

Health and Nutrition

This section presents statistics on health expenditures and insurance coverage, including Medicare and Medicaid, medical personnel, hospitals, nursing homes and other care facilities, incidence of acute and prevalence of chronic conditions, nutritional intake of the population, and food consumption. Summary statistics showing recent trends on health care and discussions of selected health issues are published annually by the U.S. National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) in *Health, United States*. Data on national health expenditures, medical costs, and insurance coverage are compiled by the U.S. Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA) and appear in the quarterly *Health Care Financing Review* and in the *Annual Medicare Program Statistics* series. Statistics on health insurance are also collected by NCHS and are published in series 10 of *Vital and Health Statistics*. The Census Bureau also publishes data on insurance coverage. Statistics on health facilities are collected by NCHS and are published in series 14 of *Vital and Health Statistics*. Statistics on hospitals are published annually by the American Hospital Association, Chicago, IL, in *Hospital Statistics*. Primary sources for data on nutrition are the quarterly *National Food Review* and the annual *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, both issued by the U.S. Department of Agriculture. NCHS also conducts periodic surveys of nutrient levels in the population, including estimates of food and nutrient intake, overweight and obesity, hypercholesterolemia, hypertension, and clinical signs of malnutrition.

National health expenditures—HCFA compiles estimates of national health expenditures (NHE) to measure spending for health care in the United States. The NHE accounts are structured to show spending by type of expenditure (i.e., hospital care, physician care, dental care, and other professional care; home health; drugs and other medical nondurables; vision products and other medical durables; nursing home care and other personal health expenditures; plus nonpersonal health expenditures for such items as public health, research, construction of medical facilities, and administration) and

In Brief

In 1995:

41 million with no health insurance.

1994: Persons with—

Chronic sinusitis 35 million

Arthritis 33 million

Hypertension 28 million

Per capita consumption of chicken:

1980 33 pounds

1995 49 pounds

by source of funding (e.g., private health insurance, out-of-pocket payments, and a range of public programs including Medicare, Medicaid, and those operated by the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA)).

In all cases except private insurance (HCFA conducts its own survey of part of the health insurance industry), data used to estimate health expenditures come from existing sources which are tabulated for other purposes. The type of expenditure estimates rely upon statistics produced by such groups as the American Hospital Association, the Internal Revenue Service, the Department of Commerce, and the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). Source of funding estimates are constructed using administrative and statistical records from the Medicare and Medicaid programs, the Department of Defense and VA medical programs, the Social Security Administration, Census Bureau's *Governmental Finances*, State and local governments, other HHS agencies, and other nongovernment sources. Detailed descriptions of sources and methods, along with the most recent analysis of health care expenditure estimates, are published in the *Health Care Financing Review's* annual article on national health expenditures.

Medicare and Medicaid—Since July 1966, the Federal Medicare program has provided two coordinated plans for nearly all people age 65 and over: (1) A hospital insurance plan which covers hospital and related services and (2) a voluntary supplementary medical insur-

ance plan, financed partially by monthly premiums paid by participants, which partly covers physicians' and related medical services. Such insurance also applies, since July 1973, to disabled beneficiaries of any age after 24 months of entitlement to cash benefits under the social security or railroad retirement programs and to persons with end stage renal disease.

Under Medicaid, all States offer basic health services to certain very poor people: Individuals who are pregnant, aged, disabled or blind, and families with dependent children. Medicaid eligibility is automatic for almost all cash welfare recipients in these States. Thirty-nine States also extend Medicaid to certain other persons who qualify, except for incomes above regular eligibility levels; those persons include those who have medical expenses which, when subtracted from their income, spend down to a State "medically needy" level or those who meet the higher "medically needy" income restrictions. Within Federal guidelines, each State determines its own Medicaid eligibility criteria and the health services to be provided under Medicaid. The cost of providing Medicaid services is jointly shared by the Federal Government and the States.

Health resources—Hospital statistics based on data from the American Hospital Association's yearly survey are published annually in *Hospital Statistics*, and cover all hospitals accepted for registration by the Association. To be accepted for registration, a hospital must meet certain requirements relating to number of beds, construction, equipment, medical and nursing staff, patient care, clinical records, surgical and obstetrical facilities, diagnostic and treatment facilities, laboratory services, etc. Data obtained from NCHS cover all U.S. hospitals which meet certain criteria for inclusion. The criteria are published in *Vital and Health Statistics* reports, series 13. NCHS defines a hospital as a non-Federal short-term general or special facility with six or more inpatient beds with an average stay of less than 60 days.

Statistics on the demographic characteristics of persons employed in the health occupations are compiled by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and reported in *Employment and Earnings* (monthly)

(see table 645, section 13). Data based on surveys of health personnel and utilization of health facilities providing long-term care, ambulatory care, and hospital care are presented in NCHS series 13 and series 14, *Data on Health Resources Utilization* and *Data on Health Resources: Manpower and Facilities*. Statistics on patient visits to health care providers, as reported in health interviews, appear in NCHS series 10, *National Health Interview Survey Data*.

The HCFA's *Health Care Financing Review and Health Care Financing Program Statistics* present data for hospitals and nursing homes as well as extended care facilities and home health agencies. These data are based on records of the Medicare program and differ from those of other sources because they are limited to facilities meeting Federal eligibility standards for participation in Medicare.

Data on patients in hospitals for the mentally ill and on mental health facilities are collected by the National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH) and appear in *Mental Health, U.S.*, the *Mental Health Statistics* reports, (series CN), and the Mental Health Statistical Note series.

Disability and illness—General health statistics, including morbidity, disability, injuries, preventive care, and findings from physiological testing are collected by NCHS in its National Health Interview Survey and its National Health and Nutrition Examination Surveys and appear in *Vital and Health Statistics*, series 10 and 11, respectively. The Department of Labor compiles statistics on occupational injuries (see section 13). Annual incidence data on notifiable diseases are compiled by the Public Health Service (PHS) at its Centers for Disease Control and Prevention in Atlanta, Georgia, and are published as a supplement to its *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*. The list of diseases is revised annually and includes those which, by mutual agreement of the States and PHS, are communicable diseases of national importance.

Nutrition—Statistics on annual per capita consumption of food and its nutrient value are estimated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and published quarterly in *National Food Review*. Historical data can

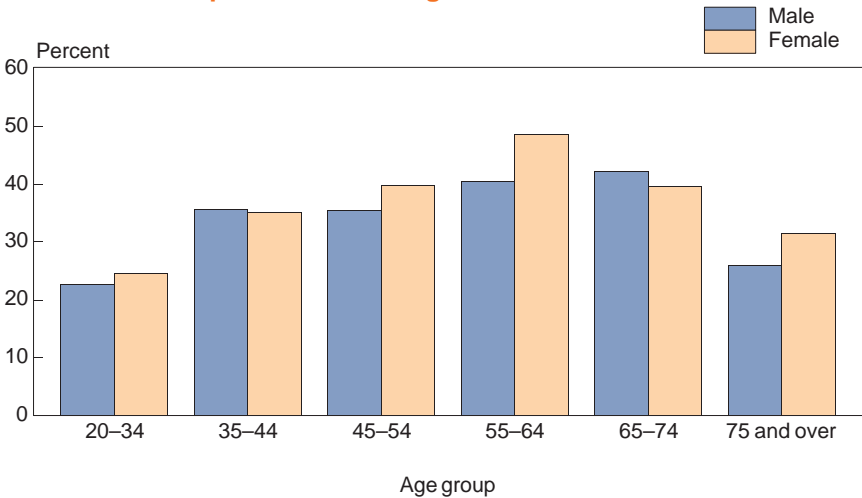
be found in *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, issued annually.

Statistics on food insufficiency and food and nutrient intake are collected by NCHS to estimate the diet of the nation's population. NCHS also collects physical examination data to assess the population's nutritional status, including growth, overweight/obesity, nutritional deficien-

cies, and prevalence of nutrition-related conditions, such as hypertension, hypercholesterolemia, and diabetes.

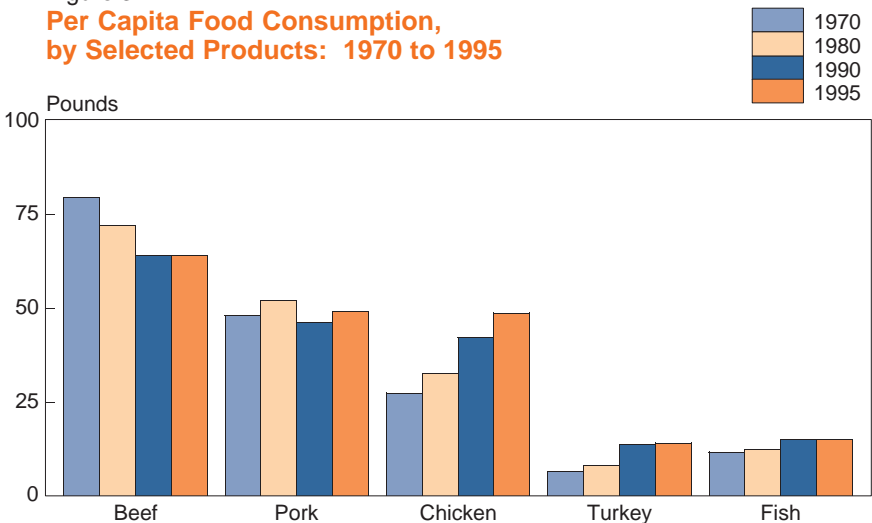
Statistical reliability—For discussion of statistical collection, estimation, and sampling procedures and measures of reliability applicable to data from NCHS and HCFA, see Appendix III.

Figure 3.1
Percent of Population Overweight: 1988 – 1991



Source: Charts prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 225.

Figure 3.2
Per Capita Food Consumption, by Selected Products: 1970 to 1995



Source: Charts prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 230.

No. 153. National Health Expenditures, by Type: 1980 to 1995

[In millions of dollars, except percent. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total	247,245	428,204	697,453	761,704	834,226	892,074	937,139	988,489
Annual percent change ¹	14.9	9.5	12.1	9.2	9.5	6.9	5.1	5.5
Private expenditures	142,463	253,903	413,145	441,409	478,780	505,548	517,250	532,089
Health services and supplies	138,010	247,403	402,896	431,286	467,774	493,651	505,478	521,152
Out-of-pocket payments	60,254	100,595	148,390	154,984	165,763	171,590	175,972	182,563
Insurance premiums ²	69,728	132,254	232,436	252,312	277,015	295,413	302,691	310,616
Other	8,028	14,554	22,071	23,990	24,996	26,647	26,815	27,972
Medical research	292	538	960	1,090	1,183	1,215	1,276	1,372
Medical facilities construction	4,161	5,962	9,288	9,033	9,824	10,682	10,496	9,566
Public expenditures	104,782	174,301	284,309	320,295	355,446	386,526	419,889	456,400
Percent Federal of public	68.7	70.7	68.9	70.1	71.4	71.8	71.9	72.0
Health services and supplies	97,599	164,430	270,033	305,486	338,910	369,415	401,234	436,678
Medicare ³	37,519	72,186	112,091	123,017	138,280	150,927	167,602	187,024
Public assistance medical payments ⁴	28,033	44,439	80,395	99,235	111,917	124,833	135,440	146,411
Temporary disability insurance ⁵	52	51	62	66	70	52	51	50
Workers' compensation (medical) ⁵	5,141	7,971	16,067	17,163	18,984	18,909	19,147	19,787
Defense Dept. hospital, medical.	4,350	7,498	11,579	12,849	12,964	13,315	13,170	13,488
Maternal, child health programs	892	1,262	1,892	2,014	2,129	2,204	2,293	2,362
Public health activities	6,732	11,618	19,613	21,422	23,416	25,275	28,204	31,402
Veterans' hospital, medical care.	5,934	8,713	11,424	12,367	13,206	14,299	15,291	15,618
Medical vocational rehabilitation.	298	401	555	595	638	629	705	703
State and local hospitals ⁶	5,589	7,030	11,346	11,049	11,114	12,440	12,329	12,322
Other ⁷	3,059	3,263	5,009	5,710	6,192	6,532	7,002	7,511
Medical research	5,169	7,302	11,254	11,827	12,995	13,271	14,555	15,246
Medical facilities construction	2,014	2,569	3,022	2,981	3,541	3,840	4,100	4,476

¹ Change from immediate prior year. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.

² Covers insurance benefits and amount retained by insurance companies for expenses, additions to reserves, and profits (net cost of insurance). ³ Represents expenditures for benefits and administrative cost from Federal hospital and medical insurance trust funds under old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs; see text, section 12. ⁴ Payments made directly to suppliers of medical care (primarily Medicaid). ⁵ Includes medical benefits paid under public law by private insurance carriers, state governments, and self-insurers. ⁶ Expenditures not offset by other revenues. ⁷ Covers expenditures for Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Indian Health Service; school health and other programs.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, fall 1996.

No. 154. National Health Expenditures, by Object: 1980 to 1995

[In billions of dollars. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total	247.2	428.2	697.5	761.7	834.2	892.1	937.1	988.5
Spent by—								
Consumers	130.0	232.8	380.8	407.3	442.8	467.0	478.7	493.2
Government	104.8	174.3	284.3	320.3	355.4	386.5	419.9	456.4
Other ¹	12.5	21.1	32.3	34.1	36.0	38.5	38.6	38.9
Spent for—								
Health services and supplies	235.6	411.8	672.9	736.8	806.7	863.1	906.7	957.8
Personal health care expenses	217.0	376.4	614.7	676.6	740.5	786.9	827.9	878.8
Hospital care	102.7	168.3	256.4	282.3	305.4	323.3	335.0	350.1
Physician services	45.2	83.6	146.3	159.2	175.7	182.7	190.6	201.6
Dental services	13.3	21.7	31.6	33.3	37.0	39.2	42.1	45.8
Other professional services ²	6.4	16.6	34.7	38.3	42.1	46.3	49.1	52.6
Home health care	2.4	5.6	13.1	16.1	19.6	23.0	26.3	28.6
Drugs/other medical nondurables	21.6	37.1	59.9	65.6	71.2	75.0	77.7	83.4
Vision products/other med. durables ³	3.8	6.7	10.5	11.2	11.9	12.5	12.9	13.8
Nursing home care	17.6	30.7	50.9	57.2	62.3	67.0	72.4	77.9
Other health services	4.0	6.1	11.2	13.6	15.4	17.9	21.7	25.0
Net cost of insurance and admin. ⁴	11.8	23.8	38.6	38.8	42.7	50.9	50.6	47.7
Government public health activities	6.7	11.6	19.6	21.4	23.4	25.3	28.2	31.4
Medical research	5.5	7.8	12.2	12.9	14.2	14.5	15.8	16.6
Medical facilities construction	6.2	8.5	12.3	12.0	13.4	14.5	14.6	14.0

¹ Includes nonpatient revenues, privately funded construction, and industrial implant. ² Includes services of registered and practical nurses in private duty, podiatrists, optometrists, physical therapists, clinical psychologists, chiropractors, naturopaths, and Christian Science practitioners. ³ Includes expenditures for eyeglasses, hearing aids, orthopedic appliances, artificial limbs, crutches, wheelchairs, etc. ⁴ Includes administrative expenses of federally financed health programs.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, fall 1996.

No. 155. Health Services and Supplies—Per Capita Consumer Expenditures, by Object: 1980 to 1995

[In dollars, except percent. Based on Social Security Administration estimates of total U.S. population as of July 1, including Armed Forces and Federal employees abroad and civilian population of outlying areas. Excludes research and construction]

OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total, national	1,002	1,666	2,331	2,588	2,806	3,041	3,222	3,353	3,509
Annual percent change ¹	13.9	9.3	10.3	11.0	8.4	8.4	5.9	4.1	4.7
Hospital care	437	681	900	986	1,075	1,151	1,207	1,239	1,283
Physicians' services	192	338	510	563	606	663	682	705	739
Dentists' services	57	88	115	121	127	140	146	156	168
Other professional services ²	27	67	116	133	146	159	173	182	193
Home health care	10	23	40	50	61	74	86	97	105
Drugs and other medical nondurables	92	150	209	230	250	268	280	287	306
Vision products and other medical durables ²	16	27	37	40	43	45	47	48	50
Nursing home care	75	124	175	196	218	235	250	268	285
Other health services	17	25	37	43	52	58	67	80	92
Net cost of insurance and administration ²	50	96	123	149	148	161	190	187	175
Government public health activities	29	47	70	75	82	88	94	104	115
Total, private consumer ³	553	942	1,321	1,465	1,551	1,669	1,743	1,770	1,807
Hospital care	178	273	370	401	425	443	457	454	456
Physicians' services	135	234	345	380	409	454	463	475	490
Dentists' services	54	85	111	118	122	134	139	148	161
Other professional services ²	19	50	86	98	105	114	123	127	132
Home health care	4	8	19	23	26	30	33	35	34
Drugs and other medical nondurables	85	137	188	206	221	238	246	250	264
Vision products and other medical durables ²	14	21	28	30	30	31	31	31	32
Nursing home care	32	58	80	93	97	100	102	108	114
Net cost of insurance	33	75	94	118	117	127	150	141	124

¹ Change from immediate prior year. ² See footnotes for corresponding objects in table 154. ³ Represents out-of-pocket payments and private health insurance.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, fall 1996.

No. 156. Government Expenditures for Health Services and Supplies: 1995

[In millions of dollars. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas. Excludes medical research and construction]

TYPE OF SERVICE	Total ¹	Federal	State and local	Medi-care ² (OASDHI)	Public assis-tance ³	OTHER HEALTH SERVICES		
						Veterans	Defense Dept. ⁴	Workers' compensa-tion ⁵
Total ¹	436,678	314,440	122,238	187,024	146,411	15,618	13,488	19,787
Hospital care	214,303	175,350	38,953	112,648	55,043	12,912	10,537	8,778
Physician services	64,005	50,914	13,091	39,963	14,703	137	1,640	6,703
Nursing home care	45,273	29,291	15,982	7,344	36,305	1,624	-	-
Drugs and other medical nondurables	11,438	5,883	5,556	-	10,788	13	230	362
Administration	13,157	7,066	6,091	3,032	7,868	77	195	1,711
Public health activities	31,402	3,797	27,605	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes other items not shown separately. ² Covers hospital and medical insurance payments and administrative costs under old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance program. ³ Covers Medicaid and other medical public assistance. Excludes funds paid into Medicare trust fund by states to cover premiums for public assistance recipients and medically indigent persons. ⁴ Includes care for retirees and military dependents. ⁵ Medical benefits.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, fall 1996.

No. 157. Expenditures for Health Services and Supplies, by Type of Payer: 1980 to 1994

[In billions of dollars. Beginning 1991 data are not consistent with later revisions shown in table 154]

TYPE OF PAYER	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total expenditures	235.6	411.8	481.8	538.3	599.8	672.9	736.3	806.0	863.1	919.2
Private	158.4	282.2	330.3	371.5	411.0	450.8	481.9	520.1	544.2	577.3
Business	61.7	108.6	129.4	144.0	165.4	185.8	198.2	215.9	226.8	241.3
Share of private health insurance premiums	45.3	79.1	92.8	104.1	121.4	138.4	146.6	160.4	170.0	179.5
Households ¹	89.5	160.5	185.0	209.2	226.8	245.3	262.2	281.9	292.9	310.1
Share of private health insurance premiums	14.6	30.7	33.5	40.1	45.8	51.3	57.4	63.6	68.2	70.6
Out-of-pocket spending	60.3	100.6	116.0	129.2	136.2	148.4	155.1	164.4	169.4	174.9
Nonpatient revenues ²	7.2	13.1	15.9	18.3	18.8	19.8	21.5	22.3	24.4	25.9
Public	77.3	129.6	151.5	166.8	188.9	222.1	254.4	285.9	318.9	342.0
Federal government	42.4	68.4	76.3	84.1	96.3	115.1	136.2	159.7	181.1	190.6
State/local government	34.8	61.2	76.2	82.7	92.5	107.0	118.2	126.2	137.8	151.3

¹ Includes other items not shown separately. ² Includes philanthropy.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, spring 1996.

No. 158. Personal Health Care—Third Party Payments and Private Consumer Expenditures: 1980 to 1995

[In billions of dollars, except percent. See headnote, table 159]

ITEM	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Personal health care expenditures	217.0	376.4	550.1	614.7	676.6	740.5	786.9	827.9	878.8
Third party payments, total	156.8	275.8	413.9	466.3	521.6	574.8	615.3	651.9	696.2
Percent of personal health care	72.2	73.3	75.2	75.9	77.1	77.6	78.2	78.7	79.2
Private insurance payments	62.0	113.8	179.5	201.8	221.6	243.2	255.4	264.5	276.8
Government expenditures	87.0	148.0	214.1	243.0	276.6	307.1	333.9	361.2	392.1
Other ¹	7.8	14.1	20.3	21.5	23.4	24.4	26.1	26.2	27.3
Private consumer expenditures ²	122.2	214.4	315.7	350.2	376.6	409.0	426.9	440.5	459.3
Percent met by private insurance	50.7	53.1	56.9	57.6	58.8	59.5	59.8	60.0	60.3
Hospital care	41.8	67.5	95.1	104.3	111.6	117.4	122.4	122.8	124.5
Percent met by private insurance	87.2	87.0	89.8	90.1	90.0	90.0	90.3	90.8	90.8
Physicians' services	31.8	57.8	88.7	98.7	107.3	120.3	124.0	128.4	133.9
Percent met by private insurance	53.9	57.8	62.1	64.1	66.8	68.2	69.7	70.9	72.5

¹ Includes nonpatient revenues and industrial implant health services. ² Includes expenditures not shown separately. Represents out-of-pocket payments and private health insurance benefits. Excludes net cost of insurance.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, fall 1996.

No. 159. Personal Health Care Expenditures, by Object and Source of Payment: 1995

[In millions of dollars, except as indicated. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas. Covers all expenditures for health services and supplies, except net cost of insurance and administration, government public health activities, and expenditures of philanthropic agencies for fund raising activities]

OBJECT OF PAYMENT	Total	Out of pocket payments	THIRD PARTY PAYMENTS				Private payments ²
			Total	Private health insurance	Government	Other ¹	
Total	878,777	182,563	696,214	276,756	392,119	27,339	486,658
Hospital care	350,120	11,414	338,706	113,074	214,303	11,329	135,817
Physicians' services	201,614	36,858	164,756	97,019	64,005	3,732	137,609
Dentists' services	45,833	21,848	23,985	21,986	1,829	169	44,004
Other professional services ³	52,590	20,204	32,386	15,813	12,663	3,910	39,927
Home health care	28,573	6,004	22,569	3,340	15,792	3,437	12,781
Drugs/other medical nondurables	83,406	49,837	33,569	22,131	11,438	-	71,968
Vision products/other med. durables ³	13,783	7,799	5,984	860	5,124	-	8,659
Nursing home care	77,877	28,599	49,278	2,532	45,273	1,472	32,604
Other health services	24,981	-	24,981	-	21,692	3,289	3,289
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
Total	100	21	79	31	45	3	55
Hospital care	100	3	97	32	61	3	39
Physicians' services	100	18	82	48	32	2	68
Dentists' services	100	48	52	48	4	-	96
Other professional services ³	100	38	62	30	24	7	76
Home health care	100	21	79	12	55	12	45
Drugs/other medical nondurables	100	60	40	27	14	-	86
Vision products/other med. durables ³	100	57	43	6	37	-	63
Nursing home care	100	37	63	3	58	2	42
Other health services	100	-	100	-	87	13	13

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes nonpatient revenues and industrial plant. ² Covers out-of-pocket payments, private health insurance, and other. ³ See footnotes for corresponding items on table 154.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, fall 1996.

