,723	41	Washington . . . . .	24,432	26,482	32,752	4
Maryland . . . . .	2,592	5,019	5,214	27	West Virginia . . . . .	1,550	2,169	2,276	37
Massachusetts . . . . .	9,501	14,524	16,526	10	Wisconsin . . . . .	5,158	9,504	10,125	18
Michigan . . . . .	18,474	27,553	32,254	5	Wyoming . . . . .	264	481	560	47
Minnesota . . . . .	5,091	8,992	9,447	19	Puerto Rico . . . . .	3,600	5,134	5,601	(X)
Mississippi . . . . .	1,605	2,623	2,290	36	Virgin Islands . . . . .	51	184	233	(X)
Missouri . . . . .	3,130	5,404	6,724	25	Other <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	75,328	63,490	67,275	(X)

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes unreported, not specified, special category, estimated shipments, foreign trade zone, re-exports, and any timing adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Merchandise Trade*, series FT 900, December issues.

## No. 1322. U.S. Exporting Companies Profile, by Company Type and Employment-Size-Class: 1987 and 1992

COMPANY TYPE AND EMPLOYMENT-SIZE-CLASS	NUMBER OF EXPORTERS		KNOWN EXPORT VALUE <sup>1</sup> (mil. dol.)		PERCENT OF—			
					Number of exporters		Known export value	
	1987	1992	1987	1992	1987	1992	1987	1992
<b>All companies, total</b> . . . . .	<b>69,354</b>	<b>112,854</b>	<b>159,913</b>	<b>348,960</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
No employees . . . . .	8,351	15,534	8,293	9,178	12.0	13.8	5.2	2.6
1 to 19 employees . . . . .	30,818	51,186	11,911	29,397	44.4	45.4	7.4	8.4
20 to 49 employees . . . . .	11,619	18,501	5,058	17,005	16.8	16.4	3.2	4.0
50 to 99 employees . . . . .	6,911	10,505	5,235	13,840	10.0	9.3	3.3	4.9
100 to 249 employees . . . . .	5,703	8,679	6,100	18,371	8.2	7.7	3.8	5.3
250 to 499 employees . . . . .	2,469	3,621	5,616	15,055	3.6	3.2	3.5	4.3
500 or more employees . . . . .	3,483	4,828	117,700	246,114	5.0	4.3	73.6	70.5
<b>Manufacturers</b> . . . . .	<b>29,127</b>	<b>42,763</b>	<b>115,740</b>	<b>241,522</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>69.2</b>
No employees . . . . .	1,561	1,949	1,565	1,971	2.3	1.7	1.0	0.6
1 to 19 employees . . . . .	7,998	12,342	810	2,534	11.5	10.9	0.5	0.7
20 to 49 employees . . . . .	6,301	9,949	1,115	4,217	9.1	8.8	0.7	1.2
50 to 99 employees . . . . .	4,523	6,781	1,639	4,897	6.5	6.0	1.0	1.4
100 to 249 employees . . . . .	4,182	5,999	3,376	9,809	6.0	5.3	2.1	2.8
250 to 499 employees . . . . .	1,881	2,594	3,130	8,990	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.6
500 or more employees . . . . .	2,681	3,149	104,105	209,104	3.9	2.8	65.1	59.9
<b>Wholesalers</b> . . . . .	<b>23,114</b>	<b>39,713</b>	<b>25,471</b>	<b>50,989</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>14.6</b>
No employees . . . . .	1,859	4,503	1,166	1,882	2.7	4.0	0.7	0.5
1 to 19 employees . . . . .	14,697	25,296	7,358	16,730	21.2	22.4	4.6	4.8
20 to 49 employees . . . . .	3,583	5,673	3,100	7,128	5.2	5.0	1.9	2.0
50 to 99 employees . . . . .	1,546	2,182	3,064	5,419	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.6
100 to 249 employees . . . . .	869	1,338	2,042	4,820	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
250 to 499 employees . . . . .	305	406	1,543	1,942	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6
500 or more employees . . . . .	255	315	7,197	13,068	0.4	0.3	4.5	3.7
<b>Other companies</b> . . . . .	<b>15,907</b>	<b>26,910</b>	<b>15,267</b>	<b>53,158</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>15.2</b>
No employees . . . . .	3,972	6,030	2,221	2,754	5.7	5.3	1.4	0.8
1 to 19 employees . . . . .	7,975	13,364	3,714	9,934	11.5	11.8	2.3	2.8
20 to 49 employees . . . . .	1,706	2,826	835	5,625	2.5	2.5	0.5	1.6
50 to 99 employees . . . . .	825	1,488	524	3,380	1.2	1.3	0.3	1.0
100 to 249 employees . . . . .	622	1,271	666	3,547	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.0
250 to 499 employees . . . . .	270	586	924	3,998	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1
500 or more employees . . . . .	537	1,345	6,384	23,921	0.8	1.2	4.0	6.9
Unclassified companies . . . . .	1,206	3,468	3,436	3,291	1.7	3.1	2.1	0.9

<sup>1</sup> Known value is defined as the value of exports by known exporters, i.e., those export transactions that could be matched to specific companies. Export values are on f.a.s. or "free alongside ship basis." Total export value was \$251 billion in 1987 and \$448 billion in 1992.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *A Profile of U.S. Exporting Companies, 1992*, CB-97-135 press release.

## No. 1323. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 1993 to 1997

[In millions of dollars. Includes silver ore and bullion. Country totals include exports of special category commodities, if any. Data include nonmonetary gold and includes trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries, see footnote 2 for exception. Minus sign (-) denotes an excess of imports over exports]

