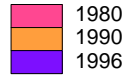


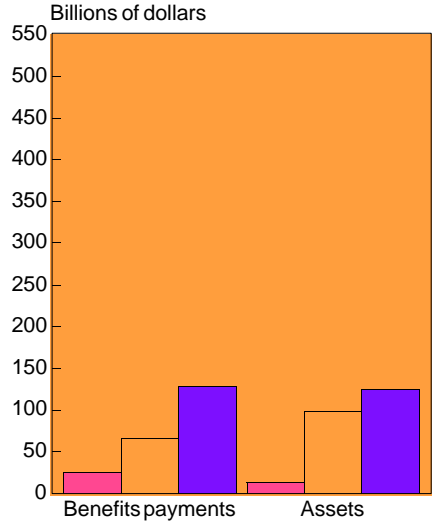
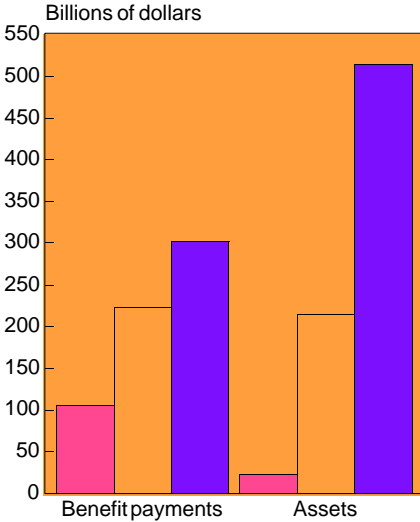
Figure 12.1

Social Security Trust Funds: 1980 to 1996



OASI (Old-Age and Survivors Insurance)

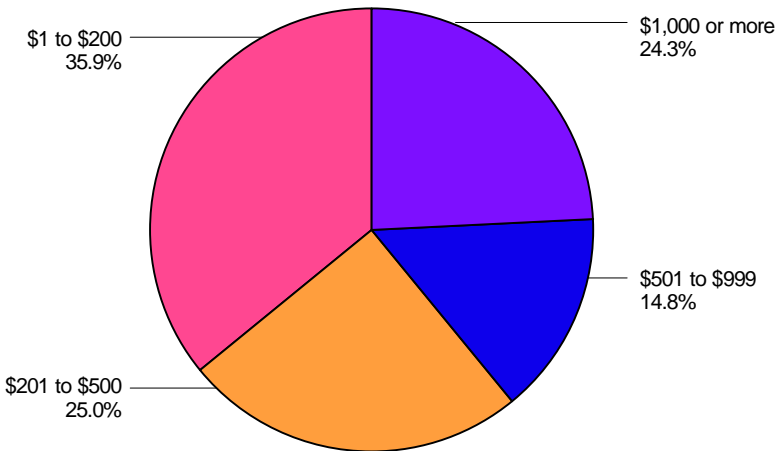
Hospital insurance (Medicare part A)



Source: Charts prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see Table 609.

Figure 12.2.

Percent Distribution of Households Contributing to Charity by Annual Dollar Amount: 1995



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see Table 640.

Social Insurance and Human Services

This section presents data related to governmental expenditures for social welfare; governmental programs for old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDHI); governmental employee retirement; private pension plans; government unemployment and temporary disability insurance; federal supplemental security income payments and aid to the needy; child and other welfare services; and federal food programs. Also included here are selected data on workers' compensation and vocational rehabilitation, child support, child care, charity contributions, and philanthropic trusts and foundations.

The principal sources for these data are the Social Security Administration's quarterly *Social Security Bulletin* and the *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin* which present current data on many of the programs. Current data on employment security are published annually in the Department of Labor's *Unemployment Insurance, Financial Data*.

Social insurance under the Social Security Act—Programs established by the Social Security Act provide protection against wage loss resulting from retirement, prolonged disability, death, or unemployment, and protection against the cost of medical care during old age and disability. The federal OASDI program provides monthly benefits to retired or disabled insured workers and their dependents and to survivors of insured workers. To be eligible, a worker must have had a specified period of employment in which OASDI taxes were paid. A worker becomes eligible for full benefits at age 65, although reduced benefits may be obtained up to 3 years earlier; the worker's spouse is under the same limitations. Survivor benefits are payable to dependents of deceased insured workers. Disability benefits are payable to an insured worker under age 65 with a

In Brief

In 1996 percent of families receiving:	
<i>Social Security</i>	23%
<i>Private pensions</i>	9%
<i>Educational assistance</i>	7%

Social Security beneficiaries, 1996:	
<i>Total</i>	44 million
<i>Retired workers</i>	27 million

prolonged disability and to the disabled worker's dependents on the same basis as dependents of retired workers. Disability benefits are provided at age 50 to the disabled widow or widower of a deceased worker who was fully insured at the time of death. Disabled children, aged 18 or older, of retired, disabled, or deceased workers are also eligible for benefits. A lump-sum benefit is generally payable on the death of an insured worker to a spouse or minor children. For information on the medicare (HI) program, see Section 3.

Retirement, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance benefits are funded by a payroll tax on annual earnings (up to a maximum of earnings set by law) of workers, employers, and the self-employed. The maximum taxable earnings are adjusted annually to reflect increasing wage levels (see Table 608). Effective January 1994, there is no dollar limit on wages and self-employment income subject to hospital insurance tax. Tax receipts and benefit payments are administered through federal trust funds. Special benefits for uninsured persons; hospital benefits for persons 65 and over with specified amounts of social security coverage less than that required for cash benefit eligibility; and that part of the cost of supplementary medical insurance not financed by contributions from participants are financed from federal general revenues.

Unemployment insurance is presently administered by the U.S. Employment and Training Administration and each state's employment security agency. By agreement with the U.S. Secretary of Labor, state agencies also administer unemployment compensation for eligible ex-service members and federal employees, unemployment assistance under the Disaster Relief Act of 1970, and workers assistance and relocation allowances under the Trade Act. Under state unemployment insurance laws, benefits related to the individual's past earnings are paid to unemployed eligible workers. State laws vary concerning the length of time benefits are paid and their amount. In most states, benefits are payable for 26 weeks and, during periods of high unemployment, extended benefits are payable under a federal-state program to those who have exhausted their regular state benefits. The basic benefit can vary among states by over 100 percent. Some states also supplement the basic benefit with allowances for dependents.

Unemployment insurance is funded by a federal unemployment tax levied on the taxable payrolls of most employers. Taxable payroll under the federal act and 12 state laws is the first \$7,000 in wages paid each worker during a year. Forty-one states have taxable payrolls above \$7,000. Employers are allowed a percentage credit of taxable payroll for contributions paid to states under state unemployment insurance laws. The remaining percent of the federal tax finances administrative costs, the federal share of extended benefits, and advances to states. About 93 percent of wage and salary workers are covered by unemployment insurance.

Retirement programs for government employees—The Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS) and the Federal Employees' Retirement System (FERS) are the two major programs providing age and service, disability, and survivor annuities for federal civilian employees. In general, employees hired after December 31, 1983, are covered under FERS and the social security program

(OASDHI), and employees on staff prior to that date are members of CSRS and are covered under medicare. CSRS employees were offered the option of transferring to FERS during 1987. There are separate retirement systems for the uniformed services (supplementing OASDHI) and for certain special groups of federal employees. State and local government employees are covered for the most part by state and local retirement systems similar to the federal civil service retirement system. In many jurisdictions these benefits supplement OASDHI coverage.

Workers' compensation—All states provide protection against work-connected injuries and deaths, although some states exclude certain workers (e.g., domestic help). Federal laws cover federal employees, private employees in the District of Columbia, and longshoremen and harbor workers. In addition, the Social Security Administration and the Department of Labor administer "Black Lung" benefits programs for coal miners disabled by pneumoconiosis and for specified dependents and survivors. Specified occupational diseases are compensable to some extent. In most states, benefits are related to the worker's salary. The benefits may or may not be augmented by dependents' allowances or automatically adjusted to prevailing wage levels.

Income support—Income support programs are designed to provide benefits for persons with limited income and resources. The Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program and the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program are the major programs providing monthly payments. In addition, a number of programs provide money payments or in-kind benefits for special needs or purposes. Several programs offer food and nutritional services. Also, various federal-state programs provide energy assistance, public housing, and subsidized housing to individuals and families with low incomes. General assistance may also be available at the state or local level.

The SSI program, administered by the Social Security Administration, provides income support of persons aged 65 or

older and blind or disabled adults and children. Eligibility requirements and federal payment standards are nationally uniform. Most states supplement the basic SSI payment for all or selected categories of persons.

The Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 contained provisions that replaced the Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), Job Opportunities and Basic Skills (JOBS), and Emergency Assistance programs with the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families block grant program. This law contains strong work requirements, comprehensive child support enforcement, support for families moving from welfare to work, and other features. The TANF became effective as soon as each state submitted a complete plan implementing TANF, but no later than July 1, 1997. Statistical data in this issue of the *Abstract* reflect the AFDC program in effect through 1996 (before the passage of this legislation). The AFDC program provided cash assistance based on need, income, resources, and family size.

Federal food stamp program—Under the food stamp program, single persons and those living in households meeting nationwide standards for income and assets may receive coupons redeemable for food at most retail food stores. The monthly amount of coupons a unit receives is determined by household size and income. Households without income receive the determined monthly cost of a nutritionally adequate diet for their household size. This amount is updated to account for food price increases. Households with income receive the difference between the amount of a nutritionally adequate diet and 30 percent of their income, after certain allowable deductions.

To qualify for the program, a household must have less than \$2,000 in disposable assets (\$3,000 if one member is aged 60 or older), gross income below

130 percent of the official poverty guidelines, and net income below 100 percent of the poverty guidelines. Households with a person aged 60 or older or a disabled person receiving SSI, social security, or veterans' disability benefits may have gross income exceeding 130 percent of the poverty guidelines. All households must meet these requirements, even those receiving other federal assistance payments. Households are certified for varying lengths of time, depending on their income sources and individual circumstances.

Health and welfare services—Programs providing health and welfare services are aided through federal grants to states for child welfare services, vocational rehabilitation, activities for the aged, maternal and child health services, maternity and infant care projects, comprehensive health services, and a variety of public health activities. For information about the medicaid program, see Section 3.

Noncash benefits—The Bureau of the Census annually collects data on the characteristics of recipients of noncash (in-kind) benefits to supplement the collection of annual money income data in the Current Population Survey (see text, Section 1, and Section 15). Noncash benefits are those benefits received in a form other than money which serve to enhance or improve the economic well-being of the recipient. As for money income, the data for noncash benefits are for the calendar year prior to the date of the interview. The major categories of noncash benefits covered are public transfers (e.g. food stamps, school lunch, public housing, and medicaid) and employer or union-provided benefits to employees.

Statistical reliability—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation, and sampling procedures and measures of statistical reliability applicable to HHS and Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

No. 599. Social Welfare Expenditures Under Public Programs: 1980 to 1994

[In billions of dollars, except percent. See headnote, Table 601]

YEAR	Total	Social insurance	Public aid	Health and medical programs ¹	Veterans programs	Educa-tion	Housing	Other social welfare	All health and medical care ²
Total:									
1980.....	493	230	73	27	21	121	7	14	100
1985.....	732	370	98	39	27	172	13	14	171
1990.....	1,049	514	147	61	31	258	19	18	274
1991.....	1,160	561	181	66	33	277	22	20	314
1992.....	1,267	619	208	70	36	292	21	22	353
1993.....	1,366	659	221	75	36	332	20	23	382
1994.....	1,435	684	238	79	38	344	28	25	408
Federal:									
1980.....	303	191	49	13	21	13	6	9	69
1985.....	451	310	63	18	27	14	11	8	122
1990.....	617	422	93	27	30	18	17	9	190
1991.....	676	454	113	30	32	19	19	10	214
1992.....	750	496	139	32	35	20	18	11	250
1993.....	804	534	152	33	36	20	18	11	275
1994.....	853	557	163	35	37	24	25	12	295
State and local:									
1980.....	190	39	23	14	(Z)	108	1	5	31
1985.....	281	59	35	21	(Z)	158	2	6	49
1990.....	432	92	54	34	(Z)	240	3	9	84
1991.....	483	108	68	36	1	258	3	10	100
1992.....	517	123	69	38	1	272	3	11	103
1993.....	561	125	69	42	1	311	2	12	107
1994.....	582	126	75	45	1	320	2	13	113
Percent federal:									
1980.....	62	83	68	47	99	11	91	65	69
1985.....	62	84	64	46	99	8	88	56	71
1990.....	59	82	63	44	98	7	85	50	69
1992.....	59	80	67	45	98	7	87	50	71
1993.....	59	81	69	44	98	6	91	48	72
1994.....	59	82	68	44	98	7	92	48	72
Per capita (current dollars):³									
1980.....	2,126	990	314	118	92	523	30	59	434
1985.....	3,009	1,516	405	161	111	708	52	56	705
1990.....	4,123	2,017	579	243	120	1,018	77	71	1,081
1992.....	4,870	2,377	801	270	133	1,126	79	83	1,359
1993.....	5,234	2,523	849	287	137	1,274	76	87	1,466
1994.....	5,442	2,591	905	301	141	1,308	102	94	1,551
Per capita (constant (1994) dollars):^{3 4}									
1980.....	3,700	1,723	547	205	160	911	52	102	746
1985.....	4,035	2,032	543	217	148	950	70	75	942
1990.....	4,631	2,265	650	273	135	1,143	86	79	1,214
1992.....	5,119	2,498	842	284	140	1,183	85	87	1,428
1993.....	5,361	2,585	869	294	141	1,305	78	89	1,501
1994.....	5,442	2,591	905	301	141	1,308	102	94	1,551

Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Excludes program parts of social insurance, public aid, veterans, and other social welfare. ² Combines "Health and medical programs" with medical services included in social insurance, public aid, veterans, vocational rehabilitation, and antipovetry programs. ³ Excludes payments within foreign countries for education, veterans, OASDHI, and civil service retirement. ⁴ Constant dollar figures are based on implicit price deflators for personal consumption expenditures published by U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis in *Survey of Current Business*.

No. 600. Social Welfare Expenditures Under Public Programs as Percent of GDP and Total Government Outlays: 1980 to 1994

[See headnote, Table 601]

YEAR	TOTAL EXPENDITURES				FEDERAL				STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT			
	Total (bil. dol.)	Percent change ¹	Percent of—		Total (bil. dol.)	Percent change ¹	Percent of—		Total (bil. dol.)	Percent change ¹	Percent of—	
			Total GDP ²	Total govt. outlays			Total GDP ²	Total Federal outlays			Total GDP ²	Total State and local outlays
1980.....	493	14.7	18.6	57.2	303	15.2	11.4	54.4	190	13.8	7.2	62.9
1985.....	732	8.0	18.4	54.4	451	7.1	11.3	48.7	281	9.3	7.1	68.8
1990.....	1,049	9.6	18.5	58.2	617	9.1	10.9	51.4	432	10.3	7.6	74.0
1991.....	1,160	10.6	19.8	60.3	676	9.7	11.5	52.8	483	11.8	8.2	77.4
1992.....	1,267	9.2	20.6	63.7	750	10.8	12.2	57.4	517	7.0	8.4	77.6
1993.....	1,366	7.8	21.1	66.7	804	7.2	12.4	60.0	561	8.5	8.7	81.3
1994.....	1,435	5.1	21.8	63.3	853	6.1	13.0	56.6	582	3.7	8.8	78.6

¹ Percent change from immediate prior year. ² Gross domestic product.

Source of Tables 599 and 600: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, Vol. 60, No. 3, 1997; and unpublished data.