No. 160. Health Care Expenditures, by Type and State: 1993

[In millions of dollars. Expenditures are distributed by state where services are provided. These estimates differ from national health expenditures estimates shown in table 154]

STATE	Hospital care	Physician service	Purchases of prescription drugs ¹	STATE	Hospital care	Physician service	Purchases of prescription drugs ¹
U.S.	323,919	171,226	48,840	VA	7,031	3,769	1,343
N.E.	19,056	9,250	2,710	WV	2,346	988	412
ME	1,376	601	213	NC	7,801	3,717	1,392
NH	1,388	780	197	SC	4,221	1,685	665
VT	562	265	108	GA	8,704	4,543	1,397
MA	10,034	4,442	1,337	FL	17,131	10,498	2,832
RI	1,314	575	206	E.S.C.	19,921	8,913	3,402
CT	4,380	2,587	650	KY	4,515	2,038	846
M.A.	57,854	25,238	7,219	TN	7,208	3,137	1,153
NY	28,001	12,003	3,232	AL	5,301	2,631	904
NJ	10,312	5,776	1,601	MS	2,897	1,107	499
PA	19,540	7,460	2,386	W.S.C.	33,601	15,947	5,039
E.N.C.	54,172	26,275	8,360	AR	2,723	1,244	484
OH	14,305	7,118	2,095	LA	5,956	2,537	832
IN	6,998	3,263	1,106	OK	3,329	1,640	569
IL	15,621	6,970	2,206	TX	21,592	10,526	3,153
MI	11,711	5,562	2,054	Mt.	15,095	8,897	2,436
WI	5,537	3,362	899	MT	894	392	120
W.N.C.	22,252	10,987	3,195	ID	900	486	182
MN	4,796	3,617	739	WY	417	160	64
IA	3,111	1,376	516	CO	3,932	2,452	534
MO	7,652	2,958	975	NM	1,848	716	259
ND	903	445	103	AZ	3,999	2,799	728
SD	920	342	104	UT	1,743	864	302
NE	2,003	825	293	NV	1,362	1,029	246
KS	2,868	1,425	465	Pac.	45,259	35,677	7,067
S.A.	56,711	30,041	9,412	WA	5,305	3,720	853
DE	937	466	129	OR	2,966	1,904	431
MD	5,926	3,704	1,140	CA	34,827	28,981	5,501
DC	2,612	672	103	AK	701	301	85
				HI	1,460	771	197

¹ Covers spending for products purchased in retail outlets. The value of drugs and other products provided by hospitals, nursing homes, or other health professionals is included in estimates of spending for these providers' services.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 1995*.

No. 161. Medicare Enrollees and Expenditures: 1980 to 1995

[Enrollment as of July 1. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas and enrollees in foreign countries and unknown place of residence]

ITEM	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
ENROLLEES (mil.)								
Total	28.5	31.1	34.2	34.9	35.6	36.3	36.9	37.1
Hospital insurance	28.1	30.6	33.7	34.4	35.2	35.9	36.5	37.1
Supplementary medical insurance	27.4	30.0	32.6	33.2	33.9	34.6	35.2	35.7
EXPENDITURES (mil. dol.)								
Total	36,802	72,294	110,984	121,447	135,845	150,370	163,087	181,483
Hospital insurance ¹	25,557	48,414	66,997	72,570	85,015	94,391	102,770	114,883
Inpatient hospital	24,116	44,940	59,451	62,777	71,147	76,402	80,786	87,503
Skilled nursing facility	395	548	2,575	2,652	4,119	5,780	7,056	9,142
Home health agency	540	1,913	3,666	5,327	7,579	10,049	12,136	14,895
Hospice	-	43	358	561	846	1,059	1,363	1,854
Supplementary medical insurance ¹	11,245	23,880	43,987	48,877	50,830	55,979	60,317	66,600
Physician	8,187	17,312	29,609	32,313	32,473	35,282	36,900	40,457
Outpatient hospital	1,897	4,319	8,482	9,783	10,894	11,539	14,034	15,405
Home health agency	234	38	74	65	79	112	154	182
Group practice prepayment	203	720	2,827	3,531	3,942	5,002	5,480	6,883
Independent laboratory	114	558	1,476	1,644	1,876	2,044	2,050	2,046

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes administrative expenses and, for hospital insurance, peer review activity, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Office of the Actuary.

No. 162. Medicare—Persons Served and Reimbursements: 1990 to 1995

[Persons served are enrollees who use covered services, incurred expenses greater than the applicable deductible amounts and for whom Medicare paid benefits. Reimbursements are amounts paid to providers for covered services. Excluded are retroactive adjustments resulting from end of fiscal year cost settlements and certain lump-sum interim payments. Also excluded are beneficiary (or third party payor) liabilities for applicable deductibles, coinsurance amounts, and charges for noncovered services. Includes data for enrollees living in outlying territories and foreign countries]

TYPE OF COVERAGE AND SERVICE	Unit	PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER			DISABLED PERSONS ¹		
		1990	1994	1995	1990	1994	1995
Persons served, total ²	1,000	24,809	27,223	27,379	2,390	3,126	3,333
Hospital insurance ²	1,000	6,367	7,043	7,147	680	879	933
Inpatient hospital	1,000	5,906	6,157	6,148	644	803	844
Skilled-nursing services	1,000	615	1,026	1,186	23	42	54
Home health services	1,000	1,818	2,938	3,185	122	237	272
Supplementary medical insurance ²	1,000	24,687	27,075	27,234	2,365	3,094	3,299
Physicians' and other medical services	1,000	24,193	26,476	26,621	2,249	2,986	3,184
Outpatient services	1,000	14,055	16,989	17,597	1,496	2,097	2,281
Home health services	1,000	38	37	42	-	-	-
Persons served per 1,000 enrollees, total ²	Rate	802	830	826	734	755	759
Hospital insurance ²	Rate	209	217	218	209	213	212
Inpatient hospital	Rate	194	190	188	198	194	192
Skilled-nursing services	Rate	20	32	36	7	10	12
Home health services	Rate	60	91	97	38	57	62
Supplementary medical insurance ²	Rate	832	861	858	804	831	837
Physicians' and other medical services	Rate	815	842	839	764	803	808
Outpatient services	Rate	474	540	554	508	564	579
Home health services	Rate	1	1	1	-	-	-
Reimbursements, total	Mil. dol	88,778	129,033	138,948	11,239	18,818	21,024
Per person served	Dollars	3,578	4,740	5,075	4,703	6,021	6,308
Hospital insurance	Mil. dol	54,244	83,072	89,631	6,694	11,501	12,752
Inpatient hospital	Mil. dol	48,952	65,722	68,213	6,346	10,230	11,079
Skilled-nursing services	Mil. dol	1,886	5,735	7,504	85	258	374
Home health services	Mil. dol	3,406	11,614	13,914	264	1,013	1,300
Supplementary medical insurance	Mil. dol	34,533	45,961	49,317	4,545	7,317	8,272
Physicians' and other medical services	Mil. dol	27,379	34,408	37,069	2,831	4,321	4,888
Outpatient services	Mil. dol	7,077	11,395	12,045	1,714	2,996	3,384
Home health services	Mil. dol	78	158	203	-	-	-

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Age under 65; includes persons enrolled because of end-stage renal disease (ESRD) only. ² Persons are counted once for each type of covered service used, but are not double counted in totals.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Medicare Program Statistics*, annual; and unpublished data.

No. 163. Medicare—Utilization and Charges: 1980 to 1995

[Fiscal year data, except as indicated. Data reflect date expense was incurred based on bills submitted for payment and recorded in Health Care Financing Administration central records through September 1996. Includes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, other outlying areas, and enrollees in foreign countries]

ITEM	Unit	PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER				DISABLED PERSONS ¹			
		1980	1990	1994	1995	1980	1990	1994	1995
Hospital inpatient care:									
Admissions ²	1,000	9,258	9,216	10,399	10,574	1,271	1,257	1,418	1,442
Per 1,000 enrollees ³	Rate	369	309	317	323	429	396	343	328
Covered days of care ³	Millions	98	82	79	76	13	11	11	10
Per 1,000 enrollees	Rate	3,885	2,702	2,408	2,313	4,549	3,464	2,660	2,351
Per admission	Days	10.5	8.9	7.6	7.2	10.6	8.8	7.8	7.2
Hospital covered charges									
Per covered day	Mil. dol.	28,615	90,846	133,591	138,489	4,087	11,910	18,217	18,885
Percent of covered charges reimbursed ⁴	Dollars	293	1,104	1,691	1,828	303	1,083	1,656	1,828
Percent	Percent	70.0	47.5	48.9	47.5	68.6	46.5	48.9	47.5
Physician allowed charges ⁵									
Percent reimbursed	Mil. dol.	9,011	30,447	38,151	41,409	1,112	2,907	5,202	5,647
Percent	Percent	78.0	77.0	76.2	76.2	78.7	75.7	76.2	76.2

¹ Disabled persons under age 65 and persons enrolled solely because of end-stage renal disease. ² Beginning 1990, represents number of discharges and includes pass-through amounts, except for kidney acquisition. ³ Based on Hospital Insurance (HI) enrollment as of July 1. ⁴ Prior to 1990, billing reimbursements exclude: (1) PPS pass-through amounts for capital, direct medical education, kidney acquisitions, and bad debts by Medicare patients; (2) certain lump-sum interim payments. All years exclude retroactive adjustments resulting from end-of-fiscal year cost reports. ⁵ Calendar year data.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, unpublished data.

No. 164. Medicare—Summary, by State and Other Areas: 1995 and 1996

STATE AND AREA	ENROLLMENT ¹ (1,000)		PAYMENTS ² (mil. dol)		STATE AND AREA	ENROLLMENT ¹ (1,000)		PAYMENTS ² (mil. dol)	
	1995	1996	1995	1996		1995	1996	1995	1996
All areas . . .	37,496	37,980	176,884	191,176	MO	832	838	3,821	4,122
U.S.	36,703	37,169	175,976	190,187	MT.	130	132	489	470
AL	641	651	3,042	3,349	NE.	249	250	840	934
AK	34	35	133	156	NV.	192	202	894	1,004
AZ	597	614	2,717	2,950	NH.	156	159	597	653
AR	422	427	1,638	1,749	NJ.	1,169	1,177	5,603	5,958
CA	3,633	3,690	20,406	21,688	NM.	211	216	710	799
CO	421	432	1,835	2,022	NY.	2,639	2,653	13,904	14,860
CT	502	506	2,584	2,811	NC.	1,025	1,049	4,276	4,689
DE	100	103	445	474	ND.	103	103	412	438
DC	78	77	1,164	1,207	OH.	1,666	1,676	7,262	7,870
FL	2,610	2,655	14,828	16,046	OK.	487	492	2,178	2,472
GA	832	849	4,090	4,444	OR.	467	472	1,685	1,801
HI	149	153	580	612	PA	2,069	2,078	10,796	11,468
ID	150	153	463	523	RI	168	169	772	867
IL	1,617	1,623	7,276	7,792	SC.	508	520	1,926	2,144
IN	823	830	3,491	3,770	SD.	117	117	563	447
IA	474	475	1,527	1,642	TN.	770	783	4,083	4,487
KS	383	385	1,545	1,631	TX	2,076	2,117	11,504	12,733
KY	586	596	2,401	2,610	UT	187	191	708	813
LA	580	586	3,448	3,938	VT	83	84	284	306
ME	202	205	707	791	VA	817	833	3,979	3,277
MD	601	610	2,868	3,005	WA	687	699	2,603	2,826
MA	933	942	5,496	5,884	WV	329	331	1,208	1,373
MI	1,348	1,361	6,237	6,566	WI	761	767	2,673	2,909
MN	631	636	2,378	2,593	WY	60	61	180	198
MS	397	402	1,723	2,016	PR	477	490	875	953
					Other areas .	317	321	33	36

¹ Hospital and/or medical insurance enrollment as of September. ² Benefit payments for all areas represent 100% fee for service experience and actual HMO expenditures through the fiscal year and relate to the State of the provider.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, unpublished data.

No. 165. Medicaid—Summary, by State and Other Areas: 1994 and 1995

[Data are for fiscal years]

STATE AND AREA	RECIPIENTS ¹ (1,000)		PAYMENTS ² (mil. dol)		STATE AND AREA	RECIPIENTS ¹ (1,000)		PAYMENTS ² (mil. dol)	
	1994	1995	1994	1995		1994	1995	1994	1995
All areas . . .	35,053	36,282	108,270	120,141	MO	669	695	1,809	2,039
U.S.	34,110	35,210	108,029	119,885	MT.	96	99	303	326
AL	544	539	1,312	1,455	NE.	164	168	593	608
AK	69	68	243	252	NV.	95	105	307	350
AZ	510	494	199	218	NH.	86	97	389	473
AR	340	353	1,253	1,376	NJ.	790	790	3,612	3,813
CA	5,008	5,017	9,988	10,521	NM.	268	287	638	714
CO	289	294	952	1,063	NY.	2,908	3,035	18,731	22,086
CT	354	380	1,943	2,125	NC.	985	1,084	2,685	3,175
DE	75	79	277	324	ND.	63	61	284	297
DC	127	138	550	532	OH.	1,523	1,533	4,995	5,585
FL	1,727	1,735	4,266	4,802	OK.	391	394	974	1,055
GA	1,085	1,147	2,845	3,076	OR.	411	452	1,036	1,327
HI	121	52	338	258	PA	1,255	1,230	4,224	4,633
ID	110	115	331	360	RI	115	135	685	673
IL	1,441	1,552	4,826	5,600	SC.	486	496	1,396	1,438
IN	605	559	2,250	1,878	SD.	72	74	284	305
IA	303	304	982	1,036	TN.	939	1,466	1,965	2,772
KS	252	256	782	831	TX	2,514	2,562	6,141	6,565
KY	638	641	1,779	1,945	UT	157	160	451	464
LA	778	785	2,684	2,708	VT	94	100	259	320
ME	177	153	807	760	VA	643	681	1,723	1,833
MD	415	414	1,875	2,019	WA	668	639	1,574	1,461
MA	710	728	3,052	3,972	WV	367	389	1,107	1,169
MI	1,187	1,168	3,274	3,409	WI	474	460	1,830	1,894
MN	426	473	1,982	2,550	WY	51	51	157	171
MS	537	520	1,090	1,266	PR	927	1,055	233	244
					Virgin Islands	16	17	8	12

¹ Persons who had payments made on their behalf at any time during the fiscal year. ² Payments are for fiscal year and reflect Federal and state contribution payments. Data exclude disproportionate hospital share payments.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, unpublished data.

No. 166. Medicaid—Selected Utilization Measures: 1980 to 1995

[In thousands. For fiscal years ending in year shown. Includes Virgin Islands. See text, section 3]

MEASURE	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
General hospitals:								
Recipients discharged	2,255	2,390	3,261	3,638	3,866	4,050	3,890	3,743
Total days of care	24,089	29,562	27,471	28,998	29,921	31,095	28,941	25,711
Nursing facilities: ¹								
Total recipients	1,395	1,375	1,461	1,500	1,573	1,610	1,639	1,667
Total days of care	273,497	277,996	360,044	387,621	408,191	422,965	400,785	400,123
Intermediate care facilities: ²								
Total recipients	121	147	146	146	151	149	159	151
Total days of care	250,124	47,324	49,730	50,223	53,538	44,952	54,105	56,878

¹ Includes skilled nursing facilities and intermediate care facilities for all other than the mentally retarded. ² Mentally retarded.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Bureau of Data Management and Strategy, Division of Program Systems, *Statistical Report on Medical Care: Eligibles, Recipients, Payments, and Services*.

No. 167. Medicaid—Selected Characteristics of Persons Covered: 1990 to 1995

[In thousands, except percent. Represents number of persons as of March of following year who were enrolled at any time in year shown. Person did not have to receive medical care paid for by Medicaid in order to be counted. See headnote, table 583]

POVERTY STATUS	1990	1994	1995							
			Total ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	Under 18 years old	18-44 years old	45-64 years old	65 years and over
Persons covered, total	24,160	31,401	31,621	20,385	9,083	6,442	16,268	9,362	3,172	2,820
Below poverty level	15,175	17,578	16,900	9,788	5,983	4,088	9,522	4,845	1,534	998
Above poverty level	8,985	13,823	14,721	10,597	3,100	2,354	6,746	4,517	1,638	1,822
Percent of population covered	9.7	12.0	12.0	9.3	26.9	22.7	23.1	8.6	6.0	8.9
Below poverty level	45.2	46.2	46.4	40.1	60.6	47.7	64.9	35.1	33.1	30.1
Above poverty level	4.2	6.2	6.5	5.5	13.0	11.9	12.1	4.8	3.4	6.4

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-195, earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 168. Medicaid—Recipients and Payments: 1980 to 1995

[For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, section 10. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas. Medical vendor payments are those made directly to suppliers of medical care]

BASIS OF ELIGIBILITY AND TYPE OF SERVICE	RECIPIENTS (1,000)					PAYMENTS (mil. dol.)				
	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995
Total ¹	21,605	21,814	25,255	35,053	36,282	23,311	37,508	64,859	108,270	120,141
Age 65 and over	3,440	3,061	3,202	4,035	4,119	8,739	14,096	21,508	33,618	36,527
Blindness	92	80	83	86	92	124	249	434	644	848
Disabled ²	2,819	2,937	3,635	5,372	5,767	7,497	13,203	23,969	41,654	48,570
AFDC ³ program	14,210	15,275	17,230	24,780	24,767	6,354	9,160	17,690	30,887	31,487
Other and unknown	1,499	1,214	1,105	779	1,537	596	798	1,257	1,467	2,708
Intermediate services in—										
General hospital	3,680	3,434	4,593	5,866	5,561	6,412	9,453	16,674	26,180	26,331
Mental hospital	66	60	92	85	84	775	1,192	1,714	2,057	2,511
Intermediate care facilities:										
Mentally retarded	121	147	147	159	151	1,989	4,731	7,354	8,347	10,383
Nursing facility services ⁴	1,398	1,375	1,461	1,639	1,667	7,887	11,587	17,693	27,095	29,052
Physicians	13,765	14,387	17,078	24,267	23,789	1,875	2,346	4,018	7,189	7,360
Dental	4,652	4,672	4,552	6,352	6,383	462	458	593	969	1,019
Other practitioner	3,234	3,357	3,873	5,409	5,528	198	251	372	1,040	986
Outpatient hospital	9,705	10,072	12,370	16,567	16,712	1,101	1,789	3,324	6,342	6,627
Clinic	1,531	2,121	2,804	5,258	5,322	320	714	1,688	3,747	4,280
Laboratory ⁵	3,212	6,354	8,959	13,412	13,064	121	337	721	1,176	1,180
Home health	392	535	719	1,293	1,639	332	1,120	3,404	7,042	9,406
Prescribed drugs	13,707	13,921	17,294	24,470	23,723	1,318	2,315	4,420	8,875	9,791
Family planning	1,129	1,636	1,752	2,566	2,501	81	195	265	516	514

¹ Recipient data do not add due to small number of recipients that are reported in more than one category. Includes recipients of, and payments for, other care not shown separately. ² Permanently and totally. ³ Aid to families with dependent children.

⁴ Nursing facility services includes skilled nursing facility services and intermediate care facility services for all other than the mentally retarded. ⁵ Includes radiological services.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, quarterly.

No. 169. Consumer Price Indexes of Medical Care Prices: 1980 to 1996

[1982-1984=100. Indexes are annual averages of monthly data based on components of consumer price index for all urban consumers; for explanation, see text, section 15]

YEAR	Medical care	MEDICAL CARE SERVICES					Medical care commodities	ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE ²					
		Total ¹	Professional services			Hospital room		Medical care	Medical care services				Medical care commodities
			Total ¹	Physicians	Dental				Total ¹	Physicians	Dental	Hospital room	
1980	74.9	74.8	77.9	76.5	78.9	68.0	75.4	11.0	11.3	10.5	11.9	13.1	9.3
1985	113.5	113.2	113.5	113.3	114.2	115.4	115.2	6.3	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.9	7.2
1988	138.6	138.3	137.5	139.8	137.5	143.3	139.9	6.5	6.4	7.2	6.8	9.3	6.8
1989	149.3	148.9	146.4	150.1	146.1	158.1	150.8	7.7	7.7	7.4	6.3	10.3	7.8
1990	162.8	162.7	156.1	160.8	155.8	175.4	163.4	9.0	9.3	7.1	6.6	10.9	8.4
1991	177.0	177.1	165.7	170.5	167.4	191.9	176.8	8.7	8.9	6.0	7.4	9.4	8.2
1992	190.1	190.5	175.8	181.2	178.7	208.7	188.1	7.4	7.6	6.3	6.8	8.8	6.4
1993	201.4	202.9	184.7	191.3	188.1	226.4	195.0	5.9	6.5	5.6	5.3	8.5	3.7
1994	211.0	213.4	192.5	199.8	197.1	239.2	200.7	4.8	5.2	4.4	4.8	5.7	2.9
1995	220.5	224.2	201.0	208.8	206.8	251.2	204.5	4.5	5.1	4.5	4.9	5.0	1.9
1996	228.2	232.4	208.3	216.4	216.5	261.0	210.4	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.7	3.9	2.9

¹ Includes other services not shown separately. ² Percent change from the immediate prior year.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *CPI Detailed Report*, January 1997.

No. 170. Average Annual Expenditures per Consumer Unit for Health Care: 1985 to 1995

[In dollars, except percent. See text, section 14, and headnote, table 712. For composition of regions, see table 26]

ITEM	HEALTH CARE, TOTAL		Health insurance	Medical services	Drugs and medical supplies ¹	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION		
	Amount	Percent of total expenditures				Health insurance	Medical services	Drugs and medical supplies ¹
1985	1,108	4.7	375	496	238	33.8	44.8	21.5
1988	1,298	5.0	474	529	294	36.5	40.8	22.7
1989	1,407	5.1	537	542	327	38.2	38.5	23.2
1990	1,480	5.2	581	562	337	39.3	38.0	22.8
1991	1,554	5.2	656	555	344	42.2	35.7	22.1
1992	1,634	5.5	725	533	375	44.4	32.6	22.9
1993	1,776	5.8	800	574	402	45.0	32.3	22.6
1994	1,755	5.5	815	571	369	46.4	32.5	21.0
1995	1,732	5.4	860	511	360	49.7	29.5	20.8
Age of reference person:								
Under 25 years old	465	2.5	209	157	99	44.9	33.8	21.3
25 to 34 years old	1,096	3.5	517	380	199	47.2	34.7	18.2
35 to 44 years old	1,609	4.2	726	596	286	45.1	37.0	17.8
45 to 54 years old	1,850	4.4	817	664	369	44.2	35.9	19.9
55 to 64 years old	1,909	5.9	896	587	427	46.9	30.7	22.4
65 to 74 years old	2,617	10.3	1,528	471	618	58.4	18.0	23.6
75 years old and over	2,683	14.4	1,557	487	639	58.0	18.2	23.8
Origin of reference person: Hispanic	1,055	3.9	477	394	184	45.2	37.3	17.4
Non-Hispanic:	1,790	5.5	893	521	375	49.9	29.1	20.9
Black	1,057	4.5	572	223	262	54.1	21.1	24.8
Other	1,878	5.5	932	557	389	49.6	29.7	20.7
Region of residence:								
Northeast	1,757	5.3	890	541	325	50.7	30.8	18.5
Midwest	1,759	5.5	890	479	390	50.6	27.2	22.2
South	1,790	5.9	907	483	399	50.7	27.0	22.3
West	1,584	4.5	720	567	296	45.5	35.8	18.7
Size of consumer unit:								
One person	1,109	5.7	560	308	241	50.5	27.8	21.7
Two or more persons	1,977	5.3	979	591	407	49.5	29.9	20.6
Two persons	2,126	6.4	1,132	511	482	53.2	24.0	22.7
Three persons	1,775	4.7	826	588	361	46.5	33.1	20.3
Four persons	1,969	4.6	924	701	345	46.9	35.6	17.5
Five persons or more	1,856	4.5	828	686	342	44.6	37.0	18.4
Income before taxes:								
Complete income reporters ²	1,747	5.2	864	502	380	49.5	28.7	21.8
Quintiles of income:								
Lowest 20 percent	1,111	7.6	565	259	288	50.9	23.3	25.9
Second 20 percent	1,603	7.2	851	358	395	53.1	22.3	24.6
Third 20 percent	1,687	5.8	871	441	374	51.6	26.1	22.2
Fourth 20 percent	1,912	4.9	971	568	373	50.8	29.7	19.5
Highest 20 percent	2,417	3.9	1,063	881	473	44.0	36.5	19.6
Incomplete reporters of income	1,683	6.2	844	552	286	50.1	32.8	17.0

¹ Includes prescription and nonprescription drugs. ² A complete reporter is a consumer unit providing values for at least one of the major sources of income.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditure Survey*, annual.

