

United States
Department of
Agriculture



Economic
Research
Service



Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program

Final Report Fiscal 2005 Activities

Economic Research for a Healthy, Well-Nourished America



*Food Assistance & Nutrition
Research Program*

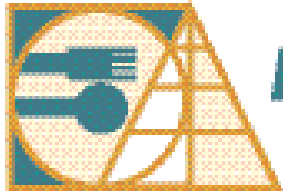
Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program Contacts

David Smallwood, Program Director
Margaret Andrews, Food Stamp Program Research
Elizabeth Frazão, WIC Research
Joanne Guthrie, Child Nutrition Research
Victor Oliveira, Research and Information
Leslee Lowstuter, Business Manager
Tina Terry, Program Assistant

Phone: (202) 694-5270
Fax: (202) 694-5677
E-mail: FANRP@ers.usda.gov
Website: [www.ers.usda.gov/briefing/
foodnutritionassistance](http://www.ers.usda.gov/briefing/foodnutritionassistance)

Contents

Chapter 1. The Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program	1
Program at a Glance	1
Intramural and Extramural Components.....	1
Research Mission and Goal.....	2
Program Principles	2
FANRP Key Accomplishments	2
Food Assistance and Nutrition Research	2
Data Development	4
Expanding the Research Base	5
Research Dissemination.....	5
Fiscal 2005 Priority Research Areas and New Projects	6
FANRP, Today and Tomorrow	7
Chapter 2. Fiscal 2005 FANRP Activities	8
Extramural Research Program, Fiscal 2005	8
Table 1—FANRP Extramural Research Studies, Fiscal 2005	9
Chapter 3. FANRP Publications, Fiscal 2005	15
Monographs and Journal Articles	15
Working and Discussion Papers	17
Chapter 4. FANRP Publications, Fiscal 1998-2004	18
Monographs and Journal Articles	18
Working and Discussion Papers	37
Appendix A: Institutions, Universities, and Government Agencies Awarded FANRP Projects, Fiscal 1998-2005	40
Appendix B: Peer Reviewers for the Competitive Grant and Cooperative Research Program, Fiscal 2005	41



Food Assistance & Nutrition Research Program

Chapter 1. The Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program

Since 1998, Congress has provided funds to USDA's Economic Research Service (ERS) to study and evaluate the Nation's domestic food and nutrition assistance programs, including the Food Stamp Program, the child nutrition programs, and the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Woman, Infants, and Children (WIC). ERS established the Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program (FANRP) to carry out this activity.

Since its establishment, FANRP has become the premier source of food and nutrition assistance research in the United States. FANRP has supported research on a wide range of food and nutrition assistance topics, resulting in over 500 publications. FANRP has also enhanced national surveys by adding a food assistance dimension and broadened the participation of social science and nutrition science scholars in food assistance and nutrition policy issues.

This report provides a summary of FANRP: Chapter 1 provides a general overview of the program, including its goals and principles; chapter 2 focuses on the FANRP activities of fiscal 2005 (October 1, 2004-September 30, 2005); chapter 3 presents a list of all FANRP-sponsored publications released in fiscal 2005; and chapter 4 lists all FANRP-sponsored publications released in previous fiscal years.

Program at a Glance

FANRP's research on the food and nutrition assistance programs is designed to meet the critical needs of USDA, Congress, program managers, program participants, the research community, and the public at large. The three perennial program themes of FANRP are as follows:

- **Diet and Nutritional Outcomes**—Studies how the programs enhance access to and choices of palatable, nutritious, and healthy diets.
- **Food Program Targeting and Delivery**—Gauges the success of programs aimed at needy, at-risk

population groups and examines program gaps and overlaps; differences between rural and urban delivery; outreach; waste, fraud, and abuse; commodity procurement and distribution; public and private partnerships; and alternative ways to deliver benefits.

- **Program Dynamics and Administration**—Focuses on how program needs change with local labor market conditions, economic growth, recession, and inflation in food prices and the general economy and how changing State welfare programs interact with food and nutrition programs.

Within these general themes, priority areas of research are selected annually. In developing the research priorities, FANRP works closely with USDA's Food and Nutrition Service (FNS), the agency responsible for administering the Department's food assistance and nutrition programs. FANRP also seeks input from a broad constituency of policy officials, researchers, practitioners, advocates, industry groups, and service providers.

In conjunction with these activities, FANRP sponsors an annual roundtable discussion, open to the public, to identify crucial research and information needs that would support food assistance and nutrition programs and to ensure the policy- and program-relevance of the annual research agenda.¹

Intramural and Extramural Components

FANRP integrates an intramural and extramural research program. The intramural program, conducted internally by ERS staff, continues ERS's long, distinguished history of conducting rigorous, objective, and policy-relevant research. The intramural program uses ERS's

¹The 2005 roundtable discussion "Food Assistance Research Conference: Recent Findings and Emerging Issues," was held on February 16-17, 2005, at ERS in Washington DC. The conference agenda can be found at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/FoodNutritionAssistance/ConferenceMaterials/conference2005.htm>.

large research capacity, including the agency's internal research capital and specialized knowledge base.

At the same time, FANRP funds extramural research, often conducted jointly with ERS staff, that draws upon the multidisciplinary expertise of outside researchers and the resources of such institutions as the National Academy of Science, National Science Foundation, Urban Institute, RAND, and numerous universities across the country.² FANRP funds extramural projects through competitive contracts and through a tightly run peer review process for awarding competitive grants and cooperative agreements. Peer reviewers include experts from academia, government, and the private sector.

FANRP also sponsors a Small Grants Program to stimulate new and innovative research on food assistance and nutrition issues and to broaden the participation of social science scholars in these issues.³ Findings resulting from both intramural and extramural research are widely disseminated in accordance with FANRP principles.

Research Mission and Goal

Food assistance and nutrition programs receive substantial Federal funding and affect the daily lives of millions of Americans. In fiscal 2004, monthly participation in the Food Stamp Program averaged 23.9 million Americans, at an annual cost of about \$27.1 billion. On a typical school day, some 8.9 million children participated in the School Breakfast Program and 29.0 million children participated in the National School Lunch Program, which together cost \$9.4 billion. On average, WIC served 7.9 million women, infants, and children each month, at an annual cost of \$4.9 billion. One in five Americans participates in at least one of USDA's food and nutrition assistance programs during the year. Expenditures for all of USDA's food and nutrition assistance programs totaled \$46.1 billion in fiscal 2004.

Given the significance of the food and nutrition assistance programs, it is important that FANRP provides objective, scientifically rigorous studies and evaluations. "Economic Research for a Healthy, Well-Nourished America" is our research mission. Our

²See appendix A for a list of all institutions, universities, and government agencies that have been awarded FANRP projects since its establishment in 1998.

³FANRP sponsors an annual "Food and Nutrition Research Small Grants Program Conference," in which grant recipients present the results of their work on food assistance programs, food security, and nutrition. A copy of the agenda for the 2005 conference, held on October 27-28, 2005, at ERS in Washington, DC, can be found at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/FoodNutritionAssistance/ConferenceMaterials/smallgrants2005.htm>.

goal is a high-quality, multidisciplinary program that focuses on today's problems while addressing tomorrow's issues.

Program Principles

The program principles behind FANRP ensure the reliability and usefulness of the research.

- Research that meets the needs of all stakeholders—program participants, USDA, Congress, and the public.
- Integrated, comprehensive program that conducts research in the broader context of the current and future economic and social environments.
- Broad array of public and private entities directly involved in the research, evaluation, and review efforts.
- Integration of ERS staff expertise in the development, implementation, and accomplishment of research projects.
- Scientifically rigorous studies and evaluations with verifiable and unbiased results.
- Rigorous internal and external review of research results.
- Public availability of data.
- Wide distribution of research findings.
- Development and maintenance of continuous data sets.

FANRP Key Accomplishments

Since FANRP's beginning in 1998, FANRP research activities have covered a wide range. This section describes some of FANRP's key accomplishments, in the areas of food assistance and nutrition research, data development, expanding the research base, and research dissemination.

Food Assistance and Nutrition Research

FANRP has developed a multifaceted research plan to address the needs of diverse groups of stakeholders that has resulted in an extensive portfolio of successful research projects. These projects have expanded understanding on a wide range of food and nutrition assistance issues, including diet and nutritional outcomes, food

program targeting and delivery, program dynamics and administration, and program interactions.

Diet and Nutritional Outcomes

USDA's food and nutrition assistance programs share the main goal of ensuring the health of vulnerable Americans by providing access to a nutritionally adequate diet. In fiscal 2005, FANRP released a landmark report that provides the most systematic and comprehensive assessment to date of published research on the impact of the food and nutrition assistance programs on participants' nutrition and health (Fox, et al., October 2004). The research team reviewed and synthesized research from over 300 publications that examined the impact of program participation on a number of outcomes. The outcomes included household nutrient availability, dietary intake, medical biomarkers of nutrition status, food expenditures, food security, birth outcomes, breastfeeding behaviors, immunization rates, use and cost of health care services, and selected nonhealth outcomes, such as academic achievement and school performance (children) and social isolation (elderly).

FANRP plays an important role in advancing understanding of the economic factors and behaviors that affect obesity—a national epidemic that disproportionately affects the poor. One FANRP report provided a summary of papers from an ERS workshop that looked at the leading health economics research on the causes and consequences of obesity (Philipson, et al., 2004).

Another much-publicized FANRP-funded study quantified the effect of maternal obesity on preschooler obesity (Whitaker, 2004). The study found that maternal obesity in early pregnancy more than doubles a child's risk of obesity at ages 2-4. As a result of this study, a new nutrition risk criterion—"at risk of becoming overweight"—was added to the allowable criteria used to establish WIC program eligibility. The new criterion makes low-income children with obese parents at risk of becoming overweight and, therefore, eligible for WIC.

FANRP also plays a major role in Federal research on food security and hunger in the United States. To inform policymakers and the public about the extent to which U.S. households consistently have economic access to enough food, FANRP publishes an annual statistical report on household food security in the United States (Nord et al., 2004). The report and its underlying data are widely used by government agencies, the media, and advocacy groups to monitor the

extent of food insecurity in the U.S., progress toward national objectives, and performance of USDA's food assistance programs.

Program Targeting and Delivery

Food Stamp Program caseload declined dramatically in the late 1990s, a period characterized by an unusually strong economy and major changes in the public assistance landscape following the welfare reform legislation of 1996. The decline led policymakers and analysts to focus on the broad question of what factors influence Food Stamp Program participation, including the role of local food stamp office policies and practices in encouraging or deterring households' participation decisions. FANRP recently sponsored a national study of Food Stamp Program accessibility at the local office level. The study collected information on the policies and practices in 109 local food stamp offices, the characteristics of participant and nonparticipant households in surrounding areas, and the reasons that some eligible households do not participate in the Food Stamp Program (Bartlett et al., 2004; Bartlett and Burstein, 2004; and Gabor et al., 2003).

In 2005, FANRP evaluated USDA's Elderly Nutrition Demonstrations—six projects aimed at testing ways to increase Food Stamp Program participation among eligible elderly individuals (Cody and Ohls, 2005). Historically, low-income elderly participate in the Food Stamp Program at relatively low rates. Without adequate food assistance, the nutritional needs of the low-income elderly may go unmet. This study evaluated each demonstration's ability to increase participation among eligible elderly individuals.

To focus benefits from the Child and Adult Care Food Program more narrowly on low-income children, the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 established a two-tiered structure of meal reimbursement rates for family child care homes. The Act applied higher rates to homes in low-income areas or operated by low-income people. In a report to Congress, FANRP assessed the impact that the new tiered meal reimbursements have had on sponsoring organizations, participating and dropout homes, and children cared for by participating homes (Hamilton et al., March 2002a).

Program Dynamics and Administration

An essential objective of FANRP is to provide research to policymakers that improves program operations.

One FANRP study examined the prevalence of direct certification of children for school meals, its implementation methods, and its effects on program access and integrity (Gleason et al., October 2003b). Direct certification is a procedure whereby school districts use information from State welfare or food stamp offices to certify children to receive free meals instead of requiring families to fill out applications. It was designed primarily to improve National School Lunch Program access and administrative efficiency.

Congressionally mandated studies completed by FANRP have been particularly instrumental in informing policy decisions on program dynamics and administrative issues. For example, FANRP provided an evaluation of the Fruit and Vegetable Pilot Program—a program established by the 2002 Farm Bill to promote fresh fruit and vegetable consumption among the Nation’s schoolchildren (Buzby et al., 2003). The intent of the pilot was to determine the feasibility of such a program and its success as determined by the students’ interest in participating. Results from this study led to the program being continued and expanded.

Another congressionally mandated study assessed the impact of WIC cost-containment practices used by States to reduce food costs (Kirlin et al., February 2003). The WIC program provides both nutrition education and supplemental foods containing nutrients that nutrition research has determined to be lacking in the diets of the program’s target population. To ensure the best use of available funds and provide benefits to all eligible individuals, WIC State agencies have implemented practices to reduce the cost of food packages with these prescribed foods. The study assessed such impacts as program participation, food package costs, administrative costs, and participant satisfaction with the prescribed foods.

Program Interactions

The economic impacts of food assistance programs often extend beyond program participants. For example, WIC purchases over half of all infant formula sold in the United States. Because of its buying power, WIC gets large discounts in the form of rebates from infant formula manufacturers. Congress expressed concern about the possible effects of WIC on the price paid by non-WIC consumers of infant formula. Based on the most comprehensive national study ever of retail infant formula prices, FANRP research found that WIC and its rebate program modestly raised the supermarket price of infant formula but that lower priced infant

formulas are available to non-WIC consumers in most areas of the country (Oliveira et al., 2004).

Food assistance programs also have economic effects on agriculture and the general economy because they generate demand for food and farm products. ERS has estimated this relationship, and the work has been particularly useful to Congress. In addition, food assistance programs provide an “in-kind” income support for low-income people that automatically expands during recessions and contracts during economic growth. FANRP research has shown that a 1-percentage-point increase in the unemployment rate results in about 700,000 more food stamp recipients during the first year and about 1.3 million more in the long run.⁴ This automatic response helps to stabilize the overall economy and to direct Federal spending to areas most in need. FANRP’s economic perspective has brought attention to this vital relationship and its budgetary implications for USDA.

Data Development

FANRP places a high priority on data development because data sustain the program’s research on food assistance programs and the environment in which they operate. Investments in new and ongoing data collections provide a critical foundation for addressing new and emerging food assistance issues. FANRP funding has enhanced food assistance data collection in a number of nationwide surveys. In 1998, FANRP assumed sponsorship of the annual Food Security Supplement to the Census Bureau’s Current Population Survey. The supplement provides the data used to develop national statistics on food insecurity and hunger.

FANRP provides funding for the U.S. Department of Education’s Early Childhood Longitudinal Studies (ECLS), which are made up of two cohorts that provide national data on children’s status at birth and at various points thereafter through the fifth grade. Data from the ECLS are being used to test hypotheses about the effects of food assistance programs on a range of issues, including children’s development, school performance, and obesity.

FANRP also supports the National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES) conducted by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, which collects information about the health and diet of Americans.

⁴More detailed information can be found at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/GeneralEconomy/impact.htm>.

FANRP has developed several electronic data products for public use. The Food Stamp Program Map Machine is an interactive web-based mapping utility that illustrates program participation and benefit levels down to the county level (<http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/foodstamps/>). The Summer Food Service Program (SFSP) Map Machine, an Internet-based mapping utility that profiles SFSP sites by detailing characteristics of both the Census tract in which they exist and neighboring schools, was developed to help target potential Summer Food Service Program expansion efforts (<http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/SFSP/>). This interactive mapping utility integrates three different types of information—Census data, program administrative data, and data on public elementary and secondary schools—and provides visual displays of SFSP sponsors and sites in geographic relation to concentrated areas of child poverty.

Expanding the Research Base

FANRP uses two mechanisms to promote research from a broad arena—the Competitive Grants and Cooperative Agreements Program and the Small Grants Program.

The Competitive Grants and Cooperative Agreements Program

This program awards grants and cooperative agreements up to \$300,000. The program is announced publicly via the ERS website, ERS e-mail updates, and postings on various listservs (e-mail-based discussion forums). The proposal evaluation process includes peer review panels consisting of experts from academia, government, and the private sector. In addition to reviewer's comments, FANRP's selection process considers coverage of priority research areas, overlap between proposals and ongoing projects, program needs, potential benefits from research collaborations on particular projects, and availability of funding. FANRP's competitive grants and cooperative agreements program, with a description of the application process, typically is announced in mid-March of each year. The deadline for submission of proposals is generally in late May, and the awards are announced in mid-October.

The Small Grants Program

This program seeks to stimulate new and innovative research on food assistance and nutrition issues and broaden the participation of social science scholars in these issues. Small grants last for 1 year; most are in the range of \$20,000-\$40,000. Funded by ERS, the Small Grants Program is administered through selected universities and their associated research institutes

located at five sites. Each of the five institutions takes a different aspect of food assistance, nutrition, or subgroup of recipients as its primary focus. The five institutions and their area of focus are as follows:

The Irving B. Harris Graduate School of Public Policy Studies, University of Chicago—Interactions between food assistance and other welfare programs and links between the macroeconomy and food assistance.

Institute for Research on Poverty at the University of Wisconsin—Understanding the relationships among the food assistance safety net, poverty, and well-being.

The American Indian Studies Program at the University of Arizona—The relationship between family poverty and food assistance programs among Native Americans.

The Southern Rural Development Center at Mississippi State—The relationship between food assistance and rural people, families, and communities in the South.

The Department of Nutrition at the University of California, Davis—The impact of food assistance programs on nutritional risk indicators (clinical, anthropometric, biochemical, and dietary), food purchasing practices, and food insecurity.

Research Dissemination

FANRP uses different vehicles to disseminate research findings to diverse audiences. ERS-produced reports are the primary vehicle used to showcase FANRP research. ERS publishes an array of products for a variety of purposes and audiences. In 2005, ERS revamped their publication series. Economic Research Reports (ERRs) are a departmental series available in both paper and electronic copy.⁵ These technical or semi-technical reports present original economic analysis, findings, and implications primarily for public decisionmakers and researchers.