No. 601. Social Welfare Expenditures, by Source of Funds and Public Program: 1980 to 1994

[In millions of dollars. For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, Section 9. Represents outlays from trust funds (mostly social insurance funds built up by earmarked contributions from insured persons, their employers, or both) and budgetary outlays from general revenues. Includes administrative expenditures, capital outlay, and some expenditures and payments outside the United States]

PROGRAM	FEDERAL				STATE AND LOCAL			
	1980	1990	1993	1994	1980	1990	1993	1994
Total	303,167	616,639	804,424	852,622	189,060	432,167	561,357	582,023
Social insurance	191,162	422,257	534,279	557,389	38,592	91,565	124,998	126,458
Old-age, survivors, disability, health	152,110	355,264	449,277	477,340	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Health insurance (medicare)	34,992	109,709	148,094	161,393	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Public employee retirement ¹	26,983	53,541	61,699	63,801	12,507	36,851	50,928	55,520
Railroad employee retirement	4,769	7,230	7,921	8,025	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unemployment insurance and employment services ²	4,408	3,096	12,124	4,972	13,919	16,878	28,597	26,279
Other railroad employee insurance ³	224	105	86	83	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
State temporary disability insurance ⁴	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,377	3,224	3,316	3,201
Workers' compensation ⁵	2,668	3,021	3,173	3,168	10,789	34,613	42,157	41,458
Hospital and medical benefits	130	457	597	688	3,596	13,849	17,116	15,512
Public aid	49,394	92,858	151,850	162,675	23,309	53,953	69,149	75,351
Public assistance ⁶	23,542	54,747	95,340	100,209	21,522	50,347	65,285	71,546
Medical assistance payments ⁷	14,550	40,690	77,367	81,192	13,020	35,485	47,771	53,012
Social services	1,757	2,065	2,785	2,734	586	688	928	911
Supplemental security income	6,440	13,625	22,642	26,281	1,787	3,605	3,864	3,805
Food stamps	9,083	16,254	24,497	25,274	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other	10,329	8,232	9,372	10,911	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Health and medical programs	12,840	27,204	33,189	34,770	13,935	34,282	41,554	44,526
Hospital and medical care	6,636	14,816	18,575	18,601	5,667	11,155	12,108	12,357
Civilian programs	2,438	3,654	5,166	5,466	5,667	11,155	12,108	12,357
Defense Department ⁹	4,198	11,162	13,409	13,134	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Maternal and child health programs	351	492	595	615	519	1,374	1,590	1,657
Medical research	4,428	9,172	10,690	11,739	496	1,676	2,090	2,228
Medical facilities construction	210	413	166	102	1,409	1,922	2,878	3,137
Other	1,215	2,311	3,164	3,714	5,844	18,155	22,888	25,147
Veterans programs	21,255	30,428	35,806	37,262	212	488	572	633
Pensions and compensation	11,306	15,793	17,205	17,481	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Health and medical programs	6,204	12,004	15,410	16,231	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Hospital and medical care	5,750	11,321	14,382	15,160	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Hospital construction	323	445	750	779	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Medical and prosthetic research	131	238	279	292	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Education	2,401	523	938	1,098	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Life insurance ¹⁰	665	1,038	905	972	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Welfare and other	679	1,070	1,348	1,479	212	488	572	633
Education ¹¹	13,452	18,374	20,455	24,084	107,597	240,011	311,455	320,112
Elementary and secondary ¹²	7,430	9,944	13,238	15,514	79,720	189,333	239,182	245,597
Construction ¹³	41	23	5	9	6,483	10,613	22,283	19,684
Higher	4,468	6,747	5,285	6,577	21,708	50,678	72,273	74,514
Construction	42	-	35	23	1,486	3,953	8,955	8,959
Vocational and adult ¹³	1,207	1,293	1,495	1,504	6,169	(¹²)	(¹²)	(¹²)
Housing	6,278	16,612	18,006	24,724	601	2,856	1,798	2,045
Other social welfare	8,786	8,905	10,838	11,718	4,813	9,012	11,832	12,899
Vocational rehabilitation	1,006	1,661	1,830	1,904	245	466	549	511
Medical services and research	237	415	458	476	56	116	137	128
Institutional care ¹⁴	74	143	143	150	408	486	579	633
Child nutrition ¹⁵	4,209	5,470	7,139	7,626	643	1,696	2,253	2,473
Child welfare ¹⁶	57	253	295	295	743	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Special CSA and ACTION programs ¹⁷	2,303	169	208	204	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Welfare, not elsewhere classified ¹⁸	1,137	1,209	1,223	1,540	2,774	6,365	8,451	9,282

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Excludes refunds to those leaving service. Federal data include military retirement. ² Includes compensation for federal employees and ex-servicemen, trade adjustment and cash training allowance, and payments under extended, emergency, disaster, and special unemployment insurance programs. ³ Unemployment and temporary disability insurance. ⁴ Cash and medical benefits in five areas. Includes private plans where applicable. ⁵ Benefits paid by private insurance carriers, state funds, and self-insurers. Federal includes black lung benefit programs. ⁶ Includes payments under state general assistance programs and work incentive activities, not shown separately. ⁷ Medicaid payments and state and local general assistance medical payments. ⁸ Refugee assistance, surplus food for the needy, and work-experience training programs under the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act. Beginning 1990, includes low-income energy assistance program. ⁹ Includes medical care for military dependent families. ¹⁰ Excludes servicemen's group life insurance. ¹¹ Federal expenditures include administrative costs (Department of Education) and research, not shown separately. ¹² Beginning 1990, all State and local vocational education costs included with elementary-secondary. ¹³ Construction costs of vocational and adult education programs included under elementary-secondary expenditures. ¹⁴ Federal expenditures represent primarily surplus foods for nonprofit institutions. ¹⁵ Surplus food for schools and programs under National School Lunch and Child Nutrition Acts. ¹⁶ Represents primarily child welfare services under Title V of the Social Security Act. ¹⁷ Includes domestic volunteer programs under ACTION and community action and migrant workers programs under Community Services Administration. Beginning 1990, represents ACTION funds only. ¹⁸ Federal expenditures include administrative expenses of the Secretary of Health and Human Services; Indian welfare and guidance; and aging and juvenile delinquency activities. State and local include antipoverty and manpower programs, child care and adoption services, legal assistance, and other unspecified welfare services.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, Vol. 60, No. 3, 1997; and unpublished data.

No. 602. Private Expenditures for Social Welfare, by Type: 1980 to 1994

[In millions of dollars, except percent]

TYPE	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total expenditures	251,507	464,643	671,722	723,154	766,892	833,552	877,604	924,994
Percent of gross domestic product	9.0	11.1	12.4	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.3
Health	142,500	253,900	369,800	413,100	441,000	477,000	505,100	528,600
Income maintenance	53,564	118,871	167,260	164,772	170,754	187,461	192,340	204,736
Private pension plan payments	37,605	98,570	141,286	138,114	143,314	158,857	163,158	174,452
Short-term sickness and disability ^{1,2}	8,630	10,570	13,616	13,680	13,844	14,684	15,132	15,901
Long-term disability ²	1,282	1,937	2,892	2,926	3,172	3,143	2,900	2,895
Life insurance and death	5,075	7,489	9,063	9,278	9,472	10,184	10,693	11,229
Supplemental unemployment	972	305	403	774	952	593	457	259
Education	32,667	52,873	75,350	80,699	86,140	93,069	99,265	105,361
Welfare and other services	22,776	38,999	59,312	64,583	68,998	76,022	80,899	86,297

¹ Covers benefits paid for solely by employers and all benefits of employment-related pension plans to which employee contributions are made. Excludes individual savings plans such as IRAs and Keogh plans. Pension plan benefits include monthly benefits and lump-sum distributions to retired and disabled employees and their dependents and to survivors of deceased employees. Also includes preretirement lump-sum distributions. ² Covers wage and salary workers in private industry.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, annual.**No. 603. Public Income-Maintenance Programs—Cash Benefit Payments: 1980 to 1996**

[In billions of dollars. Includes payments outside the United States and benefits to dependents, where applicable]

PROGRAM	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total ¹	228.1	335.2	393.8	421.9	455.8	503.3	543.5	549.1	576.4	(NA)	(NA)
Percent of personal income ²	10.1	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.8	10.4	10.5	10.2	10.0	(NA)	(NA)
OASDI ³	120.3	186.1	216.4	229.6	245.6	265.6	284.3	296.3	311.6	327.9	369.2
Public employee retirement ⁴	40.6	63.0	78.0	83.8	90.4	97.3	103.7	112.6	119.3	(NA)	(NA)
Railroad retirement	4.9	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.8
Veterans' pensions, compensation	11.4	14.1	14.7	15.3	15.8	16.3	16.5	16.9	18.7	18.0	20.3
Unemployment benefits ⁵	18.9	14.4	13.2	16.4	20.0	31.3	37.3	21.5	21.6	22.0	23.9
Temporary disability benefits	1.4	1.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
Workers' compensation ⁶	9.7	22.3	30.3	33.8	37.6	41.7	45.7	45.3	44.6	(NA)	(NA)
Public assistance	12.1	15.3	17.0	17.4	19.3	20.1	22.4	21.0	23.3	22.8	(NA)
Supplemental security income	7.9	11.1	14.7	14.9	15.2	18.5	22.3	24.7	26.1	27.9	31.8

NA Not available. ¹ Includes lump sum death benefits, not shown separately. Lump sum death benefits for state and local government employee retirement systems are not available beginning 1988. ² For base data, see Table 724. ³ Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance under federal Social Security Act; see text, Section 12. ⁴ Excludes refunds of contributions to employees who leave service. ⁵ Beginning 1985, covers state unemployment insurance, Ex-Servicemen's Compensation Act and railroad unemployment insurance only. ⁶ Includes black lung benefits.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly; and unpublished data.**No. 604. Number of Families Receiving Specified Sources of Income, by Characteristic of Householder and Family Income: 1996**

[In thousands. Families as of March 1997. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

SOURCE OF INCOME	Total families ¹	Under 65 years old	65 years old and over	White	Black	Hispanic origin ²	Under \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999
Total	70,241	59,107	11,133	58,934	8,455	6,631	9,606	9,499	9,469
Earnings	59,919	55,359	4,560	50,504	6,934	5,763	5,464	6,955	7,917
Wages and salary	58,452	54,247	4,205	49,184	6,852	5,658	5,156	6,694	7,675
Social security, railroad retirement	16,147	5,890	10,257	14,053	1,691	924	2,555	3,643	3,017
Supplemental security income (SSI)	2,587	2,010	577	1,684	754	403	1,186	570	300
Public assistance	3,397	3,334	63	1,992	1,217	695	2,424	540	190
Veterans payments	1,559	914	646	1,346	179	71	167	214	171
Unemployment compensation	4,564	4,350	215	3,822	552	483	483	584	747
Workers compensation	1,517	1,390	127	1,322	146	166	122	182	225
Retirement income	9,791	4,109	5,682	8,807	754	311	407	1,565	1,993
Private pensions	6,386	2,345	4,041	5,788	439	191	285	1,184	1,437
Military retirement	828	582	246	678	122	28	21	44	127
Federal employee pensions	1,096	421	676	976	97	44	38	127	192
State or local employee pensions	1,767	734	1,032	1,624	116	55	58	189	347
Other income	10,377	9,995	382	8,433	1,493	756	1,699	1,372	1,479
Alimony	256	252	4	231	22	10	31	30	39
Child support	4,445	4,415	30	3,550	785	288	994	753	845
Education assistance	4,932	4,786	146	4,010	682	371	542	550	551

¹ Includes other items not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Current Population Survey, Annual Demographic Survey, March Supplement"; published 29 September 1997; <http://ferret.bls.census.gov/macro/031997/faminc/09000.htm>.

No. 605. Cash and Noncash Benefits for Persons With Limited Income: 1995 and 1996

[For years ending September 30, except as noted. Programs covered provide cash, goods, or services to persons who make no payment and render no service in return. In case of job and training programs and some educational benefits, recipients must work or study for wages, training allowances, stipends, grants, or loans. Most of the programs base eligibility on individual, household, or family income, but some use group or area income tests; and a few offer help on the basis of presumed need]

PROGRAM	AVERAGE MONTHLY RECIPIENTS (1,000)		EXPENDITURES (mil. dol.)					
			Total		Federal		State and local	
	1995	1996	1995	1996	1995	1996	1995	1996
Total	(X)	(X)	366,594	367,712	258,382	261,311	108,212	106,401
Medical care ¹	(X)	(X)	174,556	177,575	101,338	103,568	73,218	74,007
Medicaid ^{2 3}	41,388	41,284	156,395	159,357	89,070	91,205	67,325	68,152
Veterans ^{4 5 6}	1,561	1,587	8,642	8,697	8,642	8,697	-	-
General assistance ⁶	(NA)	(NA)	5,464	5,429	-	-	5,464	5,429
Indian health services ^{2 3}	1,257	1,285	1,960	1,984	1,960	1,984	-	-
Maternal and child health services	12,200	13,000	1,113	1,105	684	679	429	426
Cash aid ¹	(X)	(X)	91,598	91,673	67,923	69,637	23,675	22,036
Supplemental security income (SSI) ^{3 7}	6,715	6,894	30,567	30,367	26,839	26,934	3,728	3,433
A.F.D.C. ^{3 8}	13,619	12,649	25,553	23,677	13,788	12,698	11,765	10,979
Earned income tax credit (refunded portion) ⁹	52,128	53,706	19,040	21,566	19,040	21,566	-	-
Foster care	261	267	5,747	5,853	3,066	3,114	2,681	2,739
General assistance ⁶	989	767	3,559	2,880	-	-	3,559	2,880
Pensions for needy veterans ^{10 11}	798	705	3,018	3,086	3,018	3,086	-	-
Food benefits ¹	(X)	(X)	38,627	39,036	36,797	37,116	1,830	1,921
Food stamps ^{3 12}	28,000	26,800	27,438	27,344	25,678	25,494	1,760	1,850
School lunch program ^{13 14}	14,400	14,600	4,581	4,784	4,581	4,784	(NA)	(NA)
Women, infants and children ^{3 15}	6,900	7,200	3,451	3,688	3,451	3,688	-	-
School breakfast ¹³	5,500	6,200	1,021	1,088	1,021	1,088	-	-
Child and adult care food program ¹⁶	1,300	1,300	905	945	905	945	-	-
Nutrition program for elderly ¹⁷	3,401	(NA)	690	691	620	620	70	71
Housing benefits ¹	(X)	(X)	27,272	27,208	24,948	25,096	2,325	2,113
Low-income housing asst. (Sec. 8) ¹⁸	3,012	3,095	15,824	15,015	15,824	15,015	-	-
Low-rent public housing ^{18 19}	1,411	1,414	4,449	4,710	4,449	4,710	(NA)	(NA)
Rural housing loans ^{20 21}	32	41	1,983	2,716	1,983	2,716	-	-
Interest reduction payments ¹⁸	501	493	661	651	661	651	-	-
Home investment partnerships ^{3 21 22}	67	71	3,269	3,136	963	1,039	2,306	2,097
Education aid ¹	(X)	(X)	16,092	16,275	15,137	15,320	955	955
Pell grants ^{23 24}	3,952	3,600	6,634	6,144	6,634	6,144	-	-
Head Start	751	752	4,417	4,461	3,534	3,569	883	892
Stafford loans ²³	3,516	3,716	2,702	3,339	2,702	3,339	-	-
Services ¹	(X)	(X)	11,329	10,136	6,012	5,452	5,317	4,684
Social services (Title 20) ²⁵	(NA)	(NA)	7,168	6,095	2,800	2,381	4,368	3,714
Child care for AFDC recipients and ex-recipients ²⁶	583	(NA)	1,675	1,737	950	980	725	757
Child care and development block grant	663	(NA)	935	935	935	935	-	-
Jobs and training ¹	(X)	(X)	5,437	4,567	4,626	3,955	811	612
Training for disadvantaged adults and youth ²⁷	507	426	1,124	977	1,124	977	-	-
JOBS (for AFDC recipients) ²⁸	632	650	1,767	1,280	1,051	765	716	516
Job Corps	100	100	1,089	1,094	1,089	1,094	-	-
Summer youth employment program ²⁹	489	409	867	625	867	625	-	-
Energy assistance ¹	(X)	(X)	1,682	1,239	1,601	1,167	81	73
Low-income energy assistance ^{3 30 31}	5,500	4,300	1,402	1,064	1,386	1,055	16	9

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other programs not shown separately. ² Recipient data represent unduplicated annual number. ³ Expenditures include administrative expenses. ⁴ Medical care for veterans with a non-service-connected disability. ⁵ Recipients are estimated number of inpatients. ⁶ Estimated expenditures. ⁷ Includes state-administered SSI supplements. ⁸ Aid to families with dependent children program. Excludes data for foster care program and child support operations (cost and collections). ⁹ Estimated recipients. ¹⁰ Estimated recipients as of September. ¹¹ Includes dependents and survivors. ¹² Includes Puerto Rico's nutritional assistance program. ¹³ Free and reduced-price segments. ¹⁴ Includes estimate of commodity assistance. ¹⁵ Special supplemental food program for women, infants and children. ¹⁶ Recipient data are numbers of children receiving free or reduced price meals and snacks in child care centers and estimates of children in family day care homes with incomes below 185 percent of poverty. ¹⁷ No income test required but preference given to those with greatest need. ¹⁸ Recipient data represent units eligible for payment at end of year. ¹⁹ Includes operating subsidies and HUD-administered Indian housing. ²⁰ Recipient data represent total families or dwelling units during year. ²¹ Expenditure data represent amounts obligated. ²² Recipient data are housing units provided or rehabilitated. ²³ Recipient data are total numbers for the school year ending in year shown. ²⁴ Expenditure data are appropriations available for school year ending the fiscal year named. ²⁵ Nonfederal expenditure data are rough estimates. ²⁶ Recipient data are estimated number of children served. ²⁷ Recipient data are total number of participants. ²⁸ Job opportunities and basic skills training program (JOBS). ²⁹ Total participants (June-August). ³⁰ Households served during the year with heating and winter crisis aid. ³¹ Federal funds include amounts transferred to other programs serving the needy.

