# PROCEEDINGS OF THE 2001 COTTON RESEARCH MEETING

#### **AND**

SUMMARIES OF COTTON RESEARCH IN PROGRESS

Edited by Derrick M. Oosterhuis

#### CONTRIBUTORS

- Agudelo, Paula, Graduate Assistant, Plant Pathology Department, Fayetteville
- Allen, Charles T., Texas Boll Weevil Eradication Foundation, Abilene, Texas
- Baker, William H., Research Assistant Agronomist, Soil Test Laboratory, Marianna
- Barrentine, James L., Professor and Head, Crop, Soil, and Environmental Sciences Department, Fayetteville
- Benson, Ray, Research Associate, Northeast Research and Extension Center, Keiser
- Bonner, Claude, Consultant, Cotton Specialists of Arkansas, Inc., Little Rock
- Bourland, Fred M., Director, Northeast Research and Extension Center, Keiser
- Branson, Jeffrey W., Weed Science Associate, Southeast Research and Extension Center, Monticello
- Bridges, Rebecca L., Computer Specialist, Cooperative Extension Service, Little Rock
- Brown, Robert S., Graduate Assistant, Crop, Soil, and Environmental Sciences Department, Fayetteville
- Bryant, Kelly J., Area Extension Specialist Farm Management, Southeast Research and Extension Center, Monticello
- Burgos, Nilda R., Assistant Professor, Crop, Soil, and Environmental Sciences Department, Fayetteville
- Cochran, Mark, Professor and Head, Department of Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness, Favetteville
- Coker, Cliff, Plant Pathology Specialist, Southeast Research and Extension Center, Monticello
- Coker, Dennis, Research Specialist, Crop, Soil, and Environmental Sciences Department, Fayetteville
- Conway, Hugh E., Graduate Assistant, Department of Entomology, Fayetteville
- Coyle, Gwen, Research Specialist, Crop, Soil, and Environmental Sciences Department, Fayetteville
- Danforth, Diana M., Senior Research Associate, Department of Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness, Favetteville
- Edmund, Richard, Technical Representative, DuPont Agricultural Products, Little Rock
- Fisher, April, Jefferson County Extension Agent Agriculture, Cooperative Extension Service, Pine Bluff
- Glover, Robert E., Reserach Specialist, Northeast Research and Extension Center, Keiser
- Gomez, S. Karen, Graduate Assistant, Crop, Soil, and Environmental Sciences Department, Fayetteville
- Hamilton, Michael, Poinsett County Extension Agent, Cooperative Extension Service, Harrisburg
- Hopkins, John D., Entomology Associate Specialist, Cooperative Extension Service, Lonoke

- Johnson, Donald R., Pest Management Section Leader and IPM Coordinator, Cooperative Extension Service, Little Rock
- Kelley, Steven R., County Extension Agent, Desha County, Cooperative Extension Service, McGehee
- Kharboutli, Marwan S., Extension IPM Associate, Southeast Research and Extension Center, Monticello
- Kim, K.S., University Professor, Plant Pathology Department, Fayetteville
- Kirkpatrick, Terry L., Plant Pathologist, Southwest Research and Extension Center, Hope
- Kirst, Robert C., Jr., Reserach Specialist, Southeast Research and Extension Center, Monticello
- Kring, Tim, Professor, Department of Entomology, Fayetteville
- LaFerney, Preston, University Professor, Department of Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness, Fayetteville
- Lorenz, Gus M., III, Extension Entomologist, Cooperative Extension Service, Little Rock
- Malo, Juan P., Graduate Assistant, Department of Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness, Fayetteville
- McClelland, Marilyn R., Senior Research Associate, Crop, Soil, and Environmental Sciences Department, Fayetteville
- McConnell, J. Scott, Associate Professor, Crop, Soil, and Environmental Sciences Department, Southeast Research and Extension Center, Monticello
- Meek, Cassandra R., Graduate Assistant, Crop, Soil, and Environmental Sciences Department, Fayetteville
- Mobley, Michelle L., Graduate Assistant, Crop, Soil, and Environmental Sciences Department, Fayetteville
- Norton, M. Chad, Staff Chair, Lincoln County Extension Office, Cooperative Extension Service, Star City
- Oosterhuis, Derrick M., Distinguished Professor, Crop, Soil, and Environmental Sciences Department, Fayetteville
- Parsch, Lucas D., Associate Professor, Department of Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness, Fayetteville
- Plunkett, Donald E., Cotton Verification Coordinator, Cooperative Extension Service, Little Rock
- Rajguru, Satyendra, Graduate Assistant, Crop, Soil, and Environmental Sciences Department, Fayetteville
- Reaper, Jack, III, Entomology Extension Specialist, Cooperative Extension Service, Lonoke
- Ribera, Luis A., Graduate Assistant, Department of Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness, Fayetteville
- Robbins, Robert T., Professor, Plant Pathology Department, Fayetteville
- Robertson, William C., Extension Agronomist Cotton, Cooperative Extension Service, Little Rock

