IPY Resources for TeachersOffice of Polar Programs



IPY Session: Polar Science Resources for Teachers

Developed from presentation 2557 at the 2008 National Meeting of NSTA, March 30, 2008 Kathleen M. Gorski, Ph.D. – Einstein Fellow 07-08 – NSF/Office of the Director/Office of Polar Programs

We are at the midpoint of IPY and many resources are appearing or being refined. If you are hoping to teach about polar science and related topics, here are some links to guide you.

http://www.google.com

Familiar, comfortable; easy to use with extensive results – but, best resources are often missed. You will find many, many site – often specialized and not overtly targeted for classroom use. You need to be a polar expert to select the best search terms!



The remainder of the list is not comprehensive by any means – the scope is broad; but all seem to be useful for teachers. Notes are included about the reason each site in included.

The following criteria are used for site evaluation.

Accuracy – reliable source, free from error.

Authority – author is named on site, credentials are available, publisher is reputable.

Objectivity – Information is free of bias or non-controversial (except when explicitly stated – no hidden agenda), statements represent both sides.

Currency – Information is up-to-date, updates are identified (for historical data, check for copyright date – that way you know someone is paying attention to the site, even if the information is static)

Coverage – topics are thoroughly and adequately covered; breadth and depth is sufficient for website's purpose.

Key Areas of Study for IPY

Environmental Status – assessing status and change in polar regions

Quantifying Change – understanding past and predicting future

Global Linkages – links between global and local processes

New Frontiers – science exploration in the polar regions

Unique Vantage Point – observing earth and space from the poles

Human Dimensions – sustainability of circumpolar societies

The organizations and agencies –

These are the websites from the major agencies and organizations involved in IPY efforts. Their scope is much broader than educational resources, although they are an excellent source of those, too.



http://www.ipy.gov

The US home for IPY information, activities and resources. The "Explore & Learn" link on the left sidebar will direct you to educational materials.



http://www.ipy.org

The international home for IPY information, activities, and resources. It is the "same but different" as the US site. Lots of routes to educational materials on the home page.





http://www.nsf.gov

Not an obvious resource page for teachers, but there is a wealth of information here, not just for IPY! Educators should look for the "Classroom Resources" item on the right sidebar and that page will let them refine



their search. The news items are also great for informing students on latest and breaking research in many areas.



http://www.noaa.gov

There are a lot of teacher resources at NOAA. The quickest way to IPY specific materials is to enter "IPY" in the search space.





NASA's education portfolio is accessed by the menu item "For Educators". Faster still is to use the link: http://www.nasa.gov



If you were going to remember only one or two resources – these are the ones! Their polar collections are fabulous, and both are rapidly evolving into the place to go for all educational resources.



http://www.nsdl.org

With literacy maps and benchmarks tied to the materials via a quick scroll

and mouse click, NSDL is becoming indispensable for the science educator. This link is to the whole house!





To get to a polar science collection aimed at the middle grades, use the Middle School Pathway Portal link:

http://msteacher.org/epubs/science/science23/science.aspx

An extraordinary collection targeted directly at the K-5 set (but much is of worth and adaptable to older students) go to: http://beyondpenguins.nsdl.org.

Sign up for the 'email updates' and be on a fast track to the latest news in polar science.





http://www.teachersdomain.org

If you haven't been there lately, be sure to check out the upgrades to this PBS site. It is free to join, has excellent resources (tied to specific state standards in most cases), and most materials are fair use

and/or copyright free.

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There is a Polar Science Special Collection at http://www.teachersdomain.org/exhibits/ipy07-ex/



Sites specifically targeted to polar science.



http://www.polartrec.com

Polar research from the participants' view. Many journal and blogs from teacher researchers and scientists. Even if you are not able to go physically on a trek, travel virtually through the archives, or participate in a webcast from the poles.