Source: Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service, "Cash and Noncash Benefits for Persons With Limited Income: Eligibility Rules, Recipient and Expenditure Data, FYs 1994-96," CRS Report, forthcoming.

No. 606. Households Receiving Means-Tested Noncash Benefits: 1980 to 1996

[In thousands, except percent. Households as of March of following year. Covers civilian noninstitutional population, including persons in the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. A means-tested benefit program requires that the household's income and/or assets fall below specified guidelines in order to qualify for benefits. The means-tested noncash benefits covered are food stamps, free or reduced-price school lunches, public or subsidized housing, and medicaid. There are general trends toward underestimation of noncash beneficiaries. Households are classified according to poverty status of family or nonfamily householder; for explanation of poverty level, see text, Section 14. Data for 1980-90 based on 1980 census population controls; beginning 1995, based on 1990 census population controls. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

TYPE OF BENEFIT RECEIVED	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996			
					Total	Below poverty level		Above poverty level
						Number	Percent distribution	
Total households	82,368	88,458	94,312	99,627	101,018	13,102	100	87,916
Receiving at least one noncash benefit	14,266	14,466	16,098	21,148	21,666	8,383	64	13,283
Not receiving cash public assistance	7,860	7,860	8,819	13,335	13,895	4,020	31	9,875
Receiving cash public assistance ¹	6,407	6,607	7,279	7,813	7,770	4,363	33	3,407
Total households receiving—								
Food stamps	6,769	6,779	7,163	8,388	8,263	5,399	41	2,864
School lunch	5,532	5,752	6,252	8,607	8,922	3,881	30	5,041
Public housing	2,777	3,799	4,339	4,846	4,981	2,622	20	2,359
Medicaid	8,287	8,178	10,321	14,111	14,486	6,373	49	8,113

¹ Households receiving money from aid to families with dependent children program, supplemental security income program or other public assistance programs.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-155, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 607. Persons Participating in Selected Means-Tested Government Assistance Programs, by Selected Characteristics: 1993

[In percent, except as indicated. Average monthly participation. Covers noninstitutionalized population. Persons are considered participants in aid to families with dependent children (AFDC), general assistance, and food stamp programs if they are the primary recipient or if they are covered under another person's allotment. Persons receiving supplemental security income (SSI) payments are considered to be participants in an assistance program as are persons covered by medicaid or living in public or subsidized rental housing. Based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation; for details on sample survey, see source]

SELECTED CHARACTERISTIC	Major means-tested assistance programs ¹	AFDC or general assistance	SSI	Food stamps	Medicaid	Housing assistance
Number of recipients (1,000)	35,968	12,790	4,987	22,553	26,453	10,759
PERCENT OF POPULATION PARTICIPATING						
Total	14.0	5.0	1.9	8.7	10.3	4.2
Under 18 years old	23.7	11.4	-	16.9	19.5	6.6
18 to 64 years old	10.0	3.0	2.0	6.1	6.6	3.0
65 years old and over	12.0	0.2	5.9	3.9	8.1	4.8
White	10.6	3.1	1.5	6.2	7.7	2.7
White, non-Hispanic	8.7	2.4	1.4	4.9	6.2	2.3
Black	35.5	16.4	4.7	25.4	27.0	13.7
Hispanic origin ²	28.9	10.9	2.9	18.9	21.6	7.9
Poverty status: ³						
Below the poverty level	57.3	26.8	6.6	45.7	44.9	18.0
At or above the poverty level	6.5	1.2	1.1	2.4	4.3	1.8
Family status:						
In married-couple families	7.7	1.7	0.9	4.3	5.2	1.6
In families with female householder, no spouse present	42.9	23.9	3.6	32.6	34.8	14.4
Unrelated individuals	12.8	0.8	5.2	4.9	8.1	5.7

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Covers AFDC, general assistance, SSI, food stamps, medicaid, and housing assistance. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ For explanation of poverty level, see text, Section 14.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P70-58.

No. 608. Social Security—Covered Employment, Earnings, and Contribution Rates: 1980 to 1996

[Includes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Guam. Represents all reported employment. Data are estimated. OASDHI=Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance; SMI=Supplementary medical insurance]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Workers with insured status ¹	Million	137.4	148.3	158.3	161.3	164.0	165.9	167.4	168.8	170.4	172.4
Male	Million	75.4	79.6	83.8	85.2	86.4	87.2	87.8	88.3	88.9	89.8
Female	Million	62.0	68.6	74.5	76.1	77.5	78.7	79.6	80.5	81.5	82.6
Under 25 years old	Million	25.5	22.4	21.3	21.4	21.3	20.8	20.1	19.3	18.9	18.4
25 to 34 years old	Million	34.9	39.4	41.3	41.5	41.6	41.3	40.8	40.2	39.8	39.3
35 to 44 years old	Million	22.4	28.6	33.5	34.9	36.4	37.2	38.0	38.9	39.7	40.5
45 to 54 years old	Million	18.6	19.0	21.4	22.1	22.8	24.1	25.5	26.8	28.1	29.4
55 to 59 years old	Million	9.2	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.7
60 to 64 years old	Million	7.9	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.4
65 to 69 years old	Million	6.7	7.3	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1
70 years old and over	Million	12.1	13.9	15.4	15.8	16.3	16.8	17.3	17.7	18.1	18.5
Workers reported with—											
Taxable earnings ²	Million	113	120	132	134	133	134	136	139	143	144
Maximum earnings ²	Million	10	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Earnings in covered employment ²	Bill. dol	1,329	1,942	2,573	2,704	2,761	2,916	3,033	3,171	3,369	3,577
Reported taxable ²	Bill. dol	1,178	1,725	2,238	2,358	2,422	2,533	2,644	2,784	2,924	3,080
Percent of total	Percent	88.6	88.8	87.0	87.2	87.7	86.9	87.2	87.8	86.8	86.1
Annual maximum taxable earnings ³	Dollars	25,900	39,600	48,000	51,300	53,400	55,500	57,600	60,600	61,200	62,700
Contribution rates for OASDHI:											
Each employer and employee	Percent	6.13	7.05	7.51	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.65
Self-employed ⁵	Percent	8.10	14.10	15.02	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30	15.30
SMI, monthly premium ⁶	Dollars	9.60	15.50	31.90	28.60	29.90	31.80	36.60	41.10	46.10	42.50

¹ Estimated number fully insured for retirement and/or survivor benefits as of beginning of year. ² Includes self-employment. ³ The maximum taxable earnings for HI was \$125,000 in 1991; \$130,200 in 1992, and 135,000 in 1993. Beginning 1994 upper limit on earnings subject to HI taxes was repealed. ⁴ As of January 1, 1997, and 1998, each employee and employer pays 7.65 percent and the self-employed pay 15.3 percent. ⁵ Self-employed pays 11.8 percent in 1985 and 13.02 percent in 1989. The additional amount is supplied from general revenues. Beginning 1990, self-employed pays 15.3 percent, and half of the tax is deductible for income tax purposes and for computing self-employment income subject to social security tax. ⁶ 1980, as of July 1; beginning 1985, as of January 1. As of January 1, 1997, the monthly premium is \$43.80; as of January 1, 1998, \$43.80.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*; and unpublished data.

No. 609. Social Security Trust Funds: 1980 to 1996

[In billions of dollars]

TYPE OF TRUST FUND	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Old-age and survivors insurance (OASI):									
Net contribution income ¹	103.5	180.2	272.4	278.4	286.8	296.2	298.3	310.1	328.0
Interest received ²	1.8	1.9	16.4	20.8	24.3	27.0	29.9	32.8	35.7
Benefit payments ³	105.1	167.2	223.0	240.5	254.9	267.8	279.1	291.6	302.9
Assets, end of year	22.8	35.8	214.2	267.8	319.2	369.3	413.5	458.5	514.0
Disability insurance (DI):									
Net contribution income ¹	13.3	17.4	28.7	29.3	30.4	31.5	51.7	54.7	57.7
Interest received ²	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.2	2.2	3.0
Benefit payments ³	15.5	18.8	24.8	27.7	31.1	34.6	37.7	40.9	44.2
Assets, end of year	3.6	6.3	11.1	12.9	12.3	9.0	22.9	37.6	52.9
Hospital insurance (HI):									
Net contribution income ^{1,7}	23.9	47.7	72.2	78.4	82.4	84.9	97.9	103.3	115.9
Interest received ²	1.1	3.4	8.5	9.5	10.5	12.5	10.7	10.8	10.2
Benefit payments	25.1	47.5	66.2	71.5	83.9	93.5	103.3	116.4	128.6
Assets, end of year	13.7	20.5	98.9	115.2	124.0	127.8	132.8	130.3	124.9
Supplementary medical insurance (SMI):									
Net premium income	3.0	5.6	11.3	11.9	14.1	14.2	17.4	19.7	18.8
Transfers from general revenue	7.5	18.3	33.0	37.6	41.4	41.5	36.2	39.0	65.0
Interest received	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.8
Benefit payments	10.6	22.9	42.5	47.3	49.3	55.8	58.6	65.0	68.6
Assets, end of year	4.5	10.9	15.5	17.8	24.2	24.1	19.4	13.1	28.3

¹ Includes deposits by states and deductions for refund of estimated employee-tax overpayment. Beginning in 1985, includes government contributions on deemed wage credits for military service in 1957 and later. Includes tax credits on net earnings from self-employment in 1985-89. Includes taxation of benefits beginning in 1985 for OASI and DI and in 1994 for HI. ² In 1985-90, includes interest on advance tax transfers. Beginning 1985, includes interest on reimbursement for unnegotiated checks. Data for 1985 reflect interest on interfund borrowing. ³ Includes payments for vocational rehabilitation services furnished to disabled persons receiving benefits because of their disabilities. Beginning in 1985, amounts reflect deductions for unnegotiated benefit checks. ⁴ Data adjusted to reflect 12 months of benefit payments. ⁵ Includes \$13.2 billion borrowed from the DI and HI Trust Funds. ⁶ Excludes \$2.5 billion lent to the OASI Trust Fund. ⁷ Includes premiums from aged ineligible enrolled in HI. ⁸ Excludes \$10.6 billion lent to the OASI Trust Fund.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Report of Board of Trustees, OASI, DI, HI, and SMI Trust Funds*. Also published in *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly.

No. 610. Social Security (OASDI)—Benefits, by Type of Beneficiary: 1980 to 1996

[A person eligible to receive more than one type of benefit is generally classified or counted only once as a retired-worker beneficiary. OASDI=Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance. See also headnote, Table 608 and Appendix III]

TYPE OF BENEFICIARY	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
	BENEFITS IN CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS ¹ (end of year)									
Number of benefits (1,000)	35,585	37,058	39,151	39,832	40,592	41,507	42,246	42,883	43,387	43,737
Retired workers ² (1,000)	19,562	22,432	24,327	24,838	25,289	25,758	26,104	26,408	26,673	26,898
Disabled workers ³ (1,000)	2,859	2,657	2,895	3,011	3,195	3,468	3,726	3,963	4,185	4,386
Wives and husbands ^{2,4} (1,000)	3,477	3,375	3,365	3,367	3,370	3,382	3,527	3,337	3,290	3,194
Children (1,000)	4,607	3,319	3,165	3,187	3,268	3,391	3,567	3,654	3,734	3,803
Under age 18	3,423	2,699	2,488	2,497	2,558	2,664	2,777	2,887	2,956	3,010
Disabled children ⁵	450	526	586	600	616	637	656	673	686	697
Students ⁶	733	94	91	89	95	90	94	94	92	96
Of retired workers	639	457	423	422	426	432	436	440	442	443
Of deceased workers	2,610	1,917	1,780	1,776	1,791	1,808	1,836	1,864	1,884	1,898
Of disabled workers	1,358	945	962	989	1,052	1,151	1,255	1,350	1,409	1,463
Widowed mothers ⁷ (1,000)	562	372	312	304	301	294	289	283	275	242
Widows and widowers ^{2,8} (1,000)	4,411	4,863	5,071	5,111	5,158	5,205	5,224	5,232	5,226	5,210
Parents ² (1,000)	15	10	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	4
Special benefits ⁹ (1,000)	93	32	10	7	5	4	2	2	1	1
Average monthly benefit, current dollars										
Retired workers ²	341	479	567	603	629	653	674	697	720	745
Retired worker and wife ²	567	814	966	1,027	1,072	1,111	1,145	1,184	1,221	1,262
Disabled workers ³	371	484	556	587	609	626	642	661	682	704
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	164	236	281	298	311	322	332	343	354	369
Children of retired workers	140	198	242	259	273	285	297	309	322	337
Children of deceased workers	240	330	385	406	420	432	443	456	469	487
Children of disabled workers	110	142	157	164	168	170	173	178	183	194
Widowed mothers ⁷	246	332	388	409	424	438	448	464	478	515
Widows and widowers, nondisabled ²	311	433	522	557	584	608	630	655	680	699
Parents ²	276	378	454	482	506	526	547	570	591	614
Special benefits ⁹	105	138	158	167	173	178	183	187	192	197
Average monthly benefit, constant (1996) dollars ¹⁰										
Retired workers ²	627	695	713	715	723	730	733	738	744	745
Retired worker and wife ²	1,042	1,181	1,215	1,217	1,233	1,242	1,246	1,254	1,262	1,262
Disabled workers ³	682	702	699	696	700	700	698	700	705	704
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	301	342	353	353	358	360	361	363	366	369
Children of retired workers	441	480	484	481	483	483	482	483	485	487
Widowed mothers ⁷	452	482	488	485	488	490	487	492	494	515
Widows and widowers, nondisabled ²	572	628	657	659	671	680	685	694	703	699
	BENEFITS AWARDED DURING YEAR (1,000)									
Number of benefits	4,215	3,796	3,646	3,717	3,865	4,051	4,001	3,940	3,882	3,793
Retired workers ²	1,620	1,690	1,657	1,665	1,695	1,708	1,661	1,625	1,609	1,581
Disabled workers ³	389	377	426	468	536	637	635	632	646	624
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	1,479	440	380	379	380	383	365	345	322	302
Children	1,174	714	675	695	727	795	816	824	809	798
Widowed mothers ⁷	108	72	60	58	58	56	56	55	52	49
Widows and widowers ^{2,8}	452	502	449	452	469	472	466	459	445	438
Parents ²	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Special benefits ⁹	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
	BENEFIT PAYMENTS DURING YEAR (bil. dol.)									
Total amount ¹¹	120.5	186.2	230.9	247.8	268.1	286.0	302.4	316.8	332.6	347.1
Monthly benefits ¹²	120.1	186.0	230.6	247.6	267.9	285.8	302.2	316.6	332.4	346.9
Retired workers ²	70.4	116.8	146.0	156.8	169.1	179.4	188.4	196.4	205.3	213.4
Disabled workers ³	12.8	16.5	20.3	22.1	24.7	27.9	30.9	33.7	36.6	39.6
Wives and husbands ^{2,4}	7.0	11.1	13.6	14.5	15.5	16.4	16.9	17.4	17.9	18.2
Children	10.5	10.7	11.5	12.0	12.8	13.6	14.6	15.4	16.1	17.1
Under age 18	7.4	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.5	10.1	10.8	11.4	11.9	12.6
Disabled children ⁵	1.0	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8
Students ⁶	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Of retired workers	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8
Of deceased workers	7.4	7.8	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.7	11.2
Of disabled workers	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.0
Widowed mothers ⁷	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
Widows and widowers ^{2,8}	17.6	29.3	37.7	40.7	44.1	47.1	49.7	52.1	54.8	57.0
Parents	0.1	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Special benefits ⁹	0.1	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Lump sum	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Z Fewer than 500 or less than \$50 million. ¹ Benefit payment actually being made at a specified time with no deductions or with deductions amounting to less than a month's benefits; i.e., the benefits actually being received. ² 62 years and over. ³ Disabled workers under age 65. ⁴ Includes wife beneficiaries with entitled children in their care and entitled divorced wives. ⁵ 18 years old and over. Disability began before age 18 and, beginning 1973, before age 22. ⁶ Full-time students aged 18-21 through 1984 and aged 18 and 19 beginning 1985. ⁷ Includes surviving divorced mothers with entitled children in their care and widowed fathers with entitled children in their care. ⁸ Includes widows aged 60-61, surviving divorced wives aged 60 and over, disabled widows and widowers aged 50 and over; and widowers aged 60-61. ⁹ Benefits for persons aged 72 and over not insured under regular or transitional provisions of Social Security Act. ¹⁰ Constant dollar figures are based on the consumer price index for December as published by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. ¹¹ Represents total disbursements of benefit checks by the U.S. Dept. of the Treasury during the years specified. ¹² Distribution by type estimated.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*; and unpublished data.

