

Appendix L

CLINIC DIRECTORS' QUESTIONNAIRE

ADOLESCENT WIC PARTICIPANTS STUDY

Clinic Director Questionnaire

INTRODUCTION

Hello, my name is _____, and I am calling for the Adolescent WIC Participants Study, sponsored by the Food and Consumer Service of the United States Department of Agriculture. I am calling for Research Triangle Institute in North Carolina. You should have received a letter and other descriptive information about the study.

I would like to ask you questions about teenagers who are enrolled in your WIC clinic. Your participation is voluntary, you may stop the interview at any time, you may skip any question or you may say "don't know" if you do not know the answer to any specific question. However, because your clinic was selected at random, your participation is extremely important to the overall success of this study. Any information you give me will be kept strictly confidential. The information provided by you and the other selected WIC clinic directors will be presented in summary form only, and will not allow you or your clinic to be identified. I will be glad to provide a toll-free number and names of persons at Research Triangle Institute that you can call if you have any (other) questions about the study. If it's all right with you, let's get started.

NUTRITION KNOWLEDGE AND BELIEFS: PRENATAL AND GENERAL

First, I will ask you a series of questions about the nutrition knowledge of most teenagers when they first enroll in your WIC clinic.

NK 1. How important do you think most pregnant teenagers consider their eating habits to be for their own health? Would you say...

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important, or
- 3 Not important

NK 2. How important do you think most pregnant teenagers consider their eating habits to be for the health of their baby? Would you say...

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important, or
- 3 Not important

NK 3. How important do you think most parenting teenagers consider nutrition to be for their baby's health? Would you say...

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important, or
- 3 Not important

The next few questions are about the nutrition knowledge of teenagers seen at your WIC clinic. Please answer either most, some or few to each question.

NK 4. When they first enroll in your WIC clinic, about how many teenagers know which foods are high in iron?

- 1 Most
- 2 Some, or
- 3 Few

NK 5. When they first enroll in your WIC clinic, about how many teenagers know which foods are high in calcium?

- 1 Most
- 2 Some, or
- 3 Few

NK 6. (When they first enroll in your WIC clinic) about how many teenagers know which foods are high in Vitamin C?

- 1 Most
- 2 Some, or
- 3 Few

NK 7. (When they first enroll in your WIC clinic), about how many teenagers know about the importance of including a variety of foods in their diet?

- 1 Most
- 2 Some, or
- 3 Few

The next two questions are about weight gain during pregnancy.

NK 8. When they first enroll in your WIC clinic, about how many pregnant teenagers know why it is important to gain weight during pregnancy?

- 1 Most
- 2 Some, or
- 3 Few

NK 9. Which of the following four statements best describes the attitude about weight gain during pregnancy among most teenagers seen at your WIC clinic?

- 1 Most teenagers are worried about gaining too much weight
- 2 Most teenagers are worried about not gaining enough weight
- 3 Most teenagers do not care about their weight gain, or
- 4 Most teenagers know how much weight to gain and are confident they can do it.

DIETARY HABITS

The next series of questions is about the dietary habits of pregnant teenagers seen at your clinic.

DH 1. Which one of the following statements best describes your view of the change in eating habits made by most of the pregnant teenagers seen at your clinic?

- 1 They change their eating habits a lot during pregnancy
- 2 They change their eating habits a little during pregnancy
- 3 There is no change in their eating habits during pregnancy, or
- 4 I do not know if they change their eating habits during pregnancy.

DH 2.

What changes would you say most pregnant teenagers make while on your WIC program? Please indicate whether you agree, disagree, or are not sure about each of the following statements.

A. While on WIC, most pregnant teens seen at your clinic eat more foods rich in calcium than prior to their pregnancy.

- 1 agree
- 2 disagree
- 3 not sure

B. While on WIC, most pregnant teens seen at your clinic eat more foods rich in iron than prior to their pregnancy.

- 1 agree
- 2 disagree
- 3 not sure

C. While on WIC, most pregnant teens seen at your clinic eat fewer non-nutritious snacks such as chips, sweets and sodas than prior to their pregnancy.

- 1 AGREE
- 2 DISAGREE
- 3 NOT SURE

D. While on WIC, most pregnant teens seen at your clinic don't skip or miss meals as much as they did prior to their pregnancy.

- 1 AGREE
- 2 DISAGREE
- 3 NOT SURE

NUTRITION KNOWLEDGE AND BELIEFS: INFANT FEEDING

The next group of questions ask about teenagers' knowledge and beliefs about infant feeding. Please tell me whether most, some, or few of the teenagers who first enroll in your WIC program know the following information.

- KNIF 2. When they first enroll in your WIC clinic, about how many parenting teenagers know how to prepare and feed their baby infant formula?
- 1 Most
 - 2 Some, or
 - 3 Few
- KNIF 3. When they first enroll in your WIC clinic, about how many parenting teenagers know at what age their baby should start getting foods other than breastmilk or formula?
- 1 Most
 - 2 Some, or
 - 3 Few
- KNIF 4. (When they first enroll in your WIC clinic) about how many parenting teenagers know the best first solid foods to feed their baby?
- 1 Most
 - 2 Some, or
 - 3 Few
- KNIF1 (B) (When they first enroll in your WIC clinic) about how many of the parenting teenagers know about the health benefits of breastfeeding?
- 1 Most
 - 2 Some, or
 - 3 Few
- KNIF 6 (B) When they first enroll in your WIC clinic, most parenting teenagers consider breastfeeding their baby to be:
- 1 Very important
 - 2 Somewhat important or
 - 3 Not important

The next two questions are about pregnant teenagers in your WIC clinic.