No. 171. Health Insurance Coverage Status, by Selected Characteristics: 1987 to 1995

[Persons as of following year for coverage in the year shown. Government health insurance includes Medicare, Medicaid, and military plans. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER (mil.)							PERCENT			
	Total persons	Covered by private or Government health insurance					Not covered by health insurance	Covered by private or Government health insurance			Not covered by health insurance
		Total ¹	Private		Government			Total ¹	Private	Medicaid	
			Total	Group health ²	Medicare	Medicaid					
1987	241.2	210.2	182.2	149.7	30.5	20.2	31.0	87.1	75.5	8.4	12.9
1988	243.7	211.0	182.0	150.9	30.9	20.7	32.7	86.6	74.7	8.5	13.4
1989	246.2	212.8	183.6	151.6	31.5	21.2	33.4	86.4	74.6	8.6	13.6
1990	248.9	214.2	182.1	150.2	32.3	24.3	34.7	86.1	73.2	9.7	13.9
1991	251.4	216.0	181.4	150.1	32.9	26.9	35.4	85.9	72.1	10.7	14.1
1992 ³	256.8	218.2	181.5	148.8	33.2	29.4	38.6	85.0	70.7	11.5	15.0
1993 ³	259.8	220.0	182.4	148.3	33.1	31.7	39.7	84.7	70.2	12.2	15.3
1994 ³	262.1	222.4	184.3	159.6	33.9	31.6	39.7	84.8	70.3	12.1	15.2
1995, total ^{3,4}	264.3	223.7	185.9	161.5	34.7	31.9	40.6	84.6	70.3	12.1	15.4
Age: Under 18 years	71.1	61.4	47.0	43.8	0.3	16.5	9.8	86.2	66.1	23.2	13.8
18 to 24 years	24.8	17.8	15.0	12.5	0.1	3.0	7.0	71.8	60.2	12.1	28.2
25 to 34 years	40.9	31.6	27.9	26.0	0.4	3.5	9.4	77.1	68.3	8.5	22.9
35 to 44 years	43.1	35.9	32.8	30.6	0.8	2.9	7.1	83.4	76.2	6.6	16.6
45 to 54 years	31.6	27.4	25.3	23.3	0.9	1.8	4.2	86.7	80.0	5.6	13.3
55 to 64 years	21.1	18.3	16.1	14.1	1.7	1.4	2.8	86.7	76.5	6.7	13.3
65 years and over	31.7	31.4	21.8	11.1	30.5	2.8	0.3	99.1	68.7	8.9	0.9
Sex: Male	129.1	107.5	91.3	80.7	14.9	13.4	21.6	83.2	70.7	10.4	16.8
Female	135.2	116.2	94.6	80.7	19.8	18.5	18.9	86.0	70.0	13.7	14.0
Race: White	218.4	187.3	161.3	139.2	30.6	20.5	31.1	85.8	73.8	9.4	14.2
Black	33.9	26.8	17.1	15.7	3.3	9.2	7.1	79.0	50.5	27.1	21.0
Hispanic origin ⁵	28.4	19.0	12.2	11.3	1.7	6.5	9.5	66.7	42.9	22.8	33.3

¹ Includes other Government insurance, not shown separately. Persons with coverage counted only once in total, even though they may have been covered by more than one type of policy. ² Related to employment of self or other family members.

³ Beginning 1992, data based on 1990 census adjusted population controls. ⁴ Includes other races not shown separately.

⁵ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census; "Health Insurance Coverage: 1995 - Table B;" published 26 September 1996; <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/hlthins/cover95/c95tabb.html>>; and unpublished data.

No. 172. Persons With and Without Health Insurance Coverage, by State: 1995

[Based on the Current Population Survey and subject to sampling error; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

STATE	Persons covered (1,000)	PERSONS NOT COVERED		STATE	Persons covered (1,000)	PERSONS NOT COVERED	
		Number (1,000)	Percent of total			Number (1,000)	Percent of total
United States	223,733	40,582	15.4				
Alabama	3,804	595	13.5	Missouri	4,416	756	14.6
Alaska	552	79	12.5	Montana	762	111	12.7
Arizona	3,461	885	20.4	Nebraska	1,504	149	9.0
Arkansas	2,079	454	17.9	Nevada	1,271	292	18.7
California	25,517	6,601	20.6	New Hampshire	1,027	114	10.0
Colorado	3,248	564	14.8	New Jersey	6,782	1,121	14.2
Connecticut	2,998	289	8.8	New Mexico	1,344	463	25.6
Delaware	602	112	15.7	New York	15,522	2,779	15.2
District of Columbia	459	96	17.3	North Carolina	5,951	996	14.3
Florida	11,724	2,628	18.3	North Dakota	585	53	8.3
Georgia	5,966	1,301	17.9	Ohio	9,894	1,336	11.9
Hawaii	1,082	106	8.9	Oklahoma	2,591	615	19.2
Idaho	993	161	14.0	Oregon	2,817	403	12.5
Illinois	10,504	1,294	11.0	Pennsylvania	10,849	1,195	9.9
Indiana	4,972	716	12.6	Rhode Island	839	124	12.9
Iowa	2,569	327	11.3	South Carolina	3,205	546	14.6
Kansas	2,223	316	12.4	South Dakota	649	67	9.4
Kentucky	3,327	567	14.6	Tennessee	4,669	814	14.8
Louisiana	3,428	885	20.5	Texas	14,190	4,615	24.5
Maine	1,060	166	13.5	Utah	1,767	235	11.7
Maryland	4,350	783	15.3	Vermont	519	79	13.2
Massachusetts	5,400	671	11.1	Virginia	5,521	862	13.5
Michigan	8,706	938	9.7	Washington	4,759	676	12.4
Minnesota	4,260	370	8.0	West Virginia	1,523	276	15.3
Mississippi	2,159	531	19.7	Wisconsin	4,930	391	7.3
				Wyoming	406	77	15.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census; "Health Insurance Coverage: 1995 - Table 2;" published 26 September 1996; <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/hlthins/cover95/c95tab2.html>>.

No. 173. Health Maintenance Organizations (HMO's): 1980 to 1995

[As of January 1, except as noted. An HMO is a prepaid health plan delivering comprehensive care to members through designated providers, having a fixed periodic payment for health care services, and requiring members to be in a plan for a specified period of time (usually 1 year). A group HMO delivers health services through a physician group that is controlled by the HMO unit or contracts with one or more independent group practices to provide health services. An individual practice association (IPA) HMO contracts directly with physicians in independent practice, and/or contracts with one or more associations of physicians in independent practice, and/or contracts with one or more multispecialty group practices. Data are based on a census of HMO's. For composition of regions, see table 26]

TYPE OF PRACTICE AND SIZE	1980 (June 30)	1985 (Dec. 31)	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
NUMBER OF PLANS									
Total	235	478	604	572	553	555	551	540	550
Model type:									
I.P.A.	97	244	385	360	346	340	332	319	323
Network	138	234	219	212	168	166	150	117	107
Mixed	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39	49	69	104	120
Region:									
Northeast	55	81	118	115	116	111	102	101	99
Midwest	72	157	183	160	157	165	169	159	154
South	45	141	172	176	163	161	167	173	190
West	63	99	131	121	117	118	113	107	107
ENROLLMENT ¹ (mil.)									
Total	9.1	21.0	31.9	33.0	34.0	36.1	38.4	42.2	46.2
Model type:									
I.P.A.	1.7	6.4	13.5	13.7	13.6	14.7	15.3	16.1	17.4
Group	7.4	14.6	18.3	19.3	17.1	16.5	15.4	13.6	12.9
Mixed	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	4.9	7.7	12.5	15.9
Federal program: ²									
Medicaid ³	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.6	3.5
Medicare	0.4	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.9

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes enrollees participating in open-ended plans. ² Refers to enrollment by Medicaid or Medicare beneficiaries, where the program contracts directly with the HMO to pay the appropriate annual premium. ³ Data for 1989 and later include enrollment in managed care health insuring organizations. Enrollment for 1989 and 1990 as of June 30.

Source: Interstudy, Minneapolis, MN, *The InterStudy Competitive Edge, 1995*, vol. 5, No. 2, and earlier publications (copyright); and U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health United States, 1995, 1996*.

No. 174. Annual Receipts/Revenue for the Health Service Industries: 1990 to 1995

[In millions of dollars. Unless otherwise noted, receipts estimates are obtained from a sample of employer and nonemployer firms. Revenue estimates are obtained from a sample of employer firms only]

INDUSTRY	1987 SJC code ¹	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
TAXABLE FIRMS—RECEIPTS							
Health services ²	80	271,212	293,907	321,653	337,233	355,189	382,553
Offices and clinics of MD's	801	128,871	138,576	151,824	154,826	160,809	170,327
Offices and clinics of dentists	802	31,502	33,279	36,939	39,145	42,084	45,617
Offices and clinics of doctors of osteopathy	803	3,254	3,484	4,008	4,088	4,209	4,498
Offices and clinics of other practitioners ²	804	20,139	21,449	23,893	25,184	25,540	26,630
Offices and clinics of chiropractors	8041	5,467	5,647	6,555	7,118	7,151	7,315
Offices and clinics of optometrists	8042	4,799	5,028	5,333	5,696	5,979	6,053
Offices and clinics of podiatrists	8043	1,811	1,957	2,102	2,188	2,258	2,499
Nursing and personal care facilities	805	30,162	32,862	34,743	37,422	39,570	44,175
Hospitals ³	806	26,487	28,807	31,083	32,894	34,103	36,694
General medical and surgical hospitals ³	8062	20,442	22,220	24,162	26,070	26,658	28,565
Psychiatric hospitals ³	8063	4,129	4,402	4,396	3,935	4,126	4,378
Specialty hospitals, except psychiatric ³	8069	1,916	2,185	2,525	2,889	3,319	3,751
Medical and dental laboratories	807	12,033	13,567	15,172	16,186	17,757	19,246
Medical laboratories	8071	9,996	11,458	12,882	13,886	15,401	16,718
Dental laboratories	8072	2,037	2,109	2,290	2,300	2,356	2,528
Home health care services	808	7,556	9,129	11,208	13,026	15,042	17,523
Miscellaneous allied services, n.e.c. ^{2,4}	809	11,208	12,654	12,783	14,462	16,165	17,843
Kidney dialysis centers	8092	1,451	1,717	2,140	2,483	2,932	3,326
Specialty outpatient facilities, n.e.c. ⁴	8093	5,326	6,508	6,476	7,022	8,013	8,825
TAX EXEMPT FIRMS—REVENUE ³							
Selected health services ²	80 pt.	267,858	298,168	324,416	343,916	360,492	380,880
Offices and clinics of doctors of medicine	801	12,888	14,744	16,548	19,126	20,662	22,810
Nursing and personal care facilities	805	12,132	13,628	15,221	16,618	17,951	19,801
Hospitals	806	233,615	259,188	279,736	293,255	304,809	319,664
General medical and surgical hospitals	8062	210,503	234,056	254,391	266,997	277,468	291,179
Psychiatric hospitals	8063	11,008	11,461	10,933	11,141	11,605	11,815
Specialty hospitals, exc. psychiatric	8069	12,104	13,671	14,412	15,117	15,736	16,670
Home health care services	808	3,874	4,624	5,714	6,827	7,944	8,822
Miscellaneous allied services, n.e.c. ^{2,4}	809	5,285	5,915	7,123	8,010	9,040	9,695
Kidney dialysis centers	8092	305	357	400	455	510	592
Specialty outpatient facilities, n.e.c. ⁴	8093	3,519	3,834	4,437	4,720	5,285	5,604

¹ Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, section 13. ² Includes other industries not shown separately. ³ Estimates are obtained from a sample of employer firms only. ⁴ N.e.c. means not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Business Reports, Service Annual Survey: 1995, BS/95*.

No. 175. Employment in the Health Service Industries: 1980 to 1996

[In thousands. See headnote table 662]

INDUSTRY	1987 SIC code ¹	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996
Health services ²	80	5,278	6,293	7,814	8,992	9,257	9,566
Offices and clinics of MD's	801	802	1,028	1,338	1,545	1,606	1,672
Offices and clinics of dentists	802	(NA)	439	513	574	597	625
Offices and clinics of other practitioners	804	96	165	277	378	407	446
Nursing and personal care facilities	805	997	1,198	1,415	1,649	1,693	1,742
Skilled nursing care facilities	8051	(NA)	791	989	1,221	1,252	1,287
Intermediate care facilities	8052	(NA)	(NA)	200	206	213	219
Other, n.e.c. ³	8059	(NA)	(NA)	227	222	229	235
Hospitals	806	2,750	2,997	3,549	3,763	3,784	3,852
General medical and surgical hospitals	8062	(NA)	2,811	3,268	3,459	3,484	3,551
Psychiatric hospitals	8063	(NA)	59	104	97	91	89
Specialty hospitals, exc. psychiatric	8069	(NA)	126	176	207	208	211
Medical and dental laboratories	807	(NA)	119	166	189	193	209
Home health care services	808	(NA)	(NA)	291	559	626	658

NA Not available. ¹ Based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification code; see text, section 13. ² Includes other industries not shown separately. ³ N.e.c. means not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bulletins 2445 and 2481, and *Employment and Earnings*, monthly, March and June issues.

No. 176. Physicians, by Selected Activity: 1980 to 1995

[In thousands. 1980, 1985, and 1995, as of Dec. 31; other years as of Jan. 1, except as noted.
Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

ACTIVITY	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
Doctors of medicine, total.	467.7	552.7	615.4	653.1	670.3	684.4	720.3
Professionally active	435.5	511.1	560.0	594.7	605.7	619.8	646.0
Place of medical education:							
U.S. medical graduates	343.6	398.4	437.2	460.4	466.6	475.0	492.2
Foreign medical graduates ¹	91.8	112.7	122.8	134.3	139.1	144.8	153.8
Sex: Male	386.7	436.3	463.9	484.6	488.5	494.9	505.9
Female	48.7	74.8	96.1	110.1	117.2	124.9	140.1
Active Non-Federal	417.7	489.5	539.5	575.5	584.0	597.3	624.9
Patient care	361.9	431.5	487.8	520.2	531.7	543.2	564.1
Office-based practice	271.3	329.0	359.9	387.9	398.8	407.0	427.3
General and family practice	47.8	53.9	57.6	58.6	58.1	58.2	59.9
Cardiovascular diseases	6.7	9.1	10.7	11.4	12.1	12.9	13.7
Dermatology	4.4	5.3	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0
Gastroenterology	2.7	4.1	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.7	7.3
Internal medicine	40.5	52.7	57.8	65.1	67.3	67.9	72.6
Pediatrics	17.4	22.4	26.5	29.0	30.8	31.5	33.9
Pulmonary diseases	2.0	3.0	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.6	5.0
General surgery	22.4	24.7	24.5	24.9	24.3	24.2	24.1
Obstetrics and gynecology	19.5	23.5	25.5	27.1	27.6	28.2	29.1
Ophthalmology	10.6	12.2	13.1	13.7	13.9	14.3	14.6
Orthopedic surgery	10.7	13.0	14.2	15.8	16.3	16.6	17.1
Otolaryngology	5.3	5.8	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.1
Plastic surgery	2.4	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6
Urological surgery	6.2	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.0
Anesthesiology	11.3	15.3	17.8	20.0	20.6	22.0	23.8
Diagnostic radiology	4.2	7.7	9.8	10.9	11.9	12.1	12.8
Emergency medicine	(NA)	(NA)	8.4	9.4	9.8	10.6	11.7
Neurology	3.2	4.7	5.6	6.3	6.8	7.1	7.6
Pathology, anatomical/clinical	6.0	6.9	7.3	7.9	8.5	8.7	9.0
Psychiatry	15.9	18.5	20.0	21.8	22.3	22.6	23.3
Other specialty	31.9	35.8	28.8	31.7	32.4	33.2	35.0
Hospital-based practice	90.6	102.5	127.9	132.3	132.9	136.1	136.8
Residents and interns ²	59.6	72.2	89.9	92.2	89.0	91.5	93.7
Full-time hospital staff	31.0	30.3	38.0	40.1	43.9	44.6	43.1
Other professional activity ³	35.2	44.0	39.0	38.7	37.7	39.9	40.3
Not classified	20.6	14.0	12.7	16.6	14.7	14.3	20.6
Federal	17.8	21.6	20.5	19.2	21.7	22.5	21.1
Patient care	14.6	17.3	16.1	15.0	18.8	19.3	18.1
Office-based practice	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.1	-	-
Hospital-based practice	13.9	16.1	15.0	13.5	18.7	19.3	18.1
Other professional activity ³	3.2	4.3	4.4	4.2	2.9	3.2	3.0
Inactive/unknown address	32.1	41.6	55.4	58.4	64.7	64.7	74.3
Doctors of osteopathy⁴	18.8	24.0	30.9	33.5	33.4	35.0	35.7

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Foreign medical graduates received their medical education in schools outside the United States and Canada. ² Includes clinical fellows. ³ Includes medical teaching, administration, research, and other. ⁴ As of July. Total DO's. Source: American Osteopathic Association, Chicago, IL.

Source: Except as noted, American Medical Association, Chicago, IL, *Physician Characteristics and Distribution in the U.S.*, annual (copyright).

No. 177. Dentists and Nurses: 1980 to 1995

[As of end of year. Excludes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

ITEM	Unit	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Dentists, number ¹	1,000 . . .	141	156	168	2173	179	183	187	190	(NA)
Active (exc. in Federal service) ³	1,000 . . .	121	136	144	147	149	152	154	157	(NA)
Rate per 100,000 population ⁴	Rate . . .	53	57	58	59	59	60	60	60	(NA)
Nurses, number (active registered)	1,000 . . .	1,273	1,538	1,731	1,790	1,853	1,907	1,976	2,044	2,116
Rate per 100,000 population ⁴	Rate . . .	560	644	698	713	730	755	774	793	798

NA Not available. ¹ Includes current year's graduates. ² Revised since originally published. ³ Source: American Dental Association, Bureau of Economic and Behavioral Research, Master Membership file and periodic censuses. ⁴ Based on Bureau of Census estimated resident population as of July 1. Estimates reflect revisions based on the 1990 Census of Population.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, unpublished data.

No. 178. Health Professions Schools—Number, Enrollment, and Graduates: 1980 to 1996

[Data on the number of schools are reported as of the beginning of the academic year; all other data are reported as of the end of the academic year. Data are based on reporting by health professions schools]

YEAR	Medicine	Osteopathy	REGISTERED NURSING				Licensed practical nursing	Dentistry	Optometry	Pharmacy
			Total	Baccalaureate	Associate degree	Diploma				
NUMBER OF SCHOOLS ¹										
1980	126	14	1,385	377	697	311	1,299	60	16	72
1985	127	15	1,473	441	776	256	1,165	60	17	72
1986	127	15	1,469	455	776	238	1,087	59	17	73
1987	127	15	1,465	467	789	209	1,068	58	17	74
1988	127	15	1,442	479	792	171	1,095	58	17	74
1989	127	15	1,457	488	812	157	1,171	58	17	74
1990	126	15	1,470	489	829	152	1,154	56	17	74
1991	126	15	1,484	501	838	145	1,125	55	17	74
1992	126	15	1,484	501	848	135	1,154	55	17	74
1993	126	16	1,493	507	857	129	1,159	54	17	74
1994	126	16	1,501	509	868	124	(NA)	54	17	74
1995	126	16	1,516	521	876	119	(NA)	54	17	74
FIRST-YEAR ENROLLMENT										
1980	16,930	1,426	105,952	35,414	53,633	16,905	55,316	6,132	1,202	8,035
1985	16,997	1,750	118,224	39,573	63,776	14,875	47,034	5,047	1,187	6,986
1986	16,963	1,737	100,791	34,310	56,635	9,846	44,477	4,843	1,251	7,091
1987	16,819	1,724	90,693	28,026	54,330	8,337	42,452	4,554	1,234	7,554
1988	16,713	1,692	94,269	28,505	57,375	8,389	43,774	4,370	1,268	7,751
1989	16,868	1,780	103,025	29,042	63,973	10,010	47,602	4,196	1,271	7,990
1990	16,756	1,844	108,580	29,858	68,634	10,088	52,969	3,979	1,258	8,033
1991	16,876	1,950	113,526	33,437	69,869	10,220	56,176	4,001	1,239	8,267
1992	17,071	1,974	122,656	37,886	74,079	10,691	58,245	4,047	1,355	8,343
1993	17,079	2,035	126,837	41,290	75,382	10,165	60,749	4,072	1,395	8,664
1994	17,121	2,162	129,897	42,953	77,343	9,601	(NA)	4,100	1,351	8,970
1995	17,085	2,217	127,184	43,451	76,016	7,717	(NA)	4,121	1,390	9,157
1996	17,058	2,274	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,237	1,438	8,740
TOTAL ENROLLMENT										
1980	63,800	4,571	234,659	98,939	92,069	43,651	52,202	22,482	4,517	23,074
1985	67,016	6,547	237,232	95,008	104,968	37,256	48,840	20,588	4,569	18,646
1986	66,585	6,608	217,955	91,020	96,756	30,179	39,345	19,563	4,562	19,098
1987	66,125	6,640	193,712	81,602	89,469	22,641	38,510	18,673	4,636	20,073
1988	65,735	6,586	182,947	73,621	90,399	18,927	40,035	17,885	4,646	21,424
1989	65,300	6,614	184,924	70,078	95,986	18,860	42,808	17,094	4,708	22,447
1990	65,016	6,615	201,458	74,865	106,175	20,418	46,720	16,412	4,723	23,013
1991	65,163	6,792	221,170	81,788	117,413	21,969	52,749	15,951	4,760	23,238
1992	65,602	7,012	237,598	90,877	123,816	22,905	56,762	15,882	4,864	23,482
1993	66,142	7,375	257,983	102,128	132,603	23,252	59,095	15,980	5,078	26,287
1994	66,629	7,822	270,228	110,693	137,300	22,235	61,007	16,250	(NA)	27,143
1995	67,072	8,146	268,350	112,659	135,895	19,796	(NA)	16,353	5,201	27,667
1996	66,970	8,475	261,219	109,505	135,235	16,479	(NA)	16,552	5,312	28,060
GRADUATES										
1980	15,113	1,059	75,523	24,994	36,034	14,495	41,892	5,256	1,073	7,432
1985	16,318	1,474	82,075	24,975	45,208	11,892	36,955	5,353	1,114	5,735
1986	16,117	1,560	77,027	25,170	41,333	10,524	29,599	4,957	1,085	5,800
1987	15,830	1,587	70,561	23,761	38,528	8,272	27,285	4,717	1,081	5,854
1988	15,919	1,572	64,839	21,504	37,397	5,938	26,912	4,581	1,106	6,184
1989	15,630	1,609	61,660	18,997	37,837	4,826	30,368	4,312	1,143	6,560
1990	15,398	1,529	66,088	18,571	42,318	5,199	35,417	4,233	1,115	6,956
1991	15,427	1,534	72,230	19,264	46,794	6,172	38,100	3,995	1,224	7,122
1992	15,365	1,532	80,839	21,415	52,896	6,528	41,951	3,918	1,150	7,113
1993	15,466	1,606	88,149	24,442	56,770	6,932	44,822	3,778	1,167	7,380
1994	15,555	1,775	94,870	28,912	58,839	7,119	(NA)	3,875	1,125	7,504
1995	15,888	1,843	97,052	31,254	58,749	7,049	(NA)	3,908	1,219	7,837
1996	15,907	1,877	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2000, proj.	16,112	1,934	79,660	26,490	47,790	5,380	(NA)	3,242	1,200	7,120

NA Not available. ¹ Some nursing schools offer more than one type of program. Numbers shown for nursing are number of nursing programs.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health United States*, annual.

No. 179. Active Non-Federal Physicians and Nurses, by State: 1995

[As of December. Excludes doctors of osteopathy, federally-employed persons, and physicians with addresses unknown. Includes all physicians not classified according to activity status]

STATE	PHYSICIANS		NURSES		STATE	PHYSICIANS		NURSES	
	Total	Rate ¹	Total	Rate ¹		Total	Rate ¹	Total	Rate ¹
United States..	617,362	236	2,116,000	809	Missouri	11,594	218	49,900	940
Alabama	7,814	184	32,300	763	Montana	1,569	181	6,500	751
Alaska	890	153	5,900	1,011	Nebaska	3,236	199	15,300	940
Arizona	8,315	198	31,900	760	Nevada	2,391	157	9,300	611
Arkansas	4,246	171	17,100	690	New Hampshire	2,451	214	11,400	993
California	75,496	241	180,300	574	New Jersey	21,895	276	67,400	850
Colorado	8,425	227	30,800	830	New Mexico	3,320	199	11,400	683
Connecticut	10,919	334	33,700	1,032	New York	65,299	361	165,700	915
Delaware	1,546	217	7,600	1,067	North Carolina	15,159	214	58,200	820
District of Columbia	3,623	662	9,300	1,699	North Dakota	1,291	204	6,900	1,090
Florida	31,053	220	115,200	818	Ohio	24,402	219	99,800	896
Georgia	13,984	196	52,300	733	Oklahoma	5,203	160	19,200	591
Hawaii	2,812	248	8,700	766	Oregon	6,648	212	25,300	806
Idaho	1,583	137	6,900	595	Pennsylvania	32,919	273	122,800	1,018
Illinois	28,765	244	102,200	866	Rhode Island	2,942	298	11,200	1,136
Indiana	10,426	180	45,500	784	South Carolina	6,904	190	25,700	707
Iowa	4,703	166	28,200	992	South Dakota	1,206	166	7,800	1,077
Kansas	4,961	195	20,700	814	Tennessee	11,846	226	45,500	869
Kentucky	7,416	193	29,000	766	Texas	35,100	189	120,400	647
Louisiana	9,604	222	31,300	724	Utah	3,766	194	12,600	647
Maine	2,449	198	13,100	1,059	Vermont	1,577	270	5,400	924
Maryland	17,463	349	42,700	854	Virginia	14,676	227	52,700	816
Massachusetts	23,471	387	72,500	1,195	Washington	12,032	224	42,900	798
Michigan	20,061	210	78,300	820	West Virginia	3,582	196	14,500	793
Minnesota	11,007	239	44,000	955	Wisconsin	10,903	213	45,200	882
Mississippi	3,703	138	19,000	709	Wyoming	716	150	3,800	798

¹ Per 100,000 civilian population. Based on U.S. Bureau of the Census estimates as of July 1, 1995.

