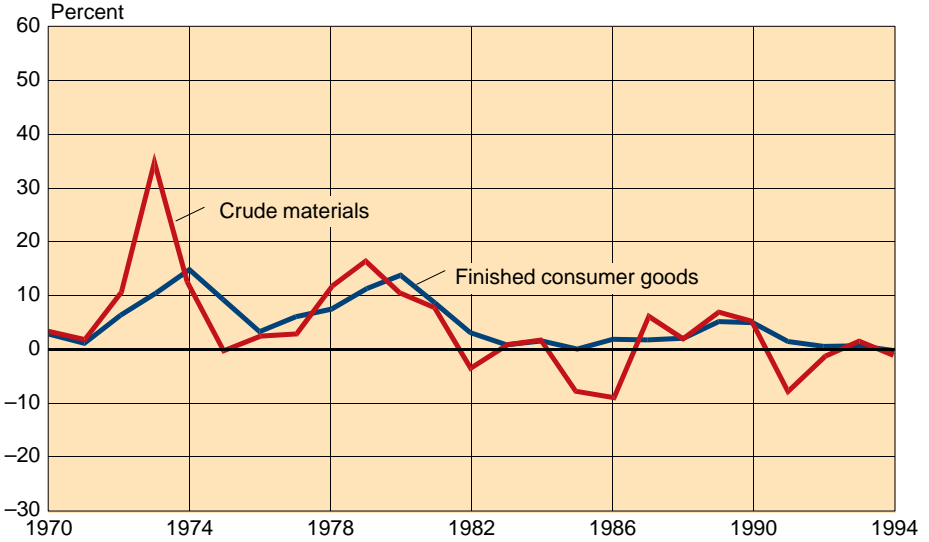
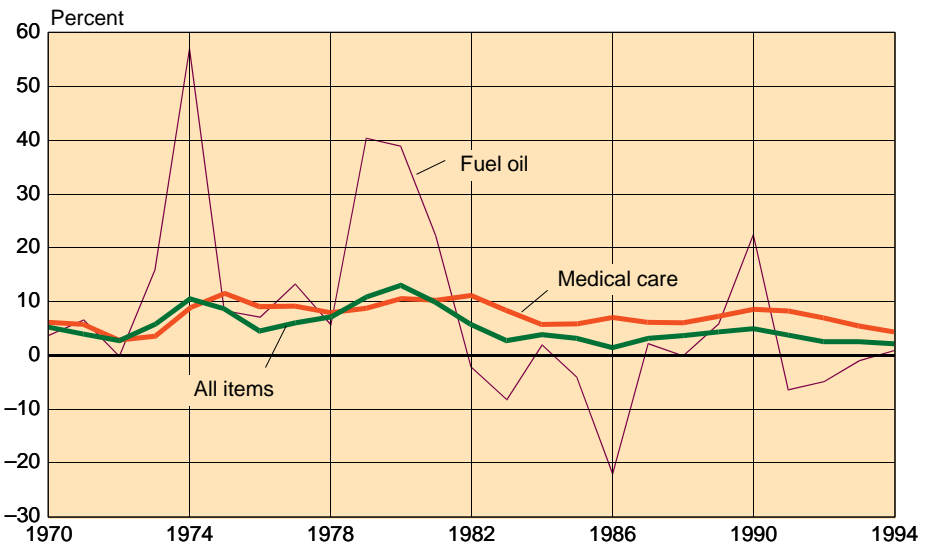


Figure 15.1
Annual Percent Change in Producer Price Indexes by Stage of Processing: 1970 to 1994



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 767.

Figure 15.2
Annual Percent Change in Consumer Price Indexes: 1970 to 1994



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 761.

This section presents indexes of producer and consumer prices, actual prices for selected commodities, and energy prices. The primary sources of these data are monthly publications of the Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), which include *Monthly Labor Review*, *Consumer Price Index, Detailed Report*; *Producer Price Indexes*; and *U.S. Import and Export Price Indexes*. The Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis is the source for gross domestic product measures.

Producer price index (PPI).—This index, dating from 1890, is the oldest continuous statistical series published by BLS. It is designed to measure average changes in prices received by producers of all commodities, at all stages of processing, produced in the United States.

The index has undergone several revisions (see *Monthly Labor Review*, February 1962, April 1978, and August 1988). It is now based on approximately 3,200 commodity price series and 80,000 quotations per month. Indexes for the net output of manufacturing and mining industries have been added in recent years. Prices used in constructing the index are collected from sellers, and generally apply to the first significant large volume commercial transaction for each commodity—i.e., the manufacturer's or other producer's selling price or the selling price on an organized exchange or at a central market.

The weights used in the index represent the total net selling value of commodities produced or processed in this country. Values are f.o.b. (free-on-board) production point and are exclusive of excise taxes. Effective with the release of data for January 1988, many important producer price indexes were changed to a new reference base year, 1982=100, from 1967=100. The reference year of the PPI shipment weights has been taken primarily from the 1987 Census of Manufactures. For further detail regarding the PPI, see the *BLS Handbook of Methods, Bulletin 2414*, Chapter 16.

Consumer price indexes (CPI).—The CPI is a measure of the average change in prices over time in a fixed "market

In Brief

Consumer price changes:
 1993-94:

All items index up 2.6 percent
Medical care index up 4.8 percent
Fuel oil index down -1.8 percent

basket" of goods and services purchased either by urban wage earners and clerical workers or by all urban consumers.

In 1919, BLS began to publish complete indexes at semiannual intervals, using a weighting structure based on data collected in the expenditure survey of wage-earner and clerical-worker families in 1917-19 (BLS Bulletin 357, 1924). The first major revision of the CPI occurred in 1940, with subsequent revisions in 1953, 1964, 1978, and 1987.

Beginning with the release of data for January 1988 in February 1988, most Consumer Price Indexes shifted to a new reference base year. All indexes previously expressed on a base of 1967=100, or any other base through December 1981, have been rebased to 1982-84=100. Selection of the 1982-84 period was made to coincide with the updated expenditure weights, which are based upon data tabulated from the Consumer Expenditure Surveys for 1982, 1983, and 1984.

BLS publishes CPI's for two population groups: (1) a CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) which covers approximately 80 percent of the total population; and (2) a CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) which covers 32 percent of the total population. The CPI-U includes, in addition to wage earners and clerical workers, groups which historically have been excluded from CPI coverage, such as professional, managerial, and technical workers, the self-employed, short-term workers, the unemployed, and retirees and others not in the labor force.

The current CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, fuels, transportation fares, charges for doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, etc., purchased for day-to-day living. Prices are collected in 85 areas across the country from over

57,000 housing units and 19,000 establishments. Area selection was based on the 1980 census. All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of food, fuels, and a few other items are obtained every month in all 85 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected monthly in the five largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas.

In calculating the index, each item is assigned a weight to account for its relative importance in consumers' budgets. Price changes for the various items in each location are then averaged. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. Separate indexes are also published for regions, area size-classes, cross-classifications of regions and size-classes, and for 29 local areas, usually consisting of the Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA); see Appendix II. Area definitions are those established by the Office of Management and Budget in 1983. Definitions do not include revisions made since 1983. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period. For further detail regarding the CPI, see the BLS *Handbook of Methods*, Bulletin 2414, Chapter 19; the Consumer Price Index, and Report 736, the CPI: 1987 Revision. In January 1983, the method of measuring homeownership costs in the CPI-U was changed to a rental equivalence approach. This treatment calculates homeowner costs of shelter based on the implicit rent owners would pay to rent the homes they own. The rental equivalence approach was introduced into the CPI-W in 1985. The CPI-U was used to prepare the consumer prices tables in this section.

International price indexes—The BLS International Price Program produces export and import price indexes for non-military goods traded between the United States and the rest of the world. The export price index provides a measure of price change for all products sold by U.S. residents to foreign buyers. The import price index provides a measure of price change for goods purchased from other countries by U.S. residents. The reference period for the indexes is 1990=100, unless otherwise indicated.

The product universe for both the import and export indexes includes raw materials, agricultural products, semifinished manufactures, and finished manufactures, including both capital and consumer goods. Price data for these items are collected primarily by mail questionnaire. In nearly all cases, the data are collected directly from the exporter or importer, although in a few cases, prices are obtained from other sources.

To the extent possible, the data gathered refer to prices at the U.S. border for exports and at either the foreign border or the U.S. border for imports. For nearly all products, the prices refer to transactions completed during the first week of the month. Survey respondents are asked to indicate all discounts, allowances, and rebates applicable to the reported prices, so that the price used in the calculation of the indexes is the actual price for which the product was bought or sold.

In addition to general indexes for U.S. exports and imports, indexes are also published for detailed product categories of exports and imports. These categories are defined according to the five-digit level of detail for the Bureau of Economic Analysis End-use Classification, the three-digit level of detail for the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), and the four-digit level of detail for the Harmonized System. Aggregate import indexes by country or region of origin are also available.

Other price indexes.—The *fixed-weighted price index* is a weighted average of the detailed price indexes used in the deflation of goods and services that make up the gross domestic product (GDP). These price indexes are combined using weights that reflect the composition of GDP in 1987. Because the same weights are used for each period, changes in this index measure changes in prices over any period.

Measures of inflation.—Inflation is defined as a time of generally rising prices for goods and factors of production. The Bureau of Labor Statistics samples prices of items in a representative market basket and publishes the results as the CPI. The media invariably announce the inflation rate as the percent change in the CPI from month to month. A much more meaningful

indicator of inflation is the percent change from the same month of the prior year.

The Producer Price Index (PPI) measures prices at the producer/manufacturing level only. The PPI shows the same general pattern of inflation as does the CPI, but is more volatile. The PPI can be roughly viewed as a leading indicator. It often tends to foreshadow trends that later occur in the CPI.

Other measures of inflation include the index of industrial materials prices; the Dow Jones Commodity Spot Price Index; Futures Price Index, the Employment Cost Index, the Hourly Compensation Index, or the Unit Labor Cost Index as a measure of

the change in cost of the labor factor of production, and changes in long-term interest rates that are often used to measure changes in the cost of the capital factor of production.

Statistical reliability.—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to the producer price index and the CPI, see Appendix III.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. See Appendix IV.

No. 760. Purchasing Power of the Dollar: 1950 to 1994

[Indexes: PPI, 1982=\$1.00; CPI, 1982–84=\$1.00. Producer prices prior to 1961, and consumer prices prior to 1964, exclude Alaska and Hawaii. Producer prices based on finished goods index. Obtained by dividing the average price index for the 1982=100, PPI; 1982–84=100, CPI base periods (100.0) by the price index for a given period and expressing the result in dollars and cents. Annual figures are based on average of monthly data]

YEAR	ANNUAL AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—		YEAR	ANNUAL AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—		YEAR	ANNUAL AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—	
	Producer prices	Consumer prices		Producer prices	Consumer prices		Producer prices	Consumer prices
1950	\$3.546	\$4.151	1965	2.933	3.166	1980	1.136	1.215
1951	3.247	3.846	1966	2.841	3.080	1981	1.041	1.098
1952	3.268	3.765	1967	2.809	2.993	1982	1.000	1.035
1953	3.300	3.735	1968	2.732	2.873	1983	0.984	1.003
1954	3.289	3.717	1969	2.632	2.726	1984	0.964	0.961
1955	3.279	3.732	1970	2.545	2.574	1985	0.955	0.928
1956	3.195	3.678	1971	2.469	2.466	1986	0.969	0.913
1957	3.077	3.549	1972	2.392	2.391	1987	0.949	0.880
1958	3.012	3.457	1973	2.193	2.251	1988	0.926	0.846
1959	3.021	3.427	1974	1.901	2.029	1989	0.880	0.807
1960	2.994	3.373	1975	1.718	1.859	1990	0.839	0.766
1961	2.994	3.340	1976	1.645	1.757	1991	0.822	0.734
1962	2.985	3.304	1977	1.546	1.649	1992	0.812	0.713
1963	2.994	3.265	1978	1.433	1.532	1993	0.802	0.692
1964	2.985	3.220	1979	1.289	1.380	1994	0.797	0.675

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly data in U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*.

No. 761. Consumer Price Indexes (CPI-U), by Major Groups: 1960 to 1994

[1982-84=100. Represents annual averages of monthly figures. Reflects buying patterns of all urban consumers. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. See text, section 15. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series E 135-173 for similar data]