Other departmental series include Economic Briefs (EBs) and Economic Information Briefs (EIBs). These nontechnical publications, intended for a broader audience, provide concise, timely insights from recent ERS research. *The Food Assistance Landscape* is an EIB that is published biannually. It provides an overview of USDA's domestic food assistance programs, including recent program statistics, information on related

⁵ERRs replace the Food and Nutrition Research Report (FANRR) series.

economic and social indicators, and highlights of recent FANRP research (Oliveira, September 2005).

Contractor and Cooperator Reports (CCRs), which result from FANRP's extramural research program and are available in electronic form only, are a component of the ERS effort to serve the public with e-government technologies and the ERS website.⁶ The views expressed in CCRs, unlike reports in the departmental series, are those of the authors and not necessarily those of ERS or USDA (FANRP, in accordance with program principles, makes its research publicly available). In addition to the series of reports, articles on food assistance and nutrition-related topics are often featured in the ERS periodical, *Amber Waves*. All ERS publications are available on the ERS website.

FANRP research targeted to narrower, more technical audiences can be found in a wide range of professional journals. Each year, ERS staff also present findings from FANRP research at numerous professional meetings across the country. The meetings are sponsored by such groups as the American Association of Food Stamp Directors, the National WIC Association, the School Nutrition Association, the American Public Human Services Association, the National Association for Welfare Research and Statistics, the Society for Nutrition Education, the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management, and the American Agricultural Economics Association.

To encourage interaction among researchers and policymakers, FANRP organizes and sponsors conferences and workshops. Two are held annually—the Food and Nutrition Research Small Grants Program Conference and the Food Assistance Research Conference: Recent Research and Emerging Issues. Other conferences, often co-sponsored with other institutions, are hosted to address timely and policy-relevant topics. For example, in previous years, FANRP hosted conferences on Income Volatility and Implications for Food Assistance Programs, Food Security Measurement and Research, Rural Dimensions of Welfare Reform, and the Economics of Obesity.

Fiscal 2005 Priority Research Areas and New Projects

FANRP responds to immediate and long-term research needs by annually identifying priority research areas. The following is a list of some of the projects funded

under FANRP in fiscal 2005 (see table 1 for more detailed information about FANRP's fiscal 2005 activities):⁷

Strengthening Economic Incentives in Food Assistance Programs—Projects in this area examine food assistance program incentives, policy choices, and economic impacts.

- Evaluation of State Food Policy Changes as Incentives To Foster Improved Middle School Lunch Selection and Consumption.
- Commodity Supplemental Food Program: Participation and Administration.
- Effective Tax Rates and Guarantees and Food Stamp Program Participation.
- Determinants of the Food Stamp Caseload.
- The Processes of Getting and Staying on Food Stamps in South Carolina.

Food Choices, Diet Quality, Obesity, and Health Outcomes—Projects in this area examine the causes and consequences of overweight and obesity and the eating patterns and diet quality of young adults.

- Economic Determinants of School Meal Participation.
- Food Insecurity and Outcomes for Infants and Toddlers in the Early Childhood Longitudinal Study-Birth Cohort.

Food Assistance as a Safety Net—Projects in this area examine conditions and policies that affect client access to and participation in food assistance programs.

- Household Food Security and Tradeoffs in the Food Stamp Budget: A Revitalized Engel Approach Including Food Stamps.

Research Outreach—FANRP continued its support of the Small Grants program, with the participation of five administering institutions, each of which specializes in different aspects of food assistance programs or population subgroups.

⁷Information on all FANRP extramural research projects awarded before fiscal 2005 can be found in the report *Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program: Final Report, Fiscal 2004 Activities* at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/FoodNutritionAssistance/2004FinalReport.pdf>.

⁶CCRs replace the E-FAN series.

Enhanced Food Assistance Research Data—Projects in this area include support for the Early Childhood Longitudinal Studies, the National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, and the Food Security Supplement of the Current Population Survey.

FANRP, Today and Tomorrow

FANRP addresses the research needs of the Nation's food assistance and nutrition programs. Its research analyzes the benefits of improved diets and food choices, the factors that influence diet and nutrition, and the outcomes of policies and programs aimed at improving the nutrition, well-being, and food security of

Americans. These programs include the Food Stamp Program, WIC, and Child Nutrition Programs.

FANRP conducts and disseminates policy-relevant and programmatic research that informs decisionmakers and the public. FANRP will continue to integrate intramural research with its extramural program, enhancing its capacity to address policy and research needs of USDA's food assistance and nutrition programs in a timely, objective, and cost-effective manner. To identify and prioritize research needs and policy issues, FANRP will continue to seek input from key constituencies, such as policy officials, program and research leaders, and the Food and Nutrition Service.

Chapter 2. Fiscal 2005 FANRP Activities

This chapter describes FANRP activities in fiscal 2005, first providing an overview of the extramural program, then describing the specific FANRP projects funded, and presenting a list of reports and journal articles based on FANRP projects that were published during the year.

Extramural Research Program, Fiscal 2005

To meet the program needs of the Department and promote research from a broad arena, FANRP uses a variety of funding mechanisms in its extramural programs.

Contracts are used when a very specific product is required, such as data collection. One contract, for \$349,496, was awarded in fiscal 2005. It funded the collection and analysis of data on the operating characteristics, costs, and revenues of a national sample of School Food Authorities (SFAs), which operate the meal programs in schools.

Grants and cooperative agreements are used when the intent is to stimulate new and innovative research or to undertake projects jointly with ERS researchers.

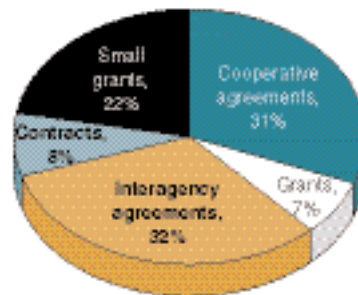
Grants are awarded when the research project supports the general public good and does not require substantial involvement between ERS staff and the extramural researchers during the performance of the award.

Cooperative agreements, awarded when the research project requires more substantial involvement between ERS and the extramural researchers, enable ERS staff to supplement their own expertise with the knowledge and resources of academic and private institutions.⁸

The Competitive Grants and Cooperative Agreements Program is publicly announced and competitively

⁸There are two types of cooperative agreements: cooperative research agreements and assistance-type cooperative agreements. In a cooperative research agreement, ERS staff and the extramural researcher(s) are close collaborators and contributors to support the research; in an assistance-type cooperative agreement, the extramural researcher(s) are responsible for conducting the greater part of the work on the project. Cooperative research agreements require both parties to contribute to the funding of the project; assistance-type cooperative agreements do not have this joint funding requirement.

Share of Extramural Awards by Type, Fiscal 2005



awarded based on peer review, research priorities, and availability of funding (see appendix B for a list of the fiscal 2005 peer reviewers). Funding for seven cooperative agreements totaled \$1,109,971 in fiscal 2005. In addition, a grant

was awarded for \$149,085. The acceptance rate for proposals of cooperative agreements and grants was about one in four, or in dollar terms, roughly \$1 in \$6.

In addition, five cooperative agreements were awarded outside the competitive program just discussed. These agreements, totaling \$248,135, were awarded to fill special research needs of the ongoing internal research program. For example, the largest award, in the amount of \$100,000, supports the development of a data base on State-level Food Stamp Program policies from 1996 to 2004 to be used in an analysis of the impacts of the policies on Food Stamp Program participation. A grant for \$152,044 was also awarded to sponsor a conference on issues related to income volatility and its implications for food assistance.

The Small Grants Program funds grant competitions at five diverse institutions. Each institution focuses on a particular facet of food assistance, such as diet and health outcomes, relationships to poverty and well-being, rural issues, and special at-risk population groups. Funding for small grants totaled \$980,275 in fiscal 2005.

Interagency agreements are used to enhance food assistance data development through cost-sharing partnerships and fund cooperative interagency research on program interactions and policy issues. Funding for interagency projects totaled \$1,421,808, including funding for additional data collection in the National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, the Early Childhood Longitudinal Studies, as well as the Food Security Supplement to the Current Population Survey.

Table 1—FANRP Extramural Research Studies, Fiscal 2005

Research Projects/Awards	Objective	Estimated Cost
<p><i>Strengthening Economic Incentives in Food Assistance Programs</i></p>		
<p>Commodity Supplemental Food Program: Participation and Administration <i>The Urban Institute</i></p>	<p>To assess (1) how the Commodity Supplemental Food Program (CSFP) fits into States' overall designs to address food insecurity among target populations; (2) how States administer the program; (3) why some States choose not to participate; (4) who among those eligible tends to participate, and (5) expectations for the future of the CSFP. This project will combine administrative data with telephone interviews in nine States and field work at eight sites.</p>	<p>\$210,000</p>
<p>Processes of Getting and Staying on Food Stamps in South Carolina <i>George Washington University</i></p>	<p>To examine how household Food Stamp Program (FSP) policies, such as recertification intervals, time limits for able-bodied adults without children, and outreach activities, affect applicants' decisions to apply for FSP, length of stay on the program, and participants' decisions to exit the program. The study will focus on how these policy effects differ by household type, including households with and without earnings; number of adults in the household; and the presence of elderly adults and children. The project will use administrative data for South Carolina.</p>	<p>\$200,000</p>
<p>Evaluation of State Food Policy Changes as Incentives To Foster Improved Middle School Lunch Selection and Consumption <i>Baylor College of Medicine</i></p>	<p>To examine how well recent food policy changes in Texas schools act as incentives to improve middle school students' food selection and consumption from various school sources, such as the National School Lunch Program, snack bars, and vending machines. Data obtained from students in three schools during the 2005-06 school year, when a new Texas school food policy that targets all school food environments takes effect, will be compared with data from two earlier periods—the 2001-02 school year and the 2002-03 school year.</p>	<p>\$149,085</p>
<p>Effective Tax Rates and Guarantees and Food Stamp Program Participation <i>University of Kentucky</i></p>	<p>To examine the impact of effective tax rates and guarantees on households' decisions to participate in the Food Stamp Program (FSP), depending on other macroeconomic, demographic, and policy factors. Concern has arisen about possible work-disincentive effects of program rules that impose high effective tax rates on families choosing to increase their work effort and about program actions that effectively reduce the level of program guarantees. Actual benefits from cash transfers and the FSP are reduced by the rules in question. The analysis will be based on administrative data combined with national survey data for 1983-2003.</p>	<p>\$100,000</p>

Continued—

Table 1—FANRP Extramural Research Studies, Fiscal 2005—Continued

Research Projects/Awards	Objective	Estimated Cost
<p>Determinants of the Food Stamp Caseload <i>RAND</i></p>	<p>To examine the determinants of the large drop in the food stamp caseload in the 1990s and large rise in the mid-2000s. The study will use State-level panel data constructed from the Food Stamp Program Quality Control administrative data from 1990 to 2004. The analysis will consider the separate effects of Food Stamp Program policy, welfare policy, and the economy.</p>	<p>\$125,000</p>
<p>Structural Change in the Food Stamp Program Caseload Equation <i>Nova Scotia Agricultural College</i></p>	<p>To determine whether there has been structural change in the relationship between Food Stamp Program (FSP) caseloads and aggregate economic activity, particularly the unemployment rate. Historically, FSP caseloads have been positively correlated with aggregate economic activity measured by the unemployment rate. This relationship is useful in explaining fluctuations in caseloads and is used to predict future caseload levels and budget requirements. However, over time, the quantitative relationship between FSP caseloads and the unemployment rate appears to have changed. This study will evaluate the ability of regressions of the FSP caseload equation, which includes measures of economic activity (the unemployment rate and total nonfarm employment), to explain year-to-year changes in caseloads.</p>	<p>\$25,000</p>
<p>WIC's Effects on Prices of Infant Formula <i>University of California, Berkeley</i></p>	<p>To analyze the impact of the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) on infant formula prices to government agencies and consumers. Rebates from infant formula manufacturers to WIC State agencies reduced the cost of the program by over \$1.5 billion in fiscal 2004. However, concerns have been raised that WIC and its infant formula rebate program affect the price of formula for non-WIC customers. This analysis will be based on data from Information Resources, Inc., on household purchases of infant formula.</p>	<p>\$25,000</p>
<p><i>Food Choices, Diet Quality, Obesity, and Health Outcomes</i></p>	<p>To examine the association between food insecurity and a variety of health, nutrition, motor development, cognitive, social, and emotional outcomes for infants and toddlers. The study will determine how the associations and pathways differ based on characteristics of children and their families, including birthweight, income, parental nativity, and participation in food assistance programs. The study will use data from the 9- and 24-month waves of the Early Childhood Longitudinal Study-Birth Cohort (ECLS-B).</p>	<p>\$200,000</p>
<p>Food Insecurity and Outcomes for Infants and Toddlers in the Early Childhood Longitudinal Study-Birth Cohort <i>Child Trends</i></p>		

Continued—

Table 1—FANRP Extramural Research Studies, Fiscal 2005—Continued

Research Projects/Awards	Objective	Estimated Cost
<p>Economic Determinants of School Meal Participation <i>RAND</i></p>	<p>To examine the factors associated with variations in participation by schools and individuals in USDA's school meals programs, particularly how participation varies with local food prices. Data from the Early Childhood Longitudinal Study-Kindergarten Cohort (ECLS-K) will be combined with contextual data on local area food prices and on neighborhood and school district characteristics in order to examine the neighborhood, school, family, and individual characteristics associated with elementary schoolchildren's participation in the National School Lunch and School Breakfast Programs.</p>	\$199,971
<p>Development of a Questionnaire on Dietary Behavior of Low-Income Populations <i>Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.</i></p>	<p>To develop a short questionnaire that will assess important dietary behaviors associated with dietary quality and that will be widely usable with low-income populations across the United States. The core set of questions comprising the questionnaire will assess broad areas of dietary behavior emphasized by Federal dietary guidance. The questionnaire will also include modules that expand on the core questionnaire to provide additional information on particular topic areas. The questionnaire will be suitable for both telephone interviews and face-to-face situations.</p>	\$349,496
<p>Effects of Agricultural Research and Farm Subsidy Policies on Human Nutrition and Obesity <i>University of California, Davis</i></p>	<p>To examine the links between agricultural policies and obesity. Agricultural policies—including commodity price supports, import barriers, and public agricultural research and development—can affect commodity markets, food prices, nutritional characteristics of food products, and, thus, consumption choices and nutritional outcomes. Results from this study can be used to understand the links between agricultural policies and obesity, and to evaluate the implications of obesity policies for farm product demand.</p>	\$30,000
<p>Food Assistance as a Safety Net Household Food Security and Tradeoffs in the Food Budget: A Revitalized Engel Approach Including Food Stamps <i>Tufts University</i></p>	<p>To model and analyze the relationship between Food Stamp Program benefits, household spending decisions for food consumed at home and away from home, and the implications of those decisions for household food security. Data from the Current Population Survey Food Security Supplement and the Food Stamp Program Quality Control system files for the years 2001-04 will be used for the empirical analyses.</p>	\$75,000

Continued—

Table 1—FANRP Extramural Research Studies, Fiscal 2005—Continued

Research Projects/Awards	Objective	Estimated Cost
<i>Research Outreach</i>		
Small Grants Program	<p>To stimulate new and innovative research on food assistance programs and to broaden the participation of social science scholars in food assistance research. Five academic institutions and affiliated research institutes partnered with ERS in 1998 to administer the Small Grants Program. Each institution focuses on a particular facet of food assistance, such as diet and health outcomes, relationships to poverty and well-being, rural issues, and special at-risk population groups. The five institutions and areas of focus are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>The Irving B. Harris Graduate School of Public Policy Studies, University of Chicago</i> funds proposals on interactions between food assistance and other welfare programs and linkages between the macroeconomy and food assistance. (\$179,999) • <i>The Southern Rural Development Center, Mississippi State University</i> supports food assistance research on rural people, families, and communities in the South. The Center also initiated a dialogue among scholars by establishing a Rural South Food Assistance Research Task Force to further articulate research priorities on food-assistance-related issues. (\$230,000) • <i>The American Indian Studies Program, University of Arizona</i> is working with Native American scholars at tribal colleges and elsewhere to support research that addresses the unique issues and problems of Native Americans with respect to food assistance. (\$210,304) • <i>The Department of Nutrition, University of California, Davis</i> has awarded small grants for research on the impact of food assistance programs on nutritional risk indicators (anthropometric, biochemical, clinical, and dietary), food purchasing practices, and food insecurity. This program seeks to encourage the study of multiple indicators of nutrition impact and interdisciplinary approaches to integrate epidemiology, economics, or anthropology with nutrition. (\$179,972) • <i>The Institute for Research on Poverty, University of Wisconsin</i> awards research grants that examine the relationship among the food assistance safety net, poverty, and well-being. (\$180,000) 	<p>\$980,275</p>

