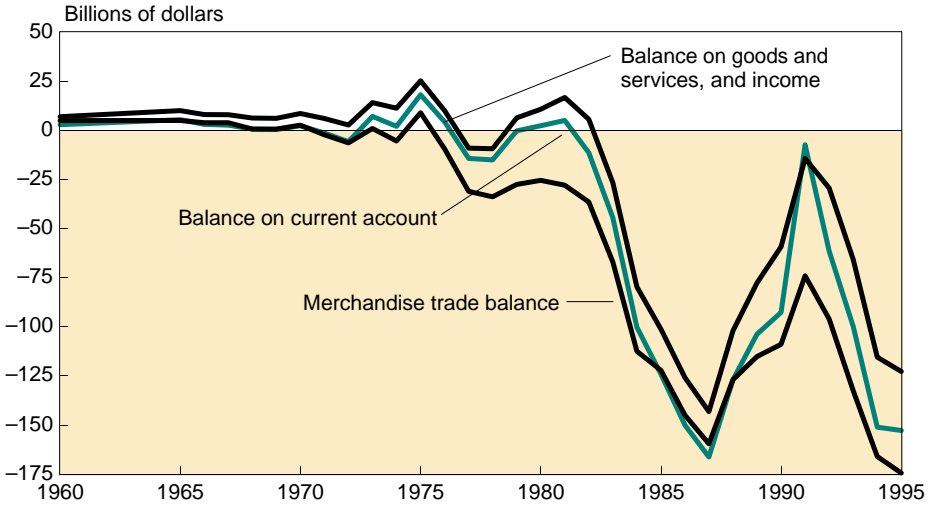
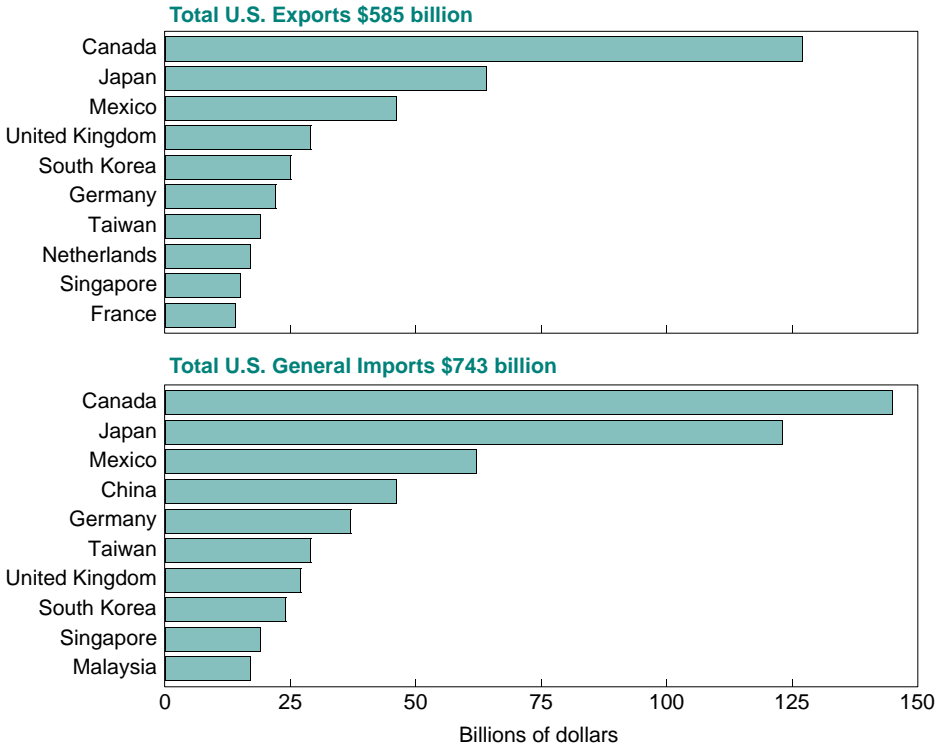


Figure 28.1
U.S. International Transaction Balances: 1960 to 1995



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 1283.

Figure 28.2
Top Purchasers of U.S. Exports and Suppliers of U.S. General Imports: 1995



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 1305.

Foreign Commerce and Aid

This section presents data on the flow of goods, services, and capital between the United States and other countries; changes in official reserve assets of the United States; international investments; foreign assistance programs; and import duties.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes current figures on U.S. international transactions and the U.S. international investment position in its monthly *Survey of Current Business*. Statistics for the foreign aid programs are presented by the Agency for International Development (AID) in its annual *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*; and by the Department of Agriculture in its *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States*.

The principal source of merchandise import and export data is the Bureau of the Census. Current data are presented monthly in *U.S. Merchandise Trade*, (beginning 1994, retitled *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*) report series FT900, and *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Exports, General Imports, and Imports for Consumption*, report series FT925. The *Bureau of the Census Catalog* and the *Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics* lists the Bureau's monthly and annual reports in this field. In addition, the International Trade Administration and the Bureau of Economic Analysis present summary as well as selected commodity and country data for U.S. foreign trade in the *Overseas Business Reports* and the *Survey of Current Business*, respectively. The merchandise trade data in the latter source include balance of payments adjustments to the Census data. The Treasury Department's *Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government* contains information on import duties.

International accounts—The international transactions tables (Nos. 1283 to 1285) show, for given time periods, the transfer of goods, services, grants, and financial assets and liabilities between the United States and the rest of the world. The international investment

In Brief

The U.S. international trade in goods and services saw the deficit increase slightly from \$104.4 billion in 1994 to \$105.1 billion in 1995.

Foreign direct investors increased their outlays in the U.S. for the third year in a row to \$47.2 billion in 1994. The rise in outlays occurred mostly in manufacturing and by European investors.

position table (No. 1286) presents, for specific dates, the value of U.S. investments abroad and of foreign investments in the United States. The movement of foreign and U.S. capital as presented in the balance of payments is not the only factor affecting the total value of foreign investments. Among the other factors are changes in the valuation of assets or liabilities, including changes in prices of securities, defaults, expropriations, and write-offs.

Direct investment abroad means the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one person of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated business enterprise. Direct investment position is the value of U.S. parents' claims on the equity of, and receivables due from, foreign affiliates, less foreign affiliates' receivables due from their U.S. parents. Income consists of parents' shares in the earnings of their affiliates plus net interest received by parents on intercompany accounts, less withholding taxes on dividends and interest.

Foreign aid—Foreign assistance is divided into three major categories—grants (military supplies and services and other grants), credits, and other assistance (through net accumulation of foreign currency claims from the sale of agricultural commodities). *Grants* are transfers for which no payment is expected (other than a limited percentage of the foreign currency "counterpart" funds generated by the grant), or which at most involve an

obligation on the part of the receiver to extend aid to the United States or other countries to achieve a common objective. *Credits* are loan disbursements or transfers under other agreements which give rise to specific obligations to repay, over a period of years, usually with interest. All known returns to the U.S. Government stemming from grants and credits (reverse grants, returns of grants, and payments of principal) are taken into account in net grants and net credits, but no allowance is made for interest or commissions. *Other assistance* represents the transfer of U.S. farm products in exchange for foreign currencies (plus, since enactment of Public Law 87-128, currency claims from principal and interest collected on credits extended under the farm products program), less the Government's disbursements of the currencies as grants, credits, or for purchases. The net acquisition of currencies represents net transfers of resources to foreign countries under the agricultural programs, in addition to those classified as grants or credits.

The basic instrument for extending military aid to friendly nations has been the Mutual Defense Assistance Program authorized by the Congress in 1949. Prior to 1952, economic and technical aid was authorized in the Foreign Assistance Act of 1948, the 1950 Act for International Development, and other legislation which set up programs for specific countries. In 1952, these economic, technical, and military aid programs were combined under the Mutual Security Act, which in turn was followed by the Foreign Assistance Act passed in 1961. Appropriations to provide military assistance were also made in the Department of Defense Appropriation Act (rather than the Foreign Assistance Appropriation Act) beginning in 1966 for certain countries in Southeast Asia and in other legislation concerning program for specific countries (such as Israel). Figures on activity under the Foreign Assistance Act as reported in the *Foreign Grants and Credits* series differ from data published by AID or its immediate predecessors, due largely to differences in reporting, timing, and treatment of particular items.

Exports—The Bureau of the Census compiles export data primarily from Shipper's Export Declarations required to be filed with customs officials for shipments leaving the United States. They include U.S. exports under mutual security programs and exclude shipments to U.S. Armed Forces for their own use.

The value reported in the export statistics is generally equivalent to a free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price, including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation. This value, as defined, excludes the cost of loading merchandise aboard the exporting carrier and also excludes freight, insurance, and any other charges or transportation and other costs beyond the U.S. port of exportation. The country of destination is defined as the country of ultimate destination or country where the merchandise is to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured, as known to the shipper at the time of exportation. When ultimate destination is not known, the shipment is statistically credited to the last country to which the shipper knows the merchandise will be shipped in the same form as exported.

For certain "low-valued" shipments, the export statistics include estimates based upon selected samples of such shipments. The dollar value of the "low-valued" shipments has varied. For instance, effective January 1987 through September 1989, data are estimated for shipments valued under \$1,501; from October 1989 through December 1989, data are estimated for shipments valued under \$2,501 to all countries.

Effective January 1990, the United States began substituting Canadian import statistics for U.S. exports to Canada. As a result of the data exchange between the United States and Canada, the United States has adopted the Canadian import exemption level for its export statistics based on shipments to Canada.

Data are estimated for shipments valued under \$2,501 to all countries, except Canada, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual

country totals. These shipments represent slightly less than 2.5 percent of the monthly value of U.S. exports to those countries. Data are estimated for shipments reported on Canadian import documents which total less than \$900 (Canadian). Such shipments represent 2 percent of the monthly value of U.S. exports to Canada.

Prior to 1989, exports were based on Schedule B, Statistical Classification of Domestic and Foreign Commodities Exported from the United States. These statistics were retabulated and published using Schedule E, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, Schedule B classifications were based on the Harmonized System and made to coincide with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most export series beginning with the 1989 data for commodities.

Imports—The Bureau of the Census compiles import data from various customs forms required to be filed with customs officials. Data on import values are presented on two bases in this section: the c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) and the customs import value (as appraised by the U.S. Customs Service in accordance with legal requirements of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended). This latter valuation, primarily used for collection of import duties, frequently does not reflect the actual transaction value. Country of origin is defined as country where the merchandise was grown, mined, or manufactured. If country of origin is unknown, country of shipment is reported.

Imports are classified either as "General imports" or "Imports for consumption." *General imports* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, entries into customs bonded warehouses, and entries into U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting total arrivals of merchandise. *Imports for consumption* are a combination of entries for immediate

consumption, withdrawals from warehouses for consumption, and entries of merchandise into U.S. customs territory from U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting the total of the commodities entered into U.S. consumption channels.

Since July 1953, the import statistics include estimates, not classified by commodity, for certain low-valued shipments. For instance, from January 1985 through September 1989, import statistics include estimates for shipments valued under \$1,001. Effective October 1989, import statistics are fully compiled on shipments valued over \$1,250 or, under certain textile programs, for any article which must be reported on a formal entry. Value data for shipments valued under \$1,251 and not required to be reported on formal entries are estimated for individual countries using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods. The estimated low-valued shipments generally amount to slightly less than 4 percent of the import total.

Prior to 1989, imports were based on the Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated. The statistics were retabulated and published using Schedule A, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, the statistics are based on the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States, which coincides with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most import commodity series beginning with the 1989 data.

Area coverage—Except as noted, the geographic area covered by the export and import trade statistics is the United States Customs area (includes the 50 States, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico), the U.S. Virgin Islands (effective January 1981), and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones (effective July 1982). Data for selected tables and total values for 1980, have been revised to reflect the U.S. Virgin Islands' trade with foreign countries, where possible.

No. 1283. U.S. International Transactions, by Type of Transaction: 1980 to 1995

[In millions of dollars. Minus sign (-) indicates debits. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series U 1-25]

TYPE OF TRANSACTION	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Exports of goods and services ¹	344,440	382,747	449,514	560,426	642,025	697,426	718,194	737,394	763,826	838,820	965,008
Merchandise, excl. military ^{2 3}	224,250	215,915	250,208	320,230	362,120	389,307	416,913	440,352	456,823	502,485	574,879
Foods, feeds, and beverages.	36,278	24,566	25,229	33,770	37,475	35,172	35,829	40,336	40,692	42,017	50,543
Industrial supplies and materials.	72,088	61,159	70,052	90,019	99,826	105,503	109,826	109,592	111,871	121,552	146,221
Capital goods, except automotive.	76,283	79,322	92,707	119,103	138,908	152,543	166,453	176,070	182,216	205,390	233,315
Automotive vehicles and parts ⁴	17,443	24,945	27,583	33,397	34,888	36,465	40,008	47,027	52,405	57,614	60,506
Consumer goods (nonfood) ⁵	17,751	14,593	20,307	26,981	37,317	43,719	46,858	51,424	54,655	59,981	64,456
Services	47,584	73,155	98,539	111,126	127,387	147,819	164,278	178,617	187,755	198,716	208,828
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	9,029	8,718	11,106	9,284	8,564	9,932	11,135	11,693	12,650	12,418	12,674
Travel	10,588	17,762	23,563	29,434	36,205	43,007	48,385	54,742	57,875	60,406	60,278
Passenger fares	2,591	4,411	7,003	8,976	10,657	15,298	15,854	16,618	16,611	17,477	18,213
Other transportation	11,618	14,674	17,471	19,811	21,106	22,745	23,331	23,691	23,983	26,078	28,553
Royalties and license fees.	7,085	6,678	10,183	12,146	13,818	16,634	18,114	20,015	20,637	22,436	25,852
Other private services	6,276	20,035	28,688	30,812	36,450	39,535	46,770	50,997	55,101	59,022	62,488
U.S. Government misc. services.	398	878	526	664	587	668	690	861	899	880	771
Income on U.S. assets abroad	72,606	93,677	100,767	129,070	152,517	160,300	137,003	118,425	119,248	137,619	181,301
Direct investment.	37,146	30,547	39,608	52,092	55,368	58,740	52,198	51,912	61,579	67,702	91,195
Other private receipts	32,898	57,631	55,848	70,275	91,496	91,048	76,781	59,399	52,561	65,835	85,511
U.S. Government receipts	2,562	5,499	5,311	6,703	5,653	10,512	8,023	7,114	5,108	4,082	4,595
Imports of goods, services and income	-333,774	-484,037	-592,745	-662,487	-719,758	-756,694	-732,486	-766,796	-829,668	-954,304	-1,087,827
Merchandise, excl. military ^{2 3}	-249,750	-338,088	-409,765	-447,189	-477,365	-498,337	-490,981	-536,458	-589,441	-668,584	-749,348
Foods, feeds, and beverages.	-18,564	-21,850	-24,809	-24,898	-26,407	-26,205	-26,205	-27,610	-27,866	-30,958	-33,179
Industrial supplies and materials.	-132,472	-114,008	-113,746	-122,684	-135,363	-145,168	-132,963	-140,591	-152,437	-164,863	-183,900
Capital goods, except automotive.	-31,576	-61,287	-85,128	-102,202	-112,156	-116,061	-120,802	-134,252	-152,366	-184,425	-221,604
Automotive vehicles and parts ⁴	-28,257	-64,905	-85,174	-87,947	-87,356	-88,480	-85,696	-91,787	-102,419	-118,269	-124,485
Consumer goods (nonfood) ⁵	-34,268	-66,326	-88,824	-96,425	-103,621	-105,053	-107,777	-122,656	-134,015	-146,299	-160,004
Services	-41,491	-72,862	-91,678	-99,491	-103,535	-118,783	-119,614	-121,991	-129,979	-138,829	-145,777
Direct defense expenditures	-10,851	-13,108	-14,950	-15,604	-15,313	-17,531	-16,409	-13,835	-12,202	-10,270	-9,864
Travel	-10,397	-24,558	-29,310	-32,114	-33,416	-37,349	-35,322	-38,552	-40,713	-43,562	-45,496
Passenger Fares	-3,607	-6,444	-7,283	-7,729	-8,249	-10,531	-10,012	-10,556	-11,313	-12,696	-13,385
Other transportation	-11,790	-15,643	-19,057	-20,969	-22,260	-25,168	-25,204	-25,459	-26,558	-28,373	-29,505
Royalties and license fees.	-724	-1,170	-1,857	-2,601	-2,528	-3,135	-4,035	-5,074	-4,863	-5,666	-6,561
Other private services	-2,909	-10,203	-17,328	-18,554	-19,898	-23,150	-26,516	-26,214	-31,999	-35,605	-38,147
U.S. Government miscellaneous services.	-1,214	-1,735	-1,893	-1,921	-1,871	-1,919	-2,116	-2,301	-2,331	-2,657	-2,818
Income on foreign assets in the United States	-42,532	-73,087	-91,302	-115,806	-138,858	-139,574	-121,892	-108,346	-110,248	-146,891	-192,703
Direct investment.	-8,635	-7,213	-7,425	-11,693	-6,507	-2,871	3,433	-317	-5,250	-22,621	-32,062
Other private payments	-21,214	-42,745	-57,659	-72,398	-93,987	-95,661	-83,796	-67,549	-63,437	-77,251	-99,362
U.S. Government payments.	-12,684	-23,129	-26,218	-31,715	-38,364	-41,042	-41,529	-40,480	-41,561	-47,019	-61,279
Unilateral transfers (excl. military grants, net)	-8,349	-222,954	-23,107	-25,023	-26,106	-33,393	6,869	-32,148	-34,084	-35,761	-30,095
U.S. Government grants.	-5,486	-11,268	-10,513	-10,892	-12,897	-17,417	24,194	-15,083	-16,311	-15,814	-11,027
U.S. Government pensions	-1,818	-2,138	-2,221	-2,501	-2,516	-2,934	-3,461	-3,735	-3,785	-4,247	-3,114
Private remittances and other transfers	-1,044	-9,549	-10,599	-12,009	-12,698	-13,042	-13,864	-13,330	-13,988	-15,700	-15,954