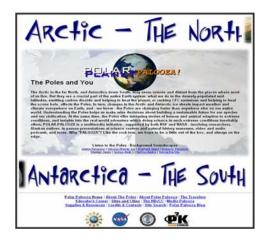
http://www.andrill.org

Antarctic Drilling program looks at geology and paleontology of the Antarctic region via sediment cores. Project Iceberg is the gateway for educators and directs you to a variety of resources. Flexhibit was designed as an activity for 4-H and similar after-school programs,



but many of the ideas are transportable to your classroom. It would be great for a science club to develop as a community outreach event!





http://passporttoknowledge.com/polar-palooza

A remarkable site that has wonderful video podcasts from 'real' polar scientists talking in 'real' language to 'real' people. If the live tour comes near you, it is worth seeing – at the very least read the bios of the people involved. It's another insight to polar studies.



http://www.ipyroam.org

From the above site, select "outreach" and read the blog of this group of multi disciplinary undergrads, grad students, K-12 teachers, and university faculty's Dec 07/Jan 08 trip to Antarctica. The blog could make a good mini-text or primer about Antarctica research. (you can view Dr. Tweedie's presentation materials from an NSTA IPY Symposium presentation at http://learningcenter.nsta.org/products/symposia_seminars/fall07/IPY_Birmingham/symposium_post.aspx



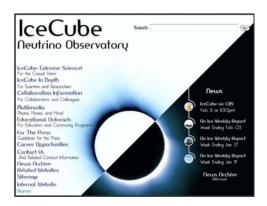
http://www.cresis.ku.edu

Wonderful resource for sea ice information. It does not 'rise to the top' in Google! Resources and accessibility for K-12 educators has been greatly improved in the last year, so it might deserve a revisit if it's been awhile since you looked.



http://www.exploratorium.edu/poles/index.php

A 2008 Webby Award Honoree for best Science Ice Stories presents and archives 'dispatches from polar scientists.' Nice link to the South Pole Telescope and other materials, too.











http://icecube.wisc.edu

This is the homepage for the Ice Cube Neutrino Observatory. Many of the sidebar choices, besides the Educational Outreach, are very for many students. This easily addresses the IPY Key area of New Frontiers, and Unique Vantage Points and can slip polar science into those classes that don't deal with the earth/geo/environmental areas.

http://www.educapoles.org

This is the educational site for the International Polar Foundation. The teaching units provided tend to be for higher level/grades than most of the other site. It is not extensive, but it is very good.

http://www.penguinscience.com

Penguin Science has lots of multimedia activities and many ways for students to become actively involved in scientific research.

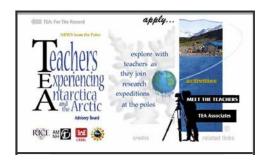
http://polardiscovery.whoi.edu

A Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute site for their current expeditions. Good background, moderately interactive features (great graphic of the arctic ocean currents) and a variety of other resources.

http://www.crrel.usace.army.mil

The US Army's Cold Regions Research and Engineering Laboratory's site. Under the Educational Outreach menu item, you will find student opportunities (high school and above). The Kid's Corner is not directly polar related, but there are some good activities (especially under the Navigation Lessons) to tie in with a polar topic unit.

Older sites focused on polar studies, but still lots of good, usable information



http://tea.armadaproject.org/

This is the archive for the lesson plans and related materials for the TEA project. It is no longer active, although the parent ARMADA project is still underway. It is easier to link to it from this archive than it is to get to the TEA resources from ARMADA!.



http://www.arcticice.org

This site is no longer active, but it has some good graphics and language that are especially usable with upper elementary students.



http://www.auroraalive.com

This commercial site has some great free resources, too. Good FAQs and downloadable lessons make it worth a look. Students are intrigued by the aurora and this provides a good slide from cosmology to other polar studies.