Continued—

Table 1—FANRP Extramural Research Studies, Fiscal 2005—Continued

Research Projects/Awards	Objective	Estimated Cost
<p>Conference on Income Volatility and Implications for Food Assistance Programs-II <i>National Poverty Center, University of Michigan</i></p>	<p>To sponsor a conference on issues related to income volatility and the movement in and out of food assistance program eligibility, the household's decision to participate, compliance over time, and program costs. The conference and dissemination of its research findings will facilitate interaction among policy leaders, government officials, and the academic community on the topic of efficient delivery of program benefits to eligible participants.</p>	<p>\$152,044</p>
<p><i>Enhanced Food Assistance Research Data</i></p>		
<p>Early Childhood Longitudinal Study-Birth Cohort (ECLS-B) <i>National Center for Education Statistics, U.S. Department of Education</i></p>	<p>To include the following in the ECLS-B: items on participation of children and their families in Federal food assistance programs and other public assistance programs, items on infant and child feeding practices, USDA's food security questionnaire module, and measures of children's length/height and weight.</p>	<p>\$456,954</p>
<p>Early Childhood Longitudinal Study-Kindergarten Cohort (ECLS-K) <i>National Center for Education Statistics, U.S. Department of Education</i></p>	<p>To include the following in the ECLS-K: items on children's participation in the School Breakfast and National School Lunch Programs, items on their families' participation in Federal food assistance programs and other public assistance programs, USDA's food security questionnaire module, and measures of children's length/height and weight.</p>	<p>\$310,854</p>
<p>Current Population Survey (CPS) Food Security Supplement <i>U.S. Census Bureau</i></p>	<p>To develop annual estimates of the prevalence of food security in the United States and to provide data for analysis of the determinants of and changes in the level of food security.</p>	<p>\$450,000</p>
<p>National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey 1999-2004, Food Security Questions <i>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</i></p>	<p>To support inclusion of a battery of food security questions in individual interviews of the National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey.</p>	<p>\$135,000</p>
<p>Committee on National Statistics <i>Funded through the National Science Foundation</i></p>	<p>To provide core funding for the Committee on National Statistics for such activities as a review of the 2000 Census, poverty estimates for small areas, measuring the effects of social welfare reform, cost-of-living indexes, performance measures for public health programs, the use of statistical formulas in legislation for fund allocation, confidentiality and data access, and other issues.</p>	<p>\$26,000</p>

Continued—

Table 1—FANRP Extramural Research Studies, Fiscal 2005—Continued

Research Projects/Awards	Objective	Estimated Cost
<i>Amendments to Ongoing Projects</i>		
Food Security Measurement Expert Review Panel Study <i>Committee on National Statistics</i>	To provide support for the second phase of a National Academy of Science panel to review the conceptualization and methods for measuring food security for monitoring, evaluation, and related research purposes.	\$68,135
How Are State Food Stamp and Temporary Assistance for Needy Families Policy Choices Affecting Food Stamp Participation? <i>The Urban Institute</i>	To quantify Food Stamp Program (FSP) State-level policy changes made between 1996 and 2003 and, using data from the Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), estimate the relative impacts of FSP policies, cash welfare policies, and economic and demographic characteristics on FSP participation. FSP participation rates fell sharply in the mid- to late 1990s. In response, new policy options were made available for State administrators to improve accessibility. Additional funding was provided to develop a data base on State-level FSP policies for the 1996-2004 period.	\$100,000
Study of School Food Authority Characteristics, Costs, and Revenues: Data Collection and Analysis <i>Food and Nutrition Services, USDA</i>	To describe the environment and operations of School Food Authorities (SFA), describe their costs, revenues, and financial practices, and model the relationship of SFA costs to production of reimbursable meals, other outputs, and SFA characteristics. Objectives will be accomplished through a data collection appended to the Food and Nutrition Service School Nutrition Assessment Study-Phase I and a set of data analyses. Additional funding was provided to add variables from U.S. Department of Education data files and to conduct additional analysis.	\$43,000

Note: Information on all FANRP extramural research projects awarded before fiscal 2005 can be found in the report, *Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program: Final Report, Fiscal 2004 Activities* at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/FoodNutritionAssistance/2004FinalReport.pdf>.

Chapter 3. FANRP Publications, Fiscal 2005

The following is a list of publications sponsored by the Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program (either directly or through the Small Grants Program) during fiscal 2005. Two categories of publications are listed: (1) Monographs and Journal Articles, and (2) Working/Discussion Papers. Electronic copies of all ERS publications are available at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Publications/>.

Monographs and Journal Articles

Bartlett, S., N. Burstein, and W. Hamilton. *Food Stamp Program Access Study: Final Report*, E-FAN-03-013-3, USDA, ERS, November 2004.

Blalock, L., P. Monroe, and M. Garrison. "Theoretical Threads Weave the Foundation for Family Policy Research," *Sourcebook of Family Theory and Research*, V. Bengston et al., eds., Sage Publications, Inc., 2005.

Blisard, N., H. Stewart, and D. Jolliffe. *Low-Income Households' Expenditures on Fruits and Vegetables*, Agriculture Information Bulletin No. 792-5, USDA, ERS, October 2004.

Boumtje, P., C. Huang, J. Lee, and B. Lin. "Dietary Habits, Demographics, and the Development of Overweight and Obesity Among Children in the United States," *Food Policy*, Vol. 30, Issue 2, April 2005.

Buzby, J., and J. Guthrie. *The USDA Fruit and Vegetable Pilot Program Evaluation*, Agriculture Information Bulletin No. 792-6, USDA, ERS, October 2004.

Capps, O., Jr., A. Clauson, J. Guthrie, G. Pittman, and M. Stockton. *Contributions of Nonalcoholic Beverages to the U.S. Diet*, Economic Research Report No. 1, USDA, ERS, March 2005.

Clarke, J., W. Levedahl, and A. Reed. *Estimating Longrun Food Stamp Program Caseloads*, E-FAN-04-013, USDA, ERS, December 2004.

Cody, S., and J. Ohls. *Evaluation of the USDA Elderly Nutrition Demonstrations: Volume I, Evaluation Findings*, Contractor and Cooperator Report No. 9-1, July 2005.

Cody, S., P. Gleason, B. Schechter, M. Satake, and J. Sykes. *Food Stamp Program Entry and Exit: An Analysis of Participation Trends in the 1990s*, Contractor and Cooperator Report No. 8, July 2005.

Colditz, G. *Dietary Intake and Health Outcomes: Final Report*, Contractor and Cooperator Report No. 6, USDA, ERS, May 2005.

Cole, N., and M. Fox. *Nutrition and Health Characteristics of Low-Income Populations: Volume II, WIC Participants and Nonparticipants*, E-FAN-04-014-2, USDA, ERS, December 2004.

Cole, N., and M. Fox. *Nutrition and Health Characteristics of Low-Income Populations: Volume IV, Older Adults*, E-FAN-04-014-4, USDA, ERS, December 2004.

Cole, N., and E. Lee. *Feasibility and Accuracy of Record Linkage To Estimate Multiple Program Participation: Volume III, Results of Record Linkage*, E-FAN-03-008-3, USDA, ERS, November 2004.

Connell, C., K. Lofton, K. Yadrick, and T. Rehner. "Children's Experiences of Food Insecurity Can Assist in Understanding its Effect on Their Well-Being," *The Journal of Nutrition*, Vol. 135, No. 7, July 2005.

Connell, C., M. Nord, K. Lofton, and K. Yadrick. "Food Security of Older Children Can Be Assessed Using a Standardized Survey Instrument," *Journal of Nutrition*, Vol. 134, Issue 10, October 2004.

Davis, D., and E. Leibtag. *Interstate Variation in WIC Food Package Costs: The Role of Food Prices, Caseload Composition, and Cost-Containment Practices*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 41, USDA, ERS, January 2005.

Finegold, K., N. Pindus, L. Wherry, S. Nelson, T. Triplett, and R. Capps. *Background Report on the Use and Impact of Food Assistance Programs on Indian Reservations*, Contractor and Cooperator Report No. 4, USDA, ERS, January 2005.

Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program, Fiscal 2005, Competitive Grants and Cooperative Agreements Program, Description and Application Process, USDA, ERS, March 2005.

Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program, Final Report: Fiscal 2004 Activities, USDA, ERS, February 2005.

- Fox, M., and N. Cole. *Nutrition and Health Characteristics of Low-Income Populations: Volume I, Food Stamp Participants and Nonparticipants*, E-FAN-04-014-1, USDA, ERS, December 2004.
- Fox, M., and N. Cole. *Nutrition and Health Characteristics of Low-Income Populations: Volume III, School-Age Children*, E-FAN-04-014-3, USDA, ERS, December 2004.
- Fox, M., W. Hamilton, and B. Lin. *Effects of Food Assistance and Nutrition and Health: Volume 3, Literature Review*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 19-3, USDA, ERS, October 2004.
- Fox, M., W. Hamilton, and B. Lin. *Effects of Food Assistance and Nutrition and Health: Volume 4, Executive Summary of the Literature Review*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 19-4, USDA, ERS, November 2004.
- Frazaõ, E. *Nutrition and Health Characteristics of Low-Income Populations: Meal Patterns, Milk and Soft Drink Consumption, and Supplement Use*, USDA, ERS, Agriculture Information Bulletin No. 796-4, February 2005.
- Frazaõ, E. *Nutrition and Health Characteristics of Low-Income Populations: Clinic Measures of Iron, Folate, Vitamin B₁₂, Cholesterol, Bone Density, and Lead Poisoning*, Agriculture Information Bulletin No. 796-5, USDA, ERS, February 2005.
- Howarth, N., T. Huang, S. Roberts, and M. McCrory. "Dietary Fiber and Fat Are Associated with Excess Weight in Young and Middle-Aged US Adults," *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, Vol. 105, No. 9, September 2005.
- Huang, T., N. Howarth, B. Lin, S. Roberts, and M. McCrory. "Energy Intake and Meal Portions: Associations with BMI Percentile in U.S. Children," *Obesity Research*, Vol. 12, No. 11, November 2004.
- Jolliffe, D., C. Gundersen, L. Tiehen, and J. Winicki. "Food Stamp Benefits and Child Poverty," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 3, No. 3, August 2005.
- Joyce, T., D. Gibson, and S. Colman. "The Changing Association between Prenatal Participation in WIC and Birth Outcomes in New York City," *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, Vol. 24, No. 4, Fall 2005.
- Kaiser, L., M. Townsend, H., Melgar-Quinonez, M., Fujii, and P. Crawford. "Choice of Instrument Influences Relations Between Food Insecurity and Obesity in Latino Women," *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, Vol. 80, No. 5, November 2004.
- Kang, G., S. Huffman, and H. Jensen. "An Empirical Analysis of Joint Decisions on Labour Supply and Welfare Participation," *Applied Economics Letters*, Vol. 11, No. 14, November 2004.
- King, R., E. Leibtag, and A. Behl. *Supermarket Characteristics and Operating Costs in Low-Income Areas*, Agricultural Economic Report No. 839, USDA, ERS, December 2004.
- Lin, B. *Nutrition and Health Characteristics of Low-Income Populations: Healthy Eating Index*, Agriculture Information Bulletin No. 796-1, USDA, ERS, February 2005.
- Lin, B. *Nutrition and Health Characteristics of Low-Income Populations: Body Weight Status*, Agriculture Information Bulletin No. 796-3, USDA, ERS, February 2005.
- Mills, G., D. Laliberty, and C. Rodger. *Food Stamp Certification Periods and Payment Accuracy: State Experience During 1997-2001*, E-FAN-04-012, USDA, ERS, November 2004.
- Muhammad, S., F. Tegegne, E. Ekanem, N. Appleton, and L. Pearson. "Participation of Latino/Hispanic Population in the Food Stamp Program (FSP)," *Journal of Food Distribution Research*, Vol. 36, No. 1, March 2005.
- National Research Council. *Measuring Food Insecurity and Hunger: Phase I Report*, Committee on National Statistics, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Washington, DC: The National Academies Press, 2005.
- Nogales, R., S. Cody, and J. Ohls. *Evaluation of the USDA Elderly Nutrition Demonstrations: Volume II, Demonstration Summaries*, Contractor and Cooperator Report No. 9-2, July 2005.
- Nord, M., M. Andrews, and S. Carlson. *Household Food Security in the United States, 2003*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 42, USDA, ERS, October 2004.

Oliveira, V., and R. Chandran. *Issues in Food Assistance—Effects of WIC Participation on Children’s Food Consumption*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 26-11, USDA, ERS, February 2005.

Oliveira, V., and R. Chandran. *Children’s Consumption of WIC-Approved Foods*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 44, USDA, ERS, February 2005.

Oliveira, V. *The Food Assistance Landscape, March 2005*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 28-6, USDA, ERS, March 2005.

Oliveira, V. *The Food Assistance Landscape, September 2005*, Economic Information Bulletin No. 6-1, USDA, ERS, September 2005.

ORC Macro. *Developing Effective Wording and Format Options for a Children’s Nutrition Behavior Questionnaire for Mothers of Children in Kindergarten*, Contractor and Cooperator Report No. 10, USDA, ERS, August 2005.

Polit, D., L. Nelson, L. Richburg-Hayes, and D. Seith. *Welfare Reform in Los Angeles: Implementation, Effects, and Experiences of Poor Families and Neighborhoods*, Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation (MDRC), August 2005.

Powers, S. *Parenting Practices and Obesity in Low-Income African-American Preschoolers*, Contractor and Cooperator Report No. 3, USDA, ERS, January 2005.

Prell, M. *An Economic Model of WIC, the Infant Formula Rebate Program, and the Retail Price of Infant Formula*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 39-2, USDA, ERS, December 2004.

Ralston, K. *Nutrition and Health Characteristics of Low-Income Populations: Usual Nutrient Intakes*, Agriculture Information Bulletin No. 796-2, USDA, ERS, February 2005.

Salmon, M., and J. Bridges. “Waiting for Dinner: Elderly on the Waiting List for Home-Delivered Meals,” *Food Assistance Needs of the South’s Vulnerable Populations*, Number 9, February 2005.

Serrano, E., and R. Cox, “Preventing Childhood Obesity,” *The South’s Vulnerable Population*, Number 10, Southern Rural Development Center, April 2005.

Sing, M., S. Cody, M. Sinclair, and R. Cohen. *The Food Stamp Program’s Elderly Nutrition Pilot Demonstration: Final Evaluation Design*, Contractor and Cooperator Report No. 5-2, USDA, ERS, March 2005.

Sing, M., S. Cody, M. Sinclair, R. Cohen, and J. Ohls. *The Food Stamp Program’s Elderly Nutrition Pilot Demonstration: Initial Evaluation Design*, Contractor and Cooperator Report No. 5-1, USDA, ERS, March 2005.

Stommes, E., and L. Tiehen. *Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Small Grants Program: Executive Summaries of 2003 Research Grants*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 43, USDA, ERS, December 2004.

Working and Discussion Papers

Bernell, S., M. Edwards, and B. Weber. *Restricted Opportunities, Unfortunate Personal Choices, Ineffective Policies? What Explains Food Insecurity in Oregon*, Working Paper No. Arec 05-101, Department of Agricultural and Resource Economics, Oregon State University, February 2005.

Cook, A., and B. Daponte. *An Age-Period-Cohort Analysis of the Rise in the Prevalence of the U.S. Population Overweight and/or Obese*, Institute for Poverty Discussion Paper No. 1296-05, April 2005.

Gibson-Davis, C., and E. Foster. *A Cautionary Tale: Using Propensity Scores To Estimate the Effect of Food Stamps on Food Insecurity*, Institute for Poverty Discussion Paper No. 1293-05, March 2005.

Gundersen, C., D. Jolliffe, and L. Tiehen. *Narrowing the Food Insecurity Gap Between Food Stamp Participants and Eligible Non-Participants: The Role of State Policies*, National Poverty Center Working Paper 04-14, November 2004.

Joyce, T., D. Gibson, and S. Colman. *The Changing Association between Prenatal Participation in WIC and Birth Outcomes in New York City*, Institute for Poverty Discussion Paper No. 1301-05, May 2005.

London, A., and E. Scott. *Food Security Stability and Change Among Low-Income Urban Women*, JCPR Working Paper 354, Joint Center for Poverty Research, April 2005.

Chapter 4. FANRP Publications, Fiscal 1998-2004

The following is a list of publications sponsored by the Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program from fiscal 1998, its first year of mandated responsibility, through fiscal 2004. Publications are listed in one of two categories: (1) Monographs and Journal Articles, and (2) Working/Discussion Papers. Electronic copies of reports in the FANRR and E-FAN series are available at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Briefing/FoodNutritionAssistance/readings/>.

Monographs and Journal Articles

Aldrich, L. *Consumer Use of Information: Implications for Food Policy*, Agricultural Handbook No. 715, USDA, ERS, June 1999.

Allshouse, J. *Food Assistance Research Brief—Feeding Low-Income Children When School is Out: The Summer Food Service Program*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 34-10, USDA, ERS, July 2003.

Andrews, M., L. Kantor, M. Lino, and D. Ripplinger. “Using USDA’s Thrifty Food Plan to Assess Food Availability and Affordability,” *FoodReview*, Vol. 24, Issue 2, USDA, ERS, May-August 2001.

Andrews, M., and M. Nord. *Food Security Is Improving in the United States*, Agriculture Information Bulletin No. 765-7, USDA, ERS, April 2001.

Andrews, M., M. Nord, G. Bickel, and S. Carlson. *Household Food Security in the United States, 1999*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 8, USDA, ERS, Fall 2000.

Andrews, M., and M. Prell, eds. *Second Food Security Measurement and Research Conference, Volume 1: Proceedings*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 11-1, USDA, ERS, February 2001.

Andrews, M., and M. Prell, eds. *Second Food Security Measurement and Research Conference, Volume II: Papers*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 11-2, USDA, ERS, July 2001.

Contents:

Alaimo, K., C. Olson, and E. Frongillo, Jr. “Food Insufficiency and Children’s Health Status in the United States: Findings from the NHANES III.”

Andrews, M., and M. Prell. “Overview.”

Derrickson, J., A. Fisher, and J. Anderson. “Lessons Learned From an Assessment of the Individual-Level Core Food Security Module.”

Dwyer, J., J. Mayer, and J. Cook. “Nutrition and Health Perspectives on Establishing a Food Security Research Agenda: What Can We Learn From the Past to Establish a Framework For the Future?”

Gundersen, G., and J. Gruber. “The Dynamic Determinants of Food Insufficiency.”

Nord, M., and G. Bickel. “Estimating the Prevalence of Children’s Hunger From the Current Population Survey Food Security Supplement.”

Ohls, J., A. Prakash, L. Radbill, and A. Schirm. “Methodological Findings and Early Conclusions Based on the 1995, 1996, and 1997 Food Security Data.”

Tarasuk, V. “Dietary Factors Associated With Reported Food Insecurity.”

Bartlett, S., and N. Burstein. *Food Stamp Program Access Study: Eligible Nonparticipants*, E-FAN-03-013-2, USDA, ERS, May 2004.

