## Detection of 5mCytidine in Formalin Fixed, Paraffin-Embedded Mouse Tissue

## **Reagent and Antibody Information**

1X Wash Buffer 3% Hydrogen Peroxide 1% BSA Diluent 1X Citrate Buffer DAB Chromagen Hematoxylin

Staining Kit: Vectastain Elite ABC Kit (Rabbit IgG) Vector Laboratories, Inc. Burlingame, CA 94010 www.vectorlabs.com 1-800-227-6666 Catalog # PK-6101

**Note**: This kit contains all reagents necessary to make the blocking reagent, secondary antibody and label complex.

Avidin / Biotin Blocking Kit Vector Laboratories, Inc. Burlingame, CA 94010 www.vectorlabs.com 1-800-227-6666 Catalog # SP-2001

Primary Antibody: Anti-5mCytidine Polyclonal Antibody Megabase Research Products Lincoln, NE 68504 <u>http://www.pcrjet.com/</u> 1-402-467-6499 Catalog # CP50250

<u>Negative Control Serum: Normal Rabbit Serum</u> Jackson Immunoresearch Laboratories, Inc. West Grove, PA 19390 <u>www.jacksonimmuno.com</u> 1-800-367-5296 Catalog # 011-000-001

## **Staining Procedure**

Positive Control Tissue: Brain, lung, liver, pancreas, kidney Stain Localization: Nuclear

1. Deparaffinize and hydrate slides through the following solutions:

Xylene	2 times	5 minutes
100% Ethanol	2 times	3 minutes
95% Ethanol	2 times	3 minutes
1X Wash Buffer	2 times	5 minutes

- 2. Quench endogenous peroxidase by placing the slides in 3% hydrogen peroxide for 15 minutes.
- 3. Rinse the slides in 2 changes of 1X Wash Buffer for 5 minutes each.
- 4. <u>Heat-Induced Epitope Retrieval Using The Decloaker</u>

Add 500 ml of distilled water to the pan inside the decloaker. Place a full rack of slides into a Tissue Tek® container with 200 ml of 1X citrate buffer (Insert blank slides into any empty slots in the rack to ensure even heating of slides) Place the container stably inside the pan and decloak for 5 minutes. *Maximum Pressure* \_\_\_\_\_\_ Depressurize for 10 minutes. Remove pan top and cool for 10 minutes. *Temperature Before Cooling Slides*\_\_\_\_\_\_ Rinse the slides in 2 changes of distilled water for 3 minutes each time.

5. Rinse the slides in 2 changes of 1X Wash Buffer for 5 minutes each time.

Vectastain Rabbit Elite Staining Kit Exp Date\_\_\_\_\_ New Kit: yes / no

6. Apply the blocking solution from the Rabbit Elite Kit and incubate for 20 minutes at room temperature.

DO NOT RINSE THE SLIDES. CONTINUE TO AVIDIN-BIOTIN BLOCK.

7. <u>Avidin / Biotin Blocking Kit</u>

Lot #\_\_\_\_\_ Exp. Date\_\_\_\_\_New Kit: yes / no
Apply avidin block - 15 minutes at room temperature.
Quick rinse in 1X Wash Buffer.
Apply biotin block - 15 minutes at room temperature.

## DO NOT RINSE SLIDES WITH BUFFER BEFORE ADDING PRIMARY ANTIBODY. ONLY WIPE EXCESS BUFFER.

8. Apply primary antibody at a 1:2000 dilution and incubate for 1 hour at room temperature. Lot #\_\_\_\_\_ Exp Date \_\_\_\_\_ For negative control slides, dilute the protein concentration of the normal rabbit serum to match that of the primary antibody. Make a 1:2000 dilution from this normalized serum and apply to the slides. Incubate for 1 hour at room temperature.

Lot #\_\_\_\_\_ Date Reconstituted\_\_\_\_\_

- 9. Rinse the slides in 2 changes of 1X Wash Buffer for 5 minutes each.
- 10. Apply the secondary antibody from Rabbit Elite Kit and incubate for 30 minutes at room temperature.
- 11. Rinse the slides in 2 changes of 1X Wash Buffer for 5 minutes each.
- 12. Apply the label complex from the Rabbit Elite Kit and incubate for 30 minutes at room temperature.
- 13. Rinse the slides in 2 changes of 1X Wash Buffer for 5 minutes each.
- 14. Apply the DAB chromagen and incubate in the dark for 6 minutes at room temperature. (Add 1 drop of DAB per ml of substrate) Lot #\_\_\_\_\_ Exp Date\_\_\_\_\_ New Kit: yes / no
- 15. Rinse the slides in tap water 3 minutes.
- 16. Counterstain with Harris Hematoxylin for 30 seconds.
- 17. Rinse the slides in tap water until water is clear.
- 18. Gently agitate slides in 1X Wash Buffer until they turn blue.
- 19. Dehydrate through the following solutions:

95% Ethanol	1 time	3 minutes
100% Ethanol	3 times	3 minutes
Xylene	2 times	5 minutes

20. Coverslip

Updated 05/24/06