No. 611. Social Security—Beneficiaries, Annual Payments, and Average Monthly Benefit, 1980 to 1996, and by State and Other Area, 1996

[Number of beneficiaries in current-payment status and average monthly benefit as of December. Data for number of beneficiaries and average monthly benefit based on 10-percent sample of administrative records. See also headline, Table 610, and Appendix III]

YEAR, STATE, AND OTHER AREA	NUMBER OF BENEFICIARIES (1,000)				ANNUAL PAYMENTS (mil. dol.)				AVERAGE MONTHLY BENEFIT (dol.)		
	Total	Retired workers and dependents ¹	Survivors	Disabled workers and dependents	Total	Retired workers and dependents ¹	Survivors ²	Disabled workers and dependents	Retired workers ³	Disabled workers	Widows and widowers ⁴
1980	35,585	23,309	7,598	4,678	120,472	78,025	27,010	15,437	341	371	311
1985	37,058	25,989	7,162	3,907	186,195	128,536	38,824	18,836	479	484	433
1990	39,832	28,369	7,197	4,266	247,796	172,042	50,951	24,803	603	587	557
1993	42,238	29,633	7,341	5,264	302,402	206,365	61,440	34,598	674	642	630
1994	42,878	29,913	7,371	5,592	316,835	214,895	64,223	37,717	697	661	655
1995	43,380	30,139	7,379	5,862	332,581	224,381	67,302	40,898	720	682	680
1996, total ⁵	43,737	30,314	7,347	6,077	347,088	232,938	69,976	44,174	745	705	707
United States	42,712	29,691	7,126	5,893	341,753	230,042	68,570	43,139	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Alabama	787	486	157	143	5,777	3,462	1,344	971	696	678	632
Alaska	46	29	9	8	348	218	73	57	735	693	651
Arizona	720	522	103	95	5,758	4,041	995	722	754	729	732
Arkansas	507	319	92	96	3,650	2,223	773	655	679	672	618
California	4,023	2,885	622	515	32,467	22,475	6,087	3,905	757	714	738
Colorado	505	347	79	79	3,898	2,568	756	574	725	699	709
Connecticut	569	427	79	62	5,003	3,687	838	478	818	721	785
Delaware	124	89	19	16	1,034	717	195	123	775	730	752
District of Columbia	77	53	15	9	539	355	114	70	629	648	587
Florida	3,034	2,269	428	337	24,195	17,498	4,190	2,507	743	713	729
Georgia	1,027	646	190	191	7,677	4,716	1,626	1,335	705	681	642
Hawaii	169	132	22	15	1,317	1,002	205	110	733	717	676
Idaho	181	130	28	24	1,395	963	265	166	723	694	723
Illinois	1,827	1,291	315	221	15,447	10,536	3,221	1,690	786	731	762
Indiana	967	673	162	132	8,055	5,432	1,651	971	777	716	750
Iowa	539	392	89	58	4,313	2,996	896	421	744	694	723
Kansas	436	313	72	51	3,545	2,464	725	356	764	681	744
Kentucky	720	422	137	161	5,274	2,963	1,203	1,109	693	704	633
Louisiana	701	413	159	129	5,117	2,866	1,383	868	692	713	644
Maine	242	165	36	42	1,777	1,175	332	270	687	642	667
Maryland	685	485	122	78	5,545	3,766	1,171	608	746	729	717
Massachusetts	1,052	746	153	154	8,548	5,874	1,542	1,132	748	697	741
Michigan	1,598	1,098	278	221	13,677	9,065	2,880	1,732	798	761	759
Minnesota	715	523	115	77	5,641	3,945	1,133	563	733	686	706
Mississippi	498	292	98	109	3,430	1,969	764	697	659	653	585
Missouri	977	668	162	146	7,622	5,048	1,540	1,034	731	688	701
Montana	153	105	25	23	1,179	780	235	163	726	703	705
Nebraska	282	205	46	31	2,212	1,541	461	210	733	672	731
Nevada	241	177	32	33	1,939	1,373	306	260	751	741	733
New Hampshire	188	136	26	26	1,529	1,078	262	188	750	707	740
New Jersey	1,314	967	202	144	11,614	8,339	2,115	1,160	820	744	780
New Mexico	262	173	47	43	1,890	1,215	392	283	697	689	667
New York	2,968	2,103	458	408	25,268	17,455	4,619	3,194	794	746	755
North Carolina	1,255	833	204	218	9,467	6,153	1,766	1,548	708	675	633
North Dakota	116	82	22	12	864	576	206	82	699	671	675
Ohio	1,910	1,306	352	252	15,644	10,193	3,571	1,881	762	720	738
Oklahoma	580	395	106	79	4,416	2,886	969	560	711	688	680
Oregon	548	404	78	65	4,451	3,175	793	484	758	700	743
Pennsylvania	2,332	1,690	399	242	19,419	13,455	4,119	1,845	767	724	744
Rhode Island	189	138	25	26	1,532	1,096	251	185	743	676	735
South Carolina	638	411	109	118	4,776	3,026	909	842	708	686	623
South Dakota	135	95	25	15	992	669	224	99	687	635	662
Tennessee	940	595	127	172	7,029	4,329	1,507	1,193	706	671	647
Texas	2,498	1,672	493	333	19,064	12,252	4,501	2,312	722	697	687
Utah	228	162	36	31	1,782	1,242	339	201	750	688	746
Vermont	100	69	15	16	773	522	142	108	732	676	707
Virginia	965	650	167	148	7,372	4,790	1,518	1,063	715	698	662
Washington	802	583	117	101	6,641	4,670	1,205	765	774	708	755
West Virginia	386	231	81	74	3,019	1,710	756	553	736	749	674
Wisconsin	884	643	137	104	7,263	5,101	1,397	764	763	705	742
Wyoming	72	51	11	10	569	392	105	73	750	712	712
Puerto Rico	625	338	123	165	3,207	1,577	719	911	483	591	438
Guam	8	5	2	1	41	23	13	5	522	642	494
American Samoa	5	2	2	2	21	7	9	6	440	504	371
Virgin Islands	12	8	2	1	75	49	16	10	616	673	549
Abroad	371	265	89	17	1,994	1,239	643	106	482	613	509

NA Not available. ¹ Includes special benefits; see footnote 9, Table 610. ² Includes lump-sum payments to survivors of deceased workers. ³ Excludes persons with special benefits. ⁴ Nondisabled only. ⁵ Number of beneficiaries includes those with state or area unknown.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly.

No. 612. Public Employee Retirement Systems—Participants and Finances: 1980 to 1996

[For fiscal year of retirement system, except data for the Thrift Savings Plan are for calendar year]

RETIREMENT PLAN	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
TOTAL PARTICIPANTS ¹										
Federal retirement systems:										
Defined benefit:										
Civil Service Retirement System	1,000	4,629	4,919	4,167	4,086	4,014	3,808	3,808	3,731	3,663
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	1,000	(X)	(X)	1,180	1,325	1,367	1,764	1,764	1,512	1,615
Military Service Retirement System ³	1,000	3,380	3,672	3,763	3,732	3,579	3,511	3,451	3,387	3,372
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	1,000	(X)	(X)	1,625	1,776	1,900	2,036	2,119	2,195	2,300
State and local retirement systems ^{5, 6}	1,000	(NA)	15,234	16,858	17,502	18,310	13,466	13,290	14,734	15,153
ACTIVE PARTICIPANTS										
Federal retirement systems:										
Defined benefit:										
Civil Service Retirement System	1,000	2,700	2,800	1,826	1,726	1,654	1,525	1,443	1,525	1,343
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	1,000	(X)	(X)	1,136	1,260	1,276	1,318	1,375	1,318	1,447
Military Service Retirement System ³	1,000	2,050	2,192	2,130	2,064	1,868	1,763	1,666	1,572	1,525
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	1,000	(X)	(X)	1,419	1,593	1,300	1,812	1,876	1,930	1,800
State and local retirement systems ^{5, 6}	1,000	(NA)	10,364	11,345	11,696	11,998	11,940	11,849	12,524	13,051
ASSETS										
Total	Bil. dol.	258	529	1,047	1,150	1,276	1,384	1,519	1,655	1,854
Federal retirement systems	Bil. dol.	73	154	326	367	411	455	494	537	581
Defined benefit	Bil. dol.	73	154	318	355	394	434	468	502	534
Civil Service Retirement System	Bil. dol.	73	142	220	237	256	277	294	311	328
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	18	24	32	41	50	60	71
Military Service Retirement System ³	Bil. dol.	(⁷)	12	80	94	106	116	124	131	135
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	8	12	16	21	26	35	47
State and local retirement systems ⁵	Bil. dol.	185	374	721	783	866	929	1,025	1,118	1,273
CONTRIBUTIONS										
Total	Bil. dol.	83	106	103	111	107	120	121	127	129
Federal retirement systems	Bil. dol.	19	54	61	65	68	68	67	67	66
Defined benefit	Bil. dol.	19	54	59	62	64	63	62	61	60
Civil Service Retirement System	Bil. dol.	19	27	28	29	30	31	31	31	32
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	4	5	6	6	6	6	6
Military Service Retirement System ³	Bil. dol.	(⁷)	27	27	28	28	26	25	24	22
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	2	3	4	5	5	6	6
State and local retirement systems ⁵	Bil. dol.	64	52	42	46	39	52	54	60	63
BENEFITS										
Total	Bil. dol.	39	62	89	96	101	117	124	125	131
Federal retirement systems	Bil. dol.	27	40	53	56	58	63	65	66	66
Defined benefit	Bil. dol.	27	40	53	56	58	62	64	65	69
Civil Service Retirement System	Bil. dol.	15	23	31	33	33	35	36	37	39
Federal Employees Retirement System ²	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1	1
Military Service Retirement System ³	Bil. dol.	12	17	22	23	25	27	28	28	29
Thrift Savings Plan ⁴	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1	1	1	1
State and local retirement systems ⁵	Bil. dol.	12	22	36	39	44	54	59	59	65

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500 million. ¹ Includes active, separated vested, retired employees, and survivors. ² The Federal Employees Retirement System was established June 6, 1986. ³ Includes nondisability and disability retirees, surviving families, and all active personnel with the exception of active reserves. ⁴ The Thrift Savings Plan (a defined contribution plan) was established April 1, 1987. ⁵ Excludes state and local plans that are fully supported by employee contributions. ⁶ Not adjusted for double counting of individuals participating in more than one plan. ⁷ The Military Retirement System was unfunded until October 1, 1984.

Source: Employee Benefit Research Institute, Washington, DC, *EBRI Databook on Employee Benefits, Sixth Edition* (copyright).

No. 613. Federal Civil Service Retirement: 1980 to 1997

[As of Sept. 30 or for year ending Sept. 30. Covers both Civil Service Retirement System and Federal Employees Retirement System]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Employees covered ¹	1,000	2,720	2,750	2,945	2,933	2,843	2,778	2,668	2,629	2,681
Annuitants, total	1,000	1,675	1,955	2,143	2,185	2,242	2,263	2,311	2,333	2,352
Age and service	1,000	905	1,122	1,288	1,322	1,378	1,398	1,441	1,459	1,474
Disability	1,000	343	332	297	282	274	268	263	260	257
Survivors	1,000	427	501	558	581	589	597	607	614	621
Receipts, total ²	Mil. dol.	24,389	40,790	52,689	59,737	62,878	63,390	65,684	67,339	70,227
Employee contributions	Mil. dol.	3,686	4,679	4,501	4,713	4,703	4,610	4,498	4,398	4,358
Federal government contributions	Mil. dol.	15,562	22,301	27,368	30,785	32,668	32,434	33,130	33,991	35,386
Disbursements, total ³	Mil. dol.	14,977	23,203	31,416	33,187	35,123	36,532	38,435	39,711	41,722
Age and service annuitants ⁴	Mil. dol.	12,639	19,414	26,495	27,684	29,288	30,440	32,070	32,970	34,697
Survivors	Mil. dol.	1,912	3,158	4,366	5,093	5,377	5,607	5,864	6,221	6,518
Average monthly benefit:										
Age and service	Dollars	992	1,189	1,369	1,493	1,537	1,587	1,643	1,698	1,749
Disability	Dollars	723	881	1,008	1,094	1,120	1,141	1,164	1,184	1,204
Survivors	Dollars	392	528	653	731	760	789	819	849	881
Cash and security holdings	Bil. dol.	73.7	142.3	238.0	289.6	317.4	344.3	366.2	394.1	422.2

¹ Excludes employees in leave without pay status. ² Includes interest on investments. ³ Includes refunds, death claims, and administration. ⁴ Includes disability annuitants.

Source: U.S. Office of Personnel Management, *Civil Service Retirement and Disability Trust Fund Annual Report*.

No. 614. State and Local Government Retirement Systems—Beneficiaries and Finances: 1980 to 1996

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated. For fiscal years closed during the 12 months ending June 30]

YEAR AND LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT	Number of beneficiaries (1,000)	RECEIPTS					BENEFITS AND WITHDRAWALS			Cash and security holdings
		Total	Employer contributions	Government contributions		Earnings on investments	Total	Benefits	Withdrawals	
				State	Local					
1980: All systems	(NA)	37.3	6.5	7.6	10.0	13.3	14.0	12.2	1.8	185
State-administered	(NA)	28.6	5.3	7.4	5.6	10.3	10.3	8.8	1.4	145
Locally administered	(NA)	8.7	1.2	0.2	4.3	3.0	3.8	3.4	0.4	41
1990: All systems	4,026	111.3	13.9	14.0	18.6	64.9	38.4	36.0	2.4	721
State-administered	3,232	89.2	11.6	14.0	11.5	52.0	29.6	27.6	2.0	575
Locally administered	794	22.2	2.2	(Z)	7.0	12.9	8.8	8.4	0.4	145
1995: All systems	4,979	148.8	18.6	16.6	24.4	89.2	61.4	58.8	2.7	1,118
State-administered	4,025	123.3	15.7	16.2	15.4	76.0	48.0	45.8	2.2	914
Locally administered	954	25.5	2.9	0.4	9.0	13.3	13.5	13.0	0.5	204
1996: All systems	5,128	192.6	19.4	19.5	24.2	129.4	68.1	64.7	3.3	1,273
State-administered	4,166	156.3	16.4	19.1	16.1	106.9	53.2	50.5	2.6	1,045
Locally administered	962	34.0	3.0	0.4	8.1	22.5	14.9	14.2	0.7	228

NA Not available. Z Less than \$50 million.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Finances of Employee-Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments*, Series GF, No. 2, annual.