COUNTRY	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN					GENERAL IMPORTS <sup>1</sup>					MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE				
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>465,091.0</b>	<b>512,626.5</b>	<b>584,742.0</b>	<b>625,075.0</b>	<b>689,182.4</b>	<b>580,659.4</b>	<b>663,255.7</b>	<b>743,542.8</b>	<b>795,289.3</b>	<b>870,670.7</b>	<b>-115,568.4</b>	<b>-150,629.2</b>	<b>-158,800.8</b>	<b>-170,214.3</b>	<b>-181,488.2</b>
Afghanistan . . . . .	9.5	5.4	4.1	16.9	11.5	2.8	6.1	5.4	16.4	10.0	6.7	-0.6	-1.3	0.5	1.5
Albania . . . . .	34.3	16.0	13.5	12.1	3.1	7.5	6.1	9.5	10.3	11.7	26.8	9.9	4.0	1.7	-8.6
Algeria . . . . .	938.0	1,191.5	774.0	635.2	691.6	1,583.0	1,526.9	1,749.5	2,125.7	2,439.5	-644.9	-335.4	-975.5	-1,490.5	-1,747.9
Andorra . . . . .	14.6	4.8	16.4	24.5	21.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.5	0.3	14.5	4.7	16.2	22.0	21.4
Angola . . . . .	173.8	197.3	259.6	268.3	280.6	2,092.2	2,061.3	2,232.3	2,901.5	2,779.1	-1,918.4	-1,864.0	-1,972.6	-2,633.2	-2,498.6
Anguilla . . . . .	14.3	12.8	14.6	12.8	18.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.7	13.9	12.5	14.5	12.0	17.4
Antigua . . . . .	73.0	64.8	97.1	82.4	84.5	14.6	5.3	3.1	8.9	4.8	58.4	59.5	94.1	73.5	79.6
Argentina . . . . .	3,775.7	4,461.6	4,189.2	4,516.8	5,810.0	1,205.7	1,725.4	1,760.9	2,279.2	2,228.2	2,570.0	2,736.2	2,428.3	2,237.6	3,581.8
Armenia . . . . .	77.8	73.9	70.4	57.4	62.1	0.7	1.0	16.2	1.5	6.0	77.1	73.0	54.2	56.0	56.1
Aruba . . . . .	265.8	273.6	247.4	234.6	238.4	457.0	461.2	420.6	558.1	610.2	-191.2	-187.5	-173.2	-323.5	-371.8
Australia . . . . .	8,276.5	9,780.5	10,789.1	12,008.4	12,062.9	3,297.3	3,202.0	3,322.9	3,868.9	4,602.3	4,979.2	6,578.5	7,466.2	8,139.6	7,460.6
Austria . . . . .	1,325.8	1,371.7	2,017.2	2,009.8	2,074.7	1,410.7	1,749.7	1,963.3	2,200.3	2,368.4	-85.0	-378.0	53.9	-190.5	-293.7
Azerbaijan . . . . .	36.6	27.4	35.6	54.0	62.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	4.5	5.7	36.4	27.1	34.8	49.5	56.6
Bahamas, The . . . . .	704.4	684.9	661.3	726.0	809.5	328.4	202.8	156.5	164.9	154.9	376.0	482.0	504.8	561.1	654.6
Bahrain . . . . .	636.0	443.9	254.9	244.2	406.1	97.1	147.5	134.2	116.3	116.4	538.8	296.4	120.8	127.9	289.8
Bangladesh . . . . .	254.5	232.1	325.1	210.1	259.0	886.5	1,080.1	1,257.2	1,343.0	1,679.4	-632.0	-848.0	-932.2	-1,132.9	-1,420.4
Barbados . . . . .	145.5	161.1	185.7	220.5	280.9	34.1	34.5	37.7	41.2	42.1	111.4	126.6	148.0	181.3	238.7
Byelarus . . . . .	92.2	46.4	48.0	53.1	40.6	33.9	53.5	44.9	52.2	66.0	58.2	-7.1	3.1	0.9	-25.4
Belgium . . . . .	8,878.4	10,939.3	12,465.5	12,532.2	13,420.3	5,149.1	6,354.3	6,053.9	6,775.7	7,911.9	3,729.4	4,585.0	6,411.6	5,756.6	5,508.4
Belize . . . . .	135.6	115.2	99.8	106.6	114.8	53.7	50.8	52.2	68.2	77.3	82.0	64.4	47.6	38.5	37.5
Benin . . . . .	22.3	25.9	34.1	27.4	51.6	15.8	10.1	9.8	13.6	7.7	6.5	15.8	24.3	13.8	43.9
Bermuda . . . . .	264.8	299.9	298.5	281.9	338.1	14.6	9.1	10.3	11.5	29.8	250.2	290.8	288.2	270.4	308.2
Bolivia . . . . .	218.2	184.9	213.5	269.5	295.1	190.8	260.3	262.5	275.2	223.3	27.4	-75.4	-49.0	-5.7	71.9
Bosnia and Hercegovina . . . . .	24.8	39.0	28.4	58.8	102.5	7.2	4.5	3.3	10.1	8.3	17.6	34.5	25.1	48.6	94.2
Botswana . . . . .	24.9	22.7	35.8	28.9	43.1	8.0	13.6	21.2	27.0	24.6	16.9	9.1	14.5	1.9	18.5
Brazil . . . . .	6,058.0	8,101.6	11,439.4	12,717.5	15,914.7	7,478.8	8,682.6	8,832.9	8,773.0	9,625.5	-1,420.8	-581.0	2,606.6	3,944.2	6,289.2
British Virgin Islands . . . . .	46.1	47.1	49.3	53.9	64.6	14.1	14.6	11.4	6.6	13.1	31.9	32.5	37.9	47.3	51.5
Brunei . . . . .	472.5	375.8	189.9	374.7	178.1	30.2	45.6	38.3	48.3	55.8	442.4	330.3	151.6	326.4	122.3
Bulgaria . . . . .	115.3	110.0	131.8	137.5	109.6	158.9	215.5	188.5	126.5	171.4	-43.6	-105.5	-56.7	11.0	-61.8
Burkina Faso . . . . .	17.7	7.3	14.6	10.4	18.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.9	1.0	17.3	6.8	14.2	6.5	17.3
Cameroon . . . . .	48.5	53.7	45.5	71.3	121.4	101.1	55.0	57.3	64.5	57.2	-52.6	-1.3	-11.7	6.8	64.3
Canada . . . . .	100,443.7	114,438.5	127,226.1	134,210.3	151,766.7	111,216.4	128,405.9	144,369.8	155,892.6	168,200.9	-10,772.7	-13,967.4	-17,143.7	-21,682.3	-16,434.2
Cayman Islands . . . . .	164.3	202.2	180.3	208.0	270.3	31.7	52.5	18.3	16.9	19.6	129.6	149.6	162.0	191.2	250.7
Chad . . . . .	7.8	7.5	10.8	3.4	3.1	0.3	1.8	3.2	7.1	2.9	7.5	5.7	7.6	-3.7	0.2
Chile . . . . .	2,598.5	2,773.8	3,614.9	4,139.5	4,368.4	1,462.0	1,820.5	1,930.8	2,262.2	2,293.1	1,136.5	953.3	1,684.1	1,877.3	2,075.3
China . . . . .	8,762.8	9,281.8	11,753.6	11,992.6	12,862.3	31,539.9	38,786.7	45,543.2	51,512.6	62,557.6	-22,777.1	-29,504.9	-33,789.6	-39,520.0	-49,695.3
Colombia . . . . .	3,234.5	4,064.3	4,624.4	4,714.3	5,197.0	3,031.6	3,171.0	3,791.1	4,423.8	4,737.3	202.9	893.3	833.3	290.5	459.7
Congo (Brazzaville) . . . . .	27.4	38.0	54.7	62.9	74.7	500.0	403.4	206.9	315.3	471.5	-472.6	-365.5	-152.2	-252.4	-396.8
Congo (Kinshawa) . . . . .	35.4	39.5	77.1	73.3	74.8	238.1	179.6	266.9	258.7	281.8	-202.7	-140.1	-189.9	-185.3	-244.0
Costa Rica . . . . .	1,542.2	1,870.0	1,736.5	1,816.4	2,024.4	1,541.4	1,647.1	1,843.1	1,974.2	2,323.2	0.8	222.9	-106.6	-157.9	-298.8
Croatia . . . . .	103.4	146.8	139.9	106.0	138.7	106.0	114.7	93.7	71.2	82.8	-2.7	32.0	46.2	34.8	55.9
Cyprus . . . . .	137.8	208.8	257.8	256.9	244.5	15.6	17.9	13.0	17.4	16.4	122.2	190.9	244.8	239.6	228.1
Czech Republic . . . . .	266.8	296.8	362.7	412.2	589.8	277.0	315.8	363.4	482.3	609.8	-10.2	-19.0	-0.7	-70.1	-20.0
Denmark . . . . .	1,091.8	1,214.8	1,517.7	1,731.0	1,756.9	1,664.0	2,121.6	1,945.0	2,141.5	2,137.7	-572.2	-906.8	-427.3	-410.5	-380.8

See footnotes at end of table.