KNIF 1.(A) When they first enroll in your WIC clinic, about how many of the pregnant teenagers know about the health benefits of breastfeeding?

- 1 Most
- 2 Some, or
- 3 Few

KNIF 6. (A) When they first enroll in your WIC clinic, most pregnant teenagers consider breastfeeding their baby to be:

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important or
- 3 Not important

KNIF 7. Next I'm going to read a list of individuals who might influence teenagers' decisions to try or continue breastfeeding. Please tell me how much influence you think each person has on the decision to **try or to continue breastfeeding** by most teenagers seen at your clinic.

Would you say most teenagers' decision to **try or continue breastfeeding** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...

A The WIC clinic staff

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

Would you say most teenagers' decision to **try or continue breastfeeding** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...

B Her mother or stepmother

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision to **try or continue breastfeeding** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

C Her father or stepfather

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision to **try or continue breastfeeding** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

D Her grandmother

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision to **try or continue breastfeeding** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

E Her aunt

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision to **try or continue breastfeeding** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

F Her sister or brother

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision to **try or continue breastfeeding** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

G Her friends

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision to **try or continue breastfeeding** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

H Her husband, boyfriend or the baby's father

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision to **try or continue breastfeeding** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

I Her doctor, nurse, or another prenatal care provider

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision to **try or continue breastfeeding** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

J The staff at the hospital where the baby was delivered

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision to **try or continue breastfeeding** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

K A lactation consultant outside of WIC

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

KNIF 8. Next, I'm going to read a list of factors that may influence the decision of teenagers at your clinic to **try or continue breastfeeding**. Please tell me how much you think each factor influences most teenagers' decisions.

Would you say most teenagers' decision to **try or continue breastfeeding** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...

A. The TV and/or radio

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

Would you say most teenagers' decision to **try or continue breastfeeding** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...

B. Books and/or magazines

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision to **try or continue breastfeeding** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

C. Nutrition Education Materials

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision to **try or continue breastfeeding** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

D. Nutrition Education Classes

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

KNIF SP. What other factors, if any, do you think may influence the decision of teenagers at your clinic to try or continue breastfeeding?

KNIF 12. Next I will read a list of factors which may influence teenagers at your clinic to not breastfeed. Please tell me how much you think each factor influences most teenagers' decisions.

Would you say most teenagers' decision **not to breastfeed** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...

A. A lack of knowledge or understanding about the value of breastfeeding

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

Would you say most teenagers' decision **not to breastfeed** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...

B A lack of knowledge or understanding about breastfeeding techniques

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision **not to breastfeed** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

C The belief that breastfeeding is embarrassing

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision **not to breastfeed** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

D A lack of support from family and/or a significant other

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision **not to breastfeed** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

E The belief that she will have to feed her baby more often if she breastfeeds

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision **not to breastfeed** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

F The belief that breastfeeding ties her down

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision **not to breastfeed** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

G A concern that she will not be able to go back to school or work if she breastfeeds her baby

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision **not to breastfeed** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

H The belief that breastfeeding changes her figure

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision **not to breastfeed** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

I A concern about the negative effect on her baby
1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision **not to breastfeed** is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

J A concern that breastfeeding is painful
1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

KNIF 13. Next I am going to read a list of individuals who may influence the decision of teenagers seen at your clinic about what and when they should feed their baby. Please tell me how much you think each person influences most teenagers' decisions.

Would you say most teenagers' decision about what and when they should feed their baby is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...

A the WIC Clinic Staff
1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

Would you say most teenagers' decision about what and when they should feed their baby is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...

B her mother or stepmother
1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision about what and when they should feed their baby is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

C her father or stepfather
1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision about what and when they should feed their baby is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

D her grandmother
1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision about what and when they should feed their baby is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

E her aunt

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision about what and when they should feed their baby is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

F her sister or brother

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision about what and when they should feed their baby is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

G her friends

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision about what and when they should feed their baby is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

H her husband or boyfriend or baby's father

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision about what and when they should feed their baby is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

I teachers in school

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision about what and when they should feed their baby is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

J the baby's doctor

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

KNIF 14. Next I am going to read a list of factors which may influence the decision of teenagers seen at your clinic about what and when she should feed her baby. Please tell me how much you think each factor influences most teenagers' decisions.

Would you say most teenagers' decisions about what and when they should feed their baby is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...

A TV and/or Radio

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

Would you say most teenagers' decisions about what and when they should feed their baby is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...

B Books and/or magazines

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decisions about what and when they should feed their baby is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

C Nutrition Education Materials

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decisions about what and when they should feed their baby is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

D Nutrition Education Classes

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

KNIF 15 What other factors, if any, do you think influence what and when teenagers feed their babies?

SOCIAL SUPPORT

SS 1. The next set of questions are about individuals that may influence the food choices of teenagers seen at your clinic. Please tell me how much you think each of these people influence the food choices of teenagers.