No. 615. Private Pension Plans—Summary, by Type of Plan: 1980 to 1994

["Pension plan" is defined by the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (ERISA) as "any plan, fund, or program which was heretofore or is hereafter established or maintained by an employer or an employee organization, or by both, to the extent that such plan (a) provides retirement income to employees, or (b) results in a deferral of income by employees for periods extending to the termination of covered employment or beyond, regardless of the method of calculating the contributions made to the plan, the method of calculating the benefits under the plan, or the method of distributing benefits from the plan." A defined benefit plan provides a definite benefit formula for calculating benefit amounts - such as a flat amount per year of service or a percentage of salary times years of service. A defined contribution plan is a pension plan in which the contributions are made to an individual account for each employee. The retirement benefit is dependent upon the account balance at retirement. The balance depends upon amounts contributed, investment experience, and, in the case of profit sharing plans, amounts which may be allocated to the account due to forfeitures by terminating employees. Employee Stock Ownership Plans (ESOP) and 401(k) plans (see Table 617) are included among defined contribution plans. Data are based on Form 5500 series reports filed with the Internal Revenue Service]

ITEM	Unit	TOTAL				DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN				DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN			
		1980	1985	1990	1994	1980	1985	1990	1994	1980	1985	1990	1994
Number of plans ¹	1,000	488.9	632.1	712.3	690.3	340.8	462.0	599.2	615.9	148.1	170.2	113.1	74.4
Total participants ^{2,3}	Million	57.9	74.7	76.9	85.1	19.9	35.0	38.1	44.8	38.0	39.7	38.8	40.3
Active participants ^{2,4}	Million	49.0	62.3	61.8	65.0	18.9	33.2	35.5	40.4	30.1	29.0	26.3	24.6
Contributions ⁵	Bil. dol.	66.2	95.1	98.8	144.4	23.5	53.1	75.8	105.3	42.6	42.0	23.0	39.0
Benefits ⁶	Bil. dol.	35.3	101.9	129.4	163.9	13.1	47.4	63.0	81.3	22.1	54.5	66.4	82.6

¹ Excludes all plans covering only one participant. ² Includes double counting of workers in more than one plan. ³ Total participants include active participants, vested separated workers, and retirees. ⁴ Any workers currently in employment covered by a plan and who are earning or retaining credited service under a plan. Includes any nonvested former employees who have not yet incurred breaks in service. ⁵ Includes both employer and employee contributions. ⁶ Benefits paid directly from trust and premium payments made from plan to insurance carriers. Excludes benefits paid directly by insurance carriers.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Labor, Pension and Welfare Benefits Administration, *Private Pension Plan Bulletin*, winter 1996.

No. 616. Pension Plan Coverage of Workers, by Selected Characteristics: 1996

[Covers workers as of March 1997 who had earnings in 1996. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

SEX AND AGE	NUMBER WITH COVERAGE (1,000)				PERCENT OF TOTAL WORKERS			
	Total ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	Total ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
Total	59,923	51,168	6,351	3,835	41.9	42.3	40.5	28.0
Male	33,363	29,023	3,004	2,236	43.8	44.3	40.9	27.4
Under 65 years old	32,724	28,458	2,953	2,209	44.6	45.3	41.1	27.4
15 to 24 years old	1,501	1,277	166	170	12.0	12.0	12.6	9.8
25 to 44 years old	18,768	16,147	1,773	1,427	48.4	49.2	43.7	30.4
45 to 64 years old	12,456	11,034	1,013	612	56.5	56.9	55.9	37.9
65 years old and over	639	564	51	27	22.5	22.0	31.6	23.2
Female	26,560	22,145	3,347	1,599	39.8	40.0	40.1	28.9
Under 65 years old	26,082	21,725	3,312	1,574	40.4	40.6	40.5	28.9
15 to 24 years old	1,176	969	164	98	10.3	10.3	10.6	8.7
25 to 44 years old	15,091	12,436	1,976	1,002	45.0	45.4	43.5	32.1
45 to 64 years old	9,815	8,320	1,172	474	50.0	49.8	56.1	39.6
65 years old and over	478	420	35	25	22.4	22.0	21.5	29.8

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 617. 401(k) Plans—Summary: 1985 to 1993

[A 401(k) plan is a qualified retirement plan that allows participants to have a portion of their compensation (otherwise payable in cash) contributed pretax to a retirement account on their behalf]

ITEM	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Number of plans ¹	29,869	68,121	83,301	97,614	111,314	139,704	154,527
Active participants ² (1,000)	10,339	15,203	17,337	19,548	19,126	22,404	23,138
Assets (mil. dol.)	143,939	276,995	357,015	384,854	440,259	552,959	616,316
Contributions (mil. dol.)	24,322	39,412	46,081	48,998	51,533	64,345	69,322
Benefits (mil. dol.)	16,399	25,235	30,875	32,028	32,734	43,166	44,206
Percentage of all private defined contribution plans:							
Assets	34	47	52	54	53	58	58
Contributions	46	61	63	65	64	69	68
Benefits	35	43	47	51	51	58	57

¹ Excludes single-participant plans. ² May include some employees who are eligible to participate in the plan but have not elected to join. 401(k) participants may participate in one or more additional plans.

Source: Employee Benefit Research Institute, Washington, DC, *EBRI Databook on Employee Benefits, Fifth Edition* (copyright).

No. 618. State Unemployment Insurance—Summary: 1980 to 1996

[Includes unemployment compensation for state and local government employees where covered by state law]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Insured unemployment, avg. weekly	1,000	3,356	2,617	2,158	2,522	3,342	3,245	2,751	2,670	2,572	2,595
Percent of covered employment ¹	Percent	3.9	2.9	2.1	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3
Percent of civilian unemployment	Percent	43.9	31.5	33.1	36.7	39.7	34.6	31.5	33.4	34.7	35.9
Unemployment benefits, avg. weekly	Dollars	100	128	152	162	170	174	180	182	187	190
Percent of weekly wage	Percent	36.6	35.3	35.4	36.0	36.4	35.4	36.0	35.7	35.5	34.5
Weeks compensated	Million	149.0	119.3	97.6	116.0	155.1	150.2	125.6	123.4	118.3	119.0
Beneficiaries, first payments	1,000	9,992	8,372	7,369	8,629	10,075	9,243	7,884	7,959	8,035	7,995
Average duration of benefits ²	Weeks	14.9	14.2	13.2	13.4	15.4	16.2	15.9	15.5	14.7	14.9
Claimants exhausting benefits	1,000	3,072	2,575	1,940	2,323	3,472	3,838	3,204	2,977	2,662	2,739
Percent of first payment ³	Percent	33.2	31.2	28.0	29.4	34.8	39.9	39.2	36.3	34.3	33.4
Contributions collected ⁴	Bil. dol.	11.4	19.3	16.5	15.2	14.5	17.0	19.8	21.8	22.0	21.6
Benefits paid	Bil. dol.	13.8	14.1	13.6	17.3	24.6	24.0	20.7	20.4	20.1	20.6
Funds available for benefits ⁵	Bil. dol.	11.6	16.2	37.5	38.4	31.5	27.1	28.2	31.3	35.4	38.6
Average employer contribution rate ⁶	Percent	2.4	3.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3

¹ Insured unemployment as percent of average covered employment in preceding year. ² Weeks compensated divided by first payment. ³ Based on first payments for 12-month period ending June 30. ⁴ Contributions from employers; also employees in states which tax workers. ⁵ End of year. Sum of balances in state clearing accounts, benefit-payment accounts, and state accounts in federal unemployment trust funds. ⁶ As percent of taxable wages.

No. 619. State Unemployment Insurance, by State and Other Area: 1996

[See headnote, Table 618. For state data on insured unemployment, see Table 683]

STATE AND OTHER AREA	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unemployment benefits (dol.)	STATE AND OTHER AREA	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unemployment benefits (dol.)	STATE AND OTHER AREA	Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000)	Benefits paid (mil. dol.)	Avg. weekly unemployment benefits (dol.)
Total	7,995	20,634	190	KY	120	221	171	OH	269	700	202
AL	146	206	142	LA	77	143	128	OK	49	98	175
AK	45	113	172	ME	47	103	171	OR	146	367	191
AZ	76	159	151	MD	118	339	195	PA	467	1,502	219
AR	96	174	170	MA	193	720	254	RI	54	183	228
CA	1,178	2,806	152	MI	404	947	205	SC	114	192	165
CO	75	189	208	MN	117	339	234	SD	9	16	150
CT	133	418	222	MS	70	128	141	TN	176	312	155
DE	27	96	224	MO	147	287	154	TX	350	920	189
DC	22	85	236	MT	30	59	165	UT	34	68	198
FL	264	639	178	NE	29	51	161	VT	23	48	168
GA	192	284	166	NV	56	144	194	VA	114	195	173
HI	41	173	270	NH	24	39	153	WA	229	795	212
ID	49	96	182	NJ	312	1,357	255	WV	59	141	176
IL	354	1,221	213	NM	30	74	157	WI	234	470	202
IN	128	233	187	NY	542	1,824	206	WY	13	30	181
IA	79	178	200	NC	235	382	193	PR	127	215	94
KS	55	114	202	ND	15	32	175	VI	2	7	155

Source of Tables 618 and 619: U.S. Employment and Training Administration, *Unemployment Insurance Financial Handbook*, annual.

No. 620. Workers' Compensation Payments: 1980 to 1995

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated. See headnote, Table 621]

ITEM	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Workers covered ¹ (mil.)	79	84	88	91	104	106	104	104	106	109	113
Premium amounts paid ²	22.3	29.2	38.1	43.3	48.0	53.1	55.2	57.4	60.8	60.5	57.1
Private carriers ²	15.7	19.5	25.4	28.5	31.9	35.1	35.7	34.5	35.6	34.0	31.6
State funds	3.0	3.5	5.5	6.7	7.2	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.9	11.2	10.5
Federal programs ³	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Self-insurers	2.4	4.5	5.4	6.2	6.9	7.9	8.7	10.8	11.8	12.8	12.4
Annual benefits paid ²	13.6	22.2	27.3	30.7	34.3	38.2	42.2	45.7	45.3	44.7	43.5
By private carriers ²	7.0	12.3	15.5	17.5	19.9	22.2	24.5	25.3	24.1	22.6	21.4
From state funds ⁴	4.3	5.7	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.7	9.7	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.9
Employers' self-insurance ⁵	2.3	4.1	5.1	5.7	6.4	7.2	7.9	9.7	10.6	11.5	11.2
Type of benefit:											
Medical/hospitalization	3.9	7.5	9.9	11.5	13.4	15.2	16.8	17.6	17.5	17.2	16.7
Compensation payments	9.7	14.7	17.4	19.2	20.9	23.1	25.3	28.1	27.8	27.5	26.7
Disability	8.4	13.1	15.8	17.6	19.2	21.2	23.3	26.0	25.4	25.5	24.8
Survivor	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.0
Percent of covered payroll: ¹											
Workers' compensation costs ^{6 7}	1.96	1.82	2.07	2.16	2.04	2.13	2.16	2.13	2.17	2.05	1.83
Benefits ⁷	1.07	1.30	1.43	1.49	1.42	1.53	1.62	1.66	1.59	1.49	1.37

¹ Data for period 1980 to 1988 not comparable with later years. ² Premium and benefit amounts include estimated benefit payments under insurance policy deductible provisions. Deductible benefits are allocated to private carriers and state funds. ³ Includes federal employer compensation program and that portion of federal black lung benefits program financed from employer contributions. ⁴ Net cash and medical benefits paid by competitive and exclusive state funds and by federal workers' compensation programs, including black lung benefit program. ⁵ Cash and medical benefits paid by self-insurers, plus value of medical benefits paid by employers carrying workers' compensation policies that exclude standard medical coverage. ⁶ Premiums written by private carriers and state funds, and benefits paid by self-insurers increased by 5-10 percent prior to 1992 and by 11 percent for 1992-95 for administrative costs. Also includes benefits paid and administrative costs of federal system for government employees. ⁷ Excludes programs financed from general revenue—black lung benefits and supplemental pensions in some states.

Source: 1980-1993, U.S. Social Security Administration, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*. Beginning 1994, Jack Schmulowitz, *Workers' Compensation: Benefits, Coverage, and Costs, 1994-95*, National Academy of Social Insurance, Washington, DC, 1997.

No. 621. Workers' Compensation Payments, by State: 1990 to 1995

[In millions of dollars. Calendar-year data, except fiscal-year data for federal civilian and other programs and for some states with state funds. Payments represent compensation and medical benefits and include insurance losses paid by private insurance carriers (compiled from state workers' compensation agencies and A.M. Best Co); disbursements of state funds (compiled from the A.M. Best Co., state workers' compensation agencies and U.S. Bureau of the Census); and self-insurance payments, estimated from available state data. Includes benefit payments under Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act for states in which such payments are made]

STATE	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	STATE	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total ¹	38,238	45,668	45,330	44,697	43,512	Nevada	339	529	553	432	365
Alabama	444	481	² 479	² 480	516	New Hampshire	169	206	194	¹ 178	169
Alaska	113	127	122	112	106	New Jersey	844	956	968	² 957	² 972
Arizona	371	399	402	406	386	New Mexico	228	216	182	162	145
Arkansas	229	244	224	209	159	New York	1,752	2,317	2,370	² 2,725	² 2,780
California	6,065	7,907	7,625	7,390	² 7,177	North Carolina	480	705	671	565	495
Colorado	595	722	683	612	584	North Dakota	60	71	60	75	71
Connecticut	694	783	² 848	² 773	² 733	Ohio	1,960	2,364	2,353	2,149	2,303
Delaware	75	89	² 88	² 103	² 103	Oklahoma	369	476	493	550	580
District of Columbia	86	126	122	115	113	Oregon	573	476	468	468	463
Florida	1,976	1,861	2,296	2,720	2,518	Pennsylvania	2,019	2,531	² 2,774	² 2,582	² 2,663
Georgia	735	1,004	911	812	699	Rhode Island	219	266	185	160	138
Hawaii	216	288	324	343	326	South Carolina	277	350	² 344	² 339	² 353
Idaho	105	123	125	147	148	South Dakota	56	69	72	78	63
Illinois	1,607	1,750	1,668	1,582	1,438	Tennessee	463	522	487	449	400
Indiana	350	375	364	378	361	Texas	2,896	² 3,082	² 2,694	² 2,232	² 2,006
Iowa	231	259	240	233	233	Utah	187	160	165	152	140
Kansas	266	297	307	² 302	² 280	Vermont	61	73	73	67	65
Kentucky	383	475	595	585	498	Virginia	507	542	539	591	557
Louisiana	575	586	531	531	516	Washington	883	1,018	1,068	1,087	1,129
Maine	380	429	341	282	286	West Virginia	389	456	476	510	529
Maryland	505	565	548	558	522	Wisconsin	561	598	608	609	608
Massachusetts	1,235	1,205	² 1,017	² 917	² 773	Wyoming	49	66	76	77	75
Michigan	1,205	1,428	² 1,594	² 1,589	² 1,585	Federal programs:					
Minnesota	582	822	809	² 783	² 733	Civilian employ-					
Mississippi	198	247	214	213	² 218	ees	1,448	1,751	1,822	1,859	1,880
Missouri	496	698	656	785	733	Black lung					
Montana	150	165	167	154	151	benefits ³	1,435	1,396	1,356	1,306	1,222
Nebraska	137	157	160	156	141	Other ⁴	11	11	11	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Beginning 1992 total includes an amount for benefits under deductible provisions not distributed by state. ² Includes benefits under deductible provisions. ³ Includes payments by Social Security Administration and by Department of Labor. ⁴ Primarily payments made to dependents of reservists who died while on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, summer 1995, and selected prior issues. Beginning 1994, Jack Schmulowitz, *Workers' Compensation: Benefits, Coverage, and Costs, 1994-95*, National Academy of Social Insurance, Washington, DC, 1997.