No. 1323. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 1993 to 1997—Continued

[See headnote, page 801]

COUNTRY	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN					GENERAL IMPORTS					MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE				
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Djibouti . . . . .	13.2	6.7	8.5	8.3	7.3	-	0.1	-	-	-	13.2	6.7	8.4	8.3	7.3
Dominica . . . . .	27.4	25.6	26.5	34.2	37.4	5.8	6.9	6.6	7.7	9.1	21.6	18.6	19.9	26.5	28.3
Dominican Republic . . . . .	2,349.8	2,798.8	3,014.9	3,190.5	3,924.0	2,671.7	3,090.6	3,399.0	3,574.8	4,326.8	-322.0	-291.8	-384.0	-384.3	-402.8
Ecuador . . . . .	1,100.0	1,194.6	1,538.3	1,258.5	1,525.9	1,399.4	1,726.2	1,939.9	1,958.1	2,054.8	-299.4	-531.6	-401.6	-699.6	-528.9
Egypt . . . . .	2,767.8	2,854.8	3,153.3	3,835.4	3,835.4	613.1	548.7	606.4	680.5	657.5	2,154.8	2,306.0	2,378.7	2,472.9	3,177.9
El Salvador . . . . .	873.3	931.2	1,110.6	1,074.5	1,400.1	487.8	609.2	812.2	975.4	1,346.2	385.5	322.0	298.4	99.1	53.8
Estonia . . . . .	54.3	33.3	138.9	83.6	47.4	20.2	29.3	62.3	55.1	76.8	34.1	4.0	76.6	28.5	-29.3
Ethiopia . . . . .	75.4	143.8	147.5	148.1	121.2	12.2	-	-	-	-	63.2	143.8	147.5	148.1	121.2
Federated States of Micronesia . . . . .	25.1	24.6	23.3	24.7	29.0	14.0	13.2	13.0	11.3	11.9	11.1	11.3	10.2	13.5	17.2
Fiji . . . . .	26.9	118.2	31.6	27.5	32.8	68.6	97.1	78.0	74.7	84.6	-41.8	21.1	-46.4	-47.2	-51.8
Finland . . . . .	847.6	1,068.3	1,249.7	2,438.6	1,741.1	1,608.3	1,800.7	2,270.0	2,388.8	2,391.5	-760.7	-732.4	-1,020.3	49.8	-650.4
France . . . . .	13,266.8	13,618.7	14,245.2	14,455.5	15,964.9	15,279.3	16,699.0	17,209.4	18,645.8	20,636.4	-2,012.5	-3,080.2	-2,964.3	-4,190.3	-4,671.5
French Guiana . . . . .	323.2	195.6	441.7	300.7	493.7	2.7	3.2	5.3	4.7	2.4	320.4	192.5	436.4	296.0	491.4
French Polynesia . . . . .	102.2	72.0	82.3	88.7	105.2	8.5	14.3	14.1	17.2	35.4	93.7	57.7	68.2	71.5	69.9
Gabon . . . . .	48.2	40.2	54.4	56.1	84.5	961.0	1,134.3	1,464.0	1,983.7	2,202.3	-912.8	-1,094.1	-1,409.6	-1,927.6	-2,117.7
Gambia . . . . .	9.9	3.9	6.2	8.5	9.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.9	7.6	1.5	3.9	6.5	6.8
Georgia . . . . .	47.9	78.2	95.2	82.5	140.6	21.1	1.3	10.6	7.6	7.0	26.8	76.9	84.6	74.9	133.6
Germany . . . . .	18,932.2	19,229.0	22,394.3	23,495.0	24,458.3	28,562.1	31,744.3	36,844.0	38,945.1	43,121.5	-9,629.9	-12,515.3	-14,449.8	-15,450.1	-18,663.2
Ghana . . . . .	215.0	124.5	167.2	295.7	315.0	215.5	198.5	196.1	171.4	155.3	-0.5	-74.0	-28.9	124.3	159.8
Gibraltar . . . . .	8.3	23.1	18.4	11.7	8.8	3.8	4.0	4.9	6.5	2.8	4.5	19.1	13.5	5.2	6.0
Greece . . . . .	880.4	829.0	1,518.8	824.5	949.3	347.5	455.3	397.3	506.0	453.2	532.8	373.7	1,121.5	318.5	496.2
Greenland . . . . .	2.7	3.3	2.4	4.1	4.9	13.1	9.5	7.4	6.4	7.9	-10.4	-6.2	-5.0	-2.2	-3.0
Grenada . . . . .	23.9	23.5	26.8	35.7	40.6	8.1	7.2	5.3	3.6	6.5	15.8	16.2	21.5	32.1	34.1
Guadeloupe . . . . .	48.5	51.2	69.3	66.0	57.6	4.8	1.9	1.2	1.4	3.5	43.7	49.3	68.0	64.6	54.1
Guatemala . . . . .	1,312.3	1,352.2	1,646.6	1,566.1	1,729.6	1,194.4	1,282.7	1,526.7	1,678.5	1,990.2	117.9	69.5	119.9	-112.4	-260.6
Guinea . . . . .	59.4	49.8	66.7	87.1	82.8	117.3	92.1	99.0	116.5	127.7	-57.9	-42.3	-32.3	-29.4	-44.9
Guyana . . . . .	122.4	109.8	141.2	136.9	142.5	90.7	98.0	107.4	109.5	112.8	31.8	11.7	33.8	27.4	29.7
Haiti . . . . .	228.5	204.5	550.2	474.8	499.1	154.2	58.7	129.8	143.6	188.2	74.3	145.8	420.4	331.3	310.9
Honduras . . . . .	898.9	1,011.8	1,278.9	1,642.6	2,018.9	913.9	1,097.6	1,441.3	1,795.4	2,322.2	-15.0	-85.8	-162.4	-152.8	-303.4
Hong Kong . . . . .	9,873.8	11,441.0	14,231.4	13,966.3	15,117.1	9,554.4	9,695.6	10,291.2	9,864.5	10,287.8	319.4	1,745.4	3,940.2	4,101.8	4,829.3
Hungary . . . . .	434.8	309.0	295.3	330.7	485.5	400.5	470.3	547.0	676.2	1,078.9	34.3	-161.3	-251.7	-345.5	-593.5
Iceland . . . . .	146.9	111.8	170.6	257.1	179.2	232.6	248.7	232.7	236.0	230.8	-85.6	-136.9	-62.2	21.2	-51.6
India . . . . .	2,778.1	2,294.0	3,295.8	3,328.3	3,607.6	4,553.7	5,309.5	5,726.2	6,169.5	7,322.4	-1,775.6	-3,015.5	-2,430.5	-2,841.2	-3,714.8
Indonesia . . . . .	2,770.3	2,808.8	3,359.6	3,976.8	4,522.3	5,435.4	6,546.9	7,435.3	8,249.9	9,188.4	-2,665.1	-3,738.2	-4,075.7	-4,273.1	-4,666.1
Iran . . . . .	616.2	328.9	277.3	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	616.0	328.0	277.1	0.3	1.0
Iraq . . . . .	4.0	0.8	0.2	2.8	82.0	-	-	-	-	311.9	4.0	0.8	0.2	2.8	-229.9
Ireland . . . . .	2,728.4	3,418.6	4,108.8	3,668.7	4,642.2	2,519.4	2,893.5	4,078.7	4,803.9	5,866.6	209.0	525.2	30.1	-1,135.2	-1,224.4
Israel . . . . .	4,429.1	4,995.8	5,621.1	6,011.9	5,994.9	4,420.2	5,229.4	5,708.7	6,433.6	7,326.0	8.8	-233.6	-87.6	-421.7	-1,331.0
Italy . . . . .	6,463.8	7,182.7	8,861.6	8,797.1	8,994.7	13,215.6	14,802.2	16,348.3	18,324.8	19,407.5	-6,751.9	-7,619.4	-7,486.7	-9,527.8	-10,412.8
Ivory Coast . . . . .	88.6	111.2	173.2	141.1	150.9	178.3	185.4	214.1	397.4	289.0	-89.6	-74.2	-40.9	-256.3	-138.1
Jamaica . . . . .	1,116.2	1,065.5	1,420.4	1,491.0	1,416.5	719.7	746.6	847.0	838.2	738.0	396.5	318.9	573.4	652.9	678.4
Japan . . . . .	47,891.5	53,487.7	64,342.6	67,606.8	65,548.5	107,246.4	119,155.7	123,479.1	115,187.0	121,663.2	-59,354.9	-65,668.0	-59,136.5	-47,580.2	-56,114.8
Jordan . . . . .	360.5	287.3	335.3	345.2	402.5	18.7	29.0	28.8	25.2	25.3	341.8	258.3	306.5	320.1	377.1
Kazakhstan . . . . .	68.1	130.2	80.9	138.3	346.3	41.3	62.3	121.2	121.2	128.9	26.8	67.9	-42.1	17.2	217.4
Kenya . . . . .	131.1	169.6	114.0	104.6	225.3	92.4	108.8	101.5	106.5	114.0	38.8	60.8	12.5	-2.0	111.4
Kiribati . . . . .	30.7	23.4	2.3	4.2	2.7	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.7	29.2	22.4	1.1	3.0	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