Source: Physicians: American Medical Association, Chicago, IL, *Physician Characteristics and Distribution in the U.S.*, annual (copyright); Nurses: U.S. Dept. of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, unpublished data.

No. 180. Physician Contacts, by Patient Characteristics: 1980 to 1994

[See headnote, table 206. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III]

YEAR	TOTAL VISITS (mil.)				VISITS PER PERSON PER YEAR									
	Sex		Race		Sex		Race		Age (years)					
	Male	Fe-male	White	Black	Male	Fe-male	White	Black	Under 5	5 to 17	18 to 24	25 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over
1980	426	610	903	115	4.0	5.4	4.8	4.5	¹ 6.7	² 3.2	³ 4.0	4.6	5.1	6.4
1985	498	733	1,074	132	4.4	6.1	5.4	4.7	¹ 6.3	² 3.1	³ 4.2	4.9	6.1	8.3
1986	515	756	1,110	131	4.5	6.2	5.5	4.6	6.3	3.3	4.2	4.7	6.6	9.1
1987	523	765	1,118	140	4.5	6.2	5.5	4.9	6.7	3.3	4.4	4.8	6.4	8.9
1988	530	774	1,139	136	4.5	6.2	5.6	4.6	7.0	3.4	3.8	5.1	6.1	8.7
1989	552	771	1,148	140	4.7	6.1	5.6	4.7	6.7	3.5	3.9	5.1	6.1	8.9
1990	558	806	1,178	148	4.7	6.4	5.7	4.9	6.9	3.2	4.3	5.1	6.4	9.2
1991	589	842	1,243	152	4.9	6.6	6.0	4.9	7.1	3.4	3.9	5.1	6.6	10.4
1992	624	889	1,286	181	5.1	6.9	6.1	5.8	6.9	3.5	4.1	5.4	7.2	10.6
1993	634	917	1,314	183	5.1	7.0	6.2	5.7	7.2	3.6	4.0	5.4	7.1	10.9
1994	652	930	1,350	179	5.2	7.0	6.3	5.4	6.8	3.5	3.9	5.5	7.3	11.3

¹ Under 6 years. ² 6 to 16 years. ³ 17 to 24 years.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, series 10, No. 193, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 181. Visits to Office Based Physicians: 1995

[Based on the 1995 National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

CHARACTERISTIC	Number of visits (1,000)	Per cent distribution	Visits per person per year	CHARACTERISTIC	Number of visits (1,000)	Per cent distribution	Visits per person per year
All visits	697,082	100.0	2.7	New problem	142,411	20.4	(X)
Age:				New patient	97,545	14.0	(X)
Under 15 years old	131,548	18.9	2.2	Expected source of payment: ¹			
15 to 24 years old	56,278	8.1	1.6	Insurance ²	597,484	85.7	(X)
25 to 44 years old	181,590	26.1	2.2	Blue Cross / Blue Shield	104,082	14.9	(X)
45 to 64 years old	159,531	22.9	3.1	Other private insurance	219,945	31.6	(X)
65 to 74 years old	90,544	13.0	4.9	Medicare	150,472	21.6	(X)
75 years old and over	77,591	11.1	5.9	Medicaid	72,952	10.5	(X)
Sex:				Worker's compensation	16,461	2.4	(X)
Male	280,762	40.3	2.2	Other source of insurance	66,682	9.6	(X)
Female	416,320	59.7	3.1	Unknown source of insurance ³	44,230	6.3	(X)
Race:				Self pay	74,074	10.6	(X)
White	608,384	87.3	2.8	No charge	7,746	1.1	(X)
Black	59,678	8.6	1.8	Other	9,214	1.3	(X)
Asian/Pacific Islander	26,718	3.8	(NA)	Disposition: ¹			
American Indian/Eskimo/Aleut	2,302	0.3	(NA)	Return at specified time	427,418	61.3	(X)
Visit status:				Return if needed	192,523	27.6	(X)
Old patient	599,537	86.0	(X)	No follow-up planned	60,570	8.7	(X)
Old problem	457,126	65.6	(X)	Admit to hospital	5,580	0.8	(X)
				Other	26,590	3.8	(X)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ More than one source of payment or disposition may be reported. ² Equal to all visits minus self pay, no charge, other source, and no answer. ³ Type of payment indicated, expected source was left blank.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, No. 286, May 8, 1997.

No. 182. Medical Practice Characteristics, by Selected Specialty: 1985 to 1994

[Dollar figures in thousands. Based on a sample telephone survey of 4,000 non-Federal office and hospital based patient care physicians, excluding residents, with a response rate of 69.1% in 1990, 66.7% in 1991, 64.4% in 1992, 64.6% in 1993 and 63.1% in 1994. For details see source. For definition of mean, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

SPECIALTY	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
MEAN PATIENT VISITS PER WEEK							
All physicians ¹	117.1	121.6	120.9	118.4	114.8	112.4	109.6
General/Family practice	138.1	143.0	146.0	144.4	138.4	137.0	133.5
Internal medicine	105.2	117.9	112.0	110.7	109.4	105.3	105.4
Surgery	108.2	107.7	107.6	106.9	101.6	98.3	98.8
Pediatrics	130.8	138.1	134.0	133.5	126.9	130.9	125.5
Obstetrics/Gynecology	112.0	115.6	120.0	112.2	110.5	111.0	102.9
MEAN HOURS IN PATIENT CARE PER WEEK							
All physicians ¹	51.3	53.3	53.3	53.3	52.9	52.9	52.1
General/Family practice	53.6	54.4	55.0	54.7	53.1	54.0	51.9
Internal medicine	52.4	56.8	55.7	56.3	55.5	56.0	56.6
Surgery	51.2	53.3	53.1	53.4	53.0	54.3	53.4
Pediatrics	50.6	53.4	52.4	52.4	52.6	53.8	51.6
Obstetrics/Gynecology	56.9	59.0	60.4	59.5	58.8	58.9	58.1
MEAN NET INCOME							
All physicians ¹	112.2	155.8	164.3	170.6	181.7	189.3	182.4
General/Family practice	77.9	95.9	102.7	111.5	114.4	116.8	121.2
Internal medicine	102.0	146.5	152.5	149.6	162.1	180.8	174.9
Surgery	155.0	220.5	236.4	233.8	250.5	262.7	255.2
Pediatrics	76.2	104.7	106.5	119.3	123.9	135.4	126.2
Obstetrics/Gynecology	124.3	194.3	207.3	221.8	220.7	221.9	200.4
MEAN PROFESSIONAL EXPENSES							
All physicians ¹	102.7	148.4	150.0	168.4	183.4	182.2	183.1
General/Family practice	96.5	128.5	134.5	146.4	162.9	162.4	190.5
Internal medicine	90.0	139.1	139.2	159.0	174.1	185.2	186.4
Surgery	135.7	203.2	201.0	215.6	245.1	245.9	249.9
Pediatrics	87.3	132.5	138.0	145.4	173.7	167.4	157.8
Obstetrics/Gynecology	131.9	197.4	212.6	236.2	239.7	238.1	196.8
MEAN LIABILITY PREMIUM							
All physicians ¹	10.5	15.5	14.5	14.9	13.8	14.4	15.1
General/Family practice	6.8	9.0	7.8	8.1	8.2	7.9	10.2
Internal medicine	5.8	8.2	9.2	8.0	8.6	9.0	8.6
Surgery	16.6	25.8	22.8	22.5	20.9	22.7	22.3
Pediatrics	4.7	7.8	7.8	8.4	7.7	8.6	7.6
Obstetrics/Gynecology	23.5	37.0	34.3	34.9	34.4	33.7	37.4

¹ Includes other specialties not shown separately.

Source: American Medical Association, Chicago IL, *Socioeconomic Characteristics of Medical Practice*, annual (copyright).

No. 183. Percent of Adult Persons with a Dental Visit Within Past Year, by Patient Characteristics: 1989 to 1993

[Covers civilian noninstitutional population, 25 years old and over. Data are age-adjusted. Estimates are based on one adult member per sample household. Excludes persons with unknown dental data. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III]

CHARACTERISTIC	1989	1990	1991	1993
Total ¹	58.9	62.3	58.2	60.8
25 to 34 years old	60.9	65.1	59.1	60.3
35 to 44 years old	65.9	69.1	64.8	66.9
45 to 64 years old	59.9	62.8	59.2	62.0
65 years old and over	45.8	49.6	47.2	51.7
65 to 74 years old	50.0	53.5	51.1	56.3
75 years old and over	39.0	43.4	41.3	44.9
Male	56.2	58.8	55.5	58.2
Female	61.4	65.6	60.8	63.4
White, non-Hispanic	61.8	64.9	61.5	64.0
Black, non-Hispanic	43.3	49.1	44.3	47.3
Hispanic origin ²	48.9	53.8	43.1	46.2
Years of school completed:				
Less than 12 years	36.9	41.2	35.2	38.0
12 years	58.2	61.3	56.7	58.7
13 years or more	73.9	75.7	72.2	73.8
Poverty status: ³				
Below poverty	33.3	38.2	33.0	35.9
At or above poverty	62.1	65.4	61.9	64.3

¹ Includes all other races not shown separately and unknown education level and poverty status. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ For explanation of poverty level, see text, section 14.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 1995*.

No. 184. Hospitals and Nursing Homes—Summary Characteristics: 1980 to 1993

[Except as indicated, based on National Master Facility Inventory]

YEAR AND TYPE OF FACILITY	Total	FACILITIES UNDER—			FACILITIES WITH—			Resi- dents ² (1,000)	Full-time employ- ees (1,000)
		Gov't. control	Propri- etary control	Non- profit control	Fewer than 25 beds ¹	25-74 beds	75 or more beds		
1980: All facilities ^{3,4}	30,116	3,498	19,611	7,007	8,852	8,573	12,691	2,427	3,919
Nursing homes	23,065	936	18,669	3,460	8,498	6,362	8,205	1,396	2,798
Hospitals	7,051	2,562	942	3,547	354	2,211	4,486	1,031	3,121
1986: All facilities ⁶	32,600	3,275	21,399	7,926	9,903	8,755	13,942	2,427	(NA)
All hospitals	6,954	2,230	1,176	3,548	290	2,150	4,514	874	3,241
General	5,956	1,871	829	3,256	259	1,849	3,848	690	2,871
Psychiatric	584	267	218	99	12	140	432	139	248
Chronic	44	30	4	10	-	6	38	13	21
Tuberculosis	4	3	-	1	-	1	3	(Z)	1
Nursing homes ³	25,646	1,045	20,223	4,378	9,613	6,605	9,428	1,553	(NA)
1990: All hospitals ⁶	6,779	2,145	1,203	3,431	326	2,077	4,376	840	3,562
General	5,611	1,788	711	3,112	290	1,690	3,631	673	3,168
Psychiatric	734	272	350	112	17	211	506	128	262
Chronic	34	27	2	5	-	6	28	10	18
Tuberculosis	4	3	-	1	-	1	3	(Z)	1
1993: All hospitals ⁶	6,580	2,046	1,167	3,367	310	2,010	4,260	781	3,783
General	5,403	1,697	660	3,046	260	1,586	3,557	634	3,401
Psychiatric	737	266	358	113	24	242	471	107	231
Chronic	26	21	1	4	1	3	22	9	16
Tuberculosis	4	3	-	1	-	2	2	(Z)	1

- Represents zero. NA Not available. Z Fewer than 500. ¹ For hospitals, minimum of six beds; for nursing homes, minimum of three beds. ² Number of residents as of date of interview. ³ See footnote 1, table 202. ⁴ Includes 1978 data for Alaska and South Dakota. ⁵ Estimated. ⁶ Includes types not shown separately. Based on data from the American Hospital Association.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 185. Hospitals—Summary Characteristics: 1980 to 1995

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 186. Community Hospitals—States and Puerto Rico: 1990 and 1995

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 187. Hospital Use Rates, by Type of Hospital: 1980 to 1995

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 188. Average Cost to Community Hospitals per Patient: 1980 to 1995

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 189. Average Cost to Community Hospitals per Patient, by State: 1990 to 1995

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 190. Hospital Utilization Rates: 1980 to 1994

[Represents estimates of inpatients discharged from noninstitutional, short-stay hospitals, exclusive of Federal hospitals. Excludes newborn infants. Based on sample data collected from the National Hospital Discharge Survey, a sample survey of hospital records of patients discharged in year shown; subject to sampling variability. For composition of regions, see table 26]

SELECTED CHARACTERISTIC	Patients discharged (1,000)	PATIENTS DISCHARGED PER 1,000 PERSONS ¹			DAYS OF CARE PER 1,000 PERSONS ¹			AVERAGE STAY (days)		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1980	37,832	168	139	194	1,217	1,068	1,356	7.3	7.7	7.0
1985	35,056	148	124	171	954	849	1,053	6.5	6.9	6.2
1986	34,256	143	121	164	913	817	1,003	6.4	6.8	6.1
1987	33,387	138	116	159	889	806	968	6.4	6.9	6.1
1988 ²	31,146	128	107	147	834	757	907	6.5	7.1	6.2
1989 ²	30,947	126	105	145	815	741	884	6.5	7.0	6.1
1990 ²	30,788	124	102	144	792	704	875	6.4	6.9	6.1
1991 ²	31,098	124	103	144	795	715	869	6.4	7.0	6.0
1992 ²	30,951	122	101	142	751	680	818	6.2	6.7	5.8
1993 ²	30,825	120	98	141	720	644	792	6.0	6.5	5.6
1994,² total	30,843	119	98	139	684	610	755	5.7	6.2	5.4
Age:										
Under 1 year old	730	189	214	162	1,089	1,195	977	5.8	5.6	6.0
1 to 4 years old	683	43	48	38	149	164	132	3.4	3.4	3.5
5 to 14 years old	836	22	24	21	114	130	96	5.1	5.5	4.7
15 to 24 years old	3,154	89	39	140	323	212	436	3.6	5.4	3.1
25 to 34 years old	4,377	107	51	163	413	293	530	3.8	5.8	3.3
35 to 44 years old	3,425	83	70	96	426	422	430	5.1	6.1	4.5
45 to 64 years old	6,311	124	127	121	727	741	715	5.9	5.8	5.9
65 to 74 years old	4,894	262	281	246	1,799	1,879	1,735	6.9	6.7	7.0
75 years old and over	6,433	445	468	432	3,446	3,561	3,381	7.7	7.6	7.8
Region:										
Northeast	7,128	139	122	155	930	854	1,000	6.7	7.0	6.5
Midwest	7,133	116	97	135	648	586	705	5.6	6.0	5.2
South	11,310	126	101	149	716	623	804	5.7	6.2	5.4
West	5,271	93	72	115	450	400	498	4.8	5.6	4.3

¹ Based on Bureau of the Census estimated civilian population as of July 1. Estimates for 1980-90 do not reflect revisions based on the 1990 Census of Population. ² Comparisons beginning 1988 with data for earlier years should be made with caution as estimates of change may reflect improvements in the design rather than true changes in hospital use.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, series 13; and unpublished data.

No. 191. Procedures for Inpatients Discharged From Short-Stay Hospitals: 1980 to 1994

[Excludes newborn infants and discharges from Federal hospitals. See headnote, table 190]

SEX AND TYPE OF PROCEDURE	NUMBER OF PROCEDURES (1,000)				RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION ²			
	1980	1990 ¹	1993 ¹	1994 ¹	1980	1990 ¹	1993 ¹	1994 ¹
Surgical procedures, total^{3,4}	24,494	23,051	22,767	22,629	108.6	92.4	88.8	87.4
MALE								
Total^{3,4}	8,505	8,538	8,355	8,369	78.1	70.6	67.1	66.5
Cardiac catheterization	228	620	613	633	2.1	5.1	4.9	5.0
Prostatectomy	335	364	317	263	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.1
Reduction of fracture ⁵	325	300	294	261	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.1
Repair of inguinal hernia	483	181	96	82	4.4	1.5	0.8	0.7
FEMALE								
Total^{3,4}	15,989	14,513	14,411	14,260	137.1	113.0	109.3	107.1
Procedures to assist delivery ⁴	2,391	2,491	2,428	2,410	20.5	19.4	18.4	18.1
Cesarean section	619	945	917	858	5.3	7.4	7.0	6.5
Repair of current obstetric laceration	355	795	860	910	3.0	6.2	6.5	6.8
Hysterectomy	649	591	562	556	5.6	4.6	4.3	4.2
Diagnostic and other nonsurgical procedures^{4,6}	6,918	17,455	18,842	18,081	30.7	70.0	73.5	69.8
MALE								
Total^{4,6}	3,386	7,378	7,787	7,501	31.1	61.0	62.5	59.6
Angiocardigraphy and arteriography ⁷	355	1,051	1,024	1,058	3.3	8.7	8.2	8.4
CAT scan ⁸	152	736	565	500	1.4	6.1	4.5	4.0
FEMALE								
Total^{4,6}	3,532	10,077	11,055	10,580	30.3	78.5	83.8	79.5
Diagnostic ultrasound	204	941	848	771	1.7	7.3	6.4	5.8
CAT scan ⁸	154	770	594	528	1.3	6.0	4.5	4.0

¹ Comparisons beginning 1990 with data for earlier years should be made with caution as estimates of change may reflect improvements in the design rather than true changes in hospital use. ² Based on Bureau of the Census estimated civilian population as of July 1. Population estimates for the 1980's do not reflect revised estimates based on the 1990 Census of Population. ³ Includes other types of surgical procedures not shown separately. ⁴ Beginning in 1990, the definition of some surgical and diagnostic and other nonsurgical procedures was revised, causing a discontinuity in the trends for some totals. ⁵ Excluding skull, nose, and jaw. ⁶ Includes other nonsurgical procedures not shown separately. ⁷ Using contrast material. ⁸ Computerized axial tomography.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, series 13; and unpublished data.

No. 192. Hospital Discharges and Days of Care: 1994

[See headnote, table 190]

AGE AND FIRST-LISTED DIAGNOSIS	DISCHARGES		Days of care per 1,000 persons ¹	Average stay (days)	AGE AND FIRST-LISTED DIAGNOSIS	DISCHARGES		Days of care per 1,000 persons ¹	Average stay (days)
	Number (1,000)	Per 1,000 persons ¹				Number (1,000)	Per 1,000 persons ¹		
MALE					FEMALE				
All ages ²	12,293	94.2	580.8	6.2	All ages ²	18,550	119.1	609.5	5.1
Under 15 years ³	1,272	43.3	211.5	4.9	Under 15 years ³	978	34.9	165.7	4.7
Pneumonia	195	6.7	25.7	3.9	Pneumonia	127	4.5	18.3	4.0
Injuries and poisoning	150	5.1	20.2	3.9	Injuries and poisoning	95	3.4	12.4	3.6
Asthma	107	3.6	9.1	2.5	Asthma	63	2.2	5.8	2.6
15 to 44 years ³	3,146	53.8	313.3	5.8	15 to 44 years ³	7,810	132.1	466.7	3.5
Injuries and poisoning	584	10.0	46.6	4.7	Delivery	3,885	65.7	157.3	2.4
Psychoses	325	5.6	63.9	11.5	Injuries and poisoning	356	6.0	26.4	4.4
Diseases of heart	170	2.9	12.2	4.2	Psychoses	318	5.4	56.9	10.6
Intervertebral disk disorders	103	1.8	7.3	4.1					
45 to 64 years ³	3,120	127.1	740.9	5.8	45 to 64 years ³	3,191	121.3	715.0	5.9
Diseases of heart	721	29.4	148.0	5.0	Diseases of heart	458	17.4	96.8	5.6
Injuries and poisoning	268	10.9	63.8	5.8	Malignant neoplasms	246	9.4	63.1	6.7
Malignant neoplasms	199	8.1	66.1	8.2	Injuries and poisoning	236	9.0	54.1	6.0
Pneumonia	109	4.4	31.9	7.2	Pneumonia	96	3.6	26.4	7.3
					Diabetes	87	3.3	20.2	6.1
65 to 74 years ³	2,328	280.9	1,878.8	6.7	65 to 74 years ³	2,566	246.2	1,735.1	7.0
Diseases of heart	612	73.8	443.0	6.0	Diseases of heart	529	50.8	311.0	6.1
Malignant neoplasms	235	28.3	231.7	8.2	Injuries and poisoning	187	18.0	130.3	7.2
Injuries and poisoning	148	17.9	124.2	6.9	Malignant neoplasms	201	19.2	153.7	8.0
Cerebrovascular diseases	130	15.7	108.2	6.9	Cerebrovascular diseases	126	12.1	87.3	7.2
Pneumonia	100	12.1	88.5	7.3	Pneumonia	102	9.8	76.3	7.8
75 years old and older ³	2,428	468.2	3,562.1	7.6	75 years old and older ³	4,005	432.4	3,380.7	7.8
Diseases of heart	587	113.2	736.4	6.5	Diseases of heart	879	94.9	661.6	7.0
Pneumonia	197	38.0	309.2	8.1	Injuries and poisoning	422	45.6	359.5	7.9
Malignant neoplasms	153	29.4	253.0	8.6	Cerebrovascular diseases	258	27.9	218.5	7.8
Injuries and poisoning	158	30.4	247.8	8.1	Pneumonia	237	25.6	225.7	8.8
Cerebrovascular diseases	163	31.5	219.3	7.0	Malignant neoplasms	192	20.8	194.3	9.4

¹ Based on Bureau of the Census estimated civilian population as of July 1. ² Average length of stay and rates per 1,000 population are age-adjusted. ³ Includes other first-listed diagnoses not shown separately.