TYPE OF TRANSACTION	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
U.S. assets abroad, net (increase/capital outflow (-)) . . .	-86,967	-39,889	-72,617	-100,087	-168,744	-74,011	-57,881	-65,875	-184,589	-125,851	-280,096
U.S. official reserve assets, net	-8,155	-3,858	9,149	-3,912	-25,293	-2,158	5,763	3,901	-1,379	5,346	-9,742
Special drawing rights	-16	-897	-509	127	-535	-192	-177	2,316	-537	-441	-808
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	-1,667	908	2,070	1,025	471	731	-367	-2,692	-44	494	-2,466
Foreign currencies	-6,472	-3,869	7,588	-5,064	-25,229	-2,697	6,307	4,277	-797	5,293	-6,468
U.S. Govt. assets, other than official reserve assets, net	-5,162	-2,821	1,006	2,967	1,259	2,307	2,911	-1,661	-330	-322	-326
U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-9,860	-7,657	-6,506	-7,680	-5,590	-8,430	-12,874	-7,403	-6,299	-5,182	-4,744
Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁷	4,456	4,719	7,625	10,370	6,723	10,867	16,776	5,809	6,270	5,044	4,352
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net	242	117	-113	277	125	-130	-992	-66	-301	-184	66
U.S. private assets, net	-73,651	-33,211	-82,771	-99,141	-144,710	-74,160	-66,555	-68,115	-182,880	-130,875	-270,028
Direct investments abroad	-19,222	-14,065	-28,355	-16,175	-36,834	-29,950	-31,369	-42,640	-72,601	-49,370	-96,897
Foreign securities	-3,568	-7,481	-5,251	-7,846	-22,070	-28,765	-45,673	-46,415	-141,807	-49,799	-93,769
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-4,023	-10,342	-7,046	-21,193	-27,646	-27,824	11,097	45	1,531	-32,621	-20,358
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e. ⁸	-46,838	-1,323	-42,119	-53,927	-58,160	12,379	-610	20,895	29,947	915	-59,004
Foreign assets in the U.S., net (increase/capital inflow (+))	58,112	141,183	242,983	240,265	218,490	122,192	94,241	153,823	248,529	291,365	426,325
Foreign official assets in the U.S., net	15,497	-1,119	45,387	39,758	8,503	33,910	17,389	40,466	72,146	39,409	110,483
U.S. Government securities	11,895	-1,139	44,802	43,050	1,532	30,243	16,147	22,403	53,014	36,748	72,507
U.S. Treasury securities	9,708	-838	43,238	41,741	149	29,576	14,846	18,454	48,952	30,723	68,773
Other	2,187	-301	1,564	1,309	1,383	667	1,301	3,949	4,062	6,025	3,734
Other U.S. Government liabilities	615	844	-2,326	-467	160	1,868	1,367	2,180	1,706	2,211	1,814
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e. ⁸	-159	645	3,918	-319	4,976	3,385	-1,484	16,571	14,841	2,923	32,896
Other foreign official assets	3,145	-1,469	-1,007	-2,506	1,835	-1,586	1,359	-688	2,585	-2,473	3,266
Other foreign assets in the United States, net	42,615	142,301	197,596	200,507	209,987	88,282	76,853	113,358	176,383	251,956	315,842
Direct investments in the United States	16,918	20,010	58,219	57,278	67,736	47,915	22,004	17,600	41,108	49,448	74,701
U.S. Treasury securities	2,645	20,433	-7,643	20,239	29,618	-2,534	18,826	36,857	24,063	33,811	99,081
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	5,457	50,962	42,120	26,353	38,767	1,592	35,144	29,867	79,864	58,625	94,576
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	6,852	9,851	18,363	32,893	22,086	45,133	-3,115	13,573	10,489	-4,324	27,578
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e. ⁸	10,743	41,045	86,537	63,744	51,780	-3,824	3,994	15,461	20,859	114,396	19,906
Allocations of special drawing rights	1,152	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Statistical discrepancy	25,386	22,950	-4,028	-13,095	54,094	44,480	-28,936	-26,399	35,985	-14,269	6,684
Balance on merchandise trade	-25,500	-122,173	-159,557	-126,959	-115,245	-109,030	-74,068	-96,106	-132,618	-166,099	-174,469
Balance on services	6,093	294	6,861	11,635	23,853	29,037	44,664	56,626	57,777	59,887	63,052
Balance on investment income	30,073	20,590	9,465	13,264	13,659	20,725	1,511	10,079	9,000	-9,272	-11,402
Balance on goods, services, and income	10,666	-101,290	-143,231	-102,060	-77,733	-59,268	-14,293	-29,402	-65,841	-115,484	-122,819
Unilateral transfers, net	-8,349	-22,954	-23,107	-25,023	-26,106	-33,393	6,869	-32,148	-34,084	-35,761	-30,095
Balance on current account	2,317	-124,243	-166,338	-127,083	-103,839	-92,661	-7,424	-61,549	-99,925	-151,245	-152,914

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Excludes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs. ² Excludes exports of goods under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in Bureau of the Census export documents, excludes imports of goods under direct defense expenditures identified in Census import documents, and reflects various other adjustments (for valuation, coverage, and timing) of Census statistics to a balance of payments basis. ³ Includes other end-use items, not shown separately. ⁴ Includes engines. ⁵ Excludes automotive. ⁶ Break in series due to inclusion of new data. See Technical Note in *Survey of Current Business*, June 1979. ⁷ Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners. ⁸ Not included elsewhere.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 1995 and April 1996 issues. Major revisions to these data appear in the July 1996 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*.

No. 1284. U.S. Balances on International Transactions, by Area and Selected Country: 1993 to 1995

[In millions of dollars. Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

AREA OR COUNTRY	1993, BALANCE ON—			1994, BALANCE ON—			1995, BALANCE ON—		
	Merchandise trade ¹	Goods, services, and income	Current account	Merchandise trade ¹	Goods, services, and income	Current account	Merchandise trade ¹	Goods, services, and income	Current account
All areas	-132,618	-65,841	-99,925	-166,099	-115,484	-151,245	-174,469	-122,820	-152,915
Western Europe	-9,692	-8,724	-8,163	-17,563	-27,616	-26,785	-15,581	-25,468	-24,133
European Economic	-7,248	-8,863	-6,923	-11,957	-22,748	-21,205	-13,005	-23,100	-21,225
United Kingdom	4,164	-6,762	-5,287	1,111	-16,956	-15,676	1,278	-26,246	-24,968
Other Western Europe	-12,481	-5,251	-4,297	-13,843	-9,339	-8,518	-11,814	-871	190
Eastern Europe	2,658	2,829	359	-482	-545	-4,033	-1,276	-1,019	-3,844
Canada	-12,155	677	362	-16,246	-5,358	-5,724	-20,281	-7,068	-7,450
Latin America, other Western Hemisphere	3,023	16,919	8,066	3,505	16,765	8,451	-8,748	603	-7,779
Australia	4,813	9,725	9,656	6,384	11,939	11,854	7,100	12,578	12,481
Japan ²	-60,544	-54,263	-54,441	-67,318	-64,992	-65,144	-60,600	-59,362	-59,499
Other Asia and Africa	-60,945	-43,762	-57,976	-74,468	-57,592	-71,763	-75,083	-55,465	-65,419
International and unallocated	224	10,758	2,212	89	11,916	1,900	-	12,381	2,728

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Adjusted to balance of payments basis; includes exports under U.S. military sales contracts and imports under direct defense expenditures. ² Includes Ryukyu Islands.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 1995 and April 1996. Major revisions to these data appear in the July 1996 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*.

No. 1285. Private Services Transaction, by Type of Service and Country: 1990 to 1994

[In millions of dollars]

TYPE OF SERVICE AND COUNTRY	EXPORTS				IMPORTS			
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1990	1992	1993	1994
Total private services	137,219	166,062	174,207	185,419	99,333	105,855	115,446	125,902
Travel	43,007	54,742	57,875	60,406	37,349	38,552	40,713	43,562
Overseas	30,806	40,864	45,298	49,225	28,929	29,838	31,859	34,585
Canada	7,093	8,182	7,458	6,251	3,541	3,554	3,692	3,912
Mexico	5,108	5,696	5,119	4,930	4,879	5,160	5,162	5,065
Passenger fares	15,298	16,618	16,611	17,477	10,531	10,556	11,313	12,696
Other transportation	22,745	23,691	23,983	26,078	25,168	25,459	26,558	28,373
Freight	8,063	8,450	8,755	9,836	14,353	13,784	14,846	16,444
Port services	13,662	14,164	14,222	15,213	9,920	10,762	10,817	11,011
Other	1,020	1,077	1,005	1,029	895	914	895	919
Royalties and license fees	16,634	20,015	20,637	22,436	3,135	5,074	4,863	5,666
Other private services	39,535	50,997	55,101	59,022	23,150	26,214	31,999	35,605
Affiliated services	13,622	16,295	16,191	17,215	9,118	9,690	10,606	11,602
Unaffiliated services	25,913	34,701	38,910	41,807	14,033	16,524	21,395	24,003
Education	5,126	6,186	6,732	7,140	658	719	753	791
Financial services	4,417	5,484	6,606	6,962	2,475	3,520	5,558	6,835
Insurance, net	572	1,222	1,380	1,640	1,910	1,324	3,107	3,405
Telecommunications	2,735	2,885	2,784	2,757	5,583	6,052	6,193	6,828
Business, professional, and technical services	6,951	11,994	13,294	14,813	1,891	3,295	4,046	4,227
Advertising	130	315	338	399	243	450	644	736
Computer and data processing services	1,031	1,902	2,306	2,546	44	141	304	386
Data base and other information services	283	641	694	823	54	72	88	94
Research, development, and testing services	384	611	443	537	210	225	247	281
Management, consulting, and public relations services	354	728	849	986	135	243	280	283
Legal services	451	1,358	1,446	1,558	111	311	317	428
Construction, engineering, architectural, and mining services	867	1,935	2,358	2,704	170	261	336	296
Other services	947	1,549	1,586	1,631	135	830	849	881
Canada	16,145	18,205	17,777	17,258	9,282	9,936	10,617	11,669
Europe	48,644	61,561	63,676	66,739	39,849	41,951	47,363	51,662
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,795	2,300	2,222	2,453	1,023	933	975	1,113
France	5,565	7,145	6,931	6,728	4,168	4,681	4,965	5,535
Germany	7,478	10,924	11,350	11,559	6,824	6,560	7,112	7,549
Italy	3,319	4,506	4,136	4,344	3,474	3,560	3,549	3,809
Netherlands	3,278	3,710	4,169	5,012	1,937	2,428	2,109	2,436
United Kingdom	13,027	16,167	17,495	17,480	11,567	11,987	15,744	16,929
Other	(NA)	(NA)	8,905	10,221	(NA)	6,515	7,229	8,208
Other Western Europe	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Eastern Europe	1,003	1,244	1,703	2,023	799	1,412	1,511	1,891
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere	21,226	25,547	27,993	30,314	19,401	21,144	21,924	23,847
Mexico	7,387	8,676	8,555	8,909	7,386	8,062	8,319	8,860
Venezuela	1,284	1,992	2,512	2,189	669	638	730	760
Other	(NA)	6,563	7,117	7,599	(NA)	4,099	3,932	4,423
Other countries	45,883	56,059	59,979	66,499	28,095	30,515	33,853	37,027
Int'l organizations and unallocated	5,325	4,690	4,782	4,609	2,708	2,310	1,690	1,700

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, September 1995. Major revisions to these data appear in the October 1996 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*.

No. 1286. International Investment Position: 1980 to 1994

[In millions of dollars. Estimates for end of year; subject to considerable error due to nature of basic data. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series U 26-39, for similar data]

TYPE OF INVESTMENT	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
U.S. net international investment position:								
Current cost	392,547	132,845	-250,341	-251,112	-355,070	-515,734	-545,312	-680,824
Market value	(NA)	135,767	-77,107	-211,670	-349,035	-570,571	-453,861	-583,990
U.S. assets abroad:								
Current cost	936,275	1,303,965	1,979,348	2,066,383	2,131,715	2,142,172	2,393,577	2,477,749
Market value	(NA)	1,295,557	2,251,399	2,178,114	2,314,945	2,282,948	2,708,685	2,765,170
U.S. official reserve assets	171,412	117,930	168,714	174,664	159,223	147,435	164,945	163,394
Gold	155,816	85,834	105,164	102,406	92,561	87,168	102,556	100,110
Special drawing rights	2,610	7,293	9,951	10,989	11,240	8,503	9,039	10,039
Reserve position in IMF	2,852	11,947	9,048	9,076	9,488	11,759	11,818	12,030
Foreign currencies	10,134	12,856	44,551	52,193	45,934	40,005	41,532	41,215
U.S. Government assets, other	63,865	87,752	84,489	81,993	79,063	80,723	81,001	81,306
U.S. loans and other long-term assets	62,023	85,814	83,903	81,365	77,417	79,010	79,021	79,161
U.S. foreign currency holdings and short-term assets	1,842	1,938	586	628	1,646	1,713	1,980	2,145
U.S. private assets:								
Current cost	700,998	1,098,283	1,726,145	1,809,726	1,893,429	1,914,014	2,147,631	2,233,049
Market value	(NA)	1,089,875	1,998,196	1,921,457	2,076,659	2,054,790	2,462,739	2,520,470
Direct investments abroad:								
Current cost	396,249	394,760	560,409	620,031	644,307	657,854	706,636	760,980
Market value	(NA)	386,352	832,460	731,762	827,537	798,630	1,021,744	1,048,401
Foreign securities	62,454	114,288	217,612	228,693	302,425	333,834	542,867	538,605
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners ¹	38,429	141,872	234,307	265,315	256,295	254,303	250,434	286,772
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks ²	203,866	447,363	713,817	695,687	690,402	668,023	647,694	646,692
Foreign assets in the U.S.								
Current cost	543,728	1,171,120	2,229,689	2,317,495	2,486,785	2,657,906	2,938,889	3,158,573
Market value	(NA)	1,159,790	2,328,506	2,389,784	2,663,980	2,853,519	3,162,546	3,349,160
Foreign official assets in the U.S.	176,062	202,482	341,859	375,339	401,678	442,742	516,695	545,260
U.S. Government securities	118,189	145,063	263,725	295,005	315,932	335,695	388,312	414,930
Other U.S. Government liabilities	13,367	15,803	15,374	17,243	18,610	20,790	22,496	24,707
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks ²	30,381	26,734	36,495	39,880	38,396	54,967	69,808	72,731
Other foreign official assets	14,125	14,882	26,265	23,211	28,740	31,290	36,079	32,892
Other foreign assets in the U.S.:								
Current cost	367,666	968,638	1,887,830	1,942,156	2,085,107	2,215,164	2,422,194	2,613,313
Market value	(NA)	957,308	1,986,647	2,014,445	2,262,302	2,410,777	2,645,851	2,803,900
Direct investments:								
Current cost	125,944	231,326	435,917	467,312	491,942	498,599	535,805	580,503
Market value	(NA)	219,996	534,734	539,601	669,137	694,212	759,462	771,090
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	74,114	207,868	482,864	467,437	559,180	620,033	732,157	755,728
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners ¹	30,426	86,993	167,093	213,406	208,908	220,666	229,038	225,149
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks ²	121,069	354,497	635,467	631,597	635,571	651,031	671,890	786,286
U.S. Treasury securities	16,113	87,954	166,489	162,404	189,506	224,835	253,304	265,647

NA Not available. ¹ Reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. ² Not included elsewhere.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 1995. Major revisions to these data appear in the July 1996 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*.

