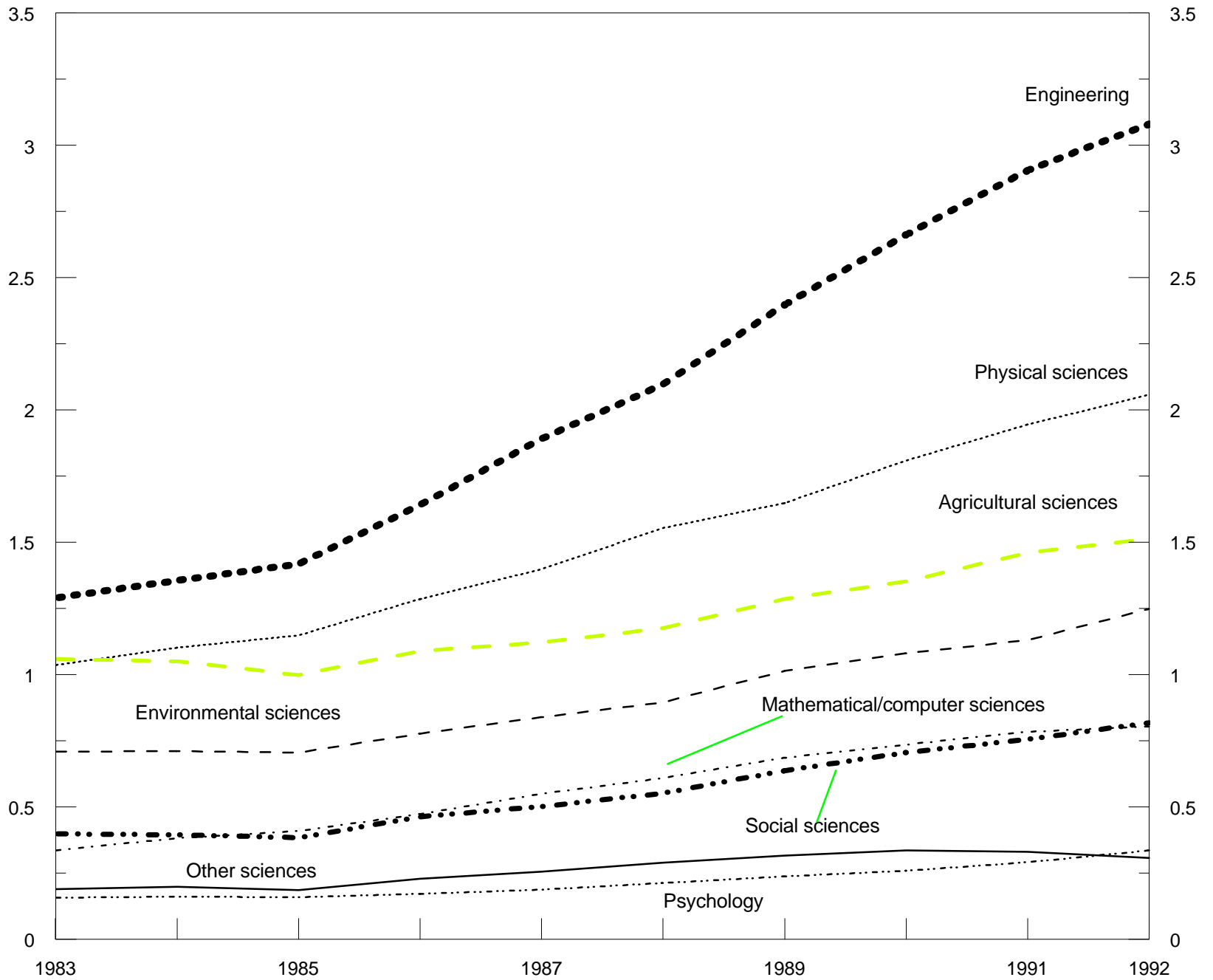


Billions of constant 1987 dollars



SOURCES: Science Resources Studies Division (SRS), National Science Foundation, *Academic Science and Engineering: R&D Expenditures: Fiscal Year 1991*. Detailed Statistical Tables, NSF 92-308 (Washington, DC: NSF 1992); and SRS unpublished tabulations.