No. 193. Hospital Discharges—Principal Source of Expected Payment: 1994

[See headnote, table 190]

CHARACTERISTIC	Total discharges ¹ (1,000)	PRINCIPAL SOURCE OF EXPECTED PAYMENT—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
		Private insurance	Government				Self-pay	No charge	Other ²
			Medicare	Medicaid	Worker's compensation	Other			
All ages	30,843	34.1	37.6	14.9	1.0	1.7	4.7	0.5	2.0
Under 15 years old	2,249	41.6	1.5	39.2	(X)	2.8	5.4	1.1	2.4
15 to 44 years old	10,956	47.5	5.3	25.9	1.6	2.6	8.0	0.7	2.9
45 to 64 years old	6,311	55.7	15.6	11.2	1.7	2.2	5.8	0.6	2.3
65 years old and over	11,327	7.6	88.3	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	(³)	0.8
SEX									
Male, all ages	12,293	32.4	40.9	11.2	1.8	1.8	5.6	0.6	2.1
Under 15 years old	1,272	41.9	1.4	38.9	(X)	2.8	5.5	1.1	2.3
15 to 44 years old	3,146	42.1	10.4	16.8	4.1	3.4	12.6	1.5	3.9
45 to 64 years old	3,120	54.5	17.8	9.4	2.4	2.2	6.0	0.5	2.5
65 years old and over	4,756	9.0	86.7	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	(³)	0.7
Female, all ages	18,550	35.2	35.5	17.3	0.4	1.6	4.1	0.4	1.8
Under 15 years old	978	41.1	1.7	39.7	(X)	2.8	5.2	1.1	2.6
15 to 44 years old	7,810	49.7	3.3	29.5	0.6	2.3	6.2	0.4	2.5
45 to 64 years old	3,191	56.9	13.4	13.0	1.0	2.3	5.7	0.6	2.2
65 years old and over	6,571	6.6	89.5	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.7	(³)	0.8
RACE									
White	20,003	35.2	42.1	10.1	1.1	1.4	4.1	0.4	1.9
All other	5,063	26.3	25.7	30.3	0.6	3.2	6.5	1.2	2.5
Not stated	5,777	37.2	32.6	17.9	0.8	1.5	5.2	(³)	1.6
REGION									
Northeast	7,128	33.5	38.7	14.5	1.1	0.8	4.8	0.5	2.2
Midwest	7,133	37.4	38.1	12.3	0.7	1.5	4.4	0.3	0.9
South	11,310	32.2	39.7	14.4	1.1	2.4	5.3	0.7	2.5
West	5,271	34.5	31.1	19.8	0.8	1.6	3.6	(³)	1.9

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes discharges for whom expected source of payment was unknown. ² Includes all other nonprofit source of payment such as church, welfare, or United Way. ³ Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

No. 194. Outpatient Surgery Performed in Hospitals: 1980 to 1995

[The complete publication including this copyright table is available from the U.S. Government Printing Office and the National Technical Information Service]

No. 195. Ambulatory Surgery Procedures, by Sex and Age: 1994

[In thousands. Covers procedures done on an ambulatory (outpatient) basis in hospitals and freestanding ambulatory surgery centers. Excluded specialties include dentistry, podiatry, abortion, family planning, birthing, pain block, and small procedures. Based on sample data collected from the National Survey of Ambulatory Surgery, a sample survey of medical records in hospitals and freestanding ambulatory surgery centers; subject to sampling variability]

TYPE OF PROCEDURE	Total	SEX		AGE			
		Male	Female	Under 15 years	15-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over
Total ¹	28,278	12,331	15,947	2,446	9,006	7,497	9,330
Injection of agent into spinal canal	339	145	194	(B)	113	114	110
Release of carpal tunnel	348	118	230	(B)	159	123	66
Extraction of lens	1,989	738	1,251	(B)	45	271	1,658
Insertion of prosthetic lens (pseudophakos)	1,575	588	986	(B)	32	229	1,305
Myringotomy with insertion of tube	579	340	239	556	14	(B)	(B)
Operations on nasal sinuses	409	208	201	48	181	142	39
Tonsillectomy with or without adenoidectomy	378	163	215	263	106	(B)	(B)
Cardiac catheterization	323	198	125	(B)	37	150	131
Endoscopy of small intestine ²	1,242	543	699	20	315	418	488
Endoscopy of large intestine ²	1,836	837	1,000	12	349	661	815
Endoscopic polypectomy of large intestine	462	257	206	(B)	36	175	250
Repair of inguinal hernia	501	452	49	87	158	118	138
Laparoscopy	392	31	361	(B)	321	55	11
Cystoscopy with or without biopsy	784	473	311	31	160	232	361
Bilateral destruction or occlusion of fallopian tubes	319	(X)	319	-	314	(B)	-
Dilation and curettage of uterus	597	(X)	597	(B)	386	167	43
Arthroscopy of knee	569	340	228	10	326	163	70
Excision of semilunar cartilage of knee	387	244	143	(B)	193	127	62
Operations on muscle, tendon, fascia and bursa	580	280	299	28	269	194	90
Biopsy of breast	369	(B)	364	(B)	131	148	87
Local excision of lesion of breast (lumpectomy)	355	(B)	343	(B)	146	131	76
Excision or destruction of lesion or tissue of skin and subcutaneous tissue	900	440	460	69	342	249	240
Arteriography and angiocardigraphy using contrast material	553	322	230	(B)	58	249	243

- Represents zero. B Figure too small to meet statistical standard for reliability. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other procedures not shown separately. ² With or without biopsy.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, No. 283, March 14, 1997.

No. 196. Visits to Hospital Outpatient and Emergency Departments: 1994 and 1995

[In thousands. An outpatient department is a hospital facility where nonurgent ambulatory care is provided under the supervision of a physician. Data for outpatient departments exclude clinics where only ancillary services, such as radiology, are provided. An emergency room is a hospital facility staffed by physicians for the provision of providing outpatient services to patients whose conditions require immediate attention and is staffed 24 hours a day. Data are for non-Federal short stay, or general hospitals. Based on the National Hospital Ambulatory Care Surveys and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

CHARACTERISTIC	OUTPATIENT DEPARTMENT		EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT		CHARACTERISTIC	OUTPATIENT DEPARTMENT		EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT	
	1994	1995	1994	1995		1994	1995	1994	1995
All visits	66,345	67,232	93,402	96,545					
Age:					Medicare	11,867	10,876	13,933	14,949
Under 15 years old	13,516	15,039	23,751	22,709	Medicaid	20,029	19,333	23,054	22,041
15 to 24 years old	7,834	8,307	15,411	15,681	Worker's compensation	(NA)	834	(NA)	3,776
25 to 44 years old	19,815	18,588	28,219	30,086	Other source of insurance	(NA)	4,594	(NA)	4,544
45 to 64 years old	14,306	14,811	13,011	13,978	Unknown source of insurance	(NA)	2,002	(NA)	3,474
65 to 74 years old	5,955	6,004	5,797	6,057	Self pay	7,323	7,113	12,523	16,113
75 years old and over	4,920	4,482	7,214	8,033	No charge	923	990	227	519
Sex:					Other/unknown source of payment. ²	(NA)	2,930	(NA)	4,023
Male	25,746	26,221	44,666	46,501	Disposition: ²				
Female	40,599	41,011	48,736	50,044	Return to clinic:				
Race:					By appointment	42,821	43,352	4,123	(NA)
White	49,701	50,110	72,337	74,593	As needed	13,135	16,154	25,843	26,826
Black	15,132	15,022	18,603	19,284	Refer to other clinic/physician	5,045	4,825	34,760	38,765
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,283	1,926	1,489	1,963	No followup	4,122	3,817	6,652	8,573
American Indian/Eskimo/Aleut	228	174	972	705	Telephone followup	2,044	2,082	(NA)	(NA)
Visit status:					Return to referring physician	2,004	2,075	23,528	18,874
Old patient	52,180	54,741	(NA)	(NA)	Admit to hospital	938	670	11,315	10,628
Old problem	42,258	44,305	(NA)	(NA)	Left before being seen	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,110
New problem	9,922	10,436	(NA)	(NA)	Admit to ICU/CCU	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,822
New patient	14,165	12,491	(NA)	(NA)	Transfer to other facility	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,751
Expected source of payment: ³					Dead on arrival, died in emergency dept.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	301
Insurance	(NA)	53,921	(NA)	75,656	Other	1,659	1,657	(NA)	2,547
Blue Cross/Blue Shield	(NA)	8,269	(NA)	10,987					
Other private insurance	(NA)	14,489	(NA)	25,056					

NA Not available. ¹ Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision. ² More than one reported source of payment or disposition may be reported. ³ Equal to all visits minus self pay, no charge, other source, and no answer. ⁴ Intensive/critical care unit.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*; Nos. 284 and 285, May 7, 1997 and April 15, 1997 and prior issues.

No. 197. Use of Mammography for Women 40 Years Old and Over by Patient Characteristics: 1987 to 1993

[Percent of women having a mammogram within the past two years. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III]

CHARACTERISTIC	1987	1990	1991	1993
Women 40 years old and over, total ¹	28.7	51.4	54.6	59.7
40 to 49 years old	31.9	55.1	55.6	59.9
50 years old and over	27.4	49.7	54.1	59.7
50 to 64 years old	31.7	56.0	60.3	65.1
65 years old and over	22.8	43.4	48.1	54.2
White, non-Hispanic	30.3	52.7	56.0	60.6
Black, non-Hispanic	23.8	46.0	47.7	59.2
Hispanic origin ²	18.3	45.2	49.2	50.9
Years of school completed:				
Less than 12 years	17.8	36.4	40.0	46.4
12 years	31.3	52.7	55.8	59.0
13 years or more	37.7	62.8	65.2	69.5
Poverty status: ³				
Below poverty	15.0	28.7	36.5	41.6
At or above poverty	31.0	54.8	58.4	62.8

¹ Includes all other races not shown separately and unknown education level and poverty status. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ For explanation of poverty level, see text, section 14.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 1995*.

No. 198. Organ Transplants and Grafts: 1985 to 1996

[As of end of year. Based on reports of procurement programs and transplant centers in the United States, except as noted]

PROCEDURE	NUMBER OF PROCEDURES							NUMBER OF CENTERS		Number of people waiting, 1996	1-year patient survival rates, 1995 (percent)
	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1996		
Transplant: ¹											
Heart	719	2,108	2,125	2,171	2,297	2,340	2,361	148	166	3,698	84.3
Liver	602	2,690	2,953	3,064	3,441	3,652	3,924	85	120	7,467	83.8
Kidney	7,695	9,878	10,122	10,230	11,020	11,390	11,816	232	253	34,550	97.5
Heart-lung	30	52	51	48	60	71	68	79	99	237	(NA)
Lung	2	203	405	535	667	723	871	70	93	2,309	76.2
Pancreas/Islet cell	130	528	531	557	774	842	1,027	84	121	323	94.7
Cornea grafts ²	26,300	40,631	41,393	42,337	40,215	43,743	44,652	³ 107	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Bone grafts	(NA)	350,000	350,000	350,000	(NA)	(NA)	450,000	30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Skin grafts	(NA)	5,500	5,500	5,500	(NA)	(NA)	5,500	25	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Simultaneous kidney-pancreas transplants are counted twice, both in kidney transplants and in pancreas transplants. Double kidney, double lung, and heart-lung transplants are counted as one transplant. ² 1985 through 1992, number of procedures and eye banks include Canada. ³ Eye banks.

Source: Transplants: through 1992, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Division of Organ Transplantation; beginning 1993, United Network for Organ Sharing, Richmond, VA; American Association of Tissue Banks, McLean, VA; and Eye Bank Association of America, Washington, DC; and unpublished data.

No. 199. Home Health and Hospice Care Patients, by Selected Characteristics: 1994

[See headnote, table 201]

ITEM	CURRENT PATIENTS ¹			DISCHARGES ²		
	Total	Home health agency	Hospice	Total	Home health agency	Hospice
Total (1,000)	1,950.3	1,889.4	61.0	5,600.2	5,272.2	328.0
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
Age: ³						
Under 45 years old	12.4	12.5	8.6	12.3	12.7	5.7
45-54 years old	4.6	4.6	6.8	7.4	7.4	7.4
55-64 years old	10.1	9.9	15.6	7.8	7.4	13.9
65 years old and over	72.3	72.4	68.8	71.7	71.7	72.9
65-69 years old	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.2	11.6
70-74 years old	12.6	12.6	13.8	14.6	14.5	16.2
75-79 years old	14.9	15.0	12.3	16.4	16.5	15.5
80-84 years old	15.9	15.9	16.5	18.1	18.5	12.4
85 years old and over	19.5	19.6	16.6	13.2	13.0	17.2
Sex:						
Male	32.8	32.5	44.7	41.0	40.3	52.3
Female	67.2	67.5	55.3	59.0	59.7	47.7
Race:						
White	63.8	63.3	80.8	66.8	66.0	79.4
Black	15.6	15.9	7.2	8.6	8.6	7.3
Other or unknown	20.6	20.8	12.0	24.7	25.4	13.3
Marital status: ⁴						
Married	31.2	30.6	48.4	38.3	37.7	48.9
Widowed	36.0	36.2	30.6	30.6	30.7	29.7
Divorced or separated	4.8	4.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	5.5
Never married	16.5	16.7	11.4	14.9	15.2	9.2
Unknown	11.5	11.7	3.7	11.5	11.8	6.8
Primary admission diagnosis:						
Neoplasms	7.7	6.1	58.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic and immunity disorders	9.2	9.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	7.8	7.8	6.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Diseases of the circulatory system	26.2	26.6	12.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	8.0	8.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Injuries and poisoning	7.7	8.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Patients on the rolls of the agency as of midnight the day prior to the survey. ² Patients removed from the rolls of the agency during the 12 months prior to the day of the survey. A patient could be included more than once if the individual had more than one episode of care during the year. ³ Excludes unknown. ⁴ For current patients, marital status at admission; for discharged patients, status at time of discharge.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, No. 274, April 24, 1996.

No. 200. Elderly Home Health Patients: 1994

[Covers the civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years old and over who are home health care patients. Home health care is provided to individuals and families in their place of residence. Based on the 1994 National Home and Hospice Care Survey]

ITEM	CURRENT PATIENTS ¹		DIS-CHARGES ²		ITEM	CURRENT PATIENTS ¹		DIS-CHARGES ²	
	Number (1,000)	Per cent	Number (1,000)	Per cent		Number (1,000)	Per cent	Number (1,000)	Per cent
Total 65 years old and over	1,379.8	100.0	3,826.5	100.0	Medicaid	120.5	8.7	108.9	2.8
Received help with—					Services rendered last billing period:				
Bathing or showering	746.6	54.1	1,580.1	41.3	Skilled nursing	1,122.4	81.3	3,302.8	86.3
Dressing	632.4	45.8	1,307.7	34.2	Personal care	585.5	42.4	1,176.7	30.8
Eating	127.1	9.2	223.3	5.8	Social services	124.6	9.0	368.4	9.6
Transferring in/out of a bed or chair	436.3	31.6	1,048.0	27.4	Counseling	48.3	3.5	165.7	4.3
Using the toilet	336.6	24.4	759.7	19.9	Medications	74.3	5.4	190.2	5.0
Doing light housework	564.4	40.9	918.4	24.0	Physical therapy	232.3	16.8	933.9	24.4
Managing money	27.4	2.0	40.4	1.1	Homemaker/companion services	322.2	23.4	612.4	16.0
Shopping for groceries or clothes	252.5	18.3	454.1	11.9	Referral services	20.8	1.5	66.4	1.7
Using the telephone	47.0	3.4	40.6	1.1	Dietary and nutrition services	44.1	3.2	76.0	2.0
Preparing meals	351.4	25.5	728.8	19.0	Physician services	16.2	1.2	48.9	1.3
Taking medications	340.4	24.7	755.6	19.7	High tech care	13.9	1.0	39.8	1.0
Primary source of payment of last billing:					Occupational/vocational therapy	39.0	2.8	164.2	4.3
Private insurance	26.2	1.9	315.5	8.2	Speech therapy/audiology	17.0	1.2	46.9	1.2
Own income	63.1	4.6	116.1	3.0					
Medicare	1,004.6	72.8	3,068.5	80.2					

¹ Patients on the rolls of the agency as of midnight the day prior to the survey. ² Patients removed from the rolls of the agency during the 12 months prior to the day of the survey. A patient could be included more than once if the individual had more than one episode of care during the year.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, No. 279, September 26, 1996.

No. 201. Home Health and Hospice Care Agencies, by Selected Characteristics: 1994

[In percent, except as indicated. Based on the 1994 National Home and Hospice Care Survey. Home health care is provided to individuals and families in their place of residence. Hospice care is available in both the home and inpatient settings. Agencies which provide both types of care are classified according to how the majority of their patients are cared for. See source for details. For composition of regions, see table 26]

ITEM	AGENCIES			CURRENT PATIENTS ¹			DISCHARGES ²		
	Total	Home health agency	Hospice	Total	Home health agency	Hospice	Total	Home health agency	Hospice
Total (1,000)	10.9	9.8	1.1	1,950.3	1,889.4	61.0	5,600.2	5,272.2	328.0
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Ownership:									
Proprietary	40.2	43.8	7.3	29.7	30.3	11.0	26.9	28.0	10.2
Voluntary nonprofit	42.0	36.8	90.4	59.8	59.0	86.3	66.6	65.4	87.0
Government and other	17.8	19.5	2.3	10.5	10.7	2.7	6.4	6.7	2.8
Certification:									
Medicare	79.9	80.6	73.7	88.1	88.0	92.8	95.0	95.1	92.9
Medicaid	79.5	81.0	65.5	88.2	88.1	90.0	91.6	91.7	90.9
Region:									
Northeast	18.0	18.1	16.9	33.4	33.7	25.2	36.9	37.1	33.5
Midwest	26.8	26.8	27.0	19.5	19.4	23.4	20.4	20.2	22.4
South	41.1	41.7	35.9	34.0	34.0	34.2	26.8	26.7	29.8
West	14.0	13.3	20.3	13.1	12.9	17.2	15.9	16.0	14.3

¹ Patients on the rolls of the agency as of midnight the day prior to the survey. ² Patients removed from the rolls of the agency during the 12 months prior to the day of the survey. A patient could be included more than once if the individual had more than one episode of care during the year.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, No. 274, April 24, 1996.

No. 202. Nursing and Related Care Facilities: 1980 to 1995

ITEM	Unit	1980	1986	1989	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Nursing and related care: ¹									
Facilities	Number	223,065	25,646	(NA)	33,006	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beds	1,000	21,537	1,707	(NA)	1,921	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Resident patients	1,000	21,396	1,553	(NA)	1,729	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Employees, full-time	1,000	2,798	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Per 1,000 patients	Rate	571	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Skilled nursing facilities ³									
Beds	1,000	5,052	6,897	8,198	9,674	10,589	11,309	12,265	13,122
Per 1,000 Medicare enrollees ⁴	Rate	436	(NA)	491	567	597	617	639	652
		17.7	(NA)	16.8	15.3	16.2	16.3	17.4	15.9

NA Not available. ¹ Covers nursing homes with three beds or more and all other places providing some form of nursing, personal, or domiciliary care; standards vary widely among States. Excludes hospital-based nursing homes. Includes skilled nursing facilities. 1980 based on National Master Facility Inventory, 1986 data based on the 1986 Inventory of Long Term Care Places. Data may not be strictly comparable with previous years. 1991 based on National Health Provider Inventory; excludes board and care homes for the mentally retarded. ² Includes 1978 data for Alaska and South Dakota. ³ Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Medicare Participating Providers and Suppliers of Health Services, 1980*; and unpublished data. Covers facilities and beds certified for participation under Medicare as of midyear. Includes facilities which have transfer agreements with one or more participating hospitals, and are engaged primarily in providing skilled nursing care and related services for the rehabilitation of injured, disabled, or sick persons. ⁴ Based on number of aged persons residing in United States who were enrolled in the Medicare hospital insurance program as of July 1 of year stated.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data from Vital and Health Statistics*, Nos. 147 and 244; and unpublished data.

No. 203. Nursing Homes—Selected Characteristics: 1985 and 1995

[Covers nursing and related care homes in the conterminous United States that had three or more beds, were staffed for use by residents, and routinely provided nursing and personal care services. Excludes places providing only room and board and places serving specific health problems. Based on the 1995 National Nursing Home Survey, a two-stage survey sample of nursing homes and their residents. Subject to sampling variability. For composition of regions, see table 26]

CHARACTERISTIC	Nursing homes	BEDS		CURRENT RESIDENTS		FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYMENT				
		Number (1,000)	Per nursing home	Number (1,000)	Occu-pancy rate	Administrative, medical, and therapeutic		Nursing		
						Number (1,000)	Rate per 100 beds	Number (1,000)	Rate per 100 beds	
1985	19,100	1,624	85	1,491	91.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
1995, total	16,700	1,771	106	1,549	87.4	20.1	1.1	914	51.6	
OWNERSHIP										
Proprietary	11,000	1,152	105	990	85.9	13.6	1.2	574	49.8	
Voluntary nonprofit	4,300	468	109	421	89.9	4.9	1.0	254	54.3	
Government and other	1,400	151	108	138	91.5	1.6	1.1	85	56.3	
CERTIFICATION										
Medicare and Medicaid certified	11,600	1,378	118	1,214	88.0	15.0	1.1	728	52.8	
Medicare only	21,000	60	60	50	83.9	1.9	3.2	36	60.0	
Medicaid only	3,400	280	82	241	85.8	2.8	1.0	128	45.5	
Not certified	2,700	53	75	44	84.2	0.4	0.8	22	42.4	
BED SIZE										
Less than 50 beds	2,800	87	31	71	81.4	4.7	5.4	50	56.8	
50-99 beds	5,900	430	73	378	87.9	5.2	1.2	221	51.4	
100-199 beds	6,700	903	135	794	88.0	8.4	0.9	469	51.9	
200 beds or more	1,300	351	270	305	86.9	1.8	0.5	174	49.6	
REGION										
Northeast	2,900	379	131	347	91.5	4.2	1.1	215	56.6	
Midwest	5,600	564	101	495	87.7	4.8	0.9	264	46.8	
South	5,500	573	104	495	86.4	6.3	1.1	300	52.3	
West	2,800	255	91	212	83.2	4.8	1.9	135	52.9	
AFFILIATION ³										
Chain	9,100	978	108	857	87.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Independent	7,600	788	91	689	87.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	

NA Not available. ¹ Number of residents divided by number of available beds multiplied by 100. ² Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision. ³ Excludes a small number of homes, beds, and residents with unknown affiliation.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Advance Data*, No. 280, January 23, 1997.

No. 204. Residential Facilities for Persons with Mental Retardation: 1980 to 1993

[For years ending **June 30**. Persons with mental retardation refers to those who have been so designated by State governments in the process of placing them into residential facilities]

ITEM	STATE OPERATED FACILITIES ¹					PRIVATE FACILITIES ²			
	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1982	1990	1992	1993
Number of facilities ³	394	881	1,321	1,681	1,765	14,605	41,588	47,922	58,790
Residents beginning of year	148,734	117,101	94,625	86,498	73,856	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Admissions ⁴	14,064	7,713	5,548	5,691	4,700	22,431	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Deaths in institutions	2,142	1,537	1,100	1,075	1,167	920	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Live releases, total	16,225	10,310	7,620	7,666	7,258	12,999	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Residents end of year	140,230	112,183	91,640	84,007	69,760	115,032	188,902	210,132	229,279
Rate per 100,000 population ⁵	62.2	47.5	34.7	33.3	31.9	50.0	76.0	82.7	89.6
Average daily residents	136,304	111,791	92,729	84,580	71,477	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maintenance expenditures per day per average daily resident (dollars) ⁶	68	122	196	211	225	⁷ 37	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Data as submitted by many State agencies; figures reflect some estimates. Resident patients at the end of a year do not equal the number at the beginning of a succeeding year. Includes estimates for underreporting. Includes data for 142 facilities in 1980, 121 facilities in 1985, 108 in 1990, 124 in 1992, and 110 in 1993 operated as mental hospitals or other facilities and which have residents with mental retardation. The average daily number of residents with mental retardation in these facilities was 8,240 in 1980, 5,602 in 1985, 1,487 in 1990, 1,561 in 1992, and 1,515 in 1993. ² A privately-operated living quarter which provides 24-hour, 7-days-a-week responsibility for room, board, and supervision of mentally retarded persons. Excludes single-family homes providing services to a relative; and nursing homes, boarding homes, and foster homes not formally licensed or contracted as mental retardation service providers. ³ Beginning 1985, reflects the development of a large number of community based State-operated facilities which were developed in the early 1980's. ⁴ Includes readmissions and excludes transfers. Excludes people entering newly opened facilities. ⁵ Based on Bureau of the Census estimated civilian population as of July 1. Estimates reflect revisions based on 1990 Census of Population. ⁶ Reporting facilities only; includes salaries and wages, purchased provisions, fuel, light, water, etc. ⁷ Represents average daily reimbursement rate per resident.

Source: Center for Residential Services and Community Living (CRSCL), Institute on Community Integration, UAP, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, Magan, Blake, Prouty, and Larkin, Report No. 40, and earlier reports and unpublished data.

No. 205. Mental Health Facilities—Summary, by Type of Facility: 1992

[Facilities, beds and inpatients as of year-end; other data are for calendar year or fiscal year ending in a month other than December since facilities are permitted to report on either a calendar or fiscal year basis. Excludes private psychiatric office practice and psychiatric service modes of all types in hospitals or outpatient clinics of Federal agencies other than U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs. Excludes data from Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, and other territories]

TYPE OF FACILITY	Number of facilities	INPATIENT BEDS		INPATIENTS		Average daily inpatients (1,000)	Inpatient care episodes ² (1,000)	EXPENDITURES		Patient care staff ⁴ (1,000)
		Total (1,000)	Rate ¹	Total (1,000)	Rate ¹			Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita ³ (dol.)	
Total	5,498	271.1	108.0	214.9	85.8	216.9	2,039	29,765	117.0	432.2
Mental hospitals:										
State and county	273	93.1	36.7	83.4	32.9	83.9	93.8	7,970	31.3	110.9
Private ⁵	972	73.8	29.1	51.8	20.4	52.7	555.8	7,469	29.5	99.7
General hospitals ⁶ :	1,616	52.1	21.3	35.6	14.6	36.3	987.6	5,193	20.4	72.9
Veterans Administration ⁷ :	162	22.5	9.2	18.5	7.6	18.1	198.9	1,530	6.0	20.8
Free-standing psychiatric outpatient clinics ⁸ :	862	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	821	3.2	13.2
Other ⁹	1,613	29.6	11.7	25.6	10.3	25.9	202.5	6,782	26.6	114.7

X Not applicable. ¹ Rate per 100,000 population. Based on Bureau of the Census estimated civilian population as of July 1. ² "Inpatient care episodes" is defined as the number of residents in inpatient facilities at the beginning of the year plus the total additions to inpatient facilities during the year. ³ Based on Bureau of the Census estimated civilian population as of July 1. ⁴ Full-time equivalent. ⁵ Includes residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children. ⁶ Non-Federal hospitals with separate psychiatric services. ⁷ Includes U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) neuropsychiatric hospitals, VA general hospitals with separate psychiatric settings and VA freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics. ⁸ Includes mental health facilities which provide only psychiatric outpatient services. ⁹ Includes other multiservice mental health facilities with two or more settings, which are not elsewhere classified, as well as freestanding partial care facilities which only provide psychiatric partial care services. Number of facilities, expenditures, and staff data also include freestanding psychiatric partial care facilities.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Mental Health Services, unpublished data.