Bell, L. *Linking WIC Program Data to Medicaid and Vital Records Data: Phase II Report, Data Development Initiatives for Research on Food Assistance and Nutrition Programs—Final Report*, E-FAN-04-005-2, USDA, ERS, June 2004.

Bell, L., A. Kenyon, T. Heinrich, and D. Zullo. *Establishing a Web-Based Data Collection System for National School Lunch and National School Breakfast Program Data: Technical Report*, E-FAN-04-005-3, USDA, ERS, June 2004.

Bell, L., S. Pachikara, S. Williams, and V. Gabor. *Re-Engineering the Welfare System—A Study of Administrative Changes to the Food Stamp Program: Final Report*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 17, USDA, ERS, June 2002.

Berkey, C., H. Rockett, A. Field, M. Gillman, and G. Colditz. “Sugar-Added Beverages and Adolescent Weight Change,” *Obesity Research*, Vol. 12, No. 5, May 2004.

- Bernstein, L., and W. Hamilton. *Sponsoring Organizations in the CACFP—Administrative Effects of Reimbursement Tiering: A Report to Congress on the Family Child Care Homes Legislative Changes Study*, E-FAN-02-003, USDA, ERS, March 2002.
- Bhargava, A. “Socio-Economic and Behavioural Factors are Predictors of Food Use in the National Food Stamp Program Survey,” *British Journal of Nutrition*, Vol. 92, Issue 3, September 2004.
- Bhargava, A., and J. Guthrie. “Unhealthy Eating Habits, Physical Exercise and Macronutrient Intakes Are Predictors of Anthropometric Indicators in the Women’s Health Trial: Feasibility Study in Minority Populations,” *British Journal of Nutrition*, Vol. 88, Issue 6, December 2002.
- Bhargava, A., and J. Hays. “Behavioral Variables and Education are Predictors of Dietary Change in the Women’s Health Trial: Feasibility Study in Minority Populations,” *Preventive Medicine*, Vol. 38, Issue 4, April 2004.
- Bhattacharya, J., J. Currie, and S. Haider. *Evaluating the Impact of School Nutrition Programs: Final Report*, E-FAN-04-008, USDA, ERS, July 2004.
- Bishow, J., J. Blaylock, and J. Variyam. “Matching Perception and Reality in Our Diets,” *FoodReview*, Vol. 21, Issue 2, USDA, ERS, May-August 1998.
- Black, M., D. Cutts, D. Frank, J. Geppert, A. Skalicky, S. Levenson, P. Casey, C. Berkowitz, N. Zaldivar, J. Cook, A. Meyers, T. Herren, and the Children’s Sentinel Nutritional Assessment Program Study Group. “Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children Participation and Infants’ Growth and Health: A Multisite Surveillance Study,” *Pediatrics*, Vol. 114, No. 1, July 2004.
- Blalock, L., V. Tiller, and P. Monroe. “They Get You Out of Courage: Persistent Deep Poverty Among Former Welfare Reliant Women,” *Family Relations*, Vol. 53, Issue 2, March 2004.
- Blaylock, J., J. Variyam, and B. Lin. *Maternal Nutrition Knowledge and Children’s Diet Quality and Nutrient Intakes*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 1, USDA, ERS, October 1999.
- Blisard, N., and J. Harris. *Measuring the Well-Being of the Poor: Demographics of Low-Income Households*, Technical Bulletin No. 1898, USDA, ERS, April 2002.
- Blisard, N., D. Smallwood, and S. Lutz. *Food Cost Indexes for Low-Income Households and the General Population*, Technical Bulletin No. 1872, USDA, ERS, February 1999.
- Blisard, N., H. Stewart, and D. Jolliffe. *Low-Income Households’ Expenditures on Fruits and Vegetables*, Agriculture Economic Report No. 833, USDA, ERS, May 2004.
- Bogen, D., B. Hanusa, and R. Whitaker. “The Effect of Breast-Feeding with and without Formula Use on the Risk of Obesity at 4 Years of Age,” *Obesity Research*, Vol. 12, No. 9, September 2004.
- Borden, W., and R. Ruben-Urm. *An Assessment of Computer Matching in the Food Stamp Program, Volume I: Summary of Survey Results, Final Report*, FSP-02-CM, USDA, FNS, January 2002.
- Borden, W., and R. Ruben-Urm. *An Assessment of Computer Matching in the Food Stamp Program, Volume II: State Profiles*, FSP-02-CM, USDA, FNS, January 2002.
- Borden, W., and R. Ruben-Urm. *An Assessment of Computer Matching in the Food Stamp Program, Volume III: Appendix Tables*, USDA, FNS, January 2002.
- Borjas, G. “Food Insecurity and Public Assistance,” *Journal of Public Economics*, Vol. 88, Issues 7-8, July 2004.
- Botsko, C., V. Gabor, S. Schreiber, and S. Pachikara. *State Use of Funds To Increase Work Slots for Food Stamp Recipients: Report to Congress*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 15, USDA, ERS, August 2001a.
- Botsko, C., V. Gabor, S. Schreiber, and S. Pachikara. *State Use of Funds To Increase Work Slots for Food Stamp Recipients: State Data Collection Instruments*, E-FAN-01-007, USDA, ERS, August 2001b.
- Breunig, R., I. Diasgupta, C. Gundersen, and P. Pattanaik. *Explaining the Food Stamp Cash-Out Puzzle*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 12, USDA, ERS, April 2001.
- Briefel, R., A. Gordon, F. Saleem-Ismail, L. Kalb, M. Kovac, and M. Sinclair. *Summer Feeding Design Study: Final Report*, E-FAN-01-004, USDA, ERS, October 2000.

- Briefel, R., J. Jacobson, N. Clusen, T. Zavitsky, M. Satake, B. Dawson, and R. Cohen. *The Emergency Food Assistance System—Findings From the Client Survey: Executive Summary*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 32, USDA, ERS, July 2003.
- Briefel, R., J. Jacobson, N. Clusen, T. Zavitsky, M. Satake, B. Dawson, and R. Cohen. *The Emergency Food Assistance System—Findings From the Client Survey: Final Report*, E-FAN-03-007, USDA, ERS, July 2003.
- Briefel, R., J. Jacobson, and L. Tiehen. *Issues in Food Assistance—The Emergency Food Assistance System: Findings From the Client Survey*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 26-10, USDA, ERS, September 2003.
- Brock, T., C. Coulton, A. London, D. Polit, L. Richburg-Hayes, E. Scott, N. Verma, with I. Kwakye, V. Martin, J. Polyne, and D. Seith. *Welfare Reform in Cleveland: Implementation, Effects, and Experiences of Poor Families and Neighborhoods*, Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation (MDRC), September 2002.
- Brock, T., I. Kwakye, J. Polyné, L. Richburg-Hayes, D. Seith, A. Stepick, and C. Stepick. *Welfare Reform in Miami: Implementation, Effects, and Experiences of Poor Families and Neighborhoods*, Manpower Demonstration Corporation (MDRC), June 2004.
- Brock, T., L. Nelson, and M. Reiter. *Readying Welfare Recipients for Work: Lessons from Four Big Cities as They Implement Welfare Reform*, Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation (MDRC), March 2002.
- Burdette, H., and R. Whitaker. “Neighborhood Playgrounds, Fast Food Restaurants, and Crime: Relationships to Overweight in Low-Income Preschool Children,” *Preventive Medicine*, Vol. 38, No. 1, January 2004.
- Buzby, J., and J. Guthrie. *Food Assistance Research Brief—The USDA Fruit and Vegetable Pilot Program Evaluation*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 34-14, USDA, ERS, August 2003.
- Buzby, J., and J. Guthrie. *Plate Waste in School Nutrition Programs: Final Report to Congress*, E-FAN-02-009, USDA, ERS, March 2002.
- Buzby, J., J. Guthrie, and L. Kantor. *Evaluation of the USDA Fruit and Vegetable Pilot Program: Report to Congress*, E-FAN-03-006, USDA, ERS, May 2003.
- Capps, R., L. Ku, and M. Fix. *How Are Immigrants Faring After Welfare Reform? Preliminary Evidence from Los Angeles and New York City*, The Urban Institute, March 2002.
- Casey P., S. Goolsby, C. Berkowitz, D. Frank, J. Cook, D. Cutts, M. Black, N. Zaldivar, S. Levenson, T. Heeren, and A. Meyers. “Maternal Depression, Changing Public Assistance, Food Security and Child Health Status,” *Pediatrics*, Vol. 113, No. 2, February 2004.
- Cashwell, S., J. Bartkowski, P. Duffy, V. Casanova, J. Monar, and M. Irimia-Vladu. “Private Food Assistance in the Deep South: Assessing Agency Directors’ Knowledge of Charitable Choice,” *Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare*, Vol. 31, No. 2, June 2004.
- Chanmugam P., J. Guthrie, S. Cecilio, J. Morton, P. Basiotis, and R. Anand. “Did Fat Intake in the U.S Really Decline Between 1989-91 and 1994-96?” *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, Vol. 103, No. 7, July 2003.
- Chaudhari, D., V. Shaffer, and C. Logan. *Methods To Prevent Fraud and Abuse Among Staff and Participants in the WIC Program: Volume I, Final Report*, E-FAN-01-011, USDA, ERS, December 2001.
- Chaudhari, D., V. Shaffer, and C. Logan. *Methods To Prevent Fraud and Abuse Among Staff and Participants in the WIC Program: Volume II, Site Visits*, E-FAN-01-012, USDA, ERS, December 2001.
- Cody, S. *Food Stamp Program—Elderly Nutrition Demonstrations: Interim Report on Elderly Participation Patterns*, E-FAN-04-009, USDA, ERS, June 2004.
- Cohen, B. *Community Food Security Assessment Toolkit*, E-FAN-02-013, USDA, ERS, July 2002.
- Cohen, B., M. Nord, R. Lerner, J. Parry, and K. Yang. *Household Food Security in the United States, 1998 and 1999: Technical Report*, E-FAN-02-010, USDA, ERS, June 2002.
- Cohen, B., J. Parry, and K. Yang. *Household Food Security in the United States, 1998 and 1999: Detailed Statistical Report*, E-FAN-02-011, USDA, ERS, June 2002.

- Cole, N. *Feasibility and Accuracy of Record Linkage To Estimate Multiple Program Participation: Volume I, Record Linkage Issues and Results of the Survey of Food Assistance Information Systems*, E-FAN-03-008-1, USDA, ERS, June 2003.
- Cole, N. *Feasibility and Accuracy of Record Linkage To Estimate Multiple Program Participation: Volume II, Survey of Food Assistance Information Systems—Survey Instruments*, E-FAN-03-008-2, USDA, ERS, June 2003.
- Cook, J., D. Frank, C. Berkowitz, M. Black, P. Casey, D. Cutts, A. Meyers, N. Zaldivar, A. Skalicky, S. Levenson, T. Heeren, and M. Nord. “Food Insecurity is Associated with Adverse Health Outcomes among Human Infants and Toddlers,” *Journal of Nutrition*, Vol. 134, Issue 6, June 2004.
- Cook, P. “Rural Reliance on Transfers Income Remained Steady During the 1990’s,” *Rural America*, Vol. 16, Issue 4, USDA, ERS, Winter 2002.
- Crepinsek, M., and N. Burstein. *Maternal Employment and Children’s Nutrition: Volume I, Diet Quality and the Role of the CACFP*, E-FAN-04-006-1, USDA, ERS, June 2004.
- Crepinsek, M., and N. Burstein, *Maternal Employment and Children’s Nutrition: Volume II, Other Nutrition-Related Outcomes*, E-FAN-04-006-2, USDA, ERS, June 2004.
- Crepinsek, M., N. Burstein, E. Lee, S. Kennedy, and W. Hamilton. *Meals Offered by Tier 2 CACFP Family Child Care Providers—Effects of Lower Meal Reimbursements: A Report to Congress on the Family Child Care Homes Legislative Changes Study*, E-FAN-02-006, USDA, ERS, March 2002.
- Crepinsek, M., L. Ghelfi, and W. Hamilton. *Households with Children in CACFP Child Care Homes—Effects of Meal Reimbursement Tiering: A Report to Congress on the Family Child Care Homes Legislative Changes Study*, E-FAN-02-005, USDA, ERS, March 2002.
- Dagata, E. *Issues in Food Assistance—Assessing the Self-Sufficiency of Food Stamp Leavers*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 26-8, USDA, ERS, September 2002.
- Derrickson, J., and J. Anderson. “Face Validity of the Core Food Security Module with Asians and Pacific Islanders,” *Journal of Nutrition Education*, Vol. 32, No. 1, January-February 2000.
- Derrickson, J., C. Buchanan, G. Asing, and A. Okuma. “Lessons Learned from the “Spend Less. Eat Well. Feel Better. Program Efficacy Trial,” *Journal of Nutrition Education and Behavior*, Vol. 35, No. 1, January-February 2003.
- Derrickson J., M. Sakai, and J. Anderson. “Interpretations of the ‘Balanced Meal’ Household Food Security Indicator,” *Journal of Nutrition Education and Behavior*, Vol. 33, No. 3, May-June 2001.
- Dion, M., and L. Pavetti. *Access to and Participation in Medicaid and the Food Stamp Program: A Review of the Recent Literature*, Mathematica Policy Research, Inc., March 7, 2000.
- Drignei, D., and S. Nusser. “On Reducing the Number of Items in the Food Security Supplement for Measuring Food Insecurity,” *2000 Proceedings of the Section on Government Statistics and the Section on Social Statistics*, American Statistical Association, 2000.
- Duffy, P., G. Hallmark, J. Molnar, L. Claxton, C. Bailey, and S. Miloucich. “Food Security of Low-income Single Parents in East Alabama: Use of Private and Public Programs in the Age of Welfare Reform,” *Southern Rural Sociology*, Vol. 18, No. 1, 2002.
- Dunifon, R., and L. Kowaleski Jones. “The Influences of Participation in the National School Lunch Program and Food Insecurity on Child Well-Being,” *Social Service Review*, Vol. 77, No. 1, March 2003.
- “ERS Releases New Report, Household Food Security in the United States, 2000,” *FoodReview*, Vol. 25, Issue 1, USDA, ERS, Spring 2002.
- Farrell, M., M. Fishman, M. Langley, and D. Stapleton. *The Relationship of Earnings and Income to Food Stamp Participation: A Longitudinal Analysis*, E-FAN-03-011, USDA, ERS, November 2003.
- Feskanich, D., H. Rockett, and G. Colditz. “Modifying the Healthy Eating Index to Assess Diet Quality in Children and Adolescents,” *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, Vol. 104, No. 9, September 2004.

- Figlio, D., C. Gundersen, and J. Ziliak. "The Effects of the Macroeconomy and Welfare Reform on Food Stamp Caseloads," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 82, No. 3, August 2000.
- Fink, B., and R. Widom. *Social Service Organizations and Welfare Reform*, Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation (MDRC), February 2001.
- Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program, A Blueprint for Success with Update Project Status*, USDA, ERS, September 1998.
- Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program, Competitive Grants and Cooperative Agreements Program: Description and Application Process, Fiscal 2000*, USDA, ERS, March 2000.
- Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program, Competitive Grants and Cooperative Agreements Program: Description and Application Process, Fiscal 2001*, USDA, ERS, March 2001.
- Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program, Competitive Grants and Cooperative Agreements Program: Description and Application Process, Fiscal 2002*, USDA, ERS, March 2002.
- Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program, Competitive Grants and Cooperative Agreements Program: Description and Application Process, Fiscal 2003*, USDA, ERS, 2003.
- Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program, Competitive Grants and Cooperative Agreements Program: Description and Application Process, Fiscal 2004*, USDA, ERS, March 2004.
- Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program, Final Report: Fiscal Year 1998 Activities*, USDA, ERS, October 1998.
- Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program, Final Report: Fiscal 1999 Activities*, USDA, ERS, November 1999.
- Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program, Final Report: Fiscal 2000 Activities*, USDA, ERS, February 2001.
- Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program, Final Report: Fiscal 2001 Activities*, USDA, ERS, January 2002.
- Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program, Final Report: Fiscal 2002 Activities*, USDA, ERS, 2003.
- Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program, Final Report: Fiscal 2003 Activities*, USDA, ERS, February 2004.
- Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program, Research Priorities: Fiscal Year 1999*, USDA, ERS, February 1999.
- Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Program: Spring Update*, USDA, ERS, May 1998.
- Foote, J., S. Murphy, L. Wilkens, P. Basiotis, and A. Carlson. "Dietary Variety Increases the Probability of Nutrient Adequacy Among Adults," *Journal of Nutrition*, Vol. 134, Issue 7, July 2004.
- Fossett, J., T. Gais, and F. Thompson. "New Systems of Social Programs? Local Implementation of Health Care, Food Stamp, and TANF Programs," *Focus*, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Institute for Research on Poverty, Vol. 22, No. 3, Summer 2003.
- Frazão, E., ed. *America's Eating Habits: Changes and Consequences*, Agriculture Information Bulletin No. 750, USDA, ERS, May 1999.
- Contents:
- Bishow, J., J. Variyam, and J. Blaylock. "Who Knew? Perception and Reality of Cholesterol in Our Diets."
- Blisard, N. "Advertising and What We Eat: The Case of Dairy Products."
- Crane, N., V. Hubbard, and C. Lewis. "American Diets and Year 2000 Goals."
- Davis, C., and E. Saltos. "Dietary Recommendations and How They Have Changed Over Time."
- Frazão, E. "High Costs of Poor Eating Patterns in the United States."
- Gallo, A. "Food Advertising in the United States."
- Guthrie, J., B. Derby, and A. Levy. "What People Know and Do Not Know About Nutrition."
- Huang, K. "Role of National Income and Prices."
- Kantor, L. "A Comparison of the U.S. Food Supply With the Food Guide Pyramid Recommendations."

