

MAINE ALIGNMENT FOR NIH SUPPLEMENT HOW YOUR BRAIN UNDERSTANDS WHAT YOUR EAR HEARS

HOW YOUR BRAIN UNDERSTANDS WHAT YOUR EAR HEARS		
Maine Science & Technology Performance Indicators: Grades 6 – 8		
Lesson	Indicator	Descriptor
4	A1.a	Explain how individual parts working together in a system (including organisms, Earth systems, solar systems, or man-made structures) can do more than each part individually.
1, 3, 4, 5	A1.b	Explain how the output of one part of a system, including waste products from manufacturing or organisms, can become the input of another part of a system.
4	A2.a	Compare different types of models that can be used to represent the same thing (including models of chemical reactions, motion, or cells) in order to match the purpose and complexity of a model to its use.
4	A2.b	Propose changes to models and explain how those changes may better reflect the real thing.
4	A3.a	Describe systems that are changing including ecosystems, Earth systems, and technologies.
3, 4, 5	B1.a	Identify questions that can be answered through scientific investigations.
3	B1.b	Design and safely conduct scientific investigations including experiments with controlled variables.
3, 5	B1.c	Use appropriate tools, metric units, and techniques to gather, analyze, and interpret data.
3, 5	B1.d	Use mathematics to gather, organize, and present data and structure convincing explanations.
1, 2, 3, 4	B1.e	Use logic, critical reasoning and evidence to develop descriptions, explanations, predictions, and models.
3, 4, 5	B1.f	Communicate, critique, and analyze their own scientific work and the work of other students.
3, 4, 5	C1.a	Explain how the type of question informs the type of investigation.
3	C1.b	Explain why it is important to identify and control variables and replicate trials in experiments.
1, 3	C1.c	Describe how scientists' analyses of findings can lead to new investigations.
1, 3, 4, 5	C3.a	Describe how science and technology can help address societal challenges including population, natural hazards, sustainability, personal health and safety, and environmental quality.
3, 5	C3.b	Identify personal choices that can either positively or negatively impact society including population, ecosystem sustainability, personal health, and environmental quality.
1, 3, 4, 5	C3.c	Identify factors that influence the development and use of science and technology.
1	C4.b	Describe a breakthrough from the history of science that contributes to our current understanding of science.
1, 3, 4	C4.c	Describe and provide examples that illustrate that science is a human endeavor that generates explanations based on verifiable evidence that are subject to change when new evidence does not match existing explanations.
3, 4	D3.h	Describe several different types of energy forms including health energy, chemical energy, and mechanical energy.
3, 4	D3.i	Use examples of energy transformations form one form to another to explain that energy cannot be created or destroyed.
3	D4.a	Describe the similarities and differences in the motion of sound vibrations, earthquakes, and light waves.

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4, 5	E3.b	Explain the relationship among cells, tissue, organs, and organ systems, including how tissues and organs serve the needs of cells and organisms.
2, 4, 5	E3.c	Compare the structures, system, and interactions that allow single-celled organisms and multi-celled plants and animals, including humans, to defend themselves, acquire and use energy, self-regulate, reproduce, and coordinate movement.

Maine Mathematics Performance Indicators: Grades 6 – 8

Grade 6

Lesson	Indicator	Descriptor
3	A4.a	Use ratios to describe relationships between quantities.
3	B1.a	Solve problems where different units are used within the metric and traditional systems of measurement.
3	D1.a	Create and evaluate expressions using whole numbers.
3, 5	D3.a	Use tables, formulas, and graphs to analyze constant difference (additive) relationships.

Grade 7

Lesson	Indicator	Descriptor
3	A2.b	Follow conventions of order of operations including exponents.
3	A3.a	Use ratios to compare quantities and use comparison to solve problems.
3	A3.b	Identify proportional relationships.
3	A3.c	Use proportions to solve problems.
3	B2.a	Create tables, pictograms, bar graphs, line graphs, pie charts, stem and leaf plots, box and whisker plots, and histograms using pencil and paper and electronic technologies.
3	B2.b	Draw conclusions based on graphs and charts including tables, pictograms, bar graphs, line graphs, pie charts, stem and leaf plots, box and whiskers plots, and histograms.
3	D3.a	Recognize directly proportional relationships by information in a table, graph, or formula.

Maine English Language Arts Performance Indicators: Grades 6 – 8

Lesson	Indicator	Descriptor
1, 3, 4, 5	A1.a	Use a flexible range of before, during and after reading strategies to deepen understanding of the author’s message.
All lessons	A1.b	Demonstrate ownership of appropriate vocabulary by effectively using a word in different contexts and for different reasons.
1, 3, 4, 5	A1.c	Determine the meaning of unknown words by using a variety of strategies including: <i>context cues</i> , definition, example, restatement, and compare/contrast (6); understanding and explaining that similar and related words can express different shades of meaning (7); the connotative and denotative meaning of the word (8).