COUNTRY	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN					GENERAL IMPORTS					MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE				
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Kuwait	999.4	1,175.9	1,437.3	1,983.6	1,390.0	1,818.5	1,457.5	1,335.5	1,651.2	1,816.4	-819.0	-281.5	101.8	332.4	-426.4
Kyrgyzstan	18.4	6.0	24.7	46.9	28.4	2.0	7.7	8.3	5.0	2.4	16.4	-1.8	16.3	41.9	25.9
Latvia	89.5	101.1	89.5	166.6	217.8	22.4	41.4	81.9	102.9	145.1	67.1	59.7	7.6	63.7	72.7
Lebanon	377.3	442.0	592.3	627.0	551.9	26.8	25.4	35.1	41.5	77.8	350.5	416.6	557.2	585.6	474.2
Lesotho	7.4	3.4	2.0	2.6	2.4	55.7	63.0	62.1	65.4	86.5	-48.3	-59.6	-60.2	-62.7	-84.2
Liberia	38.9	46.4	41.7	49.8	42.9	3.1	3.5	9.8	26.9	4.8	35.8	42.9	31.9	22.9	38.1
Liechtenstein	10.9	13.9	14.9	8.9	12.5	100.2	98.3	126.2	91.1	116.5	-89.3	-84.4	-111.3	-82.3	-104.0
Lithuania	56.9	41.2	52.0	62.9	87.4	16.2	15.3	26.4	34.4	79.8	40.8	25.9	25.6	28.6	7.6
Luxembourg	560.4	228.4	374.4	242.2	712.1	253.0	287.5	234.0	203.8	238.8	307.4	-59.1	140.4	38.3	473.2
Macao	27.5	21.2	29.9	29.8	65.0	668.5	791.3	895.3	857.6	1,021.0	-641.0	-770.1	-865.5	-827.9	-956.0
Macedonia	11.4	14.0	21.3	14.4	33.8	111.4	82.1	88.8	124.8	147.1	-100.0	-68.1	-67.6	-110.5	-113.3
Madagascar	10.9	47.9	10.0	11.5	11.5	42.8	57.1	57.3	45.5	62.6	-31.9	-9.2	-47.3	-34.0	-51.0
Malawi	25.8	18.7	17.8	13.3	17.6	57.8	56.5	40.9	72.5	82.8	-32.0	-37.8	-23.1	-59.2	-65.3
Malaysia	6,064.4	6,969.0	8,816.1	8,546.2	10,780.0	10,563.0	13,981.7	17,454.7	17,828.8	18,026.7	-4,498.6	-7,012.6	-8,638.6	-9,282.6	-7,246.7
Mali	32.7	19.0	23.2	18.4	26.2	1.2	6.1	3.6	4.9	3.8	31.4	13.0	19.6	13.5	22.3
Malta	171.6	87.6	106.7	125.2	120.9	103.6	95.7	132.4	208.6	223.6	68.0	-8.0	-25.8	-83.5	-102.7
Marshall Islands	35.6	33.1	31.7	29.4	23.6	11.5	8.0	11.0	3.9	7.3	24.1	25.2	20.6	25.5	16.3
Martinique	32.5	31.1	38.4	35.3	33.9	1.1	3.5	2.1	1.0	2.4	31.4	27.5	36.3	34.3	31.4
Mauritania	19.8	14.0	43.1	15.1	20.9	6.5	3.5	5.5	5.3	0.2	13.3	10.5	37.6	9.8	20.6
Mauritius	18.0	23.7	24.7	25.2	31.4	197.9	216.6	229.7	217.0	238.4	-179.9	-192.9	-204.9	-191.8	-207.0
Mexico	41,581.1	50,843.5	46,292.1	56,791.5	71,388.4	39,917.4	49,493.8	62,100.6	74,297.3	85,937.5	1,663.7	1,349.7	-15,808.6	-17,505.8	-14,549.1
Moldova	31.2	23.4	10.2	21.6	19.7	0.4	3.0	24.8	29.7	53.7	30.8	20.4	-14.6	-8.1	-34.0
Monaco	5.9	5.6	9.5	3.1	6.9	16.1	17.5	12.2	15.9	19.6	-10.2	-11.9	-2.7	-12.8	-12.7
Morocco	600.1	408.7	517.4	476.3	434.7	184.9	192.0	239.3	247.1	295.9	415.2	216.7	278.1	229.2	138.9
Mozambique	59.0	39.4	49.3	23.0	45.6	8.7	15.3	27.6	26.6	30.5	50.3	24.1	21.7	-3.5	15.1
Namibia	21.5	16.4	26.5	22.7	25.0	22.1	27.8	11.5	27.1	63.0	-0.6	-11.4	15.0	-4.5	-38.1
Netherlands	12,838.5	13,581.6	16,557.7	16,662.6	19,826.7	5,443.3	6,006.8	6,405.0	6,583.1	7,292.8	7,395.2	7,574.8	10,152.7	10,079.4	12,533.8
Netherlands Antilles	519.2	521.0	504.0	529.6	475.2	396.6	425.3	289.6	684.8	579.8	122.6	95.7	214.1	-155.2	-104.6
New Caledonia	22.5	27.3	22.4	28.7	34.4	24.3	22.7	40.2	54.8	51.9	-1.8	4.7	-17.8	-26.1	-17.5
New Zealand	1,248.6	1,507.8	1,691.4	1,728.5	1,962.1	1,207.6	1,421.1	1,451.8	1,463.2	1,579.2	41.0	86.6	239.6	265.4	382.9
Nicaragua	150.2	185.7	249.7	262.3	289.8	128.4	167.2	238.7	350.4	439.3	21.9	18.5	11.0	-88.1	-149.5
Niger	16.3	12.0	39.5	27.2	24.8	3.0	2.4	1.6	0.7	29.8	13.3	9.6	38.0	26.5	-5.0
Nigeria	894.7	509.1	602.8	818.4	813.1	5,301.4	4,429.9	4,930.4	5,978.3	6,349.4	-4,406.7	-3,920.9	-4,327.7	-5,159.9	-5,536.4
Norway	1,212.4	1,267.3	1,293.0	1,559.0	1,721.3	1,957.5	2,353.4	3,086.7	3,992.5	3,752.0	-745.1	-1,086.1	-1,793.7	-2,433.5	-2,030.7
Oman	251.4	219.1	222.0	216.8	340.8	277.2	294.9	458.3	414.4	242.4	-25.8	-239.2	-72.9	-197.7	98.4
Pakistan	811.3	718.3	941.2	1,271.4	1,240.1	897.2	1,011.6	1,197.1	1,265.7	1,442.2	-85.9	-293.3	-255.8	5.7	-202.2
Panama	1,187.4	1,277.0	1,389.6	1,380.5	1,536.1	279.7	322.4	307.1	346.1	367.2	907.7	954.6	1,082.5	1,034.4	1,168.9
Papua New Guinea	50.4	65.7	50.8	69.2	116.6	97.9	114.8	50.1	85.6	64.5	-47.4	-49.1	0.7	-16.4	52.1
Paraguay	521.1	787.6	992.4	897.5	913.4	49.6	80.1	55.0	42.3	40.7	471.5	707.5	937.4	855.2	872.8
Peru	1,071.9	1,407.5	1,775.3	1,773.8	1,953.3	753.9	841.1	1,034.5	1,260.9	1,772.3	318.0	566.4	740.8	512.9	181.0
Philippines	3,529.2	3,886.0	5,294.8	6,142.4	7,417.3	4,893.6	5,719.1	7,006.5	8,161.4	10,445.0	-1,364.4	-1,833.0	-1,711.7	-2,019.0	-3,027.6
Poland	911.6	625.2	776.1	968.3	1,169.9	453.8	651.2	663.9	627.9	695.6	457.8	-26.0	112.2	340.4	474.4
Portugal	726.5	1,054.3	898.1	960.7	954.2	785.2	898.5	1,056.6	1,016.5	1,138.0	-58.7	155.8	-158.5	-55.8	-183.8
Qatar	166.4	161.9	225.9	207.7	379.0	65.3	80.9	90.9	157.1	157.4	101.1	81.0	135.5	50.6	221.7
Romania	323.6	339.7	253.1	265.6	258.0	69.2	194.7	222.4	248.5	399.8	254.4	145.0	30.7	17.1	-141.8