- Kennedy, E., J. Blaylock, and B. Kuhn. "On the Road to Better Nutrition."
- Kennedy, E., S. Bowman, M. Lino, S. Gerrior, and P. Basiotis. "Diet Quality of Americans: Healthy Eating Index."
- Levedahl, J., and V. Oliveira. "Dietary Impacts of Food Assistance Programs."
- Lutz, S., J. Hirschman, and D. Smallwood. "National School Lunch and School Breakfast Program Reforms: Policy Development and Economic Impacts."
- Lin, B., J. Guthrie, and E. Frazão. "Nutrient Contribution of Food Away From Home."
- Mathios, A., and P. Ippolito. "Health Claims in Food Advertising and Labeling: Disseminating Nutrition Information to Consumers."
- Putnam, J., and S. Gerrior. "Trends in the U.S. Food Supply, 1970-97."
- Ralston, K. "How Government Policies and Regulations Can Affect Dietary Choices."
- Tippett, K., and L. Cleveland. "How Current Diets Stack Up: Comparison With Dietary Guidelines."
- Variyam, J. "Role of Demographics, Knowledge, and Attitudes: Fats and Cholesterol."
- Weimer, J. "Accelerating the Trend Toward Healthy Eating: Public and Private Efforts."
- Young, C., and L. Kantor. "Moving Toward the Food Guide Pyramid: Implications for U.S. Agriculture."
- French, S., B. Lin, and J. Guthrie. "National Trends in Soft Drink Consumption among Children and Adolescents Aged 6-17 Years: Prevalence, Amounts and Sources, 1977/78 through 1994/98," *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, Vol. 103, No.10, October 2003.
- Gabor, V., B. Hardison, C. Botsko, and S. Bartlett. *Food Stamp Program Access Study: Local Office Policies and Practices*, E-FAN-03-013-1, USDA, ERS, December 2003.
- Gabor, V., S. Williams, H. Bellamy, and B. Hardison. *Seniors' Views of the Food Stamp Program and Ways To Improve Participation—Focus Group Findings in Washington State: Final Report*, E-FAN-02-012, USDA, ERS, June 2002.
- Ghelfi, L. *Effects of CACFP Reimbursement Tiering: Major Findings of the Family Child Care Homes Legislative Changes Study*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 24, USDA, ERS, May 2002.
- Ghelfi, L. *Food Assistance Research Brief—Reimbursement Tiering Improves Targeting but Decreases Participation in the Child and Adult Care Food Program*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 34-9, USDA, ERS, July 2003.
- Ghelfi, L. *Food Assistance Research Brief—Tiering Increases CACFP Sponsors' Administrative Tasks*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 34-8, USDA, ERS, July 2003.
- Ghelfi, L. *Issues in Food Assistance—Program Targeting: Effects of Meal Reimbursement Tiering on the Child and Adult Care Food Program*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 26-1, USDA, ERS, April 2002.
- Ghelfi, L. "USDA Subsidizes Meals and Snacks for Children in Child Care," *FoodReview*, Vol. 24, Issue 2, USDA, ERS, May-August 2001.
- Gibbs, R. "Nonmetro Labor Markets in the Era of Welfare Reform," *Rural America*, Vol. 16, Issue 3, USDA, ERS, Fall 2001.
- Gibson, D. July 2003. "Food Stamp Program Participation is Positively Related to Obesity in Low-Income Women," *Journal of Nutrition*, Vol. 133, Issue 7, July 2003.
- Gleason, P., T. Tasse, K. Jackson, and P. Nemeth. *Direct Certification in the National School Lunch Program—Impacts on Program Access and Integrity: Executive Summary*, E-FAN-03-009, USDA, ERS, October 2003a.
- Gleason, P., T. Tasse, K. Jackson, and P. Nemeth. *Direct Certification in the National School Lunch Program—Impacts on Program Access and Integrity: Final Report*, E-FAN-03-009, USDA, ERS, October 2003b.

- Gleason, P., C. Trippe, and S. Cody. "Effects of Welfare Reform on the Characteristics of the Food Stamp Population," *Work, Welfare and Politics: Confronting Poverty in the Wake of Welfare Reform*, F. Piven, J. Acker, M. Hallock, and S. Morgen, eds., University of Oregon Press, 2002.
- Gleason, P., C. Trippe, S. Cody, and J. Anderson. *The Effects of Welfare Reform on the Characteristics of the Food Stamp Population*, Mathematica Policy Research, Inc., July 2001.
- Goerge, R., M. Reidy, S. Lyons, M. Chin, and A. Harris. *Understanding the Food Stamp Program Participation Decisions of TANF Leavers*, E-FAN-04-011, USDA, ERS, September 2004.
- Golan, E., and M. Nord. "How Government Assistance Affects Income," *FoodReview*, Vol. 21, Issue 1, USDA, ERS, January-April 1998.
- Gordon, A., H. Hartline-Grafton, and R. Nogales. *Innovative WIC Practices: Profiles of 20 Programs*, E-FAN-04-007, USDA, ERS, June 2004.
- Gordon, A., and R. Briefel. *Feeding Low-Income Children When School Is Out—The Summer Food Service Program: Executive Summary*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 30, USDA, ERS, April 2003a.
- Gordon, A., R. Briefel, N. Needels, N. Wemmerus, T. Zavitsky, R. Russo, T. Tasse, L. Kalb, A. Peterson, and D. Creel. *Feeding Low-Income Children When School Is Out—The Summer Food Service Program: Final Report*, E-FAN-03-001, USDA, ERS, March 2003b.
- Gundersen, C. "Economic Growth, Welfare Reform, and the Food Stamp Program," *FoodReview*, Vol. 21, Issue 1, USDA, ERS, January-April 1998.
- Gundersen, C., and V. Oliveira. "The Food Stamp Program and Food Insufficiency," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 83, No. 4, November 2001.
- Gundersen, C., M. LeBlanc, and B. Kuhn. *The Changing Food Assistance Landscape: The Food Stamp Program in a Post-Welfare Reform Environment*, Agricultural Economic Report No. 773, USDA, ERS, March 1999.
- Gundersen, C., R. Morrison, and L. Ghelfi. *Food Assistance Research Brief—Certifying Eligibility in the National School Lunch Program*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 34-4, USDA, ERS, July 2003.
- Gundersen, C., L. Weinreb, C. Wehler, and D. Hosmer. "Homelessness and Food Insecurity," *Journal of Housing Economics*, Vol. 12, Issue 3, September 2003.
- Gundersen, C., M. Yanez, C. Valdez, and B. Kuhn. *A Comparison of Food Assistance Programs in Mexico and the United States*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 6, USDA, ERS, July 2000.
- Gundersen, C., and J. Ziliak. "Poverty and Macroeconomic Performance Across Space, Race and Family Structure," *Demography*, Vol. 41, No. 1, February 2004.
- Guthrie, J. *Food Assistance Research Brief—Do Healthy School Meals Cost More?* Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 34-6, USDA, ERS, July 2003.
- Guthrie, J., and J. Buzby. "Several Strategies May Lower Plate Waste in School Feeding Programs," *FoodReview*, Vol. 25, Issue 2, USDA, ERS, Summer-Fall 2002.
- Guthrie, J., and B. Lin. "An Overview of the Diets of Lower- and Higher-Income Elderly and Their Food Assistance Options," *Journal of Nutrition Education and Behavior*, Vol. 34, Supplement 1, March/April 2002.
- Guthrie, J., and E. Myers. "USDA's Economic Research Service Supports Nutrition and Health Outcomes Research," *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, Vol. 102, No. 2, February 2002.
- Guthrie, J., and M. Nord. "Beyond the Headlines: Federal Activities to Monitor Food Security," *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, Vol. 102, No. 7, July 2002.
- Guthrie, J., B. Lin, and E. Frazão. "The Role of Food Prepared Away From Home in the American Diet, 1977-78 vs. 1994-96: Changes and Consequences," *Journal of Nutrition Education and Behavior*, Vol. 34, No. 3, May/June 2002.

- Guthrie, J., and D. Smallwood. "Evaluating the Effects of the Dietary Guidelines for Americans on Consumer Behavior and Health: Methodological Challenges," *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, Vol. 103, No.12, Supplement, December 2003.
- Hamilton, W., and P. Rossi. *Effects of Food Assistance and Nutrition Programs on Nutrition and Health: Volume 1, Research Design*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 19-1, USDA, ERS, February 2002.
- Hamilton, W., N. Burstein, and M. Crepinsek. *Reimbursement Tiering in the CACFP: Summary Report to Congress on the Family Child Care Homes Legislative Changes Study*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 22, USDA, ERS, March 2002a.
- Hamilton, W., E. Stickney, N. Burstein, and L. Bernstein. *Family Child Care Home Participation in the CACFP—Effects of Reimbursement Tiering: A Report to Congress on the Family Child Care Homes Legislative Changes Study*, E-FAN-02-002, USDA, ERS, March 2002b.
- Hamilton, W., E. Stickney, and M. Crepinsek. *Family Child Care Homes and the CACFP: Participation After Reimbursement Tiering (An Interim Report of the Family Child Care Homes Legislative Changes Study)*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 3, USDA, ERS, October 1999.
- Hanson, K. *Food Assistance Research Brief—Importance of Child Nutrition Programs to Agriculture*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 34-12, USDA, ERS, July 2003.
- Hanson, K., and E. Golan. *Issues in Food Assistance—Effects of Changes in Food Stamp Expenditures Across the U.S. Economy*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 26-6, USDA, ERS, August 2002.
- Hanson, K., and K. Hamrick. *Moving Public Assistance Recipients Into the Labor Force, 1996-2000*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 40, USDA, ERS, May 2004.
- Hanson, K., and C. Gundersen. *Issues in Food Assistance—How Unemployment Affects the Food Stamp Program*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 26-7, USDA, ERS, September 2002.
- Hanson, K., E. Golan, S. Vogel, and J. Olmsted. *Tracing the Impacts of Food Assistance Programs on Agriculture and Consumers: A Computable General Equilibrium Model*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 18, USDA, ERS, May 2002.
- Harrison, G., A. Stormer, D. Herman, and D. Winham. "Development of a Spanish-Language Version of the U.S. Household Food Security Module," *Journal of Nutrition*, Vol. 133, Issue 4, April 2003.
- Hartline-Grafton, H., R. Nyman, R. Briefel, and R. Cohen. *Prototype Notebook: Short Questions on Dietary Intake, Knowledge, Attitudes, and Behaviors*, E-FAN-04-010, USDA, ERS, September 2004.
- Health Systems Research, Inc., and the Urban Institute. *Re-Engineering the Welfare System—A Study of Administrative Changes to the Food Stamp Program: State Data Collection Instrument*, E-FAN-01-009, USDA, ERS, June 2002.
- Henrichson, C., C. Miller, and C. Redcross. *Food Stamp Use Among Former Welfare Recipients*, Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation (MDRC), February 2002.
- Henry, M., W. Lewis, L. Reinschmiedt, and D. Lewis. "Is There A Rural Disadvantage in Reducing Welfare and Food Stamp Participation in Mississippi and South Carolina?" *Rural America*, Vol. 16, No. 3, Fall 2001.
- Hofferth, S. "Did Welfare Reform Work? Implications for 2002 and Beyond," *Contexts*, Vol. 1, No. 1, Spring 2002.
- Hofferth, S. *Persistence and Change in the Food Security of Families With Children, 1997-99*, E-FAN-04-001, USDA, ERS, March 2004.
- Hofferth, S., S. Stanhope, and K. Harris. "Exiting Welfare in the 1990s: Did Public Policy Influence Recipients' Behavior?" *Population Research and Policy Review*, Vol. 21, Issue 5, October 2002.
- Huang, K. "Prices and Incomes Affect Nutrients Consumed," *FoodReview*, Vol. 21, Issue 2, USDA, ERS, May-August 1998.
- Huang, K., and B. Lin. *Estimation of Food Demand and Nutrient Elasticities from Household Survey Data*, Technical Bulletin No. 1887, USDA, ERS, September 2000.

“Income Volatility and the Implications for Food Assistance Programs: A Conference of IRP and the Economic Research Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture,” *Focus*, Vol. 22, No. 2, Summer 2002, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Institute for Research on Poverty, May 2002.

Contents:

Bitler, M., J. Currie, and J. Scholz. “WIC Eligibility and Participation.”

Blundell, R., and L. Pistaferri. “Income Volatility and Household Consumption: The Impact of Food Assistance Programs.”

Gundersen, C., and J. Ziliak. “The Role of Food Stamps in Stabilizing Income and Consumption.”

Haider, S., R. Schoeni, and A. Jackowitz. “Food Stamps and the Elderly: Why is Participation so Low?”

Kabbani, N., and P. Wilde. “Short Recertification Periods in the U.S. Food Stamp Program: Causes and Consequences.”

Meyer, B., and J. Sullivan. “Measuring the Well-Being of the Poor Using Income and Consumption.”

Moffitt, R., and K. Winder. “The Correlates and Consequences of Welfare Exit and Entry: Evidence from the Three-City Study.”

Smallwood, D., M. Prell, and M. Andrews. “Income Volatility and the Implications for Food Assistance Programs.”

Yelowitz, A. “Gateways into the Food Stamp Program.”

Institute of Medicine. *Dietary Reference Intakes: Applications in Dietary Assessment*, Food and Nutrition Board, Washington, DC: The National Academies Press, 2000.

Institute of Medicine. *Dietary Reference Intakes: Applications in Dietary Planning*, Food and Nutrition Board, Washington, DC: The National Academies Press, 2003

Institute of Medicine. *Dietary Risk Assessment in the WIC Program*, Committee on Dietary Risk Assessment in the WIC Program, Food and Nutrition Board, Washington, DC: The National Academies Press, 2002.

Jacobson, J., R. Briefel, P. Gleason, and R. Sullivan. *Designs for Measuring How the School Breakfast Program Affects Learning*, E-FAN-01-013, USDA, ERS, December 2001.

Jacobson, J., N. Rodriguez-Planas, L. Puffer, E. Pas, and L. Taylor-Kale. *The Consequences of Welfare Reform and Economic Change for the Food Stamp Program—Illustrations from Microsimulation: Final Report*, E-FAN-01-003, USDA, ERS, January 2001.

Jain, A., S. Sherman, L. Chamberlin, and R. Whitaker. “Mothers Misunderstand Questions on a Feeding Questionnaire,” *Appetite*, Vol. 42, Issue 3, June 2004.

Jensen, H., S. Garasky, C. Wessman, and S. Nusser. *Iowa Food Stamp Leavers Survey: Final Report*, E-FAN-02-014-1, USDA, ERS, July 2002.

Jolliffe, D. “Continuous and Robust Measures of the Overweight Epidemic from 1971-2000,” *Demography*, Vol. 41, No. 2, May 2004.

Jolliffe, D. “Extent of Overweight Among U.S. Children and Adolescents from 1971 to 2001,” *International Journal of Obesity*, Vol. 28, No. 1, January 2004.

Jolliffe, D., L. Tiehen, C. Gundersen, and J. Winicki. *Food Stamp Benefits and Child Poverty in the 1990s*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 33, USDA, ERS, September 2003.

Kaiser, L., A. Martin, D. Metz, Y. Nicholson, M. Fujii, C. Lamp, M. Townsend, P. Crawford, and H. Melgar-Quiñonez. “Food Insecurity Prominent Among Low-Income California Latinos,” *California Agriculture*, Vol. 58, No. 1, January-March 2004.

Kaiser L., H. Melgar-Quiñonez, M. Townsend, Y. Nicholson, M. Fujii, A. Martin, and C. Lamp. “Food Insecurity and Food Supplies in Latino Households with Young Children,” *Journal of Nutrition Education and Behavior*, Vol. 35, Issue 3, May/June, 2003.

Kantor, L. *A Dietary Assessment of the U.S. Food Supply: Comparing Food Consumption with the Food Pyramid*, Agricultural Economic Report 772, USDA, ERS, December 1998.

Kantor, L. “Community Food Security Programs Improve Food Access,” *FoodReview*, Vol. 24, Issue 1, USDA, ERS, January-April 2001.

- Kaufman, P. "Balancing Food Costs with Nutrition Goals in WIC," *Amber Waves* Web Update, Vol. 1, Issue 4, USDA, ERS, September 2003, Updated October 2003, www.ers.usda.gov/AmberWaves/September03/Features/FoodCostsWIC.htm.
- Kaufman, P. *Food Assistance Research Brief—Assessment of WIC Cost Containment Practices*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 34-1, USDA, ERS, July 2003.
- Kaufman, P. "Rural Poor Have Less Access to Supermarkets, Large Grocery Stores," *Rural Development Perspectives*, Vol. 13, Issue 3, USDA, ERS, April 1999.
- Kaufman, P., J. MacDonald, S. Lutz, and D. Smallwood. *Do the Poor Pay More for Food? Item Selection and Price Differences Affect Low-Income Household Food Costs*, Agricultural Economic Report No. 759, USDA, ERS, November 1997.
- Kempson, K., D. Keenan, P. Sadani, S. Ridlen, and N. Rosato. "Educators' Reports of Food Acquisition Practices Used by Limited-Resource Individuals to Maintain Food Sufficiency," *Family Economics and Nutrition Review*, Vol. 14, No. 2, 2002.
- Kempson, K., D. Keenan, P. Sadani, S. Ridlen, and N. Rosato. "Food Management Practices Used by People with Limited Resources to Maintain Food Sufficiency as Reported by Nutrition Educators," *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, Vol. 102, No. 12, December 2002.
- Keng, S., S. Garasky, and H. Jensen. "Innovation at the State Level: Initial Effects of Welfare Reform in Iowa," *Journal of Applied Social Sciences*, Vol. 24, No. 2, Spring/Summer 2000.
- Keng, S., S. Garasky, and H. Jensen. "Welfare Dependence and Recidivism in an Era of Welfare Reform," *Applied Economics*, Vol. 34, No. 18, December 2002.
- Kilkenny, M. "Interregional Fiscal Accounting," *Growth and Change*, Vol. 30, No. 4, Fall 1999.
- Kilkenny, M., and S. Huffman. "Rural/Urban Welfare Program and Labor Force Participation," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 85, Issue 4, November 2003.
- Kilkenny, M., H. Jensen, S. Garasky, and J. Olmstead. "Welfare and Food Assistance at the State and Sub-State Level: A Framework for Evaluating Economic and Programmatic Changes," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 82, No. 3, August 2000.
- Kirlin, J., and N. Cole. *Assessment of WIC Cost-Containment Practices: An Interim Report to Congress*, E-FAN-01-005, USDA, ERS, February 2001.
- Kirlin, J., and C. Logan. *Effects of EBT Customer Service Waivers on Food Stamp Recipients: Executive Summary*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 23, USDA, ERS, April 2002.
- Kirlin, J., and C. Logan. *Effects of EBT Customer Service Waivers on Food Stamp Recipients: Final Report*, E-FAN-02-007, USDA, ERS, June 2002.
- Kirlin, J., N. Cole, and C. Logan. *Assessment of WIC Cost-Containment Practices: Executive Summary*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 31, USDA, ERS, May 2003.
- Kirlin, J., N. Cole, and C. Logan. *Assessment of WIC Cost-Containment Practices: Final Report*, E-FAN-03-005, USDA, ERS, February 2003.
- Kornfeld, R. *Explaining Recent Trends in Food Stamp Program Caseloads: Final Report*, E-FAN-02-008, USDA, ERS, March 2002.
- Kraack, V., D. Pelletier, and J. Dollahite. "Food, Health, and Nutrient Supplements: Beliefs Among Food Stamp-Eligible Women and Implications for Food Stamp Policy," *Family Economics and Nutrition Review*, Vol. 14, No. 2, 2002.
- Kramer-Leblanc, C., A. Mardis, and S. Gerrior. *Review of the Nutritional Status of WIC Participants*, CNPP-8, USDA, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, December 1999.
- Kranz, S., A. Siega-Riz, and A. Herring. "Changes in Diet Quality of American Preschoolers Between 1977 and 1998," *American Journal of Public Health*, Vol. 94, Issue 9, September 2004.
- LeBlanc, M. *Poverty, Policy, and the Macroeconomy*, Technical Bulletin 1889, USDA, ERS, February 2001.