YEAR	All items	Energy	Food	Shelter	Apparel and upkeep	Transportation	Medical care	Fuel oil	Electricity	Utility (piped) gas	Telephone services	All commodities
1960	29.6	22.4	30.0	25.2	45.7	29.8	22.3	13.5	29.9	17.6	58.3	33.6
1961	29.9	22.5	30.4	25.4	46.1	30.1	22.9	14.0	29.9	17.9	58.5	33.8
1962	30.2	22.6	30.6	25.8	46.3	30.8	23.5	14.0	29.9	17.9	58.5	34.1
1963	30.6	22.6	31.1	26.1	46.9	30.9	24.1	14.3	29.9	17.9	58.6	34.4
1964	31.0	22.5	31.5	26.5	47.3	31.4	24.6	14.0	29.8	17.9	58.6	34.8
1965	31.5	22.9	32.2	27.0	47.8	31.9	25.2	14.3	29.7	18.0	57.7	35.2
1966	32.4	23.3	33.8	27.8	49.0	32.3	26.3	14.7	29.7	18.1	56.5	36.1
1967	33.4	23.8	34.1	28.8	51.0	33.3	28.2	15.1	29.9	18.1	57.3	36.8
1968	34.8	24.2	35.3	30.1	53.7	34.3	29.9	15.6	30.2	18.2	57.3	38.1
1969	36.7	24.8	37.1	32.6	56.8	35.7	31.9	15.9	30.8	18.6	58.0	39.9
1970	38.8	25.5	39.2	35.5	59.2	37.5	34.0	16.5	31.8	19.6	58.7	41.7
1971	40.5	26.5	40.4	37.0	61.1	39.5	36.1	17.6	33.9	21.0	61.6	43.2
1972	41.8	27.2	42.1	38.7	62.3	39.9	37.3	17.6	35.6	22.1	65.0	44.5
1973	44.4	29.4	48.2	40.5	64.6	41.2	38.8	20.4	37.4	23.1	66.7	47.8
1974	49.3	38.1	55.1	44.4	69.4	45.8	42.4	32.2	44.1	26.0	69.5	53.5
1975	53.8	42.1	59.8	48.8	72.5	50.1	47.5	34.9	50.0	31.1	71.7	58.2
1976	56.9	45.1	61.6	51.5	75.2	55.1	52.0	37.4	53.1	36.3	74.3	60.7
1977	60.6	49.4	65.5	54.9	78.6	59.0	57.0	42.4	56.6	43.2	75.2	64.2
1978	65.2	52.5	72.0	60.5	81.4	61.7	61.8	44.9	60.9	47.5	76.0	68.8
1979	72.6	65.7	79.9	68.9	84.9	70.5	67.5	63.1	65.6	55.1	75.8	76.6
1980	82.4	86.0	86.8	81.0	90.9	83.1	74.9	87.7	75.8	65.7	77.7	86.0
1981	90.9	97.7	93.6	90.5	95.3	93.2	82.9	107.3	87.2	74.9	84.6	93.2
1982	96.5	99.2	97.4	96.9	97.8	97.0	92.5	105.0	95.8	89.8	93.2	97.0
1983	99.6	99.9	99.4	99.1	100.2	99.3	100.6	96.5	98.9	104.7	99.2	99.8
1984	103.9	100.9	103.2	104.0	102.1	103.7	106.8	98.5	105.3	105.5	107.5	103.2
1985	107.6	101.6	105.6	109.8	105.0	106.4	113.5	94.6	108.9	104.8	111.7	105.4
1986	109.6	88.2	109.0	115.8	105.9	102.3	122.0	74.1	110.4	99.7	117.2	104.4
1987	113.6	88.6	113.5	121.3	110.6	105.4	130.1	75.8	110.0	95.1	116.5	107.7
1988	118.3	89.3	118.2	127.1	115.4	108.7	138.6	75.8	111.5	94.5	116.0	111.5
1989	124.0	94.3	125.1	132.8	118.6	114.1	149.3	80.3	114.7	97.1	117.2	116.7
1990	130.7	102.1	132.4	140.0	124.1	120.5	162.8	98.6	117.4	97.3	117.7	122.8
1991	136.2	102.5	136.3	146.3	128.7	123.8	177.0	92.4	121.8	98.5	119.7	126.6
1992	140.3	103.0	137.9	151.2	131.9	126.5	190.1	88.0	124.2	100.3	120.4	129.1
1993	144.5	104.2	140.9	155.7	133.7	130.4	201.4	87.2	126.7	106.5	121.2	131.5
1994	148.2	104.6	144.3	160.5	133.4	134.3	211.0	85.6	126.7	108.5	123.1	133.8
PERCENT CHANGE ¹												
1960	1.7	2.3	1.0	2.0	1.6	-	3.7	-1.5	1.4	6.7	1.6	0.9
1961	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	2.7	3.7	-	1.7	0.3	0.6
1962	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.6	0.4	2.3	2.6	-	-	-	-	0.9
1963	1.3	-	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.3	2.6	2.1	-	-	0.2	0.9
1964	1.3	-0.4	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.6	2.1	-2.1	-0.3	-	-	1.2
1965	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.1	-0.3	0.6	-1.5	1.1
1966	2.9	1.7	5.0	3.0	2.5	1.3	4.4	2.8	-	0.6	-2.1	2.6
1967	3.1	2.1	0.9	3.6	4.1	3.1	7.2	2.7	0.7	-	1.4	1.9
1968	4.2	1.7	3.5	4.5	5.3	3.0	6.0	3.3	1.0	0.6	-	3.5
1969	5.5	2.5	5.1	8.3	5.8	4.1	6.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.2	4.7
1970	5.7	2.8	5.7	8.9	4.2	5.0	6.6	3.8	3.2	5.4	1.2	4.5
1971	4.4	3.9	3.1	4.2	3.2	5.3	6.2	6.7	6.6	7.1	4.9	3.6
1972	3.2	2.6	4.2	4.6	2.0	1.0	3.3	-	5.0	5.2	5.5	3.0
1973	6.2	8.1	14.5	4.7	3.7	3.3	4.0	15.9	5.1	4.5	2.6	7.4
1974	11.0	29.6	14.3	9.6	7.4	11.2	9.3	57.8	17.9	12.6	4.2	11.9
1975	9.1	10.5	8.5	9.9	4.5	9.4	12.0	8.4	13.4	19.6	3.2	8.8
1976	5.8	7.1	3.0	5.5	3.7	10.0	9.5	7.2	6.2	16.7	3.6	4.3
1977	6.5	9.5	6.3	6.6	4.5	7.1	9.6	13.4	6.6	19.0	1.2	5.8
1978	7.6	6.3	9.9	10.2	3.6	4.6	8.4	5.9	7.6	10.0	1.1	7.2
1979	11.3	25.1	11.0	13.9	4.3	14.3	9.2	40.5	7.7	16.0	-0.3	11.3
1980	13.5	30.9	8.6	17.6	7.1	17.9	11.0	39.0	15.5	19.2	2.5	12.3
1981	10.3	13.6	7.8	11.7	4.8	12.2	10.7	22.3	15.0	14.0	8.9	8.4
1982	6.2	1.5	4.1	7.1	2.6	4.1	11.6	-2.1	9.9	19.9	10.2	4.1
1983	3.2	0.7	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	8.8	-8.1	3.2	16.6	6.4	2.9
1984	4.3	1.0	3.8	4.9	1.9	4.4	6.2	2.1	6.5	0.8	8.4	3.4
1985	3.6	0.7	2.3	5.6	2.8	2.6	6.3	-4.0	3.4	-0.7	3.9	2.1
1986	1.9	-13.2	3.2	5.5	0.9	-3.9	7.5	-21.7	1.4	-4.9	4.9	-0.9
1987	3.6	0.5	4.1	4.7	4.4	3.0	6.6	2.3	-0.4	-4.6	-0.6	3.2
1988	4.1	0.8	4.1	4.8	4.3	3.1	6.5	-	1.4	-0.6	-0.4	3.5
1989	4.8	5.6	5.8	4.5	2.8	5.0	7.7	5.9	2.9	2.8	1.0	4.7
1990	5.4	8.3	5.8	5.4	4.6	5.6	9.0	22.8	2.4	0.2	0.4	5.2
1991	4.2	0.4	2.9	4.5	3.7	2.7	8.7	-6.3	3.7	1.2	1.7	3.1
1992	3.0	0.5	1.2	3.3	2.5	2.2	7.4	-4.8	2.0	1.8	0.6	2.0
1993	3.0	1.2	2.2	3.0	1.4	3.1	5.9	-0.9	2.0	6.2	0.7	1.9
1994	2.6	0.4	2.4	3.1	-0.2	3.0	4.8	-1.8	-	1.9	1.6	1.7

- Represents zero. ¹ Change from immediate prior year.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review* and *Handbook of Labor Statistics*, periodic.

No. 762. Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for Selected Items and Groups: 1980 to 1994

[1982-84=100. Annual averages of monthly figures. See headnote, table 761]

ITEM	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
All items	82.4	107.6	118.3	124.0	130.7	136.2	140.3	144.5	148.2
Food and beverages	86.7	105.6	118.2	124.9	132.1	136.8	138.7	141.6	144.9
Food	86.8	105.6	118.2	125.1	132.4	136.3	137.9	140.9	144.3
Food at home	88.4	104.3	116.6	124.2	132.3	135.8	136.8	140.1	144.1
Cereals and bakery products	83.9	107.9	122.1	132.4	140.0	145.8	151.5	156.6	163.0
Cereals and cereal products	84.2	107.2	122.5	133.8	141.1	147.5	153.3	157.9	164.8
Cereals	76.3	111.3	132.9	147.9	158.6	168.1	175.4	183.3	134.8
Rice, pasta, and cornmeal	90.9	102.1	114.4	120.0	122.0	126.5	128.3	129.7	190.6
Bakery products	83.8	108.2	121.8	131.5	139.2	144.7	150.4	155.7	139.7
White bread	85.9	105.8	118.6	129.4	136.4	139.3	146.2	152.2	161.9
Cookies, cakes, and cupcakes	81.5	110.2	125.0	134.5	142.7	151.1	155.6	159.3	159.0
Meats, poultry, fish and eggs	92.0	100.1	114.3	121.3	130.0	132.6	130.9	135.5	137.2
Meats	92.7	98.9	112.2	116.7	128.5	132.5	130.7	134.6	135.4
Beef and veal	98.4	98.2	112.1	119.3	128.8	132.4	132.3	137.1	136.0
Ground beef excl. canned	104.6	95.9	103.4	108.6	118.1	119.9	118.9	121.7	119.7
Chuck roast	99.8	95.6	108.1	116.8	130.3	135.8	137.1	141.9	140.3
Round steak	98.9	97.0	110.6	116.6	125.1	129.5	129.9	134.4	133.0
Sirloin steak	96.2	99.7	120.0	126.0	130.6	133.5	132.4	138.5	137.5
Pork	81.9	99.1	112.5	113.2	129.8	134.1	127.8	131.7	133.9
Bacon	73.5	101.3	100.9	95.8	113.4	119.8	104.6	110.8	118.1
Chops	82.9	98.7	118.8	122.7	140.2	141.7	138.9	144.6	144.2
Ham	85.5	99.8	116.5	117.3	132.4	139.9	135.6	137.9	139.3
Poultry	93.7	106.2	120.7	132.7	132.5	131.5	131.4	136.9	141.5
Fresh whole chicken	94.4	104.5	125.1	137.1	134.9	131.7	131.9	138.0	140.1
Fresh, frozen chicken parts	91.7	104.6	123.3	135.7	135.9	134.7	134.4	140.1	145.6
Fish and seafood	87.5	107.5	137.4	143.6	146.7	148.3	151.7	156.6	163.7
Canned fish and seafood	93.7	97.8	117.0	124.3	119.5	119.0	118.7	121.5	123.8
Fresh and frozen fish and seafood	84.1	112.9	144.2	155.2	161.4	163.8	168.7	174.5	183.6
Eggs	88.6	91.0	93.6	118.5	124.1	121.2	108.3	117.1	114.3
Dairy products	90.9	103.2	108.4	115.6	126.5	125.1	128.5	129.4	131.7
Fruits and vegetables	82.1	108.4	128.1	138.0	149.0	155.8	155.4	159.0	165.0
Fresh fruits	84.8	116.3	143.0	152.4	170.9	193.9	184.2	188.8	201.2
Apples	92.1	113.1	134.2	140.5	147.5	172.8	179.5	169.0	174.0
Bananas	91.5	99.9	119.2	131.3	138.2	145.0	139.9	135.5	143.6
Oranges, tangerines	72.6	119.7	144.6	147.0	160.6	249.4	176.2	190.1	189.9
Fresh vegetables	79.0	103.5	129.3	143.1	151.1	154.4	157.9	168.7	172.3
Potatoes	81.0	101.6	119.1	153.5	162.6	144.6	141.5	154.6	174.3
Lettuce	77.8	106.1	148.6	151.5	150.3	159.8	155.7	178.2	170.3
Tomatoes	81.9	103.6	123.1	136.2	160.8	153.1	171.8	168.0	173.5
Processed fruits	82.1	109.5	122.0	125.9	136.9	131.8	137.7	132.3	133.1
Processed vegetables	83.1	104.4	122.2	124.2	127.5	128.5	128.8	130.8	136.6
Coffee	111.6	105.5	115.0	120.4	117.5	115.3	110.7	109.8	140.4
Lunch away from home	83.8	107.8	121.5	127.6	133.9	138.4	141.3	144.0	146.4
Dinner away from home	84.2	108.8	121.6	126.9	132.3	136.3	138.9	141.3	143.8
Alcoholic beverages	86.4	106.4	118.6	123.5	129.3	142.8	147.3	149.6	151.5
Alcoholic beverages at home	87.3	105.2	114.2	117.9	123.0	137.8	141.6	142.2	142.5
Beer and ale	84.8	106.7	114.4	118.2	123.6	138.4	143.5	143.2	143.4
Distilled spirits	89.8	105.3	116.1	119.9	125.7	139.2	141.5	143.2	144.3
Wine	89.5	100.2	107.8	110.9	114.4	129.9	132.6	134.0	133.3
Alcoholic beverages away from home	82.9	111.1	130.6	137.4	144.4	156.9	162.5	167.4	171.6
Housing	81.1	107.7	118.5	123.0	128.5	133.6	137.5	141.2	144.8
Shelter	(NA)	109.8	127.1	132.8	140.0	146.3	151.2	155.7	160.5
Renters' cost	(NA)	115.4	133.6	138.9	146.7	155.6	160.9	165.0	169.4
Rent, residential	80.9	111.8	127.8	132.8	138.4	143.3	146.9	150.3	154.0
Tenants' insurance	78.9	109.4	124.9	128.3	130.6	133.2	136.5	140.8	145.8
Homeowners' costs	(NA)	113.1	131.1	137.3	144.6	150.2	155.3	160.2	165.5
Owners' equivalent rent	(NA)	113.2	131.1	137.4	144.8	150.4	155.5	160.5	165.8
Household insurance	(NA)	112.4	129.0	132.6	135.3	138.4	142.2	146.9	152.3
Maintenance and repair	82.4	106.5	114.7	118.0	122.2	126.3	128.6	130.6	130.8
Fuels and other utilities	75.4	106.5	104.4	107.8	111.6	115.3	117.8	121.3	122.8
Fuels	74.8	104.5	98.0	100.9	104.5	106.7	108.1	111.2	111.7
Fuel oil and other	86.1	95.9	78.1	81.7	99.3	94.6	90.7	90.3	88.8
Fuel oil	87.7	94.6	75.8	80.3	98.6	92.4	88.0	87.2	85.6
Gas (piped) and electricity	71.4	107.1	104.6	107.5	109.3	112.6	114.8	118.5	119.2
Electricity	75.8	108.9	111.5	114.7	117.4	121.8	124.2	126.7	126.7
Utility (piped) gas	65.7	104.8	94.5	97.1	97.3	98.5	100.3	106.5	108.5
Telephone services	77.7	111.7	116.0	117.2	117.7	119.7	120.4	121.2	123.1
Local charges	72.8	120.4	141.3	146.5	149.3	153.9	155.7	156.4	156.9
Interstate toll charges	83.3	94.9	72.3	70.0	68.2	67.6	68.0	69.6	75.2
Intrastate toll charges	85.2	106.8	101.5	97.0	95.1	93.1	91.4	90.7	90.2
Water and sewerage maintenance	74.0	113.4	132.7	140.8	150.2	161.1	172.1	181.4	190.6
Cable television	(NA)	110.6	132.9	144.0	158.4	175.7	186.2	198.9	197.4
Refuse collection	(NA)	109.9	142.5	155.6	171.2	189.2	207.3	220.5	231.4

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 762. Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for Selected Items and Groups: 1980 to 1994—Continued

[1982-84=100. Annual averages of monthly figures. See headnote, table 761]