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1323. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 1993 to 1997—Continued

[See headnote, page 801]

COUNTRY	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN					GENERAL IMPORTS					MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE				
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Russia	2,970.3	2,578.1	2,823.3	3,345.8	3,364.9	1,743.3	3,245.0	4,030.0	3,576.8	4,319.0	1,227.0	-666.9	-1,206.6	-231.0	-954.0
Saudi Arabia	6,661.2	6,013.4	6,154.9	7,311.3	8,437.8	7,707.8	7,688.0	8,376.7	10,467.2	9,364.8	-1,046.6	-1,674.6	-2,221.8	-3,155.9	-927.0
Senegal	70.3	42.4	67.9	55.8	51.8	7.6	11.3	5.0	5.5	6.8	62.7	31.2	62.9	50.3	44.9
Singapore	11,678.0	13,019.9	15,333.2	16,720.0	17,696.2	12,798.2	15,357.7	18,560.5	20,343.1	20,074.6	-1,120.2	-2,337.8	-3,227.3	-3,623.1	-2,378.4
Slovakia	33.9	42.8	61.0	62.6	82.0	64.6	130.7	129.5	124.6	165.6	-30.7	-87.9	-68.5	-62.0	-83.6
Somalia	46.4	29.9	8.1	4.2	2.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	46.1	29.7	7.9	4.1	2.4
South Africa	2,188.4	2,172.3	2,750.6	3,111.9	2,997.2	1,844.8	2,030.5	2,208.0	2,323.3	2,510.1	343.7	141.8	542.6	788.5	487.2
South Korea	14,782.0	18,025.4	25,379.9	26,621.1	25,046.1	17,118.0	19,629.3	24,183.9	22,655.1	23,173.1	-2,336.0	-1,603.9	1,195.9	3,966.0	1,873.0
Spain	4,168.1	4,622.3	5,499.6	5,499.6	5,538.7	2,991.9	3,554.9	3,879.5	4,279.8	4,605.5	1,176.2	1,067.4	1,646.5	1,219.8	933.3
Sri Lanka	203.2	197.7	279.1	211.1	154.7	1,001.7	1,093.0	1,259.7	1,393.0	1,620.0	-798.5	-895.2	-980.5	-1,181.9	-1,465.3
St. Lucia	98.7	80.5	80.9	84.5	89.3	31.3	26.5	35.2	22.3	34.2	67.4	54.0	67.2	55.1	55.1
St. Vincent	37.7	38.2	42.2	45.0	54.4	4.9	5.4	7.8	6.8	4.3	32.8	32.7	34.4	38.2	50.0
Sudan	58.6	54.5	43.4	51.3	36.4	11.7	35.1	22.7	18.7	12.1	46.9	19.4	20.7	32.6	24.3
Suriname	114.4	121.8	189.7	222.7	183.0	58.3	43.3	100.2	96.6	91.5	56.1	78.5	89.5	126.0	91.5
Sweden	2,353.7	2,518.4	3,079.8	3,430.5	3,314.1	4,533.7	5,040.9	6,256.4	7,152.7	7,298.9	-2,180.0	-2,522.5	-3,176.6	-3,722.2	-3,984.8
Switzerland	6,806.5	5,624.0	6,227.5	8,373.4	8,306.9	5,972.9	6,373.1	7,593.8	7,792.6	8,405.1	833.6	-749.1	-1,366.4	580.8	-98.2
Syria	186.5	197.9	223.4	226.3	180.4	130.4	64.3	61.2	15.2	27.9	56.1	133.6	162.1	211.1	152.6
Taiwan	16,167.8	17,108.8	19,289.6	18,460.2	20,365.7	25,101.5	26,705.8	28,971.8	29,907.3	32,628.5	-8,933.7	-9,597.0	-9,682.2	-11,447.1	-12,262.8
Tajikistan	11.7	15.2	17.7	17.2	18.6	17.7	59.6	40.9	32.8	8.5	-6.1	-44.5	-23.2	-15.6	10.0
Tanzania	32.6	48.9	66.3	50.2	64.9	11.4	14.9	22.4	18.9	26.6	21.1	34.0	43.9	31.3	38.3
Thailand	3,766.2	4,865.1	6,665.0	7,197.5	7,349.4	8,541.5	10,305.8	11,348.1	11,336.1	12,601.5	-4,775.4	-5,440.7	-4,683.1	-4,138.6	-5,252.1
Togo	12.8	12.4	18.5	20.0	25.6	3.4	4.1	3.5	4.2	9.4	9.4	8.4	15.1	15.8	16.2
Trinidad and Tobago	528.6	540.5	689.2	665.5	1,105.9	802.7	1,113.2	1,086.2	1,313.2	1,134.3	-274.1	-572.7	-397.1	-647.7	-28.3
Tunisia	232.3	327.2	215.0	189.2	252.3	40.7	53.9	70.4	75.8	63.1	191.6	273.3	144.6	113.4	189.2
Turkey	3,429.9	2,752.4	2,768.1	2,846.6	3,539.5	1,197.5	1,574.9	1,797.9	1,778.2	2,121.1	2,231.4	1,177.5	970.3	1,068.4	1,418.5
Turkmenistan	45.6	137.4	34.2	200.8	117.7	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.5	2.1	43.7	135.7	33.0	200.3	115.6
Turks and Caicos Islands	21.9	29.2	33.5	43.5	58.6	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.1	5.3	17.9	24.7	28.6	38.4	53.3
Uganda	20.9	27.7	22.1	17.2	35.2	9.9	34.9	13.2	15.9	37.8	11.0	-7.1	8.9	1.3	-2.5
Ukraine	310.3	180.3	223.4	395.1	402.9	165.5	323.4	405.6	506.9	410.0	144.8	-143.1	-182.2	-111.9	-7.1
United Arab Emirates	1,810.6	1,598.7	2,006.5	2,533.2	2,607.1	726.7	448.6	459.2	498.8	920.1	1,083.8	1,150.1	1,547.2	2,034.4	1,687.0
United Kingdom	26,438.3	26,899.5	28,856.5	30,962.5	36,425.3	21,730.1	25,057.5	26,929.5	28,978.8	32,659.3	4,708.1	1,842.1	1,972.0	1,983.7	3,766.0
Uruguay	253.5	310.7	395.9	482.9	547.6	265.5	167.7	167.2	260.5	228.9	-12.0	143.0	228.7	222.4	318.7
Uzbekistan	73.0	89.6	63.4	351.8	234.1	7.3	2.9	18.7	159.0	39.1	65.7	86.7	44.7	192.8	195.1
Venezuela	4,590.2	4,039.3	4,640.4	4,749.4	6,601.6	8,139.8	8,371.3	9,764.0	13,173.1	13,477.2	-3,549.7	-4,332.0	-5,123.6	-8,423.7	-6,875.6
Vietnam	7.0	172.7	252.5	616.4	286.6	-	50.6	198.9	331.8	388.5	7.0	122.2	53.8	284.7	-101.9
Western Samoa	10.4	7.3	7.6	11.9	11.1	1.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	2.5	9.2	7.0	7.1	10.9	8.6
Yemen, Republic of	322.3	178.0	185.2	255.9	153.4	98.1	182.7	41.6	31.2	16.0	224.2	-4.7	143.6	224.7	137.4
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	1.7	0.5	2.2	46.0	49.1	-	-	-	8.2	10.4	1.7	0.5	2.2	37.8	38.7
Zambia	42.4	32.6	48.9	46.0	29.3	40.8	63.5	32.9	64.2	55.9	1.6	-30.9	16.0	-18.3	-26.6
Zimbabwe	84.4	92.8	122.0	90.7	81.9	109.9	102.4	97.7	133.0	139.5	-25.4	-9.6	24.3	-42.3	-57.5