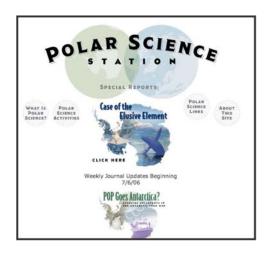
http://www.antarctica.uab.edu

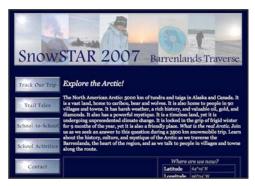
An Antarctica expedition by the University of Alabama at Birmingham. The blogs are informative and the photos are great. The captions make them fun and very usable in the classroom



http://www.elasticthinking.org

This is a commercial advocacy site from Australia that has some merit in the links and the videos. Unfortunately, the videos sometimes load, and sometimes don't; too bad, because they are very good (Recent trials have been more successful on a Mac than a PC). The target for this might be a stewardship or ethics discussion with upper middle or high school students. It's worth a look, even though it is an older site.







http://www.literacynet.org/polar/

This site, no longer active, documents polar expeditions via two specific projects. 'The Case of the Elusive Element' studies phytoplankton populations. 'POP Goes Antarctica' studies pollutants in the food chain. Both would be good to use with middle school students. 'What is Polar Science?' is an excellent primer for all, and there are many good links to activities and other sites (that still appear to be active). An oldie but goodie.

http://www.barrenlands.org

SnowSTAR 2007 was a Barrenlands Traverse project for IPY that has now ended. The website offers a great deal of good information that will let you incorporate history, math, social studies and more into your classroom, but there are a lot of incomplete pages as well. It seems to be most appropriate for 4 – 6 grades; but since it has some nice representations of things not seen elsewhere, it's worth a look for many levels.

http://www.passporttoknowledge.com/antarctica

This is an older site by the same group that has Polar-Palooza. Although it's no longer updated, it is a good starting point for learning about Antarctica. There are many still-active links that lead to more good things.

Climate Change and Other Curriculum 'Units' – broader in scope than just polar science, these are offered as a means to introduce polar study into a curriculum.



http://www.climate.noaa.gov/education/

Not a curriculum, or a resource page in the same sense as these other sites; the NOAA Climate Program Office provides a document about climate literacy. It can be accessed here. This document, developed with Standards and Benchmarks in mind, will enable teachers to meet their curriculum needs while incorporating climate and polar studies in their teaching plans.



Teachers' Guide to High Quality Educational Materials on Climate Change and Global Warming

This guide points K-12 educators to the best sites for teaching about climate change; several that offer first rate <u>background material</u>, and othersthat include detailed <u>lesson plans</u> and experiments. It begins with Top Ten Things You Need to Know about Global Warming and a note about why there is so much controversy surrounding this issue.

Climate change is a great topic for students to study because it integrates so many subjects: energy, environment, geography, politics, chemistry, biology, economics, and more. It requires students to use analytical tools and math skills, and to exercise their abilities to research, think and understand complex issues. The https://excitect.org/nlc/ issues. The https://excitect.org/nlc/ issues. The https://excitect.org/nlc/ issues. The https://excitect.org/ issues. The <a href="https://excitect

DisCoyEs > Global Forces > Climate Change > Climate Curriculum for Teachers Climate Curriculum for Teachers Climate Curriculum for Teachers Climate Curriculum for Teachers Your Climate, Your Future An interdisciplinary agravant to incorporating climate change in your classroom The WWF Climate Change Team has developed a comprehensive educational considerable of the issue and spur disloque about what each of us can do to on make a difference. The high school-level curriculum is divided into fifteen lessons which include handoods, a glossary of terms and addibused resources for fire to use the lessons you believe your resources for from the control of the control of the international transcription of the international transcription

http://hdgc.epp.cmu.edu/teachersguide/teachersguide.htm#topten

Teachers' Guide to High Quality Educational Materials on Climate Change and Global Warming. Lots of excellent resources – but if you picked only one, use the 'Top Ten' list!

www.worldwildlife.org/climate/seclimatewit ness/curriculum.cfm

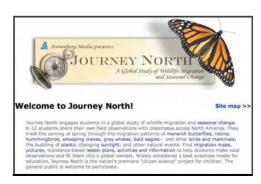
An entire unit on climate change by the World Wildlife Fund. It's pretty good.



http://www.climatechangeeducation.org/

This fairly new site (launched early 2008) is notable because it is one of the few that offers discipline specific resources. Many of the lessons are directly related to polar science.