ITEM	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Household furnishings and operations	86.3	103.8	109.4	111.2	113.3	116.0	118.0	119.3	121.0
Housefurnishings	88.5	101.7	105.1	105.5	106.7	107.5	109.0	109.5	111.0
Furniture and bedding	88.0	104.9	113.2	113.9	115.7	116.6	120.6	123.5	128.2
Bedroom furniture	83.5	107.4	117.7	117.6	118.5	120.1	126.8	132.5	135.1
Sofas	(NA)	103.0	114.3	117.0	118.4	118.3	119.4	120.1	125.2
Living room chairs and tables	(NA)	103.2	111.0	112.5	116.7	118.4	121.9	125.0	132.7
Appliances and electronic equip.	93.5	95.2	90.2	89.1	87.8	86.0	84.6	83.4	82.3
Video and audio equipment	100.7	91.9	83.6	82.2	80.8	79.4	78.4	77.1	76.0
Television	104.6	88.7	77.6	76.1	74.6	72.9	72.4	70.7	69.9
Video products other than TV	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	96.8	91.5	84.6	81.0	78.5	73.8
Audio products	97.7	94.4	92.7	92.8	93.2	94.6	94.4	93.9	93.8
Housekeeping supplies	83.2	106.2	114.7	120.9	125.2	128.9	129.6	130.7	132.3
Housekeeping services	84.3	106.1	114.3	117.3	120.1	127.5	132.1	135.8	138.5
Postage	76.2	108.8	121.4	125.1	125.1	143.6	145.3	145.3	145.3
Apparel and upkeep	90.9	105.0	115.4	118.6	124.1	128.7	131.9	133.7	133.4
Apparel commodities	92.9	104.0	113.7	116.7	122.0	126.4	129.4	131.0	130.4
Apparel commodities less footwear	93.0	104.3	114.4	117.1	122.8	127.4	130.2	131.9	131.2
Men's and boy's apparel	89.4	105.0	113.4	117.0	120.4	124.2	126.5	127.5	126.4
Women's and girl's apparel	96.0	104.9	114.9	116.4	122.6	127.6	130.4	132.6	130.9
Infants' and toddlers'	85.5	107.2	116.4	119.1	125.8	128.9	129.3	127.1	128.1
Footwear	91.8	102.3	109.9	114.4	117.4	120.9	125.0	125.9	126.0
Transportation	83.1	106.4	108.7	114.1	120.5	123.8	126.5	130.4	134.3
Private transportation	84.2	106.2	107.6	112.9	118.8	121.9	124.6	127.5	131.4
New vehicles	88.5	106.1	116.5	119.2	121.4	126.0	129.2	132.7	137.6
New cars	88.4	106.1	116.9	119.2	121.0	125.3	128.4	131.5	136.0
New trucks	(NA)	(NA)	105.5	113.5	117.0	121.6	127.0	130.9	135.7
Used cars	62.3	113.7	118.0	120.4	117.6	118.1	123.2	133.9	141.7
Motor fuel	97.4	98.7	80.9	88.5	101.2	99.4	99.0	98.0	98.5
Automobile maintenance and repair	81.5	106.8	119.7	124.9	130.1	136.0	141.3	145.9	150.2
Automobile insurance	82.0	119.2	156.6	166.6	177.9	191.5	205.5	216.7	224.8
Automobile finance charges	86.4	94.5	91.3	100.5	99.6	98.0	86.1	78.6	83.8
Vehicle rental, registration, other	78.3	111.7	128.1	135.0	148.1	154.8	162.3	169.8	174.2
Public transportation	69.0	110.5	123.3	129.5	142.6	148.9	151.4	167.0	172.0
Airline fares	68.0	112.5	124.2	131.6	148.4	155.2	155.2	178.7	185.5
Other intercity transportation	73.1	114.7	132.6	138.5	143.3	149.0	152.5	150.9	152.8
Intracity transportation	69.7	107.7	121.7	125.2	133.5	138.9	146.9	150.7	152.7
Medical care	74.9	113.5	138.6	149.3	162.8	177.0	190.1	201.4	211.0
Medical care commodities	75.4	115.2	139.9	150.8	163.4	176.8	188.1	195.0	200.7
Prescription drugs	72.5	120.1	152.0	165.2	181.7	199.7	214.7	223.0	230.6
Nonprescription drugs, medical sup.	(NA)	(NA)	108.1	114.6	120.6	126.3	131.2	135.5	138.1
Medical care services	74.8	113.2	138.3	148.9	162.7	177.1	190.5	202.9	213.4
Professional medical services	77.9	113.5	137.5	146.4	156.1	165.7	175.8	184.7	192.5
Physicians' services	76.5	113.3	139.8	150.1	160.8	170.5	181.2	191.3	199.8
Dental services	78.9	114.2	137.5	146.1	158.5	167.4	178.7	188.1	197.1
Eye care	(NA)	(NA)	108.7	112.4	117.3	121.9	127.0	130.4	133.0
Hospital and related services	69.2	116.1	143.9	160.5	178.0	196.1	214.0	231.9	245.6
Hospital rooms	68.0	115.4	143.3	158.1	175.4	191.9	208.7	226.4	239.2
Entertainment	83.6	107.9	120.3	126.5	132.4	138.4	142.3	145.8	150.1
Entertainment commodities	84.5	105.8	115.0	119.8	124.0	128.6	131.3	133.4	136.1
Reading materials	77.7	110.7	124.3	129.5	136.2	144.7	150.9	156.2	161.3
Newspapers	79.4	109.3	123.7	129.2	134.6	146.5	154.8	161.1	168.2
Magazines, periodicals, and books	75.9	112.1	125.0	130.0	137.9	143.3	147.4	151.8	155.1
Sporting goods, equipment	88.5	104.6	108.1	111.1	114.9	118.5	120.2	120.1	122.2
Sport vehicles, including bicycles	87.9	106.3	108.9	112.3	115.3	117.5	119.7	120.6	122.4
Toys, hobbies, other entertainment	86.5	103.3	113.2	118.5	121.5	123.9	124.7	126.0	127.3
Pet supplies and expenses	83.3	106.4	114.5	120.7	124.6	129.1	128.1	128.8	130.9
Entertainment services	82.3	110.9	127.7	135.4	143.2	150.6	155.9	160.8	166.8
Club membership	(NA)	(NA)	107.2	112.6	117.0	122.5	125.2	128.4	130.7
Admissions	83.8	112.8	131.1	141.4	151.2	159.3	164.5	167.3	175.2
Tobacco and smoking products	72.0	116.7	145.8	164.4	181.5	202.7	219.8	228.4	220.0
Personal care	81.9	108.3	119.4	125.0	130.4	134.9	138.3	141.5	144.6
Personal care services	83.7	108.9	120.7	126.8	132.8	137.0	140.0	144.0	147.9
Beauty/parlor services for women	83.4	108.8	120.3	126.5	133.0	137.2	139.8	143.6	147.7
Haircuts, etc. for men	84.4	109.0	121.7	127.3	131.5	135.9	140.3	144.6	147.9
Personal and educational expenses	70.9	119.1	147.9	158.1	170.2	183.7	197.4	210.7	223.2
School books and supplies	71.4	118.2	148.1	158.0	171.3	180.3	190.3	197.6	205.5
Personal and educational services	70.8	119.2	148.0	158.3	170.4	184.2	198.1	211.9	224.8
Tuition and other school fees	71.2	119.7	151.0	162.7	175.7	191.4	208.5	225.3	239.8
College tuition	70.8	119.9	150.0	161.9	175.0	192.8	213.5	233.5	249.8
Elementary and high school tuition	72.3	119.0	154.6	168.0	182.8	198.0	213.7	228.9	242.6
Day care and nursery school	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	103.2	108.3	113.6	119.6
All commodities	86.0	105.4	111.5	116.7	122.8	126.6	129.1	131.5	133.8
All commodities less food	85.7	105.2	107.7	112.0	117.4	121.3	124.2	126.3	127.9
Energy	86.0	101.6	89.3	94.3	102.1	102.5	103.0	104.2	104.6

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review* and *CPI Detailed Report*, January issues.

No. 763. Consumer Price Indexes (CPI-U)—Selected Areas: 1980 to 1994

[1982-84=100, except as indicated. Represents annual averages of monthly figures. Local area CPI indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Area definitions are those established by the Office of Management and Budget in 1983. For further detail see the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics Handbook of Methods, Bulletin 2285, Chapter 19, the Consumer Price Index, and Report 736, the CPI: 1987 Revision. See also text, section 15]

AREA	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994								
							All items	Food and beverages	Food	Housing	Apparel and upkeep	Transportation	Medical care	Entertainment	Fuel and other utilities
U.S. city average	82.4	107.6	130.7	136.2	140.3	144.5	148.2	144.9	144.3	141.8	133.4	134.3	211.0	150.1	122.8
Anchorage, AK MSA	85.5	105.8	118.6	124.0	128.2	132.2	135.0	131.9	130.5	122.9	128.9	136.9	197.8	166.6	142.1
Atlanta, GA MSA	80.3	108.9	131.7	135.9	138.5	143.4	146.7	141.1	142.9	140.1	167.3	123.8	227.0	172.3	132.2
Baltimore, MD MSA	83.7	108.2	130.8	136.4	140.1	143.1	146.9	149.7	150.3	138.4	135.3	132.8	218.1	154.7	113.1
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA	82.6	109.4	138.9	145.0	148.6	152.9	154.9	150.0	149.8	147.9	146.8	135.0	251.1	163.9	119.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CMSA	83.5	108.6	127.7	133.4	137.9	142.7	146.8	143.1	143.0	155.9	118.7	120.9	174.5	177.7	127.0
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA	82.2	107.7	131.7	137.0	141.1	145.4	148.6	147.0	145.8	144.8	131.0	130.3	213.2	160.0	110.7
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA	82.1	106.6	126.5	131.4	134.1	137.8	142.4	135.6	134.5	135.2	140.5	129.4	213.8	147.1	117.5
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA	78.9	107.8	129.0	134.2	136.8	140.3	144.4	144.4	144.8	142.4	128.8	128.6	195.8	149.4	121.8
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	81.5	108.2	125.1	130.8	133.9	137.3	141.2	142.2	140.3	129.0	148.2	134.5	205.6	147.1	126.3
Denver-Boulder, CO CMSA	78.4	107.1	120.9	125.6	130.3	135.8	141.8	134.4	135.5	131.1	96.8	148.4	230.3	145.6	121.3
Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	85.3	106.8	128.6	133.1	135.9	139.6	144.0	138.7	137.8	137.6	136.1	138.6	199.7	145.7	116.8
Honolulu, HI MSA	83.0	106.8	138.1	148.0	155.1	160.1	164.5	153.4	153.2	171.6	118.7	156.4	206.0	142.3	121.3
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	82.7	104.9	120.6	125.1	127.1	133.4	137.9	137.5	136.8	120.4	146.7	132.9	204.6	157.4	107.6
Kansas City, MO-KS CMSA	83.6	107.7	126.0	131.2	134.3	138.1	141.3	140.2	140.1	133.1	123.3	128.1	202.9	160.5	125.7
Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA CMSA	83.7	108.4	135.9	141.4	146.5	150.3	152.3	148.5	146.7	151.0	129.6	140.5	215.2	137.2	143.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	81.1	106.5	128.0	132.3	134.5	139.1	143.6	152.7	152.7	135.2	143.5	135.3	188.1	134.4	111.9
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	81.4	107.0	126.2	132.2	137.1	142.1	147.0	141.5	142.2	148.0	122.5	134.2	201.7	130.2	106.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	78.9	107.0	127.0	130.4	135.0	139.2	143.6	149.1	147.0	129.6	148.1	134.2	205.4	151.8	112.5
New Orleans, LA MSA ¹	(NA)	(NA)	111.5	116.0	120.2	124.7	129.0	123.6	124.8	115.9	185.5	120.7	169.1	134.8	127.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA	82.1	108.7	138.5	144.8	150.0	154.5	158.2	151.9	151.6	159.9	126.2	141.8	217.6	154.0	112.4
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	83.6	108.8	135.8	142.2	146.6	150.2	154.6	142.7	141.3	155.1	105.8	144.0	223.9	160.3	120.5
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA	81.0	106.9	126.2	131.3	136.0	139.9	144.6	140.6	139.2	145.2	133.2	122.3	207.0	153.6	136.1
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA CMSA	87.2	106.7	127.4	133.9	139.8	144.7	148.9	135.9	135.2	149.5	123.7	138.6	192.8	157.7	124.3
San Diego, CA MSA	79.4	110.4	138.4	143.4	147.4	150.6	154.5	147.6	146.8	153.4	141.7	141.8	217.8	157.8	114.7
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	80.4	108.4	132.1	137.9	142.5	146.3	148.7	148.9	149.0	151.5	115.5	125.7	204.3	164.5	142.8
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA	82.7	105.6	126.8	134.1	139.0	142.9	147.8	146.9	146.7	147.9	120.9	135.0	199.8	146.7	112.7
St. Louis-East St. Louis, MO-IL CMSA	82.5	107.1	128.1	132.1	134.7	137.5	141.3	144.0	143.0	136.7	125.1	129.2	201.7	142.6	119.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA ¹	(NA)	(NA)	111.7	116.4	119.2	124.0	126.5	121.9	121.4	121.4	143.6	118.8	172.8	109.9	115.9
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA	82.9	109.0	135.6	141.2	144.7	149.3	152.2	144.2	143.7	150.9	141.5	137.0	203.5	155.9	123.5

NA Not available. ¹ 1987=100.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review* and *CPI Detailed Report*, January issues.

No. 764. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), by Region: 1980 to 1994

[1982-84=100. For composition of regions, see table 27]

ITEM	1980	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
U.S. city average, all items . . .	82.4	103.9	107.6	109.6	113.6	118.3	124.0	130.7	136.2	140.3	144.5	148.2
Food	86.8	103.2	105.6	109.0	113.5	118.2	125.1	132.4	136.3	137.9	140.9	144.3
Housing	81.1	103.6	107.7	110.9	114.2	118.5	123.0	128.5	133.6	137.5	141.2	144.8
Gas (piped) and electricity . .	71.4	105.4	107.1	105.7	103.8	104.6	107.5	109.3	112.6	114.8	118.5	119.2
Northeast:												
All items	82.2	104.5	108.4	111.1	116.0	121.8	128.6	136.3	142.5	147.3	151.4	155.1
Food	86.5	103.3	106.2	110.1	115.8	121.1	128.7	135.9	139.8	141.9	145.1	148.4
Housing	80.7	104.6	109.0	112.7	117.3	124.0	130.8	138.0	144.4	149.0	152.6	156.4
Gas (piped) and electricity . .	73.8	104.7	105.9	104.6	101.2	100.2	105.4	109.6	113.4	117.2	121.4	125.1
North Central:												
All items	82.4	103.6	106.8	108.0	111.9	116.1	121.5	127.4	132.4	136.1	140.0	144.0
Food	88.5	102.7	104.4	107.5	111.8	116.0	122.2	129.6	133.5	135.0	137.8	140.9
Housing	80.0	103.5	107.0	109.4	112.4	115.9	119.9	124.1	128.5	132.1	135.8	139.2
Gas (piped) and electricity . .	70.1	106.1	108.6	107.1	104.6	104.3	105.5	104.0	105.6	107.6	111.6	109.6
South:												
All items	81.9	103.8	107.1	108.9	112.4	116.4	121.5	127.9	132.9	136.5	140.8	144.7
Food	86.6	103.6	105.7	108.8	113.1	117.6	124.2	131.6	135.0	136.1	138.6	142.4
Housing	80.8	103.3	106.3	109.0	111.0	113.9	117.2	121.8	125.6	128.8	132.8	136.4
Gas (piped) and electricity . .	70.2	105.0	106.0	105.1	104.3	106.1	108.2	110.4	112.9	114.9	118.3	118.3
West:												
All items	83.3	103.6	108.0	110.5	114.3	119.0	124.6	131.5	137.3	142.0	146.0	149.6
Food	85.2	103.6	106.1	109.0	112.9	117.6	124.9	132.0	136.4	138.5	141.9	145.3
Housing	83.3	103.3	108.8	113.0	116.5	120.7	124.8	130.9	136.9	141.2	144.6	148.0
Gas (piped) and electricity . .	72.1	105.6	108.1	105.8	105.5	108.8	112.9	115.8	122.9	123.6	126.6	129.1

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review* and *CPI Detailed Report*, January issues.