No. 206. Days of Disability, by Type and Selected Characteristics: 1980 to 1994

[Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Beginning 1985, the levels of estimates may not be comparable to estimates for 1980 because the later data are based on a revised questionnaire and field procedures; for further information, see source. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III. For composition of regions, see table 26]

ITEM	TOTAL DAYS OF DISABILITY (millions)						DAYS PER PERSON					
	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994
Restricted-activity days ¹	4,165	3,453	3,669	4,096	4,346	4,143	19.1	14.8	14.9	16.3	17.1	16.0
Male	1,802	1,442	1,558	1,739	1,844	1,723	17.1	12.8	13.1	14.2	14.9	13.6
Female	2,363	2,011	2,111	2,357	2,502	2,420	21.0	16.6	16.7	18.2	19.2	18.2
White	3,518	2,899	3,057	3,384	3,598	3,375	18.7	14.5	14.8	16.2	17.0	15.7
Black	580	489	536	586	616	608	22.7	17.4	17.7	18.6	19.2	18.4
Under 65 years	3,228	2,557	2,734	3,005	3,289	3,070	16.6	12.4	12.6	13.6	14.7	13.4
65 years and over	937	895	936	1,091	1,057	1,073	39.2	33.1	31.4	35.4	33.8	34.6
Northeast	862	689	656	684	798	803	17.9	13.8	13.2	13.7	15.9	15.9
Midwest	989	744	836	946	978	879	17.2	12.7	14.0	15.4	15.8	13.9
South	1,415	1,308	1,404	1,518	1,564	1,443	19.8	16.3	16.7	18.0	18.3	16.4
West	899	712	773	948	1,006	1,017	22.0	15.7	14.8	17.1	17.7	17.6
Family income:												
Under \$10,000	(NA)	893	662	712	741	681	(NA)	25.8	27.3	29.0	30.2	29.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999	(NA)	781	758	847	857	801	(NA)	16.7	19.1	22.1	22.3	21.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999	(NA)	791	715	750	849	825	(NA)	12.1	13.5	14.6	15.7	15.2
\$35,000 or more	(NA)	568	912	940	1,086	1,051	(NA)	9.9	10.3	10.3	11.2	10.5
Bed-disability days ²	1,520	1,436	1,521	1,585	1,708	1,603	7.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.2
Male	616	583	625	648	688	623	5.9	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6	4.9
Female	904	852	896	938	1,020	980	8.0	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.8	7.4
Under 65 years	1,190	1,064	1,115	1,130	1,286	1,155	6.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.8	5.1
65 years and over	330	371	406	455	422	448	13.8	13.7	13.6	14.8	13.5	14.4
Work-loss days ³	485	575	621	597	666	642	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.2
Male	271	287	303	280	315	311	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.6
Female	215	288	319	317	351	332	5.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.4	5.9
School-loss days ⁴	204	217	212	215	250	225	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.6	5.3	4.5
Male	95	100	100	101	121	104	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.2	5.0	4.1
Female	109	117	112	114	129	121	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.0

NA Not available. ¹ A day when a person cuts down on his activities for more than half a day because of illness or injury. Includes bed-disability, work-loss, and school-loss days. Total includes other races and unknown income, not shown separately. ² A day when a person stayed in bed more than half a day because of illness or injury. Includes those work-loss and school-loss days actually spent in bed. ³ A day when a person lost more than half a workday because of illness or injury. Computed for persons 17 years of age and over (beginning 1985, 18 years of age and over) in the currently employed population, defined as those who were working or had a job or business from which they were not on layoff during the 2-week period preceding the week of interview. ⁴ Child's loss of more than half a school day because of illness or injury. Computed for children 6-16 years of age. Beginning 1985, children 5-17 years old.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, series 10, No. 193; and earlier reports and unpublished data.

No. 207. Injuries, by Sex, Age and Type: 1980 to 1993

[Covers civilian noninstitutional population and comprises incidents leading to restricted activity and/or medical attention. Beginning 1985, data not strictly comparable with other years. See headline, table 206. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III]

YEAR	INJURIES (mil.)			RATE PER 100 POPULATION		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1980	68.1	39.0	29.1	31.2	37.1	25.8
1985	62.6	34.6	28.0	26.8	30.6	23.1
1990	60.1	33.6	26.6	24.4	28.1	21.0
1991	59.7	32.2	27.5	24.0	26.7	21.5
1992	59.6	32.8	26.8	23.7	26.8	20.7
1993, total ¹	62.1	33.4	28.7	24.4	27.0	22.0
Under 5 years	5.0	2.7	2.2	24.9	26.6	23.1
5 to 17 years	12.5	7.6	4.9	26.2	31.0	21.2
18 to 44 years	29.1	16.7	12.4	27.5	32.0	23.2
45 years and over	15.6	6.5	9.1	19.2	17.4	20.7
Fractures ²	7.9	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.5	2.8
Sprains and strains	14.2	7.4	6.8	5.6	6.0	5.2
Open wounds and lacerations	12.5	8.6	3.9	4.9	7.0	3.0
Contusions ³	12.1	6.2	5.9	4.8	5.0	4.5
Other	15.4	6.8	8.5	6.1	5.5	6.5

¹ Includes unknown place of accident not shown separately. ² Includes dislocations. ³ Includes superficial injuries.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, series 10, No. 190, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 208. Injuries Associated With Consumer Products: 1990 and 1994

[For products associated with more than 18,000 injuries in 1994. Estimates calculated from a representative sample of hospitals with emergency treatment departments in the United States. Data are estimates of the number of emergency room treated cases nationwide associated with various products. Product involvement does not necessarily mean the product caused the accident. Products were selected from the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission's National Electronic Injury Surveillance System]

PRODUCT	1990	1994	PRODUCT	1990	1994
Home maintenance:			Stairs, ramps, landings, floors	1,711,986	1,946,602
Noncaustic cleaning equip. ¹	24,452	27,697	Window, door sills, frames.	52,507	66,284
Cleaning agents (except soap). . . .	40,475	40,284	General household appliances:		
Paints, solvents, lubricants	21,712	21,659	Cooking ranges, ovens, etc.	48,378	49,555
Home workshop equipment:			Refrigerators, freezers	35,227	35,098
Power home tools, except saws	29,825	35,455	Washers, dryers	21,405	19,888
Power home workshop saws	93,722	87,875	Heating, cooling equipment: ⁴		
Welding, soldering, cutting tools . . .	19,359	18,663	Chimneys, fireplaces	18,957	23,660
Workshop manual tools	118,068	122,871	Fans (except stove)	19,240	19,229
Household packaging and containers:			Heating stoves, space heaters	33,306	30,227
Cans, other containers	216,726	238,476	Pipes, heating and plumbing	23,272	29,596
Glass bottles, jars	75,510	60,159	Home entertainment equipment:		
Housewares:			Sound recording equipment ⁵	44,211	43,470
Cookware, pots, pans	32,971	28,218	Television sets, stands	37,881	43,313
Cutlery, knives, unpowered	446,318	472,085	Personal use items:		
Drinking glasses	133,084	122,464	Cigarettes, lighters, fuels.	19,509	19,771
Scissors.	26,966	30,684	Clothing.	118,735	144,910
Small kitchen appliances.	43,571	38,708	Grooming devices	28,853	35,371
Tableware and accessories	111,413	108,242	Jewelry	49,004	54,689
Home furnishing: ²			Paper money, coins	29,613	27,422
Bathroom structures, fixtures	204,859	233,079	Pencils, pens, other desk supplies . .	46,224	46,939
Beds, mattresses, pillows	352,113	408,049	Razors, shavers, razor blades	46,765	38,162
Carpets, rugs	92,950	128,463	Yard and garden equipment:		
Chairs, sofas, sofa beds	369,403	410,878	Chains and saws	39,331	41,474
Desks, cabinets, shelves, racks	206,689	221,475	Hand garden tools	35,327	49,349
Electric fixtures, lamps, equipment . .	49,833	56,274	Lawn, garden care equipment	49,501	64,778
Ladders, stools	171,230	189,715	Lawn mowers	77,373	80,712
Mirrors, mirror glass.	21,595	25,010	Other power lawn equipment	22,967	24,652
Tables	316,531	325,975	Sports and recreation equipment:		
Misc. covers, fabrics	(NA)	23,665	Beach, picnic, camping equipment . .	(NA)	20,313
Other misc. accessories	47,267	64,038	Bicycles, accessories	580,119	604,455
Home structures, construction: ³			Exercise equipment	78,814	89,864
Cabinets or door hardware	21,987	23,749	Horseback riding	(NA)	71,162
Ceilings, walls, inside panels	219,571	253,991	Mopeds, minibikes, ATV's ⁶	124,345	125,136
Counters, counter tops	29,651	39,638	Nonpowder guns, BB's, pellets.	24,216	27,156
Fences	120,866	122,551	Playground equipment	253,030	266,810
Garage doors and openers	(NA)	19,656	Skateboards	82,428	25,486
Glass doors, windows, panels	227,321	209,884	Toboggans, sleds, snow disks, etc . .	28,510	53,870
Handrails, railings, banisters	42,225	46,422	Trampolines	32,554	52,892
Nails, carpet tacks, etc	253,874	227,666	Miscellaneous products:		
Nonglass doors, panels	345,458	329,801	Gasoline and diesel fuels	20,408	20,124
Outside attached structures ³	(NA)	26,693	Nursery equipment	96,746	108,217
Porches, open side floors, etc	119,234	133,918	Toys	164,532	160,302

NA Not available. ¹ Includes detergent. ² Includes accessories. ³ Includes materials. ⁴ Includes ventilating equipment. ⁵ Includes reproducing equipment. ⁶ All-terrain vehicles.

Source: National Safety Council, Itasca, IL, *Accident Facts*, annual (copyright).

No. 209. Costs of Unintentional Injuries: 1995

[Covers costs of deaths or disabling injuries together with vehicle accidents and fires]

COST	AMOUNT (bil. dol.)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	Total ¹	Motor vehicle	Work	Home	Other	Total	Motor vehicle	Work	Home	Other
Total	434.8	170.6	119.4	95.1	63.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wage and productivity losses ²	222.4	63.5	59.8	59.5	42.9	51.1	37.2	50.1	62.6	67.8
Medical expense	75.1	21.5	19.2	22.8	12.8	17.3	12.6	16.1	24.0	20.2
Administrative expenses ³	73.6	47.8	25.5	4.4	3.3	16.9	28.0	21.4	4.6	5.2
Motor vehicle damage	36.2	36.2	1.4	(NA)	(NA)	8.3	21.2	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
Employer cost ⁴	19.3	1.6	11.0	3.9	3.1	4.4	1.0	9.2	4.1	4.9
Fire loss	8.2	(NA)	2.5	4.5	1.2	1.9	(NA)	2.1	4.7	1.9

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes duplication between work and motor vehicle (\$13.6 billion in 1995). ² Actual loss of wages and household production, and the present value of future earnings lost. ³ Includes the administrative cost of public and private insurance, and police and legal costs. ⁴ Estimate of the uninsured costs incurred by employers, representing the money value of time lost by noninjured workers.

Source: National Safety Council, Itasca, IL, *Accident Facts*, 1996 (copyright).

No. 210. Disability Status of Persons 21 to 64 Years Old: 1991 to 1994

[For period September through December of year shown. Covers civilian noninstitutional population and members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. The criteria for presence of disability varied by age. In general, a disability is considered a reduced ability to perform tasks one would normally do at a given stage in life. Based on the Survey of Income and Program Participation; for details, see source]

DISABILITY STATUS	1991		1993		1994	
	Number (1,000)	Percent employed	Number (1,000)	Percent employed	Number (1,000)	Percent employed
Persons 21 to 64 years old, total	144,075	75.1	148,244	75.1	149,369	76.2
With no disability	116,641	80.5	119,414	80.6	119,960	82.1
With a disability	27,434	52.0	28,830	52.4	29,409	52.3
Severe	12,494	23.3	13,819	25.0	14,219	26.1
Not severe	14,940	76.0	15,011	77.7	15,190	76.9
With a functional limitation	18,012	48.6	19,400	49.7	17,797	48.6
Severe	6,352	27.6	7,232	29.7	6,841	32.2
With difficulty—						
Seeing words and letters	4,567	45.5	5,155	45.5	4,002	43.7
Hearing normal conversation	5,222	63.7	5,650	65.4	4,489	64.4
Lifting and carrying	7,548	32.1	8,149	34.5	8,026	34.8
Climbing stairs	7,803	30.1	8,584	31.6	8,517	33.9
Walking three city blocks	7,672	31.5	8,600	31.9	8,697	33.5
With an ADL ¹ limitation	3,313	25.3	3,820	26.8	3,640	27.2
With an IADL ² limitation	4,811	22.9	5,375	25.4	5,434	27.1
Needs personal assistance with an ADL or IADL	3,704	21.2	4,021	23.1	4,065	24.6
Uses a wheelchair	495	18.4	582	20.9	685	22.0
Does not use a wheelchair but uses a cane, crutches, or a walker	1,484	25.2	1,841	29.2	1,609	27.5

¹ ADL's are activities of daily living and include getting around inside the home, getting in or out of a bed or chair, taking a bath or shower, dressing, eating, and using the toilet. ² IADL's are instrumental activities of daily living and include going outside the home, keeping track of money and bills, preparing meals, doing light housework, and using the telephone.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. "Disability-Employment Rate of Persons with Disabilities," published 30 October 1996; <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/disable/sipp/emprate.html>>.

No. 211. Osteoporosis—Prevalence Among Women 50 Years Old and Over: 1988-91

[In percent. Osteopenia is defined as a bone mineral density 1-2.5 standard deviations below the mean of white, non-Hispanic women 20-29 years of age as measured in the National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey III (NHANES) (Phase I). Osteoporosis is defined as a bone mineral density value of more than 2.5 standard deviations below the mean of young white, non-Hispanic women. Osteoporosis is an important cause of hip fractures among older women, with decreased bone mass density predicting future hip fracture risk. Based on sample data collected from NHANES III (Phase I)]

DEGREE OF BONE LOSS	50 to 59 years old	60 to 69 years old	70 to 79 years old	80 years old and over
Total	55	69	88	95
Osteopenia	51	50	57	45
Osteoporosis	4	19	31	50

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 1995*.

No. 212. Children Immunized Against Specified Diseases: 1991 to 1994

[In percent. Covers civilian noninstitutionalized population ages 19 months to 35 months. Based on estimates from the National Health Interview Survey. Excludes respondents with unknown or missing information. See Appendix III]

VACCINATION	1991, total	1992, total	1993, total	1994			
				Total	White	Black	Other
Diphtheria-tetanus-pertussis (DPT)/diphtheria-tetanus:							
3+ doses	68.8	83.1	88.2	89.5	90.6	84.4	87.9
4+ doses	43.3	59.0	72.1	70.1	70.8	64.4	77.3
Polio: 3+ doses	53.1	72.4	78.9	79.2	80.3	73.2	81.7
Hib ¹ : 3+ doses	1.7	28.2	55.0	75.0	76.6	67.2	72.3
Hepatitis B: 3+ doses	(NA)	(NA)	16.3	34.4	33.7	36.2	39.7
Measles containing	82.0	82.5	84.1	90.3	91.7	86.0	81.1
3 DPT/3 polio/1 MMR ²	50.0	68.7	74.5	77.3	78.7	70.5	76.3
4 DPT/3 polio/1 MMR ^{2 3}	37.0	55.3	67.1	67.5	68.4	61.2	72.4

NA Not available. ¹ Haemophilus B. ² Measles, measles/rubella, measles/mumps, and measles/mumps/rubella. ³ Up-to-date for age.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, unpublished data.

No. 213. Specified Reportable Diseases—Cases Reported: 1980 to 1995

[Figures should be interpreted with caution. Although reporting of some of these diseases is incomplete, the figures are of value in indicating trends of disease incidence. Includes cases imported from outside the United States]

DISEASE	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
AIDS ¹	(NA)	8,249	33,722	41,595	43,672	45,472	103,533	78,279	71,547
Amebiasis	5,271	4,433	3,217	3,328	2,989	2,942	2,970	2,983	(²)
Aseptic meningitis	8,028	10,619	10,274	11,852	14,526	12,223	12,848	8,932	(²)
Botulism ³	89	122	89	92	114	91	97	143	97
Brucellosis (undulant fever)	183	153	95	85	104	105	120	119	98
Chickenpox ⁴ (1,000)	190.9	178.2	185.4	173.1	147.1	158.4	134.7	151.2	120.6
Diphtheria	3	3	3	4	5	4	-	2	-
Encephalitis:									
Primary infectious	1,362	1,376	981	1,341	1,021	774	919	717	(²)
Post infectious	40	161	88	105	82	129	170	143	(²)
Escherichia coli 0157:H7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1,420	2,139
Haemophilus influenzae	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	2,764	1,412	1,419	1,174	1,180
Hepatitis: B (serum) (1,000)	19.0	26.6	23.4	21.1	18.0	16.1	13.4	12.5	10.8
A (infectious) (1,000)	29.1	23.2	35.8	31.4	24.4	23.1	24.2	29.8	31.6
Unspecified (1,000)	11.9	5.5	2.3	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	(²)
C/Non-A, non-B (1,000) ⁵	(²)	4.2	2.5	2.6	3.6	6.0	4.8	4.4	4.6
Legionellosis	(²)	830	1,190	1,370	1,317	1,339	1,280	1,615	1,241
Leprosy (Hansen disease)	223	361	163	198	154	172	187	136	144
Leptospirosis	85	57	93	77	58	54	51	38	(²)
Lyme disease	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9,465	9,895	8,257	13,043	11,700
Malaria	2,062	1,049	1,277	1,292	1,278	1,087	1,411	1,229	1,419
Measles (1,000)	13.5	2.8	18.2	27.8	9.6	2.2	0.3	1.0	0.3
Meningococcal infections	2,840	2,479	2,727	2,451	2,130	2,134	2,637	2,886	3,243
Mumps (1,000)	8.6	3.0	5.7	5.3	4.3	2.6	1.7	1.5	0.9
Pertussis ⁶ (1,000)	1.7	3.6	4.2	4.6	2.7	4.1	6.6	4.6	5.1
Plague	18	17	4	2	11	13	10	17	9
Poliomyelitis, acute ⁷	9	7	9	6	10	6	4	5	2
Psittacosis	124	119	116	113	94	92	60	38	64
Rabies, animal	6,421	5,565	4,724	4,826	6,910	8,589	9,377	8,147	7,811
Rabies, human	-	1	1	1	3	1	3	6	5
Rheumatic fever, acute ⁸	432	90	144	108	127	75	112	112	(²)
Rubella ⁹ (1,000)	3.9	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Salmonellosis ¹⁰ (1,000)	33.7	65.3	47.8	48.6	48.2	40.9	41.6	43.3	46.0
Shigellosis ¹¹ (1,000)	19.0	17.1	25.0	27.1	23.5	23.9	32.2	29.8	32.1
Tetanus	95	83	53	64	57	45	48	51	41
Toxic-shock syndrome	(²)	384	400	322	280	244	212	192	191
Trichinosis	131	61	30	129	62	41	16	32	29
Tuberculosis ¹² (1,000)	27.7	22.2	23.5	25.7	26.3	26.7	25.3	24.4	22.9
Tularemia	234	177	152	152	193	159	132	96	(²)
Typhoid fever	510	402	460	552	501	414	440	441	369
Typhus fever:									
Flea-borne (endemic-murine)	81	37	41	50	43	28	25	(²)	(²)
Tick-borne (Rocky Mt. spotted fever)	1,163	714	623	651	628	502	456	465	590
Sexually transmitted diseases:									
Gonorrhea (1,000)	1,004	911	733	690	620	501	440	418	393
Syphilis (1,000)	69	68	111	134	129	113	101	82	69
Chlamydia (1,000)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	478
Chancroid (1,000)	0.8	2.1	4.7	4.2	3.5	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.6

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome was not a notifiable disease until 1984. Figures are shown for years in which cases were reported to the CDC. Beginning 1993, based on revised classification system and expanded surveillance case definition. ² Disease was not notifiable. ³ Includes foodborne, infant, wound, and unspecified cases. ⁴ Chickenpox was taken off the nationally notifiable list in 1991 but many states continue to report. ⁵ Includes some persons positive for antibody to hepatitis C virus who do not have hepatitis. ⁶ Whooping cough. ⁷ Revised. Data subject to annual revisions. ⁸ Based on reports from States: 37 in 1980, 31 in 1985, 28 in 1989, 30 in 1990, 23 in 1991, 26 in 1992 and 1993, and 27 in 1994. ⁹ German measles. ¹⁰ Excludes typhoid fever. ¹¹ Bacillary dysentery. ¹² Newly reported active cases.

Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Summary of Notifiable Diseases, United States, 1995, Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, vol. 44, No. 53, October 25, 1996.

No. 214. Selected Measures of Hospital Utilization for Patients Discharged With the Diagnosis of Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV): 1985 to 1994

[See headnote, table 190]

MEASURE OF UTILIZATION	Unit	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Number of patients discharged ¹	1,000	23	146	165	194	225	234
Rate of patient discharges ²	Rate	1.0	5.9	6.6	7.6	8.8	9.0
Number of days of care	1,000	387	2,188	2,108	2,136	2,561	2,317
Rate of days of care ³	Rate	16.3	87.7	84.1	84.3	99.9	89.5
Average length of stay	Days	17.1	14.9	12.8	11.0	11.4	9.9

¹ Comparisons beginning 1990 with data for earlier years should be made with caution as estimates of change may reflect improvements in the 1988 sample design rather than true changes in hospital use. ² Per 10,000 population. Based on Bureau of the Census estimated civilian population as of July 1. Population estimates for the 1980's do not reflect revised estimates based on the 1990 Census of Population. ³ For similar data on all patients, see table 190.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, series 13.

No. 215. AIDS Cases Reported, by Patient Characteristic: 1981 to 1996

[Provisional. For cases reported in the year shown. For data on AIDS deaths, see table 133. Data are subject to retrospective changes and may differ from those data in table 213]

CHARACTERISTIC	1981-1996, total	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total	562,549	41,595	45,789	102,287	77,268	71,150	66,886
Age:							
Under 5 years old	5,743	585	610	673	750	556	485
5 to 12 years old	1,521	139	139	198	220	193	175
13 to 19 years old	2,633	173	148	561	399	386	381
20 to 29 years old	99,137	8,077	7,888	18,391	12,636	11,114	9,778
30 to 39 years old	255,260	18,815	20,615	46,509	35,006	31,925	29,990
40 to 49 years old	140,718	9,651	11,540	26,137	20,359	19,470	18,891
50 to 59 years old	41,761	2,926	3,405	7,284	5,848	5,586	5,321
Over 60 years old	15,776	1,229	1,444	2,534	2,049	1,920	1,865
Sex:							
Male	477,518	36,726	39,457	85,881	63,447	57,686	53,293
Female	85,031	4,869	6,332	16,406	13,821	13,464	13,593
Race/ethnic group:							
Non-Hispanic White	268,746	22,302	22,446	47,597	32,808	29,500	26,324
Non-Hispanic Black	203,025	13,205	16,052	38,025	30,972	29,195	28,764
Hispanic	84,443	5,672	6,766	15,443	12,577	11,569	10,865
Other/unknown	6,335	416	525	1,222	911	886	933
Transmission category:							
Males, 13 years and over	473,770	36,335	39,082	85,452	62,972	57,323	52,958
Men who have sex with men	284,410	23,843	24,482	49,651	35,296	30,857	26,937
Injecting drug use	99,698	6,956	8,040	20,077	15,145	13,250	11,491
Men who have sex with men and injecting drug use	35,825	2,793	3,144	7,116	4,328	3,648	2,874
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	4,220	332	324	1,047	478	418	297
Heterosexual contact ¹	9,279	260	611	1,806	1,854	1,840	2,168
Heterosexual contact with injecting drug user	6,121	460	627	1,180	919	889	792
Transfusion ²	4,435	452	347	606	384	347	275
Undetermined ³	29,782	1,239	1,507	3,969	4,568	6,074	8,124
Females, 13 years and over	81,515	4,536	5,958	15,964	13,325	13,078	13,268
Injecting drug use	37,027	2,325	2,966	7,996	5,853	5,209	4,534
Hemophilia/coagulation disorder	170	15	10	32	27	23	16
Heterosexual contact ¹	16,539	503	963	3,289	3,381	3,434	3,401
Heterosexual contact with injecting drug user	13,916	1,037	1,320	2,774	2,014	1,873	1,744
Transfusion ²	3,234	336	258	494	316	279	263
Undetermined ³	10,629	320	441	1,379	1,734	2,260	3,310

¹ Includes persons who have had heterosexual contact with a person with human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection or at risk of HIV infection. ² Receipt of blood transfusion, blood components, or tissue. ³ Includes persons for whom risk information is incomplete (because of death, refusal to be interviewed, or loss to followup), persons still under investigation, men reported only to have had heterosexual contact with prostitutes, and interviewed persons for whom no specific risk is identified. Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *HIV/AIDS Surveillance Reports*, semiannual.