No. 1287. U.S. Reserve Assets: 1980 to 1995

[In billions of dollars. As of end of year, except as indicated]

TYPE	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total	26.8	43.2	45.8	47.8	74.6	83.3	77.7	71.3	73.4	74.3	85.8
Gold stock ¹	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Special drawing rights	2.6	7.3	10.3	9.6	10.0	11.0	11.2	8.5	9.0	10.0	11.0
Foreign currencies	10.1	12.9	13.1	17.4	44.6	52.2	45.9	40.0	41.5	41.2	49.1
Reserve position in IMF ²	2.9	11.9	11.3	9.7	9.0	9.1	9.5	11.8	11.8	12.0	14.6

¹ Includes gold in Exchange Stabilization Fund; excludes gold held under earmark at Federal Reserve banks for foreign and international accounts. Beginning 1975, gold assets were valued at \$42.22 pursuant to the amending of Section 2 of the Par Value Modification Act, PL-93-110, approved September 21, 1973. ² International Monetary Fund.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly; and Department of the Treasury, *Treasury Bulletin*, monthly.

No. 1288. Foreign Direct Investment Position in the U.S. on a Historical Cost Basis— Value, by Area and Industry: 1980 to 1994

[In millions of dollars. Book value at year end. Covers U.S. firms, including real estate investments in which foreign interest or ownership was 10 percent or more. Minus sign (-) indicates a negative position. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series U 47-74.]

AREA AND INDUSTRY	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994, prel.
All areas ¹	83,046	184,615	263,394	314,754	368,924	394,911	419,108	427,566	464,110	504,401
Petroleum	12,200	28,270	37,815	36,006	40,345	42,882	40,051	37,555	31,740	34,048
Manufacturing	32,993	59,584	93,865	122,582	150,949	152,805	157,115	158,873	166,397	184,484
Finance and insurance	12,027	27,429	39,455	44,010	59,597	35,482	44,748	48,780	74,733	76,048
Trade, wholesale and retail	15,210	35,873	45,399	53,590	54,005	60,152	65,334	67,888	72,808	79,542
Canada	12,162	17,131	24,684	26,566	30,370	29,544	36,834	37,843	40,143	43,223
Petroleum	1,817	1,589	1,088	1,181	1,141	1,373	2,468	2,443	2,455	2,585
Manufacturing	5,227	4,607	8,085	9,730	9,766	9,201	15,716	15,598	15,306	16,911
Finance and insurance	1,612	4,008	5,797	5,769	7,356	6,033	7,354	7,235	8,168	8,496
Europe	54,688	121,413	181,006	208,942	239,190	247,320	256,053	255,570	287,084	312,876
Petroleum	10,137	25,636	35,700	33,499	32,649	34,284	31,436	29,167	24,396	25,818
Manufacturing	21,953	45,841	74,300	95,641	118,129	115,831	114,248	115,215	124,544	136,804
Finance and insurance	8,673	17,022	26,336	27,121	33,157	21,310	27,715	28,550	46,985	45,194
United Kingdom	14,105	43,555	75,519	95,698	103,458	98,676	100,085	90,931	102,351	113,504
Petroleum	-257	12,155	17,950	19,522	16,666	15,900	14,068	11,080	9,963	10,906
Manufacturing	6,159	11,687	30,372	41,708	50,166	42,365	41,924	40,818	42,783	48,190
Finance and insurance	3,350	6,483	9,801	11,256	12,790	11,609	13,391	12,436	19,927	16,343
Netherlands	19,140	37,056	46,636	48,128	56,734	64,671	63,113	69,191	72,172	70,645
Petroleum	9,265	11,481	(D)	9,045	10,061	13,267	12,444	11,590	12,067	12,770
Manufacturing	4,777	13,351	15,615	17,843	23,090	24,734	19,540	22,793	23,286	19,881
Switzerland	5,070	10,568	13,772	14,372	18,746	17,674	18,482	19,048	22,161	25,330
Manufacturing	3,116	6,881	6,921	7,613	11,798	10,651	10,222	10,280	11,337	13,111
Finance and insurance	1,033	5,425	3,211	3,506	4,492	4,833	4,806	4,460	5,497	6,923
Germany ²	7,596	14,816	21,905	25,250	28,386	28,232	29,335	29,768	34,849	39,550
Manufacturing	3,875	6,015	10,298	13,980	15,560	15,718	15,659	15,765	17,903	21,321
Finance and insurance	1,248	(D)	3,442	2,683	3,139	1,652	1,413	2,073	4,893	5,508
Other Europe ³	8,777	15,417	23,174	25,494	31,866	38,067	45,038	46,632	55,551	63,847
Petroleum	991	(D)	(D)	4,580	4,786	4,835	4,653	5,768	1,959	1,604
Manufacturing	4,026	7,907	11,094	14,497	17,515	22,363	26,903	25,559	29,145	34,301
Finance and insurance	1,193	(D)	2,189	406	2,519	-1,817	-589	-298	5,433	5,398
Japan	4,723	19,313	34,421	51,126	67,268	83,091	95,142	99,628	99,208	103,120
Other areas	11,472	26,758	23,283	28,120	32,096	34,956	31,079	34,525	37,675	45,182

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ¹ Area totals include industries not shown separately. ² For 1980 to 1989, includes only the Federal Republic of Germany. For 1990 to 1994, also includes the former German Democratic Republic (GDR). This change has no effect on the data because, prior to 1990, there were no U.S. affiliates of the former GDR. ³ Direct investments in 1994 (in millions of dollars): Belgium and Luxembourg, 5,673; France, 33,496; Italy, 2,437; and Sweden, 8,077. France, 33,496; Italy, 2,437; and Sweden, 9,112.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 1995, and earlier issues.

No. 1289. U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies—Assets, Sales, Employment, Land, Exports, and Imports: 1993

[A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Universe estimates based on a sample survey of nonbank affiliates with assets, sales, or net income of \$10 million or more.]

INDUSTRY	Total assets (mil. dol.)	Sales (mil. dol.) ¹	Employment (1,000) ²	Employee compensation (mil. dol.)	GROSS BOOK VALUE (mil. dol.)		Land owned (1,000 acres)	Merchandise exports ⁴ (mil. dol.)	Merchandise imports ⁴ (mil. dol.)
					Plant and equipment ³	Land			
Total	2,049,263	1,302,131	4,722.3	190,304	638,907	65,065	13,844	105,088	198,469
Petroleum	98,243	115,426	109.2	6,223	101,902	2,726	467	3,349	17,433
Manufacturing	508,827	457,532	2,235.5	101,551	268,505	17,293	5,619	42,305	58,250
Chemicals and allied products	171,879	129,931	508.3	27,182	105,245	9,910	976	12,958	12,775
Wholesale trade	195,215	382,826	445.0	20,044	57,384	2,878	417	55,477	118,071
Motor vehicles and auto parts and supplies	65,427	105,621	74.2	4,069	28,559	829	27	8,032	38,328
Farm-product raw materials	8,115	36,473	20.0	648	2,491	91	37	14,513	1,645
Retail trade	46,322	89,077	769.9	13,838	23,688	2,606	77	1,254	3,164
Finance, except banking	455,486	29,630	46.9	5,490	6,380	782	64	(D)	1
Insurance	422,080	84,646	153.2	7,946	21,128	1,324	86	(D)	3
Real estate	106,901	15,768	38.6	1,184	69,386	23,718	2,230	(D)	3
Services	123,019	55,408	536.5	17,115	44,667	7,735	207	717	388
Other	93,170	71,818	387.5	16,915	45,867	6,002	4,678	1,949	1,159

- Represents zero. ¹ Excludes returns, discounts, allowances, and sales and excise taxes. ² Average number of full-time and part-time employees. ³ Includes mineral rights and minor amounts of property other than land. ⁴ F.a.s. value at port of exportation. ⁵ Includes industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 1995; and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, Preliminary 1993 Estimates and Revised 1992 Estimates.

No. 1291. U.S. Businesses Acquired or Established by Foreign Direct Investors— Investment Outlays, by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise and Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner: 1988 to 1994

[In millions of dollars. Foreign direct investment is the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one foreign individual branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of a U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated one. Data represent number and full cost of acquisitions of existing U.S. business enterprises, including business segments or operating units of existing U.S. business enterprises and establishments of new enterprises. Investments may be made by the foreign direct investor itself, or indirectly by an existing U.S. affiliate of the foreign direct investor. Covers investments in U.S. business enterprises with assets of over \$1 million, or ownership of 200 acres of U.S. land]

INDUSTRY AND COUNTRY	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994, prel.
Total	72,692	71,163	65,932	25,538	15,333	26,229	47,244
INDUSTRY							
Petroleum	4,740	1,189	1,141	702	463	882	452
Manufacturing	36,136	35,958	23,898	11,461	6,014	11,090	23,889
Wholesale trade	2,454	2,634	1,676	623	698	837	2,109
Retail trade	8,022	1,861	1,250	1,605	256	1,495	1,732
Banking ¹	1,800	349	897	482	529	958	2,313
Finance, except banking ¹	972	4,186	2,121	2,199	797	1,599	635
Insurance	5,855	1,901	2,093	2,102	291	1,105	277
Real estate	3,518	6,438	7,771	3,823	2,161	1,883	1,963
Services	5,597	10,058	19,369	2,256	2,023	4,162	7,995
Other ²	3,597	6,587	5,716	284	2,101	2,218	5,879
COUNTRY							
Canada	11,360	4,403	3,430	3,454	1,351	3,797	3,640
Europe	37,173	40,724	36,011	13,994	8,344	16,845	34,475
France	4,199	3,469	10,217	4,976	406	1,249	1,335
Germany ³	2,090	2,435	2,363	1,922	1,964	2,841	3,578
Netherlands	2,214	3,629	2,247	1,661	1,331	2,074	1,346
Switzerland	2,063	4,923	3,905	1,327	1,259	804	5,669
United Kingdom	22,559	23,047	13,096	2,169	2,255	8,238	18,987
Other Europe	4,048	3,221	4,183	1,939	1,129	1,639	3,560
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere	(D)	1,084	796	375	1,438	874	1,507
South and Central America	(D)	650	399	108	1,152	527	1,142
Other Western Hemisphere	187	434	397	267	286	347	365
Africa	296	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Middle East	1,613	243	472	1,006	238	1,308	(D)
Asia and Pacific	21,819	24,530	23,170	6,560	3,716	3,004	4,448
Australia	4,556	4,574	1,412	251	164	129	1,308
Japan	16,188	17,410	19,933	5,357	2,921	2,065	2,044
Other Asia and Pacific	1,075	2,546	1,825	952	631	810	1,096

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ¹ Prior to 1992, "banking" excludes, and "finance, except banking" includes, savings institutions and credit unions. Beginning with 1992, savings institutions and credit unions have been reclassified from "finance, except banking" to "banking". ² For investments in which more than one investor participated, each investor and each investor's outlays are classified by country of each ultimate beneficial owner. ³ Prior to 1990, this line includes data only for the Federal Republic of Germany. Beginning in 1990, this line also includes the former German Democratic Republic (GDR). This change has no effect on the data because, prior to 1991, there were no U.S. affiliates of the former GDR.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 1995.

No. 1292. U.S. Businesses Acquired by Foreign Direct Investors—Assets, Sales, and Employment, by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise: 1992 and 1993

[See headnote, table 1291. Minus sign (-) indicates loss]

INDUSTRY	1992					1993, prel.				
	Total assets (mil. dol.)	Sales (mil. dol.)	Net income (mil. dol.)	Employment (1,000)	Acres of land owned (1,000)	Total assets (mil. dol.)	Sales (mil. dol.)	Net income (mil. dol.)	Employment (1,000)	Acres of land owned (1,000)
Total	104,367	52,882	-1,934	289	300	75,937	59,889	1,241	310	1,229
Petroleum	1,896	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,253	(D)	4	(D)	1
Manufacturing	15,194	14,066	(D)	81	27	25,605	23,885	391	113	(D)
Wholesale trade	1,050	(D)	31	6	1	2,520	3,867	(D)	7	(D)
Retail trade	(D)	(D)	29	(D)	(D)	3,188	8,207	(D)	(D)	1
Banking	10,295	811	-43	(D)	(D)	14,286	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Finance, except banking	19,674	1,073	(D)	3	(D)	1,926	234	2	(D)	-
Insurance	11,220	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,303	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
Real estate	(D)	225	14	(Z)	12	3,420	(D)	2	(D)	14
Services	(D)	13,292	17	71	4	5,907	3,351	-49	31	6
Other ¹	10,171	9,123	(D)	62	(D)	16,527	(D)	608	69	122

- Represents or rounds to zero. D Withheld to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. Z Less than 500. ¹ Includes agriculture, forestry, and fishing; mining; construction; transportation; and communication and public utilities.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 1995; and unpublished data.

**No. 1294. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits, by Type and Country:
1946 to 1994**

[In millions of dollars. See text, section 28. Negative figures (-) occur when the total of grant returns, principal repayments, and/or foreign currencies disbursed by the U.S. Government exceeds new grants and new credits utilized and/or acquisitions of foreign currencies through new sales of farm products. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series U 75-186]

TYPE AND COUNTRY	1946-1955, total	1956-1965, total	1966-1975, total	1976-1985, total	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994, prel.
Total, net	51,509	49,723	70,355	104,153	14,280	-32,018	17,042	16,638	15,965
Investment in financial institutions	635	655	2,719	10,432	1,301	1,498	1,419	1,132	1,417
Under assistance programs	50,875	49,067	67,636	93,720	12,979	-33,517	15,623	15,506	14,548
Western Europe	33,067	6,752	1,004	1,612	-69	-5,985	324	124	166
Austria	1,001	193	-19	34	-10	-19	-1	-1	-1
Belgium and Luxembourg	1,570	305	17	-46	-9	-3	-	-	-
Bosnia and Hercegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	30	50
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	37	50
Denmark	596	276	64	-58	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	86	-26	-19	21	-8	-5	-5	-26	-1
France	8,661	-171	-93	-222	-15	-8	-2	-2	-171
Germany	3,881	10	-117	-117	-338	-6,117	-	-1	-
Iceland	34	33	-8	-12	(Z)	-	-	-	-
Ireland	146	-16	-51	7	2	-6	-6	-8	25
Italy	3,851	1,435	85	133	-30	-14	-	(Z)	-
Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	1	3
Netherlands	1,716	322	116	-180	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	697	362	379	-257	-	-1	-15	-	-
Portugal	248	241	34	1,003	56	44	159	53	115
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	-6	-18
Spain	258	1,203	607	965	-122	-76	-104	-114	-55
Sweden	107	-20	17	-1	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	7,458	105	-546	-964	-111	-113	-115	-118	-120
Yugoslavia	1,356	1,151	84	174	-39	-58	-308	1	-1
Other ¹ and unspecified	1,399	1,351	454	1,132	555	391	435	279	120
Eastern Europe	823	501	226	1,029	965	779	707	2,888	2,711
Albania	9	-	-	-	-	9	59	29	10
Armenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	62	78
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	74	36
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	17	1	20	5
Czechoslovakia	136	-	-	-5	(Z)	1	1	15	1
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	1	(Z)
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	72	53
Hungary	18	5	-5	6	1	3	2	3	4
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	9	12
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	59	22
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	1	2
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	24	15
Moldova	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	25	22
Poland	350	555	-75	1,017	919	646	57	21	5
Romania	-	-	92	55	64	39	10	14	9
Russia	-	-	-	-	-	-	145	1,902	1,134
Soviet Union	292	-59	214	-44	-30	3	-	5	-
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	17	19
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	24	13
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	66	103
Other ² and unspecified	17	(Z)	-	-	11	60	266	444	1,166
Near East and South Asia	4,944	16,828	17,195	50,777	6,602	-24,672	7,493	7,631	7,060
Afghanistan	31	227	185	56	57	59	70	49	8
Bangladesh	-	-	701	1,670	175	168	154	109	176
Cyprus	-	19	20	138	16	18	10	14	16
Egypt	41	1,009	271	13,600	4,976	2,508	2,537	2,760	2,236
Greece	2,026	1,281	905	362	282	-179	402	205	332
India	370	4,890	3,810	1,021	-8	100	78	54	32
Iran	314	1,061	914	-847	-	-23	(Z)	-	-
Iraq ³ /	13	81	-5	5	-7	365	119	115	135
Israel	390	483	3,760	25,417	4,379	2,002	4,691	3,276	3,132
Jordan	26	495	618	1,320	139	67	121	127	94
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-2,506	-13,550	-2	-	-
Lebanon	15	78	90	233	8	5	11	7	5
Nepal	3	86	105	177	20	16	19	20	20
Oman	-	-	(Z)	79	4	3	13	24	1
Pakistan	189	3,092	2,048	1,971	526	346	123	-39	-162
Saudi Arabia	12	35	23	-20	-1,614	-13,913	-1,328	-	-
Sri Lanka	(Z)	89	153	512	72	109	53	77	34
Syria	1	57	15	262	(Z)	-	-	2	-
Turkey	1,295	3,020	2,703	3,760	367	798	300	629	226
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-361	-3,709	-	-	-
Yemen (Sanaa)	-	40	24	216	14	-	-	-	-
Yemen	-	-	-	-	28	19	14	21	1
UNRWA ⁴	131	274	296	596	7	76	69	140	7
Other and unspecified	85	510	559	248	27	43	41	43	765