No. 765. Annual Percent Changes in Consumer Prices, United States and OECD Countries: 1975 to 1992

[Covers member countries of Organization for Economic Cooperation (OECD). For consumer price indexes for OECD countries, see section 30]

COUNTRY	1975	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
United States	9.1	13.5	10.3	6.1	3.2	4.3	3.5	1.9	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.4	4.2	3.0
OECD	11.7	13.5	10.8	8.0	5.6	5.6	4.9	3.0	3.6	4.3	5.4	5.8	5.2	4.0
Australia	15.1	9.8	10.1	11.2	10.1	3.9	6.7	9.1	8.5	7.3	7.5	7.3	3.2	1.0
Canada	10.7	10.2	12.4	10.8	5.8	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.0	5.0	4.8	5.6	1.5
Japan	11.8	7.8	4.9	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	0.6	0.1	0.7	2.3	3.1	3.3	1.7
New Zealand	14.7	17.2	15.4	16.2	7.3	6.2	15.4	13.2	15.8	6.4	5.7	6.1	2.6	1.0
Austria	8.4	6.3	6.8	5.4	3.3	5.7	3.2	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.6	3.3	3.3	4.0
Belgium	12.8	6.7	7.1	8.7	7.7	6.3	4.9	1.3	1.6	1.2	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.4
Denmark	9.6	12.3	11.7	10.1	6.9	6.3	4.7	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.8	2.7	2.4	2.1
Finland	17.9	11.6	12.0	9.6	8.3	7.1	5.9	2.9	4.1	5.1	6.6	6.1	4.3	2.9
France	11.8	13.6	13.4	11.8	9.6	7.4	5.8	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.4
Greece	13.6	24.7	24.5	21.0	20.2	18.5	19.3	23.0	16.4	13.5	13.7	20.4	19.5	15.9
Ireland	20.9	18.3	20.4	17.1	10.5	8.6	5.5	3.8	3.1	2.1	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.1
Italy ¹	17.2	21.1	18.7	16.3	15.0	10.6	8.6	6.1	4.6	5.0	6.6	6.1	6.5	5.3
Luxembourg	10.7	6.3	8.1	9.4	8.7	5.6	4.1	0.3	-0.1	1.4	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.2
Netherlands	10.2	6.5	6.7	5.9	2.7	3.3	2.3	0.1	-0.7	0.7	1.1	2.5	3.9	3.7
Norway	11.7	10.9	13.7	11.3	8.4	6.3	5.7	7.2	8.7	6.7	4.6	4.1	3.4	2.3
Portugal ²	20.4	16.6	20.0	22.4	25.5	28.8	19.6	11.8	9.4	9.7	12.6	13.4	11.4	8.9
Spain	17.0	15.6	14.5	14.4	12.2	11.3	8.8	8.8	5.2	4.8	6.8	6.7	5.9	5.9
Sweden	9.8	13.7	12.1	8.6	8.9	8.0	7.4	4.2	4.2	5.8	6.4	10.5	9.3	2.3
Switzerland	6.7	4.0	6.5	5.6	3.0	2.9	3.4	0.8	1.4	1.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	4.0
Turkey ²	19.5	110.2	36.6	29.7	31.4	48.4	45.0	34.6	38.9	75.4	63.3	60.3	66.0	70.1
United Kingdom	24.2	18.0	11.9	8.6	4.6	5.0	6.1	3.4	4.1	4.9	7.8	9.5	5.9	3.7
Germany	5.9	5.5	6.3	5.3	3.3	2.4	2.2	-0.1	0.2	1.3	2.8	2.7	3.5	4.0

¹ Households of wage and salary earners. ² Excludes rent.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Main Economic Indicators*, monthly.

No. 767. Producer Price Indexes, by Stage of Processing: 1960 to 1994

[1982=100. Minus sign (-) indicates decline. See text, section 15. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series E 73-86 for similar data]

YEAR	CRUDE MATERIALS				Inter- mediate materials, supplies, and com- ponents	FINISHED GOODS		CONSUMER FOODS		Finished con- sumer goods excl. food
	Total	Food- stuffs and feed- stuffs	Fuel	Crude nonfood materi- als except fuel		Con- sumer goods	Capit- al equip- ment	Crude	Proc- essed	
1960	30.4	38.4	10.5	26.9	30.8	35.5	30.2	35.2	28.4	33.5
1961	30.2	37.9	10.5	27.2	30.6	35.4	30.3	35.3	28.4	33.4
1962	30.5	38.6	10.4	27.1	30.6	35.7	30.5	35.6	28.4	33.4
1963	29.9	37.5	10.5	26.7	30.7	35.3	30.6	35.2	28.5	33.4
1964	29.6	36.6	10.5	27.2	30.8	35.4	31.0	35.2	28.4	33.3
1965	31.1	39.2	10.6	27.7	31.2	36.8	31.5	36.8	28.8	33.6
1966	33.1	42.7	10.9	28.3	32.0	39.2	32.5	39.2	29.3	34.1
1967	31.3	40.3	11.3	26.5	32.2	38.5	33.8	38.8	30.0	34.7
1968	31.8	40.9	11.5	27.1	33.0	40.0	35.0	40.0	30.6	35.5
1969	33.9	44.1	12.0	28.4	34.1	42.4	36.2	42.3	31.5	36.3
1970	35.2	45.2	13.8	29.1	35.4	43.8	38.1	43.9	32.5	37.4
1971	36.0	46.1	15.7	29.4	36.8	44.5	39.6	44.7	33.5	38.7
1972	39.9	51.5	16.8	32.3	38.2	41.5	42.8	48.0	47.2	39.4
1973	54.5	72.6	18.6	42.9	42.4	46.0	44.2	63.6	55.8	41.2
1974	61.4	76.4	24.8	54.5	52.5	53.1	50.5	71.6	63.9	48.2
1975	61.6	77.4	30.6	50.0	58.0	58.2	58.2	71.7	70.3	53.2
1976	63.4	76.8	34.5	54.9	60.9	60.4	62.1	76.7	69.0	56.5
1977	65.5	77.5	42.0	56.3	64.9	64.3	66.1	79.5	72.7	60.6
1978	73.4	87.3	48.2	61.9	69.5	69.4	71.3	85.8	79.4	64.9
1979	85.9	100.0	57.3	75.5	78.4	77.5	77.5	92.3	86.8	73.5
1980	95.3	104.6	69.4	91.8	90.3	88.6	85.8	93.9	92.3	87.1
1981	103.0	103.9	84.8	109.8	98.6	96.6	94.6	104.4	97.2	96.1
1982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1983	101.3	101.8	105.1	98.8	100.6	101.3	102.8	102.4	100.9	101.2
1984	103.5	104.7	105.1	101.0	103.1	103.3	105.2	111.4	104.9	102.2
1985	95.8	94.8	102.7	94.3	102.7	103.8	107.5	102.9	104.8	103.3
1986	87.7	93.2	92.2	76.0	99.1	101.4	109.7	105.6	107.4	98.5
1987	93.7	96.2	84.1	88.5	101.5	103.6	111.7	107.1	109.6	100.7
1988	96.0	106.1	82.1	85.9	107.1	106.2	114.3	109.8	112.7	103.1
1989	103.1	111.2	85.3	95.8	112.0	112.1	118.0	119.6	118.6	108.9
1990	108.9	113.1	84.8	107.3	114.5	118.2	122.9	123.0	124.4	115.3
1991	101.2	105.5	82.9	97.5	114.4	120.5	126.7	119.3	124.4	118.7
1992	100.4	105.1	84.0	94.2	114.7	121.7	129.1	107.6	124.4	120.8
1993	102.4	108.4	87.1	94.1	116.2	123.0	131.4	114.4	126.5	121.7
1994	101.7	106.5	82.5	96.9	118.5	123.3	134.1	111.2	127.9	121.6
PERCENT CHANGE										
1960	-2.3	-1.0	1.0	-4.3	-	2.0	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.6
1961	-0.7	-1.3	-	1.1	-0.6	-0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-0.3
1962	1.0	1.8	-1.0	-0.4	-	0.8	0.7	0.8	-	-
1963	-2.0	-2.8	1.0	-1.5	0.3	-1.1	0.3	-1.1	0.4	-
1964	-1.0	-2.4	-	1.9	0.3	0.3	1.3	-	-0.4	-0.3
1965	5.1	7.1	1.0	1.8	1.3	4.0	1.6	4.5	1.4	0.9
1966	6.4	8.9	2.8	2.2	2.6	6.5	3.2	6.5	1.7	1.5
1967	-5.4	-5.6	3.7	-6.4	0.6	-1.8	4.0	-1.0	2.4	1.8
1968	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.5	3.9	3.6	3.1	2.0	2.3
1969	6.6	7.8	4.3	4.8	3.3	6.0	3.4	5.7	2.9	2.3
1970	3.8	2.5	15.0	2.5	3.8	3.3	5.2	3.8	3.2	3.0
1971	2.3	2.0	13.8	1.0	4.0	1.6	3.9	1.8	3.1	3.5
1972	10.8	11.7	7.0	9.9	3.8	-6.7	8.1	7.4	40.9	1.8
1973	36.6	41.0	10.7	32.8	11.0	10.8	3.3	32.5	18.2	4.6
1974	12.7	5.2	33.3	27.0	23.8	15.4	14.3	12.6	14.5	17.0
1975	0.3	1.3	23.4	-8.3	10.5	9.6	15.2	0.1	10.0	10.4
1976	2.9	-0.8	12.7	9.8	5.0	3.8	6.7	7.0	-1.8	6.2
1977	3.3	0.9	21.7	2.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	3.7	5.4	7.3
1978	12.1	12.6	14.8	9.9	7.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	9.2	7.1
1979	17.0	14.5	18.9	22.0	12.8	11.7	8.7	7.6	9.3	13.3
1980	10.9	4.6	21.1	21.6	15.2	14.3	10.7	1.7	6.3	18.5
1981	8.1	-0.7	22.2	19.6	9.2	9.0	10.3	11.2	5.3	10.3
1982	-2.9	-3.8	17.9	-8.9	1.4	3.5	5.7	-4.2	2.9	4.1
1983	1.3	1.8	5.1	-1.2	0.6	1.3	2.8	2.4	0.9	1.2
1984	2.2	2.8	-	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.3	8.8	4.0	1.0
1985	-7.4	-9.5	-2.3	-6.6	-0.4	0.5	2.2	-7.6	-0.1	1.1
1986	-8.5	-1.7	-10.2	-19.4	-3.5	-2.3	2.0	2.6	2.5	-4.6
1987	6.8	3.2	-8.8	16.4	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.2
1988	2.5	10.3	-2.4	-2.9	5.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.4
1989	7.4	4.8	3.9	11.5	4.6	5.6	3.2	8.9	5.2	5.6
1990	5.6	1.7	-0.6	12.0	2.2	5.4	4.2	2.8	4.9	5.9
1991	-7.1	-6.7	-2.2	-9.1	-0.1	1.9	3.1	-3.0	-	2.9
1992	-0.9	-0.4	1.3	-3.4	0.3	1.0	1.9	-9.8	-	1.8
1993	2.0	3.1	3.7	-0.1	1.3	1.1	1.8	6.3	1.7	0.7
1994	-0.7	-1.8	-5.3	3.0	2.0	0.2	2.1	-2.8	1.1	-0.1

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Producer Price Indexes*, monthly and annual.

No. 768. Producer Price Indexes for Selected Commodity Groupings, by Stage of Processing: 1970 to 1994

[1982=100, except as indicated]

COMMODITY	1970	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Finished goods	39.3	88.0	104.7	119.2	121.7	123.2	124.7	125.5
Finished consumer goods	39.1	88.6	103.8	118.2	120.5	121.7	123.0	123.3
Finished consumer foods	43.8	92.4	104.6	124.4	124.1	123.3	125.7	126.8
Fresh fruits	42.3	100.3	108.1	118.1	129.9	84.0	84.5	82.4
Fresh and dried vegetables	47.5	88.9	99.5	118.1	103.8	115.0	135.2	129.0
Eggs	71.0	95.7	95.7	117.6	110.7	94.1	105.9	97.8
Bakery products	40.0	90.0	113.9	141.0	146.6	152.5	156.6	160.0
Milled rice	52.4	131.5	105.0	102.5	109.9	108.8	101.3	118.5
Beef and veal	46.7	106.2	90.3	116.0	112.2	109.5	112.9	103.6
Pork	44.6	78.4	89.1	119.8	113.4	98.9	105.7	101.2
Processed young chickens	61.2	106.8	106.5	111.0	105.1	104.9	109.5	113.3
Processed turkeys	69.1	109.2	121.3	107.6	107.3	102.3	101.0	108.4
Fish	29.7	87.8	114.6	147.2	149.5	156.1	156.5	161.5
Dairy products	44.7	92.7	100.2	117.2	114.6	117.9	118.1	119.4
Processed fruits and vegetables	40.3	83.3	108.0	124.7	119.6	120.8	118.2	121.2
Soft drinks	37.8	81.8	107.7	122.3	125.5	125.6	126.2	126.9
Roasted coffee	37.7	110.4	107.2	113.0	107.8	100.5	100.5	128.0
Shortening and cooking oils	47.7	99.5	124.0	123.2	116.5	115.1	122.9	138.9
Finished consumer goods excl. foods	37.4	87.1	103.3	115.3	118.7	120.8	121.7	121.6
Alcoholic beverages	53.3	88.9	107.7	117.2	123.7	126.1	126.0	124.8
Women's apparel	62.8	86.9	105.4	116.1	117.9	119.9	120.2	119.7
Men's and boys' apparel	51.2	91.3	105.0	120.2	122.7	126.0	127.7	128.5
Girls', children's, and infants' apparel	58.8	87.1	103.1	115.3	117.8	119.0	120.1	120.0
Textile housefurnishings	43.4	86.8	100.6	109.5	111.8	113.7	115.8	117.3
Footwear	46.2	95.2	104.8	125.6	128.6	132.0	134.4	135.5
Residential natural gas (December 1990=100)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	99.2	100.9	107.3	108.6
Gasoline	14.4	93.3	83.3	78.7	69.9	68.1	63.9	61.7
Fuel oil No. 2	(NA)	82.8	81.6	73.3	65.2	61.7	59.1	56.2
Pharmaceutical preps, ethical (Prescription)	52.0	80.6	132.0	200.8	217.5	231.7	242.2	249.9
Pharmaceutical preps, propri., Over-counter	42.3	81.3	121.6	156.8	165.4	173.6	180.0	183.2
Soaps and synthetic detergents	41.5	85.8	107.9	117.7	117.5	120.6	122.2	121.4
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations	47.8	83.8	109.0	121.6	124.6	126.7	129.1	128.7
Tires, tubes, tread, etc	42.7	92.8	93.0	96.8	98.2	98.9	98.9	98.7
Sanitary papers and health products	32.5	91.9	106.6	135.3	136.2	136.9	134.6	133.0
Household furniture	48.6	89.1	108.5	125.1	128.0	130.0	133.4	138.0
Floor coverings	54.9	90.0	105.6	119.0	120.4	120.3	120.2	121.3
Household appliances	52.9	87.5	106.7	110.8	111.3	111.4	112.9	112.9
Home electronic equipment	106.0	103.8	90.8	82.7	83.2	82.0	80.2	80.2
Household glassware	33.1	84.7	121.8	132.5	136.0	141.6	142.9	146.9
Household flatware	32.7	148.0	98.6	122.1	119.5	125.2	130.7	133.8
Lawn and garden equip., excl. tractors	46.8	87.5	110.3	123.0	124.7	125.3	126.2	128.4
Passenger cars	50.0	88.9	106.9	118.3	124.1	128.9	129.8	133.9
Toys, games, and children's vehicles	48.5	89.2	103.8	118.1	120.2	121.4	121.5	122.4
Sporting and athletic goods	52.7	90.6	99.7	112.6	115.3	118.2	118.6	120.1
Tobacco products	35.2	76.0	132.5	221.4	249.7	275.3	260.3	224.5
Mobile homes	(NA)	(NA)	101.7	117.5	120.4	121.7	127.8	137.2
Capital equipment	40.1	85.8	107.5	122.9	126.7	129.1	131.4	134.1
Agricultural machinery and equipment	36.4	83.3	108.7	121.7	125.7	129.5	133.6	136.8
Construction machinery and equipment	33.7	84.2	105.4	121.6	125.2	128.7	132.0	133.6
Metal cutting machine tools	30.8	85.1	107.3	129.8	134.6	138.9	141.1	143.1
Metal forming machine tools	28.6	85.7	107.0	128.7	133.5	135.9	138.4	141.9
Tools, dies, jigs, fixtures, and ind. molds	(NA)	(NA)	106.3	117.2	122.7	125.1	128.4	131.4
Pumps, compressors, and equipment	33.0	82.8	102.6	119.2	124.6	129.1	132.8	135.2
Industrial material handling equipment	39.8	88.4	102.7	115.0	117.4	118.4	120.2	122.4
Textile machinery	45.4	87.2	107.6	128.8	135.0	138.9	143.7	144.9
Paper industries machinery (June 1982=100)	(NA)	(NA)	109.8	134.8	140.1	142.7	144.9	147.4
Printing trades machinery	42.5	89.7	109.0	124.9	126.5	126.8	129.5	131.1
Transformers and power regulators	44.7	82.4	105.0	120.9	129.9	123.5	123.0	125.3
Oil field and gas field machinery	27.0	76.3	96.8	102.4	108.6	107.6	108.2	110.8
Mining machinery and equipment	30.9	85.2	105.4	121.0	125.2	127.4	129.5	131.1
Office and store machines and equipment	68.3	93.1	101.6	109.5	109.8	111.0	111.0	111.3
Commercial furniture	41.6	85.7	111.9	133.4	136.2	138.1	140.5	144.7
Light motor trucks	42.0	83.3	112.2	130.0	135.5	142.4	150.3	157.1
Heavy motor trucks	36.3	82.3	108.8	120.3	125.6	128.6	133.9	139.2
Truck trailers	(NA)	(NA)	106.2	110.8	112.1	115.1	118.2	122.2
Railroad equipment	33.2	90.4	104.9	118.6	122.2	123.7	125.2	129.2
Photographic equipment	72.0	94.9	89.5	97.2	99.3	101.1	101.5	98.0
Intermed. materials, supplies, components	35.4	90.3	102.7	114.5	114.4	114.7	116.2	118.5
Intermediate foods and feeds	45.6	105.5	97.3	113.3	111.1	110.7	112.7	114.8
Flour	55.3	102.3	99.8	103.6	96.8	109.5	108.9	110.6
Crude vegetable oils	75.8	127.1	137.6	115.8	103.0	97.1	110.5	135.4
Prepared animal feeds	49.1	107.3	90.1	107.4	106.8	108.3	111.0	111.4