Would you say the food choices made by most teenagers are influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...

A Parents

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

Would you say the food choices made by most teenagers are influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...

B Friends

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say the food choices made by most teenagers are influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

C School Teachers or Advisors

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say the food choices made by most teenagers are influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

D Other family members

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say the food choices made by most teenagers are influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

E WIC clinic staff

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say the food choices made by most teenagers are influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

F Health care professionals

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say the food choices made by most teenagers are influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

G Husband, boyfriend or father of the baby

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

SS 2. Next I will read a list of factors that may influence the food choices of most teenagers seen at your clinic. Please tell me how much you think each factor influences most teenagers' decisions.

Would you say the food choices made by most teenagers at your clinic are influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...

A TV and/or radio

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

Would you say the food choices made by most teenagers at your clinic are influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by..

B Books and magazines

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say the food choices made by most teenagers at your clinic are influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

C Availability of foods in their home

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say the food choices made by most teenagers at your clinic are influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

D Availability of foods in local stores

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say the food choices made by most teenagers at your clinic are influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

E Convenience of preparation

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say the food choices made by most teenagers at your clinic are influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

F Nutritional Value of Foods

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say the food choices made by most teenagers at your clinic are influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

G Cost of Foods

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say the food choices made by most teenagers at your clinic are influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

H Taste of Foods

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

SS3. Do you think most parenting teenagers seen at your WIC clinic see themselves as the primary caretaker of their infant?

- 1 YES
2 NO

SS 4. Who normally prepares the meals that are eaten at home by most teenagers in your WIC program? Would you say...

- 1 the teenager, or
2 someone else

(IF SS 4=1 SKIP TO VF 1)

SS5. (IF SS 4 = 2) How much does the fact that the teenager does not normally prepare her own meals limit her ability to make dietary changes? Please answer a lot, a little, or not at all.

- 1 A LOT
2 A LITTLE
3 NOT AT ALL

VALUE OF FOOD PACKAGE

The next series of questions is about the WIC food package.

VF1. Of the following WIC foods, which do you think most teenagers at your WIC clinic like? Please answer like or don't like for each food choice.

- | | | | |
|---|---|---------|---------------|
| A | Eggs | 1. LIKE | 2. DON'T LIKE |
| B | Milk | 1. LIKE | 2. DON'T LIKE |
| C | Peanut Butter | 1. LIKE | 2. DON'T LIKE |
| D | Cereal | 1. LIKE | 2. DON'T LIKE |
| E | Cheese | 1. LIKE | 2. DON'T LIKE |
| F | Juice | 1. LIKE | 2. DON'T LIKE |
| G | Beans | 1. LIKE | 2. DON'T LIKE |
| H | Tuna (if she is exclusively breastfeeding) | 1. LIKE | 2. DON'T LIKE |
| I | Carrots (if she is exclusively breastfeeding) | 1. LIKE | 2. DON'T LIKE |

VF 2. Next I am going to read a list of factors that may influence the decisions of teenagers at your clinic to use a WIC food. Please tell me how much you think this factor influences teenagers' decisions to use a WIC food.

Would you say the decision of most teenagers seen at your clinic to use a WIC food is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...

A Whether or not she likes the taste of the food item.

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

Would you say the decision of most teenagers seen at your clinic to use a WIC food is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...

B Whether or not the food fits within her cultural eating habits.

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say the decision of most teenagers seen at your clinic to use a WIC food is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

C Whether or not the food is available in the stores she shops at.

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say the decision of most teenagers seen at your clinic to use a WIC food is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

D Whether or not she knows how to prepare or use the foods.

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say the decision of most teenagers seen at your clinic to use a WIC food is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

E Whether or not she receives pressure from family or friends to eat the WIC foods.

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say the decision of most teenagers seen at your clinic to use a WIC food is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

F Whether or not she has difficulty using WIC vouchers at the grocery stores.

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say the decision of most teenagers seen at your clinic to use a WIC food is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

G Whether or not she depends on someone else to purchase her WIC foods.

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say the decision of most teenagers seen at your clinic to use a WIC food is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

H. Whether or not she is embarrassed to use WIC vouchers at the store.

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

VF 3. What other factors, if any, influence whether or not a teenager at your clinic decides to purchase a WIC food? _____

VF 5. Overall, how important do you think most breastfeeding teenagers at your clinic consider the breastfeeding WIC food package to be for their health and the health of their baby?

- 1 Very important
2 Somewhat important, or
3 Not important

VF 7. In most households, who normally does the grocery shopping for the WIC foods prescribed to teenagers? Would you say...

- 1 the teenager, or
2 someone else

VF 9. Do teenagers in certain ethnic groups served by your WIC program not use specific foods in the WIC food package due to cultural beliefs, cultural norms, or food preferences? Please answer yes or no.

- 1 YES
2 NO

NUTRITION EDUCATION

The next series of questions are about nutrition education at your WIC clinic.

NE 2. How valuable do most teenagers at your WIC clinic think nutrition education is for themselves?

- 1 Very valuable
- 2 Somewhat valuable, or
- 3 Not valuable

NE 3. How would you describe the method used by your clinic for conducting nutrition education activities for teenagers at their first appointment when they are enrolled in WIC? Are they...