Rodery, Steve, Crittenden County Extension Agent, Cooperative Extension Service, Marion

Sites, Jerry, Drew County Extension Agent, Cooperative Extension Service, Monticello

Smith, Kenneth L., Extension Weed Scientist, Southeast Research and Extension Center, Monticello

Sparks, Oscar C., Graduate Assistant, Crop, Soil, and Environmental Sciences Department, Fayetteville

Steinkraus, Donald, Professor, Department of Entomology, Fayetteville

Stewart, James M., Professor, Crop, Soil, and Environmental Sciences Department, Fayetteville

Studebaker, Glenn, Entomology Associate Specialist, Cooperative Extension Service, Lonoke

Teague, Tina G., Professor, Arkansas State University, Jonesboro

Tugwell, N. Philip, Professor, Department of Entomology, Fayetteville

Villavaso, Eric J., Research Scientist, ARS-USDA, Mississippi State, MS

Vories, Earl D., Professor, Department of Biological and Agricultural Engineering, Northeast Research and Extension Center, Keiser

Wells, V. Dale, Crop Consultant, Cotton Service, Leachville

Wildy, David, Cotton Producer, Wildy Farms, Manila

Zhang, Jinfa, Research Associate, Crop, Soil, and Environmental Sciences Department, Fayetteville

Zhao, Duli, Research Associate, Crop, Soil, and Environmental Sciences Department, Fayetteville

### **CONTENTS**

CONTRIBUTORSiii
PREFACExii
ARKANSAS COTTON RESEARCH GROUP xiv
ACKNOWLEDGMENTSxv
COTTON INCORPORATED AND THE ARKANSAS
STATE COTTON SUPPORT COMMITTEE xvi
PROCEEDINGS OF THE 2001
COTTON RESEARCH MEETING
WHAT'S HAPPENING IN THE REAL WORLD?
David Wildy
24744 77447
YIELD VARIABILITY PROBLEM
William C. Robertson
ADDRESSING YIELD VARIABILITY THROUGH RESEARCH
Fred M. Bourland and Derrick M. Oosterhuis
MANAGEMENT TO REDUCE STRESS
Derrick M. Oosterhuis and Fred M. Bourland13
MAINTAINING PROFITABILITY DESPITE VARIABLE YIELDS  Kelly J. Bryant and Lucas D. Parsch
Keny J. Bryani ana Lucas D. Farson20
2000 OUTSTANDING GRADUATE STUDENT
IN COTTON RESEARCH IN ARKANSAS25
2001 SUMMARIES OF
COTTON RESEARCH IN PROGRESS
UNIVERSITY OF ARKANSAS COTTON BREEDING PROGRAM –
2000 PROGRESS REPORT  F.M. Bourland
1.II. Dominiu