No. 622. Persons With Work Disability, by Selected Characteristics: 1997

[In thousands, except percent. As of March. Covers civilian noninstitutional population and members of Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. Persons are classified as having a work disability if they (1) have a health problem or disability which prevents them from working or which limits the kind or amount of work they can do; (2) have a service-connected disability or ever retired or left a job for health reasons; (3) did not work in survey reference week or previous year because of long-term illness or disability; or (4) are under age 65, and are covered by medicare or receive supplemental security income. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Section 1, and Appendix III]

AGE AND PARTICIPATION STATUS IN ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS	Total ¹	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic ²
Persons with work disability	17,439	8,454	8,985	13,293	3,456	1,701
16 to 24 years old.	1,390	686	703	955	341	180
25 to 34 years old.	2,622	1,237	1,386	1,916	612	278
35 to 44 years old.	4,075	2,034	2,041	3,024	907	416
45 to 54 years old.	4,368	2,128	2,241	3,419	785	369
55 to 64 years old.	4,983	2,370	2,614	3,980	811	457
Percent work disabled of total population	10.2	10.0	10.4	9.4	16.2	9.1
16 to 24 years old.	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.6	6.9	3.8
25 to 34 years old.	6.5	6.2	6.9	5.9	11.4	5.1
35 to 44 years old.	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.3	16.8	9.5
45 to 54 years old.	13.2	13.2	13.3	12.2	22.3	15.0
55 to 64 years old.	23.1	23.1	23.3	21.6	37.4	28.3
Percent of work disabled—						
Receiving social security income	30.3	31.9	28.9	31.6	26.5	25.4
Receiving food stamps	23.6	19.5	27.3	19.9	36.9	35.5
Covered by medicaid.	34.7	30.5	38.7	30.4	49.0	48.4
Residing in public housing	7.0	5.3	8.7	4.9	14.4	12.2
Residing in subsidized housing	3.4	2.7	4.1	2.5	6.6	5.8

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 623. Vocational Rehabilitation—Summary: 1980 to 1997

[For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, Section 9. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Northern Mariana Islands, and the Republic of Palau. State agencies, using matching state and federal funds, provide vocational rehabilitation services to eligible individuals with disabilities to enable them to prepare for and engage in gainful employment. Services may include counseling, guidance and work related placement services, physical and mental restoration, training and rehabilitation technology]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Federal and State expenditures ¹	Mil. dol	1,076	1,452	1,910	2,240	2,241	2,517	2,714	2,844	3,046
Federal expenditures	Mil. dol	817	1,100	1,525	1,731	1,691	1,891	2,054	2,104	2,164
Applicants processed for program eligibility	1,000	717	594	625	713	713	675	625	578	617
Percent accepted into program	Percent	58	60	57	57	61	72	76	76	79
Total persons rehabilitated ²	1,000	277	228	216	192	194	203	210	213	212
Rehabilitation rate ³	Percent	64	64	62	58	56	49	46	61	61
Severely disabled persons rehabilitated ^{2,4}	1,000	143	135	146	134	139	149	159	166	168
Rehabilitation rate ³	Percent	61	62	62	57	55	49	46	60	60
Percent of total persons rehabilitated	Percent	51	59	68	70	72	74	76	78	79
Persons served, total ⁵	1,000	1,095	932	938	949	1,049	1,194	1,250	1,226	1,267
Persons served, severely disabled ^{4,5}	1,000	606	581	640	668	762	882	940	951	1,005
Percent of total persons served	Percent	55	62	68	70	73	74	75	78	79

¹ Includes expenditures only under the basic support provisions of the Rehabilitation Act. ² Persons successfully placed into gainful employment. ³ Persons rehabilitated as a percent of all active case closures (whether rehabilitated or not); beginning 1996, as a percent of persons who required services. ⁴ An individual with a severe disability is an individual whose severe physical or mental impairment seriously limits one or more functional capacities in terms of an employment outcome, and whose vocational rehabilitation can be expected to require multiple vocational rehabilitation services over an extended period of time. ⁵ Includes active cases accepted for rehabilitation services during year plus active cases on hand at beginning of year.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Education, Rehabilitation Services Administration, *Caseload Statistics of State Vocational Rehabilitation Agencies in Fiscal Years*, and *State Vocational Rehabilitation Agency Program Data in Fiscal Years*, both annual.

No. 624. Protection Against Short-Term Sickness Income Loss: 1980 to 1994

[In millions of dollars, except percent. "Short-term sickness" refers to short-term or temporary nonwork-connected disability (lasting not more than 6 months) and the first 6 months of long-term disability]

ITEM	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Short-term sickness: Income loss	33,746	48,484	60,185	63,862	68,296	69,542	73,783	76,816	81,101
Total protection provided ¹	17,480	22,918	27,922	30,006	31,683	32,991	35,464	35,889	36,874
Protection as percent of loss	51.8	47.3	46.4	47.0	46.4	47.4	48.1	46.7	45.5
Benefits provided by protection:									
Individual insurance.	1,280	1,796	2,057	2,451	2,701	2,588	3,497	3,560	3,263
Group benefits to workers in private employment	9,984	12,440	15,392	16,364	16,835	17,555	18,456	18,310	19,039
Private cash insurance ²	3,271	2,601	2,903	2,732	2,711	2,605	2,703	2,608	2,558
Publicly operated cash sickness funds ³	770	1,179	1,779	1,907	2,269	2,817	2,975	2,349	2,370
Sick leave	5,943	8,660	10,710	11,725	11,855	12,133	12,778	13,353	14,111
Sick leave for government employees.	6,041	8,487	10,266	10,967	11,873	12,537	13,115	13,616	14,160

¹ Provided by individual insurance, group benefits to workers in private employment, and sick leave for government employees. Includes benefits for the sixth month of disability payable under old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance program, not shown separately. ² Group accident and sickness insurance and self-insurance privately written either on a voluntary basis or in compliance with state temporary disability insurance laws in CA, HI, NJ, and NY. Includes a small but undetermined amount of group disability insurance benefits paid to government workers and to self-employed persons through farm, trade, or professional associations. ³ Includes state-operated plans in RI, CA, and NJ; State Insurance Fund and special fund for disabled unemployed in New York; and provisions of Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, fall 1994, and unpublished data.

No. 625. Supplemental Security Income—Recipients and Payments: 1980 to 1996[Recipients and average monthly payments, as of **December**. See also Appendix III]

PROGRAM	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Recipients, total ¹	1,000	4,142	4,138	4,817	5,118	5,566	5,984	6,296	6,514	6,614
Aged	1,000	1,808	1,504	1,454	1,465	1,471	1,475	1,466	1,446	1,413
Blind	1,000	78	82	84	85	85	85	85	84	82
Disabled	1,000	2,256	2,551	3,279	3,569	4,010	4,424	4,745	4,984	5,119
Payments, total ²	Mil. dol.	7,941	11,060	16,599	18,524	22,233	24,557	25,877	27,628	28,792
Aged	Mil. dol.	2,734	3,035	3,736	3,890	4,140	4,248	4,367	4,467	4,507
Blind	Mil. dol.	190	264	334	347	371	375	372	375	372
Disabled	Mil. dol.	5,014	7,755	12,521	14,268	17,711	19,928	21,131	22,782	23,906
Average monthly payment, total ¹	Dollars	168	226	299	321	358	345	351	358	363
Aged	Dollars	128	164	213	221	227	237	243	251	261
Blind	Dollars	213	274	342	351	362	359	364	370	379
Disabled	Dollars	198	261	337	361	407	381	384	389	391

¹ Federally administered payments only. ² Includes data not available by reason for eligibility.**No. 626. Supplemental Security Income (SSI)—Recipients and Payments, by State and Other Area: 1995 and 1996**[Recipients as of **December**. Data cover federal SSI payments and/or federally-administered state supplementation. For explanation of methodology, see Appendix III]

STATE AND OTHER AREA	RECIPIENTS (1,000)		PAYMENTS FOR YEAR (mil. dol.)		STATE AND OTHER AREA	RECIPIENTS (1,000)		PAYMENTS FOR YEAR (mil. dol.)	
	1995	1996	1995	1996		1995	1996	1995	1996
Total	6,514	6,614	27,037	28,252	MO	114	116	431	455
U.S.	6,513	6,613	27,035	28,250	MT	14	14	53	55
AL	165	167	600	631	NE	21	22	76	81
AK	7	7	27	29	NV	21	22	79	86
AZ	73	76	288	308	NH	11	11	39	42
AR	94	94	326	335	NJ	144	146	594	616
CA	1,032	1,045	5,391	5,594	NM	45	46	166	174
CO	57	58	217	229	NY	589	606	2,724	2,895
CT	45	46	181	194	NC	191	195	639	687
DE	11	11	40	43	ND	9	9	29	30
DC	20	20	83	85	OH	248	254	1,044	1,106
FL	338	353	1,300	1,408	OK	74	75	266	279
GA	199	201	692	728	OR	47	48	183	196
HI	19	20	82	88	PA	265	270	1,159	1,214
ID	17	17	63	67	RI	24	25	100	107
IL	267	268	1,160	1,199	SC	111	112	384	402
IN	89	91	348	367	SD	14	14	47	50
IA	42	42	148	153	TN	180	179	648	667
KS	38	38	141	150	TX	404	412	1,391	1,460
KY	165	170	635	672	UT	20	21	80	85
LA	182	182	717	731	VT	13	13	50	50
ME	31	28	96	99	VA	130	133	471	497
MD	82	85	332	353	WA	92	95	398	424
MA	164	166	700	728	WV	68	70	276	294
MI	210	214	896	943	WI	112	95	487	377
MN	62	64	235	250	WY	6	6	21	23
MS	141	141	504	517	N. Mariana	1	1	2	2

Source of Tables 625 and 626: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, quarterly, and *Annual Statistical Supplement* to the *Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 627. Public Assistance—Recipients and Payments Under Aid to Families With Dependent Children (AFDC): 1980 to 1996

[See text, Section 12 for changes in AFDC program. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and Virgin Islands]

PROGRAM	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
RECIPIENTS (1,000)									
Families ¹	3,843	3,721	4,218	4,708	4,936	5,050	4,979	4,641	4,166
Recipients	11,101	10,924	12,159	13,489	14,035	14,257	13,961	12,923	11,533
Children	7,599	7,247	8,208	9,104	9,471	9,598	9,463	8,840	7,965
Families ²	3,642	3,692	3,974	4,374	4,768	4,981	5,046	4,876	4,553
Recipients	10,597	10,813	11,460	12,592	13,625	14,143	14,226	13,652	12,649
Children	7,419	7,198	7,917	8,715	9,303	9,539	9,590	9,283	8,673
Adults	3,178	3,615	3,543	3,877	4,322	4,604	4,636	4,382	3,976
Total payments (mil. dol.)	12,475	15,196	19,078	20,931	22,106	22,688	22,867	22,032	20,411
AVG. MONTHLY PAYMENTS¹ (dol.)									
Families	288	341	392	388	381	377	376	383	383
Recipients	100	118	136	135	134	133	134	137	138

¹As of December. ²Average monthly recipients.

Source: U.S. Administration for Children and Families, *Quarterly Public Assistance Statistics*, annual; "Welfare Caseloads: Families and Recipients 1936-1997;" <<http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/news/3697.htm>>; (accessed 25 March 1998) and "Welfare Caseloads: Adults and Children 1960-1997;" <<http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/news/6097ac.htm>>; (accessed 22 September 1997).

No. 628. Aid to Families With Dependent Children (AFDC)—Recipients and Payments, by State and Other Area: 1995 and 1996

[Recipients as of December. See text, Section 12 for changes in AFDC program]

STATE AND OTHER AREA	RECIPIENTS (1,000)		PAYMENTS FOR YEAR (mil. dol.)		Average monthly payment per family, 1996	STATE AND OTHER AREA	RECIPIENTS (1,000)		PAYMENTS FOR YEAR (mil. dol.)		Average monthly payment per family, 1996
	1995	1996	1995	1996			1995	1996	1995	1996	
Total	12,923	11,533	22,032	20,411	\$374	MT.	32	28	48	45	350
U.S.	12,757	11,373	21,945	20,329	377	NE.	39	37	57	54	315
AL.	109	92	83	75	148	NV.	40	31	52	48	272
AK.	34	35	107	107	731	NH.	25	21	57	50	435
AZ.	176	157	251	228	300	NJ.	297	261	510	463	345
AR.	59	55	49	52	189	NM.	102	92	154	153	376
CA.	2,645	2,490	6,125	5,908	549	NY.	1,206	1,090	3,042	2,929	565
CO.	101	89	143	129	304	NC.	286	256	334	300	221
CT.	164	157	383	323	463	ND.	14	12	23	21	358
DE.	23	23	36	35	279	OH.	556	527	849	763	308
DC.	71	68	124	121	391	OK.	112	89	152	122	262
FL.	583	491	764	680	267	OR.	92	67	181	155	385
GA.	368	310	414	385	246	PA.	553	488	905	821	360
HI.	67	65	173	173	657	RI.	59	55	134	125	492
ID.	23	20	32	30	278	SC.	125	100	107	101	184
IL.	665	611	882	833	310	SD.	17	14	23	22	300
IN.	152	121	197	153	242	TN.	260	206	199	190	160
IA.	93	81	149	131	333	TX.	715	624	520	496	162
KS.	71	58	114	98	324	UT.	41	36	70	64	363
KY.	176	164	183	191	222	VT.	26	23	62	56	512
LA.	242	214	151	130	154	VA.	168	139	222	199	256
ME.	56	51	101	99	401	WA.	274	261	606	585	493
MD.	212	174	308	285	321	WV.	98	67	109	101	231
MA.	245	217	646	560	528	WI.	186	137	389	291	404
MI.	542	472	1,000	779	365	WY.	14	11	21	17	295
MN.	171	162	356	333	476	PR.	158	147	68	63	104
MS.	131	112	75	68	118	GU.	8	9	14	14	550
MO.	239	211	276	254	256	VI.	5	5	4	4	249

Source: U.S. Administration for Children and Families, *Quarterly Public Assistance Statistics*, annual.

No. 629. Mothers Who Receive AFDC and/or Food Stamp Benefits—Socioeconomic Characteristics: 1993

[As of summer. Covers mothers 15 to 44 years old. AFDC=Aid to Families with Dependent Children program. Based on Survey of Income and Program Participation; see text, Section 14]

CHARACTERISTIC	AFDC MOTHERS		FOOD STAMP MOTHERS		CHARACTERISTIC	AFDC MOTHERS		FOOD STAMP MOTHERS	
	Number (1,000)	Per cent distribution	Number (1,000)	Per cent distribution		Number (1,000)	Per cent distribution	Number (1,000)	Per cent distribution
Total	3,754	100	5,303	100	Married, husband absent ²	648	17	906	17
Age:					Widowed or divorced	851	23	1,244	23
15 to 19 years old	191	5	204	4	Never married	1,783	48	2,065	39
20 to 24 years old	866	23	1,162	22	Educational attainment:				
25 to 29 years old	865	23	1,150	22	Not a high school graduate	1,633	44	2,169	41
30 to 34 years old	921	25	1,335	25	High school, 4 years	1,422	38	2,141	40
35 to 39 years old	604	16	922	17	College: 1 or more years	698	19	992	19
40 to 44 years old	307	8	530	10	Labor force status:				
Race:					Worked all or some weeks	474	13	1,159	22
White	2,074	55	3,176	60	No job last month	3,280	87	4,144	78
Black	1,471	39	1,903	36	Monthly family income: ³				
Hispanic origin:					Less than \$500	1,351	36	1,635	31
Hispanic	784	21	1,060	20	\$500 to \$999	1,360	36	1,797	34
Not Hispanic	2,970	79	4,242	80	\$1,000 to \$1,499	479	13	924	17
Marital status:					\$1,500 and over	552	15	861	16
Married, husband present	472	13	1,087	20					

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² Includes separated women. ³ Excludes those who did not report income.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Brief*, Nos. SB/95-2 and SB/95-22.