- 1 Mostly one-on-one individual sessions
- 2 Mostly group classes taught by WIC staff
- 3 A combination of one-on-one and group sessions or
- 4 Another method

NE 3a (IF RESPONSE TO NE 3 = 4) Please describe this method.

NE 4. How would you describe the method used by your clinic for conducting nutrition education activities for teenagers after their first visit to WIC? Are they...

- 1 Mostly one-on-one individual sessions
- 2 Mostly group classes taught by WIC staff
- 3 A combination of one-on-one and group sessions or
- 4 Another method _____

NE 4a (IF RESPONSE TO NE 4 = 4) Please describe this method.

NE 5. Do you routinely hold group nutrition education sessions just for teenagers?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO

NE 6. I am going to ask a series of questions about how effective various types of nutrition education are for teenagers seen at your WIC clinic. Please tell me how effective you think each type of nutrition education method is for teens.

- A Would you say individual one-on-one counseling is...
- 1 very effective
 - 2 somewhat effective, or
 - 3 not effective
- C Would you say group sessions with only teenagers are...
- 1 very effective
 - 2 somewhat effective, or
 - 3 not effective
- B Would you say group sessions with WIC participants of all ages are...
- 1 VERY EFFECTIVE
 - 2 SOMEWHAT EFFECTIVE, OR
 - 3 NOT EFFECTIVE
- D Would you say sessions that use videos or other multimedia resources are...
- 1 VERY EFFECTIVE
 - 2 SOMEWHAT EFFECTIVE, OR
 - 3 NOT EFFECTIVE
- E Would you say activity sessions using games are...
- 1 VERY EFFECTIVE
 - 2 SOMEWHAT EFFECTIVE, OR
 - 3 NOT EFFECTIVE
- F Would you say sessions using demonstrations, such as cooking classes, are...
- 1 VERY EFFECTIVE
 - 2 SOMEWHAT EFFECTIVE, OR
 - 3 NOT EFFECTIVE
- G Would you say field trips to the grocery store are...
- 1 VERY EFFECTIVE
 - 2 SOMEWHAT EFFECTIVE, OR
 - 3 NOT EFFECTIVE

NE 7. What other methods of nutrition education, if any, do you think are effective for teenagers, at your WIC clinic?

NE 10. For each of the following nutrition education topics that you cover, please tell me what proportion of the teenagers in your clinic use the information. If you do not cover this topic at your clinic please answer "don't cover this topic."

A When you teach teenagers about eating healthy during pregnancy, about how many use the information?

1. Most teens
2. Some teens
3. Few teens, or
4. Don't cover this topic

B When you teach teenagers about how to use and prepare WIC foods, about how many use the information?

1. Most teens
2. Some teens
3. Few teens, or
4. Don't cover this topic

D When you teach teenagers about breastfeeding, about how many use the information?

1. MOST TEENS
2. SOME TEENS
3. FEW TEENS, OR
4. DON'T COVER THIS TOPIC

E When you teach teenagers about bottle-feeding, about how many use the information?

1. MOST TEENS
2. SOME TEENS
3. FEW TEENS, OR
4. DON'T COVER THIS TOPIC

F When you teach teenagers about feeding infants solid foods, about how many use the information?

1. MOST TEENS
2. SOME TEENS
3. FEW TEENS, OR
4. DON'T COVER THIS TOPIC

G When you educate teenagers how to teach their children healthy eating habits, about how many teenagers use the information?

1. MOST TEENS
2. SOME TEENS
3. FEW TEENS, OR
4. DON'T COVER THIS TOPIC

H When you teach teenagers about getting the most food for your money, about how many use the information?

1. MOST TEENS
2. SOME TEENS
3. FEW TEENS, OR
4. DON'T COVER THIS TOPIC

I When you teach teenagers about the importance of weight gain during pregnancy, about how many use the information?

1. MOST TEENS
2. SOME TEENS
3. FEW TEENS, OR
4. DON'T COVER THIS TOPIC

ADOLESCENT PROGRAMS/CLINIC PROTOCOLS

The next series of questions are about special procedures and clinic protocols for teenagers in your WIC program. By "protocols" we mean a written set of procedures that staff should follow in providing services or referrals to teens.

PCP 3. Has your clinic developed any special protocols for serving teenage participants in WIC?
1. YES
2. NO

PCP 8. Are all teenagers considered high risk for your WIC program?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO

PCP 11. Do you require most teenage participants to pick up their vouchers more often than adult participants? Please answer yes or no.

- 1 YES
- 2 NO

PCP 12. Do you provide most teenage participants with more nutrition education contacts than adult participants? Please answer yes or no.

- 1 YES
- 2 NO

PCP 1. Does your WIC clinic tailor nutrition education messages to teenagers for the following topics. Please answer yes or no for each choice.

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| A. Healthy eating during pregnancy | 1. YES | 2. NO |
| B. Weight gain during pregnancy | 1. YES | 2. NO |
| C. Breast feeding | 1. YES | 2. NO |
| D. Infant feeding | 1. YES | 2. NO |
| E. Other topics | 1. YES | 2. NO |

PCP 13. Do you use any special nutrition education materials for teenagers?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO

ACCESS TO WIC SERVICES

The next set of questions are about teenagers' access to your WIC clinic services.