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, series FT 900, December issues.

### No. 1324. U.S. Exports and General Imports, by Selected SITC Commodity Groups: 1994 to 1997

[In millions of dollars. SITC = Standard International Trade Classification. N.e.s. = Not elsewhere specified]

COMMODITY GROUP	EXPORTS <sup>1</sup>				GENERAL IMPORTS <sup>2</sup>			
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>512,626</b>	<b>584,742</b>	<b>624,767</b>	<b>689,182</b>	<b>663,256</b>	<b>743,445</b>	<b>791,364</b>	<b>870,671</b>
<b>Agricultural commodities . . . . .</b>	<b>44,936</b>	<b>54,850</b>	<b>59,311</b>	<b>55,639</b>	<b>25,955</b>	<b>29,258</b>	<b>32,565</b>	<b>35,164</b>
Animal feeds . . . . .	3,353	3,667	4,183	4,621	433	472	633	648
Cereal flour . . . . .	1,159	1,163	1,170	1,241	970	1,082	1,213	1,328
Coffee . . . . .	53	15	4	7	2,270	2,985	2,491	3,575
Corn . . . . .	4,197	7,521	8,623	5,426	85	66	116	103
Cotton, raw and linters . . . . .	2,641	3,711	2,740	2,716	21	29	300	20
Hides and skins . . . . .	1,391	1,621	1,515	1,503	126	140	133	130
Live animals . . . . .	587	521	533	685	1,392	1,729	1,595	1,655
Meat and preparations . . . . .	5,195	6,450	6,958	6,885	2,627	2,317	2,317	2,656
Oils/fats, vegetable . . . . .	963	1,293	1,024	1,398	1,051	1,157	1,416	1,381
Rice . . . . .	1,009	994	1,029	933	130	121	157	217
Soybeans . . . . .	4,355	5,422	7,447	7,479	46	32	31	86
Sugar . . . . .	5	5	5	3	552	682	1,001	956
Tobacco, unmanufactured . . . . .	1,304	1,397	1,390	1,548	697	555	1,053	1,129
Vegetables and fruits . . . . .	6,757	7,098	7,313	7,472	6,075	6,581	7,514	7,752
Wheat . . . . .	4,055	5,464	6,302	4,196	291	238	247	359
Other agricultural . . . . .	7,912	8,508	9,075	9,526	9,189	11,072	12,348	13,169
<b>Manufactured goods . . . . .</b>	<b>402,674</b>	<b>451,828</b>	<b>483,874</b>	<b>550,529</b>	<b>557,310</b>	<b>629,685</b>	<b>659,867</b>	<b>728,928</b>
ADP equipment, office machinery . . . . .	30,867	36,410	39,666	43,698	52,058	62,703	66,499	74,993
Airplane parts . . . . .	9,824	10,349	11,723	13,266	2,727	2,616	3,464	4,917
Airplanes . . . . .	18,903	13,836	18,962	25,552	3,719	3,651	3,943	4,557
Alcoholic bev, distilled . . . . .	355	390	385	385	1,826	1,844	2,048	2,186
Aluminum . . . . .	2,787	3,775	3,485	3,768	4,943	5,819	4,828	5,558
Artwork/antiques . . . . .	1,184	1,071	887	1,120	2,432	2,666	2,791	3,587
Basketware, etc . . . . .	1,816	1,996	2,239	2,494	2,588	2,942	3,014	3,364
Chemicals, cosmetics . . . . .	3,537	3,835	4,323	4,873	1,998	2,307	2,443	2,677
Chemicals, dyeing . . . . .	2,330	2,585	2,716	3,294	1,869	2,079	2,165	2,485
Chemicals, fertilizers . . . . .	2,703	3,219	3,070	3,123	1,298	1,391	1,400	1,374
Chemicals, inorganic . . . . .	4,067	4,541	4,657	5,264	4,087	4,658	4,954	5,132
Chemicals, medicinal . . . . .	6,096	6,434	7,160	8,087	4,674	5,543	7,076	8,748
Chemicals, n.e.s. . . . .	7,657	9,131	9,651	11,160	3,235	3,925	4,568	4,821
Chemicals, organic . . . . .	12,789	16,106	14,744	16,408	10,805	13,334	14,820	16,874
Chemicals, plastics . . . . .	12,485	14,958	15,467	17,274	5,941	7,155	7,443	8,237
Cigarettes . . . . .	4,965	4,770	4,736	4,417	70	64	69	75
Clothing . . . . .	5,461	6,482	7,285	8,396	36,748	39,523	41,559	48,408
Copper . . . . .	1,266	1,728	1,553	1,441	2,295	2,983	2,953	3,254
Cork, wood, lumber . . . . .	5,572	5,637	5,501	5,146	6,680	6,149	7,532	8,179
Crude fertilizers . . . . .	1,446	1,525	1,526	1,621	1,026	1,164	1,176	1,334
Electrical machinery . . . . .	44,454	53,139	56,637	65,816	57,750	75,051	75,525	80,370
Fish and preparations . . . . .	3,036	3,177	2,930	2,624	6,590	6,739	6,657	7,687
Footwear . . . . .	646	671	761	800	11,712	12,098	12,749	14,026
Furniture and parts . . . . .	3,131	3,125	3,323	3,942	7,565	8,338	9,431	11,144
Gem diamonds . . . . .	184	171	151	108	5,756	5,951	6,588	7,595
General industrial machinery . . . . .	21,813	24,394	26,599	30,603	21,330	24,125	25,286	26,321
Glassware . . . . .	560	630	680	813	1,158	1,333	1,413	1,553
Glass . . . . .	1,503	1,644	1,814	2,125	1,350	1,468	1,679	1,750
Gold, nonmonetary . . . . .	5,689	5,055	6,641	5,673	1,933	2,155	2,737	3,035
Iron and steel mill products . . . . .	3,554	5,349	4,795	5,637	12,896	12,279	13,368	14,285
Lighting, plumbing . . . . .	1,249	1,293	1,358	1,535	2,024	2,284	2,579	2,944
Metal manufactures, n.e.s. . . . .	7,034	8,060	9,234	10,309	8,847	10,010	10,843	12,242
Metal ores; scrap . . . . .	3,713	5,564	4,278	4,662	3,262	4,004	4,048	4,156
Metalworking machinery . . . . .	3,897	4,626	5,241	5,702	4,596	5,926	6,789	7,325
Nickel . . . . .	210	284	307	347	735	1,197	1,137	1,144
Optical goods . . . . .	965	1,113	1,378	1,697	1,817	2,148	2,327	2,493
Paper and paperboard . . . . .	7,448	9,572	9,837	10,283	9,066	12,470	11,637	11,697
Photographic equipment . . . . .	3,016	3,351	3,743	3,865	4,676	5,145	5,273	5,759
Plastic articles, n.e.s. . . . .	3,574	3,847	4,439	5,092	4,517	5,101	5,306	5,676
Platinum . . . . .	306	318	248	437	1,325	1,694	1,716	1,973
Pottery . . . . .	104	99	95	101	1,555	1,667	1,569	1,683
Power generating machinery . . . . .	20,346	21,856	22,292	27,221	19,543	20,493	22,499	24,601
Printed materials . . . . .	3,971	4,325	4,346	4,605	2,234	2,584	2,700	2,871
Pulp and waste paper . . . . .	3,794	6,206	4,034	3,868	2,315	3,827	2,648	2,639
Records/magnetic media . . . . .	5,864	6,263	6,555	6,815	3,613	3,896	4,078	4,137
Rubber articles, n.e.s. . . . .	795	888	972	1,256	1,252	1,415	1,465	1,553
Rubber tires and tubes . . . . .	1,614	1,858	1,959	2,394	3,034	3,144	3,074	3,417