ULTRASTRUCTURAL CHANGES INDUCED BY
ROTYLENCHULUS RENIFORMIS IN
RESISTANT AND SUSCEPTIBLE COTTON
Paula Agudelo, K.S. Kim, Robert T. Robbins, and James M. Stewart
EFFECT OF SOIL AND FOLIAR POTASSIUM FERTILIZATION
ON YIELD OF WATER-DEFICIT STRESSED COTTON
Dennis Coker, Derrick M. Oosterhuis, and Robert S. Brown
VARIETAL RESPONSES OF COTTON TO
NITROGEN FERTILIZATION
J. Scott McConnell, William H. Baker, and Robert C. Kirst, Jr44
NITROGEN FERTILIZATION OF ULTRA-NARROW-ROW
COTTON
J. Scott McConnell, Robert C. Kirst, Jr., Robert E. Glover, and Ray Benson 47
LONG-TERM IRRIGATION METHODS AND
NITROGEN FERTILIZATION RATES IN
COTTON PRODUCTION: THE LAST FIVE YEARS
J. Scott McConnell, William H. Baker, and Robert C. Kirst, Jr 51
EVALUATION OF SOIL AND FOLIAR FERTILIZATION
WITH BORON IN ARKANSAS
Derrick M. Oosterhuis, William C. Robertson,
J. Scott McConnell, and Duli Zhao56
EFFECT OF INSECTICIDE TERMINATION AT VARYING
HEAT UNITS AFTER CUTOUT ON YIELD, BOLL WEIGHT,
AND CARBON MOVEMENT
Derrick M. Oosterhuis and Robert S. Brown
REMOVAL OF COTTON FRUIT BY CHEMICAL
AND PHYSICAL MEANS AT INSECTICIDE
TERMINATION TO IMPROVE YIELDS
Robert S. Brown, Derrick M. Oosterhuis,
Fred M. Bourland and Dennis L. Coker66

VALIDATION OF COTMAN™ SYSTEM FOR INSECTICIDE
TERMINATION IN SOUTHEAST ARKANSAS
Marwan S. Kharboutli and Charles T. Allen73
EFFECTS OF MESSENGER™ ON COTTON GROWN IN
THE FIELD AND UNDER CONTROLLED CONDITIONS
Cassandra R. Meek and Derrick M. Oosterhuis79
DEFINING THE COTMAN <sup>TM</sup> TARGET DEVELOPMENT
CURVE FOR ULTRA-NARROW-ROW COTTON ON CLAY SOIL
Earl D. Vories and Robert E. Glover83
REFINING END-OF-SEASON COTTON IRRIGATION
RECOMMENDATIONS
Earl D. Vories, Robert E. Glover, N. Ray Benson,
V. Dale Wells and Charles T. Allen87
v. Date wens and Charles I. Anen
COTMAN <sup>TM</sup> FOR IRRIGATION TERMINATION: STUDIES TO
IDENTIFY THE IRRIGATION TERMINATION WINDOW
Marwan S. Kharboutli and Steven R. Kelley
·
UTILIZING CROP MONITORING TO EVALUATE THE
EFFECTS OF PGRs ON COTTON GROWTH, MATURITY,
AND YIELD IN NORTHEAST ARKANSAS
N. Ray Benson, Earl D. Vories, Kelly J. Bryant, and V. Dale Wells99
LIGING COTHANDWTO DETERMINE MELL DI OGGEG
USING COTMAN <sup>TM</sup> TO DETERMINE YIELD LOSSES
DUE TO THE ROOT-KNOT NEMATODE IN
COTTON GROWN IN NORTHEAST ARKANSAS
N. Ray Benson, Terry L. Kirkpatrick, and Fred M. Bourland
PHYSIOLOGICAL RESPONSES OF COTTON TO
APHID DAMAGE
S. Karen Gomez, Derrick M. Oosterhuis, Donald Johnson,
and Donald Steinkraus