No. 216. AIDS, Syphilis, Tuberculosis, and Measles Cases Reported, by State: 1996

[Diseases selected are those included in the Healthy People 2000 Indicators series]

STATE	AIDS	Syphilis ¹	Tuber- culosis	Measles	STATE	AIDS	Syphilis ¹	Tuber- culosis	Measles
U.S.	66,816	11,110	19,096	488	MO	858	214	198	3
AL	607	854	425	-	MT	34	-	14	-
AK	36	-	70	63	NE	100	12	21	-
AZ	594	94	259	8	NV	427	19	128	5
AR	269	234	197	-	NH	93	1	21	-
CA	9,610	496	4,097	46	NJ	3,613	144	753	3
CO	522	23	78	7	NM	205	1	83	17
CT	1,112	96	132	1	NY	12,379	192	2,318	12
DE	285	35	30	1	NC	895	1,070	558	4
DC	1,262	130	130	1	ND	12	-	6	-
FL	7,330	366	1,160	1	OH	1,161	530	303	6
GA	2,411	679	607	2	OK	272	177	174	-
HI	198	4	191	35	OR	463	12	173	11
ID	39	4	12	1	PA	2,348	118	543	13
IL	2,199	388	990	3	RI	178	4	39	-
IN	596	206	184	-	SC	869	384	329	-
IA	112	21	68	1	SD	14	-	17	-
KS	239	36	65	1	TN	826	837	349	2
KY	401	154	256	-	TX	4,830	751	1,879	28
LA	1,470	493	235	-	UT	196	3	51	119
ME	50	1	16	-	VT	25	-	4	2
MD	2,253	675	298	2	VA	1,195	386	293	3
MA	1,307	85	234	12	WA	804	6	231	51
MI	965	183	373	3	WV	121	3	57	-
MN	304	51	112	18	WI	270	164	102	2
MS	450	772	227	-	WY	7	2	6	1

- Represents zero. ¹Primary and Secondary. Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA, *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, vol. 45, Nos. 51 and 52, January 3, 1997 and unpublished data.

No. 217. Acute Conditions, by Type: 1980 to 1994

[Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Estimates include only acute conditions which were medically attended or caused at least 1 day of restricted activity. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III. See headnote, table 206. For composition of regions, see table 26]

YEAR AND CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER OF CONDITIONS (mil.)					RATE PER 100 POPULATION				
	Infective and parasitic	Respiratory		Digestive system	Injuries	Infective and parasitic	Respiratory		Digestive system	Injuries
		Common cold	Influenza				Common cold	Influenza		
1980	53.6	(NA)	(NA)	24.9	72.7	24.6	(NA)	(NA)	11.4	33.4
1985	47.8	(NA)	(NA)	16.3	64.0	20.5	(NA)	(NA)	7.0	27.4
1990	51.7	61.5	106.8	13.0	60.1	21.0	25.0	43.4	5.3	24.4
1992	56.2	64.6	107.3	17.6	59.6	22.4	25.7	42.7	7.0	23.7
1993	54.3	68.2	132.6	16.1	62.1	21.3	26.8	52.2	6.3	24.4
1994, total ¹	54.2	66.0	90.4	15.9	61.9	20.9	25.4	34.8	6.1	23.8
Under 5 years old	11.2	14.0	7.6	2.2	5.2	54.7	68.5	37.3	10.5	25.6
5 to 17 years old	20.8	14.6	22.9	4.1	12.9	41.9	29.4	46.3	8.3	26.0
18 to 24 years old	4.7	6.6	9.8	1.9	8.3	18.5	26.1	38.7	7.4	32.7
25 to 44 years old	12.1	18.6	31.4	3.9	20.7	14.6	22.4	37.8	4.7	25.0
45 to 64 years old	3.9	8.4	13.1	2.1	8.7	7.7	16.6	25.9	4.1	17.2
65 years old and over	1.6	3.8	5.7	1.7	6.1	5.2	12.3	18.3	5.6	19.6
Male	23.8	30.3	43.2	6.9	32.6	18.8	24.0	34.1	5.5	25.8
Female	30.4	35.7	47.3	9.0	29.2	22.8	26.8	35.5	6.7	22.0
White	46.4	52.2	78.3	12.1	53.1	21.6	24.3	36.5	5.7	24.8
Black	6.7	9.7	7.7	2.9	6.8	20.2	29.3	23.2	8.9	20.6
Northeast	12.4	14.9	13.2	2.6	10.2	24.5	29.4	26.0	5.2	20.2
Midwest	10.5	14.8	26.9	3.3	15.9	16.6	23.3	42.5	5.2	25.2
South	21.5	17.1	22.0	5.9	20.8	24.4	19.4	25.0	6.7	23.6
West	9.8	19.2	28.3	4.1	14.9	17.0	33.3	49.1	7.0	25.8
Family income:										
Under \$10,000	3.8	8.0	8.9	2.4	7.9	16.2	34.4	38.0	10.1	33.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6.9	9.7	11.7	3.0	9.3	18.4	26.0	31.3	8.0	25.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999	11.2	13.6	20.8	3.1	12.5	20.7	25.1	38.5	5.7	23.0
\$35,000 or more	24.6	25.5	38.1	5.1	22.1	24.6	25.4	38.0	5.1	22.0

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races and unknown income not shown separately.

No. 218. Prevalence of Selected Chronic Conditions, by Age and Sex: 1994

[Covers civilian noninstitutional population. Conditions classified according to ninth revision of International Classification of Diseases. Based on National Health Interview Survey; see Appendix III. See headnote, table 206]

CHRONIC CONDITION	Condi- tions (1,000)	RATE ¹							
		Male				Female			
		Under 45 years old	45 to 64 years old	65 to 74 years old	75 years old and over	Under 45 years old	45 to 64 years old	65 to 74 years old	75 years old and over
Arthritis	33,446	27.4	176.8	430.8	424.9	38.2	297.0	513.6	604.4
Dermatitis, including eczema	9,192	29.3	21.8	25.3	217.6	43.6	44.6	38.6	40.2
Trouble with—									
Dry (itching) skin	6,166	17.1	29.6	36.6	46.7	20.5	36.1	30.8	40.5
Ingrown nails	5,987	16.0	32.1	40.9	38.8	16.4	29.7	52.9	61.4
Corns and calluses	4,356	6.9	25.3	21.0	217.8	12.2	32.5	46.5	58.1
Visual impairments	8,601	29.5	52.7	78.4	113.7	12.9	38.0	48.0	110.7
Cataracts	6,473	2.5	12.3	79.0	214.7	2.5	21.9	140.0	259.2
Hearing impairments	22,400	43.2	191.9	298.8	447.1	30.4	87.5	183.3	307.8
Tinnitus	7,033	11.6	60.4	118.1	106.6	9.8	33.2	67.7	79.9
Deformities or orthopedic impairments	31,068	93.5	166.7	144.4	169.3	101.3	173.2	161.8	189.9
Ulcer	4,447	11.3	27.4	27.1	30.9	13.3	23.3	42.8	22.3
Hernia of abdominal cavity	4,778	7.8	31.2	54.7	55.6	5.8	31.3	70.0	72.3
Frequent indigestion	6,957	20.5	42.8	44.6	51.5	18.9	39.0	41.0	45.3
Frequent constipation	4,040	4.3	6.8	13.8	60.2	15.1	17.3	47.3	102.2
Diabetes	7,766	7.3	63.3	102.4	115.6	8.9	63.0	101.0	91.8
Migraine	11,256	22.0	24.2	47.1	45.2	67.1	78.9	29.9	26.2
Heart conditions	22,279	27.0	162.0	319.3	429.9	33.1	111.0	250.8	361.4
High blood pressure (Hypertension)	28,236	31.9	220.0	307.7	339.2	32.4	224.5	378.7	417.5
Varicose veins of lower extremities	7,260	3.7	17.8	32.5	58.5	23.3	81.0	109.0	83.8
Hemorrhoids	9,321	19.1	68.7	51.0	66.6	29.0	55.8	70.2	58.6
Chronic bronchitis	14,021	43.6	43.8	41.7	68.0	56.5	82.7	79.0	51.7
Asthma	14,562	57.1	32.3	39.3	70.3	60.0	68.0	62.8	34.1
Hay fever, allergic rhinitis without asthma	26,146	98.0	107.3	79.6	56.6	99.2	133.4	92.2	78.8
Chronic sinusitis	34,902	101.9	147.5	118.2	113.9	135.5	210.2	175.5	176.1

¹ Conditions per 1,000 persons. ² Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision.

Source of tables 217 and 218: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics*, series 10, No. 193, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 219. Substance Abuse Treatment Services: 1995

[As of October 2. Preliminary. Based on the Uniform Facility Data Set Survey (UFDS), a census of all known drug abuse and alcoholism treatment providers in the United States and associated jurisdictions. Data collected in cooperation with State agencies which defined what constitutes a provider for reporting purposes]

TYPE OF CARE AND LOCATION	Service locations reporting	All clients	Drug abuse clients only	Alcoholism clients only	Clients with both problems	Clients with a drug problem ¹	Clients with an alcohol problem ²
Total	3¹10,738	1,008,626	236,048	307,838	464,740	700,788	772,578
TYPE OF CARE							
Detoxification: ⁴							
Hospital inpatient	970	9,893	1,579	3,206	5,108	6,687	8,314
Free-standing residential	695	12,881	2,391	3,297	7,193	9,584	10,490
Rehab/residential: ⁵							
Hospital inpatient	748	13,998	1,713	3,963	8,322	10,035	12,285
Short-term—30 days or less	966	21,392	3,144	5,615	12,633	15,777	18,248
Long-term—over 30 days	2,435	86,638	15,459	13,476	57,703	73,162	71,179
Ambulatory: ⁶							
Outpatient	7,129	729,164	182,497	242,468	304,199	486,696	546,667
Intensive outpatient ⁷	3,483	115,153	19,397	31,407	64,349	83,746	95,756
Detoxification	638	19,507	9,868	4,406	5,233	15,101	9,639
INSTITUTIONAL SETTING							
Hospital ⁸	1,546	140,355	31,357	36,213	72,785	104,142	108,998
Correctional facility	357	48,804	5,868	9,878	33,058	38,926	42,936
School	74	10,052	683	7,085	2,284	2,967	9,369
Solo or group practice	520	23,014	3,198	11,343	8,473	11,671	19,816
Other freestanding ⁹	8,235	784,375	194,877	241,403	348,095	542,972	589,498
Multi-service mental health	2,024	213,560	42,757	74,660	96,143	138,900	170,803
Community health center	444	50,222	11,404	16,806	21,552	33,416	38,358
Other community facility	164	8,644	1,404	3,066	4,174	5,578	7,240
Specialty substance abuse center	4,822	508,566	145,395	136,649	226,522	371,917	363,171
Halfway house	979	49,816	9,034	14,481	28,301	35,335	40,782
A therapeutic community	785	59,248	15,873	13,695	29,680	45,553	43,375
A social model ¹⁰	748	52,725	8,984	16,753	26,988	35,972	43,741
HMO/MCE/MCO	114	9,708	1,763	3,575	4,370	6,133	7,945
Other	934	96,597	18,697	44,629	33,271	51,968	77,900
Unknown	6	2,026	65	1,916	45	110	1,961

¹ Sum of clients with a drug problem and clients with both diagnoses. ² Sum of clients with an alcohol problem and clients with both diagnoses. ³ Some units provide more than one type of care or report more than one setting, but are counted only once in the total. ⁴ 24 hour care for the withdrawal and transition to ongoing treatment. ⁵ Other than detoxification. Provides treatment services for dependency. ⁶ Ambulatory care provides care in a nonresidential setting. ⁷ "Intensive" outpatient involves at least 2 hours of treatment a day for 3 or more days a week. ⁸ Includes general hospitals, alcoholism hospitals, mental/psychiatric hospitals, and other specialized hospitals. ⁹ Each of these facilities is described by 1 or more of the categories below. ¹⁰ HMO: Health maintenance organization; MCE: Managed care entity; MCO: Managed care organization.

Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, unpublished data.

No. 220. Drug Use, by Type of Drug and Age Group: 1979 to 1995

[In percent. Current users are those who used drugs at least once within month prior to this study. Based on national samples of respondents residing in households. Subject to sampling variability; see source]

AGE AND TYPE OF DRUG	EVER USED					CURRENT USER				
	1979	1985	1990	1994	1995	1979	1985	1990	1994	1995
12 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Marijuana and hashish	27.9	29.4	30.5	31.1	31.0	13.2	9.7	5.4	4.8	4.7
Cocaine	8.6	11.2	11.2	10.4	10.3	2.6	3.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
Inhalants	(NA)	7.9	5.7	5.8	5.7	(NA)	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
Hallucinogens	8.9	6.9	7.9	8.7	9.5	1.9	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.7
Heroin	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
Stimulants ¹	(NA)	7.3	5.5	4.6	4.9	(NA)	1.8	0.6	0.3	0.4
Sedatives ¹	(NA)	4.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	(NA)	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
Tranquilizers ¹	(NA)	7.6	4.0	4.0	3.9	(NA)	2.2	0.6	0.5	0.4
Analgesics ¹	(NA)	7.6	6.3	6.0	6.1	(NA)	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.6
Alcohol	88.5	84.9	82.2	84.2	82.3	63.2	60.2	52.6	53.9	52.2
12 to 17 YEARS OLD										
Marijuana and hashish	26.7	20.1	12.7	13.6	16.2	14.2	10.2	4.4	6.0	8.2
Cocaine	5.5	4.7	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.8
Alcohol	70.8	56.1	48.8	41.7	40.6	49.6	41.2	32.5	21.6	21.1
Cigarettes	(NA)	50.7	45.1	37.6	38.1	(NA)	29.4	22.4	18.9	20.2
18 TO 25 YEARS OLD										
Marijuana and hashish	66.1	57.6	50.4	41.9	41.4	35.6	21.7	12.7	12.1	12.0
Cocaine	27.2	24.3	19.3	12.1	9.8	9.9	8.1	2.3	1.2	1.3
Alcohol	(NA)	(NA)	87.6	86.3	84.4	75.1	70.1	62.8	63.1	61.3
26 TO 34 YEARS OLD										
Marijuana and hashish	45.0	54.1	56.5	52.7	51.8	19.7	19.0	9.5	6.9	6.7
Cocaine	13.4	23.6	25.4	23.0	21.6	3.0	6.3	1.9	1.3	1.2
Alcohol	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	91.8	90.1	71.6	70.6	64.4	65.3	63.0
35 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Marijuana and hashish	9.0	13.9	19.6	25.4	25.3	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.8
Cocaine	1.3	4.1	5.9	7.9	8.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4
Alcohol	(NA)	(NA)	83.5	89.0	87.1	59.7	57.5	49.5	54.1	52.6

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. ¹ Nonmedical use; does not include over-the-counter drugs.
Source: U.S. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *National Household Survey on Drug Abuse*, annual.

No. 221. Current Cigarette Smoking: 1979 to 1993

[In percent. Prior to 1992, a current smoker is a person who has smoked at least 100 cigarettes and who now smokes. Beginning 1992, definition includes persons who smoke only "some days". Excludes unknown smoking status. Based on the National Health Interview Survey; for details, see Appendix III]

SEX, AGE, AND RACE	1979	1985	1987	1988	1990	1991	1992	1993
Total smokers, 18 years old and over.	33.5	30.1	28.8	28.1	25.5	25.6	26.5	25.0
Male, total	37.5	32.6	31.2	30.8	28.4	28.1	28.6	27.7
18 to 24 years	35.0	28.0	28.2	25.5	26.6	23.5	28.0	28.8
25 to 34 years	43.9	38.2	34.8	36.2	31.6	32.8	32.8	30.2
35 to 44 years	41.8	37.6	36.6	36.5	34.5	33.1	32.9	32.0
45 to 64 years	39.3	33.4	33.5	31.3	29.3	29.3	28.6	29.2
65 years and over	20.9	19.6	17.2	18.0	14.6	15.1	16.1	13.5
White, total	36.8	31.7	30.5	30.1	28.0	27.4	28.2	27.0
18 to 24 years	34.3	28.4	29.2	26.7	27.4	25.1	30.0	30.4
25 to 34 years	43.6	37.3	33.8	35.4	31.6	32.1	33.5	29.9
35 to 44 years	41.3	36.6	36.2	35.8	33.5	32.1	30.9	31.2
45 to 64 years	38.3	32.1	32.4	30.0	28.7	28.0	28.1	27.8
65 years and over	20.5	18.9	16.0	16.9	13.7	13.7	14.9	12.5
Black, total	44.1	39.9	39.0	36.5	32.5	35.0	32.2	32.7
18 to 24 years	40.2	27.2	24.9	18.6	21.3	15.0	16.2	19.9
25 to 34 years	47.5	45.6	44.9	41.6	33.8	39.4	29.5	30.7
35 to 44 years	48.6	45.0	44.0	42.5	42.0	44.4	47.5	36.9
45 to 64 years	50.0	46.1	44.3	43.2	36.7	42.0	35.4	42.4
65 years and over	26.2	27.7	30.3	29.8	21.5	24.3	28.3	27.9
Female, total	29.9	27.9	26.5	25.7	22.8	23.5	24.6	22.5
18 to 24 years	33.8	30.4	26.1	26.3	22.5	22.4	24.9	22.9
25 to 34 years	33.7	32.0	31.8	31.3	28.2	28.4	30.1	27.3
35 to 44 years	37.0	31.5	29.6	27.8	24.8	27.6	27.3	27.4
45 to 64 years	30.7	29.9	28.6	27.7	24.8	24.6	26.1	23.0
65 years and over	13.2	13.5	13.7	12.8	11.5	12.0	12.4	10.5
White, total	30.1	27.7	26.7	25.7	23.4	23.7	25.1	23.1
18 to 24 years	34.5	31.8	27.8	27.5	25.4	25.1	28.5	26.8
25 to 34 years	34.1	32.0	31.9	31.0	28.5	28.4	31.5	28.4
35 to 44 years	37.2	31.0	29.2	28.3	25.0	27.0	27.6	27.3
45 to 64 years	30.6	29.7	29.0	27.7	25.4	25.3	25.8	23.4
65 years and over	13.8	13.3	13.9	12.6	11.5	12.1	12.6	10.5
Black, total	31.1	31.0	28.0	27.8	21.2	24.4	24.2	20.8
18 to 24 years	31.8	23.7	20.4	21.8	10.0	11.8	10.3	8.2
25 to 34 years	35.2	36.2	35.8	37.2	29.1	32.4	26.9	24.7
35 to 44 years	37.7	40.2	35.3	27.6	25.5	35.3	32.4	31.5
45 to 64 years	34.2	33.4	28.4	29.5	22.6	23.4	30.9	21.3
65 years and over	8.5	14.5	11.7	14.8	11.1	9.6	11.1	10.2

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 1994*.

No. 222. Cancer—Estimated New Cases, 1997, and Survival Rates, 1974-78 to 1989-92

[The 5-year relative survival rate, which is derived by adjusting the observed survival rate for expected mortality, represents the likelihood that a person will not die from causes directly related to their cancer within 5 years. Survival data shown are based on those patients diagnosed while residents of an area listed below during the time periods shown. Data are based on information collected as part of the National Cancer Institute's Surveillance, Epidemiology and End Results (SEER) program, a collection of population-based registries in Connecticut, New Mexico, Utah, Iowa, Hawaii, Atlanta, Detroit, Seattle-Puget Sound, and San Francisco-Oakland]

SITE	ESTIMATED NEW CASES, ¹ 1997 (1,000)			5-YEAR RELATIVE SURVIVAL RATES (percent)							
	Total	Male	Fe- male	White				Black			
				1974-78	1979-83	1984-88	1989-92	1974-78	1979-83	1984-88	1989-92
All sites ²	1,382	786	597	52.6	53.8	57.9	62.7	40.4	40.6	42.5	46.7
Lung ³	178	98	80	13.7	14.4	14.3	15.1	11.2	12.5	11.6	10.7
Breast ³	182	1	180	76.1	77.7	83.5	86.9	63.6	65.1	67.9	71.2
Colon and rectum	131	66	65	52.5	56.3	62.0	63.8	45.7	48.7	51.5	53.2
Prostate	335	335	(X)	71.0	76.2	83.6	94.6	62.8	63.4	68.7	79.6
Bladder	55	40	15	74.8	78.6	81.5	83.0	50.5	58.7	60.1	63.5
Corpus uteri	35	(X)	35	88.7	84.3	85.9	87.6	60.8	54.3	57.7	56.2
Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma ⁴	54	30	23	47.8	52.0	54.1	52.3	48.2	51.1	47.1	42.0
Oral cavity and pharynx	31	21	10	55.2	55.4	56.4	55.5	36.6	32.9	35.0	32.9
Leukemia ⁴	28	16	12	36.3	38.5	42.5	43.1	31.6	31.5	34.5	29.1
Melanoma of skin	40	23	17	81.0	83.1	87.1	87.6	57.9	64.2	66.0	69.5
Pancreas	28	13	14	1.9	2.7	2.7	4.1	1.8	4.3	4.8	3.5
Kidney	29	17	12	54.9	56.1	61.6	64.3	53.4	58.4	57.4	59.3
Stomach	22	14	8	15.6	16.8	18.6	19.3	16.3	17.5	19.7	21.6
Ovary	27	(X)	27	37.6	39.8	41.7	51.0	41.6	39.2	40.8	45.0
Cervix uteri ⁵	15	(X)	15	69.9	68.8	71.5	71.2	63.6	61.4	56.5	60.6

X Not applicable. ¹ Estimates provided by American Cancer Society are based on rates from the National Cancer Institute's SEER program. ² Includes other sites not shown separately. ³ Survival rates for female only. ⁴ All types combined. ⁵ Invasive cancer only.

Source: U.S. National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute, *Cancer Statistics Review*, annual.