- Lee, J., and E. Frongillo, Jr. "Factors Associated With Food Insecurity Among U.S. Elderly Persons: Importance of Functional Impairments," *Journals of Gerontology, Series B: Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences*, Vol. 56b, No. 2, March 2001.
- Lee, J., and E. Frongillo, Jr. "Nutritional and Health Consequences are Associated with Food Insecurity Among U.S. Elderly Persons," *Journal of Nutrition*, Vol. 131, Issue 5, May 2001.
- Lee, J., and E. Frongillo, Jr. "Understanding Needs Is Important for Assessing the Impact of Food Assistance Program Participation on Nutritional and Health Status in U.S. Elderly Persons," *Journal of Nutrition*, Vol. 131, Issue 3, March 2001.
- Leibtag, E., and P. Kaufman. *Exploring Food Purchase Behavior of Low-Income Households: How Do They Economize?* Agriculture Information Bulletin No. 747-07, USDA, ERS, June 2003.
- Lerman, R., and M. Wiseman. *Restructuring Food Stamps for Working Families*, The Urban Institute, August 26, 2002.
- Lerman, R., A. Duke, and J. Valente. *Do Income Support Levels and Work Incentives Differ Between Rural and Urban Areas?* The Urban Institute, December 1999.
- Lerman, R., S. McKernan, and N. Pindus. "Welfare Reforms and Employment of Single Mothers—Are Rural Areas Keeping Pace?" *Rural America*, Vol. 16, No. 3, USDA, ERS, Fall 2001.
- Levedahl, W. "The Impact on Farm Receipts of Using Food Stamps to Purchase Vitamins and Minerals," *The Use of Food Stamps to Purchase Vitamin and Mineral Supplements*, USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, September 1999.
- Lichter, D., and L. Jensen. "Poverty and Welfare Among Rural Female-Headed Families Before and After PRWORA," *Rural America*, Vol. 16, No. 3, USDA, ERS, Fall 2001.
- Lin, B., C. Huang, and S. French. "Factors Associated with Women's and Children's Body Mass Indices by Income Status," *International Journal of Obesity*, Vol. 28, No. 4, April 2004.
- Lin, B., and K. Ralston. *Food Assistance Research Brief—Competitive Foods: Soft Drinks vs. Milk*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 34-7, USDA, ERS, July 2003.
- Lin, B., and D. Smallwood. "Research Designs for Assessing the USDA's Food Assistance and Nutrition Programs' Outcomes: Part 1: Evaluation of Ongoing National Programs," *Nutrition Today*, Vol. 38, No. 4, July/August 2003.
- Lin, B., D. Smallwood, W. Hamilton, and P. Rossi. "Research Designs for Assessing the USDA's Food Assistance and Nutrition Programs Outcomes, Part 2: Impact Evaluation of Demonstrations," *Nutrition Today*, Vol. 39, No. 1, January/February 2004.
- Lin, B., J. Guthrie, and E. Frazão. *Away-From-Home Foods Increasingly Important to Quality of American Diet*, Agriculture Information Bulletin No. 749, USDA, ERS, January 1999.
- Lin, B., J. Guthrie, and E. Frazão. "Popularity of Dining Out Presents Barrier to Dietary Improvement," *FoodReview*, Vol. 21, Issue 2, USDA, ERS, May-August 1998.
- Lin, B., J. Guthrie, and E. Frazão. "Quality of Children's Diets At and Away From Home: 1994-96," *FoodReview*, Vol. 22, Issue 1, USDA, ERS, January-April 1999.
- Logan, C., Fox, M., and Lin, B. *Effects of Food Assistance and Nutrition Programs on Nutrition and Health: Volume II, Data Sources*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 19-2, USDA, ERS, September 2002.
- Lutz, S., and J. Hirschman. "School Lunch Reform: Minimal Market Impacts From Providing Healthier Meals," *FoodReview*, Vol. 21, Issue 1, USDA, ERS, January-April 1998.
- Macaluso, T. *The Extent of Trafficking in the Food Stamp Program: 1999-2002*, FSP-03-TRAF, USDA, Food and Nutrition Service, July 2003.
- Mathios, A., and P. Ippolito. "Food Companies Spread Nutrition Information Through Advertising and Labels," *FoodReview*, Vol. 21, Issue 2, USDA, ERS, May-August 1998.

- Mazur, R., G. Marquis, and H. Jensen. "Diet and Food Insufficiency Among Hispanic Youths: Acculturation and Socioeconomic Factors in the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey," *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, Vol. 78, Issue 6, December 2003.
- McConnell, S., and J. Ohls. "Food Stamp Participation Rate Down in Urban Areas But Not in Rural," *FoodReview*, Vol. 24, Issue 1, USDA, ERS, January-April 2001.
- McCullough, M., D. Feskanich, E. Rimm, E. Giovannucci, A. Ascherio, J. Variyam, D. Spiegelman, M. Stampfer, and W. Willett. "Adherence to the Dietary Guidelines for Americans and Risk of Major Chronic Disease in Men," *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, Vol. 55, No. 5, November 2000.
- McCullough, M., D. Feskanich, M. Stampfer, B. Rosner, F. Hu, D. Hunter, J. Variyam, G. Colditz, and W. Willett. "Adherence to the Dietary Guidelines for Americans and Risk of Major Chronic Disease in Women," *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, Vol. 55, No. 5, November 2000.
- McKernan, S., and C. Ratcliffe. *Employment Factors Influencing Food Stamp Program Participation: Final Report*, E-FAN-03-012, USDA, ERS, November 2003.
- Michalopoulos, C., K. Edin, B. Fink, M. Landriscina, D. Polit, J. Polyne, L. Richburg-Hayes, D. Seith, and N. Verma. *Welfare Reform in Philadelphia: Implementation, Effects, and Experiences of Poor Families and Neighborhoods*, Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation (MDRC), October 2003.
- Mikelson, K., and R. Lerman. *Relationship Between the EITC and Food Stamp Program Participation Among Households With Children*, E-FAN-04-002, USDA, ERS, April 2004.
- Miller, J., F. Molina, L. Grossman, and S. Golonka. *Building Bridges to Self-Sufficiency: Improving Services for Low-Income Working Families*, Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation (MDRC), March 2004.
- Mills, B., B. Whitacre, and C. Hilmer. "Family Head Education and Working Poverty in the Rural South," *Southern Business and Economic Journal*, Vol. 27, Nos. 1&2, Winter/Spring 2004.
- Mills, G., and R. Kornfeld. *Study of Arizona Adults Leaving the Food Stamp Program: Final Report*, E-FAN-01-001, USDA, ERS, December 2000.
- Molnar, J., P. Duffy, L. Claxton, and C. Bailey. "Private Food Assistance in a Small Metropolitan Area: Urban Resources and Rural Needs," *Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare*, Vol. 28, No. 3, September 2001.
- Mosley, J., and L. Tiehen. "The Food Safety Net after Welfare Reform: Use of Private and Public Food Assistance in the Kansas City Metropolitan Area," *Social Science Review*, Vol. 78, No. 2, June 2004.
- Murray, E., and A. Zekeri. "Evaluation of the Benefit Security Card for the Food Stamp Program in Alabama," *Land, Community and Culture: African American and Asian American/Pacific Islander Connections*, R. Zabawa, N. Baharanyi, and W. Hill, eds., Proceedings of the 60th Annual Professional Agricultural Workers Conference, December 9-11, 2002, 2004.
- National Research Council. *Estimating Eligibility and Participation for the WIC Program: Final Report. Panel to Evaluate the USDA's Methodology for Estimating Eligibility and Participation for the WIC Program*, M. Van Ploeg and D. Betson, eds., Committee on National Statistics, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Washington, DC: The National Academies Press, 2003.
- National Research Council. *Estimating Eligibility and Participation for the WIC Program: Phase 1 Report. Panel to Evaluate the USDA's Methodology for Estimating Eligibility and Participation for the WIC Program*, M. Van Ploeg and D. Betson, eds., Committee on National Statistics, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Washington, DC: The National Academies Press, 2001.
- Newby, P., K. Peterson, C. Berkey, J. Leppert, W. Willett, and G. Colditz. "Beverage Consumption Is Not Associated with Changes in Weight and Body Mass Index Among Low-Income Preschool Children in South Dakota," *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, Vol. 104, No. 7, July 2004.
- Newby, P., K. Peterson, C. Berkey, J. Leppert, W. Willett, and G. Colditz. "Dietary Composition and Weight Change Among Low-Income Preschool Children," *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine*, Vol. 157, No. 8, August 2003.

- Nicklas, T., T. Baranowski, K. Cullen, and G. Berenson. "Eating Patterns, Dietary Quality and Obesity," *Journal of the American College of Nutrition*, Vol. 20, No. 6, December 2001.
- Nicklas, T., D. Demory-Luce, S. Yang, T. Baranowski, I. Zakeri, and G. Berenson. "Children's Food Consumption Patterns Have Changed Over Two Decades (1973-1994): The Bogalusa Heart Study," *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, Vol. 104, No. 7, July 2004.
- Nicklas, T., M. Morales, A. Linares, S. Yang, T. Baranowski, A. de Moor, and G. Berenson. "Children's Meal Patterns Have Changed Over a 21-Year Period: The Bogalusa Heart Study," *Journal of the American Dietetic Association*, Vol. 104, No. 5, May 2004.
- Nicklas, T., S. Yang, T. Baranowski, I. Zakeri, and G. Berenson. "Eating Patterns and Obesity in Children: The Bogalusa Heart Study," *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, Vol. 25, No. 1, July 2003.
- Nord, M. *A 30-Day Food Security Scale for Current Population Survey Food Security Supplement Data*, E-FAN-02-015, USDA, ERS, August 2002.
- Nord, M. "Does It Cost Less to Live in Rural Areas? Evidence from New Data on Food Insecurity and Hunger," *Rural Sociology*, Vol. 65, No. 1, March 2000.
- Nord, M. *Food Assistance Research Brief—Food Insecurity in Households with Children*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 34-13, USDA, ERS, July 2003.
- Nord, M. "Food Security Rates Are High for Elderly Households," *FoodReview*, Vol. 25, Issue 2, USDA, ERS, Summer-Fall 2002.
- Nord, M. "Food Stamp Participation and Food Security," *FoodReview*, Vol. 24, Issue 1, USDA, ERS, January-April 2001.
- Nord, M. "Measuring the Food Security of Elderly Persons," *Family Economics and Nutrition Review*, Vol. 15, No. 1, USDA, Center for Policy and Promotion, 2003.
- Nord, M. "Racial and Spatial Equity in Welfare Programs: Interstate and Intercounty Differences in Welfare Spending," *Rural Development Perspectives*, Vol. 13, Issue 3, USDA, ERS, April 1999.
- Nord, M. "Rates of Food Insecurity and Hunger Unchanged in Rural Households," *Rural America*, Vol. 16, Issue 4, USDA, ERS, Winter 2002.
- Nord, M., and M. Andrews. *Issues in Food Assistance—Reducing Food Insecurity in the United States: Assessing Progress Toward a National Objective*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 26-2, USDA, ERS, May 2002.
- Nord, M., and M. Andrews. "Putting Food on the Table: Household Food Security in 2001," *Amber Waves*, Vol. 1, Issue 1, USDA, ERS, February 2003.
- Nord, M., and M. Andrews. *Using a Direct Measure to Monitor Hunger*, Agriculture Information Bulletin No. 765-6, USDA, ERS, April 2001.
- Nord, M., and G. Bickel. *Measuring Children's Food Security in U.S. Households, 1995-99*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 25, USDA, ERS, April 2002.
- Nord, M., and C. Brent. *Food Insecurity in Higher Income Households*, E-FAN-02-016, USDA, ERS, September 2002.
- Nord, M., M. Andrews, and S. Carlson. *Household Food Security in the United States, 2001*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 29, USDA, ERS, October 2002.
- Nord, M., M. Andrews, and S. Carlson. *Household Food Security in the United States, 2002*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 35, USDA, ERS, October 2003.
- Nord, M., M. Andrews, and S. Rosen. "Improving Food Security in the United States," *Food Security Assessment, Agriculture and Trade Report*, GFA-14, USDA, ERS, February 2003.
- Nord, M., M. Andrews, and J. Winicki. "Frequency and Duration of Food Insecurity and Hunger in U.S. Households," *Journal of Nutrition Education and Behavior*, Vol. 34, No. 4, August 2002.
- Nord, M., K. Jemison, and G. Bickel. *Prevalence of Food Insecurity and Hunger, by State, 1996-98*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 2, USDA, ERS, September 1999.

- Nord, M., N. Kabbani, L. Tiehen, M. Andrews, G. Bickel, and S. Carlson. *Household Food Security in the United States, 2000*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 21, USDA, ERS, February 2002.
- Nusser, S., L. Anderson, and D. Anderson. *Iowa Food Stamp Leavers Survey: Methodology Report*, E-FAN-02-014-2, USDA, ERS, July 2002.
- Nutritional Advantages of Including More Beef, Lamb and Chevon Meats in the National School Lunch Program*, A report mandated by the House Appropriation Committee, USDA, ERS, February 1998.
- Ohls, J., and F. Saleem-Ismail. *The Emergency Food Assistance System—Findings From the Provider Survey, Volume I: Executive Summary*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 16-1, USDA, ERS, June 2002.
- Ohls, J., F. Saleem-Ismail, R. Cohen, and B. Cox. *The Emergency Food Assistance System—Findings From the Provider Survey, Volume III: Survey Methodology*, E-FAN-01-008, USDA, ERS, October 2002.
- Ohls, J., F. Saleem-Ismail, R. Cohen, B. Cox, and L. Tiehen. *The Emergency Food Assistance System—Findings From the Provider Survey, Volume II: Final Report*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 16-2, USDA, ERS, August 2002.
- Oliveira, V. “Decline in Nutrition Assistance Expenditures Continued in 1999,” *FoodReview*, Vol. 23, Issue 2, USDA, ERS, May-August 2000.
- Oliveira, V. “Domestic Food Assistance Expenditures Drop Again,” *FoodReview*, Volume 22, Issue 3, USDA, ERS, September-December 1999.
- Oliveira, V. “Food Assistance Expanded, Then Contracted in the 1990’s,” *FoodReview*, Vol. 23, Issue 3, USDA, ERS, September-December 2000.
- Oliveira, V. “Food-Assistance Expenditures Fall for Second Year,” *FoodReview*, Vol. 22, Issue 1, USDA, ERS, January-April 1999.
- Oliveira, V. “Food Assistance Expenditures Increase in 2001,” *FoodReview*, Vol. 25, Issue 1, USDA, ERS, Spring 2002.
- Oliveira, V. *The Food Assistance Landscape, March 2003*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 28-2, USDA, ERS, February 2003.
- Oliveira, V. *The Food Assistance Landscape, March 2004*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 28-4, USDA, ERS, February 2004.
- Oliveira, V. *The Food Assistance Landscape, September 2002*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 28-1, USDA, ERS, September 2002.
- Oliveira, V. *The Food Assistance Landscape, September 2003*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 28-3, USDA, ERS, September 2003.
- Oliveira, V. *The Food Assistance Landscape, September 2004*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 28-5, USDA, ERS, September 2004.
- Oliveira, V. *Food Assistance Research Brief—WIC and Breastfeeding Rates*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 34-2, USDA, ERS, July 2003.
- Oliveira, V. “Spending on Food-Assistance Programs Decreased in 1997,” *FoodReview*, Vol. 21, Issue 1, USDA, ERS, January-April 1998.
- Oliveira, V. “Welfare Reform Affects USDA’s Food-Assistance Programs,” *FoodReview*, Vol. 21, Issue 1, USDA, ERS, January-April 1998.
- Oliveira, V., and J. Blaylock. *Food Assistance Research Brief—Estimating Eligibility and Participation in WIC*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 34-3, USDA, ERS, July 2003.
- Oliveira, V., and C. Gundersen. *WIC and the Nutrient Intake of Children*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 5, USDA, ERS, March 2000.
- Oliveira, V., and C. Gundersen. “WIC Increases the Nutrient Intake of Children,” *FoodReview*, Vol. 24, Issue 1, USDA, ERS, January-April 2001.
- Oliveira, V., and J. Levedahl. “All Food Stamp Benefits To Be Issued Electronically,” *FoodReview*, Vol. 21, Issue 1, USDA, ERS, January-April 1998.
- Oliveira, V., and M. Prell. “Sharing the Economic Burden: Who Pays for WIC’s Infant Formula?,” *Amber Waves*, Vol. 2, Issue 4, USDA, ERS, September 2004.