COTTON RESPONSE TO SQUARE LOSS PRIOR TO FIRST
FLOWER: A COMPARISON OF MANUAL REMOVAL AND
TARNISHED PLANT BUG FEEDING
Tina Gray Teague, N. Philip Tugwell, and Eric J. Villavaso
SUMMARY OF SELECTED HERBICIDE EVALUATIONS
IN COTTON
Marilyn McClelland, Jim Barrentine, and Oscar Sparks124
CHARACTERIZATION AND UTILIZATION OF CGA 362622
FOR BROADLEAF WEED CONTROL IN COTTON
Jeffrey W. Branson and Kenneth L. Smith
RESPONSES OF COTTON IN 2000 TO STRESS
ASSOCIATED WITH TREATMENT LEVELS OF INSECT
CONTROL, IRRIGATION, AND GLYPHOSATE
Jim L. Barrentine, Tina G. Teague, N. Philip Tugwell,
Diana M. Danforth, Oscar C. Sparks, and Marilyn R. McClelland
VALOR <sup>TM</sup> (FLUMIOXAZIN) HERBICIDE
APPLIED LAYBY IN COTTON
Marilyn R. McClelland, Jim L. Barrentine,
Oscar C. Sparks, Kenneth L. Smith, and Jeffrey L. Branson
THE EFFECT OF DIFFERENT HERBICIDE
PROGRAMS AND ROW SPACINGS FOR
CONTROL OF WEEDS IN TRANSGENIC COTTON
Michelle L. Mobley, Nilda R. Burgos, and Marilyn R. McClelland143
TWO-SPOTTED SPIDER MITE MANAGEMENT IN COTTON
Jack Reaper, III, John D. Hopkins, Donald R. Johnson,
Gus M. Lorenz, III, Donald C. Steinkraus, and M. Chad Norton146
TARNISHED PLANT BUG, LYGUS LINEOLARIS,
MANAGEMENT IN COTTON
Donald R. Johnson, Gus M. Lorenz III, Jack D. Reaper III,
John D. Hopkins, Glenn Studebaker, and Richard Edmund152

LARGE BLOCK TEMIK™ (ALDICARB) SIDEDRESS STUDIES IN ARKANSAS, 1998-2000
Gus M. Lorenz III, Terry Kirkpatrick, Cliff Coker, John Hopkins,
Don Johnson, Robert T. Robbins, April Fisher, Steve Rodery,
Michael Hamilton, Jerry Sites, Claude Bonner, and Jack Reaper158
BOLLGARD II™ PERFORMANCE IN ARKANSAS
Gus Lorenz, Don Johnson, John Hopkins,
Jack Reaper, April Fisher, and Chad Norton163
HELIOTHINE CONTROL IN COTTON WITH NEW CHEMISTRY
Jack Reaper III, John D. Hopkins, Donald R. Johnson,
and Gus M. Lorenz, III167
INTERNET INFORMATION DELIVERY SYSTEM
FOR REPORTING HELIOTHINE MOTH TRAP
CATCHES IN ARKANSAS
Rebecca L. Bridges, Donald R. Johnson, Gus M. Lorenz III,
and John D. Hopkins172
STEWARD <sup>TM</sup> (INDOXACARB) PERFORMANCE IN COTTON
John D. Hopkins, Donald R. Johnson, Gus M. Lorenz, III,
and Jack D. Reaper, III177
una vaci D. Icapei, III
PERFORMANCE OF NEW AND CONVENTIONAL
INSECTICIDES IN Bt COTTON
John D. Hopkins, Donald R. Johnson, Gus M. Lorenz, III,
and Jack D. Reaper, III185
THE PARTICULAR DAY OF THE PARTICULAR OF THE PART
TARNISHED PLANT BUG CONTROL IN COTTON
AFTER APPLICATIONS OF CENTRIC <sup>TM</sup> , ACTARA <sup>TM</sup> ,
STEWARD <sup>TM</sup> , CALYPSO <sup>TM</sup> , AND LEVERAGE <sup>TM</sup>
Tina Gray Teague, N. Philip Tugwell, and Eric J. Villavaso
DEVELOPMENT OF COTTON APHID THRESHOLD
THAT INCORPORATES NATURAL ENEMIES
Hugh E. Conway and Tim Kring
Hugh L. Conway and 1th Kring