Although this site is not itself an advocacy site, it links to many of the 'more respectable' ones.



http://www.learner.org/jnorth

Journey North examines wildlife migration and seasonal change. It is not a polar studies site, but there is a discussion on climate, and some animals will fit nicely into a discussion of polar environs. This might be a way to talk about the poles in a way that fits naturally with other topics.



http://www.polarhusky.com

Go North! follows a dogsledding team across the arctic. It is a full curriculum unit (reading any Jack London in Language Arts class?)



http://www.globe.gov

GLOBE is not directly a polar resource, but its vision and mission make it an indirect route to the study of the poles.



http://www.windows.ucar.edu

Windows to the Universe. Excellent resources, many of which were featured in the Winter 2008 issue of The Earth Scientist (National Earth Science Teachers Association). This issue was dedicated to polar studies and IPY. Select 'Polar Regions' in the left sidebar menu.

Modeling and Data Resources



http://www.edgcm.columbia.edu

Educational Global Climate Modeling. This was developed from an older 'real' modeling program, so the difference between this and current programs is the grainy-ness of the data. (It will run on today's laptops – yesterday's supercomputers – current programs need the power of modern supercomputers.) Good for high school student direct use, middle schoolers would probably be more comfortable with demos. Learning curve isn't too bad!

http://lima.usgs.gov http://www.ceonims.org http://www.armap.org http://www.baidims.org

All are mapping programs –All come recommended by teachers who have used them in secondary and above classes.





http://mynasadata.larc.nasa.gov/

Look here to find 'real' data that can be incorporated into lessons. There are also links to lesson plans from other teachers, and well as tutorials on ways to use data with GIS, TI-84 calculators, and spreadsheets.

Background information – targeted to adult and/or professional audiences



http://nsidc.org

National Snow and Ice Date Center. This is a great site for background information. It's more of a researcher and information site than an educational outreach site (although it has that, too). It's very accessible and a good resource to either review a topic or start learning about something.



http://www.arcus.org

Arctic Research Consortium of the U.S. The education link on this page throws you to PolarTREC, but if you are looking for more indepth work, there are plenty of opportunities here. Especially useful are the myriad links under the 'Hot Links' menu selection.



http://www.astc.org/iglo/index.htm

IGLO – International Action on Global Warming is certainly a site with an agenda, but it is well done and presents solid scientific data. For the educator, check the resources under the IGLO Toolkit menu item. Lots to explore!



http://science.nationalgeographic.com/science/environment/global-warming/gw-overview.html

New-ish site from National Geographic, it's a source of current news rather than an educator resource. But teachers need these too.

Miscellaneous Sites – not easily classified, but some great resources in this group.



www.manpollo.org

This is a site where you can view and download "How it all ends" (script as well) – an excellent video (and more in the series also found here) about Climate Change and Risk Assessment. Good way to grad kids attention, to show to the skeptics, and to set the stage for discussing things like risk and the nature of science. This is the YouTube link: http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mF_anaVcCXg



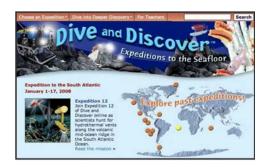
http://www.earthzine.org/

An online magazine sponsored by IEEE (the acronym has replaced the older name of Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers) and their subgroup ICEO (IEEE Committee on Earth Observation). It is a source of current original and syndicated news articles, categorized by both headline value and discipline relevant.