See footnotes at end of table.

### No. 1324. U.S. Exports and General Imports, by Selected SITC Commodity Groups: 1994 to 1997—Continued

[In millions of dollars]

COMMODITY GROUP	EXPORTS <sup>1</sup>				GENERAL IMPORTS <sup>2</sup>			
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>Manufactured goods—Continued</b>								
Scientific instruments . . . . .	16,475	18,616	20,599	24,039	9,963	11,581	12,385	13,969
Ships, boats . . . . .	1,165	1,178	1,064	1,366	808	816	1,029	875
Silver and bullion . . . . .	256	663	638	641	488	580	569	472
Spacecraft . . . . .	444	655	636	994	219	169	232	239
Specialized industrial machinery . . . . .	19,677	23,311	25,659	29,162	16,733	18,972	18,509	21,182
Television, VCR, etc. . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24,093	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	36,771
Textile yarn, fabric . . . . .	6,445	7,192	7,814	8,975	9,207	9,980	10,248	11,951
Toys/games/sporting goods . . . . .	3,079	3,560	3,693	3,827	11,824	13,074	14,734	17,374
Travel goods . . . . .	233	253	306	330	3,085	3,408	3,581	3,841
Watches/clocks/parts . . . . .	276	248	277	310	2,641	2,785	2,805	2,838
Wood manufactures . . . . .	1,543	1,633	1,685	1,958	3,390	3,687	4,037	4,668
<b>Mineral fuel . . . . .</b>	<b>8,911</b>	<b>10,358</b>	<b>12,057</b>	<b>12,682</b>	<b>56,391</b>	<b>59,109</b>	<b>73,028</b>	<b>78,277</b>
Coal . . . . .	2,966	3,714	3,849	3,586	646	703	606	655
Crude oil . . . . .	49	6	460	1,040	38,479	42,814	50,582	54,226
Petroleum preparations . . . . .	3,167	3,244	3,948	3,899	10,270	9,096	13,858	13,904
Liquified propane/butane . . . . .	195	316	302	298	873	852	1,263	1,158
Natural gas . . . . .	254	266	261	275	3,937	3,182	4,002	5,477
Other mineral . . . . .	2,280	2,812	3,237	3,584	2,186	2,462	2,717	2,857
<b>Reexports . . . . .</b>	<b>29,981</b>	<b>36,581</b>	<b>40,690</b>	<b>44,153</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Agricultural commodities . . . . .	987	1,174	1,252	1,439	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Manufactured goods . . . . .	28,383	34,848	38,798	41,958	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Mineral fuels . . . . .	78	120	168	284	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other, reexports . . . . .	532	439	472	472	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> F.A.S. basis. <sup>2</sup> Customs value basis.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900(97).

### No. 1325. Imports for Consumption—Values and Duties: 1980 to 1996

[Imports are on customs value basis. Beginning 1970, includes silver ores and bullion, and beginning 1980, includes trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries. For basis of dollar values and for area coverage, see text, Section 28]

YEAR	VALUES				Duties calculated <sup>1</sup> (mil. dol.)	RATIO OF DUTIES TO VALUES		Duties per capita <sup>2</sup> (dollar)
	Total (mil. dol.)	Free (mil. dol.)	Dutiable (mil. dol.)	Percent free		Total imports (percent)	Dutiable imports (percent)	
1980 . . . . .	<sup>3</sup> 244,007	106,992	132,951	45	7,535	3.1	5.7	33.09
1981 . . . . .	259,012	76,338	182,674	29	8,893	3.4	4.9	38.67
1982 . . . . .	242,340	75,856	166,484	31	8,688	3.6	5.2	37.40
1983 . . . . .	256,679	83,397	173,283	32	9,430	3.7	5.4	40.21
1984 . . . . .	322,989	102,977	220,012	32	12,042	3.7	5.5	50.90
1985 . . . . .	343,553	106,035	237,518	31	13,067	3.8	5.5	54.73
1986 . . . . .	368,657	121,742	246,915	33	13,312	3.6	5.4	55.10
1987 . . . . .	402,066	132,152	269,914	33	13,923	3.5	5.2	57.08
1988 . . . . .	437,140	151,693	285,447	35	15,054	3.4	5.3	61.12
1989 . . . . .	468,012	156,365	311,647	33	16,096	3.4	5.2	64.70
1990 . . . . .	490,554	161,108	329,446	33	16,339	3.3	5.0	65.38
1991 . . . . .	483,028	167,641	315,386	35	16,197	3.4	5.1	64.10
1992 . . . . .	525,091	194,583	330,508	37	17,164	3.3	5.2	67.12
1993 . . . . .	574,863	236,007	338,856	41	18,334	3.2	5.4	70.99
1994 . . . . .	657,885	292,257	365,628	44	19,846	3.0	5.6	73.64
1995 . . . . .	739,660	373,948	365,713	51	18,597	2.5	5.1	64.70
1996 . . . . .	790,470	406,640	383,829	51	18,005	2.3	4.7	67.87

<sup>1</sup> Customs duties (including import excise taxes) calculated on the basis of reports of quantity and value of imports of merchandise entered directly for consumption or withdrawn from bonded customs warehouses. <sup>2</sup> Based on estimated population including Armed Forces abroad as of July 1. <sup>3</sup> Total includes revisions not carried to free and dutiable values.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970-1988, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, series FT 990, monthly; beginning 1989, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights*, series FT 920, monthly; and unpublished data.