EVALUATION OF THRIPS MANAGEMENT	
OPTIONS IN COTTON	
Donald R. Johnson, John D. Hopkins, Gus M. Lorenz, III,	
and Jack D. Reaper, III	200
EFFECT OF DURATION OF FEEDING BY	
TARNISHED PLANT BUG ON SMALL BOLL SHED,	
LINT YIELD, AND FIBER QUALITY	
Marwan S. Kharboutli	206
EFFICACY OF NEW AND TRADITIONAL INSECTICIDES	
AGAINST THE HELIOTHINE COMPLEX IN SOUTHEAST	
ARKANSAS COTTON FIELDS	
Marwan S. Kharboutli	210
Hui wai 5. Imaroowa	210
CHEMICAL CONTROL AND SPECIES COMPOSITION	
OF THRIPS IN ARKANSAS COTTON FIELDS	
Marwan S. Kharboutli and Charles T. Allen	217
EFFICACY OF SELECTED INSECTICIDES AGAINST	
MID-SEASON TARNISHED PLANT BUG POPULATIONS	
IN SOUTHEAST ARKANSAS	
Marwan S. Kharboutli	224
marwan 5. Knarooun	224
SURVIVAL OF NOCTUID CATERPILLARS ON	
BOLLGARD II <sup>TM</sup> , BOLLGARD <sup>TM</sup> , AND CONVENTIONAL	
COTTON VARIETIES IN SOUTHEAST ARKANSAS	
Marwan S. Kharboutli	229
TRANSGENIC EXPRESSION AND EVALUATION	
OF PLANTS TRANSFORMED WITH A SYNTHETIC	
ANALOG OF MAGAININ	
	221
Satyendra Rajguru and James M. Stewart	234
INTROGRESSION AND INHERITANCE OF A	
RED CALYX TRAIT	
James M. Stewart, Jinfa Zhang, and Gwen Coyle	237

NET RETURNS RISK FROM COTTON PRODUCTION	
IN ARKANSAS COUNTIES	
Lucas D. Parsch and Juan P. Malo	240
COMPARISONS OF FEASIBILITY AND PROFITABILITY	
OF ROUNDUP READY® VERSUS CONVENTIONAL	
COTTON CULTIVARS IN ARKANSAS	
Luis A. Ribera, Preston LaFerney, Ken Smith,	
Kelly Bryant, Mark Cochran, and Derrick M. Oosterhuis	248
THE ARKANSAS COTTON RESEARCH VERIFICATION	
PROGRAM: EDUCATION IN THE FIELD	
Donald E. Plunkett, William C. Robertson, and Kelly J. Bryant	253
APPENDIX I	
Student Theses and Dissertations in Progress 2000	259
APPENDIX II	
Research and Extension 2000 Cotton Publications	260
10 con on and 2 months on 2000 Comon I noncumons	200

#### **PREFACE**

The 2000 cotton season proved to be another difficult and disappointing season. The average state yield in 2000 was 733 lb lint/acre and that was above the five-year average of 724 lb lint/acre. The greatest disappointment was the low price received, averaging \$0.568 per pound for the 2000 cotton crop. The lower than expected yields were mainly caused by hot, dry weather during the boll development period (Fig. 1). The crop provided 1,470,000 bales from 950,000 acres statewide. Fiber quality of Arkansas cotton was generally good with an average staple of 34.6, strength of 27.3 g/tex and micronaire of 4.5. A large portion of the bales classed had a color designation of 31 or better (48.5%), while an additional 35.5% was classed at 41. About 13.7% of the bales classed had light spot grades.

