

100 Most Dangerous Invaders To Keep Out of Oregon in 2008

Micro-Organisms

alder root rot	<i>Phytophthora alni</i> subsp.
cherry leaf roll	cherry leaf roll nepovirus (CLRV)
chronic wasting disease	CWD prion
elm yellows	elm yellows phytoplasma
hazelnut bacteria canker	<i>Pseudomonas avellanae</i>
infectious salmon anemia virus	ISAV
oak wilt	<i>Ceratocystis fagacearum</i>
pear trellis rust	<i>Gymnosporangium fuscum</i>
<i>Phytophthora</i> taxon C	<i>Phytophthora kernoviae</i>
plum pox	plum pox potyvirus (PPV)
poplar canker	<i>Xanthomonas populi</i>
potato cyst nematodes (golden and pale)	<i>Globodera rostochiensis</i> and <i>G. pallida</i>
potato wart	<i>Synchytrium endobioticum</i>
ramorum canker and blight, sudden oak death	<i>Phytophthora ramorum</i> **
Sheep pen hill virus	carlavirus (BBScV-NJ)
Southern wilt, bacteria wilt	<i>Ralstonia solanacearum</i> Race 3 Biovar 2
viral hemorrhagic septicemia virus (VHSV)	<i>Novirhabdovirus</i> spp.
whirling disease	<i>Myxobolus cerebralis</i> **
willow watermark disease	<i>Erwinia salicis</i>

Aquatic Plants

African waterweed	<i>Lagarosiphon major</i>
caulerpa seaweed	<i>Caulerpa taxifolia</i>
cordgrasses	<i>Spartina alterniflora</i> *, <i>S. densiflora</i> , <i>S. anglica</i> , <i>S. patens</i> **
dead man's fingers	<i>Codium fragile tomentosoides</i>
European water chestnut	<i>Trapa natans</i>
giant salvinia	<i>Salvinia molesta</i>
golden algae	<i>Prymnesium parvum</i>
hydrilla	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>
rock snot	<i>Didymosphenia geminata</i>
toxic cyanobacteria	<i>Cylindrospermopsis raciborskii</i>
yellow floating heart	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i> **

Land Plants

African rue	<i>Peganum harmala</i> **
camelthorn	<i>Alhagi pseudalhagi</i>
coltsfoot (not <i>Petasities frigidus</i>)	<i>Tussilago farfara</i> **
giant hogweed	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i> **
goatgrasses (barbed, ovate)	<i>Aegilops triuncialis</i> , <i>A. ovata</i>
hawkweeds (king-devil, meadow, mouse-ear, orange, yellow)	<i>Hieracium piloselloides</i> , <i>H. pratense</i> **, <i>H. pilosella</i> , <i>H. aurantiacum</i> ** <i>, H. floribundum</i>
kudzu	<i>Pueraria lobata</i> **
matgrass	<i>Nardus stricta</i> **
mile-a-minute weed	<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i> *
Paterson's curse	<i>Echium plantagineum</i> **
Portugese broom	<i>Cytisus striatus</i> **
purple nutsedge	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>
silverleaf nightshade	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>
skeletonleaf bursage	<i>Ambrosia tomentosa</i>
squarrose knapweed	<i>Centaurea virgata</i> **

starthistles (Iberian, purple)
Syrian bean-caper
Texas blueweed
taurian thistle
thistles (plumless, smooth
distaff, woolly distaff)

*Centaurea iberica*** , *C. calcitrapa***
Zygophyllum fabago
Helianthus ciliaris
Onopordum tauricum
*Carduus alanthoides*** , *Carthamus*
baeticus, *Carthamus lanatus***

Aquatic Invertebrates

Unnamed estuarine snail (Coos Bay)
Asian clam
Asian tapeworm
fishhook waterflea
Japanese shore crab
Leidy's comb jelly
mitten crabs
New Zealand sea slug
rusty crayfish
sea squirt
spiny waterflea
transparent tunicate
club tunicate
veined rapa whelk
zebra mussel, quagga mussel

Assiminea sp.
Potamocorbula amurensis
Bothriocephalus acheilognath
Cercopagis pengoi
Hemigrapsus sanguineus
Mnemiopsis leidyi
Eriocheir spp.*
*Philine auriformis***
Orconectes rusticus
Didemnum sp.
Bythotrephes cederstroemi
Ciona savignyi
Styela clava
Rapana venosa
Dreissena polymorpha, *Dreissena rostriformis*
bugensis

Land Invertebrates

Africanized honey bee
Argentine ant
Asian longhorned beetles
brown spruce longhorn beetles
emerald ash borer
European chafer
European corn borer
European woodwasp
granulate ambrosia beetle
gypsy moths (European, Asian,
pink, nun moth)
imported fire ants (red, black)
Japanese beetle
Japanese wax scale
khapra beetle
light brown apple moth
Mexican bean beetle
old world bollworm
Oriental beetle
plum curculio
pine shoot beetle
sawyers
Siberian moth
silver Y moth
spruce bark beetle
Swede midge
White garden snail

Apis mellifera scutellata
*Linepithema humile**
Anoplophora glabripennis, *A. chinensis*
Tetropium fuscum, *T. castaneum**
Agrilus planipennis
Rhizotrogus majalis
Ostrinia nubilalis
Sirex noctilio
*Xylosandrus crassiusculus**
*Lymantria dispar*** , *L. mathura** , *L. monacha*
*Solenopsis invicta** , *S. richteri*
*Popillia japonica***
Ceroplastes japonicus
*Trogoderma granarium**
Epiphyas postvittana
Epilachna varivestis
Helicoverpa armigera
Anomala orientalis
Conotrachelus nenuphar
Tomicus piniperda
*Monochamus urussovi** , *M. alternatus**
Dendrolimus superans
Autographa gamma
Ips typographus
Contarinia nasturtii
Thesbe pisa

Fish

Amur goby
Asian carp (bighead, silver)

Rhinogobius brunneus
Hypophthalmichthys nobilis, *H. molitrix*

Atlantic salmon
black carp
muskellunge, northern pike,
tiger muskie
round goby
ruffe
Shimofuri goby
snakeheads

Salmo salar
Mylopharyngodon piceus

*Esox spp.**
Neogobius melanostomus
Gymnocephalus cernuus
Tridentiger bifasciatus
Channa spp.

Birds

mute swan

*Cygnus olor***

Mammals

feral swine

*Sus scrofa***

Reptiles

eastern snapping turtle

Chelydra serpentine serpentina

*Detected previously in Oregon, but eradicated or did not establish.

**Currently under eradication or restricted to a small area in Oregon.

Revised 4/2008