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 1294. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits, by Type and Country:
1946 to 1994—Continued**

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 792]

COUNTRY	1946-1955, total	1956-1965, total	1966-1975, total	1976-1985, total	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994, prel.
Africa	147	2,272	3,610	11,066	1,841	1,483	1,624	1,773	1,861
Algeria	1	135	263	345	59	-42	-14	-11	28
Angola	-	-	6	115	-15	-4	-20	8	37
Benin	-	7	12	44	5	10	17	12	16
Botswana	-	(Z)	35	169	17	11	8	15	14
Burkina	-	5	40	287	15	32	17	20	13
Burundi	-	4	5	62	18	6	16	19	36
Cameroon	-	16	50	150	42	57	42	23	14
Cape Verde	-	-	1	68	6	7	9	5	5
Chad	(Z)	5	20	145	24	26	26	22	9
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	19
Ethiopia	13	200	297	310	54	123	88	137	126
Ghana	(Z)	64	203	152	14	32	36	48	55
Guinea	-	58	68	74	15	22	21	34	33
Ivory Coast	-	14	57	57	25	58	46	21	38
Kenya	(Z)	34	76	549	110	87	90	79	40
Lesotho	-	(Z)	27	197	15	11	16	7	6
Liberia	24	139	86	459	31	64	40	29	42
Madagascar	(Z)	7	13	86	33	31	20	26	22
Malawi	-	5	30	56	34	48	47	41	33
Mali	-	12	58	199	31	44	31	37	30
Mauritania	-	1	20	161	11	6	3	7	2
Morocco	7	464	413	948	95	100	26	21	26
Mozambique	-	-	1	175	80	89	72	75	68
Niger	-	5	64	223	33	44	34	29	15
Nigeria	(Z)	87	284	267	156	34	31	18	52
Rwanda	-	2	13	91	13	27	10	32	271
Senegal	-	18	48	361	60	39	47	54	31
Sierra Leone	(Z)	22	36	85	2	10	16	8	7
Somalia	(Z)	42	47	582	77	11	337	506	24
South Africa	20	-101	-11	2	20	28	44	66	71
Sudan	-	86	52	1,358	145	113	32	35	44
Swaziland	-	(Z)	8	58	14	13	13	14	10
Tanzania	2	34	123	259	40	42	28	28	24
Togo	-	9	18	60	10	19	12	8	7
Tunisia	2	407	376	563	38	5	16	-4	1
Uganda	-	12	33	40	43	39	26	58	51
Zaire	(Z)	258	342	938	241	48	33	9	(Z)
Zambia	-	1	35	331	63	50	76	52	21
Zimbabwe	-	(Z)	(Z)	271	10	27	67	28	34
Other and unspecified	76	219	361	769	156	113	165	154	484
Far East and Pacific	9,678	16,199	34,767	9,622	-35	-8,991	777	-1	722
Australia	-9	(Z)	276	-12	-34	-26	-18	-2	-1
Burma	25	134	43	31	1	-3	(Z)	-2	-2
Cambodia	28	327	1,760	87	5	6	14	29	16
China	-	-	-	49	71	55	31	14	6
Hong Kong	3	35	41	11	-8	-	-	1	1
Indonesia	246	501	1,390	1,661	46	23	82	-64	23
Japan and Ryukyu Islands	3,267	1,318	-345	-210	-635	-9,377	-30	-2	-1
South Korea	1,420	4,744	5,426	3,518	-192	-331	-133	-431	-55
Laos	37	647	1,868	8	(Z)	(Z)	1	(Z)	(Z)
Malaysia	1	30	86	39	-1	-2	(Z)	(Z)	1
Mongolia	-	-	-	-	-	17	2	36	17
New Zealand	3	2	95	-68	-2	-2	-1	-	-
Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of the ⁵	28	89	488	1,260	221	178	204	152	317
Philippines	1,028	554	729	1,466	556	391	534	129	-53
Singapore	-	(Z)	78	110	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Taiwan	1,267	2,681	1,523	648	-7	-8	-7	-9	-8
Thailand	192	727	996	733	-19	49	44	84	245
Vietnam	244	3,566	19,720	18	2	1	2	2	-7
Other and unspecified	1,898	844	595	273	33	38	54	60	224
Western Hemisphere	1,248	5,181	6,816	9,847	2,003	2,014	2,465	673	798
Argentina	86	342	34	21	64	87	90	80	26
Bolivia	77	288	270	413	112	197	185	129	111
Brazil	509	1,400	1,518	399	260	-22	410	-188	-60
Canada	-1	4	272	317	-41	-50	-38	-41	-120
Chile	100	740	724	-565	-32	-40	-55	-39	-36
Colombia	43	446	846	298	-30	7	-78	-235	-8
Costa Rica	15	83	103	687	108	63	24	15	-7
Dominican Republic	2	184	360	550	27	25	3	163	9
Ecuador	32	131	144	153	61	26	30	17	19
El Salvador	3	56	93	1,681	303	308	278	212	87
Guatemala	23	146	160	270	96	82	109	74	51
Guyana	(Z)	7	71	36	42	11	9	6	8
Haiti	27	75	42	370	53	69	54	59	162
Honduras	6	53	113	801	223	193	130	92	49
Jamaica	16	3	120	643	108	109	84	34	99

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1294. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits, by Type and Country: 1946 to 1994—Continued

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 792]

COUNTRY	1946-1955, total	1956-1965, total	1966-1975, total	1976-1985, total	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994, prel.
Western Hemisphere— Continued:									
Mexico	225	178	305	1,162	140	38	-110	-160	-231
Nicaragua	8	67	150	197	100	396	207	37	41
Panama	10	103	210	205	102	153	193	49	6
Paraguay	4	67	86	22	(Z)	1	(Z)	1	2
Peru	55	304	274	757	87	139	671	113	41
Trinidad and Tobago	-	35	21	151	5	5	-10	-11	-9
Uruguay	8	90	116	-9	-4	-5	2	-1	2
Venezuela	6	156	115	-35	-18	-14	-2	1	(Z)
Other ⁶ and unspecified	-6	224	671	1,325	237	236	280	266	557
Other international organizations and unspecified areas	969	1,335	4,018	9,768	1,603	1,855	2,234	2,419	1,230

Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Includes European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, European Payments Union, European Productivity Agency, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, and Organization for European Economic Cooperation. ² Foreign assistance in 1989-94 to the countries of Eastern Europe and to the Newly Independent States of the former Soviet Union was reported primarily on a regional basis. ³ Foreign assistance to Iraq in 1991-94 was direct humanitarian assistance to ethnic minorities of Northern Iraq after the conflict in the Persian Gulf. ⁴ United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine refugees. ⁵ Excludes transactions with Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands after October 1986; includes transactions with Federated States of Micronesia, Republic of the Marshall Islands, and Republic of Palau. ⁶ Includes Andean Development Corporation, Caribbean Development Bank, Central American Bank for Economic Integration, Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Science, Organizations of American States, and Pan American Health Organization.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, press releases, and unpublished data.

No. 1295. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid Programs: 1946 to 1993

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30 except, beginning 1977, ending Sept. 30. Economic aid shown here represents U.S. economic aid—not just aid under the Foreign Assistance Act. Major components in recent years include AID, Food for Peace, Peace Corps, and paid-in subscriptions to international financial institutions, such as IBRD, and IDB. Cumulative totals for 1946-1993 are true totals net of deobligation; annual figures however, are gross unadjusted program figures. Military aid includes Military Assistance Program (MAP) grants, foreign military credit sales, service-funded programs, and excess defense articles]

PERIOD OR YEAR AND REGION	Total economic and military aid	ECONOMIC AID			MILITARY AID		
		Total	Loans	Grants	Total	Loans	Grants
1946-1993, total	439,565	287,850	63,253	224,598	151,715	39,877	111,837
1946 to 1952	41,661	31,116	8,518	22,598	10,545	-	10,545
1953 to 1961	43,358	24,053	5,850	18,203	19,305	161	19,144
1962 to 1969	50,254	33,392	15,421	17,972	16,862	1,620	15,242
1970 to 1979	87,986	49,174	17,659	31,515	38,812	14,180	24,631
1980 to 1989	140,130	92,082	13,740	78,342	48,048	21,884	26,164
1970	6,568	3,676	1,389	2,288	2,892	70	2,822
1975	6,916	4,908	1,679	3,229	2,009	750	1,259
1976	6,412	3,878	1,759	2,119	2,535	1,442	1,093
1976, TQ ¹	2,603	1,931	840	1,091	672	494	178
1977	7,784	5,594	2,083	3,511	2,190	1,411	779
1978	9,014	6,661	2,530	4,131	2,353	1,601	752
1979	13,845	7,120	1,900	5,220	6,725	5,173	1,552
1980	9,695	7,573	1,993	5,580	2,122	1,450	672
1981	10,550	7,305	1,460	5,845	3,245	2,546	699
1982	12,324	8,129	1,454	6,675	4,195	3,084	1,111
1983	14,202	8,603	1,619	6,984	5,599	3,932	1,667
1984	15,524	9,038	1,621	7,417	6,486	4,401	2,085
1985	18,128	12,327	1,579	10,748	5,801	2,365	3,436
1986	16,739	10,900	1,330	9,570	5,839	1,980	3,859
1987	14,488	9,386	1,138	8,248	5,102	953	4,149
1988	13,792	8,961	852	8,109	4,831	763	4,068
1989	14,688	9,860	694	9,166	4,828	410	4,418
1990	15,727	10,834	756	10,078	4,893	404	4,489
1991	16,663	11,904	354	11,550	4,760	428	4,332
1992	15,589	11,242	494	10,748	4,347	345	4,002
1993	28,196	24,054	462	23,592	4,143	855	3,288
Near East and South Asia	5,373	2,215	61	2,154	3,158	-	3,158
East Asia	842	821	70	751	22	-	22
Europe	1,534	671	72	599	863	855	8
New Independent States ²	1,007	1,005	148	857	1	-	1
Latin America	1,392	1,318	96	1,223	74	-	74
Africa	1,553	1,529	15	1,514	24	-	24
Oceania and other	32	32	-	32	-	-	-
Nonregional	16,462	16,462	-	16,462	1	-	1

- Represents zero. ¹ Transition quarter, July-Sept. ² Former republics of the Soviet Union.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*, annual.

No. 1296. U.S. Foreign Military Aid, by Region and Selected Countries: 1985 to 1993

[In millions of dollars. For years ending Sept. 30. Military aid data include Military Assistance Program (MAP) grants, foreign military credit sales, International Military Education and Training, and excess defense articles]

REGION AND COUNTRY	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	REGION AND COUNTRY	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993
Total	5,801	4,894	4,760	4,348	4,143	Philippines	42	143	203	28	18
Europe	1,736	939	1,007	960	863	South Korea	232	1	1	1	2
Greece	501	349	351	350	315	Thailand	102	5	-	-	-
Portugal	128	87	101	102	91	Africa	279	39	38	17	24
Spain	403	2	2	1	-	Kenya	22	11	1	1	1
Turkey	704	501	554	504	453	Liberia	13	-	-	-	-
South Asia	2,833	3,236	3,182	3,158	3,158	Somalia	34	1	-	-	-
Egypt	1,177	1,296	1,302	1,302	1,302	Sudan	46	-	-	-	-
Israel	1,400	1,792	1,800	1,800	1,800	Latin America ¹	269	234	237	124	74
Jordan	92	70	21	21	10	Colombia	1	73	50	49	29
Morocco	50	44	44	23	41	Costa Rica	11	-	-	-	-
Oman	40	3	3	1	1	El Salvador	136	81	67	23	11
Tunisia	67	31	12	11	3	Honduras	67	21	34	6	3
East Asia	416	383	233	32	22	Panama	11	2	25	-	-
Indonesia	34	2	27	2	-	Peru	9	2	-	-	-
Pakistan	326	230	-	-	-	Nonregional	58	63	61	56	1

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Includes countries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*, annual.

No. 1297. U.S. Foreign Aid—Commitments for Economic Assistance, by Region and Selected Countries: 1985 to 1993

[In millions of dollars. For years ending Sept. 30. Falls under economic portion of the Foreign Assistance Act. Data cover commitments for economic and technical assistance by AID. See text, section 28]

REGION AND COUNTRY	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	REGION AND COUNTRY	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993
Total	8,132	6,964	7,668	6,819	7,059	Guinea	4	15	31	27	24
Europe ¹	284	160	606	514	469	Kenya	40	36	25	20	16
Portugal	80	39	43	40	-	Liberia	60	-	-	1	-
Turkey	175	14	250	1	200	Madagascar	5	17	11	42	44
East European Regional	(X)	97	294	411	249	Malawi	25	23	57	28	55
New Independent States ²	(X)	(X)	(X)	130	487	Mali	32	21	37	36	34
Near East ¹	3,270	2,199	2,754	2,205	2,124	Mozambique	13	50	60	69	54
Egypt	1,065	901	783	893	748	Niger	28	20	28	29	17
Israel	1,950	1,195	1,850	1,200	1,200	Rwanda	19	12	40	21	6
Jordan	100	4	31	9	65	Senegal	44	37	25	34	22
Lebanon	20	8	9	10	-	Somalia	51	1	1	11	28
Morocco	38	31	50	41	33	South Africa	-	33	50	80	80
Oman	20	13	16	30	-	Sudan	149	8	2	3	-
Tunisia	23	14	4	4	5	Tanzania	(2)	9	39	17	23
West Bank/Gaza	-	-	-	6	30	Uganda	9	43	45	42	39
Yemen Arab Republic Regional	28	23	3	3	4	Zaire	36	31	22	-	-
Asia ¹	781	873	749	511	375	Zambia	42	17	35	40	26
Bangladesh	76	56	49	57	35	Zimbabwe	41	28	43	41	49
India	89	23	30	48	25	Regional	96	73	92	98	97
Indonesia	72	48	60	43	48	Latin America ¹	1,506	1,486	1,075	855	780
Kampuchea	-	-	-	-	57	Belize	23	6	7	5	5
Nepal	18	17	24	17	21	Bolivia	18	58	100	127	86
Pakistan	250	276	96	-	6	Costa Rica	196	78	42	24	9
Philippines	183	314	328	201	83	Dominican Rep.	126	18	14	16	20
Sri Lanka	35	21	28	20	17	Ecuador	33	17	16	22	13
Thailand	36	14	3	2	8	El Salvador	376	200	180	234	172
Regional	7	106	118	105	42	Guatemala	76	86	60	34	37
Sub-Saharan Africa ¹	839	621	865	891	783	Haiti	31	42	51	31	47
Burundi	4	20	15	15	17	Honduras	205	167	99	65	33
Cameroon	24	22	20	22	10	Jamaica	115	28	27	38	43
Gambia, The	6	5	15	46	38	Nicaragua	-	220	215	43	128
Ghana	2	15	29	31	40	Panama	74	396	40	15	6
						Peru	38	22	69	24	41
						ROCAF ³	107	30	21	12	17
						Regional	30	88	96	134	59
						South Pacific Regional	6	18	20	21	23
						Nonregional	1,453	1,607	1,598	1,693	2,018

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Includes countries not shown separately. ² Former republics of the Soviet Union.

³ Regional programs covering Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Panama.

Source of tables 1296 and 1297: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*, annual; and unpublished data.