The continuing large shift to the use of transgenic cultivars in Arkansas was very noticeable. The percentage of Arkansas cotton acreage planted with transgenic cotton in 2000 was 88%, compared with 66% in 1999 and 45% in 1998. This is astonishing considering that Bt cotton was first introduced commercially in Arkansas in 1996. In 2000, the breakdown of transgenic cotton was: Bt 24%, RR 6%, BR(stacked) 36%, and BXN 22%.

Arkansas growers had the highest losses due to insects in the mid-south in terms of loss plus control-cost per acre at \$158.46/acre (including boll weevil eradication cost). The bollworm/budworm complex was the number one state pest problem, followed by boll weevils, and then by early-season thrips. Boll weevils infected most of the cotton acreage (costing \$18.73/acre to control). The Boll Weevil Eradication Program is now in full swing. In 2001, eradication in the Southwest Zone will be in the final year and the Southeast, Central and Ridge Zones will be in their third, second, and first years, respectively. The Northeast Zone has yet to pass an eradication referendum.

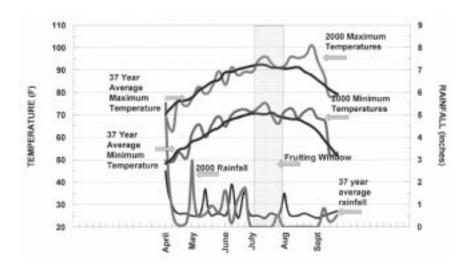


Fig. 1. Weekly maximum and minimum termperatures and rainfall for 2000 compared with 37-year averages at Rohwer, southeast Arkansas.

### ARKANSAS COTTON RESEARCH GROUP 2000/2001

The University of Arkansas Cotton Group is composed of a steering committee and three sub-committees representing production, genetics and pest management. The group contains the appropriate representatives in all the major disciplines as well as representatives from the Cooperative Extension Service, the Farm Bureau, the Agricultural Council of Arkansas, and the State Cotton Support Committee.

The objective of the Arkansas Cotton Group is to coordinate efforts to improve cotton production and keep Arkansas producers abreast of all new developments in research.

Steering Committee: Fred Bourland, Gus Lorenz, Gene Martin, Keith Martin, Robert McGinnis, Derrick Oosterhuis (Chm.), Don Plunkett, Bill Robertson, Craig Rothrock, Mac Stewart, Cecil Williams, David Wildy, Jerry Williams

Pest Management: Gary Felton, Jeremy Green, Don Johnson, Terry Kirkpatrick, Tim Kring, Gus Lorenz, Bill Robertson, Craig Rothrock (Chm.), Ken Smith, Don Steinkraus, Glen Studebaker, Tina Teague, Chris Tingle, Phil Tugwell, Seth Young

Production: Bill Baker, Ray Benson, Mark Cochran, Dennis Gardisser, Terry Keisling, Gus Lorenz, Scott McConnell, Derrick Oosterhuis (Chm.), Lucas Parsch, Don Plunkett, Bill Robertson, Phil Tacker, Chris Tingle, Earl Vories

Genetics: Fred Bourland, Hal Lewis, Bill Robertson, Mac Stewart (Chm.)

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The 2001 Arkansas Cotton Research meeting was held in conjunction with the Arkansas Crop Consultants meeting, and we would like to express our appreciation to all those individuals who helped with the arrangements, particularly Gus Lorenz and Bill Robertson. In addition we thank the organizations that allowed us to share in their meeting; the Arkansas Crop Consultants Association, Arkansas Crop Protection Association, Arkansas Plant Food Association, Arkansas Certified Crop Advisor, University of Arkansas Division of Agriculture and Arkansas State University. We also extend our gratitude to Marci Milus for help in typing this special Report and getting it ready for publication.



## COTTON INCORPORATED AND THE ARKANSAS STATE SUPPORT COMMITTEE

The 2000 Proceedings of the Arkansas Cotton Research Meeting has been published with funds supplied by the Arkansas State Support Committee of Cotton Incorporated.