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 768. Producer Price Indexes for Selected Commodity Groupings by Stage of Processing: 1970 to 1994—Continued

[1982=100, except as indicated]

COMMODITY	1970	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Intermediate materials less foods and feeds	34.8	89.4	103.0	114.5	114.6	114.9	116.4	118.7
Leather	34.6	99.8	113.4	177.5	168.4	163.7	168.6	179.6
Liquefied petroleum gas	(NA)	102.3	86.3	77.4	75.4	65.8	63.7	58.2
Electric power	26.1	79.1	111.6	117.6	124.3	126.3	128.5	128.7
Jet fuels	(NA)	87.5	81.0	76.0	66.4	61.9	59.1	53.9
No. 2 diesel fuel	(NA)	85.8	81.2	74.1	65.6	61.9	60.7	56.0
Residual fuel	10.6	81.3	83.2	57.7	49.1	45.9	49.6	48.2
Industrial chemicals	28.6	91.9	96.0	113.2	111.8	109.3	110.5	114.3
Prepared paint	42.8	89.5	105.3	124.8	129.9	131.6	133.2	135.3
Paint materials	33.3	89.9	109.5	136.3	135.8	131.1	131.5	132.1
Medicinal and botanical chemicals	44.4	91.0	91.8	102.2	109.0	111.3	120.6	125.4
Fats and oils, inedible	49.7	111.6	110.6	88.1	86.8	93.0	95.7	110.6
Mixed fertilizers	35.2	90.0	96.1	103.3	105.2	102.6	98.9	105.7
Nitrogenates	32.7	90.0	96.3	92.3	98.5	95.4	99.5	112.3
Phosphates	27.5	93.0	91.6	96.5	98.1	92.5	83.0	95.5
Other agricultural chemicals	23.2	80.1	98.7	119.9	125.6	129.2	134.5	140.8
Plastic resins and materials	32.0	98.5	107.5	124.1	120.0	116.4	117.2	122.4
Synthetic rubber	34.0	85.3	96.8	111.9	106.1	103.8	105.7	108.9
Plastic construction products	65.5	103.9	108.6	117.2	115.1	112.7	116.8	122.9
Softwood lumber	35.2	107.3	107.4	123.8	125.7	148.6	193.5	198.1
Hardwood lumber	43.7	96.0	117.1	131.0	128.5	140.7	163.3	168.3
Millwork	41.5	93.2	111.7	130.4	135.5	143.3	156.5	162.4
Plywood	46.7	106.2	99.6	114.2	114.3	133.3	152.7	158.6
Woodpulp	28.9	100.3	91.4	151.3	119.2	118.9	104.3	115.9
Paper	38.8	89.7	106.0	128.8	126.9	123.2	123.8	126.0
Paperboard	39.7	92.0	107.7	135.7	130.2	134.3	130.0	140.5
Paper boxes and containers	43.3	89.4	108.8	129.9	128.6	130.6	130.0	136.1
Building paper and board	42.2	86.1	107.4	112.2	111.8	119.6	132.9	144.1
Commercial printing (June 1982=100)	(NA)	(NA)	111.6	128.0	130.0	131.1	134.8	136.5
Foundry and forge shop products	32.4	89.7	105.2	117.2	119.0	120.1	121.3	123.9
Steel mill products	32.7	86.6	104.7	112.1	109.5	106.4	108.2	113.4
Primary nonferrous metals	44.9	132.7	93.6	133.4	114.0	108.1	98.1	115.7
Aluminum mill shapes	36.7	89.3	107.8	127.9	123.2	121.9	120.3	127.7
Copper and brass mill shapes	63.4	112.6	106.9	174.6	160.5	166.0	150.8	167.3
Nonferrous wire and cable	62.6	107.5	100.9	142.6	139.2	136.7	133.2	139.8
Metal containers	34.3	90.9	109.0	114.0	115.5	113.9	109.5	108.1
Hardware	39.8	85.8	109.1	125.9	130.2	132.7	135.2	137.5
Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings	39.9	88.5	111.9	144.3	149.7	153.1	155.8	159.6
Heating equipment	46.6	87.0	109.5	131.6	134.1	137.3	140.3	142.5
Fabricated structural metal products	36.7	88.8	103.2	121.8	122.4	122.1	123.2	127.3
Mechanical power transmission equipment	36.9	84.5	108.2	125.3	129.1	132.1	136.2	140.5
Ball and roller bearings	33.1	80.0	105.9	130.6	136.7	139.0	141.8	145.7
Wiring devices	35.9	81.9	111.7	132.2	133.9	134.8	138.6	141.5
Motors, generators, motor generator sets	37.7	86.0	113.3	132.9	134.9	136.6	138.6	140.2
Switchgear, switchboard, etc., equipment	40.5	88.4	106.7	124.4	128.5	131.5	134.6	136.8
Electronic components and accessories	57.4	88.8	112.4	118.4	118.6	117.5	117.8	116.6
Internal combustion engines	34.5	81.7	104.9	120.2	126.0	128.4	130.2	132.9
Machine shop products	31.1	81.0	112.8	124.3	125.9	128.8	128.0	129.7
Flat glass	52.2	88.7	101.7	107.5	105.9	106.5	107.5	110.5
Concrete products	37.7	92.0	107.5	113.5	116.6	117.2	120.1	124.6
Asphalt felts and coatings	25.8	99.6	102.6	97.1	98.2	96.2	96.9	95.3
Gypsum products	38.9	100.1	132.3	105.2	99.3	99.9	108.4	136.1
Glass containers	33.9	82.3	106.8	120.4	125.4	125.1	125.9	127.5
Motor vehicle parts	32.9	72.9	102.5	111.2	112.5	113.1	113.7	114.3
Photographic supplies	41.0	97.2	107.4	127.6	125.8	125.6	124.3	124.7
Crude materials for further processing	35.2	95.3	95.8	108.9	101.2	100.4	102.4	101.8
Crude foodstuffs and feedstuffs	45.2	104.6	94.8	113.1	105.5	105.1	103.3	106.5
Wheat	39.7	108.3	87.6	87.6	79.4	98.5	98.4	104.8
Corn	54.5	119.2	105.9	100.9	97.0	96.0	92.9	100.1
Cattle	46.9	104.9	91.2	122.5	115.8	115.4	116.7	105.8
Hogs	45.5	74.5	80.7	94.1	82.7	70.7	76.1	65.9
Live chickens (broilers and fryers)	48.5	103.4	110.5	119.5	111.9	114.6	124.9	127.7
Live turkeys	59.9	112.2	144.6	116.9	109.5	106.6	113.1	119.6
Fluid milk	40.8	96.0	93.7	100.8	89.5	96.1	93.8	95.7
Soybeans	45.3	117.0	94.2	100.8	95.1	97.3	104.8	106.0
Cane sugar, raw	39.9	148.3	104.6	119.2	113.7	112.1	113.2	115.2
Crude nonfood materials	23.8	84.6	96.9	101.5	94.6	93.5	94.7	94.8
Raw cotton	43.6	135.7	97.7	118.2	116.2	89.8	91.9	121.3
Leaf tobacco	40.3	82.1	101.2	95.8	101.1	101.0	99.6	100.2
Cattle hides	30.4	104.6	126.1	217.8	173.4	171.4	180.2	200.9
Coal	28.1	87.4	102.2	97.5	97.2	95.0	96.1	96.7
Natural gas	7.9	63.3	102.9	90.4	79.1	80.6	84.6	78.8
Crude petroleum	14.5	75.9	84.5	71.0	61.9	58.0	51.4	47.1
Logs, timber, etc.	(NA)	(NA)	96.0	142.8	144.1	164.8	211.9	219.1
Wastepaper	103.2	172.2	122.9	138.9	121.4	117.5	118.0	209.5
Iron ore	35.9	87.8	97.5	83.3	85.6	83.7	82.7	82.7
Iron and steel scrap	59.6	140.9	112.6	166.0	147.6	139.2	172.6	192.9
Nonferrous metal ores (Dec. 1983=100)	(NA)	(NA)	73.2	98.3	82.6	75.4	67.3	81.4
Copper base scrap	100.9	138.9	95.4	181.3	170.0	162.9	135.7	155.5
Aluminum base scrap	34.4	183.9	123.4	172.6	143.1	137.6	129.1	172.9
Construction sand, gravel, and crushed stone	40.9	85.3	110.7	125.4	128.6	130.6	133.9	137.9

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Producer Price Indexes*, monthly and annual.

No. 769. Producer Price Indexes for the Net Output of Selected Industries: 1985 to 1994

[Indexes are based on selling prices reported by establishments of all sizes by probability sampling. Industries selected by value added. N.e.c.= not elsewhere classified. See text, section 27]

