

3.12 U.S. RESERVE ASSETS

Millions of dollars, end of period

Asset	1996	1997	1998	1999				2000			
				Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^P
1 Total	75,090	69,954	81,755	73,414	73,230	72,318	71,516	69,898	69,309	70,789	66,587
2 Gold stock, including Exchange Stabilization Fund ¹	11,049	11,050	11,041	11,047	11,049	11,049	11,089	11,048	11,048	11,048	11,048
3 Special drawing rights ^{2,3}	10,312	10,027	10,603	10,284	10,232	10,326	10,336	10,199	10,277	10,335	10,122
4 Reserve position in International Monetary Fund ²	15,435	18,071	24,111	19,978	19,571	18,707	17,950	17,710	17,578	17,871	15,403
5 Foreign currencies ⁴	38,294	30,809	36,001	32,105	32,378	32,236	32,182	30,941	30,406	31,535	30,014

1. Gold held "under earmark" at Federal Reserve Banks for foreign and international accounts is not included in the gold stock of the United States; see table 3.13, line 3. Gold stock is valued at \$42.22 per fine troy ounce.

2. Special drawing rights (SDRs) are valued according to a technique adopted by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) in July 1974. Values are based on a weighted average of exchange rates for the currencies of member countries. From July 1974 through December 1980, sixteen currencies were used; since January 1981, five currencies have been used. U.S.

SDR holdings and reserve positions in the IMF also have been valued on this basis since July 1974.

3. Includes allocations of SDRs by the International Monetary Fund on Jan. 1 of the year indicated, as follows: 1970—\$867 million; 1971—\$717 million; 1972—\$710 million; 1979—\$1,139 million; 1980—\$1,152 million; 1981—\$1,093 million; plus net transactions in SDRs.

4. Valued at current market exchange rates.

3.13 FOREIGN OFFICIAL ASSETS HELD AT FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS¹

Millions of dollars, end of period

Asset	1996	1997	1998	1999				2000			
				Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^P
1 Deposits	167	457	167	243	189	501	71	82	87	125	142
<i>Held in custody</i>											
2 U.S. Treasury securities ²	638,049	620,885	607,574	634,086	621,351	629,430	632,482	627,326	631,421	641,830	632,216
3 Earmarked gold ³	11,197	10,763	10,343	10,155	10,114	10,015	9,933	9,866	9,771	9,711	9,711

1. Excludes deposits and U.S. Treasury securities held for international and regional organizations.

2. Marketable U.S. Treasury bills, notes, and bonds and nonmarketable U.S. Treasury securities, in each case measured at face (not market) value.

3. Held in foreign and international accounts and valued at \$42.22 per fine troy ounce; not included in the gold stock of the United States.