No. 1298. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services: 1993 to 1995

[In millions of dollars. Data presented on a balance of payments basis and will not agree with the following merchandise trade tables 1297 to 1308]

CATEGORY	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			TRADE BALANCE		
	1993	1994	1995	1993	1994	1995	1993	1994	1995
Total	642,953	698,301	786,529	714,990	802,682	891,593	-72,037	-104,381	-105,064
Goods	456,834	502,462	575,939	589,441	668,585	749,363	-132,607	-166,123	-173,424
Services	186,119	195,839	210,590	125,549	134,097	142,230	60,570	61,742	68,360
Travel	57,875	58,417	61,137	40,713	43,782	45,855	17,162	14,635	15,282
Passenger fares	16,611	17,083	18,534	11,313	12,885	14,313	5,298	4,198	4,221
Other transportation	23,894	25,861	28,063	26,328	27,983	29,205	-2,434	-2,122	-1,142
Royalties and license fees	20,323	22,272	26,953	4,765	5,518	6,312	15,558	16,754	20,641
Other private services	53,436	59,071	61,724	27,897	30,980	33,970	25,539	28,091	27,754
Direct defense expenditures	13,082	12,255	13,405	12,202	10,292	9,820	880	1,963	3,585
U.S. Government miscellaneous services	899	880	775	2,331	2,657	2,755	-1,432	-1,777	-1,980

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, series FT-900(95).

No. 1299. U.S. Exports and Imports of Merchandise: 1970 to 1995

[In billions of dollars, except percent. Includes silver ore and bullion; beginning 1974, includes shipments of nonmonetary gold. Data may differ from those shown in other tables due to revisions and inclusion of the Virgin Islands since 1974. For basis of dollar values, see text, section 28. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series U 190-195 and U 207-21

YEAR	Merchandise trade balance	EXPORTS ¹				GENERAL IMPORTS ⁴				AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE ⁵		
		Total ²	Domestic			Total ³	Petro-leum	Machin-ery	Trans- port equip- ment	Domes- tic exports	General imports	
			Total ³	Agri- cultural	Machin- ery							Trans- port equip- ment
1970	2.7	42.7	42.0	7.2	11.4	6.5	40.0	2.8	5.3	5.9	14.1	10.8
1971	-2.0	43.5	42.9	7.7	11.6	7.9	45.6	3.3	6.0	7.9	1.9	14.0
1972	-6.4	49.2	48.4	9.4	13.2	8.3	55.6	4.3	7.8	9.6	13.1	21.9
1973	1.3	70.8	69.7	17.7	17.1	10.7	69.5	7.6	10.0	11.1	43.9	25.0
1974	-4.5	98.1	96.5	22.0	23.7	14.5	102.6	24.3	11.6	12.5	38.6	47.6
1975	9.1	107.7	106.1	21.9	28.5	17.2	98.5	24.8	12.0	12.2	9.8	-4.0
1976	-8.3	115.2	113.5	23.0	31.3	18.2	123.5	31.8	15.2	14.6	7.0	25.4
1977	-29.2	121.2	118.9	23.7	32.5	18.5	150.4	41.5	17.7	17.8	5.2	21.8
1978	-31.1	143.7	141.0	29.4	37.0	22.3	174.8	39.1	24.4	23.2	18.6	16.2
1979	-27.6	181.9	178.6	34.8	44.7	25.8	209.5	56.0	28.0	25.6	26.6	19.9
1980	-24.2	220.6	216.5	41.3	55.8	28.8	244.9	77.6	31.9	28.6	21.3	16.9
1981	-27.3	233.7	228.9	43.3	62.9	32.8	261.0	75.6	38.2	31.4	5.9	6.6
1982	-31.8	212.3	207.1	36.6	60.3	23.6	244.0	59.4	39.7	33.6	-9.2	-6.5
1983	-57.5	200.5	196.0	36.1	54.3	28.3	258.0	52.3	47.0	39.2	-5.6	5.7
1984	-107.9	217.9	212.1	37.8	60.3	29.7	325.7	55.9	68.4	50.8	8.7	26.2
1985	-132.1	213.1	206.9	29.2	59.5	34.8	345.3	49.6	75.3	62.0	-2.2	6.0
1986	-152.7	217.3	206.4	26.1	60.4	34.9	370.0	34.1	87.5	74.0	2.0	7.2
1987	-152.1	254.1	243.9	28.6	69.6	39.0	406.2	41.5	99.4	78.4	16.9	9.8
1988	-118.6	322.4	310.0	37.0	88.4	46.7	441.0	38.8	117.3	79.8	26.9	8.6
1989	-109.6	363.8	349.4	40.0	98.3	50.5	473.4	49.1	126.8	79.0	12.8	7.3
1990	-101.7	393.6	375.1	38.7	122.4	32.1	495.3	60.5	134.8	72.4	8.2	4.6
1991	-65.4	421.7	401.1	38.5	139.7	34.9	487.1	50.1	131.8	70.6	7.1	-1.7
1992	-84.5	448.2	425.7	42.2	126.6	36.9	532.7	50.4	148.3	75.5	6.3	9.4
1993	-115.6	465.1	439.3	41.9	136.4	36.6	580.7	49.7	168.7	83.3	3.8	9.0
1994	-151.1	512.7	472.3	45.0	156.7	44.9	663.8	49.6	204.6	95.1	10.2	14.3
1995	-159.6	583.9	548.1	54.9	182.7	27.7	743.4	52.8	241.7	75.1	13.9	12.0

¹ Includes "Special Category" items and beginning 1974, includes trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries. F.a.s. value basis. ² Domestic and foreign exports excluding M.A.P. Grant-Aid shipments, through 1985; 1986 through 1988 include Grant-Aid shipments. ³ Includes commodity groups not shown separately. ⁴ 1970-73, 1982-91, customs value basis; 1974-81, f.a.s. value basis. Beginning 1974, includes trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries. ⁵ 1970, change from 1965; thereafter, from previous year. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970-88, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, FT 990, monthly; beginning 1989, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Export, General Imports, and Imports for Consumption*, series FT 925, monthly.

No. 1300. U.S. Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise, by Major Customs District: 1980 to 1995

[In billions of dollars. Exports are f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value all years; imports are on customs value basis. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series U 264-273]

CUSTOMS DISTRICT	EXPORTS						IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION					
	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total ¹	220.8	393.0	448.2	465.1	512.6	584.7	244.0	490.6	525.3	575.1	657.3	739.6
Anchorage, AK	1.0	3.7	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.9	0.2	0.7	1.3	2.0	3.6	5.7
Baltimore, MD	9.0	6.7	7.7	7.6	8.2	9.0	6.0	11.2	10.8	11.7	13.4	14.4
Boston	0.8	5.6	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.6	5.0	12.2	12.0	11.7	12.6	13.4
Buffalo, NY	6.3	15.8	18.1	19.5	21.3	30.5	7.4	19.2	21.2	24.2	27.0	29.3
Charleston, SC ²	3.1	6.7	7.3	7.3	7.9	10.1	1.8	6.8	6.6	7.5	8.6	10.4
Chicago, IL	4.2	10.2	11.9	13.1	15.2	18.4	4.1	18.3	22.4	25.1	28.5	31.3
Cleveland, OH	1.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	5.3	7.8	1.5	11.3	13.8	15.5	18.2	21.7
Dallas/Fort Worth, TX	0.5	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.4	1.2	4.8	5.3	6.3	7.7	8.8
Detroit, MI	14.6	35.6	37.8	44.7	54.4	56.8	12.7	37.8	41.9	47.6	58.1	65.4
Duluth, MN	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	3.0	3.9	3.6	4.1	4.7	6.0
El Paso, TX	1.8	3.9	6.0	6.5	7.4	7.9	1.4	5.0	6.5	8.1	11.2	12.9
Great Falls, MT	1.8	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.2	4.7	4.9	5.9	7.1	6.9
Honolulu, HI	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7
Houston/Galveston, TX	15.7	17.6	20.2	19.9	21.2	27.4	20.1	21.6	18.7	19.7	21.9	23.4
Laredo, TX	8.3	15.2	21.7	22.7	28.3	24.3	2.7	10.0	11.8	13.7	17.5	24.7
Los Angeles, CA	14.8	42.1	49.4	48.3	55.8	67.0	20.0	64.1	72.1	79.4	89.4	96.3
Miami, FL	6.9	11.2	16.0	17.1	19.5	22.7	2.6	7.1	8.4	9.4	10.3	11.9
Milwaukee, WI	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5
Minneapolis, MN	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.3	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.8
Mobile, AL ²	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.9
New Orleans, LA	19.5	18.0	20.2	19.8	20.7	28.4	22.5	24.1	23.3	24.7	29.1	34.4
New York, NY	38.9	50.9	53.3	58.7	56.4	61.4	43.4	68.0	72.8	75.6	81.8	87.6
Nogales, AZ	0.8	2.1	2.8	3.0	4.1	4.0	1.2	4.2	4.6	5.7	7.5	7.7
Norfolk, VA ²	8.0	11.7	11.9	11.0	12.4	14.4	4.7	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.9	8.6
Ogdensburg, NY	3.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.9	9.2	4.6	9.8	10.0	11.4	12.3	14.4
Pembina, ND	2.3	3.4	4.3	4.8	5.9	5.5	3.0	4.1	4.5	5.3	6.1	7.2
Philadelphia, PA	3.2	4.0	4.4	4.4	5.1	6.7	15.6	18.3	16.4	16.1	16.8	18.3
Port Arthur, TX	2.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.3	9.4	3.2	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.8
Portland, ME	4.3	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.4
Portland, OR	3.8	5.8	7.2	7.3	8.1	10.2	2.6	5.6	5.1	5.7	7.0	7.9
Providence, RI	2.7	(Z)	(Z)	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9
San Diego, CA	1.4	3.4	4.6	4.5	5.6	6.1	1.0	4.3	5.5	6.2	7.4	8.9
San Francisco, CA	10.6	23.1	27.2	29.4	34.2	43.7	8.3	28.0	33.1	38.8	46.2	58.8
San Juan, PR	0.9	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.7	6.8
Savannah, GA	2.4	7.4	8.9	8.7	9.3	10.9	2.2	9.8	11.3	12.9	13.3	14.7
Seattle, WA	12.0	32.6	35.4	35.0	33.1	31.4	9.2	20.9	20.4	21.8	23.6	24.1
St. Albans, VT	0.7	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.4	1.6	5.2	5.2	5.5	6.2	7.4
St. Louis, MO	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.4
Tampa, FL	2.8	4.3	5.2	4.7	5.7	6.7	3.7	7.0	7.0	7.3	9.1	9.2
Virgin Islands of the U.S.	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.1	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1
Washington, DC	0.3	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2
Wilmington, NC	1.3	3.0	3.9	3.0	3.9	4.4	1.1	3.3	4.5	5.6	6.0	7.4

Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Totals shown for exports reflect the value of estimated parcel post and Special Category shipments, and beginning 1990, adjustments for undocumented exports to Canada which are not distributed by customs district. Beginning 1990, the value of bituminous coal exported through Norfolk, VA; Charleston, SC; and Mobile, AL is reflected in the total but not distributed by district. ² Beginning 1990, excludes exports of bituminous coal.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, FT 990; beginning 1990, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights*, series FT 920, monthly; and *U.S. Export History, Historical Summary 1991-1995* and *U.S. Import History, Historical Summary 1991-1995* on compact disc.

No. 1301. Export and Import Unit Value Indexes—Selected Countries: 1991 to 1995

[Indexes in U.S. dollars, 1990=100. A unit value is an implicit price derived from value and quantity data]

COUNTRY	EXPORT UNIT VALUE					IMPORT UNIT VALUE				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
United States	100.9	101.0	101.4	103.6	108.8	100.0	100.8	100.1	101.8	106.4
Australia	91.2	87.7	82.3	86.0	93.6	100.8	99.3	99.4	104.3	109.6
Austria	94.2	98.0	88.6	(NA)	(NA)	97.6	102.2	93.4	(NA)	(NA)
Belgium-Luxembourg	96.0	100.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	96.5	99.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	98.2	95.3	94.4	94.6	101.2	100.4	99.2	98.6	99.1	102.6
Denmark	96.9	101.6	91.4	95.1	(NA)	97.3	99.7	89.2	92.8	(NA)
France	96.2	99.6	90.1	98.3	111.1	95.5	97.9	87.0	92.4	104.5
Germany	96.8	102.1	92.0	92.9	107.6	99.0	102.0	91.1	94.6	110.0
Italy	99.4	100.8	87.9	88.9	96.2	95.8	95.9	83.9	85.2	(NA)
Japan	107.2	114.0	124.5	134.1	144.5	97.4	96.3	97.0	97.2	105.1
Netherlands	95.8	98.4	90.1	92.4	106.7	97.0	101.0	89.7	91.6	104.4
Norway	92.4	88.7	77.7	75.4	86.6	95.0	97.2	85.8	86.4	97.2
Sweden	98.7	98.9	81.2	78.1	(NA)	97.3	98.4	80.9	75.8	(NA)
United Kingdom	100.4	101.8	97.6	101.5	113.4	100.5	100.9	94.3	99.4	113.7

NA Not available.

Source: International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC, *International Financial Statistics*, monthly.

No. 1302. U.S. Exports, by State of Origin: 1990 to 1995

[In millions of dollars. Exports are on a f.a.s. value basis]

STATE AND OTHER AREAS	1990	1994	1995		STATE AND OTHER AREAS	1990	1994	1995	
			Total	Rank				Total	Rank
Total	394,045	512,670	583,865	(X)	MT	229	328	358	49
U.S.	315,065	429,808	487,761	(X)	NE	693	1,573	1,759	38
AL	2,834	3,895	4,764	26	NV	394	621	665	44
AK	2,850	2,456	2,772	32	NH	973	1,000	1,253	42
AZ	3,729	6,467	7,327	21	NJ	7,633	10,519	11,071	14
AR	920	1,672	1,994	36	NM	249	526	432	46
CA	44,520	66,292	77,529	1	NY	22,072	25,912	28,095	3
CO	2,274	3,802	4,460	27	NC	8,010	11,863	14,313	10
CT	4,356	5,664	5,666	23	ND	360	458	526	45
DE	1,344	1,498	1,402	40	OH	13,378	19,007	20,967	7
DC	320	546	231	(X)	OK	1,646	2,110	2,079	34
FL	11,634	16,287	18,909	9	OR	4,065	6,103	7,667	20
GA	5,763	8,237	10,291	16	PA	8,491	11,650	13,031	11
HI	179	297	241	50	RI	595	923	897	43
ID	898	1,466	1,804	37	SC	3,116	5,236	6,423	22
IL	12,965	19,097	22,163	5	SD	205	295	388	48
IN	5,273	8,256	10,383	15	TN	3,746	6,749	7,778	18
IA	2,189	3,214	3,842	29	TX	32,931	51,818	59,116	2
KS	2,113	3,028	3,433	30	UT	1,596	2,355	3,282	31
KY	3,175	4,803	5,253	24	VT	1,154	1,371	1,620	39
LA	14,199	14,549	19,793	8	VA	9,333	9,573	11,512	13
ME	870	1,090	1,357	41	WA	24,432	23,629	21,879	6
MD	2,592	4,874	5,223	25	WV	1,550	1,586	2,040	35
MA	9,501	11,199	12,946	12	WI	5,158	7,722	8,931	17
MI	18,474	25,830	25,275	4	WY	264	360	411	47
MN	5,091	6,621	7,747	19	PR	3,600	4,473	4,501	(X)
MS	1,605	1,846	2,592	33	VI	51	139	216	(X)
MO	3,130	3,541	3,876	28	Other	75,328	78,250	91,387	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes unreported, not specified, special category, estimated shipments, foreign trade zone, re-exports, and any timing adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Merchandise Trade*, series FT 900, December issues.

No. 1303. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products: 1990 to 1995

[In billions of dollars. Exports are f.a.s. value basis and imports are on customs value basis]

PRODUCT CATEGORY	EXPORTS					GENERAL IMPORTS				
	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total	93.4	105.1	108.4	120.8	138.4	59.3	71.8	81.2	98.4	124.8
Advanced materials ¹	6.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	(NA)	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	(NA)
Aerospace	37.0	42.5	37.4	35.0	(NA)	10.7	12.8	11.6	11.4	(NA)
Biotechnology ²	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	(NA)	(Z)	(Z)	0.1	0.1	(NA)
Electronics	7.5	16.5	19.6	25.8	(NA)	11.0	15.4	19.4	25.9	(NA)
Flexible manufacturing ³	3.1	3.4	4.0	5.2	(NA)	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.9	(NA)
Information and communications	31.4	32.5	36.7	42.9	(NA)	30.2	33.9	40.1	49.9	(NA)
Life science	4.9	5.8	6.1	6.8	(NA)	3.4	4.8	4.7	4.8	(NA)
Nuclear technology	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	(NA)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(NA)
Opto-electronics ⁴	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	(NA)	1.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	(NA)
Weapons	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	(NA)	0.1	(Z)	0.2	0.1	(NA)

NA Not available. Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Encompasses recent advances in the development of materials that allow for further development and application of other advanced technologies. Examples are semiconductor materials, optical fiber cable and video discs. ² Biotechnology is the medical and industrial application of advanced scientific discoveries in genetics to the creation of new drugs, hormones and other therapeutic items for both agricultural and human use. ³ Encompasses advances in robotics, numerically—controlled machine tools, and similar products involving industrial automation that allow for greater flexibility to the manufacturing process and reduce the amount of human intervention. Includes robots, numerically controlled machine tools and semiconductor production and assembly machines. ⁴ Encompasses electronic products and components that involve the emitting and/or detection of light. Examples of products included are optical scanners, optical disc players, solar cells, photo-sensitive semiconductors and laser printers.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, *U. S. Merchandise Trade*, series FT 900, December issues.