ITEM	SIC code ¹	Index base	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Meat packing plants	2011	12/80. . .	90.9	119.8	115.1	108.9	113.6	108.0
Sausages and other prepared meats	2013	12/82. . .	95.7	112.7	113.0	108.7	110.4	108.9
Fluid milk	2026	12/82. . .	102.6	121.4	119.0	121.6	121.3	123.6
Canned fruits and vegetables	2033	06/81. . .	112.7	129.9	129.4	129.8	127.3	130.1
Frozen specialties	2038	12/82. . .	110.8	127.3	130.4	131.0	130.6	132.1
Bread, cake, and related products	2051	06/80. . .	127.1	159.4	165.0	173.3	179.1	182.6
Cookies and crackers	2052	06/83. . .	112.0	141.9	148.5	151.2	152.2	154.5
Malt beverages	2082	06/82. . .	110.0	115.2	121.3	123.6	122.2	119.9
Bottled and canned soft drinks	2086	06/81. . .	112.5	127.2	130.3	131.0	132.5	134.0
Coffee	2095	06/81. . .	111.5	120.0	116.5	110.0	109.8	134.7
Food preparations, n.e.c.	2099	12/85. . .	(NA)	114.3	117.3	117.2	118.6	119.8
Cigarettes	2111	12/82. . .	110.7	197.6	225.0	250.5	235.0	198.9
Synthetic fiber and silk broadwoven fabric	2221	06/81. . .	101.2	115.6	115.2	115.9	114.5	109.8
Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses	2335	12/80. . .	108.0	125.6	129.0	129.7	130.1	127.2
Logging camps and logging contractors	2411	12/81. . .	94.8	135.6	135.0	151.3	186.1	192.6
Sawmills and planing mills	2421	12/80. . .	97.3	109.9	111.5	127.9	159.3	162.0
Millwork	2431	06/83. . .	103.2	120.4	125.8	134.5	148.6	152.8
Wood household furniture, except upholstered	2511	12/79. . .	133.3	158.9	163.3	166.9	173.4	180.3
Paper mill products except building paper	2621	06/81. . .	109.5	134.0	131.0	126.6	126.6	128.4
Paperboard mills	2631	12/82. . .	112.0	146.0	140.7	142.6	138.3	152.2
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	2653	03/80. . .	119.7	139.6	134.5	137.3	135.8	146.2
Newspaper publishing	2711	12/79. . .	164.0	220.4	235.7	248.7	259.3	269.2
Periodical publishing	2721	12/79. . .	157.9	205.7	217.8	227.9	233.1	239.1
Book publishing	2731	12/80. . .	134.1	175.2	183.4	189.7	194.9	202.2
Commercial printing, lithographic	2752	06/82. . .	111.0	127.9	129.7	130.8	135.0	136.5
Commercial printing, n.e.c.	2759	06/82. . .	112.9	136.1	140.8	143.6	145.6	147.4
Manifold business forms	2761	12/83. . .	106.2	124.6	123.9	121.0	128.6	133.8
Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c.	2819	12/82. . .	100.4	117.9	119.4	118.9	117.2	115.8
Plastic materials and resins	2821	12/80. . .	113.6	139.5	137.9	131.8	132.4	137.4
Noncellulosic manmade fibers	2824	06/81. . .	97.6	102.7	101.9	101.6	102.8	102.9
Pharmaceutical preparations	2834	06/81. . .	141.3	203.5	217.3	231.2	240.8	244.6
Soap and other detergents	2841	06/83. . .	104.2	115.2	116.0	118.5	120.0	119.6
Specialty cleaning, polish, and sanitation preps.	2842	06/83. . .	103.9	118.6	121.5	123.1	124.7	126.3
Toilet preparations	2844	03/80. . .	135.4	153.2	158.0	162.6	166.7	168.6
Paints and allied products	2851	06/83. . .	104.9	125.0	130.3	132.3	133.6	135.9
Cyclic (coal tar) crudes and intermediates	2865	12/82. . .	96.9	114.1	113.3	113.3	113.3	117.5
Industrial organic chemicals, n.e.c.	2869	12/82. . .	101.3	125.6	129.1	127.8	123.8	126.1
Chemicals and chemical preparations, n.e.c.	2899	06/85. . .	(NA)	112.5	115.7	117.1	120.0	123.7
Petroleum refining	2911	06/85. . .	98.3	90.1	80.9	78.3	75.3	72.2
Tires and inner tubes	3011	06/81. . .	96.8	103.0	105.0	106.0	106.3	106.4
Ready-mixed concrete	3273	06/81. . .	108.6	114.3	116.9	117.4	121.0	125.7
Blast furnaces and steel mills	3312	06/82. . .	104.9	110.8	108.4	105.8	107.5	112.3
Gray iron foundries	3321	12/80. . .	115.6	123.4	125.6	127.0	128.2	131.7
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	3357	12/82. . .	100.5	148.7	145.0	141.8	138.2	144.8
Metal cans	3411	06/81. . .	110.4	116.6	118.1	117.0	113.1	110.8
Hardware, n.e.c.	3429	06/85. . .	(NA)	110.6	113.3	114.9	116.9	118.6
Fabricated structural metal	3441	06/82. . .	103.0	118.6	117.3	116.6	118.2	121.6
Fabricated plate work	3443	03/80. . .	120.8	142.3	145.8	147.0	146.5	149.7
Sheet metal work	3444	12/82. . .	107.2	129.4	128.2	126.6	127.1	130.0
Automotive stampings	3465	12/82. . .	110.4	112.6	111.7	111.5	111.3	111.9
Metal stampings, n.e.c.	3469	06/84. . .	101.4	121.1	122.5	123.2	123.1	124.2
Fabricated metal products, n.e.c.	3499	06/85. . .	(NA)	117.6	119.0	119.2	120.4	122.9
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	3519	12/82. . .	103.4	115.7	120.7	123.3	125.5	128.0
Farm machinery and equipment	3523	12/82. . .	105.3	116.8	120.5	124.1	126.6	129.6
Construction machinery	3531	12/80. . .	119.5	137.6	142.0	146.9	151.3	153.7
Spec. tools, dies, jigs, fixtures and indus. molds	3544	06/81. . .	113.5	124.5	129.3	131.2	134.3	137.7
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	3559	12/81. . .	116.4	137.5	142.4	146.2	151.0	152.9
Refrigeration and heating equipment	3585	12/82. . .	104.7	119.0	119.7	121.1	122.2	123.0
Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c.	3599	06/84. . .	102.0	113.9	114.4	114.3	116.1	118.8
Electric motors and generators	3621	06/83. . .	108.2	127.5	129.7	131.5	133.5	134.3
Telephone and telegraph apparatus	3661	12/85. . .	(NA)	112.0	112.8	112.3	115.0	116.9
Semiconductors and related devices	3674	06/81. . .	106.6	105.0	102.8	98.4	98.2	97.2
Electronic components, n.e.c.	3679	06/82. . .	108.6	115.1	115.2	117.8	119.7	119.0
Motor vehicles and passenger car bodies	3711	06/82. . .	107.2	119.9	125.3	129.1	133.2	137.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	3714	12/82. . .	100.6	108.9	110.3	111.0	111.6	112.0
Aircraft	3721	12/85. . .	(NA)	116.0	120.4	124.3	128.5	133.0
Aircraft engines and engine parts	3724	12/85. . .	(NA)	112.6	117.9	123.6	125.7	129.0
Aircraft parts and auxiliary equipment, n.e.c.	3728	06/85. . .	(NA)	116.3	120.3	124.9	128.0	130.7
Ship building and repairing	3731	12/85. . .	(NA)	114.0	116.2	118.3	123.7	127.2
Photographic equipment and supplies	3861	12/83. . .	101.5	112.2	111.9	112.1	112.7	111.8

NA Not available. ¹ Standard Industrial Classification code.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Producer Price Indexes*, monthly.

**No. 770. Fixed-Weighted Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures:
1960 to 1994
[1987=100]**

YEAR	Personal consumption expenditures ¹	Motor vehicles and parts	Furniture ²	Food	Clothing and shoes	Gasoline and oil	Housing	Household operation	Electricity and gas	Transportation	Medical care
1960	30.8	40.6	79.2	27.4	46.1	30.5	28.8	32.0	24.6	25.5	17.8
1961	31.1	40.6	78.2	27.7	46.4	30.2	29.2	32.2	24.7	26.5	18.3
1962	31.3	40.8	76.5	28.0	46.5	30.4	29.5	32.3	24.8	26.8	18.8
1963	31.6	40.8	75.5	28.4	46.9	30.3	29.9	32.5	24.7	26.4	19.2
1964	31.9	41.0	74.9	29.0	47.3	30.1	30.2	32.6	24.7	26.4	19.9
1965	32.2	40.5	73.1	29.5	47.7	31.2	30.5	32.6	24.6	27.1	20.5
1966	32.8	40.1	71.5	30.7	49.0	32.0	30.9	32.5	24.6	27.9	21.5
1967	33.7	40.6	71.8	31.2	51.1	33.0	31.5	33.0	24.8	28.4	22.9
1968	35.0	41.9	73.0	32.3	54.0	33.5	32.3	33.6	25.0	29.2	24.6
1969	36.3	42.6	74.1	33.7	57.1	34.6	33.4	34.5	25.5	30.8	26.1
1970	37.9	43.8	74.9	35.9	59.4	34.9	34.8	35.6	26.4	33.8	27.9
1971	39.5	45.9	75.6	36.9	61.3	35.2	36.4	38.0	28.2	37.3	29.3
1972	40.8	45.9	76.2	38.6	62.7	35.7	37.7	39.9	29.7	38.6	30.7
1973	42.7	46.2	76.9	42.6	64.9	39.1	39.4	41.6	31.3	39.4	32.1
1974	46.7	49.1	80.6	48.7	69.5	52.7	40.9	45.8	36.6	42.1	34.7
1975	50.5	53.9	85.9	52.7	72.2	56.2	43.6	49.8	41.9	44.5	38.3
1976	53.3	57.8	88.3	54.4	74.5	58.6	46.5	53.6	45.6	49.3	41.7
1977	56.7	61.2	89.9	57.9	77.6	62.0	50.4	57.0	50.0	54.7	45.7
1978	60.7	65.3	92.9	63.1	79.5	64.7	54.0	60.2	53.8	57.9	50.0
1979	65.8	70.3	97.2	69.4	81.7	86.8	58.3	63.6	59.1	62.2	54.4
1980	72.6	75.6	98.2	75.9	85.2	120.7	63.8	69.7	69.0	71.9	60.4
1981	78.9	81.3	101.7	82.1	88.2	134.4	70.4	78.1	79.0	79.2	67.6
1982	83.2	85.1	103.6	85.4	90.0	127.5	75.9	86.7	89.1	83.0	74.7
1983	86.7	87.9	102.6	87.6	91.8	123.4	80.5	92.1	95.8	86.9	80.1
1984	89.9	90.5	101.7	91.1	93.1	121.5	84.9	96.3	100.0	89.6	85.0
1985	93.3	93.0	100.8	93.4	95.8	122.5	90.0	98.9	102.2	91.0	90.4
1986	96.1	95.7	99.5	96.5	95.8	96.2	95.4	100.4	101.7	94.0	94.6
1987	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1988	104.3	101.5	101.0	104.0	104.2	100.9	104.9	101.4	100.8	104.9	107.1
1989	109.5	104.6	101.6	109.8	106.7	110.2	109.6	103.8	103.9	109.6	115.7
1990	115.2	105.3	102.4	115.7	111.4	125.5	115.4	105.8	105.6	114.9	124.3
1991	120.3	109.2	103.0	120.1	115.4	123.9	120.2	109.8	108.9	122.3	131.2
1992	124.6	112.4	103.9	122.0	117.9	123.3	124.1	112.3	111.0	129.3	139.1
1993	128.1	116.1	104.3	124.4	119.2	122.1	127.9	115.4	114.4	134.3	147.3
1994	131.2	120.5	105.7	127.3	118.3	122.8	131.9	117.5	115.0	136.4	153.5
PERCENT CHANGE											
1960	1.3	-1.7	0.3	1.3	1.2	2.9	1.5	2.2	2.4	3.5	3.6
1961	0.8	-	-1.3	0.9	0.5	-0.9	1.3	0.7	0.5	3.7	2.7
1962	0.6	0.5	-2.2	1.2	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.4	-	1.3	2.8
1963	0.9	-	-1.3	1.4	1.0	-0.2	1.1	0.7	-0.1	-1.5	2.6
1964	1.1	0.4	-0.8	2.1	0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	3.2
1965	1.0	-1.2	-2.4	1.8	1.0	3.8	1.0	-0.2	-0.3	2.8	3.3
1966	1.8	-1.0	-2.2	3.9	2.6	2.3	1.4	-0.2	0.1	2.8	4.7
1967	2.6	1.3	0.4	1.7	4.2	3.3	1.9	1.5	0.7	2.0	6.6
1968	3.8	3.1	1.7	3.5	5.7	1.5	2.5	1.8	0.9	2.8	7.5
1969	3.8	1.9	1.5	4.6	5.7	3.3	3.4	2.6	2.0	5.3	5.9
1970	4.4	2.8	1.1	6.3	4.1	0.9	4.2	3.3	3.7	9.7	6.9
1971	4.4	4.8	0.9	2.9	3.2	0.8	4.6	6.6	6.8	10.3	5.1
1972	3.3	-	0.8	4.6	2.2	1.3	3.6	5.1	5.0	3.5	5.0
1973	4.6	0.6	0.9	10.4	3.6	9.5	4.4	4.2	5.6	2.1	4.4
1974	9.3	6.2	4.8	14.3	7.1	34.9	3.9	10.1	17.0	6.8	8.4
1975	8.1	9.9	6.6	8.2	3.8	6.7	6.6	8.6	14.5	5.7	10.1
1976	5.6	7.3	2.8	3.3	3.3	4.2	6.7	7.7	8.8	10.9	9.0
1977	6.4	5.7	1.8	6.5	4.1	5.8	8.5	6.3	9.6	10.9	9.6
1978	7.0	6.8	3.3	9.0	2.4	4.4	7.0	5.6	7.5	5.9	9.2
1979	8.5	7.6	4.6	10.0	2.9	34.2	8.0	5.7	9.9	7.3	9.0
1980	10.3	7.6	1.0	9.3	4.3	39.0	9.4	9.5	16.8	15.7	10.9
1981	8.7	7.5	3.6	8.2	3.5	11.3	10.3	12.1	14.4	10.2	11.8
1982	5.4	4.7	1.9	4.0	2.1	-5.1	7.8	11.1	12.8	4.7	10.6
1983	4.3	3.2	-1.0	2.6	2.0	-3.3	6.1	6.2	7.5	4.8	7.2
1984	3.7	3.0	-0.8	3.9	1.4	-1.5	5.4	4.6	4.5	3.1	6.1
1985	3.8	2.8	-1.0	2.6	3.0	0.8	6.1	2.7	2.2	1.5	6.4
1986	3.0	3.0	-1.2	3.3	-	-21.5	6.0	1.5	-0.5	3.3	4.6
1987	4.1	4.5	0.5	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.8	-0.4	-1.7	6.4	5.7
1988	4.3	1.5	1.0	4.0	4.2	0.9	4.9	1.4	0.8	4.9	7.1
1989	5.0	3.1	0.5	5.6	2.4	9.2	4.6	2.4	3.1	4.5	8.0
1990	5.3	0.7	0.8	5.4	4.4	13.9	5.3	1.9	1.6	4.8	7.4
1991	4.4	3.7	0.6	3.8	3.6	-1.3	4.2	3.8	3.1	6.4	5.6
1992	3.6	2.9	0.9	1.6	2.2	-0.5	3.2	2.3	1.9	5.7	6.0
1993	2.8	3.3	0.4	2.0	1.1	-1.0	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.9	5.9
1994	2.4	3.8	1.3	2.3	-0.8	0.6	3.1	1.8	0.5	5.9	4.2

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes items not shown separately. ² Includes household equipment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States: Volume 2, 1959-88*; and *Survey of Current Business*, August 1993, July 1994, and March 1995; and unpublished data.

No. 771. Fixed-Weighted Price Indexes: 1980 to 1994

[1987=100]

ITEM	1980	1985	1986	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Gross domestic product	(NA)	94.3	97.0	104.0	108.6	113.6	118.1	121.9	125.5	128.9
Personal consumption expenditures . . .	72.6	93.3	96.1	104.3	109.5	115.2	120.3	124.6	128.1	131.2
Durable goods	84.7	96.0	97.1	102.0	104.5	106.3	109.1	111.6	113.9	117.0
Nondurable goods	79.6	96.2	96.1	103.8	109.5	116.2	120.5	123.0	125.0	126.6
Services	65.3	90.9	95.8	105.1	110.7	116.8	123.0	128.7	133.5	137.6
Gross private domestic investment:										
Fixed investment	(NA)	95.7	97.9	103.3	106.3	109.1	110.8	112.0	114.4	117.5
Nonresidential	(NA)	97.3	98.8	102.8	105.6	108.4	110.2	111.2	113.0	115.5
Structures	78.5	96.9	98.5	104.6	109.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	117.3	121.2
Producers' durable equipment . .	(NA)	97.5	99.0	101.9	103.9	106.2	108.3	109.7	110.7	112.5
Residential	75.3	92.1	95.8	104.3	107.8	110.7	111.9	113.6	117.4	122.0
Exports of goods and services	(NA)	98.2	97.3	105.7	108.2	110.0	112.6	113.9	115.3	118.1
Imports of goods and services	(NA)	94.6	93.8	105.4	108.5	112.4	113.8	115.4	115.2	117.2
Government purchases	73.3	95.4	97.6	103.7	107.9	112.6	116.8	120.8	124.5	128.6
Federal	75.2	97.9	99.0	102.8	107.0	111.8	116.5	121.5	126.1	131.1
National defense	76.3	98.8	99.5	103.1	107.1	112.1	116.5	122.0	126.6	131.5
Nondefense	71.9	94.9	97.5	102.0	106.7	110.8	116.6	119.8	124.3	130.1
State and local	71.9	93.5	96.5	104.3	108.6	113.2	117.0	120.3	123.4	126.6

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States: Volume 2 1959-1988*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July 1994 and March 1995.