- Oliveira, V., and J. Variyam. *Food Assistance Research Brief—Childhood Obesity and the Role of USDA*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 34-11, USDA, ERS, July 2003.
- Oliveira, V., M. Prell, E. Frazão, and D. Smallwood. *Infant Formula Prices and Availability: An Interim Report to Congress*, E-FAN-01-006, USDA, ERS, April 2001.
- Oliveira, V., M. Prell, D. Smallwood, and E. Frazão. *Infant Formula Prices and Availability: Final Report to Congress*, E-FAN-02-001, October 2001.
- Oliveira, V., M. Prell, D. Smallwood, and E. Frazão. *WIC and the Retail Price of Infant Formula*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 39, USDA, ERS, June 2004.
- Oliveira, V., E. Racine, J. Olmsted, and L. Ghelfi. *The WIC Program: Background, Trends, and Issues*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 27, USDA, ERS, September 2002.
- Opsomer, J., H. Jensen, and S. Pan. “An Evaluation of the USDA Food Security Measure with Generalized Linear Mixed Models,” *Journal of Nutrition*, Vol. 133, Issue 2, February 2003 (Errata: *Journal of Nutrition*, Vol. 133, Issue 7, July 2003).
- Paulsell, D., and M. Ford. *Using One-Stops To Promote Access to Work Supports—Lessons from Virginia’s Coordinated Economic Relief Centers: Final Report*, E-FAN-03-010, USDA, ERS, November 2003.
- Pavetti, L., K. Maloy, and L. Schott. *Promoting Medicaid and Food Stamp Participation: Establishing Eligibility Procedures That Support Participation and Meet Families’ Needs*, Mathematica Policy Research, Inc., June 4, 2002.
- Pindus, N. *Implementing Welfare Reform in Rural Communities*, The Urban Institute, February 2001.
- Perez-Escamilla, R., and L. Haldeman. “Food Label Use Modifies Association of Income with Dietary Quality,” *Journal of Nutrition*, Vol. 132, Issue 4, April 2002.
- Perez-Escamilla, R., A. Ferris, L. Drake, L. Haldeman, J. Peranick, M. Campbell, Y. Peng, G. Burke, and B. Bernstein. “Food Stamps are Associated with Food Security and Dietary Intake of Inner-City Preschoolers from Hartford, Connecticut,” *Journal of Nutrition*, Vol. 130, No. 11, November 2000.
- Philipson, T., C. Dai, L. Helmchen, and J. Variyam. *The Economics of Obesity: A Report on the Workshop Held at USDA’s Economic Research Service*, E-FAN-04-004, USDA, ERS, May 2004.
- Polit, D., A. London, and J. Martinez. *Food Security and Hunger in Poor, Mother-Headed Families in Four U.S. Cities*, Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation (MDRC), May 2000.
- Polit, D., A. London, and J. Martinez. *The Health of Poor Urban Women: Findings from the Project on Devolution and Urban Change*, Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation (MDRC), May 2001.
- Polit, D., R. Widom, K. Edin, S. Bowie, A. London, E. Scott, and A. Valenzuela. *Is Work Enough? The Experiences of Current and Former Welfare Mothers Who Work*, Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation (MDRC), November 2001.
- Prell, M. “Aiming for Targets, Saving on Arrows: Insights from Two USDA Food Assistance Programs,” *Amber Waves*, Vol. 1, Issue 3, USDA, ERS, June 2003.
- Price, C., and J. Harris. *Increasing Food Recovery From Farmers’ Markets: A Preliminary Analysis*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 4, USDA, ERS, January 2000.
- Quint, J., and R. Widom, with L. Moore. *Post-TANF Food Stamp and Medicaid Benefits: Factors That Aid or Impede Their Receipt*, Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation (MDRC), January 2001.
- Quint, J., K. Edin, M. Buck, B. Fink, Y. Padilla, O. Simmons-Hewitt, and M. Valmont. *Big Cities and Welfare Reform: Early Implementation and Ethnographic Findings from the Project on Devolution and Urban Change*, Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation (MDRC), April 1999.
- Ralston, K., J. Buzby, and J. Guthrie. *Food Assistance Research Brief—A Healthy School Meal Environment*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 34-5, USDA, ERS, July 2003.
- Rangarajan, A., and P. Gleason. *Food Stamp Leavers in Illinois—How Are They Doing Two Years Later? Final Report*, E-FAN-01-002, USDA, ERS, January 2001.

Ribar, D., and K. Hamrick. *Dynamics of Poverty and Food Sufficiency*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 36, USDA, ERS, September 2003.

Richardson, P., G. Scoenfeld, S. LaFever, F. Jackson, and M. Tecco. *Food Stamp Leavers Research Study—Study of ABAWDs Leaving the Food Stamp Program in South Carolina: Final Report*, E-FAN-03-002, USDA, ERS, March 2003.

Richardson, P., G. Scoenfeld, S. LaFever, F. Jackson, and M. Tecco. *Food Stamp Leavers Research Study—Study of Nonwelfare Families Leaving the Food Stamp Program in South Carolina: Final Report*, E-FAN-03-003, USDA, ERS, March 2003.

Rogers, C. “A Look at America’s Children and Their Families,” *FoodReview*, Vol. 24, Issue 2, USDA, ERS, May-August 2001.

Rose, D., C. Gundersen, and V. Oliveira. *Socioeconomic Determinants of Food Insecurity in the United States, Evidence from the SIPP and CSFII Datasets*, Technical Bulletin No. 1869, USDA, ERS, September 1998.

Rose, D., J. Habicht, and B. Devaney. “Household Participation in the Food Stamp and WIC Programs Increases the Nutrient Intakes of Preschool Children,” *Journal of Nutrition*, Vol. 128, No. 3, March 1998.

Scholz, J., and J. Ziliack, eds. “Special Issue on Income Volatility and Implications for Food Assistance Programs,” *The Journal of Human Resources*, Vol. 38, Supplement, November 2003.

Contents:

Bitler, M., J. Currie, and J. Scholz. “WIC Eligibility and Participation.”

Blundell, R., and L. Pistaferri. “Income Volatility and Household Consumption.”

Gundersen, C., and J. Ziliack. “The Role of Food Stamps in Consumption Stabilization.”

Haider, S., A. Jackowitz, and R. Schoeni. “Food Stamps and the Elderly.”

Kabbani, N., and P. Wilde. “Short Recertification Periods in the U.S. Food Stamp Program.”

Meyer, B., and J. Sullivan. “Measuring the Well-Being of the Poor Using Income and Consumption.”

Moffitt, R. “The Role of Nonfinancial Factors in Exit and Entry in the TANF Program.”

Scholz, J., and J. Ziliack. “Introduction.”

Sheldon J., and D. Pelletier. “Nutrient Intakes Among Dietary Supplement Users and Non-Users in the Food Stamps Population,” *Family Economics and Nutrition Review*, Vol. 15, No. 2, 2003.

Siefert, K., and M. Corcoran. “Food Insufficiency and Material Hardship in Post TANF Welfare Families,” *Ohio State Law Journal*, Vol. 60, No. 4, 1999.

Siefert, K., C. Heflin, M. Corcoran, and D. Williams. “Food Insufficiency and Physical and Mental Health in a Longitudinal Survey of Welfare Recipients,” *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, Vol. 45, No. 2, June 2004.

Siefert, K., C. Heflin, M. Corcoran, and D. Williams. “Food Insufficiency and the Physical and Mental Health of Low-Income Women,” *Women & Health*, Vol. 32, Nos. 1 and 2, 2001.

Siefert, K., C. Heflin, M. Corcoran, and D. Williams. “Food Insufficiency and the Physical and Mental Health of Low-Income Women,” *Welfare, Work, and Well-Being*, M. Lennon, ed., The Haworth Medical Press, 2001.

Siege-Ritz, A., S. Kranz, D. Blanchette, P. Haines, D. Guilkey, and B. Popkin. “The Effect of Participation in the WIC Program on Preschoolers’ Diets,” *The Journal of Pediatrics*, Vol. 144, No. 2, February 2004.

Smallwood, D. “UpFront: Food Assistance and Welfare Reform,” *FoodReview*, Vol. 21, Issue 1, USDA, ERS, January-April 1998.

“Special Issue on Evaluation of Nutrition Education With Low-Income Families,” *Journal of Nutrition Education*, Vol. 33, Supplement 1, September 2002.

Contents:

Anliker, J., C. Miller, R. Mullis, S. Daugherty, S. Das, C. Bray, P. Dennee, M. Sigman-Grant, and H. Thomas. “Food Shopping Practices Are Associated With Dietary Quality in Low-Income Households.”

Gregson, J., S. Foerster, R. Orr, L. Jones, J. Benedict, B. Clarke, J. Hersey, J. Lewis, and K. Zotz. "System, Environmental, and Policy Changes: Using the Social-Ecological Model as a Framework for Evaluating Nutrition Education and Social Marketing Programs with Low-Income Audiences."

Keenan, D., C. Olson, J. Hersey, and S. Parmer. "Measures of Food Insecurity/Security."

McClelland, J., D. Keenan, J. Lewis, S. Foerster, S. Sugerman, P. Mara, S. Wu, S. Lee, K. Keller, J. Hersey, and C. Lindquist. "Review of Evaluation Tools Used to Assess the Impact of Nutrition Education on Dietary Intake and Quality, Weight Management Practices, and Physical Activity of Low-Income Audiences."

Medeiros, L., V. Hillers, P. Kendall, and A. Mason. "Evaluation of Food Safety Education for Consumers."

Weimer, J., P. McKinney, and L. Benning. "Tools to Assess Nutrition Education with Low-Income Families."

Tiehen, L. "Emergency Providers Help Poor Households Put Food on the Table," *Amber Waves*, Vol. 2, Issue 3, USDA, ERS, June 2004.

Tiehen, L., ed. *Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Small Grants Program: Executive Summaries of 2001 Research Grants*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 37, USDA, ERS, November 2003.

Tiehen, L., ed. *Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Small Grants Program: Executive Summaries of 2002 Research Grants*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 38, USDA, ERS, November 2003.

Tiehen, L. *Issues in Food Assistance—Private Provision of Food Aid: The Emergency Food Assistance System*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 26-5, USDA, ERS, August 2002.

Tiehen, L. "Use of Food Pantries by Households with Children Rose During the late 1990's," *FoodReview*, Vol. 25, Issue 3, Winter 2002.

Trippe, C., L. Schott, N. Wemmerus, and A. Burwick. *Simplified Reporting and Transitional Benefits in the Food Stamp Program—Case Studies of State Implementation: Final Report*, E-FAN-04-003, May 2004.

"Two Decades of Excellence: Annotated Bibliography—Research Accomplishments in the Areas of Food Assistance, Poverty and Well-Being, Food Choices, and Nutrition," USDA, ERS, June 1998.

Vandeman, A., ed. *Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Small Grants Program: Executive Summaries of 1998 Research Grants*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 10, USDA, ERS, December 2000.

Vandeman, A., ed. *Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Small Grants Program: Executive Summaries of 2000 Research Grants*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 20, USDA, ERS, April 2002.

Variyam, J., and J. Blaylock. "Unlocking the Mystery Between Nutrition and Knowledge and Diet Quality," *FoodReview*, Vol. 21, Issue 2, USDA, ERS, May-August 1998.

Variyam, J., J. Blaylock, D. Smallwood, and P. Basiotis. *USDA's Healthy Eating Index and Nutrition Information*, Technical Bulletin No. 1866, USDA, ERS, April 1998.

Weber, B., G. Duncan, and L. Whitener. "Rural Dimensions of Welfare Reform," *Poverty Research News*, Vol. 4, No. 5, September-October 2000.

Weber, B., G. Duncan, and L. Whitener, eds. *Rural Dimensions of Welfare Reform*, W.E Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 2002.

Contents:

Brady, H., M. Sprague, F. Gey, and M. Wiseman. "Seasonal Employment Dynamics and Welfare Use in Agricultural and Rural California Counties."

Danziger, S. "Approaching the Limit: Early National Lessons from Welfare Reform."

Duncan, G., L. Whitener, and B. Weber. "Lessons Learned: Welfare Reform and Food Assistance in Rural America."

Fletcher, C., J. Flora, B. Gaddis, M. Winter, and J. Litt. "Small Towns and Welfare Reform: Iowa Case Studies of Families and Communities."

Gennetian, L., C. Redcross, and C. Miller. "Welfare Reform in Rural Minnesota: Experimental Findings from the Minnesota Family Investment Program."

- Gibbs, R. "Rural Labor Markets in an Era of Welfare Reform."
- Henry, M., L. Reinschmiedt, W. Lewis, Jr., and D. Hudson. "Reducing Food Stamp and Welfare Caseloads in the South: Are Rural Areas Less Likely to Succeed Than Urban Centers?"
- Howell, F. "Will Attainable Jobs be Available for TANF Recipients on Local Labor Markets? Evidence from Mississippi on Prospects for 'Job-Skill Matching' of TANF Adults."
- Jensen, H., S. Keng, and S. Garasky. "Location and the Low-Income Experience: Analyses of Program Dynamics in the Iowa Family Investment Program."
- Lichter, D., and L. Jensen. "Rural America in Transition: Poverty and Welfare at the Turn of the Twenty-First Century."
- Nord, M. "The Decline in Food Stamp Use by Rural Low-Income Households: Less Need or Less Access?"
- McConnell, S., and J. Ohls. "Food Stamps in Rural America: Special Issues and Common Themes."
- McKerman, S., R. Lerman, N. Pindus, and J. Valente. "The Impact of Welfare Policy on the Employment of Single Mothers Living in Rural and Urban Areas."
- Shelton, E., G. Owen, A. Stevens, J. Nelson-Christinedaughter, C. Ray, and J. Heineman, "Whose Job Is It? Employers' Views on Welfare Reform."
- Tickamy, A., J. White, B. Tadlock, and D. Henderson. "Where All the Counties Are Above Average: Human Service Agency Directors' Perspectives on Welfare Reform."
- Whitener, L., B. Weber, and G. Duncan. "As the Dust Settles: Welfare Reform and Rural America."
- Weber, B., G. Duncan, and L. Whitener. "Welfare Reform in Rural America: What Have We Learned?" *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 83, No. 5, December 2002.
- Wehler, C., L. Weinreb, N. Huntington, R. Scott, D. Hosmer, K. Fletcher, R. Goldberg, and C. Gundersen. "Risk and Protective Factors for Adult and Child Hunger Among Low-Income Housed and Homeless Female-Headed Families," *American Journal of Public Health*, Vol. 94, Issue 1, January 2004.
- Weimer, J. "Breastfeeding: Health and Economic Issues," *FoodReview*, Vol. 22, Issue 2, USDA, ERS, May-August 1999.
- Weimer, J. *Breastfeeding Promotion Research: The ES/WIC Nutrition Education Initiative and Economic Considerations*, Agriculture Information Bulletin No. 744, USDA, ERS, September 1998a.
- Weimer, J. *Factors Affecting Nutrient Intake of the Elderly*, Agricultural Economic Report No. 769, USDA, ERS, October 1998b.
- Weimer, J. *The Economic Benefits of Breastfeeding: A Review and Analysis*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 13, USDA, ERS, March 2001.
- Weinreb, L., C. Wehler, J. Perloff, R. Scott, D. Hosmer, L. Sagor, and C. Gundersen. "Hunger: Its Impact on Children's Health and Mental Health," *Pediatrics*, Vol. 110, No. 4, October 2002.
- Whitener, L., R. Gibbs, and L. Kusmin. "Rural Welfare Reform, Lessons Learned," *Amber Waves*, Vol. 1, Issue 3, USDA, ERS, June 2003.
- Whitener, L., B. Weber, and G. Duncan. *Issues in Food Assistance—Reforming Welfare: What Does It Mean for Rural Areas?* Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 26-4, USDA, ERS, June 2002.
- Whitener, L., B. Weber, and G. Duncan. "Reforming Welfare: Implications for Rural America," *Rural America*, Vol. 16, No. 3, USDA, ERS, Fall 2001.
- Whitaker, R. "Predicting Preschooler Obesity at Birth: The Role of Maternal Obesity in Early Pregnancy," *Pediatrics*, Vol. 114, No. 1, July 2004.
- Wilde, P. *Issues in Food Assistance—The Standard Deduction in the Food Stamp Benefit Formula*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 26-3, USDA, ERS, June 2002.