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1, 3, 4, 5	A1.f	Demonstrate comprehension by: summarizing and making generalizations of whole texts, parts of text, and across texts (6); summarizing, generalizing, drawing conclusions, making judgments, and making connections between prior knowledge and multiple texts (7); summarizing, generalizing, drawing conclusions, making judgments, interpreting text, and synthesizing information within and across texts (8).
1, 3, 4, 5	A3.a	Create and revise questions that can be answered by using text structures and information found within texts.
3, 4, 5	A3.b	Identify the text structures of informational publications including newspapers, magazines, and online sources and use them to obtain information (6); Analyze the amount of coverage and organization of ideas in varied informational materials (7); Analyze differences in the structures and purposes of varied informational materials (8).
1, 3, 4, 5	A3.d	Make reasonable statements and draw conclusions that are supported with evidence from the text (6); Make comparisons about information from several passages or articles from different texts (7); Draw conclusions about information from multiple texts and support them with evidence from the texts (8).
2, 3, 4, 5	A3.e	Follow multi-step instructions related to a content area text or technical manual (6) to complete a task or use a simple device (7), or to complete an application or a complex task (8).
All lessons	A4.a	Recognize arguments for and against issues (6); Recognize organizational patterns of compare/contrast, proposition/support, and problem/solution in an argument to aid comprehension (7); Evaluate positions presented in text(s) and take a supported stand (8).
2, 3, 4, 5	B1.a	Determine a purpose for writing.
2, 3, 4, 5	B1.b	Decide which information is included to achieve the desired purpose.
2, 3, 4, 5	B1.e	Write to achieve a specific purpose.
3, 4, 5	B1.f	Create legible final drafts.
All lessons	B3.a	Summarize and paraphrase and/or explain information from reading, listening, or viewing.
3, 4, 5	B3.b	Write essays that support an idea and build a logical argument excluding extraneous information and differentiating between facts and opinion.
2, 3, 4, 5	B5.a	Write information purposefully and succinctly to meet the needs of the audience.
4	B5.d	Write multi-step directions, with annotation where appropriate, for completing a task.
2, 3, 4, 5	C1.a	Determine the nature and extent of information needed.
3, 4, 5	C1.b	Locate and access relevant information.
All lessons	C1.e	Evaluate and verify the credibility of the information found in print and non-print sources.
All lessons	C1.g	Summarize and interpret information presented in varied sources, and/or from fieldwork, experiments, and interviews.
3, 4, 5	D1.a	Use forms of nouns, pronouns, verbs, adjectives and their modifiers, adverbs, prepositions, transitions, conjunctions, and interjections correctly.
3, 4, 5	D2.a	Use correct capitalization and punctuation including commas and semi-colons.
3, 4, 5	D2.b	Correctly spell frequently misspelled words and common homophones.
All lessons	E1.a	Ask appropriate clarifying questions.
All lessons	E1.b	Summarize and apply information presented.

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All lessons	E1.c	Acknowledge and build upon the ideas of others.
All lessons	E2.a	Organize and present information logically.
All lessons	F1.a	Describe and evaluate the text features of visual and non-visual media.
Maine Health and Physical Education Performance Indicators: Grades 6 – 8		
Lesson	Indicator	Descriptor
3, 4, 5	A1.a	Explain the importance of assuming responsibility for personal health.
3, 4, 5	A1.b	Examine the relationship between healthy and unhealthy behaviors.
5	A1.c	Identify the possible barriers to practicing healthy behaviors.
3, 5	A4.a	Analyze how environment impacts personal health.
3, 4	A4.b	Describe how family history can impact personal health.
3, 4, 5	A4.c	Explain how appropriate health care can promote personal health.
3, 5	A6	Explain essential health concepts related to family life; nutrition; personal health; safety and injury prevention; and tobacco, alcohol, and other drug use prevention.
3, 4	B1	Analyze the validity and accessibility of health information, products, and services.
3, 4, 5	B2.a	Explain situations requiring the use of valid and reliable health information, products, and services.
3, 4	B2.b	Locate valid and reliable health information.
3, 4	D1.a	Examine how the family, school and community influence the health behaviors of adolescents.
3	D1.b	Describe how peers influence healthy and unhealthy behaviors.
3	D1.c	Analyze how messages from media influence health behaviors.
3	D1.d	Explain how the perceptions of norms influence healthy and unhealthy behaviors.
3, 4, 5	D2	Analyze the influence of technology, including medical technology, on personal and family health.
3, 4, 5	E1.a	Demonstrate communication skills to build and maintain healthy relationships.
5	E1.b	Demonstrate effective communication skills including asking for assistance to enhance the health of self and others.
5	E2.a	Develop a health-enhancing position on a topic and support it with information.
5	E2.b	Develop health-enhancing messages using communication techniques that target a specific audience.
5	E2.c	Demonstrate an ability to work cooperatively as an advocate for healthy individuals, families, and schools.
3, 5	F1.c	Distinguish between healthy and unhealthy alternatives to health-related issues or problems and predict the short-term impact of alternative decisions for themselves and others.
5	F1.d	Choose healthy alternatives over unhealthy alternatives when making a decision.
3, 4, 5	F2.a	Assess personal health practices.