No. 1304. U.S. Exports and General Imports of Major SITC Commodity Groups— Value, by Area: 1995

[In millions of dollars. SITC=Standard International Trade Classification. Includes nonmonetary gold. Exports are f.a.s. (free alongside ship) transaction value basis; imports are customs value basis]

COMMODITY GROUPS	Total ¹	WESTERN HEMISPHERE		WESTERN EUROPE				ASIA	
		Canada	Mexico	United Kingdom	Germany	France	Italy	Japan	China
Exports, total ¹	583,031	126,024	46,311	28,827	22,376	14,241	8,862	64,298	11,748
Meat and meat preparations	6,478	634	380	14	10	30	3	2,920	39
Fish (except marine mammal) crustaceans, etc., preparations	3,298	521	38	104	24	83	30	1,927	75
Cereals and cereal preparations	16,054	642	981	58	31	34	131	2,816	1,147
Vegetables and fruit	7,697	2,468	170	300	360	138	90	1,604	6
Feeding stuff for animals not including unmilled cereal	3,798	506	204	163	97	89	89	645	15
Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	2,018	480	121	35	28	7	8	185	7
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	6,668	23	23	48	303	15	36	1,803	6
Hides, skins, and furskins, raw	1,777	98	64	4	7	13	62	268	100
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	5,921	116	531	103	296	105	149	1,028	52
Cork and wood	5,666	926	135	92	156	36	172	3,025	21
Pulp and waste paper	6,279	639	601	324	307	275	472	927	184
Textile fibers & their wastes (excluding wool tops, etc)	5,403	282	284	113	76	12	92	505	1,041
Crude fertilizers & crude minerals ²	1,577	312	74	50	83	14	51	285	10
Metaliferous ores and metal scrap	5,595	1,489	210	315	101	18	32	690	247
Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	1,325	259	135	52	77	31	28	143	14
Coal, coke and briquettes	3,714	459	51	193	68	160	400	462	-
Petroleum, petroleum products, and related materials	5,946	822	924	78	42	64	185	382	27
Organic chemicals	16,395	1,583	1,136	557	342	324	327	1,455	261
Inorganic chemicals	4,581	641	329	134	153	76	35	1,084	38
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	2,621	816	216	115	54	35	17	140	31
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	6,554	1,028	155	458	471	400	316	948	36
Essential oils, etc; toilet, polishing, preparations	3,943	1,016	223	203	100	108	67	423	16
Fertilizers ³	3,226	256	69	7	13	10	8	204	1,204
Plastics in primary forms	10,756	2,266	999	295	259	96	84	552	283
Plastics in nonprimary forms	4,337	1,164	658	203	160	123	47	248	34
Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	9,288	1,883	482	444	565	406	169	1,075	111
Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	3,554	1,627	439	103	116	46	26	311	7
Cork and wood manufactures other than furniture	1,718	411	121	148	193	13	37	220	8
Paper, paperboard and articles	9,675	2,521	1,237	305	210	94	147	924	141
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s.	7,372	2,111	951	336	248	100	94	289	55
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	6,708	1,509	376	228	174	120	50	499	62
Iron and steel	5,803	2,157	732	127	95	42	150	217	159
Nonferrous metals	7,514	2,181	695	684	162	138	71	964	132
Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	10,282	3,647	1,922	442	421	152	95	526	96
Power generating machinery and equipment	22,430	6,450	1,752	1,375	849	1,470	346	1,537	395
Machinery specialized for particular industries	24,286	4,324	1,197	1,168	998	845	320	1,507	680
Metalworking machinery	4,865	911	289	243	304	152	134	377	231
General industrial machinery, equipment, parts	25,048	7,371	1,895	1,096	888	609	292	1,093	717
Office machines and automatic data processing machines	41,947	6,844	1,765	3,951	3,364	2,024	513	4,693	315
Telecommunications, sound recording, reproduction apparatus and equipment	20,332	3,137	1,671	1,210	595	331	305	2,054	724
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and appliances, n.e.s.	65,638	12,768	8,640	3,964	2,369	1,284	713	5,688	429
Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles).	49,222	25,795	4,482	665	1,721	259	206	4,134	147
Transport equipment, n.e.s.	27,720	2,117	192	1,956	1,103	829	845	2,949	1,189
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, etc.	3,306	1,602	559	95	50	30	13	220	15
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	6,651	566	1,378	90	99	61	40	961	10
Professional scientific and control instruments and apparatus	19,372	3,064	1,088	1,310	1,394	892	489	2,764	335
Photo apparatus, equipment and optical goods n.e.s.; watch and clocks	5,200	888	285	450	357	209	102	747	52
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	28,515	5,944	2,066	2,018	1,281	765	376	3,125	185
Special transactions and commodities not classified by kind	4,695	1,882	161	230	184	37	24	259	66
Gold, nonmonetary (excluding ores and concentrates)	5,098	404	49	926	198	442	9	221	4
Shipments under \$10,000 and under \$1,500 documented exports	13,005	2,051	1,728	879	591	410	210	778	83

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1304. U.S. Exports and General Imports of Major SITC Commodity Groups— Value, by Area: 1995—Continued

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, page 799]

COMMODITY GROUPS	Total ¹	WESTERN HEMISPHERE		WESTERN EUROPE				ASIA	
		Canada	Mexico	United Kingdom	Germany	France	Italy	Japan	China
Imports, total ¹	743,505	145,119	61,705	26,891	36,847	17,177	16,498	123,577	45,555
Meat and meat preparations	2,322	837	8	1	1	4	10	2	1
Fish (except marine mammal) crustaceans, etc., preps	6,741	1,120	446	24	5	31	2	127	306
Vegetables and fruit	6,581	467	1,952	8	108	29	40	44	162
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices manufactures thereof	4,856	319	639	37	129	42	41	5	61
Beverages	4,567	633	395	649	199	1,052	398	29	9
Cork and wood	6,153	5,390	154	2	3	2	7	-	2
Pulp and waste paper	3,827	3,226	5	12	5	-	-	-	-
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	4,000	1,187	486	78	38	21	10	23	30
Petroleum, petroleum products, and related materials	52,569	8,007	5,714	2,764	97	78	64	32	326
Gas, natural and manufactured	5,079	4,636	74	18	5	19	14	3	-
Organic chemicals	13,325	1,474	360	1,443	1,510	666	500	1,813	229
Inorganic chemicals	4,655	1,343	240	200	417	250	39	340	201
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	5,544	366	33	914	785	321	404	520	173
Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	3,921	547	84	318	554	254	61	774	120
Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	5,149	1,473	183	112	255	183	107	1,382	117
Cork and wood manufactures other than furniture	3,798	1,685	150	15	43	73	61	8	223
Paper, paperboard and articles	12,472	8,883	350	262	428	193	84	295	240
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s.	9,985	1,067	722	328	379	249	630	556	1,152
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	14,363	1,190	699	533	563	398	734	927	827
Iron and steel	14,211	2,637	923	523	963	687	366	1,677	244
Nonferrous metals	14,524	6,101	828	345	538	194	80	383	175
Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	13,729	2,307	1,109	390	879	382	325	2,140	1,229
Power generating machinery and equipment	20,486	3,319	2,781	1,779	2,044	1,612	300	6,275	281
Machinery specialized for particular industries	18,990	2,184	302	1,299	3,858	905	1,247	5,094	102
Metalworking machinery	5,925	458	17	215	937	65	297	2,402	64
General industrial machinery, equipment, parts	24,113	4,010	1,970	1,223	3,234	651	1,070	5,667	813
Office machines and automatic data processing machines	62,824	4,227	2,186	1,981	892	484	619	18,273	2,903
Telecommunications, sound recording, reproduction apparatus and equipment	34,384	2,004	6,357	455	216	121	39	8,759	4,308
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s.	75,169	4,375	9,226	1,690	3,018	1,466	729	19,168	3,099
Road vehicles (incl air-cushion vehicles)	100,254	40,239	10,286	1,977	7,648	838	518	31,336	414
Transport equipment, n.e.s.	8,336	2,978	59	908	406	1,780	287	605	31
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, etc.	8,339	2,435	1,194	131	147	68	632	152	883
Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	3,411	25	87	6	20	133	307	6	1,612
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	39,526	889	2,877	184	122	212	1,188	90	5,854
Footwear	12,106	97	237	120	72	56	1,022	4	5,824
Professional scientific and control instruments and apparatus	11,572	961	1,737	943	1,409	317	135	2,816	394
Photo apparatus, equipment and optical goods, n.e.s.; watch and clocks	10,164	378	171	374	478	176	418	3,875	921
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	36,467	2,754	1,762	1,895	1,215	1,076	2,056	3,849	10,332
Special transactions and commodities not classified by kind	18,024	5,963	2,072	1,285	970	618	321	1,059	172
Estimate of low valued import transactions	5,157	1,426	425	284	446	142	132	828	202

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ Includes countries and commodities not shown separately.

² Other than fertilizers covered in SITC division 56 (Fertilizers). ³ Other than crude fertilizers covered in SITC division 272.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Exports, General Imports, and Imports for Consumption*, series FT 927.

No. 1305. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 1991 to 1995

[In millions of dollars. Includes silver ore and bullion. Country totals include exports of special category commodities, if any. Data include nonmonetary gold and includes trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries, see footnote 2 for exception. Minus sign (-) denotes an excess of imports over exports. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series U 317-352, for selected countries]

COUNTRY	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, AND FOREIGN					GENERAL IMPORTS ¹					MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total ²	421,730	448,164	464,767	512,670	584,742	487,129	532,665	580,511	663,768	743,445	-65,399	-84,501	-115,744	-151,098	-158,703
Afghanistan	3	4	10	5	4	5	2	3	6	5	-2	2	7	-1	-1
Albania	18	36	34	16	14	3	5	8	6	10	15	31	27	10	4
Algeria	727	688	938	1,191	774	2,103	1,586	1,583	1,525	1,674	-1,376	-898	-645	-334	-900
Andorra	17	16	15	5	16	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	-17	16	15	5	16
Angola	186	158	174	197	260	1,775	2,303	2,092	2,061	2,212	-1,589	-2,145	-1,918	-1,864	-1,953
Anguilla	11	11	14	13	15	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	10	11	14	13	15
Antigua	74	68	73	65	97	4	5	15	5	3	70	63	58	59	94
Argentina	2,045	3,223	3,776	4,466	4,189	1,287	1,256	1,206	1,725	1,761	758	1,967	2,570	2,741	2,428
Armenia	(X)	25	78	74	70	(X)	1	1	1	16	(X)	23	77	73	54
Aruba	235	288	266	274	247	100	212	457	462	421	135	76	-191	-188	-173
Australia	8,404	8,876	8,277	9,781	10,789	3,988	3,688	3,297	3,200	3,323	4,416	5,188	4,979	6,581	7,466
Austria	1,056	1,256	1,326	1,373	2,017	1,264	1,306	1,411	1,749	1,963	-208	-50	-85	-377	54
Azerbaijan	(X)	(Z)	37	27	36	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	1	(X)	(Z)	37	27	35
Bahamas, The	721	712	704	685	661	470	605	328	203	157	252	107	376	482	505
Bahrain	500	489	636	443	255	87	61	97	155	134	413	428	539	288	121
Bangladesh	179	188	255	234	325	524	831	887	1,080	1,257	-345	-643	-632	-846	-932
Barbados	166	128	146	161	186	31	31	34	35	38	135	97	111	127	148
Byelarus	(X)	25	92	47	48	(X)	25	34	53	45	(X)	(Z)	58	-7	3
Belgium	10,572	9,775	8,878	10,944	12,466	3,929	4,476	5,149	6,342	6,054	6,643	5,299	3,729	4,602	6,412
Belize	114	117	136	115	100	45	59	54	51	52	69	58	82	64	48
Benin	26	27	22	26	34	23	10	16	10	10	4	17	7	16	24
Bermuda	233	242	265	300	299	8	7	15	9	10	225	236	250	291	288
Bolivia	192	222	218	186	214	209	162	191	260	263	-17	60	27	-74	-49
Bosnia-Herzegovina ³	(X)	5	25	39	28	(X)	10	7	5	3	(X)	-4	18	35	25
Botswana	31	47	25	23	36	13	12	8	14	21	18	34	17	9	15
Brazil	6,148	5,751	6,058	8,118	11,439	6,717	7,609	7,479	8,708	8,830	-569	-1,858	-1,421	-590	2,610
British Virgin Islands	45	44	46	47	49	2	3	14	15	11	43	41	32	32	38
Brunei	162	453	473	376	190	27	30	30	46	38	136	424	442	330	152
Bulgaria	142	85	115	110	132	56	79	159	212	189	86	7	-44	-102	-57
Burkina	24	13	18	7	15	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	23	13	18	7	15
Cameroon	45	57	49	54	46	127	84	101	55	48	-82	-27	-53	-2	-2
Canada	85,150	90,594	100,444	114,441	127,226	91,064	98,630	111,216	128,948	145,349	-5,914	-8,036	-10,772	-14,506	-18,123
Cayman Islands	117	282	164	202	180	18	10	35	53	18	99	272	130	150	162
Chad	14	5	8	8	11	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	2	3	14	5	8	6	8
Chile	1,839	2,466	2,599	2,776	3,615	1,302	1,388	1,462	1,822	1,931	537	1,078	1,137	954	1,684
China	6,278	7,418	8,763	9,287	11,754	18,969	25,728	31,540	38,781	45,543	-12,691	-18,309	-22,777	-29,494	-33,790
Colombia	1,952	3,286	3,235	4,070	4,624	2,736	2,837	3,032	3,172	3,751	-784	449	203	899	873
Congo (Brazzaville)	43	59	27	38	55	410	510	500	403	207	-367	-451	-473	-365	-152
Costa Rica	1,034	1,357	1,542	1,867	1,737	1,154	1,411	1,541	1,646	1,843	-120	-54	1	220	-107
Croatia ³	(X)	91	103	147	140	(X)	43	106	115	94	(X)	48	-3	32	46
Cyprus	119	166	138	209	258	12	11	16	18	13	107	155	122	191	245
Czechoslovakia	123	413	(X)	(X)	(X)	145	242	(X)	(X)	(X)	-22	171	(X)	(X)	(X)
Czech Republic	(X)	(X)	267	297	363	(X)	(X)	277	316	363	(X)	(X)	-10	-18	-1
Denmark	1,574	1,473	1,092	1,215	1,518	1,661	1,667	1,664	2,122	1,945	-87	-194	-572	-907	-427

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1305. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 1991 to 1995—Continued

[See headnote, page 801]