http://users.erols.com/jackbobo/

Here you will find the Antarctic Treaty Papers as well as links to other information of Antarctica's history and the Summit. The next summit is to be in 2009; this would be a good opportunity for an interdisciplinary unit and some great contemporary discussions about the import of the treaty. The summit's official home page is http://www.atsummit50.aq/site/copyright.php and some very good resources can be found here: http://www.ipy.gov/DesktopModules/Articles/ArticleDetails.aspx?ItemID=236



http://www.divediscover.whoi.edu

Not exclusively a polar science site, there are some great resources and activities for their expeditions to the poles. (Woods Hole can usually be relied on for high quality materials.)



http://www.sencer.net

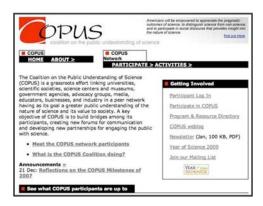
Science Education for New Civic Engagements and Responsibilities. This site has been included not for its polar studies (almost – but not completely – non existent) but as a resource for educators looking at service learning models and ideas for expanding a class beyond single discipline content.



http://learningcenter.nsta.org/

The NSTA Learning Center contains archives of the IPY Symposia from the various meetings. Web seminar materials are archived here as well. NSTA members have free access in addition to free registration to most materials found here.

Advocacy Group Pages – no inference should be made pro or con about any of these groups, except that they tend to have reliable, authentic data and their websites 'pass' evaluation criteria.



http://www.copusproject.org

Coalition on the Public Understanding of Science. Well, okay... not a polar resource. But this relatively new advocacy organization that endeavors to promote public awareness and understanding of science. It has big name supporters that suggest it will be an ever growing resource deserving of periodic checks.





http://www.ucsusa.org/global_warming/science/global-warming-materials-for-educators.html

The Union of Concerned Scientists has a great deal of information and many resources for educators.

http://www.focusthenation.org/index.php

This advocacy group sponsors many awareness events (Earth Hour, the fall 2007 Climate Change Teach-In, etc.) and promotes solutions rather than only doom and gloom scenarios.





http://globalwarmingcalifornia.net/

This is a mix of resource types from Climate Change Education.

Books as Hooks – use fiction and nonfiction to extend student interest in polar science and to enlist the collaboration of the Language Arts folks. Biographies can link to careers, historical novels can link to context; mysteries and science fiction that use polar settings can stimulate general interest rather than be content specific resources. The books listed all do well in School Library Journal, Booklist, and ALA reviews. There are many, many more!.

- Give Me my Father's Body by Kenn Harper, ISBN = 074341005X
- The Mad Trapper by Rudy Wiebe, ISBN = 088995268X
- Artemis Fowl: The Arctic Incident by Eoin Colfer, ISBN = 0786817089
- o Braving the Frozen Winter by Rebecca L. Johnson, ISBN = 082252855X
- Troubling a Star by Madeleine L'Engle, ISBN = 0440219507
- o Mr. Popper's Penguins by Richard Atwater, ISBN = 0316058432
- *Poles Apart* by Elaine Scott, ISBN = 0670059250
- o Brrr!! A book about Polar Animals by Melvin and Gilda Berger, ISBN = 0439201659
- Shipwreck at the Bottom of the World by Jennifer Armstrong, ISBN = 0375810498

Finally, the big ones....





http://www.ipcc.ch

The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. This is the site for the origin of the reports. For students, the most readable sections are the news releases. Excellent image and graph resources are available on the site. This is the 'horse's mouth.'

http://www.climatescience.gov/default.php

The U.S. Climate Change Science Program. Much on this site seems to be a resynthesis of the IPCC work, but at a very accessible level for students and teachers.

Others...

There are sure to be many more resources than are listed here – check out NPR for recent broadcasts. The IPY agency sites frequently link to recent, relevant broadcasts. Look to PBS for the several NOVA specials and related materials. Keep an eye on NSDL and Teachers Domain as they grow their portfolios. This list does not pretend to be definitive or comprehensive, and hopefully will keep growing as other quality web resources are developed.

All sites active Summer 2008