No. 630. Federal Food Programs: 1980 to 1997

[For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, Section 9. Program data include Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and the former Trust Territory when a federal food program was operated in these areas. Participation data are average monthly figures except as noted. Participants are not reported for the nutrition program for the elderly and the commodity distribution programs. Cost data are direct federal benefits to recipients; they exclude federal administrative payments and applicable state and local contributions. Federal costs for commodities and cash-in-lieu of commodities are shown separately from direct cash benefits for those programs receiving both]

PROGRAM	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Food stamp:									
Participants	Million	21.1	19.9	20.1	27.0	27.5	26.6	25.5	22.8
Federal cost	Mil. dol	8,721	10,744	14,187	22,006	22,749	22,765	22,441	19,555
Monthly average coupon value per recipient	Dollars	34.47	44.99	58.92	67.96	69.01	71.27	73.22	71.35
Nutrition assistance program for Puerto Rico:¹									
Federal cost	Mil. dol	(X)	825	937	1,040	1,079	1,131	1,143	1,174
National school lunch program (NSLP):									
Free lunches served	Million	1,671	1,657	1,662	1,981	2,049	2,090	2,128	2,189
Reduced-price lunches served	Million	308	255	273	287	298	309	326	351
Children participating ²	Million	26.6	23.6	24.1	24.9	25.3	25.7	25.9	26.4
Federal cost	Mil. dol	2,279	2,578	3,214	4,081	4,291	4,467	4,662	4,930
School breakfast (SB):									
Children participating ²	Million	3.6	3.4	4.1	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.9
Federal cost	Mil. dol	288	379	596	869	959	1,048	1,119	1,212
Special supplemental food program (WIC):³									
Participants	Million	1.9	3.1	4.5	5.9	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.4
Federal cost	Mil. dol	584	1,193	1,637	2,115	2,325	2,516	2,690	2,814
Commodity supplemental food program (CS):⁴									
Participants	Million	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Federal cost	Mil. dol	19	42	71	94	87	79	80	81
Child and adult care (CC):⁵									
Participants ⁶	Million	0.7	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5
Federal cost	Mil. dol	207	390	720	1,082	1,196	1,296	1,360	1,386
Summer feeding (SF):⁷									
Children participating ⁸	Million	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3
Federal cost	Mil. dol	104	103	145	195	205	212	225	213
Nutrition program for the elderly:									
Meals served	Million	166	225	246	244	247	251	246	248
Federal cost	Mil. dol	75	134	142	153	152	148	145	145
Federal cost of commodities donated to—⁹									
Child nutrition (NSLP, CC, SF, and SB)	Mil. dol	930	840	646	704	764	733	734	659

X Not applicable. ¹ Puerto Rico was included in the food stamp program until June 30, 1982. ² Average monthly participation (excluding summer months of June through August). Includes children in public and private elementary and secondary schools and in residential child care institutes. ³ WIC serves pregnant and postpartum women, infants, and children up to age five. ⁴ CS is a food distribution alternative to WIC which also serves needy elderly persons. ⁵ Program provides year-round subsidies to feed preschool children in child care centers and family day care homes. Certain care centers serving disabled or elderly adults also receive meal subsidies. ⁶ Average quarterly daily attendance at participating institutions. ⁷ Program provides free meals to children in poor areas during summer months. ⁸ Peak month (July) average daily attendance at participating institutions. ⁹ Includes the federal cost of commodity entitlements, cash-in-lieu of commodities, and bonus foods.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service. In "Annual Historical Review of FNS Programs" and unpublished data.

No. 631. Federal Food Stamp and National School Lunch Programs, by State: 1990 to 1997

[For years ending Sept. 30. Participation data are average monthly number participating in year ending Sept. 30. National school lunch outlets include public and private elementary and secondary schools and residential child care institutions. Food stamp costs are for benefits only and exclude administrative expenditures. National school lunch program costs are for federal cash reimbursements at rates set by law for each meal served but do not include the value of USDA donated commodities utilized in this program]

STATE	FOOD STAMP PROGRAM									NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM					
	Households participating (1,000)		Persons (1,000)			Cost (mil. dol.)			Persons (1,000)			Cost (mil. dol.)			
	1995	1997	1990	1995	1997	1990	1995	1997	1990	1995	1997	1990	1995	1997	
Total ¹	10,879	9,450	20,067	26,619	22,837	14,187	22,765	19,555	24,133	25,685	26,358	3,214	4,467	4,930	
U.S.	10,867	9,438	20,036	26,579	22,799	14,153	22,714	19,504	23,583	25,171	25,903	3,098	4,343	4,814	
AL	209	186	454	525	469	328	441	393	554	551	548	77	93	100	
AK	15	15	25	45	45	25	50	52	38	44	49	8	13	15	
AZ	178	133	317	480	364	239	414	316	324	400	420	47	77	88	
AR	107	105	235	272	266	155	212	214	296	313	311	41	53	57	
CA	1,176	1,045	1,955	3,175	2,815	968	2,473	2,379	2,135	2,344	2,491	396	587	663	
CO	103	91	221	252	217	156	217	182	277	303	311	31	43	48	
CT	100	94	133	226	210	72	169	169	223	230	242	23	34	38	
DE	21	20	33	57	54	25	47	41	57	66	67	6	9	10	
DC	43	40	62	94	90	43	93	91	47	50	51	10	14	14	
FL	588	514	781	1,395	1,192	609	1,307	1,061	1,107	1,195	1,268	158	249	279	
GA	329	284	536	816	698	382	700	597	892	979	1,025	106	159	181	
HI	55	57	77	125	127	81	177	189	141	138	145	14	20	24	
ID	30	27	59	80	70	40	59	53	129	139	139	14	19	21	
IL	488	434	1,013	1,151	1,020	835	1,056	933	908	965	1,004	131	175	197	
IN	183	140	311	470	348	226	382	293	608	596	598	54	70	76	
IA	75	67	170	184	161	109	141	125	375	383	387	31	40	44	
KS	75	64	142	184	149	96	144	112	311	310	310	29	40	43	
KY	187	174	458	520	444	334	413	372	490	507	521	61	79	84	
LA	267	220	727	711	575	549	629	512	676	668	667	104	126	132	
ME	60	58	94	132	124	63	112	103	106	104	104	11	16	17	
MD	169	152	255	399	354	203	365	320	343	367	376	40	60	67	
MA	178	149	347	410	340	207	315	262	439	467	492	44	67	75	
MI	418	366	917	971	839	663	806	678	714	763	759	82	113	124	
MN	131	110	263	308	260	165	240	192	482	530	546	42	58	63	
MS	185	155	499	480	399	352	383	313	418	407	403	76	87	92	
MO	237	199	431	576	478	312	488	401	538	570	578	58	79	87	
MT	28	27	57	71	67	41	57	55	83	86	84	10	13	13	
NE	43	41	95	105	97	59	77	72	187	206	212	18	24	26	
NV	46	38	50	99	82	41	91	74	73	96	102	8	16	20	
NH	25	21	31	58	46	20	44	35	87	89	94	6	10	11	
NJ	233	212	382	551	490	289	506	449	484	523	543	60	91	102	
NM	87	75	157	239	205	117	196	168	174	187	191	30	40	44	
NY	1,027	899	1,548	2,183	1,914	1,086	2,065	1,775	1,510	1,660	1,704	232	332	367	
NC	258	250	419	614	586	282	495	478	737	763	791	91	123	141	
ND	17	16	39	41	38	25	32	29	92	87	84	8	9	10	
OH	506	389	1,089	1,155	874	861	1,017	744	888	987	973	109	138	145	
OK	153	129	267	375	308	186	315	256	354	370	367	46	64	68	
OR	132	121	216	289	259	168	254	216	230	250	258	26	39	43	
PA	516	440	952	1,173	1,009	661	1,006	865	969	987	1,008	102	143	157	
RI	40	37	64	93	85	42	82	70	55	57	57	7	12	14	
SC	140	140	299	364	349	240	297	281	446	453	458	60	82	89	
SD	19	18	50	50	47	35	40	39	101	106	105	12	14	15	
TN	281	253	527	662	586	372	554	475	576	599	606	68	90	100	
TX	946	751	1,880	2,558	2,034	1,429	2,246	1,765	1,982	2,176	2,287	304	429	486	
UT	44	38	99	119	98	71	90	78	230	248	258	24	33	35	
VT	27	25	38	59	53	22	46	41	46	49	51	4	7	7	
VA	235	206	346	546	476	247	450	379	573	614	634	60	87	96	
WA	204	198	340	476	442	229	417	387	360	429	440	43	69	77	
WV	123	117	262	309	287	192	253	239	200	208	210	29	33	36	
WI	119	87	286	320	232	180	220	158	462	495	518	45	60	65	
WY	13	11	28	34	29	21	28	23	56	57	56	5	7	8	

¹ Food stamp totals include Guam and the Virgin Islands; national school lunch totals include Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands, Dept. of Defense overseas schools, and (in FY 1990 only) American Samoa and the Northern Marianas. Several outlying areas receive nutrition assistance grants in lieu of food stamp assistance (e.g., Puerto Rico, American Samoa and the Northern Marianas).

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Food and Consumer Service. In "Annual Historical Review of FNS Programs" and unpublished data.

No. 632. Child Support—Award and Reciprocity Status of Custodial Parent: 1991

[In thousands except as noted. Custodial parents 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from absent parents as of spring 1992. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

AWARD AND RECIPIENCY STATUS	ALL CUSTODIAL PARENTS				CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL			
	Total		Mothers	Fathers	Total		Mothers	Fathers
	Number	Percent distribution			Number	Percent distribution		
Total	11,502	(X)	9,918	1,584	3,720	(X)	3,513	207
With child support agreement or award	6,190	(X)	5,542	648	1,438	(X)	1,368	71
Supposed to receive payments in 1991	5,326	100.0	4,883	443	1,257	100.0	1,200	57
Actually received payments in 1991	4,006	75.2	3,728	278	859	68.3	845	14
Received full amount	2,742	51.5	2,552	189	499	39.7	497	2
Received partial payments	1,265	23.8	1,176	89	360	28.6	348	12
Did not receive payments in 1991	1,320	24.8	1,156	164	398	31.7	355	43
Child support not awarded	5,312	(X)	4,376	936	2,282	(X)	2,145	136
MEAN INCOME AND CHILD SUPPORT								
Received child support payments in 1991:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	19,217	(X)	18,144	33,579	5,734	(X)	5,687	(B)
Mean child support received (dol.)	2,961	(X)	3,011	2,292	1,910	(X)	1,922	(B)
Received the full amount due:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	20,050	(X)	19,310	30,012	5,980	(X)	6,004	(B)
Mean child support received (dol.)	3,543	(X)	3,618	2,536	2,670	(X)	2,660	(B)
Received partial payments:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	17,411	(X)	15,611	41,163	5,392	(X)	5,235	(B)
Mean child support received (dol.)	1,699	(X)	1,694	1,773	857	(X)	871	(B)
Received no payments in 1991:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	15,919	(X)	14,602	25,184	5,399	(X)	5,525	(B)
Without child support agreement or award:								
Mean total money income (dol.)	13,283	(X)	10,226	27,578	4,979	(X)	4,942	5,560

B Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability. X Not applicable.
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-187.

No. 633. Child Support Enforcement Program—Caseload and Collections: 1980 to 1996

[For years ending Sept. 30. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. The child support enforcement program locates absent parents, establishes paternity of children born out-of-wedlock, and establishes and enforces support orders. By law, these services are available to all families that need them. The program is operated at the state and local government level but 68 percent of administrative costs are paid by the federal government. Child support collected for families not receiving Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) goes to the family to help it remain self-sufficient. Most of the child support collected on behalf of AFDC families goes to federal and state governments to offset AFDC payments. Based on data reported by state agencies. Minus sign (-) indicates net outlay]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total cases	1,000 . . .	5,432	8,401	12,796	15,158	17,125	18,610	19,162	19,319
AFDC and AFDC arrears only caseload	1,000 . . .	(NA)	(NA)	7,953	8,717	9,638	10,420	10,379	9,971
AFDC cases	1,000 . . .	4,583	6,242	5,872	6,752	7,472	7,986	7,880	7,380
AFDC arrears only cases ¹	1,000 . . .	(NA)	(NA)	2,082	1,965	2,166	2,434	2,499	2,591
Non-AFDC cases	1,000 . . .	849	2,159	4,843	6,441	7,487	8,190	8,783	9,348
Cases for which a collection was made:									
AFDC cases	1,000 . . .	503	684	701	837	879	926	976	940
AFDC arrears only cases ¹	1,000 . . .	(NA)	(NA)	224	255	289	308	343	402
Non-AFDC cases	1,000 . . .	243	654	1,363	1,749	1,958	2,169	2,408	2,612
Percentage of cases with collections:									
AFDC cases	Percent . . .	11.0	11.0	11.9	12.4	11.8	11.6	12.4	12.7
AFDC arrears only cases ¹	Percent (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10.8	13.0	13.4	12.7	13.7	15.5
Non-AFDC cases	Percent . . .	28.7	30.3	28.1	27.2	26.1	26.5	27.4	27.9
Absent parents located, total	1,000 . . .	643	878	2,062	3,152	3,777	4,204	4,950	5,779
Paternities established, total	1,000 . . .	144	232	393	512	554	592	659	718
Support orders established, total ²	1,000 . . .	374	669	1,022	879	1,026	1,025	1,051	1,082
FINANCES									
Collections, total	Mil. dol . .	1,478	2,694	6,010	7,964	8,907	9,850	10,828	12,020
AFDC collections ³	Mil. dol . .	603	1,090	1,750	2,259	2,416	2,550	2,690	2,855
State share	Mil. dol . .	274	415	620	787	847	891	939	1,014
Incentive payments to states	Mil. dol . .	72	145	264	299	339	407	400	409
Federal share	Mil. dol . .	246	341	533	738	777	762	822	888
Payments to AFDC families ⁴	Mil. dol . .	10	189	334	435	446	457	474	480
Non-AFDC collections	Mil. dol . .	874	1,604	4,260	5,705	6,491	7,300	8,138	9,165
Administrative expenditures, total	Mil. dol . .	466	814	1,606	1,995	2,241	2,556	3,012	3,055
State share	Mil. dol . .	117	243	545	652	724	816	917	1,015
Federal share	Mil. dol . .	349	571	1,061	1,343	1,517	1,741	2,095	2,040
Program savings, total	Mil. dol . .	127	86	-190	-170	-278	-496	-852	-744
State share	Mil. dol . .	230	317	338	434	462	482	422	408
Federal share	Mil. dol . .	-103	-231	-528	-605	-740	-978	-1,273	-1,151
Total fees and costs recovered for non-AFDC cases	Mil. dol . .	5	3	22	29	31	33	33	37
Percentage of AFDC payments recovered	Percent . . .	5.2	7.3	10.3	11.4	12.0	12.5	13.6	15.5

NA Not available. ¹ Reflects cases that are no longer receiving AFDC but still have outstanding child support due.

² Through 1990 includes modifications to orders. ³ Beginning 1993 includes medical support payments not shown separately.

⁴ Beginning 1985, states were required to pass along to the family the first \$50 of any current child support collected each month.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Child Support Enforcement, *Annual Report to Congress*.

No. 634. Regular Child Care Arrangements for Children Under 6 Years Old, by Type of Arrangement: 1995

[In percent, except as indicated. Estimates are based on children under 6 years old who have yet to enter kindergarten. Based on 14,064 interviews from a sample survey of the civilian, noninstitutional population in households with telephones; see source for details]

CHARACTERISTIC	CHILDREN		TYPE OF NONPARENTAL ARRANGEMENT				No nonparental arrangement
	Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	Total ¹	In relative care	In nonrelative care	In center-based program ²	
Total	21,421	100	60	21	18	31	40
Race-ethnicity:							
White, non-Hispanic	13,996	65	62	18	21	33	38
Black, non-Hispanic	3,344	16	66	31	12	33	34
Hispanic	2,838	13	46	23	12	17	54
Other	1,243	6	58	25	13	28	42
Mother's employment status: ³							
35 or more hours per week	7,101	34	88	33	32	39	12
Less than 35 hours per week	4,034	19	75	30	26	35	25
Looking for work	1,635	8	42	16	4	25	58
Not in labor force	8,354	40	32	7	6	22	68
Household income:							
Less than \$10,001	4,502	21	50	22	10	25	50
\$10,001 to \$20,000	2,909	14	54	27	12	24	46
\$20,001 to \$30,000	3,385	16	53	22	14	25	47
\$30,001 to \$40,000	3,047	14	60	23	20	27	40
\$40,001 to \$50,000	2,304	11	63	19	22	32	37
\$50,001 to \$75,000	3,063	14	74	20	26	40	26
\$75,001 or more	2,211	10	77	14	30	49	23

¹ Columns do not add to total because some children participated in more than one type of nonparental arrangement.

² Center-based programs include day care centers, head start programs, preschool, prekindergartens, and other early childhood programs. ³ Children without mothers are not included.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics in Brief*, October 1995 (NCES 95-824).

No. 635. Licensed Child Care Centers, 1998, and Family Child Care Providers, 1997, by State

[Centers as of February; family child care providers as of August]

STATE	Licensed child care centers, 1998	Licensed family child care providers, 1997	STATE	Licensed child care centers, 1998	Licensed family child care providers, 1997
U.S.	98,374	282,883			
AL	1,335	3,366	MO	1,515	2,651
AK	226	515	MT	251	1,726
AZ	1,483	1,503	NE	743	3,844
AR	1,935	1,345	NV	405	636
CA	12,885	36,390	NH	790	453
CO	2,396	6,287	NJ	3,200	4,100
CT	1,555	5,082	NM	600	233
DE	262	1,976	NY	3,374	16,882
DC	360	236	NC	3,670	4,824
FL	5,971	7,604	ND	98	2,887
GA	1,148	6,309	OH	3,760	4,181
HI	494	489	OK	1,818	4,022
ID	511	1,326	OR	930	11,167
IL	2,725	9,359	PA	3,416	4,486
IN	659	2,821	RI	340	716
IA	1,555	5,087	SC	1,689	2,534
KS	1,377	8,667	SD	153	1,237
KY	1,861	798	TN	2,693	2,518
LA	1,907	10,000	TX	7,575	13,860
ME	904	2,365	UT	320	2,690
MD	2,125	12,292	VT	500	1,620
MA	2,221	10,993	VA	2,340	4,840
MI	4,619	17,022	WA	1,837	8,725
MN	1,514	15,559	WV	307	4,450
MS	1,543	1,863	WI	2,269	7,516
			WY	210	831

Source: Children's Foundation, Washington, DC, 1998 *Child Care Licensing Study* and 1997 *Family Child Care Licensing Study*, (copyright).