- Wilde, P. "Strong Economy and Welfare Reforms Contribute to Drop in Food Stamp Rolls," *FoodReview*, Vol. 24, Issue 1, USDA, ERS, January-April 2001.
- Wilde, P. "The Food Stamp Benefit Formula: Implications for Empirical Research on Food Demand," *Journal of Agricultural and Resource Economics*, Vol. 26, No. 1, July 2001.
- Wilde, P. *Understanding the Food Stamp Benefit Formula: A Tool for Measuring the Component Effects*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 14, USDA, ERS, April 2001.
- Wilde, P., and M. Andrews. "The Food Stamp Program in An Era of Welfare Reform: Electronic Benefits and Changing Sources of Cash Income," *Journal of Consumer Affairs*, Vol. 34, No. 1, Summer 2000.
- Wilde, P., and E. Dagata. "Food Stamp Participation by Eligible Older Americans Remains Low," *FoodReview*, Vol. 25, Issue 2, USDA, ERS, Summer-Fall 2002.
- Wilde, P., and C. Ranney. "The Monthly Food Stamp Cycle: Shopping Frequency and Food Intake Decisions in an Endogenous Switching Regression Framework," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 82, No. 1, February 2000.
- Wilde, P., P. McNamara, and C. Ranney. *The Effect on Dietary Quality of Participation in the Food Stamp and WIC Programs*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 9, USDA, ERS, September 2000.
- Wilde, P., S. Hofferth, S. Stanhope, M. Noonan, and N. Collins. "Pre-1997 Trends in Welfare and Food Assistance in a National Sample of Families," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 82, No. 3, August 2000.
- Wilde, P., P. Cook, C. Gundersen, M. Nord, and L. Tiehen. *The Decline in Food Stamp Program Participation in the 1990's*, Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 7, USDA, ERS, June 2000.
- Winicki, J. "Low-Income Families Participating in Fewer Assistance Programs," *FoodReview*, Vol. 24, Issue 2, USDA, ERS, May-August 2001.
- Winicki, J., C. Gundersen, and D. Jolliffe. *Issues in Food Assistance—How Do Food Assistance Programs Improve the Well-Being of Low-Income Families?* Food Assistance and Nutrition Research Report No. 26-9, USDA, ERS, September 2002.
- Wittenburg, D., and D. Alderson. *Linking the Current Population Survey to State Food Stamp Program Administrative Data: Phase II Report, Data Development Initiatives for Research on Food Assistance and Nutrition Programs—Final Report*, E-FAN-04-005-1, USDA, ERS, June 2004.
- Wittenburg, D., L. Bell, A. Kenyon, M. Puma, C. Hanchette, S. Bell, C. Miller, and V. Gabor. *Data Development Initiatives for Research on Food Assistance and Nutrition Programs, Phase I: Ten Potential Data Initiatives*. E-FAN-01-010, USDA, ERS, December 2001.
- Yen, S., and B. Lin. "Beverage Consumption Among U.S. Children and Adolescents: Full-Information and Quasi Maximum-Likelihood Estimation of a Censored System," *European Review of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 29, Issue 1, March 2002.
- Yen, S., B. Lin, D. Smallwood, and M. Andrews. "Demand for Nonalcoholic Beverages: The Case of Low-Income Households," *Agribusiness*, Vol. 20, No. 3, Summer 2004.
- Yen, S., B. Lin, and D. Smallwood. "Quasi- and Simulated-Likelihood Approaches to Censored Demand Systems: Food Consumption by Food Stamp Recipients in the United States," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 85, No. 2, May 2003.
- Youn, A., M. Ollinger, and L. Kantor. "Characteristics of Mid-Atlantic Food Banks and Food Rescue Organizations," *FoodReview*, Vol. 22, Issue 1, USDA, ERS, January-April 1999.
- Ziliak, J., C. Gundersen, and D. Figlio. "Food Stamp Caseloads Over the Business Cycle," *Southern Economic Journal*, Vol. 69, No. 4, April 2003.
- Zotov, N., S. Keng, and W. Hamilton. *Family Child Care Providers in the CACFP—Operational Effects of Reimbursement Tiering: A Report to Congress on the Family Child Care Homes Legislative Changes Study*, E-FAN-02-004, USDA, ERS, March 2002.

Working and Discussion Papers

Bartkowski, J., and H. Regis. *Faith-Based Food Assistance in the Rural South*, Food Assistance Policy Series, No. 2, Southern Rural Development Center, October 2001.

Bhattacharya, J., J. Currie, and S. Haider. *Breakfast of Champions? The School Breakfast Program and the Nutrition of Children and Families*, NBER Working Paper w10608, National Bureau of Economic Research, July 2004.

Bhattacharya, J., J. Currie, and S. Haider. *Food Insecurity or Poverty? Measuring Need-Related Dietary Adequacy*, Discussion Paper No. 1252-02, Institute for Research on Poverty, April 2002.

Bhattacharya, J., T. DeLeire, S. Haider, and J. Currie. *Heat or Eat? Cold Weather Shocks and Nutrition in Poor American Families*, JCPR Working Paper 320, Joint Center for Poverty Research, January 2003.

Bollinger, C., and P. Hagstrom. *Food Stamp Program Participation of Refugees and Immigrants: Measurement Error Correction for Immigrant Status*, Discussion Paper No. 1262-03, Institute for Research on Poverty, March 2003.

Borjas, G. *Food Insecurity and Public Assistance*, NBER Working Paper 9236, National Bureau of Economic Research, October 2002.

Borjas, G. *Immigration and the Food Stamp Program*, JCPR Working Paper 121, Joint Center for Poverty Research, January 2000.

Brien, M., and C. Swann. *Does Participation in Multiple Welfare Programs Improve Birth Outcomes?* JCPR Working Paper 212, Joint Center for Poverty Research, January 2001.

Cason, K., R. Cox, and J. Burney. *Do Food Stamps Without Education Improve the Nutrient Intake and Food-Related Behaviors of Recipients?* Food Assistance Policy Series, No. 4, Southern Rural Development Center, March 2002.

Cason, K., and A. Snyder. *Dietary Intake and Food Security Among Migrant Farm Workers in Pennsylvania*, JCPR Working Paper 350, Joint Center for Poverty Research, March 2004.

Chatterji, P., K. Bonuck, S. Dhawan, and N. Deb. *WIC Participation and the Initiation and Duration of Breastfeeding*, Discussion Paper No. 1246-02, Institute for Research on Poverty, February 2002.

Chernick, H. *State Fiscal Substitution Between the Federal Food Stamp Program and AFDC, Medicaid, and SSI*, JCPR Working Paper 123, Joint Center for Poverty Research, October 1999.

Connell, C., K. Yadrick, A. Hinton, and J. Su. *Food Insufficiency and the Use of Food Assistance Programs in the South*, Food Assistance Policy Series, No. 1, Southern Rural Development Center, July 2001.

Daponte, B., and S. Bade. *The Evolution, Cost, and Operation of the Private Food Assistance Network*, Discussion Paper No. 1211-00, Institute for Research on Poverty, September 2000.

Daponte, B., and M. Stephens. *The Relationship between Food Assistance, the Value of Food Acquired, and Household Food Security*, JCPR Working Paper 351, Joint Center for Poverty Research, March 2004.

Derrickson, J. *Three Years of Food Security Measurement Research in Hawaii*, Discussion Paper No. 1226-01, Institute for Research on Poverty, April 2001.

Derrickson, J., E. Anderson, and A. Fisher. *Concurrent Validity of the Face Valid Food Security Measure*, Discussion Paper No. 1206-00, Institute for Research on Poverty (IRP), March 2000.

Dollahite, J., and D. Kenkel. *Implications of an Economic Evaluation of Projected Health Outcomes in a Community Nutrition Program for Limited Resource Audiences*, JCPR Working Paper 289, Joint Center for Poverty Research, April 2002.

Drignei, D., and S. Nusser. *Alternative Measures of Food Security Using a Reduced Question Set: Analysis of 1999 Food Security Supplement Data*, Technical Report, Department of Statistics, Iowa State University, March 2003.

Dunifon, R., and L. Kowaleski-Jones. *Associations between Participation in the National School Lunch Program, Food Insecurity, and Child Well-Being*, JCPR Working Paper 249, Joint Center for Poverty Research, December 2001.

- Dunifon, R., and L. Kowaleski-Jones. *Associations between Participation in the National School Lunch Program, Food Insecurity, and Child Well-Being*, Discussion Paper No. 1249-02, Institute for Research on Poverty, April 2002.
- Dunifon, R., and L. Kowaleski-Jones. *Exploring the Influence of the National School Lunch Program on Children*, Discussion Paper No. 1277-04, Institute for Research on Poverty, January 2004.
- Edwards, M., and B. Weber. *Food Insecurity and Hunger in Oregon: A New Look*, Department of Agricultural and Resource Economics, Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR, Working Paper No. AREC 03-104, November 2003.
- Gibson, D. *Food Stamp Program Participation and Obesity: Estimates from the NLSY79*, JCPR Working Paper 279, Joint Center for Poverty Research, February 2002.
- Goetz, S., A. Rupasingha, and J. Zimmerman. *Food Stamp Program Participation Dynamics in US Counties and States*, JCPR Working Paper 321, Joint Center for Poverty Research, January 2003.
- Harkness, J., and S. Newman. *The Interactive Effects of Housing Assistance and Food Stamps*, JCPR Working Paper 272, Joint Center for Poverty Research, January 2002.
- Heflin, C. *Who Exits the Food Stamp Program after Welfare Reform?* Discussion Paper No. 1279-04, Institute for Research on Poverty, April 2004.
- Huang, C., J. Lee, B. Lin, N. Canolty, and P. Boumtje. *Factors Affecting Obesity Among School Children in the United States*, Faculty Series, FS 00-11, The University of Georgia College of Agricultural and Environmental Sciences, Department of Agricultural and Applied Economics, August 2000.
- Huffman, S. *Midwest Welfare Program and Labor Force Participation*, CARD Working Paper 01-WP 272, Center for Agricultural and Rural Development, March 2001.
- Huffman, S. *Welfare and Labor Force Participation of Low-Wealth Families: Implications for Labor Supply*, CARD Working Paper 01-WP 270, Center for Agricultural and Rural Development, March 2001.
- Huffman, S., and H. Jensen. *Do Food Assistance Programs Improve Household Food Security? Recent Evidence from the United States*, CARD Working Paper 03-WP 335, Center for Agricultural and Rural Development, Iowa State University, June 2003.
- Joyce, T., D. Gibson, and S. Colman. *The Changing Association Between Prenatal Participation in WIC and Birth Outcomes in New York City*, NBER Working Paper w10796, National Bureau of Economic Research, September 2004.
- Kabbani, N., and M. Yazbeck. *The Role of Food Assistance Programs and Employment Circumstances in Helping Households with Children Avoid Hunger*, Discussion Paper No. 1280-04, Institute for Research on Poverty, May 2004.
- Kowaleski-Jones, L., and G. Duncan. *Effects of Participation in the WIC Food Assistance Program on Children's Health and Development: Evidence from NLSY Children*, Discussion Paper No. 1207-00, Institute for Research on Poverty, April 2000.
- Leete, L., and N. Bania. *The Interaction Between Food Stamps and Welfare Programs: An Empirical Model of Program Dynamics in the Cleveland Metropolitan Area, 1992-2002*, JCPR Working Paper 349, Joint Center for Poverty Research, March 2004.
- Mackey-Bilaver, L., R. Goerge, and B. Lee. *The Patterns of Food Stamp and WIC Participation and Their Effects on Health of Low-Income Children*, JCPR Working Paper 129, Joint Center for Poverty Research, January 2000.
- Mills, B., J. Alwang, E. Peterson, and S. Dorai-Raj. *Declining Food Stamp Program Participation: A Concern for the Rural South?* Food Assistance Policy Series, No. 3, Southern Rural Development Center, December 2001.
- Monroe, P., C. O'Neil, V. Tiller, and J. Smith. *The Challenge of Compliance: Food Security in Rural Households Affected by Welfare Reform*, Food Assistance Policy Series, No. 5, Southern Rural Development Center, July 2002.
- Nichols-Casebolt, A. *Making Ends Meet: An Examination of TANF and Former TANF Food Pantry Users in West Virginia*, JCPR Working Paper 314, Joint Center for Poverty Research, December 2002.

Nord, M. "Household Food Security in the Rural South: Assessing Access to Enough Food for Healthy Lives," *The Rural South: Preparing for the Challenges of the 21st Century*, Southern Rural Development Center, No. 21, August 2001.

Opsomer, J., H. Jensen, S. Nusser, D. Drignei, and Y. Amemiya. *Statistical Considerations for the USDA Food Insecurity Index*, 02-WP 307, Center for Agriculture and Rural Development, June 2002.

Page, M., J. Spetz, and J. Millar. *Does the Minimum Wage Affect Welfare Caseloads?* JCPR Working Paper 135, Joint Center for Poverty Research, January 2000.

Rank, M., and T. Hirschl. *Estimating the Probabilities and Patterns of Food Stamp Use Across the Life Course*, JCPR Working Paper 327, Joint Center for Poverty Research, February 2003.

Reid, L. *The Consequences of Food Insecurity for Child Well-Being: An Analysis of Children's School Achievement, Psychological Well-Being, and Health*, JCPR Working Paper 137, Joint Center for Poverty Research, January 2000.

Stormer, A., and G. Harrison. *Does Household Food Security Affect Cognitive and Social Development of Kindergartners?* Discussion Paper No. 1276-03, Institute for Research on Poverty, November 2003.

Swann, C. *The Dynamics of Prenatal WIC Participation*, Discussion Paper No. 1259-03, Institute for Research on Poverty, January 2003.

Van Hook, J. *Welfare Reform and Long-Term Stability in Food Security among Children of Immigrants*, JCPR Working Paper 352, Joint Center for Poverty Research, March 2004.

Winship, S., and C. Jencks. *Changes in Food Security after Welfare Reform: Can We Identify a Policy Effect?* JCPR Working Paper 286, Joint Center for Poverty Research, March, 2002.

Ziliak, J., C. Gundersen, and D. Figlio. *Welfare Reform and Food Stamp Caseload Dynamics*, Discussion Paper No. 1215-00, Institute for Research on Poverty, November 2000.

Zekeri, A. *Opinions of EBT Recipients and Food Retailers in the Rural South*, Food Assistance Policy Series, No. 6, Southern Rural Development Center, July 2003.

Appendix A: Institutions, Universities, and Government Agencies Awarded FANRP Projects, Fiscal 1998-2005

Institutions

Abt Associates Inc.
ACNielsen
ATMS
Boston Medical Center
Cancer Research Center of Hawaii
Channing Laboratory, Brigham and Woman's Hospital
Child Trends
Children's Hospital Medical Center (Cincinnati)
Committee on National Statistics
Health Systems Research
Information Resources, Inc.
IQ Solutions
Life Sciences Research Organization
Lewin Group
Macro International
Manpower Demonstration Research Corporation
Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital
Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.
National Academy of Sciences
National Bureau of Economic Research
National Science Foundation
ORC Macro, Inc.
RAND
Research Triangle Institute, Inc.
Resource Network International
Rockefeller Institute of Government
Society for Nutrition Education
Sphere Institute
United Nations University Centre
Urban Institute
World Health Organization

Universities

Albert Einstein College of Medicine
Auburn University
Baylor University
Boston University
Cornell University
George Washington University
Harvard University
Iowa State University
Johns Hopkins University
Northwestern University
Louisiana Tech University

Medical College of Georgia Research Institute, Inc.
Middle Tennessee State University
North Carolina State University
Nova Scotia Agricultural College
Oregon State University
Mississippi State University
Syracuse University
Texas A&M University
Tufts University
Tulane University
University of Arizona
University of Baltimore
University of California-Berkeley
University of California, Davis
University of Chicago
University of Georgia
University of Houston
University of Kansas Medical Center
University of Kentucky
University of Massachusetts
University of Michigan
University of Minnesota
University of Missouri
University of Notre Dame
University of North Carolina
University of Nevada
University of New Mexico
University of Oregon
University of Southern Mississippi
University of Tennessee
University of West Virginia
University of Wisconsin

Government Agencies

Agricultural Research Service, USDA
Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, USDA
Food and Drug Administration
Food and Nutrition Service, USDA
National Agricultural Library, USDA
National Center for Education Statistics,
U.S. Department of Education
South Carolina Social Services
U.S. Census Bureau
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
USDA Graduate School
Virginia Department of Social Services

Appendix B: Peer Reviewers for the Competitive Grant and Cooperative Research Program, Fiscal 2005

Reviewer	Institution
Patricia Anderson	Dartmouth College, Department of Economics
Judi Bartfeld	University of Wisconsin-Madison, Department of Consumer Science
Peter Basiotis	USDA, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion
Charles Baum	Middle Tennessee State University, Department of Economics and Finance
Kathleen Bissell-Benabides	California Department of Health Services
Nancy Burstein	Abt Associates
Andi Carlson	USDA, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion
James Chalfant	University of California-Davis, Department of Agricultural and Resource Economics
Sharron Christofar	USDA, Food and Nutrition Service
George Davis	Texas A&M University, Department of Agricultural Economics
Barbara Devaney	Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.
Rosemary Downer	USDA, Food and Nutrition Service
Katherine Fink	USDA, Food and Nutrition Service
Mary Kay Fox	Independent Consultant
Ed Frongillo, Jr.	Cornell University, Division of Nutritional Sciences
Sara Gable	University of Missouri, Department of Human Development and Family Studies
Jenny Genser	USDA, Food and Nutrition Service
Christina Gibson-Davis	Duke University, Sanford Institute of Public Policy
Phil Gleason	Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.
Anne Gordon	Mathematica Policy Research, Inc.
Jeffrey Grogger	University of Chicago, Harris School of Public Policy Studies
Lisa Harnack	University of Minnesota, School of Public Health
Diane Herz	U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics
Wally Huffman	Iowa State University, Department of Economics
Erik Hurst	University of Chicago, Graduate School of Business
Ted Joyce	National Bureau of Economic Research
Dean Jolliffe	USDA, Economic Research Service
David Just	Cornell University, Department of Applied Economics and Management
Charlene Kalenkoski	Ohio University, Department of Economics
Phillip Kaufman	USDA, Economic Research Service
Robert King	University of Minnesota, Department of Applied Economics
Laura Leete	Willamette University Center for Public Policy Research
Ted Macaluso	USDA, Food and Nutrition Service
Signe-Mary McKernan	Urban Institute
Pat McKinney	USDA, Food and Nutrition Service
Cynthia Miller	MDRC
Robert Moffitt	Johns Hopkins University, Department of Economics
Chad Meyerhoefer	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality
Scott Powers	University of Cincinnati, College of Medicine
Jill Reedy	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Cancer Institute
Isabel Rose	Marist College, School of Social and Behavioral Sciences
Ben Senauer	University of Minnesota, Department of Applied Economics

Reviewer

Anna Maria Siega-Riz
David Stapleton
Paul Strasberg

Fisseha Tegegne
Shelly Ver Ploeg
Christopher Winship

Institution

University of North Carolina, Department of Nutrition
Cornell University, Institute for Policy Research
U.S. Department of Education, National Center for
Education Evaluation
Tennessee State University, Cooperative Agricultural Research
USDA, Economic Research Service
Harvard University, Department of Sociology