### No. 1326. Domestic Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise, by Selected SIC-Based Product Category: 1990 to 1996

[In millions of dollars. Includes nonmonetary gold]

SIC-BASED PRODUCT CATEGORY	SIC <sup>1</sup> code	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>Domestic exports, total<sup>2</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>374,537</b>	<b>400,842</b>	<b>425,377</b>	<b>439,282</b>	<b>482,141</b>	<b>547,300</b>	<b>583,221</b>
Agricultural, forestry and fishery products . . . . .	(X)	26,225	25,052	26,785	25,324	26,102	33,418	36,234
Agricultural products . . . . .	01	22,597	21,075	22,633	21,615	22,189	29,391	32,380
Livestock and livestock products . . . . .	02	829	970	871	836	973	920	989
Forestry products . . . . .	08	281	306	324	276	263	272	271
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	09	2,518	2,701	2,959	2,596	2,677	2,836	2,594
Mineral commodities . . . . .	(X)	7,335	7,442	7,210	5,584	5,650	7,159	7,284
Metallic ores and concentrates . . . . .	10	1,137	1,014	1,084	799	1,018	1,562	1,091
Bituminous, lignite and anthracite coal . . . . .	11,12	4,513	4,623	4,241	3,090	2,858	3,572	3,694
Crude petroleum and natural gas . . . . .	13	638	675	737	588	576	729	1,197
Nonmetallic minerals, exc. fuels . . . . .	14	1,047	1,130	1,148	1,107	1,199	1,296	1,302
Manufactured commodities . . . . .	(X)	330,403	359,635	383,802	400,721	441,501	496,421	530,484
Food and kindred products . . . . .	20	16,160	17,492	19,761	20,509	23,094	26,021	27,041
Tobacco manufactures . . . . .	21	5,040	4,574	4,509	4,253	5,367	5,222	5,238
Textile mill products . . . . .	22	3,635	4,108	4,473	4,687	5,151	5,696	6,177
Apparel and related products . . . . .	23	2,848	3,679	4,599	5,433	6,145	7,190	8,104
Lumber and related products . . . . .	24	6,523	6,477	6,802	7,361	7,252	7,424	7,401
Furniture and fixtures . . . . .	25	1,589	2,086	2,518	2,818	3,030	2,953	3,101
Paper and allied products . . . . .	26	8,631	9,214	9,969	9,457	11,000	14,943	14,002
Printing and publishing . . . . .	27	3,150	3,590	3,808	4,057	4,070	4,471	4,534
Chemicals and allied products . . . . .	28	37,806	41,483	41,953	42,742	48,950	57,897	58,503
Petroleum and coal products . . . . .	29	6,794	7,026	6,403	6,163	5,510	6,014	7,158
Rubber and misc. plastics products . . . . .	30	6,398	7,049	7,872	8,554	9,942	11,025	12,093
Leather and leather products . . . . .	31	1,388	1,413	1,541	1,536	1,539	1,565	1,725
Stone, clay, and glass products . . . . .	32	3,295	3,533	3,855	3,844	4,215	4,796	5,097
Primary metal products . . . . .	33	13,116	15,243	15,105	18,669	16,327	20,191	21,279
Fabricated metal products . . . . .	34	11,128	11,962	13,265	13,497	13,395	15,161	16,612
Machinery, except electrical . . . . .	35	61,239	65,300	68,554	72,279	82,120	95,909	104,055
Electric and electronic machinery . . . . .	36	39,807	42,330	45,992	52,947	63,839	76,235	79,533
Transportation equipment . . . . .	37	68,113	76,172	82,862	80,196	85,068	82,699	92,887
Instruments and related products . . . . .	38	19,524	21,699	22,815	24,699	26,560	29,581	32,842
Misc. manufactured commodities . . . . .	39	4,296	4,621	5,446	5,288	5,813	7,383	6,763
<b>Imports for consumption, total<sup>2</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>490,554</b>	<b>483,028</b>	<b>525,091</b>	<b>574,863</b>	<b>657,884</b>	<b>739,661</b>	<b>790,470</b>
Agricultural, forestry and fishery products . . . . .	(X)	12,750	13,148	14,216	15,866	17,427	19,799	20,661
Agricultural products . . . . .	01	5,925	6,107	6,716	7,839	8,657	9,803	10,950
Livestock and livestock products . . . . .	02	1,453	1,501	1,873	2,161	2,047	2,450	2,377
Forestry products . . . . .	08	1,015	978	1,088	1,068	1,208	1,932	1,810
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	09	4,357	4,562	4,540	4,798	5,515	5,614	5,525
Mineral commodities . . . . .	(X)	51,391	44,581	44,823	45,965	47,300	51,050	57,144
Metallic ores and concentrates . . . . .	10	1,500	1,244	1,167	1,108	1,283	1,413	1,407
Bituminous, lignite and anthracite coal . . . . .	11,12	93	112	127	218	229	248	238
Crude petroleum and natural gas . . . . .	13	48,917	42,415	42,796	43,871	44,949	48,495	54,463
Nonmetallic minerals, exc. fuels . . . . .	14	881	810	734	767	839	894	1,035
Manufactured commodities . . . . .	(X)	407,043	406,550	445,127	490,289	567,052	639,729	680,609
Food and kindred products . . . . .	20	16,564	16,298	17,445	16,090	17,342	18,326	20,948
Tobacco manufactures . . . . .	21	94	199	285	467	163	169	245
Textile mill products . . . . .	22	6,807	7,132	7,808	6,161	6,534	6,965	7,169
Apparel and related products . . . . .	23	24,644	25,497	30,533	35,475	38,561	41,208	43,075
Lumber and related products . . . . .	24	5,446	5,229	6,700	8,901	10,528	10,406	12,194
Furniture and fixtures . . . . .	25	5,235	5,130	5,601	6,242	7,522	8,303	9,320
Paper and allied products . . . . .	26	11,669	10,431	10,382	10,891	11,772	16,757	14,784
Printing and publishing . . . . .	27	1,849	1,878	2,046	2,211	2,422	2,902	2,996
Chemicals and allied products . . . . .	28	21,611	22,999	25,849	27,259	31,697	38,079	42,826
Petroleum and coal products . . . . .	29	14,472	11,097	10,410	9,906	9,504	8,971	18,768
Rubber and misc. plastics products . . . . .	30	9,731	9,855	11,287	13,053	14,393	15,973	16,891
Leather and leather products . . . . .	31	10,944	10,714	11,342	11,692	12,977	13,628	14,187
Stone, clay, and glass products . . . . .	32	5,845	5,558	5,951	6,431	7,594	8,498	9,088
Primary metal products . . . . .	33	23,232	22,262	22,891	22,772	30,106	33,519	34,583
Fabricated metal products . . . . .	34	11,608	11,396	12,436	12,941	14,664	16,213	17,492
Machinery, except electrical . . . . .	35	55,021	55,578	62,274	73,370	89,705	106,391	112,907
Electric and electronic machinery . . . . .	36	55,736	58,610	65,596	76,869	94,332	114,912	114,066
Transportation equipment . . . . .	37	89,599	88,004	92,930	102,259	115,998	122,344	129,235
Instruments and related products . . . . .	38	16,846	18,668	20,338	22,080	24,410	27,473	28,747
Misc. manufactured commodities . . . . .	39	20,090	20,015	23,025	25,219	26,830	28,694	31,088

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Standard Industrial Classification. <sup>2</sup> Includes scrap and waste, used or secondhand merchandise, manufactured commodities not identified by kind, and timing adjustments. <sup>3</sup> Includes frozen and packaged fish.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1985 and 1988, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, series FT 990; beginning 1990, *U.S. Merchandise Trade*, series FT 900, December issues.