AC 1. Does your WIC clinic provide services to teenagers at special locations other than the main clinic?

1 YES

2 NO

(IF AC1 = 2 THEN SKIP TO AC4)

AC 2. (IF AC1 = 1) Where are these services provided? _____

AC 3. (IF AC1=1) Do you provide any of the following WIC services at [fill from question AC2?] Please answer yes or no. Do you provide...

A Certification 1. YES 2. NO

B Voucher Pick-Up . 1. YES 2. NO

C Nutrition Education 1. YES 2. NO

D Referrals 1. YES 2. NO

AC 4. Next I will read a list of ways teenagers hear about WIC. Please tell us if teenagers seen at your clinic hear about WIC from each of the following sources.

Do you think teens hear about your WIC program from...

A The Food Stamp Program 1. YES 2. NO

Do you think teens hear about your WIC program from...

B The Medicaid Program 1. YES 2. NO

(Do you think teens hear about your WIC program from...)

C The AFDC Program 1. YES 2. NO

(Do you think teens hear about your WIC program from...)

D Friends or family members 1. YES 2. NO

(Do you think teens hear about your WIC program from...)

E Social workers 1. YES 2. NO

(Do you think teens hear about your WIC program from...)

F Their doctor or nurse or other health care provider 1. YES 2. NO

(Do you think teens hear about your WIC program from...)

G Written information about the WIC Program 1. YES 2. NO

(Do you think teens hear about your WIC program from...)

H Their school counselor or teacher 1. YES 2. NO

AC 5. What other ways, if any, do teenagers in your WIC program learn about WIC? _____

AC 6. How important do you think each of the following factors are in influencing most teenagers' decision to enroll in your WIC program?

Would you say most teenagers' decision to enroll in your WIC program is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...

A the need for additional resources to purchase food
1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

Would you say most teenagers' decision to enroll in your WIC program is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...

B concern about their nutritional health while pregnant
1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision to enroll in your WIC program is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

C advice or pressure from doctors, nurses, or other medical professionals to enroll in WIC
1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision to enroll in your WIC program is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

D WIC clinic outreach activities
1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision to enroll in your WIC program is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

E referrals from social service agencies

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision to enroll in your WIC program is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

F advice or pressure from family or friends

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision to enroll in your WIC program is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

G their need for infant formula

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision to enroll in your WIC program is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

H other friends on WIC

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision to enroll in your WIC program is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

I their perception that it is easy to enroll in WIC

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision to enroll in your WIC program is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

J their perception that it is not welfare

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Would you say most teenagers' decision to enroll in your WIC program is influenced a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

K Their need to learn about how to have a healthy baby

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

AC 7. What other factors, if any, do you think influence teenagers' decision to enroll in your WIC program? _____

AC 8. Next, I'm going to list several different strategies for improving teenagers' access to WIC services. Please indicate how much you think each strategy would improve access to your WIC clinic.

Do you think most teenagers' access to your WIC clinic would be improved a lot, a little, or not at all by...

A expanded clinic hours

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

Do you think most teenagers' access to your WIC clinic would be improved a lot, a little, or not at all by...

B providing transportation services

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Do you think most teenagers' access to your WIC clinic would be improved a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

C clinic hours on weekends

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Do you think most teenagers' access to your WIC clinic would be improved a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

D providing child care on-site

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Do you think most teenagers' access to your WIC clinic would be improved a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

E co-locating WIC services with other health or social services

1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Do you think most teenagers' access to your WIC clinic would be improved a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

- F co-locating WIC with schools
1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

(Do you think most teenagers' access to your WIC clinic would be improved a lot, a little, or not at all by...)

- G conducting outreach activities
1. A LOT 2. A LITTLE 3. NOT AT ALL

AC 15. What other strategies, if any, do you think would improve teenagers' access to your WIC clinic?

AC 9. Can you get to your WIC clinic by public transportation?

1. YES
2. NO

AC 10. Does your WIC program or a related agency provide any transportation services to teenagers to get to WIC appointments?

1. YES
2. NO

AC 12. Please list each of the days your clinic is open:

- 1 Sunday
- 2 Monday
- 3 Tuesday
- 4 Wednesday
- 5 Thursday
- 6 Friday
- 7 Saturday

AC 13. Please tell me the hours your clinic is open for each day that you mentioned.

Sunday _____
Monday _____
Tuesday _____
Wednesday _____
Thursday _____
Friday _____
Saturday _____

AC 14. Does your clinic provide child care services to teenagers?

- 1 YES
- 2 NO

TIMING OF WIC ENROLLMENT/MISSED APPOINTMENTS

The next series of questions is about the timing of enrollment of teenagers in your WIC program.

TE 1. At what point during their pregnancy do most teenagers enroll in the WIC program?
Would you say...

- 1 First trimester
- 2 Second trimester
- 3 Third trimester or
- 4 After they have the baby

TE 2. How often do the following barriers prevent early enrollment of pregnant teenagers in your WIC program?

Would you say the timing of enrollment for most pregnant teenagers in your WIC program is influenced very often, sometimes, or rarely by...