No. 223. Cumulative Percent Distribution of Population, by Height and Sex: 1988-94

[For persons 20 to 79 years old. Height was measured without shoes. Based on sample and subject to sampling variability; see source]

HEIGHT	MALES						FEMALES					
	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years
Percent under—												
4'8"	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.1	-	-	0.2	1.7
4'9"	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	3.3
4'10"	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.7	4.9
4'11"	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	3.1	2.6	1.7	3.1	4.4	9.8
5'	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.4	0.1	6.0	5.5	5.3	6.6	9.9	15.4
5'1"	0.1	-	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	11.5	10.4	9.9	11.9	19.0	28.9
5'2"	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.9	21.8	18.5	18.8	24.4	34.3	45.6
5'3"	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	2.2	2.7	34.3	30.7	31.9	38.6	48.3	61.2
5'4"	3.4	2.2	1.7	2.5	5.8	7.8	48.9	42.9	49.2	52.6	65.5	74.5
5'5"	6.9	5.1	5.6	6.0	9.4	16.5	62.7	59.1	64.3	69.9	76.5	85.9
5'6"	11.7	10.1	12.1	11.7	15.8	27.3	74.0	71.8	77.0	81.6	87.8	93.9
5'7"	20.8	18.9	19.6	20.5	27.4	39.5	84.7	84.1	87.0	89.3	92.5	97.3
5'8"	32.0	28.3	28.0	32.6	38.6	53.4	92.4	91.6	94.5	95.6	96.7	99.2
5'9"	46.3	44.3	42.1	43.9	55.1	68.7	96.2	95.6	97.3	99.0	99.3	99.9
5'10"	58.7	58.0	58.1	60.6	68.8	79.5	98.6	98.1	98.9	99.6	99.8	100.0
5'11"	70.1	70.4	71.1	75.2	81.4	89.2	99.5	99.5	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
6'	81.2	79.7	81.5	85.4	90.0	94.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6'1"	87.4	86.2	89.0	92.4	95.2	97.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6'2"	94.7	92.4	94.4	96.4	98.2	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6'3"	97.9	98.1	97.2	98.2	99.5	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 224. Cumulative Percent Distribution of Population, by Weight and Sex: 1988-94

[For persons 20 to 79 years old. Weight measured includes clothes weight, estimated as ranging from .20 pounds to .62 pounds. Based on sample and subject to sampling variability; see source]

WEIGHT	MALES						FEMALES					
	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years
Percent under—												
90 pounds	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.5	-	0.3	0.2	1.8
100 pounds	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	3.8	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.7	4.7
110 pounds	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.4	13.3	7.7	5.5	3.7	5.6	9.2
120 pounds	1.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.7	27.0	17.8	12.6	9.5	13.8	19.0
130 pounds	6.7	3.4	3.3	2.2	3.1	5.8	46.1	31.4	25.1	19.7	24.3	31.6
140 pounds	15.8	7.8	6.7	5.4	7.5	13.2	58.7	44.3	37.4	30.0	36.2	46.6
150 pounds	29.0	17.0	14.1	9.9	15.5	23.3	70.4	55.5	49.4	42.0	48.8	57.3
160 pounds	42.1	27.6	23.0	16.2	24.5	35.2	76.5	65.3	59.3	52.7	61.3	67.9
170 pounds	54.9	42.0	32.4	28.9	36.1	48.4	82.6	72.6	70.0	61.5	71.3	77.6
180 pounds	66.7	54.9	48.6	41.5	48.2	59.5	87.6	78.3	78.6	70.9	79.0	84.6
190 pounds	76.2	66.4	61.0	55.2	60.5	73.1	90.1	82.2	82.6	77.0	84.3	90.2
200 pounds	82.1	74.8	70.1	68.5	72.5	82.6	92.5	86.2	87.4	83.8	89.1	92.8
210 pounds	86.8	81.2	78.0	77.4	81.0	87.8	94.5	89.3	90.5	89.0	92.6	94.6
220 pounds	90.4	86.3	83.8	84.4	87.1	93.2	96.0	92.1	93.2	92.1	94.7	95.7
230 pounds	92.9	91.6	88.8	89.3	92.6	95.7	97.7	94.2	94.9	93.7	96.4	96.3
240 pounds	95.4	94.3	92.6	92.6	95.7	96.7	98.7	96.0	97.3	95.1	97.3	97.5
250 pounds	96.2	95.5	94.1	94.5	97.2	97.4	99.0	96.7	97.6	96.7	97.6	98.8
260 pounds	97.2	96.6	95.7	96.3	98.0	98.5	99.4	97.5	98.1	97.9	98.8	99.3
270 pounds	97.9	97.4	96.5	97.3	98.6	99.4	99.7	98.7	98.4	98.1	99.2	99.5
280 pounds	98.7	97.6	97.5	98.1	98.9	99.8	99.8	98.7	98.7	98.7	99.4	99.8
290 pounds	99.0	98.0	97.8	98.6	99.5	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.0	98.8	99.6	99.9
300 pounds	99.3	98.2	98.7	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.8	99.9
310 pounds	99.3	98.5	98.9	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.9	99.8	100.0
320 pounds	99.5	98.6	99.2	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.8	100.0
330 pounds	99.5	98.8	99.3	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.5	100.0	99.8	100.0
340 pounds	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.6	100.0	99.9	100.0
350 pounds	99.6	99.7	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0
360 pounds	99.6	99.8	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
370 pounds	99.6	99.8	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
380 pounds	99.6	99.8	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 225. Percent of Population Overweight, by Age, Sex, and Race: 1976 to 1991

[In percent. Overweight is defined for men as body mass index greater than or equal to 27.8 kilograms/meter squared, and for women as body mass index greater than or equal to 27.3 kilograms/meter squared. These points were used because they represent the sex-specific 85th percentiles for persons 20-29 years of age in the 1976-80 National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES). Data are based on physical examinations of a sample of the civilian noninstitutional population in the NHANES.]

SEX, AGE, AND RACE	1976-80	1988-91	SEX, AGE, AND RACE	1976-80	1988-91	SEX, AGE, AND RACE	1976-80	1988-91
Persons 20 to 74 years old ¹	25.4	33.0	MALE			FEMALE ²		
Male	24.0	31.9	20 to 34 years old . .	17.3	22.8	20 to 34 years old . .	16.8	24.5
Female ²	26.5	34.1	35 to 44 years old . .	28.9	35.7	35 to 44 years old . .	27.0	35.1
White male	24.2	32.3	45 to 54 years old . .	31.0	35.5	45 to 54 years old . .	32.5	39.8
White female ²	24.4	32.6	55 to 64 years old . .	28.1	40.5	55 to 64 years old . .	37.0	48.7
Black male ²	25.7	32.9	65 to 74 years old . .	25.2	42.2	65 to 74 years old . .	38.4	39.7
Black female ²	44.3	49.6	75 years old and over	(NA)	26.0	75 years old and over	(NA)	31.5

NA Not available. ¹ Age-adjusted. Includes other races not shown separately. ² Excludes pregnant women.
 Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health, United States, 1995*.

No. 226. Self-Perception of Being Overweight: 1988-1991

[In percent. See headnote, table 225]

AGE	PERCENT OF OVERWEIGHT PEOPLE WHO THINK THEY ARE OVERWEIGHT						PERCENT OF POPULATION NOT OVERWEIGHT WHO THINK THEY ARE OVERWEIGHT					
	Total ¹		Non-Hispanic White		Non-Hispanic Black		Total ¹		Non-Hispanic White		Non-Hispanic Black	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	83.4	91.8	86.2	94.2	71.9	87.4	25.3	47.9	28.1	50.2	13.1	37.5
20 to 39 years old	84.5	94.5	88.8	97.4	73.4	90.9	24.8	49.5	28.1	51.4	10.1	41.1
40 to 59 years old	89.0	95.4	92.1	98.0	74.0	93.4	27.6	56.5	30.7	59.6	19.6	46.5
60 years old and over	73.0	83.6	74.6	86.5	63.7	71.7	23.2	35.3	24.7	38.6	12.6	13.5

¹ Includes other races and persons of Hispanic origin not shown separately.
 Source: Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology, Life Sciences Research Office, *Third Report on Nutrition Monitoring in the United States, 1995*.

No. 227. Healthy Eating Indexes, by Selected Food Groups and Dietary Guidelines: 1994

[Healthy Eating Index is comprised of the sum of 10 dietary component indices for a maximum possible score of 100. A score of 80 or above was judged to reflect a "good" diet. Each of the dietary components has a scoring range of zero to 10. Individuals with an intake at the recommended level received a maximum score of 10 points. A score of zero was assigned when no foods in a particular group were eaten. Intermediate scores were calculated proportionately. The indexes for grains, vegetables, fruits, milk, and meat groups measure the degree to which a person's diet conforms to the U.S. Department of Agriculture's (USDA) "Food Guide Pyramid" serving recommendations. The index was applied to USDA one-day food and nutrient intake data from the Continuing Survey of Food Intakes by Individuals. The data are based on a representative sample of 5,169 individuals two years old and over excluding women who were pregnant or lactating at the time of the survey.]

FOOD GROUP AND DIETARY GUIDELINE	Average score on one day	Percent receiving score of 10	Perfect score of 10 ¹	Score of zero
Healthy Eating Index	62.8	² 11.9	(X)	(X)
Grains ³	6.6	21.8	6-11 servings	0 servings
Vegetables ⁴	5.9	26.7	3-5 servings	0 servings
Fruits ⁴	3.9	19.5	2-4 servings	0 servings
Milk ⁵	6.1	31.5	2-3 servings	0 servings
Meat ⁶	6.8	33.1	2-3 servings	0 servings
Total fat ⁷	6.7	35.9	30% or less energy from fat	45% or more energy from fat
Saturated fat ⁷	6.3	39.9	Less than 10% energy from saturated fat	15% or more energy from saturated fat
Cholesterol	7.9	71.2	300 mg. or less	450 mg. or more
Sodium ⁸	6.3	35.6	2,400 mg. or less	4,800 mg or more
Variety ⁹	6.3	34.4	8 different food items over 1 day	Fewer than 4 items over 1 day

X Not applicable. ¹ Depends on recommended energy intake. All amounts listed are based on a per day basis. ² Percent receiving a score of 80 or higher. ³ One serving: a slice of bread, one-half cup of cooked pasta or one-half cup of cooked cereal grains. ⁴ One serving: one-half cup of cooked vegetables, 1 cup of raw leafy vegetables, or one-half cup of raw nonleafy chopped vegetables. Fruits are similar. ⁵ One serving: one cup of milk or equivalent. ⁶ Includes eggs, nuts, and some legumes. ⁷ One serving: 2.5 ounces of lean meat or equivalent. ⁸ Consumption of specified fat as a percentage of total food energy intake. ⁹ Amount of variety in a person's diet over a 1-day period.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, unpublished data.

No. 228. Personal Health Practices, by Selected Characteristic: 1990

[In percent, except total persons. For persons 18 years of age and over. Based on the National Health Interview Survey and subject to sampling error; for details see source and Appendix III]

CHARACTERISTIC	Total persons (1,000)	Eats breakfast ¹	Rarely snacks	Exercised regularly ²	Had two or more drinks on any day ³	Current smoker	20 percent or more above weight ⁴
All persons⁵	181,447	56.4	25.5	40.7	5.5	25.5	27.5
Sex: Male	86,278	54.6	25.6	44.0	9.7	28.4	29.6
Female	95,169	58.0	25.4	37.7	1.7	22.8	25.6
Race: White	155,301	57.8	25.8	41.5	5.8	25.6	26.7
Black	20,248	46.9	22.7	34.3	4.3	26.2	38.0
Hispanic origin: Hispanic	14,314	52.5	29.3	34.9	4.6	23.0	27.6
Non-Hispanic	166,599	56.7	25.2	41.2	5.6	25.7	27.5
Marital status:							
Currently married	117,413	57.8	25.3	39.4	5.3	24.6	29.2
Formerly married	30,439	61.5	31.2	34.3	5.3	30.3	29.1
Never married	33,413	46.9	20.9	51.3	6.6	24.3	19.8
Education level:							
Less than 12 years	38,367	58.6	27.8	25.9	5.1	31.8	32.7
12 years	69,405	52.6	24.3	37.0	5.9	29.6	28.6
More than 12 years	73,244	58.8	25.5	52.1	5.4	18.3	23.8
Income: Less than \$10,000	18,469	54.1	27.6	32.9	4.8	31.6	29.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999	30,452	56.6	25.9	32.3	4.9	29.8	28.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999	40,216	55.2	25.1	40.5	5.8	26.9	28.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29,795	53.7	23.8	46.1	5.6	23.4	27.8
\$50,000 or more	36,199	57.2	25.8	51.7	6.7	19.3	24.9

¹ Almost every day. ² Or played sports regularly. ³ On average per day in the past 2 weeks. ⁴ Above desirable weight. Based on 1983 Metropolitan Life Insurance Company standards. Height and weight data are self-reported. ⁵ Includes persons whose characteristics are unknown.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Health Promotion and Disease Prevention: United States, 1990, Vital and Health Statistics*, series 10, No. 185.

No. 229. Nutrition—Nutrients in Foods Available for Civilian Consumption per Capita per Day: 1970 to 1994

[Computed by the Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion (CNPP). Based on Economic Research Service (ERS) estimates of per capita quantities of food available for consumption from "Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures," on imputed consumption data for foods no longer reported by ERS, and on CNPP estimates of quantities of produce from home gardens. Food supply estimates do not reflect loss of food or nutrients from further marketing or home processing. Enrichment and fortification levels of iron, thiamin, riboflavin, niacin, vitamin A, vitamin B₆, vitamin B₁₂, and ascorbic acid are included]

NUTRIENT	Unit	1970-79	1980-89	1990	1993	1994
Food energy	Calories	3,300	3,400	3,600	3,700	3,800
Carbohydrate	Grams	391	417	458	482	491
Protein	Grams	95	100	105	108	110
Total fat ¹	Grams	151	157	156	161	159
Saturated	Grams	52	53	51	52	52
Monounsaturated	Grams	61	63	63	66	65
Polysaturated	Grams	28	31	32	32	31
Cholesterol	Milligrams	440	420	400	410	410
Vitamin A	Micrograms RE ²	1,530	1,510	1,530	1,530	1,520
Carotenes	Micrograms RE ²	580	620	670	670	660
Vitamin E	Milligrams α-TE ³	14.2	15.7	16.6	17.6	16.9
Vitamin C	Milligrams	109	114	111	122	124
Thiamin	Milligrams	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7
Riboflavin	Milligrams	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
Niacin	Milligrams	23.6	26.4	28.0	29.0	29.0
Vitamin B ₆	Milligrams	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3
Folacin	Micrograms	289	303	311	329	331
Vitamin B ₁₂	Micrograms	9.1	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.1
Calcium	Milligrams	880	900	940	950	960
Phosphorus	Milligrams	1,460	1,530	1,620	1,650	1,680
Magnesium	Milligrams	320	340	370	380	380
Iron	Milligrams	18.7	18.2	20.2	20.9	21.2
Zinc	Milligrams	12.1	12.3	12.7	13.0	13.2
Copper	Milligrams	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
Potassium	Milligrams	3,470	3,530	3,650	3,750	3,780

¹ Includes other types of fat not shown separately. ² Retinol equivalents. ³ Alpha-Tocopherol equivalents.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion. Data published by Economic Research Service in *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, annual.

No. 230. Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities: 1980 to 1995

[In pounds, retail weight except as indicated. Consumption represents the residual after exports, nonfood use and ending stocks are subtracted from the sum of beginning stocks, domestic production, and imports. Based on Bureau of the Census estimated population. Estimates reflect revisions based on the 1990 Census of Population]

COMMODITY	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Red meat, total (boneless, trimmed weight) ^{1 2}	126.4	124.9	112.3	111.9	114.1	112.1	114.8	114.7
Beef	72.1	74.6	64.0	63.1	62.8	61.5	63.6	64.0
Veal	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Lamb and mutton	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Pork (excluding lard)	52.1	47.7	46.4	46.9	49.5	48.9	49.5	49.0
Fish and shellfish (edible weight) ³	12.4	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.9	15.1	14.9
Fresh and frozen	7.8	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3	9.9
Canned	4.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7
Tuna	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4
Cured	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Poultry products: (boneless weight) ^{2 4}	40.8	45.5	56.3	58.3	60.8	62.5	63.3	62.9
Chicken	32.7	36.4	42.5	44.3	46.7	48.5	49.3	48.8
Turkey	8.1	9.1	13.8	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.1	14.1
Eggs (number)	271.1	254.7	234.3	233.7	235.0	235.6	237.6	233.4
Dairy products:								
Total (milk equivalent, milkfat basis) ⁵	543.2	593.7	568.5	565.7	565.9	574.0	585.8	584.8
Fluid milk and cream ⁶	245.5	240.8	233.4	233.0	230.5	225.7	225.4	223.8
Beverage milks	237.4	229.7	221.8	221.2	218.3	213.4	212.7	210.1
Plain whole milk	141.7	119.7	87.7	84.7	81.2	77.4	75.8	72.7
Plain reduced-fat milk (2%)	54.7	68.5	78.4	78.9	78.1	76.0	74.6	70.7
Plain light and skim milks	26.9	27.4	42.8	44.7	46.2	47.3	49.5	53.8
Flavored whole milk	4.7	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Flavored reduced-fat, light, and skim milk	5.3	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.3
Buttermilk	4.1	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8
Yogurt (excl. frozen)	2.5	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.2
Cream	3.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1
Sour cream and dips	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Condensed and evaporated milks:								
Whole milk	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.2
Skim milk	3.3	3.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.7
Cheese ⁸	17.5	22.5	24.6	25.0	26.0	26.2	26.8	27.4
American	9.6	12.2	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.8
Cheddar	6.9	9.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1
Italian	4.4	6.5	9.0	9.4	10.0	9.8	10.3	10.3
Mozzarella	3.0	4.6	6.9	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.0
Other	3.4	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.3
Swiss	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Cream and Neufchatel	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3
Cottage cheese	4.5	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7
Ice cream	17.5	18.1	15.8	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.1	15.6
Ice milk	7.1	6.9	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.9	7.6	7.3
Frozen yogurt	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.5
Fats and oils:								
Total, fat content only ¹⁰	57.2	64.3	62.2	63.9	65.7	68.3	66.0	64.1
Butter (product weight)	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.5
Margarine (product weight)	11.3	10.8	10.9	10.6	11.0	11.1	9.9	9.2
Lard (direct use)	2.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
Edible tallow (direct use)	1.1	1.9	0.6	1.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.7
Shortening	18.2	22.9	22.2	22.4	22.4	25.1	24.1	22.5
Salad and cooking oils	21.2	23.5	24.2	25.2	25.6	25.1	24.3	24.6
Other edible fats and oils	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6
Flour and cereal products	144.7	156.4	181.6	183.6	186.2	191.0	194.1	192.4
Wheat flour ¹¹	116.9	124.6	135.6	136.9	138.8	143.3	144.5	141.7
Rye flour	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Rice, milled	9.4	9.0	16.3	16.8	17.5	17.6	19.3	20.1
Corn products	12.9	17.2	21.9	22.0	22.1	22.3	22.5	22.7
Oat products	3.9	4.0	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
Barley products	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Caloric sweeteners, total ¹²	123.0	128.8	137.0	138.0	141.2	144.4	147.3	150.0
Sugar, refined cane and beet	83.6	62.7	64.4	63.8	64.6	64.3	65.0	65.5
Corn sweeteners (dry weight)	38.2	64.8	71.1	72.8	75.2	78.7	81.0	83.2
Other:								
Cocoa beans	3.4	4.6	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.4	4.8	4.6
Coffee (green beans)	10.3	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.1	8.2	8.0
Peanuts (shelled)	4.8	6.3	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.7
Tree nuts (shelled)	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes edible offals. ² Excludes shipments to Puerto Rico and the other U.S. possessions. ³ Excludes game fish consumption. ⁴ Includes skin, neck meat, and giblets. ⁵ Includes other products, not shown separately. ⁶ Fluid milk figures are aggregates of commercial sales and milk produced and consumed on farms. ⁷ Heavy cream, light cream, and half and half. ⁸ Excludes cottage, pot, and baker's cheese. ⁹ Includes other cheeses not shown separately. ¹⁰ The fat content of butter and margarine is 80 percent of product weight. ¹¹ White, whole wheat, semolina, and durum flour. ¹² Dry weight. Includes edible syrups (maple, molasses, etc.) and honey not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures, 1997: Annual Data, 1970-1995*; and *Agricultural Outlook*, monthly.

No. 231. Per Capita Utilization of Selected Commercially Produced Fruits and Vegetables: 1980 to 1995

[In pounds, farm weight. Domestic food use of fresh fruits and vegetables reflects the fresh-market share of commodity production plus imports and minus exports. All data are on a calendar year basis except for citrus fruits, October or November; apples, August; grapes and pears, July. See headnote, table 230]

COMMODITY	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Fresh fruits	104.8	110.6	123.0	116.5	113.2	123.6	124.9	126.5	126.1
Noncitrus	78.8	89.2	99.4	95.2	94.1	99.3	99.0	101.6	101.7
Bananas	20.8	23.5	24.7	24.4	25.1	27.3	26.8	28.1	27.4
Apples	19.2	17.3	21.2	19.6	18.2	19.2	19.2	19.6	18.9
Grapes	4.0	6.8	7.9	7.9	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.6
Nectarines and peaches	7.1	5.5	5.9	5.5	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.4
Pears	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4
Strawberries	2.0	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.8
Pineapples	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9
Plums and prunes	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.6	0.9
Watermelons	10.7	13.5	13.6	13.3	12.8	14.8	14.6	15.4	15.9
Cantaloups	5.8	8.5	10.4	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.6	9.9
Honeydews	1.4	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.4
Other ¹	2.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.7	4.6	4.1	4.2
Citrus	26.1	21.5	23.5	21.4	19.1	24.4	26.0	25.0	24.4
Oranges	14.3	11.6	12.2	12.4	8.5	12.9	14.3	13.1	12.2
Grapefruit	7.3	5.5	6.6	4.4	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.1
Other ²	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.1
Processed fruits	153.1	153.0	141.4	144.1	151.6	138.7	153.4	153.9	154.8
Noncitrus	55.6	58.0	60.2	64.1	62.0	63.8	64.8	63.7	61.3
Apples	20.6	26.0	25.3	28.5	25.7	27.4	29.5	30.1	27.4
Grapes	11.8	12.0	12.5	12.5	13.4	12.2	13.0	11.8	14.1
Pineapples	10.6	10.7	12.2	12.7	12.8	13.3	11.8	10.7	10.6
Other ³	12.7	9.3	10.1	10.4	10.1	10.9	10.5	11.1	9.2
Citrus	97.6	95.0	81.2	80.0	89.7	74.9	88.6	90.2	93.5
Oranges	81.0	78.4	67.0	64.9	77.4	64.0	73.3	75.0	78.0
Other ⁴	16.6	16.6	14.3	15.1	12.3	10.9	15.3	15.3	15.5
Selected fresh vegetables	149.3	156.1	172.3	166.2	163.3	171.3	172.3	175.9	173.5
Asparagus	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Broccoli	1.4	2.6	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.2
Cabbage	8.1	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.9	9.7	9.7	9.1
Carrots	6.2	6.5	8.1	8.3	7.7	8.3	8.2	9.6	10.1
Cauliflower	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.3
Celery	7.4	6.9	7.5	7.2	6.8	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.4
Corn	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.7	5.9	6.9	7.0	7.9	7.8
Cucumbers	3.9	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.6
Head lettuce	25.6	23.7	28.8	27.8	26.1	25.9	24.6	24.3	21.6
Mushrooms	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Onions	11.4	13.6	14.8	15.1	15.7	16.2	16.5	16.5	17.7
Snap beans	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Bell peppers	2.9	3.8	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.2	6.5	5.8
Potatoes	51.1	46.3	50.1	45.8	46.4	48.9	49.7	49.1	49.2
Sweet potatoes ⁵	4.4	5.4	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.7	4.5
Tomatoes	12.8	14.9	16.8	15.5	15.4	15.5	16.0	16.1	16.6
Other fresh vegetables ⁶	3.7	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.4	9.0	9.4	10.1	10.4
Selected vegetables for freezing	51.6	64.5	67.6	70.5	72.8	71.6	76.7	81.3	81.8
Selected vegetables for canning	102.7	99.4	102.4	110.9	113.3	111.6	111.5	106.9	109.8
Potatoes for chips	16.5	17.6	17.5	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.1	17.1
Pulses ⁷	5.8	7.6	6.3	7.1	7.8	8.2	7.7	7.9	8.6

¹ Includes apricots, avocados, cherries, cranberries, kiwi fruit, mangos, and papayas. ² Includes tangerines, tangelos, lemons, and limes. ³ Includes peaches, pears, and strawberries. ⁴ Includes grapefruit, lemons, limes, tangelos, and tangerines. ⁵ Fresh and processed. ⁶ Includes artichokes, brussels sprouts, eggplant, escarole/endive, garlic, romaine and leaf lettuce (after 1984), radishes, and spinach. ⁷ Dry edible beans, dry field peas, and lentils.

No. 232. Per Capita Consumption of Selected Beverages, by Type: 1980 to 1995

[In gallons. See headnote, table 230]

COMMODITY	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Nonalcoholic	(NA)	(NA)	126.4	127.8	131.0	130.3	132.3	133.1	133.2
Milk (plain and flavored)	27.6	26.7	26.0	25.7	25.7	25.3	24.7	24.7	24.4
Whole	17.0	14.3	11.3	10.5	10.2	9.8	9.3	9.1	8.8
Reduced-fat, light, and skim	10.5	12.3	14.7	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.4	15.5	15.6
Tea	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.4	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.0
Coffee	26.7	27.4	26.2	26.9	26.8	25.9	23.4	21.1	20.5
Bottled water	2.4	4.5	7.4	8.0	8.0	8.2	9.4	10.7	11.6
Soft drinks	35.1	35.7	45.4	46.3	47.9	48.5	50.2	51.4	51.2
Diet	5.1	7.1	10.7	10.7	11.7	11.6	11.9	12.3	12.3
Regular	29.9	28.7	34.7	35.6	36.3	36.9	38.2	39.1	39.0
Selected fruit juices	7.2	7.7	8.2	7.3	7.8	7.3	8.5	8.7	8.7
Fruit drinks, cocktails, and ades.	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	6.3	6.9	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.8
Canned iced tea	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7
Vegetable juices	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Alcoholic (adult population)	42.8	40.7	39.1	40.0	37.8	37.3	36.7	36.6	35.9
Beer	36.6	34.6	33.9	34.9	33.2	32.7	32.4	32.2	31.6
Wine ¹	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6
Distilled spirits	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8

NA Not available. ¹ Beginning 1985, includes wine coolers.

Source of tables 231 and 232: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures, 1997: Annual Data, 1970-1995*.