No. 772. Fixed-Weighted Price Indexes—Annual Percent Change: 1985 to 1994

[1987=100]

ITEM	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Gross domestic product	2.8	3.1	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.2	3.0	2.7
Personal consumption expend.	3.0	4.1	4.3	5.0	5.3	4.4	3.5	2.8	2.5
Durable goods	1.2	3.0	2.0	2.4	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.7
Nondurable goods	-	4.0	3.8	5.5	6.2	3.7	2.1	1.6	1.3
Services	5.4	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.2	4.7	3.7	3.1
Gross private domestic invest.:									
Fixed investment	2.3	2.2	3.3	3.0	2.6	1.5	1.1	2.1	2.8
Nonresidential	1.6	1.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	1.7	0.9	1.6	2.2
Structures	1.6	1.5	4.6	4.2	3.1	1.3	0.3	2.8	3.3
Producers' durable equip. . .	1.6	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.6
Residential	4.0	4.4	4.3	3.4	2.7	1.1	1.5	3.3	4.0
Exports of goods and services . . .	-0.9	2.8	5.7	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.2	1.2	2.5
Imports of goods and services . . .	-0.8	6.6	5.4	3.0	3.5	1.3	1.5	-0.2	1.8
Government purchases	2.2	2.5	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.3
Federal	1.2	1.0	2.8	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.7	4.0
National defense	0.7	0.5	3.1	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.7	3.7	3.8
Nondefense	2.7	2.6	2.0	4.6	3.8	5.2	2.8	3.7	4.6
State and local	3.1	3.7	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.7

- Represents zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States: Volume 2, 1959-1988*; and *Survey of Current Business*, September 1993, July 1994, and March 1995.

No. 775. Average Prices of Selected Fuels and Electricity: 1980 to 1993

[In dollars per unit, except electricity, in cents per kWh. Represents price to end-users, except as noted]

ITEM	Unit ¹	1980	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Crude oil, compo ³	Barrel	28.07	28.63	26.75	14.55	17.90	14.67	17.97	22.22	19.06	18.43	16.41
Motor gasoline:												
Unleaded regular	Gallon	1.25	1.21	1.20	0.93	0.95	0.95	1.02	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.11
Unleaded premium	Gallon	(NA)	1.37	1.34	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.20	1.35	1.32	1.32	1.30
No. 2 heating oil	Gallon	0.79	0.92	0.85	0.56	0.58	0.54	0.59	0.73	0.67	0.63	0.60
No. 2 diesel fuel	Gallon	0.82	0.82	0.79	0.48	0.55	0.50	0.59	0.73	0.65	0.62	0.60
Residual fuel oil	Gallon	0.61	0.69	0.61	0.34	0.42	0.33	0.39	0.44	0.34	0.34	0.34
Natural gas, residential	1,000 cu/ft.	3.68	6.12	6.12	5.83	5.54	5.47	5.64	5.80	5.82	5.89	6.16
Electricity, residential	kWh	5.4	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.34

NA Not available. ¹ See footnote. ² Refiner acquisition cost. ³ Average, all service.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *Monthly Energy Review*.

No. 776. Weekly Food Cost: 1990 and 1994

[In dollars. Assumes that food for all meals and snacks is purchased at the store and prepared at home. See source for details on estimation procedures]

FAMILY TYPE	DECEMBER 1990				JANUARY 1994			
	Thrifty plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal plan	Thrifty plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal plan
FAMILIES								
Family of two:								
20-50 years	48.10	60.60	74.70	92.70	51.90	65.80	81.00	100.90
51 years and over	45.60	58.30	71.80	85.80	49.10	63.20	77.90	93.30
Family of four:								
Couple, 20-50 years and children—								
1-2 and 3-5 years	70.10	87.30	106.60	131.00	75.60	94.80	115.70	142.40
6-8 and 9-11 years	80.10	102.60	128.30	154.40	86.60	111.30	139.00	167.50
INDIVIDUALS ¹								
Child:								
1-2 years	12.70	15.40	18.00	21.80	13.70	16.80	19.60	23.80
3-5 years	13.70	16.80	20.70	24.90	14.70	18.20	22.50	26.90
6-8 years	16.60	22.20	27.90	32.50	18.00	24.10	30.20	35.10
9-11 years	19.80	25.30	32.50	37.60	21.40	27.40	35.20	40.70
Male:								
12-14 years	20.60	28.60	35.70	42.00	22.30	31.10	38.70	45.40
15-19 years	21.40	29.60	36.80	42.60	23.10	32.00	39.90	46.20
20-50 years	22.90	29.30	36.60	44.30	24.80	31.90	39.60	48.10
51 years and over	20.90	27.90	34.30	41.10	22.40	30.30	37.20	44.70
Female:								
12-19 years	20.80	24.80	30.10	36.30	22.40	26.90	32.60	39.40
20-54 years	20.80	25.80	31.30	40.00	22.40	27.90	34.00	43.60
55 years and over	20.60	25.10	31.00	36.90	22.20	27.20	33.60	40.10

¹ The costs given are for individuals in four-person families. For individuals in other size families, the following adjustments are suggested: one-person, add 20 percent; two-person, add 10 percent; three-person, add 5 percent; five- or six-person, subtract 5 percent; seven- (or more) person, subtract 10 percent.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, *Agricultural Research Service*, monthly.

No. 777. Food—Retail Prices of Selected Items: 1988 to 1994

[In dollars per pound, except as indicated. As of December]

FOOD	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Cereals and bakery products:							
Flour, white, all purpose	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.23
Rice, white, lg. grain, raw	0.48	0.50	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.50	0.53
Spaghetti and macaroni	0.85	0.87	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.87
Bread, white, pan	0.66	0.69	0.70	0.72	0.74	0.76	0.75
Meats, poultry, fish and eggs:							
Ground chuck, 100% beef	1.79	1.88	2.02	1.93	1.91	1.91	1.84
Rib roast, USDA Choice	4.03	4.21	4.54	4.59	4.69	4.73	4.88
Round steak, USDA Choice	3.01	3.17	3.42	3.38	3.34	3.32	3.24
Sirloin steak, bone-in	3.23	3.46	3.65	3.78	3.75	3.69	(NA)
T-bone steak	4.97	5.04	5.45	5.21	5.39	5.77	5.86
Pork:							
Bacon, sliced	1.79	1.96	2.28	1.99	1.86	2.02	1.89
Chops, center cut, bone-in	2.65	2.85	3.32	3.12	3.15	3.24	3.03
Shoulder picnic, bone-in, smoked	1.10	1.17	1.41	1.30	1.18	1.19	1.13
Sausage	1.92	2.12	2.42	2.24	2.14	1.99	1.85
Poultry:							
Chicken, fresh, whole	0.89	0.88	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.91	0.90
Chicken breast, bone-in	2.06	2.01	2.00	2.02	2.08	2.17	1.91
Chicken legs, bone-in	1.17	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.12
Turkey, frozen, whole	0.97	0.95	0.96	0.91	0.93	0.95	0.98
Eggs, Grade A, large, (dozen)	0.83	1.14	1.00	1.01	0.93	0.87	0.87
Dairy products:							
Milk, fresh, whole, fortified (1/2 gal.)	1.21	1.37	1.39	1.40	1.39	1.43	1.44
Butter, salted, grade AA, stick	2.15	2.11	1.92	1.94	1.64	1.61	1.54
Ice cream, prepack., bulk, reg. (1/2 gal.)	2.54	2.67	2.54	2.63	2.49	2.59	2.62
Fruits and vegetables:							
Fresh fruits and vegetables:							
Apples, red Delicious	0.71	0.57	0.77	0.86	0.76	0.78	0.72
Bananas	0.41	0.42	0.43	0.42	0.40	0.41	0.46
Oranges, navel	0.56	0.53	0.56	0.65	0.52	0.56	0.55
Grapefruit	0.45	0.47	0.56	0.53	0.52	0.50	0.47
Lemons	0.91	0.96	0.97	1.21	0.90	1.05	1.04
Pears, Anjou	0.64	0.76	0.79	0.88	0.80	0.89	(NA)
Potatoes, white	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.28	0.31	0.36	0.34
Lettuce, iceberg	0.77	0.52	0.58	0.69	0.66	0.53	0.91
Tomatoes, field grown	0.81	0.90	0.86	0.79	1.23	1.31	1.43
Cabbage	0.33	0.34	0.39	0.46	0.38	0.37	0.45
Carrots, short trimmed and topped	0.39	0.35	0.44	0.51	0.44	0.41	0.48
Celery	0.44	0.46	0.49	0.45	0.48	0.49	0.52
Cucumbers	0.49	0.64	0.56	0.55	0.51	0.93	0.69
Processed fruits and vegetables:							
Orange juice, frozen concentrate, 12 oz. can, per 16 oz.	1.82	1.80	2.02	1.74	1.70	1.67	1.55
Potatoes, frozen, french fried	0.70	0.80	0.85	0.92	0.86	0.87	0.84

No. 778. Average Price of Energy in Selected Metropolitan Areas: 1994

[In dollars per unit shown. As of January. One therm contains approximately 100 cubic feet of natural gas. See Appendix II]

CITY/MSA	Utility (pipel) gas (100 therms)	Electricity (500 kWh)	Fuel oil No. 2 (gallon)	GASOLINE		
				All types ¹	Unleaded regular	Unleaded premium
U.S. city average	66.47	48.2	0.92	1.11	1.04	1.24
Baltimore, MD MSA	64.44	48.62	1.01	1.16	1.07	1.26
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA	94.34	57.26	0.92	1.14	1.05	1.30
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA	68.07	45.07	0.99	1.11	1.05	1.24
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA	55.06	54.24	(NA)	1.03	1.00	1.17
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	57.21	50.81	(NA)	1.07	1.00	1.17
Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	52.91	49.27	0.93	0.98	0.94	1.12
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	52.19	43.77	(NA)	1.04	0.96	1.17
Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA CMSA	67.12	61.5	(NA)	1.20	1.13	1.34
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	90.39	43.83	(NA)	1.22	1.15	1.35
New York-N. NJ-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA	96.89	72.47	1.01	1.21	1.11	1.35
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	74.92	59.1	0.91	1.16	1.03	1.27
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA	65.15	54.82	(NA)	1.09	1.01	1.24
St. Louis-East St. Louis, MO-IL CMSA	60.99	41.49	(NA)	0.95	0.88	1.09
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	62.05	62.98	(NA)	1.21	1.14	1.37
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA	77.73	42.52	1.05	1.18	1.09	1.29

NA Not available. ¹ Includes types of gasoline not shown separately.Source of tables 777 and 778: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *CPI Detailed Report*, January issues.

No. 779 Import Price Indexes—Selected Commodities: 1985 to 1994

[1990=100. Indexes are weighted by the 1990 Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated, a scheme for describing and reporting product composition and value of U.S. imports. Import prices are based on U.S. dollar prices paid by importer. F.o.b. = Free on board; c.i.f. = Cost, insurance, and freight; n.e.s.=Not elsewhere specified]

COMMODITY	1985	1988	1989	1990 ¹	1991	1992	1993	1994
All commodities	80.2	93.9	96.8	96.1	98.8	100.3	100.5	101.9
Food and live animals	87.2	100.5	98.2	98.6	102.4	97.9	101.1	109.0
Meat	68.8	78.4	80.3	100.0	105.6	94.9	99.3	91.0
Meat of bovine animals	77.1	91.2	95.2	98.5	100.8	91.1	100.8	86.5
Fish	75.5	99.1	94.1	96.7	107.6	107.9	107.9	121.2
Crustaceans; fresh, chilled, frozen, salted or dried	85.0	105.2	98.4	97.4	107.3	105.4	106.4	129.8
Cereals and cereal preparations	63.2	91.0	91.2	98.7	96.4	99.3	102.9	102.0
Sugar ²	87.4	94.0	95.5	99.7	96.7	95.3	95.1	98.2
Coffee, tea and cocoa	145.1	140.0	128.0	99.4	93.2	77.3	81.2	137.1
Beverages and tobacco	77.1	90.3	91.1	99.2	110.8	113.4	112.6	113.2
Beverages	75.9	92.0	92.6	99.3	110.3	112.5	112.9	112.8
Crude materials	77.8	106.6	111.6	101.9	95.9	95.8	95.3	106.7
Crude rubber	98.3	147.1	100.6	101.2	98.4	100.8	102.9	106.3
Cork and wood	93.4	99.1	100.0	102.4	107.7	116.8	130.3	159.9
Pulp and waste paper	56.9	90.1	106.6	102.8	79.2	74.4	63.7	70.1
Crude fertilizers and minerals	102.8	103.1	106.9	99.6	100.9	89.0	82.5	82.3
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	59.9	105.1	133.1	100.8	93.6	91.1	88.3	89.6
Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	83.9	131.2	97.6	103.9	103.7	107.2	106.1	131.2
Mineral fuels and related products	114.5	72.8	84.2	73.1	83.2	86.7	79.9	76.3
Crude petroleum and petroleum products	112.1	71.7	83.8	72.0	82.8	86.7	79.2	75.7
Crude petroleum	123.8	70.9	82.7	66.8	81.4	87.8	76.6	73.6
Natural gas	(NA)	(NA)	88.5	89.4	88.1	83.7	90.3	83.7
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	115.5	116.8	123.3	100.6	102.2	134.9	117.8	135.1
Chemicals and related products	83.7	97.0	100.4	98.5	100.7	101.7	102.8	102.6
Intermediate manufactured products	73.1	97.4	100.3	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.3	101.0
Rubber manufactures	85.9	93.0	96.9	99.8	100.6	102.0	103.8	102.4
Cork and wood manufactures	69.0	96.1	97.2	100.4	98.6	108.1	120.6	126.5
Paper and paperboard products	82.7	98.0	100.0	100.4	101.0	94.1	96.7	95.6
Textiles	77.6	94.6	95.8	98.7	103.0	106.0	108.1	108.9
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures	60.1	89.0	93.4	99.8	103.3	105.5	108.0	108.5
Iron and steel	79.3	100.7	105.8	99.7	99.3	97.6	98.2	99.1
Nonferrous metals	69.0	109.9	109.2	98.7	89.0	88.6	76.6	85.2
Silver, platinum and other platinum group metals	71.2	102.7	89.6	93.6	90.2	75.5	69.1	74.8
Copper	57.6	85.3	98.5	98.6	88.7	88.5	75.9	89.3
Nickel	62.4	154.9	152.2	95.5	97.6	87.5	72.9	75.3
Aluminum	(NA)	131.6	117.3	98.7	85.8	86.4	79.1	89.6
Zinc	56.7	76.2	108.9	113.4	77.2	89.3	67.7	65.8
Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	72.9	93.2	97.4	98.9	101.2	103.0	104.5	104.6
Machinery and transport equipment	75.1	96.6	98.1	98.7	101.6	103.5	105.0	106.8
Machinery specialized for particular industries	59.1	91.8	89.3	97.3	101.7	105.4	107.5	109.7
Metalworking machinery	64.8	93.9	92.0	98.7	100.6	103.9	107.7	110.1
General industrial machinery, parts, n.e.s.	62.6	91.8	91.3	97.7	101.5	104.9	107.0	109.0
Computer equipment and office machines	85.0	103.1	103.0	99.8	97.3	95.7	91.9	87.1
Computer equipment	112.8	107.6	105.0	100.3	96.9	92.4	85.5	76.5
Telecommunications ³	90.1	102.3	104.1	100.2	97.8	97.1	98.0	97.4
Electrical machinery and equipment	77.4	95.9	100.1	98.7	100.6	102.1	103.9	106.1
Electronic valves, diodes, transistors & integr. cir.	98.7	99.9	110.0	98.2	99.5	99.4	104.3	108.0
Road vehicles	75.1	97.0	98.5	98.4	103.5	105.6	108.4	112.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	74.3	94.2	94.9	98.9	100.6	103.7	105.2	105.4
Plumbing, heating & lighting fixtures	68.9	88.7	91.9	98.4	98.0	101.5	102.0	99.6
Furniture and parts	74.0	93.0	94.0	99.1	101.2	103.4	104.1	103.9
Articles of apparel and clothing	81.7	94.1	98.1	100.5	98.8	101.8	102.1	102.2
Footwear	70.6	93.3	92.0	99.0	100.9	102.6	101.2	100.2
Prof., scientific & contrl'g instr & apparatus, n.e.s.	64.4	95.5	91.4	97.5	102.1	104.4	110.5	113.0
Photographic apparatus	73.5	96.1	95.1	98.0	100.1	102.9	106.9	109.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	71.1	94.3	93.8	97.9	101.8	106.0	108.3	108.5

NA Not available. ¹ June 1990 may not equal 100 because indexes were reweighted to an "average" trade value in 1990. ² Includes sugar preparations and honey. ³ Includes sound recording and reproducing equipment. Includes photographic supplies, optical goods, watches, and clocks.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *News*, quarterly.