A inconvenient hours of clinic operation

1. Very often
2. Sometimes
3. Rarely

Would you say the timing of enrollment for most pregnant teenagers in your WIC program is influenced very often, sometimes, or rarely by...

B inconvenient clinic location

1. Very often
2. Sometimes
3. Rarely

(Would you say the timing of enrollment for most pregnant teenagers in your WIC program is influenced very often, sometimes, or rarely by...)

C a lack of transportation to the clinic

- 1.VERY OFTEN
- 2.SOMETIMES
- 3.RARELY

(Would you say the timing of enrollment for most pregnant teenagers in your WIC program is influenced very often, sometimes, or rarely by...)

D teenagers' belief that they do not need WIC services

- 1.VERY OFTEN
- 2.SOMETIMES
- 3.RARELY

(Would you say the timing of enrollment for most pregnant teenagers in your WIC program is influenced very often, sometimes, or rarely by...)

E teenagers' belief that they do not qualify for WIC services

- 1.VERY OFTEN
- 2.SOMETIMES
- 3.RARELY

(Would you say the timing of enrollment for most pregnant teenagers in your WIC program is influenced very often, sometimes, or rarely by...)

F teenagers' lack of awareness about WIC

- 1.VERY OFTEN
- 2.SOMETIMES
- 3.RARELY

(Would you say the timing of enrollment for most pregnant teenagers in your WIC program is influenced very often, sometimes, or rarely by...)

G teenagers not knowing that they are pregnant

- 1.VERY OFTEN
- 2.SOMETIMES
- 3.RARELY

(Would you say the timing of enrollment for most pregnant teenagers in your WIC program is influenced very often, sometimes, or rarely by...)

H teenagers' belief that the WIC program has a "welfare" stigma
1.VERY OFTEN 2.SOMETIMES 3.RARELY

(Would you say the timing of enrollment for most pregnant teenagers in your WIC program is influenced very often, sometimes, or rarely by...)

I teenagers not liking the WIC foods
1.VERY OFTEN 2.SOMETIMES 3.RARELY

(Would you say the timing of enrollment for most pregnant teenagers in your WIC program is influenced very often, sometimes, or rarely by...)

J the waiting period to get an appointment and enroll in WIC.
1.VERY OFTEN 2.SOMETIMES 3.RARELY

(Would you say the timing of enrollment for most pregnant teenagers in your WIC program is influenced very often, sometimes, or rarely by...)

K teenagers being embarrassed to be on WIC.
1.VERY OFTEN 2.SOMETIMES 3.RARELY

(Would you say the timing of enrollment for most pregnant teenagers in your WIC program is influenced very often, sometimes, or rarely by...)

L teenagers and their families' reluctance to ask for public assistance
1.VERY OFTEN 2.SOMETIMES 3.RARELY

(Would you say the timing of enrollment for most pregnant teenagers in your WIC program is influenced very often, sometimes, or rarely by...)

M teenagers not wanting others to know that they are pregnant
1.VERY OFTEN 2.SOMETIMES 3.RARELY

TE 3. For what other reasons, if any, do you think pregnant teenagers enroll in your WIC program later during pregnancy or after they have their baby?

TE 4. Compared to older WIC participants, how likely do you think teenagers in your program are to miss a WIC appointment? Would you say...

- 1 More likely
- 2 Less likely or
- 3 There is no difference in this behavior

TE 5. Which of the following factors do you feel are major reasons that teenagers seen at your WIC clinic miss appointments? Please tell me if you agree, disagree, or are not sure about each of the following reasons teenagers may miss appointments at your clinic.

B Teenagers miss appointments at your clinic because appointments conflict with their school or work hours.

- 1 agree
- 2 disagree
- 3 not sure

C Teenagers miss appointments at your clinic because they forget about the appointment.

- 1 agree
- 2 disagree
- 3 not sure

D (Teenagers miss appointments at your clinic) because they don't have child care services.

- 1 AGREE
- 2 DISAGREE
- 3 NOT SURE

E (Teenagers miss appointments at your clinic) because the clinic is located too far away.

- 1 AGREE
- 2 DISAGREE
- 3 NOT SURE

G (Teenagers miss appointments at your clinic) because they are embarrassed to go to WIC.

- 1 AGREE
- 2 DISAGREE
- 3 NOT SURE

H (Teenagers miss appointments at your clinic) because they have other commitments that are more important to them.

- 1 AGREE
- 2 DISAGREE
- 3 NOT SURE

I (Teenagers miss appointments at your clinic) because there is no place to park.

- 1 AGREE
- 2 DISAGREE
- 3 NOT SURE

J (Teenagers miss appointments at your clinic) because the clinic hours are inconvenient.

- 1 AGREE
- 2 DISAGREE
- 3 NOT SURE

K (Teenagers miss appointments at your clinic) because there is no public transportation available to the clinic.

- 1 AGREE
- 2 DISAGREE
- 3 NOT SURE

TE 6. What other reasons, if any, do you think cause teenagers in your program to miss a WIC appointment?

TE 7. If a pregnant teenager were to call your WIC clinic today, how long would she have to wait before she could come in for her first appointment? _____

SPACING OF PREGNANCIES

SP 1. Do you routinely advise teenagers on WIC about the optimum spacing of pregnancies for their health?