The principal purpose of Cotton Incorporated is to increase the profitability of cotton production by building demand for U.S. cotton. The Arkansas State Support Committee of Cotton Incorporated is a board whose voting members are cotton growers from Arkansas. Advisory members include representatives of Arkansas' certified producer organizations, the University of Arkansas, the Cotton Board, and Cotton Incorporated. Five percent of Cotton Incorporated's total budget is allocated for research and promotional activities, as determined by the State Support Committees of the cotton producing states. The sum allotted to Arkansas' State Support Committee is proportional to Arkansas' contribution to the total U.S. cotton fiber production and value in the five years previous to the budget.

The Cotton Research and Promotion Act is a federal marketing law. The objective of the act is to develop a program for building demand and markets for U.S. cotton. The Cotton Board, based in Memphis, Tennessee, was created to administer the act and is empowered to contract with an organization with the capacity to develop such a program. Cotton Incorporated, with its main offices in New York, New York, the center of the U.S. clothing merchandising industry, and its research offices in Raleigh, North Carolina, the center of the U.S. textile industry, is the contracting agency. Cotton Incorporated also maintains offices in Osaka, Japan; Mexico City, Mexico; Shanghai, China; and Singapore, Malaysia to foster international sales. Both the Cotton Board and Cotton Incorporated are non-profit entities, with governing boards comprised of cotton growers and cotton importers. The budgets of both organizations are annually reviewed and approved by the U.S. Secretary of Agriculture.

Cotton production research is supported in Arkansas both by Cotton Incorporated directly from its national budget and by the Arkansas State Support Committee from its formula funds. Several of the projects described in these proceedings, including the publication of these proceedings, are supported wholly or in part by these means.

Arkansas Cotton State Support Committee / Cotton Incorporated Funding 2001.

	Principal	Amou	ınt Funded
Project	Investigator	2000	2001
Proceedings annual Arkansas research meeting	Oosterhuis	5,000	5,000
Cottonseed pool — Arkansas	Cotton Inc.	13,700	8,520
Support of boll weevil eradication in Arkansas	Alexander	10,000	
Boll weevil eradication: implementation and evaluation	Yearian	85,656	
Terminating squares after physiological cutout	Bourland	3,500	
Control of reniform nematodes	Kirkpatrick	16,300	19,118
COTMAN: Economics	Cochran	16,000	
Validation of COTMAN termination	Allen	10,000	
Plant growth regulator evaluation	Oosterhuis	16,000	
Breeding and evaluation of host plant resistance	Bourland	18,000	
Control of spider mite	Steinkraus	13,700	
Roundup Ready and Bt evaluation	Allen	15,000	
Cotton graduate student award	Oosterhuis	500	500
Natural enemies	Kring	9,430	9,430
New Stress Index	Tugwell	10,000	10,000
Root Problem Handbook	Oosterhuis	2,000	
New Petiole Sampling	Oosterhuis	6,370	6,370
Plant Bug Feeding	Allen	8,000	
Plant Bug Feeding	Greene		8,000
Transgenic Evaluation	Tingle		15,000
Insecticide Termination	Greene		10,000
Bollworm/Budworm studies	Johnson		13,934
Carbohydrate partitioning and stress	Oosterhuis		18,650
Defoliation	Robertson		9,486
Fungicide decisions	Rothrock		13,946
Aphid Fungus	Steinkraus		15,927
New Irrigation	Vories		23,188
Herbicide systems	Savage		16,000
Mapping PGRs	Robertson		15,304
Sidedress Temik	Lorenz		11,990
Herbicide drift	Robertson		12,091
Smaller bracts	Bourland		15,227
Plant breeding: yield and quality	Bourland		25,935
Totals:		259,156	283,616

## PROCEEDINGS OF THE 2001 COTTON RESEARCH MEETING

## Arkansas Cotton Research/Extension/Production and Marketing Group University of Arkansas

Theme: Research for Efficient and Profitable Cotton Production

Proceedings of a conference held at the DoubleTree Inn, Little Rock, Arkansas January 5, 2001