COUNTRY	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN					GENERAL IMPORTS ¹					MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Djibouti	10	11	13	7	9	(Z)	(X)	(Z)	-	(Z)	10	11	13	7	9
Dominica	42	34	27	26	27	5	5	6	7	7	37	29	22	19	20
Dominican Republic	1,743	2,100	2,350	2,800	3,015	2,008	2,372	2,672	3,094	3,399	-265	-273	-322	-294	-384
Ecuador	948	999	1,100	1,196	1,538	1,327	1,343	1,399	1,727	1,929	-379	-344	-299	-531	-391
Egypt	2,720	3,088	2,768	2,844	2,985	206	435	613	548	606	2,514	2,654	2,155	2,295	2,379
El Salvador	534	742	873	932	1,111	303	384	488	609	812	231	358	385	323	298
Equatorial Guinea	13	11	3	2	5	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	31	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Estonia	(X)	59	54	33	139	(X)	13	20	29	62	(X)	46	34	4	77
Ethiopia	210	250	139	143	148	15	9	22	34	33	196	241	117	109	115
Federated States of Micronesia	46	32	25	25	23	6	13	14	13	13	41	19	11	11	10
Fiji	18	59	27	118	32	43	67	69	97	78	-25	-8	-42	21	-46
Finland	952	785	848	1,069	1,250	1,085	1,185	1,608	1,803	2,270	-133	-400	-761	-734	-1,020
France	15,346	14,593	13,267	13,622	14,245	13,333	14,797	15,279	16,775	17,209	2,013	-205	-2,013	-3,152	-2,964
French Guiana	150	82	323	196	442	1	3	3	3	5	150	78	321	193	436
French Polynesia	80	82	102	72	82	13	11	9	14	14	68	71	94	58	68
Gabon	85	55	48	40	54	712	921	961	1,155	1,449	-627	-866	-913	-1,114	-1,395
Gambia	11	10	10	4	6	2	(Z)	9	2	2	9	10	1	2	4
Georgia	(X)	16	48	79	95	(X)	7	21	1	11	(X)	9	27	77	85
Germany	21,302	21,249	18,932	19,237	22,394	26,137	28,820	28,562	31,749	36,844	-4,835	-7,572	-9,630	-12,512	-14,450
Ghana	142	124	215	125	167	152	96	216	199	196	-10	27	-1	-74	-29
Gibraltar	10	11	8	23	18	1	2	4	4	5	9	9	5	19	13
Greece	1,039	901	880	830	1,519	429	370	348	455	397	610	531	533	375	1,122
Greenland	4	3	3	3	2	4	12	13	10	7	-	-8	-10	-6	-5
Grenada	31	24	24	24	27	8	8	8	7	5	23	16	16	16	22
Guadeloupe	83	60	49	51	69	2	1	5	2	1	81	59	44	49	68
Guatemala	945	1,205	1,312	1,355	1,647	899	1,081	1,194	1,283	1,527	46	124	118	72	120
Guinea	88	61	59	50	67	138	103	117	92	99	-50	-42	-58	-42	-32
Guyana	86	118	122	110	141	83	102	91	98	107	3	17	32	12	34
Haiti	395	209	229	211	550	284	107	154	59	130	111	102	74	152	420
Honduras	625	811	899	1,012	1,279	557	783	914	1,097	1,441	68	28	-15	-86	-162
Hong Kong	8,137	9,077	9,874	11,445	14,231	9,279	9,793	9,554	9,698	10,291	-1,142	-716	319	1,748	3,940
Hungary	256	295	435	309	295	367	347	401	470	547	-111	-52	34	-161	-252
Iceland	156	119	147	112	171	209	165	233	249	233	-53	-46	-86	-137	-62
India	1,999	1,917	2,778	2,296	3,296	3,193	3,780	4,554	5,302	5,726	-1,194	-1,863	-1,776	-3,005	-2,430
Indonesia	1,892	2,780	2,770	2,811	3,360	3,241	4,530	5,435	6,523	7,435	-1,349	-1,750	-2,665	-3,712	-4,076
Iran	528	748	616	329	277	231	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	297	747	616	328	277
Iraq	(Z)	1	4	1	(Z)	6	-	-	-	-	-6	1	4	1	(Z)
Ireland	2,681	2,862	2,728	3,416	4,109	1,948	2,262	2,519	2,890	4,079	733	600	209	525	30
Israel	3,911	4,077	4,429	5,006	5,621	3,484	3,816	4,420	5,223	5,709	427	261	9	217	-88
Italy	8,570	8,721	6,464	7,193	8,862	11,764	12,314	13,216	14,711	16,348	-3,194	-3,593	-6,752	-7,518	-7,487
Ivory Coast	81	87	89	111	173	223	188	178	185	214	-142	-100	-90	-74	-41
Jamaica	961	939	1,116	1,066	1,420	576	599	720	747	847	385	340	397	320	573
Japan	48,125	47,813	47,892	53,481	64,343	91,511	97,414	107,246	119,149	123,479	-43,386	-49,601	-59,355	-65,669	-59,137
Jordan	219	258	361	288	335	6	18	19	29	29	213	240	342	259	307
Kazakhstan	(X)	15	68	131	81	(X)	21	41	60	123	(X)	-6	27	71	-42
Kenya	91	124	131	170	114	69	73	92	109	102	22	51	39	61	13
Kiribati	27	35	31	23	2	1	(Z)	2	1	1	26	35	29	23	1

See footnotes at end of table.

COUNTRY	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN					GENERAL IMPORTS ¹					MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Kuwait	1,228	1,337	999	1,175	1,437	36	281	1,819	1,445	1,336	1,192	1,055	-819	-270	102
Kyrgyzstan	(X)	2	18	6	25	(X)	1	2	8	8	(X)	1	16	-2	16
Latvia	(X)	55	90	101	90	(X)	11	22	51	82	(X)	44	67	51	8
Lebanon	165	311	377	443	592	27	28	27	25	35	138	283	351	418	557
Lesotho	4	3	7	3	2	27	53	56	63	62	-24	-50	-48	-60	-60
Liberia	50	31	39	46	42	9	12	3	4	10	41	18	36	43	32
Liechtenstein	10	12	11	14	15	21	36	100	96	126	-11	-23	-89	-82	-111
Lithuania	(X)	44	57	41	52	(X)	5	16	16	26	(X)	39	41	26	26
Luxembourg	217	272	560	228	374	188	227	253	288	234	29	45	307	-59	140
Macao	10	19	28	21	30	581	721	669	791	895	-571	-702	-641	-770	-865
Macedonia ³	(X)	4	11	14	21	(X)	46	111	82	89	(X)	-42	-100	-68	-68
Madagascar	14	6	11	48	10	47	54	43	57	57	-33	-47	-32	-9	-47
Malawi	55	14	26	19	18	73	60	58	57	41	-18	-46	-32	-38	-23
Malaysia	3,900	4,363	6,064	6,965	8,816	6,102	8,294	10,563	13,977	17,453	-2,202	-3,931	-4,499	-7,012	-8,637
Mali	18	11	33	19	23	2	2	1	4	4	16	10	32	15	20
Malta	57	58	172	88	107	65	91	104	96	132	-8	-33	68	-8	-26
Marshall Islands	38	34	36	33	32	4	8	12	8	11	35	26	24	25	21
Martinique	36	33	33	31	38	1	1	4	2	35	31	31	31	28	36
Mauritania	22	59	20	14	43	11	9	7	4	6	11	51	13	11	38
Mauritius	15	22	18	24	25	132	136	198	217	230	-117	-113	-180	-193	-205
Mexico	33,277	40,592	41,581	50,840	46,292	31,130	35,211	39,917	49,493	61,685	2,147	5,381	1,664	1,348	-15,393
Moldova	(X)	9	31	23	10	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	3	25	(X)	9	31	20	-15
Monaco	7	6	6	6	10	14	13	16	18	12	-7	-6	-10	-12	-3
Morocco	403	496	600	405	517	154	178	185	192	239	249	318	415	213	278
Mozambique	101	150	59	39	49	23	19	9	15	28	78	130	50	24	22
Namibia	33	34	22	16	27	35	23	22	28	12	-2	11	-1	-12	15
Netherlands	13,511	13,752	12,839	13,591	16,558	4,811	5,300	5,443	6,015	6,405	8,700	8,452	7,395	7,576	10,153
Netherlands Antilles	627	478	519	520	504	647	644	397	425	288	-20	-166	123	96	216
New Caledonia	44	36	23	27	22	20	15	24	23	40	24	21	-2	5	-18
New Zealand	1,006	1,307	1,249	1,508	1,691	1,209	1,219	1,208	1,421	1,452	-203	88	41	88	240
Nicaragua	150	185	150	186	250	60	69	128	167	239	91	117	22	19	11
Niger	10	13	16	12	40	5	3	2	2	2	5	10	13	10	38
Nigeria	831	1,001	895	509	603	5,168	5,103	5,301	4,430	4,801	-4,337	-4,102	-4,407	-3,921	-4,198
Norway	1,489	1,279	1,212	1,268	1,293	1,624	1,969	1,958	2,373	3,087	-135	-690	-745	-1,105	-1,794
Oman	202	257	251	219	222	115	186	277	459	295	87	71	-26	-240	-73
Pakistan	950	881	811	719	941	663	865	897	1,197	288	16	-86	-293	-256	-73
Panama	978	1,103	1,187	1,276	1,390	269	254	280	323	307	709	850	908	954	1,083
Papua New Guinea	96	72	50	65	51	34	64	98	108	50	62	8	-48	-43	1
Paraguay	374	415	521	794	992	43	35	50	80	55	331	380	472	713	937
Peru	840	1,005	1,072	1,408	1,775	776	739	754	840	1,035	64	267	318	568	741
Philippines	2,265	2,759	3,529	3,888	5,295	3,471	4,355	4,894	5,720	7,007	-1,206	-1,597	-1,364	-1,832	-1,712
Poland	459	641	912	625	776	357	375	454	651	664	102	266	458	-26	112
Portugal	792	1,024	727	1,055	898	695	664	785	898	1,057	97	360	-59	156	-158
Qatar	147	189	166	162	226	30	70	65	81	91	117	119	101	81	135
Romania	209	248	324	337	253	69	87	69	195	222	140	161	254	142	31

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1305. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 1991 to 1995—Continued

[See headnote, page 801]

COUNTRY	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN					GENERAL IMPORTS ¹					MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE				
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Russia	(X)	2,112	2,970	2,579	2,823	(X)	481	1,743	3,235	4,030	(X)	1,631	1,227	-656	-1,207
Saudi Arabia	6,557	7,167	6,661	6,011	6,155	10,900	10,371	7,708	7,687	8,237	-4,343	-3,204	-1,047	-1,676	-2,082
Senegal	76	80	70	43	68	10	10	8	11	5	66	70	63	31	63
Singapore	8,804	9,626	11,678	13,022	15,333	9,957	11,313	12,798	15,361	18,561	-1,153	-1,687	-1,120	-2,339	-3,227
Slovakia	(X)	(X)	34	43	61	(X)	(X)	65	129	130	(X)	(X)	-31	-86	-69
Somalia	7	21	46	30	8	3	2	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	4	18	46	30	8
South Africa	2,113	2,434	2,188	2,173	2,751	1,728	1,727	1,845	2,030	2,208	385	707	344	142	543
South Korea	15,505	14,639	14,782	18,028	25,380	17,019	16,682	17,118	19,658	24,184	-1,514	-2,043	-2,336	-1,629	1,196
Spain	5,474	5,537	4,168	4,625	5,526	2,848	3,002	2,992	3,554	3,875	2,626	2,535	1,176	1,071	1,651
Sri Lanka	121	178	203	198	279	604	789	1,002	1,093	1,260	-483	-612	-799	-895	-981
Sudan	92	53	59	55	43	16	11	12	35	23	76	42	47	19	21
Suriname	134	142	114	122	190	52	46	58	43	100	82	96	56	79	89
Sweden	3,287	2,844	2,354	2,520	3,080	4,525	4,716	4,534	5,044	6,256	-1,238	-1,872	-2,180	-2,524	-3,177
Switzerland	5,557	4,540	6,807	5,614	6,228	5,576	5,645	5,973	6,376	7,594	-19	-1,105	834	-762	-1,366
Syria	209	165	187	199	223	25	42	130	64	56	184	123	56	134	168
Taiwan	13,182	15,250	16,168	17,078	19,290	23,023	24,596	25,102	26,711	28,972	-9,841	-9,346	-8,934	-9,633	-9,682
Tajikistan	(X)	9	12	15	18	(X)	2	18	60	41	(X)	7	-6	-44	-23
Tanzania	35	34	33	49	66	15	11	11	15	22	20	23	21	34	44
Thailand	3,753	3,989	3,766	4,861	6,665	6,122	7,529	8,542	10,307	11,348	-2,369	-3,540	-4,775	-5,446	-4,683
Togo	24	20	13	13	19	2	6	3	4	4	22	13	9	8	15
Trinidad and Tobago	468	447	529	541	689	866	848	803	1,109	968	-398	-401	-274	-569	-279
Tunisia	172	233	232	327	215	25	48	41	54	70	147	184	192	273	145
Turkey	2,468	2,735	3,429	2,754	2,768	1,006	1,110	1,198	1,575	1,798	1,462	1,625	2,231	1,178	970
Turkmenistan	(X)	35	46	137	34	(X)	1	2	2	1	(X)	34	44	136	33
Turks and Caicos Islands	40	38	22	29	34	4	6	4	5	36	32	18	25	29	
Uganda	13	15	21	28	22	18	12	10	35	13	-5	3	11	-7	9
Ukraine	(X)	307	310	181	223	(X)	89	166	327	406	(X)	218	145	-146	-182
United Arab Emirates	1,455	1,553	1,811	1,593	2,007	713	812	727	449	453	742	741	1,084	1,144	1,553
United Kingdom	22,046	22,800	26,438	26,833	28,857	18,413	20,093	21,730	25,063	26,898	3,633	2,707	4,708	1,770	1,959
Uruguay	216	231	254	311	396	266	266	168	167	167	-21	-35	-12	143	229
U.S.S.R. (former)	3,579	1,036	(X)	(X)	(X)	802	187	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,777	849	(X)	(X)	(X)
Uzbekistan	(X)	51	73	90	63	(X)	(Z)	7	3	19	(X)	51	66	87	45
Venezuela	4,656	5,444	4,590	4,042	4,640	8,179	8,181	8,140	8,378	9,721	-3,523	-2,737	-3,550	-4,337	-5,080
Vietnam	4	5	7	172	253	(X)	(Z)	-	51	199	4	5	7	122	54
Western Samoa	7	73	10	7	8	1	1	1	(Z)	1	6	72	9	7	7
Yemen, Republic of	192	321	322	178	186	152	41	98	183	42	40	281	224	-5	144
Yugoslavia (former) ³	371	167	(X)	(X)	(X)	674	225	(X)	(X)	(X)	-303	-58	(X)	(X)	(X)
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	(X)	6	2	1	2	(X)	39	(Z)	-	-	-	-33	2	1	2
Zaire	62	33	35	40	77	294	250	238	188	261	-232	-218	-203	-148	-184
Zambia	24	68	42	33	49	42	70	41	64	33	-18	-2	2	-31	16
Zimbabwe	53	144	84	93	122	90	106	110	102	98	-37	38	-26	-10	24

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$500,000. X Not applicable. ¹ Imports are on a customs value basis. Exports are f.a.s. value. ² Includes revisions not carried to country values; therefore, country values will not add to total. ³ Beginning June 1992 trade data were reported for the following countries which were formerly part of Yugoslavia — Croatia, Slovenia, Bosnia-Herzegovina, and Macedonia. The Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, which now includes only Serbia and Montenegro, will continue to be shown as "Yugoslavia." Yugoslavia (former) ³ reflects data for the former country and includes data for the period of January through May 1992.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Merchandise Trade, series FT 900, monthly.