1. YES
2. NO

OUTREACH

The next series of questions are about WIC outreach for teenagers in your area.

OU 1. Does your clinic conduct any special outreach activities directed at teenagers?

1. YES
2. NO

OU 2. (IF RESPONSE TO OU1 = 1) Please describe your clinic's special outreach activities for teenagers. _____

OU 3. I'm going to read a list of methods that may be used to inform pregnant and parenting teenagers about your WIC program. Please tell me if you think that these outreach methods are very effective, somewhat effective, or not effective with teenagers in your area.

Would you say it is very effective, somewhat effective, or not effective to inform teens in your area about WIC by...

A. making use of TV or radio announcements

1. VERY EFFECTIVE 2. SOMEWHAT EFFECTIVE 3. NOT EFFECTIVE

Would you say it is very effective, somewhat effective, or not effective to inform teens in your area about WIC by...

B. hanging fliers and posters in areas frequented by teenagers

1. VERY EFFECTIVE 2. SOMEWHAT EFFECTIVE 3. NOT EFFECTIVE

(Would you say it is very effective, somewhat effective, or not effective to inform teens in your area about WIC by...)

C. making presentations to continuation school staff

1. VERY EFFECTIVE 2. SOMEWHAT EFFECTIVE 3. NOT EFFECTIVE

(Would you say it is very effective, somewhat effective, or not effective to inform teens in your area about WIC by...)

D. providing WIC information to doctors and other health professionals

1. VERY EFFECTIVE 2. SOMEWHAT EFFECTIVE 3. NOT EFFECTIVE

(Would you say it is very effective, somewhat effective, or not effective to inform teens in your area about WIC by...)

E. providing WIC information to social service agencies

1. VERY EFFECTIVE 2. SOMEWHAT EFFECTIVE 3. NOT EFFECTIVE

(Would you say it is very effective, somewhat effective, or not effective to inform teens in your area about WIC by...)

F. providing WIC information to public schools

1. VERY EFFECTIVE 2. SOMEWHAT EFFECTIVE 3. NOT EFFECTIVE

(Would you say it is very effective, somewhat effective, or not effective to inform teens in your area about WIC by...)

G. providing WIC information to religious organizations

1. VERY EFFECTIVE 2. SOMEWHAT EFFECTIVE 3. NOT EFFECTIVE

TOBACCO USE

Next, I am going to ask a series of questions about substance use.

T 3. Does your clinic have a protocol for providing services or referrals to teenagers who smoke cigarettes? Please answer yes or no.

1. YES
2. NO (if T3 = 2, skip to T5)

T 4. (IF T 3 = 1) Which of the following specific actions are included in your protocol?
Please answer yes or no for each choice.

- | | | | |
|---|--|--------|-------|
| A | We refer her to a smoking cessation program | 1. YES | 2. NO |
| B | We provide information on how smoking during pregnancy affects her baby's health | 1. YES | 2. NO |
| C | We counsel her to reduce the number of cigarettes she smokes | 1. YES | 2. NO |
| D | We counsel her to stop smoking entirely during pregnancy | 1. YES | 2. NO |
| E | We counsel her on the effects of second hand smoke on her baby's health | 1. YES | 2. NO |

T 5. When they first enroll in your WIC clinic, about how many teenagers know about the negative impact of smoking on their baby's health?

- 1 Most teens
- 2 Some teens, or
- 3 Few teens

T 6. Which of the following four statements best describes the behavior of the typical teenager seen at your clinic who smoked cigarettes prior to her pregnancy:

- 1 She quit smoking after she became pregnant.
- 2 She cut back on the number of cigarettes smoked after she became pregnant.
- 3 She continued to smoke the same amount after she became pregnant or
- 4 She increased the number of cigarettes she smoked after she became pregnant.

ALCOHOL USE

A 2. Does your clinic have a protocol for providing services and referrals to teenagers who drink alcohol? Please answer yes or no.

1. YES
2. NO (IF A 2 = 2, SKIP TO A 4)

A 3. (IF A 2 = 1) Which of the following specific actions are included in your protocol?
Please answer yes or no for each choice.

- | | | | |
|---|--|--------|-------|
| A | We refer her to substance abuse treatment. | 1. YES | 2. NO |
| B | We provide information on how drinking during pregnancy affects her baby's health. | 1. YES | 2. NO |
| C | We counsel her to reduce the amount of alcohol she drinks during pregnancy. | 1. YES | 2. NO |
| D | We counsel her to stop drinking alcohol during pregnancy. | 1. YES | 2. NO |

A 4. When they first enroll in your WIC clinic, about how many teenagers know about the negative impact of drinking alcohol on their baby's health?

- 1 Most teens
- 2 Some teens, or
- 3 Few teens

A 5. Which of the following statements best describes the behavior of the typical teenager seen at your WIC clinic who used alcohol on a regular basis prior to becoming pregnant:

- 1 She quits drinking completely after becoming pregnant
- 2 She cuts back on her alcohol consumption after becoming pregnant
- 3 She continues to drink the same amount as prior to becoming pregnant or
- 4 She increases her drinking after becoming pregnant

DRUG USE

D 2. Does your clinic have a protocol for providing services and referrals for teenagers who use illegal drugs such as marijuana, cocaine, inhalants, or LSD? Please answer yes or no.

