

Table 15a. --Estimates and standard errors for the figures:1994

Figure	Estimate	Standard error
Figure 1: Percent of public elementary schools that offer music and visual arts: 1994		
Music	97	0.8
Visual arts	85	1.5
Figure 2: Percent of public elementary schools with music programs that include general, instrumental, or vocal music: 1994		
General, instrumental, and vocal	56	2.3
General and vocal	15	1.7
General only	10	1.1
General and instrumental	8	1.0
Instrumental and vocal	5	3.7
Instrumental only	2	0.7
Vocal only	3	0.7
Figure 3: Percent of public elementary schools that offer music and visual arts, by type of instructor:1994		
Music		
Taught by specialists only	70	1.9
Taught by specialists and classroom teachers	22	1.4
Taught by classroom teachers only	8	1.3
Visual arts		
Taught by specialists only	43	2.4
Taught by specialists and classroom teachers	29	1.8
Taught by classroom teachers only	28	1.9
Figure 4: Percent of public elementary schools that offer visual arts, by type of instructor, by geographic region:1994		
Taught by specialists only		
Northeast	58	4.5
Southeast	42	4.2
Central	51	4.0
West	24	4.1
Taught by specialists and classroom teachers		
Northeast	34	4.5
Southeast	32	4.3
Central	30	3.6
West	22	3.5
Taught by classroom teachers only		
Northeast	7	2.8
southeast	26	4.5
Central	19	3.8
West	53	4.0

Table 15a. --Estimates and standard errors for the figures:1994--continued

Figure	Estimate	standard error
Figure 5: Percent of public elementary schools that offer music and visual arts and are served by arts specialists:1994		
Music		
Served by full-time specialists	53	2.0
Served by part-time specialists only	39	1.8
Served by classroom teachers only	8	1.3
Visual arts		
Served by full-time specialists	39	2.0
Served by part-time specialists only	33	1.8
Served by classroom teachers only	28	1.8
Figure 6: Percent of public elementary schools that offer dance:1994		
Separate dance program taught by a dance specialist	4	0.7
Dance is part of the physical education program and is taught by a dance specialist	3	0.7
Dance is part of the physical education program and is taught by a physical education teacher	36	1.6
No dance	57	2.0
Figure 7: Percent of public elementary schools that offer drama and theatre:1994		
Drama/theatre activities are used by classroom teachers to teach other subjects	56	1.5
Separate drama/theatre program taught by a drama/theatre specialist	8	0.9
Drama/theatre is part of the language arts curriculum	16	1.4
No drama/theatre	20	1.4
Figure 8: Percent of public elementary schools that offer creative writing:1994		
Part of language arts curriculum	92	0.9
Specialist on staff works with students and consults with teachers regularly	3	0.6
Specialist on staff consults with teachers	2	0.4
Teachers receive materials and activities from the district	2	0.5
Outside specialist works with students or teachers on an invitational basis	1	0.4
Figure 9: Percent of public secondary schools that offer separate instruction in various arts subjects:1994		
Music	94	1.4
Visual arts	89	1.4
Drama/theatre	54	2.0
Creative writing	47	2.3
Dance	13	1.2
Figure 10: Percent of public elementary schools that offer music and visual arts and indicating that curriculum guidelines are provided by the district:1994		
Music	82	1.6
Visual arts	78	1.8

Table 15a. --Estimates and standard errors for the figures: 1994--continued

Figure	Estimate	Standard error
Figure 11: Percent of public secondary schools that offer instruction in various arts subjects and indicating that curriculum guidelines are provided by the district: 1994		
Music	82	1.5
Visual arts	83	1.5
Drama/theatre	75	2.5
Creative writing	80	2.4
Dance	66	4.3
Figure 12: Percent of public elementary and secondary schools indicating awareness of the voluntary National Standards for Arts Education, and percent of those schools incorporating some of the standards into their arts programs: 1994		
Elementary schools		
Aware of standards	34	1.8
Incorporating standards	24	2.8
Secondary schools		
Aware of standards	40	2.1
Incorporating standards	29	3.1
Figure 13: Percent of public elementary and secondary schools having artists-in-residence in various arts subjects during the past 5 years: 1994		
Elementary		
In one or more subjects,	40	2.0
Music	19	1.7
Visual arts.	26	1.6
Drama/theatre	15	1.6
Creative writing	17	1.6
Dance	14	1.5
Folklore.	15	1.6
Secondary		
In one or more subjects,	35	2.0
Music	18	1.4
Visual arts.	23	1.8
Drama/theatre	14	1.4
Creative writing	13	1.3
Dance	7	1.0
Folklore.	7	1.2
Figure 14: Percent of public elementary and secondary schools indicating the contributions their artists-in-residence have made to the school: 1994		
Elementary		
Provided knowledge about art forms to students through exhibition or instruction	95	1.4
Provided knowledge about art forms or arts education through teacher inservice.	26	2.8
Provided input on curriculum	21	2.7
Secondary		
Provided knowledge about art forms to students through exhibition or instruction	93	2.1
Provided knowledge about art forms or arts education through teacher inservice.	37	3.1
Provided input on curriculum	30	3.2

Table 15a.--Estimates and standard errors for the figures:1994--continued

Figure	Estimate	Standard error
Figure 15: Percent of public elementary and secondary schools that publish literary magazines of students' work:1994		
Elementary	18	1.5
Secondary	38	1.9
Figure 16: Percent of public elementary and secondary schools indicating the use or integration of technology in the teaching of various arts subjects:1994		
Elementary		
Music	33	1.8
Visual arts	31	1.7
Drama/theatre	10	1.2
Creative writing	71	1.6
Dance,	4	0.9
Secondary		
Music	51	2.0
Visual arts	55	1.9
Drama/theatre	23	2.0
Creative writing	44	2.0
Dance	4	0.8
Figure 17: Percent of respondents indicating that education in various arts subjects is essential or very important relative to other academic subjects:1994		
Elementary		
Music	84	2.0
Visual arts	85	1.7
Drama/theatre	64	2.0
Creative writing	92	1.2
Dance	43	2.1
Secondary		
Music	84	2.0
Visual arts	83	1.8
Drama/theatre	66	1.9
Creative writing	85	1.5
Dance	37	1.7

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Fast Response Survey System, "Arts Education Survey," FRSS 50, 1994.