No. 636. Foster Care—Homes and Children in Out-of-Home Care, by State: 1995

[Number of foster homes covers only licensed, certified and approved foster homes. Out-of-home care includes children placed into family foster care, kinship (relative) foster care, group homes, and residential group care]

STATE	Number of foster homes	CHILDREN IN OUT-OF-HOME CARE		STATE	Number of foster homes	CHILDREN IN OUT-OF-HOME CARE	
		Number	Rate per 1,000 children			Number	Rate per 1,000 children
U.S.	142,374	483,629	6.3	MO	4,135	9,423	7.7
AL	1,528	3,593	2.9	MT	(NA)	1,606	7.2
AK	931	1,881	8.7	NE	629	3,326	7.0
AZ	1,669	5,979	4.9	NV	711	2,486	6.2
AR	612	2,507	3.6	NH	880	1,527	5.3
CA	(NA)	74,364	8.1	NJ	3,598	8,014	4.1
CO	3,347	7,186	7.1	NM	633	2,064	3.4
CT	1,427	7,839	9.0	NY	20,410	53,562	11.2
DE	300	851	4.8	NC	4,098	12,692	8.2
FL	4,929	10,789	3.1	ND	560	1,102	6.3
GA	3,614	14,582	7.5	OH	9,145	17,134	5.7
HI	1,086	1,652	5.2	OK	1,516	5,063	6.0
ID	759	913	2.9	OR	3,134	5,937	7.1
IL	13,667	53,342	17.1	PA	(NA)	23,653	7.8
IN	4,991	9,649	6.9	RI	611	3,284	14.0
IA	2,365	4,195	5.0	SC	1,620	5,181	4.9
KS	(NA)	6,345	9.1	SD	481	922	4.6
KY	1,636	3,800	3.7	TN	2,724	9,511	6.5
LA	2,628	6,034	5.1	TX	3,452	15,734	2.9
ME	1,169	2,312	7.9	UT	1,029	2,118	3.0
MD	3,341	11,818	8.8	VT	990	1,483	9.2
MA	7,033	13,241	9.1	VA	4,500	6,973	4.7
MI	6,850	14,987	5.6	WA	6,867	9,715	6.9
MN	5,000	8,452	6.4	WV	791	2,954	7.8
MS	978	2,945	3.8	WI	(NA)	7,875	5.0
				WY	(NA)	1,034	7.7

NA Not available.

Source: Petit, M.R. & Curtis, P.A., *Child Abuse and Neglect: A Look at the States, 1997 CWLA Stat Book*, Child Welfare League of America, Washington, DC, 1997, (copyright).

No. 637. Head Start—Enrollment and Congressional Appropriations: 1970 to 1997

[For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, Section 9]

YEAR	Enrollment (1,000)	Appropriation (mil. dol.)	YEAR	Enrollment (1,000)	Appropriation (mil. dol.)	AGE AND RACE	Enrollment, 1997 (percent)
1970 . . .	477	326	1984 . . .	442	996	Under 3 years old	4
1971 . . .	398	360	1985 . . .	452	1,075	3 years old	30
1972 . . .	379	376	1986 . . .	452	1,040	4 years old	60
1973 . . .	379	401	1987 . . .	447	1,131	5 years old and over . . .	6
1974 . . .	353	404	1988 . . .	448	1,206		
1975 . . .	349	404	1989 . . .	451	1,235	White	31
1976 . . .	349	441	1990 . . .	541	1,552	Black	36
1977 . . .	333	475	1991 . . .	583	1,952	Hispanic	26
1978 . . .	391	625	1992 . . .	621	2,202	American Indian	4
1979 . . .	388	680	1993 . . .	714	2,776	Asian	3
1980 . . .	376	735	1994 . . .	740	3,326		
1981 . . .	387	819	1995 . . .	751	3,534		
1982 . . .	396	912	1996 . . .	752	3,569		
1983 . . .	415	912	1997 . . .	794	3,981		

Source: U.S. Administration for Children and Families, "Head Start 1998 Fact Sheet;" <<http://www.acf.dhhs.gov/programs/hsb/facts98.htm>>; (accessed 22 July 1998).

No. 638. Percent of Adult Population Doing Volunteer Work: 1995

[Volunteers are persons who worked in some way to help others for no monetary pay during the previous year. Based on a sample survey of 2,719 persons 18 years old and over conducted during the spring of the following year and subject to sampling variability; see source]

AGE, SEX, RACE, AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	Percent of population volunteering	Average hours volunteered per week	EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME	Percent of population volunteering	Average hours volunteered per week	TYPE OF ACTIVITY	Percent of population involved in activity
Total	48.8	4.2	Elementary school	18.7	(B)	Arts, culture, humanities	6.2
			Some high school	26.1	3.3	Education	17.5
18-24 years old	38.4	2.8	High school graduate	43.1	4.0	Environment	7.1
25-34 years old	50.8	4.3	Technical, trade, or business school	51.2	4.4	Health	13.2
35-44 years old	55.0	4.3	Some college	56.3	3.9	Human services	12.7
45-54 years old	55.3	4.5	College graduate	70.7	4.8	Informal	20.3
55-64 years old	47.9	4.8				International, foreign	1.6
65-74 years old	44.7	4.1	Under \$10,000	34.7	3.6	Political organizations	3.8
75 years old and over	33.7	4.4	\$10,000-\$19,999	34.3	3.2	Private, community foundations	2.7
Male	45.1	4.2	\$20,000-\$29,999	45.2	3.7	Public and societal benefit	6.7
Female	52.2	4.2	\$30,000-\$39,999	46.0	3.7	Recreation - adults	7.3
			\$40,000-\$49,999	52.7	5.8	Religion	25.8
White	51.9	4.2	\$50,000-\$59,999	64.1	5.1	Work-related organizations	7.9
Black	35.3	4.5	\$60,000-\$74,999	56.4	4.4	Youth development	15.4
Hispanic ¹	40.4	4.3	\$75,000-\$99,999	64.8	4.0		
			\$100,000 or more	69.4	4.4		

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability. ¹ Hispanic persons may be of any race.

No. 639. Charity Contributions—Average Dollar Amount and Percent of Household Income, 1991 to 1995, and by Age of Respondent and Household Income, 1995

[Estimates cover households' contribution activity for the year and are based on respondents' replies as to contribution and volunteer activity of household. See headnote, Table 638]

YEAR AND AGE	ALL CONTRIBUTING HOUSEHOLDS		CONTRIBUTORS AND VOLUNTEERS		HOUSEHOLD INCOME	ALL CONTRIBUTING HOUSEHOLDS		CONTRIBUTORS AND VOLUNTEERS	
	Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income	Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income		Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income	Average amount (dol.)	Percent of household income
1991	899	2.2	1,155	2.6	1995— Under \$10,000	295	4.3	(B)	(B)
1993	880	2.1	1,193	2.6		\$10,000-\$19,999	425	2.8	444
1995, total	1,017	2.2	1,279	2.6	\$20,000-\$29,999	578	2.3	658	2.6
18-24 years	287	0.7	344	0.7	\$30,000-\$39,999	722	2.1	928	2.7
25-34 years	743	1.6	922	2.0	\$40,000-\$49,999	576	1.3	677	1.5
35-44 years	1,342	2.6	1,653	3.0	\$50,000-\$59,999	1,001	1.8	1,142	2.1
45-54 years	955	1.8	1,142	2.1	\$60,000-\$74,999	1,301	1.9	1,443	2.1
55-64 years	1,791	3.6	2,473	4.5	\$75,000-\$99,999	1,582	1.8	1,682	2.0
65-74 years	980	2.8	1,125	3.0	\$100,000 and over	3,379	3.4	4,195	4.2
75 years and over	839	3.7	1,078	5.0					

B Base too small to meet statistical standards for reliability.

No. 640. Charity Contributions—Percent of Households Contributing, by Dollar Amount, 1991 to 1995, and Type of Charity, 1995

[In percent, except as noted. See headnote, Tables 638 and 639]

ANNUAL AMOUNT OF HOUSEHOLD CONTRIBUTIONS	ALL HOUSEHOLDS			GIVERS			TYPE OF CHARITY	1995	
	1991	1993	1995	1991	1993	1995		Percentage of households	Average contribution ¹ (dol.)
None	27.8	26.6	31.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	Arts, culture, humanities	9.4	216
Givers	72.2	73.4	68.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	Education	20.3	318
\$1 to \$100	14.9	20.9	15.2	24.9	32.3	24.3	Environment	11.5	106
\$101 to \$200	8.1	9.8	7.2	13.5	15.2	11.6	Health	27.3	214
\$201 to \$300	7.3	5.6	5.7	12.2	8.6	9.2	Human services	25.1	271
\$301 to \$400	3.3	3.7	4.7	5.6	5.8	7.5	International	6.1	283
\$401 to \$500	3.2	4.0	5.2	5.4	6.2	8.3	Private, community foundations	6.1	181
\$501 to \$600	2.6	3.0	3.0	4.4	4.6	4.7	Public, societal benefit	10.3	122
\$601 to \$700	2.5	2.0	2.6	4.2	3.1	4.1	Recreation - adults	7.0	161
\$701 to \$999	3.4	2.9	3.7	5.7	4.6	6.0	Religion	48.0	868
\$1,000 or more	14.5	12.8	15.2	24.2	19.7	24.3	Youth development	20.9	137
Not reported	12.4	8.6	5.9	(X)	(X)	(X)			

X Not applicable. ¹ Average contribution per contributing household.

Source of Tables 638-640: Hodgkinson, Virginia, Murray Weitzman, and the Gallup Organization, Inc., *Giving and Volunteering in the United States: 1996 Edition*. (Copyright and published by INDEPENDENT SECTOR, Washington, DC, fall 1996.)

No. 641. Private Philanthropy Funds, by Source and Allocation: 1980 to 1996

[In billions of dollars. Estimates for sources of funds based on U.S. Internal Revenue Service reports of individual charitable deductions, household surveys of giving by Independent Sector, and, for 1980 and 1985, an econometric model. For corporate giving, data are those prepared by the Council for Aid to Education. Data about foundation donations are based upon surveys of foundations and data provided by the Foundation Center. Estimates of the allocation of funds were derived from surveys of nonprofits conducted by source and other groups]

SOURCE AND ALLOCATION	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total funds	48.6	73.0	90.0	98.1	106.7	111.5	117.2	121.1	126.5	129.3	140.5	150.7
Individuals	40.7	58.7	72.3	80.1	87.8	91.2	96.1	98.4	102.1	103.8	112.2	119.9
Foundations	2.8	4.9	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.7	8.6	9.5	9.7	10.6	11.8
Corporations	2.3	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.3	7.0	7.9	8.5
Charitable bequests	2.9	4.8	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.8	10.5
Allocation:												
Religion	22.2	38.2	43.5	45.2	47.8	49.8	53.9	54.9	56.3	60.2	66.3	69.4
Health	5.3	7.7	9.2	9.6	9.9	9.9	9.7	10.2	10.8	11.5	12.6	13.9
Education	5.0	8.2	9.8	10.2	11.0	12.4	13.5	14.3	15.4	16.6	17.6	18.8
Human service	4.9	8.5	9.8	10.5	11.4	11.8	11.1	11.6	12.5	11.7	11.7	12.2
Arts, culture and humanities	3.2	5.1	6.3	6.8	7.5	7.9	8.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.9
Public/societal benefit	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.6
Environment/wildlife	(¹)	(¹)	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.0
International	(¹)	(¹)	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0
Unclassified	6.6	3.1	5.4	5.4	7.8	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.1	1.4	1.7	3.6
Gifts to foundations	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.9	4.4	3.8	4.5	5.0	6.3	6.3	7.5	8.3

¹ Included in "Unclassified."

Source: AAFRC Trust for Philanthropy, New York, NY, *Giving USA*, annual, (copyright).

No. 642. Foundations—Number and Finances, by Asset Size: 1995

[Figures are for latest year reported by foundations. Covers nongovernmental nonprofit organizations with funds and programs managed by their own trustees or directors, whose goals were to maintain or aid social, educational, religious, or other activities deemed to serve the common good. Excludes organizations that make general appeals to the public for funds, act as trade associations for industrial or other special groups, or do not currently award grants]

ASSET SIZE	Number	Assets (mil. dol.)	Gifts received (mil. dol.)	Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Grants (mil. dol.)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
						Number	Assets	Gifts received	Expenditures	Grants
Total	40,140	226,736	10,261	15,115	12,262	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$50,000	8,298	148	251	331	303	20.7	0.1	2.4	2.2	2.5
\$50,000-\$99,999	3,554	260	90	119	103	8.9	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.8
\$100,000-\$249,999	6,539	1,072	201	235	203	16.3	0.5	2.0	1.6	1.7
\$250,000-\$499,999	5,258	1,895	262	290	243	13.1	0.8	2.6	1.9	2.0
\$500,000-\$999,999	4,898	3,484	362	405	342	12.2	1.5	3.5	2.7	2.8
\$1,000,000-\$4,999,999	7,560	16,878	1,561	1,711	1,434	18.8	7.4	15.2	11.3	11.7
\$5,000,000-\$9,999,999	1,686	11,873	918	1,028	851	4.2	5.2	8.9	6.8	6.9
\$10,000,000-\$49,999,999	1,791	37,562	2,539	3,018	2,443	4.5	16.6	24.7	20.0	19.9
\$50,000,000-\$99,999,999	269	18,776	886	1,363	1,102	0.7	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.0
\$100,000,000-\$249,999,999	169	25,889	1,339	1,628	1,302	0.4	11.4	13.1	10.8	10.6
\$250,000,000 or more	118	108,898	1,852	4,988	3,936	0.3	48.0	18.1	33.0	32.1

Source: The Foundation Center, New York, NY, *Guide to U.S. Foundations, Their Trustees, Officers, and Donors*, Vol. 1, 1996.

No. 643. Foundations—Grants Reported, by Subject Field and Recipient Organization: 1996

[Covers grants of \$10,000 or more in size. Based on reports of 1,010 foundations. Grant sample totaling \$7.3 billion represented over half of all grant dollars awarded by private, corporate, and community foundations. For definition of foundations, see headnote, Table 642]

SUBJECT FIELD	NUMBER OF GRANTS		DOLLAR VALUE		RECIPIENT ORGANIZATION ¹	NUMBER OF GRANTS		DOLLAR VALUE	
	Number	Percent distribution	Amount (mil. dol.)	Percent distribution		Number	Percent distribution	Amount (mil. dol.)	Percent distribution
Total	78,296	100.0	7,279	100.0	Arts/humanities org.	2,813	3.6	227	3.1
Arts and culture	11,137	14.2	900	12.4	Community improvement organizations	3,735	4.8	301	4.1
Education	16,358	20.9	1,852	25.4	Educational institutions	21,712	27.7	2,723	37.4
Environment & animals	4,404	5.6	394	5.4	Colleges & universities	11,013	14.1	1,559	21.4
Health	10,420	13.3	1,180	16.2	Educational support agencies	4,588	5.9	641	8.8
Human services	18,036	23.0	1,262	17.3	Schools	4,208	5.4	294	4.0
International affairs, development & peace	2,468	3.2	235	3.2	Hospitals/medical care facilities	3,605	4.6	394	5.4
Public/societal benefit	9,509	12.1	847	11.6	Human service agencies	14,435	18.4	781	10.7
Science and technology	2,259	2.9	251	3.5	Museums/historical societies	3,291	4.2	327	4.5
Social sciences	1,296	1.7	189	2.6	Recreation organizations	856	1.1	265	3.6
Religion	2,317	3.0	160	2.2					
Other	92	0.1	8	0.1					

¹ Grants may be awarded to multiple types of recipient organizations and would thereby be double-counted.

Source: The Foundation Center, New York, NY, *The Foundation Grants Index*, 1997.