- 1 YES
- 2 NO (IF D 2 = 2 SKIP to D 4)

D 3. (IF D 2 = 1) Which of the following specific actions are included in your protocol?
Please answer yes or no for each choice.

- | | | | |
|---|--|--------|-------|
| A | We refer her to substance abuse treatment | 1. YES | 2. NO |
| B | We provide her with information on how drug use during pregnancy affects her baby's health | 1. YES | 2. NO |
| C | We counsel her to reduce the amount of drugs she takes | 1. YES | 2. NO |
| D | We counsel her to stop taking drugs | 1. YES | 2. NO |

D 4. When they first enroll in your WIC clinic, about how many teenagers know about the negative impact of illegal drug use on their baby's health?

- 1 Most teens
- 2 Some teens, or
- 3 Few teens

D 5. Which of the following statements best describes the behavior of a typical teenager seen at your clinic who used illegal drugs on a regular basis prior to becoming pregnant?

- 1 She quits using illegal drugs completely after becoming pregnant
- 2 She cuts back on illegal drug use after becoming pregnant
- 3 She continues to use the same amount of illegal drugs after becoming pregnant or
- 4 She increases her illegal drug use after becoming pregnant

REFERRAL TO OTHER SERVICES

The next series of questions is about referring teenagers at your WIC clinic to other services

- R 1. To which of the following local health and social services does your staff commonly refer teenagers seen at your WIC clinic? Please answer yes or no for each choice.
- | | | |
|--|--------|-------|
| A. Does your staff refer teens to Food Stamps? | 1. YES | 2. NO |
| B. Does your staff refer teens to Medicaid? | 1. YES | 2. NO |
| C. (Does your staff refer teens) to AFDC? | 1. YES | 2. NO |
| D. (Does your staff refer teens) to Unemployment? | 1. YES | 2. NO |
| E. (Does your staff refer teens) to Family Planning? | 1. YES | 2. NO |
| F. (Does your staff refer teens) to Childhood Immunizations? | 1. YES | 2. NO |
- R 2. The following set of questions are about how referrals are routinely made by your WIC staff for teenagers. For each choice, please answer "yes, for all referrals", "yes, for some referrals", or "no".
- A. Do WIC clinic staff make calls to other agencies and make appointments for teenagers?
1. Yes, for all referrals
 2. Yes, for some referrals
 3. No
- B. Do WIC clinic staff walk teenagers over to other services in the facility?
1. Yes, for all referrals
 2. Yes, for some referrals
 3. No
- C. Do WIC clinic staff give teenagers written information about services and ask teenagers to call or go?
1. YES, FOR ALL REFERRALS
 2. YES, FOR SOME REFERRALS
 3. NO

R 3. Does your clinic have a method of tracking whether a teenage client has actually received the services you referred her to? (Please answer "yes, for all referrals", "yes for some referrals" or "no".)

1. YES, FOR ALL REFERRALS
2. YES, FOR SOME REFERRALS
3. NO

R 5. Do you think most teenagers follow through with referrals provided by your WIC staff? (Please answer "yes, for all referrals", "yes for some referrals" or "no".)

1. YES, FOR ALL REFERRALS
2. YES, FOR SOME REFERRALS
3. NO

WIC STAFF QUALIFICATIONS

The next series of questions are about the training of WIC staff in the special needs of adolescents.

SQ 1. Do any of your clinic staff have specialized training for providing services to teenagers?

1. YES
2. NO

SQ 2. Is there any special training that state WIC programs or USDA could provide clinic staff that would help staff better serve teenagers?

1. YES
2. NO (IF NO SKIP TO NEXT SECTION)

SQ 3. (IF RESPONSE TO SQ 2 = 1) What kind of training do you think would help you and your staff better serve teenagers?

SERVICE INTEGRATION

The next series of questions are about the location of your WIC clinic services.

SI-1 (a) Which of the following best describes the type of agency sponsoring your WIC clinic?

1. It is sponsored by a local government public health department;
2. It is sponsored by a private, non-profit agency; or
3. It is sponsored by a local or district health office run by state employees.

(b) Which of the following describes your service setting. Please answer yes or no to each choice. Please note that you can answer yes to more than one choice.

I Is WIC the only service provided in your clinic setting?

1. YES
2. NO

C Is your WIC clinic in an integrated health clinic offering a variety of clinical services?

1. YES
2. NO

D Is your WIC clinic in a primary care clinic offering a variety of services?

1. YES
2. NO

E Is your WIC clinic in a social services agency offering a variety of services?

1. YES
2. NO

G Is your clinic in a school-based setting?

1. YES
2. NO

H Is your clinic in a hospital?

1. YES
2. NO

SI 6. (IF RESPONSE TO ANY CHOICES IN SI(b) A-H = 1) What non-WIC services are provided at your clinic?

SI 3. Please tell me how effective you believe your service delivery setting is. Would you say it is very effective, somewhat effective, or not effective.

1. VERY EFFECTIVE
2. SOMEWHAT EFFECTIVE
3. NOT EFFECTIVE

SI 4. What types of WIC service delivery settings do you think are the most effective in serving teenagers?

That's all the questions I have, so that concludes the interview. Thank you very much for taking time out of your busy day to make a contribution to this important study.