No. 780. Export Price Indexes—Selected Commodities: 1985 to 1994

[1990=100. Indexes are weighted by 1980 export values according to the Schedule B classification system of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Prices used in these indexes were collected from a sample of U.S. manufacturers of exports and are factory transaction prices, except as noted. F.a.s. = free alongside ship. N.e.s. = not elsewhere specified. F.o.b. = free on board]

COMMODITY	1985	1988	1989	1990 ¹	1991	1992	1993	1994
All commodities	88.4	96.6	99.7	99.5	100.6	101.0	101.4	103.2
Food and live animals	96.3	99.1	110.6	104.3	100.7	102.8	97.8	103.9
Meat	78.6	104.3	102.0	98.5	101.9	106.1	111.6	107.3
Fish	78.5	112.5	123.2	98.4	94.7	98.1	96.5	98.0
Cereals and cereal preparations	109.3	93.0	113.5	108.6	96.8	104.8	90.9	101.8
Wheat	115.5	101.6	134.4	112.1	91.2	108.4	94.1	91.2
Rice	110.9	115.5	104.5	101.7	112.1	106.7	92.5	113.6
Maize	107.8	86.8	105.2	108.6	97.8	102.2	87.7	105.6
Other cereals	105.0	86.5	103.6	104.7	97.6	104.6	88.7	112.0
Fruits and vegetables	88.6	92.4	100.6	102.0	121.5	100.0	103.0	109.6
Feeding stuff for animals	74.9	130.3	118.8	97.6	100.0	102.2	100.7	106.2
Miscellaneous food products	90.6	93.2	97.9	99.9	100.5	100.2	100.3	97.8
Beverages and tobacco	79.9	88.3	93.8	99.3	105.7	109.8	113.1	113.5
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	79.6	88.1	93.8	99.4	105.7	109.6	112.8	113.1
Crude materials	74.4	102.4	104.7	100.5	95.4	93.4	99.6	108.1
Raw hides and skins	63.3	108.3	97.4	105.2	81.5	80.8	79.2	94.4
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	92.8	125.8	114.3	97.1	99.4	98.4	97.9	112.9
Crude rubber, f.a.s.	85.6	91.0	98.3	99.1	103.2	101.0	99.2	96.1
Cork and wood	56.2	85.2	97.2	102.1	97.9	110.1	161.4	149.4
Pulp and waste paper	57.6	103.2	111.2	100.2	86.6	82.6	70.2	94.6
Textile fibers	85.3	90.6	95.3	102.6	107.0	86.0	83.5	105.0
Cotton textile fibers	87.4	92.0	93.8	103.7	107.9	79.7	77.5	101.3
Crude fertilizers and minerals	100.8	94.6	99.6	100.1	101.1	99.7	95.0	95.6
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	70.7	102.3	110.1	99.9	89.1	85.1	83.9	91.2
Ferrous waste and scrap	73.0	107.6	112.4	99.8	93.4	82.2	99.0	95.6
Nonferrous base metal waste and scrap	56.5	106.1	112.5	99.4	84.2	86.0	72.2	92.7
Mineral fuels and related materials	104.6	84.4	88.4	91.1	89.9	86.5	88.0	87.4
Coal, coke and briquettes	103.1	94.5	96.8	100.1	98.6	96.9	93.9	93.9
Crude petroleum and petroleum products	(NA)	75.1	81.4	83.9	80.1	77.2	80.7	80.3
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	123.5	105.9	95.1	103.0	93.8	94.9	98.4	110.0
Chemicals and related products	84.5	102.6	102.9	97.4	99.7	97.4	96.1	99.0
Organic chemicals	80.5	115.7	116.0	94.9	94.6	91.5	90.5	92.7
Hydrocarbons, n.e.s. and derivatives, f.a.s.	73.9	123.2	114.8	93.3	76.2	77.8	80.1	92.4
Alcohols, phenols, phenol-alcohols, & deriv., f.a.s.	78.6	113.2	147.1	96.3	101.8	93.1	93.2	89.3
Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	86.7	88.3	95.0	98.7	103.4	102.9	105.7	108.7
Intermediate manufactured products	81.3	95.5	99.9	99.8	100.1	100.6	100.7	104.4
Rubber manufactures	86.6	94.0	97.6	98.9	105.0	105.6	108.5	109.2
Paper and paperboard products	76.7	98.6	102.1	99.5	99.5	98.4	93.9	96.2
Textiles	84.3	90.8	97.1	99.6	104.1	105.6	106.8	106.7
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures	(NA)	89.6	96.1	99.6	101.2	103.5	105.4	107.3
Nonferrous metals	77.1	108.4	110.2	100.2	88.1	87.9	81.3	92.5
Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	84.9	91.7	97.1	99.8	102.7	103.6	105.1	107.3
Machinery and transport equipment ²	90.7	94.3	97.2	99.8	102.9	104.4	104.5	104.1
Power generating machinery ³	85.2	92.3	96.0	99.8	104.7	109.6	110.7	112.8
Rotating electric plant and parts thereof, n.e.s.	76.8	89.7	95.0	99.7	101.9	104.7	106.1	107.4
Machinery specialized for particular industries	87.7	90.8	95.4	99.3	103.3	105.5	108.0	109.8
Agricultural machinery and parts ⁴	89.4	91.6	94.2	100.0	102.1	104.9	107.3	109.4
Civil engineering and contractors, plant and equip.	90.7	89.0	95.2	98.8	103.9	102.0	105.5	109.6
Metalworking machinery	82.1	91.2	96.5	99.6	106.5	109.1	111.0	110.7
General industrial machines, parts, n.e.s.	84.4	91.2	95.6	99.7	103.7	106.1	108.3	110.1
Computer equipment and office machines	105.9	101.5	100.6	100.3	98.4	94.7	87.7	81.0
Computer equipment	113.0	105.1	101.7	100.3	97.8	94.0	83.5	75.2
Telecommunications ⁵	89.6	94.1	96.8	100.1	106.4	108.3	109.4	107.3
Electrical machinery and equipment	93.8	96.1	99.0	99.9	100.6	103.6	103.5	103.2
Electronic valves, diodes, transistors & integr. cir.	106.5	103.5	100.1	100.6	98.5	103.7	102.3	100.0
Road vehicles	89.8	94.1	96.8	99.6	102.4	104.0	105.2	106.3
Other transport equipment	81.7	90.2	94.4	99.8	112.4	113.0	117.4	120.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	85.4	92.0	96.1	99.1	104.2	106.2	106.9	107.1

NA Not available. ¹ June 1990 may not equal 100 because indexes were reweighted to an "average" trade value in 1990. ² Excludes military and commercial aircraft. ³ Includes equipment. ⁴ Excludes tractors. ⁵ Includes sound recording and reproducing equipment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, News, quarterly.

No. 781. Refiner/Reseller Sales Price of Gasoline, by State: 1991 to 1993

[In cents per gallon. As of March. Represents all refinery and gas plant operators' sales through company-operated retail outlets. Gasoline prices exclude excise taxes]

STATE	Gasoline excise taxes 1993 ¹	AVERAGE, ALL GRADES			LEADED REGULAR			UNLEADED REGULAR			PREMIUM		
		1991	1992	1993	1991	1992	1993	1991	1992	1993	1991	1992	1993
United States.	18	76.5	72.2	75.5	71.6	70.7	75.2	73.6	68.3	71.6	87.3	84.3	87.8
Northeast:													
New England:													
Maine	19	90.0	80.8	80.9	(NA)	(²)	(²)	86.9	77.0	76.4	102.2	93.2	93.6
New Hampshire	18	85.2	79.6	80.3	(D)	(²)	(²)	82.0	75.3	75.2	95.7	92.3	94.6
Vermont	15	91.6	83.6	82.7	(D)	(²)	(²)	88.2	79.8	78.1	102.8	93.7	94.8
Massachusetts	21	83.1	76.5	79.0	86.4	(D)	(²)	78.7	71.0	73.3	94.4	88.4	92.6
Rhode Island	28	82.9	74.4	77.6	(NA)	(²)	(²)	78.9	69.4	72.2	91.7	83.6	87.3
Connecticut	29	83.0	78.3	81.6	(D)	(²)	(²)	78.5	72.7	75.3	93.7	89.8	96.2
Middle Atlantic:													
New York	8	87.0	74.8	75.8	87.1	74.9	(D)	83.2	70.1	70.5	99.5	88.6	91.1
New Jersey	11	83.4	77.8	85.4	(NA)	(²)	(²)	77.9	70.5	77.1	94.2	89.3	98.9
Pennsylvania	12	82.4	72.5	72.3	(D)	(²)	(²)	78.5	67.7	67.2	94.2	85.2	84.9
Midwest:													
East North Central:													
Ohio	22	73.4	73.3	71.4	78.4	74.0	71.0	70.7	70.0	68.1	84.6	85.2	80.2
Indiana	15	77.3	68.9	71.6	84.8	80.3	79.3	75.0	66.1	69.2	87.6	78.1	76.7
Illinois	19	76.1	69.6	74.1	88.2	72.7	80.9	73.4	66.3	71.0	86.2	81.3	83.6
Michigan	15	74.0	67.2	70.8	79.2	76.4	81.6	71.7	64.4	68.2	84.9	79.1	80.0
Wisconsin	23	76.8	69.2	73.5	82.2	74.8	77.5	75.1	67.2	71.4	86.6	78.3	84.1
West North Central:													
Minnesota	20	77.6	73.0	81.1	79.3	73.3	80.2	76.1	71.4	79.3	85.0	80.3	90.2
Iowa	20	80.0	70.9	72.9	83.7	77.5	75.2	79.1	69.9	71.9	86.4	78.3	81.3
Missouri	13	75.6	68.4	69.8	78.7	70.3	73.6	73.1	65.4	66.9	85.5	79.3	78.3
North Dakota	17	82.8	79.1	85.1	85.5	81.6	89.8	82.2	78.4	84.0	85.6	85.1	93.2
South Dakota	18	80.8	75.9	78.2	80.2	77.1	85.1	79.9	75.1	76.9	90.4	86.2	89.1
Nebraska	23	80.9	73.5	76.8	78.6	75.3	79.2	79.0	72.4	75.7	87.9	80.7	85.2
Kansas	18	76.2	72.2	73.1	77.8	74.0	75.5	74.9	70.5	71.3	85.3	82.5	84.8
South:													
South Atlantic:													
Delaware	22	83.8	74.0	74.8	(NA)	(²)	(²)	78.8	68.6	69.7	98.4	87.7	88.3
Maryland	24	78.8	78.1	75.5	(NA)	(²)	(²)	73.0	72.2	70.0	93.3	91.1	87.9
District of Columbia	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(²)	(²)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	18	77.2	73.3	75.4	72.4	(D)	(²)	72.7	67.7	69.2	89.1	86.6	89.6
West Virginia	21	81.1	76.8	78.4	(D)	(D)	(²)	76.9	72.3	73.6	95.8	89.4	90.7
North Carolina	22	76.2	69.9	71.2	(D)	(D)	(²)	72.3	64.5	65.9	88.3	83.3	84.5
South Carolina	16	75.6	69.3	69.8	(D)	(D)	(²)	71.3	64.5	64.7	91.0	84.7	85.5
Georgia	8	75.9	70.8	72.6	75.9	64.8	73.1	71.3	74.9	77.1	89.2	84.9	86.9
Florida	4	78.5	72.2	77.2	-	(D)	(²)	73.9	66.1	70.6	89.1	84.7	91.2
East South Central:													
Kentucky	15	78.6	72.3	72.9	83.8	70.3	(D)	75.5	68.8	68.4	90.2	82.9	84.9
Tennessee	20	74.4	70.3	72.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	70.0	64.9	66.4	87.5	82.9	85.9
Alabama	16	78.4	73.6	74.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	75.1	69.4	69.7	90.1	86.3	87.6
Mississippi	18	78.9	70.6	74.5	(D)	(D)	(D)	75.2	66.7	69.9	90.4	81.5	86.7
West South Central:													
Arkansas	19	77.5	70.1	72.8	79.5	67.3	67.8	74.8	66.9	69.3	90.6	81.9	86.0
Louisiana	20	77.2	73.6	75.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	73.2	68.5	69.8	88.4	85.2	88.3
Oklahoma	16	75.8	69.5	71.5	77.6	69.1	75.7	74.3	67.3	69.1	81.6	78.3	82.3
Texas	20	76.1	72.4	74.8	79.0	71.4	79.4	73.1	67.7	70.0	85.5	83.9	87.7
West:													
Mountain:													
Montana	24	81.3	73.1	77.1	80.4	73.3	76.5	90.6	71.9	76.4	86.6	78.1	81.9
Idaho	22	67.0	71.7	72.6	66.0	71.1	72.4	66.4	70.8	71.7	77.8	81.1	82.4
Wyoming	9	79.4	77.7	80.2	78.9	77.0	79.7	78.2	76.5	78.9	87.0	85.8	88.4
Colorado	22	73.4	74.7	80.4	73.3	75.3	83.3	71.3	71.8	77.0	83.0	84.4	93.3
New Mexico	22	77.8	73.7	85.9	75.6	72.3	85.0	76.9	72.2	84.4	88.1	85.7	97.7
Arizona	18	78.6	73.3	84.6	75.9	69.2	79.7	77.5	71.7	83.2	89.3	87.0	99.3
Utah	19	66.2	69.2	74.8	65.3	71.1	75.7	64.4	66.9	72.0	73.8	76.3	82.3
Nevada	23	79.2	77.8	83.1	74.5	73.4	81.2	77.6	76.1	80.6	90.4	90.1	97.1
Pacific:													
Washington	23	72.4	69.8	69.6	68.1	64.7	64.0	71.1	68.3	68.0	84.3	84.0	84.9
Oregon	24	75.8	78.3	79.9	71.5	73.7	74.5	75.1	77.5	78.9	89.8	92.3	96.1
California	17	65.3	73.7	84.4	61.4	(²)	(D)	63.2	69.9	80.6	75.2	85.4	98.6
Alaska	8	108.7	103.9	107.7	(NA)	100.0	104.7	108.6	104.4	(NA)	109.2	103.6	109.1
Hawaii	16	99.1	104.2	108.5	(NA)	(²)	(²)	93.0	97.5	103.0	110.3	115.3	119.2

- Represents zero. D Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data. NA Not available. ¹ Source: U.S. Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations, *Significant Features of Fiscal Federalism*, annual, vol. I, based on CCH, *State Tax Reporter*. ² No data reported.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Energy Information Administration, *Petroleum Marketing Monthly*.