No. 1306. U.S. Exports and General Imports, by Selected Commodity Groups: 1992 to 1995

[In millions of dollars. N.e.s.=Not elsewhere specified]

COMMODITY GROUP	EXPORTS ¹				GENERAL IMPORTS ²			
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total	448,164	465,091	512,626	584,742	532,665	580,659	663,256	743,445
Agricultural commodities	42,238	41,938	44,936	54,850	23,375	23,641	25,955	29,261
Animal feeds	3,550	3,464	3,353	3,667	337	368	433	473
Bulbs	112	107	112	110	201	217	238	283
Cereal flour	924	1,099	1,159	1,163	724	802	970	1,084
Cocoa	31	39	34	39	774	739	698	723
Coffee	18	32	53	15	1,563	1,383	2,270	2,985
Corn	4,966	4,504	4,197	7,521	69	61	85	66
Cotton, raw and linters	2,015	1,575	2,641	3,711	11	12	21	29
Dairy products; eggs	711	820	717	776	506	544	583	620
Furskins, raw	95	98	131	127	61	59	78	59
Grains, unmilled	894	683	695	721	122	157	181	176
Hides and skins	1,253	1,187	1,391	1,621	124	119	126	140
Live animals	609	519	587	521	1,437	1,536	1,392	1,727
Meat and preparations	4,208	4,353	5,195	6,450	2,712	2,792	2,627	2,316
Oils/fats, animal	497	472	566	789	18	21	21	24
Oils/fats, vegetable	725	734	963	1,293	955	859	1,051	1,157
Plants	135	112	117	120	102	92	105	131
Rice	726	791	1,009	994	92	106	130	121
Seeds	302	294	315	321	153	154	152	173
Soybeans	4,463	4,580	4,355	5,422	16	22	46	32
Sugar	6	2	5	5	662	606	552	679
Tobacco, unmanufactured	1,649	1,299	1,304	1,397	951	942	697	555
Vegetables and fruit	5,736	6,008	6,757	7,098	5,698	5,665	6,075	6,581
Wheat	4,503	4,679	4,055	5,464	191	213	291	238
Other agricultural	4,112	4,489	5,225	5,504	5,898	6,172	7,134	8,889
Manufactured goods	347,494	364,849	402,674	451,828	434,349	479,898	557,310	629,632
ADP equipment, office machinery	27,000	27,177	30,867	36,410	36,377	43,193	52,058	62,824
Airplanes	26,286	21,270	18,803	13,836	3,860	3,805	3,719	3,552
Airplane parts	9,366	9,487	9,824	10,349	3,358	2,613	2,727	2,615
Aluminum	2,667	2,310	2,787	3,775	2,540	3,277	4,943	5,819
Artwork/antiques	1,076	951	1,184	1,071	2,087	2,673	2,432	2,671
Basketware, etc	1,522	1,644	1,816	1,996	2,189	2,392	2,588	2,940
Chemicals, cosmetics	2,632	3,047	3,537	3,835	1,711	1,808	1,998	2,310
Chemicals, dyeing	1,871	2,014	2,330	2,585	1,623	1,700	1,869	2,080
Chemicals, fertilizers	2,371	1,798	2,703	3,219	952	1,136	1,298	1,392
Chemicals, inorganic	4,123	3,810	4,067	4,541	3,305	3,284	4,087	4,655
Chemicals, medicinal	5,357	5,751	6,096	6,434	3,810	4,135	4,674	5,544
Chemicals, organic	10,993	11,076	12,789	16,106	9,406	9,279	10,805	13,325
Chemicals, plastics	10,258	10,743	12,485	14,958	4,292	4,848	5,941	7,152
Chemicals, n.e.s.	6,265	6,835	7,657	9,131	2,622	2,941	3,235	3,922
Clothing	4,092	4,815	5,461	6,482	31,227	33,780	36,748	39,526
Copper	1,172	1,200	1,266	1,728	1,642	1,733	2,295	2,984
Electrical machinery	32,172	36,817	44,454	53,139	39,710	46,735	57,750	75,170
Footwear	603	605	646	671	10,163	11,173	11,712	12,106
Furniture and parts	2,553	2,948	3,131	3,125	5,503	6,249	7,565	8,339
Gem diamonds	369	153	184	171	4,148	5,103	5,756	5,971
General industrial machinery	18,480	19,515	21,813	24,394	15,520	17,082	21,330	24,113
Glass	1,213	1,341	1,503	1,644	850	1,004	1,350	1,467
Glassware	496	502	560	630	1,015	1,031	1,158	1,335
Gold, nonmonetary	4,109	9,115	5,689	5,055	1,899	2,014	1,933	2,153
Iron and steel mill products	3,606	3,330	3,554	5,349	8,328	9,027	12,896	12,296
Lighting, plumbing	977	1,097	1,249	1,293	1,547	1,762	2,024	2,282
Metal manufactures, n.e.s.	5,513	5,975	7,034	8,060	6,727	7,647	8,847	10,009
Metalworking machinery	3,034	3,256	3,897	4,626	3,187	3,683	4,596	5,925
Motorcycles, bicycles	1,439	1,433	1,515	1,786	1,913	2,161	2,322	2,821
Nickel	196	199	210	284	797	686	735	1,196
Optical goods	766	797	965	1,113	1,645	1,683	1,817	2,148
Paper and paperboard	6,348	6,463	7,448	9,572	7,998	8,640	9,066	12,472
Photographic equipment	2,950	2,932	3,016	3,351	3,844	4,267	4,676	5,146
Plastic articles, n.e.s.	2,777	2,988	3,574	3,847	3,572	3,937	4,517	5,103
Platinum	292	339	306	318	1,429	1,255	1,325	1,694
Pottery	103	110	104	99	1,404	1,436	1,555	1,666
Power generating machinery	17,995	19,167	20,346	21,856	15,888	17,125	19,543	20,486
Printed materials	3,803	3,995	3,971	4,325	1,875	2,026	2,234	2,588
Records/magnetic media	4,846	5,317	5,864	6,263	3,106	3,443	3,612	3,892
Rubber articles, n.e.s.	622	679	795	888	878	1,014	1,253	1,417
Rubber tires and tubes	1,409	1,465	1,614	1,858	2,512	2,736	3,034	3,144

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1306. U.S. Exports and General Imports, by Selected SITC Commodity Groups: 1992 to 1995—Continued

[In millions of dollars]

COMMODITY GROUP	EXPORTS ¹				GENERAL IMPORTS ²			
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1992	1993	1994	1995
Manufactured goods—Continued								
Scientific instruments	14,375	15,223	16,475	18,616	7,602	8,457	9,963	11,572
Ships, boats	1,421	976	1,165	1,178	319	969	808	817
Silver and bullion	209	203	256	663	449	390	488	579
Spacecraft	270	393	444	655	92	-	219	169
Specialized industrial machinery	16,689	17,626	19,677	23,311	11,814	13,565	16,733	18,990
Telecommunications equipment	11,248	13,122	15,872	19,005	25,803	27,297	32,418	34,384
Textile yarn, fabric	5,778	5,895	6,445	7,192	7,844	8,438	9,207	9,985
Toys/games/sporting goods	2,437	2,707	3,079	3,560	10,749	11,637	11,824	13,081
Travel goods	194	199	233	253	2,509	2,653	3,085	3,411
Vehicles/new cars, Canada	5,931	6,350	7,465	7,187	13,890	17,654	21,687	24,407
Vehicles/new cars, Japan	694	982	1,787	2,642	20,801	21,581	24,020	21,501
Vehicles/new cars, Other	5,095	4,914	5,824	5,100	11,561	12,022	13,470	18,029
Vehicles/trucks	3,706	4,144	5,126	5,646	9,772	10,109	10,355	11,259
Vehicles/chassis/bodies	310	370	427	441	338	406	429	435
Vehicles/parts	16,753	19,307	21,314	23,354	15,838	17,653	19,609	20,070
Watches/clocks/parts	208	236	276	248	2,320	2,546	2,641	2,785
Wood manufactures	1,389	1,475	1,543	1,633	2,410	2,869	3,390	3,687
Zinc	38	40	47	58	855	736	787	924
Other manufactured goods	27,031	26,220	28,102	30,911	32,924	35,397	42,156	45,301
Mineral fuel	11,254	9,756	8,911	10,358	55,256	55,900	56,391	59,206
Coal	4,427	3,197	2,966	3,714	419	514	646	703
Crude oil	32	20	49	6	38,553	38,469	38,479	42,799
Petroleum preparations	4,011	3,920	3,167	3,244	11,277	10,789	10,270	9,118
Liquidified propane/butane	257	229	195	316	707	951	873	852
Natural gas	353	241	254	266	3,030	3,678	3,937	3,275
Electricity	63	102	31	57	590	662	973	856
Other mineral fuels	2,111	2,046	2,248	2,755	680	836	1,213	1,605
Selected commodities:								
Fish and preparations	3,383	2,991	3,036	3,177	5,657	5,820	6,590	6,741
Cork, wood, lumber	5,314	5,786	5,572	5,637	3,970	5,633	6,680	6,153
Pulp and waste paper	3,859	2,978	3,794	6,206	2,129	1,886	2,315	3,827
Metal ores, scrap	3,470	3,227	3,713	5,564	3,340	3,030	3,262	4,000
Crude fertilizers	1,388	1,345	1,446	1,525	894	936	1,026	1,174
Cigarettes	4,193	3,919	4,965	4,770	271	491	70	64
Alcoholic bev. distilled	344	343	355	390	1,827	1,737	1,826	1,842
All other	2,801	2,716	3,243	3,857	1,597	1,687	1,831	1,607
Re-exports	22,427	25,244	29,981	36,581	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Agricultural commodities	893	889	987	1,174	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Manufactured goods	20,977	23,832	28,363	34,848	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Mineral fuels	76	107	78	120	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other, re-exports	481	416	532	439	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-75

X Not applicable. ¹ F.A.S. basis. ² Customs value basis.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Merchandise Trade*, series FT 900, Final Reports.

No. 1307. Imports for Consumption—Values and Duties: 1980 to 1995

[Imports are on customs value basis. Beginning 1970, includes silver ores and bullion, and beginning 1980, includes trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries. For basis of dollar values for area coverage, see text, section 28. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series U 207-212]

YEAR	VALUES				Duties calculated ¹ (mil. dol.)	RATIO OF DUTIES TO VALUES		Duties per capita ² (dollar)
	Total (mil. dol.)	Free (mil. dol.)	Dutiable (mil. dol.)	Percent free		Total imports (percent)	Dutiable imports (percent)	
1980	³ 244,007	106,992	132,951	45	7,535	3.1	5.7	33.09
1981	259,012	76,338	182,674	29	8,893	3.4	4.9	38.67
1982	242,340	75,856	166,484	31	8,688	3.6	5.2	37.40
1983	256,679	83,397	173,283	32	9,430	3.7	5.4	40.21
1984	322,989	102,977	220,012	32	12,042	3.7	5.5	50.90
1985	343,553	106,035	237,518	31	13,067	3.8	5.5	54.73
1986	368,657	121,742	246,915	33	13,312	3.6	5.4	55.10
1987	402,066	132,152	269,914	33	13,923	3.5	5.2	57.08
1988	437,140	151,693	285,447	35	15,054	3.4	5.3	61.12
1989	468,012	156,365	311,647	33	16,096	3.4	5.2	64.70
1990	490,554	161,108	329,446	33	16,339	3.3	5.0	65.38
1991	483,028	167,641	315,386	35	16,197	3.4	5.1	64.10
1992	525,091	194,583	330,508	37	17,164	3.3	5.2	67.12
1993	574,863	236,007	338,856	41	18,334	3.2	5.4	70.99
1994	657,885	292,257	365,628	44	19,846	3.0	5.6	73.64
1995	739,660	373,948	365,713	51	18,597	2.5	5.1	64.70

¹ Customs duties (including import excise taxes) calculated on the basis of reports of quantity and value of imports of merchandise entered directly for consumption or withdrawn from bonded customs warehouses. ² Based on estimated population including Armed Forces abroad as of July 1. ³ Total includes revisions not carried to free and dutiable values.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970-1988, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, series FT 990, monthly; beginning 1989, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights*, series FT 920, and unpublished data.

**No. 1308. Domestic Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise,
by Selected SIC-Based Product Category: 1985 to 1995**

[In millions of dollars. Includes nonmonetary gold]

SIC-BASED PRODUCT CATEGORY	SIC ¹ code	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Domestic exports, total²	(X)	212,961	374,537	400,842	425,377	439,282	482,141	547,300
Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	(X)	20,074	26,225	25,052	26,785	25,324	26,102	33,418
Agricultural products	01	19,199	22,597	21,075	22,633	21,615	22,189	29,391
Livestock and livestock products	02	735	829	970	871	836	973	920
Forestry products	08	122	281	306	324	276	263	272
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products ³	09	18	2,518	2,701	2,959	2,596	2,677	2,836
Mineral commodities	(X)	6,394	7,335	7,442	7,210	5,584	5,650	7,159
Metallic ores and concentrates	10	686	1,137	1,014	1,084	799	1,018	1,562
Bituminous, lignite and anthracite coal	11,12	4,465	4,513	4,623	4,241	3,090	2,858	3,572
Crude petroleum and natural gas	13	476	638	675	737	588	576	729
Nonmetallic minerals, exc. fuels	14	767	1,047	1,130	1,148	1,107	1,199	1,296
Manufactured commodities	(X)	175,752	330,403	359,635	383,082	400,721	441,501	496,421
Food and kindred products	20	10,055	16,160	17,492	19,761	20,509	23,094	26,021
Tobacco manufactures	21	1,268	5,040	4,574	4,509	4,253	5,367	5,222
Textile mill products	22	1,462	3,635	4,108	4,473	4,687	5,151	5,696
Apparel and related products	23	1,019	2,848	3,679	4,599	5,433	6,145	7,190
Lumber and related products	24	2,668	6,523	6,477	6,802	7,361	7,252	7,424
Furniture and fixtures	25	483	1,589	2,086	2,518	2,818	3,030	2,953
Paper and allied products	26	3,886	8,631	9,214	9,969	9,457	11,000	14,943
Printing and publishing	27	1,250	3,150	3,590	3,808	4,057	4,070	4,471
Chemicals and allied products	28	21,797	37,806	41,483	41,953	42,742	48,950	57,897
Petroleum and coal products	29	5,433	6,794	7,026	6,403	6,163	5,510	6,014
Rubber and misc. plastics products	30	2,765	6,398	7,049	7,872	8,554	9,942	11,025
Leather and leather products	31	478	1,388	1,413	1,541	1,536	1,539	1,565
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	1,792	3,295	3,533	3,855	3,844	4,215	4,796
Primary metal products	33	4,747	13,116	15,243	15,105	18,669	16,327	20,191
Fabricated metal products	34	5,765	11,138	11,962	13,265	13,497	13,395	15,161
Machinery, except electrical	35	37,478	61,229	65,300	68,554	72,279	82,120	95,909
Electric and electronic machinery	36	18,908	39,807	42,330	45,992	52,947	63,839	76,235
Transportation equipment	37	38,024	68,113	76,172	82,862	80,196	85,068	82,699
Instruments and related products	38	8,623	19,524	21,699	22,815	24,699	26,560	29,581
Misc. manufactured commodities	39	1,773	4,296	4,621	5,446	5,288	5,813	7,383
Imports for consumption, total²	(X)	343,553	490,554	483,028	525,091	574,863	657,884	739,661
Agricultural, forestry and fishery products	(X)	12,805	12,750	13,148	14,216	15,866	17,427	19,799
Agricultural products	01	7,483	5,925	6,107	6,716	7,839	8,657	9,803
Livestock and livestock products	02	933	1,453	1,501	1,873	2,161	2,047	2,450
Forestry products	08	830	1,015	978	1,088	1,068	1,208	1,932
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products ³	09	3,559	4,357	4,562	4,540	4,798	5,515	5,614
Mineral commodities	(X)	39,011	51,391	44,581	44,823	45,965	47,300	51,050
Metallic ores and concentrates	10	1,265	1,500	1,244	1,167	1,108	1,283	1,413
Bituminous, lignite and anthracite coal	11,12	70	93	112	127	218	229	248
Crude petroleum and natural gas	13	35,872	48,917	42,415	42,796	43,871	44,949	48,995
Nonmetallic minerals, exc. fuels	14	1,804	881	810	734	767	839	894
Manufactured commodities	(X)	280,089	407,043	406,550	445,127	490,289	567,052	639,729
Food and kindred products	20	12,521	16,564	16,298	17,445	16,090	17,342	18,326
Tobacco manufactures	21	78	94	199	285	467	163	169
Textile mill products	22	3,616	6,807	7,132	7,808	6,161	6,534	6,965
Apparel and related products	23	15,710	24,644	25,497	30,533	35,475	38,561	41,208
Lumber and related products	24	5,105	5,446	5,229	6,700	8,901	10,528	10,406
Furniture and fixtures	25	3,220	5,235	5,130	5,601	6,242	7,522	8,303
Paper and allied products	26	7,493	11,669	10,431	10,382	10,891	11,772	16,757
Printing and publishing	27	1,200	1,849	1,878	2,046	2,211	2,422	2,902
Chemicals and allied products	28	12,790	21,611	22,999	25,849	27,259	31,697	38,079
Petroleum and coal products	29	18,282	14,472	11,097	10,410	9,906	9,504	8,971
Rubber and misc. plastics products	30	4,721	9,731	9,855	11,287	13,053	14,393	15,973
Leather and leather products	31	7,724	10,944	10,714	11,342	11,692	12,977	13,628
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	4,296	5,845	5,558	5,951	6,431	7,594	8,498
Primary metal products	33	20,439	23,232	22,262	22,891	22,772	30,106	33,519
Fabricated metal products	34	7,754	11,608	11,396	12,436	12,941	14,664	16,213
Machinery, except electrical	35	31,310	55,021	55,578	62,274	73,370	89,705	106,391
Electric and electronic machinery	36	37,951	55,736	58,610	65,596	76,869	94,332	114,912
Transportation equipment	37	65,944	89,599	88,004	92,930	102,259	115,998	122,344
Instruments and related products	38	8,805	16,846	18,668	20,338	22,080	24,410	27,473
Misc. manufactured commodities	39	11,130	20,090	20,015	23,025	25,219	26,830	28,694

X Not applicable. ¹ Standard Industrial Classification. ² Includes scrap and waste, used or secondhand merchandise, manufactured commodities not identified by kind, and timing adjustments. ³ Includes frozen and packaged fish.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1985 and 1988, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, series FT 990; beginning 1990, *U.S. Merchandise Trade*, series FT 900, December issues.