NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION

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MARINE FISHERIES ADVISORY COMMITTEE

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Tuesday, July 1, 2008

The Marine Fisheries Advisory Committee met in the Herald Square Room in the Radisson Martinique Hotel, 49 West 32nd Street, New York City, New York, at 9:00 a.m., James Balsiger, Acting Assistant Administrator for Fisheries, presiding.

MEMBERS PRESENT:

JAMES BALSIGER, Vice Chair ANTHONY DILERNIA, MAFAC Liaison TOM BILLY RANDY CATES JOHN CONNELLY BILL DEWEY CHRIS DORSETT ROBERT FLETCHER JOHN FORSTER CATHERINE FOY JIM GILMORE STEVE JONER DOROTHY LOWMAN HEATHER McCARTY MARY BETH TOOLEY TOM RAFTICAN KEN ROBERTS ERIC SCHWAAB

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CONSULTANTS:

RANDY FISHER, PSMFC VINCE O'SHEA, ASMFC LARRY SIMPSON, GSMFC

DESIGNATED FEDERAL OFFICER:

MARK HOLLIDAY, Director, Office of Policy

OTHERS PRESENT:

GORDON COLVIN TOPHER HOLMES MICHAEL KELLY ELAINE RAYBURN RACHEL RAYBURN ALAN RISENHOOVER MICHAEL RUBINO KITTY SIMONDS

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C-O-N-T-E-N-T-S

AGENDA ITEM PAGE	3
INTRODUCTION AND OPENING REMARKS	4
REVIEW OF AGENDA19	Э
RALPH RAYBURN TRIBUTE	C
MAFAC ADMINISTRATION	5
REPORT - CHARTER WORKING GROUP - FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS65	ō
SUBCOMMITTEE AND WORKING GROUP MEETINGS: COMMERCE149	Э
SUBCOMMITTEE AND WORKING GROUP MEETINGS: REC FISH252	2

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4 P-R-O-C-E-E-D-I-N-G-S 1 (9:30 a.m.) 2 WELCOME 3 DiLERNIA: Well, good morning, 4 MR. everyone, and welcome to New York. 5 I'd like to open the meeting by 6 turning it 7 over to our assistant administrator, Mr. Balsiger. 8 Jim, it's yours. 9 DR. BALSIGER: Thank you, Tony. 10 morning. Good Thank you for 11 showing up exactly on time. 12 It is my pleasure to welcome you to 13 New York City for MAFAC's first meeting in 14 2008. 15 This is my first time to New York 16 City. I've been through the airport a number 17 So I probably am not a very good of times. 18 Nonetheless, welcome to our meeting 19 host. 20 here. Fortunately, we have the best host 21 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

in the world beside me, so you won't notice 1 2 that I am not.

As we celebrate the independence of 3 our great country this week on July 4th, it's 4 fitting of distinguished, 5 that group а dedicated and spirited experts should assemble 6 here in New York, just as our founding fathers 7 did more than two centuries ago, providing 8 advice and policies to 9 help govern the 10 republic.

It's been over 230 years now. 11 Our nation's fisheries and resources continue to 12 be of vital national interest. 13 They provide commerce, recreation and food. 14

15 As we strive to understand how fish and their habitat contribute to modern-day 16 healthy ecosystems, it's worth reflecting for 17 a minute that Native Americans were thriving 18 19 on these shores in ecologically very cultures depending on fisheries 20 sustainable long before Europeans arrived on the scene. 21 little 37 years

So it makes our

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1	kind of a blip in all of that big history. So
2	reflecting on that for just a second, it is
3	interesting.
4	This year does mark MAFAC's 37^{th}
5	birthday. This committee has advised the
6	commerce secretaries of many administrations
7	now.
8	With the elections this fall,
9	another new administration will be in place.
10	This means there will be new leadership in the
11	department, new leadership in NOAA, and new
12	leadership in NIMFS.
13	The composition of the Congress
14	will be different.
15	In addition the terms expire for
16	eight current MAFAC members this October.
17	When you combine that with the existing
18	vacancies, almost half of the voting
19	membership of MAFAC could be turning over.
20	So while the next 12 to 18 months
21	will be a period of significant change and
22	tradition, at all levels in this country, it
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1 is really important that we have some - that 2 MAFAC can help us maintain some continuity as an institution, and remain solid and steady in 3 4 this role as an advisory group to the secretary on issues of policy and priority, 5 particularly for the management of the 6 7 nation's living marine resources. So I'm actually between paragraphs 8 here and will say that I think it is going to 9 10 be a time of interesting turmoil. Turmoil isn't always bad, I guess, if you change from 11 something that is not a good situation to 12 13 start with. There's going to be lots of balls 14 in the air, and the idea that this MAFAC 15 16 group, which is 37 years now, has been used in different ways. But Ι think until Bill 17 Hogarth started actually paying attention to 18 19 MAFAC again, I think there was a period of time when MAFAC's role wasn't really clear. 20 But it is now. It's important to us, to the 21 Fisheries Service, that we keep on top of 22

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1 things.

2	So that will bring us to this
3	week's agenda. The next three days we are
4	going to address and discuss some relevant and
5	pressing issues, facing NOAA and the country.
6	I look forward to the discussions
7	on seafood safety, quality, equal labeling.
8	There's a flurry of emails this morning again
9	on ecolabeling; climate change; and then what
10	I refer to as turmoil, basically just the
11	transition priorities.
12	So with your recent accomplishments
13	which resulted in a good paper on aquaculture,
14	the vision document that MAFAC put together,
15	MAFAC continues to demonstrate its value to
16	the department and to the nation.
17	Your results have piqued the
18	interest of many, and the participation of
19	deputy undersecretary for NOAA, which is Mary
20	Glackin, and the Office of Management and
21	Budget Examiner Stuart Levenbach who will be
22	here later this week, is a pretty strong

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1	indication that NOAA - this is above NMFS now
2	- and OMB find this body important.
3	And Mary Glackin is the senior
4	career person in NOAA right now. She is very
5	busy. She's traveled a little bit. But she
6	has been careful about who she goes to see
7	because she doesn't have that much time.
8	She is coming here. She will spend
9	almost two full days - I was going to say well
10	over a day, but it's two full days - to find
11	out what this group thinks is important about
12	managing fisheries. So that's a big sign.
13	This group is important. I'm
14	pleased to be here at this particular meeting.
15	So I'm looking forward to working with you
16	this week. Together I think we will make a
17	difference, if we hang on to the transition
18	document, look at some details, and go
19	forward.
20	So I appreciate the help that this
21	group has provided, and thanks for showing up.
22	That's my welcome, and thanks very
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1	much to you for the stuff you have done
2	already. Last night's dinner was delightful.
3	MR. DiLERNIA: Thank you. LuAnn and
4	I enjoy having visitors from out of town
5	coming here. We enjoy showing off our city.
6	So thank you very much.
7	Some housekeeping items, as far as
8	our meeting for the next couple of days. We
9	will be meeting in this room. There will be -
10	hospitality will be - later on today at 4:00
11	o'clock before the 5:00 in the board room,
12	which is right next door. So from 4:00 to
13	5:00, if anyone needs dinner reservations for
14	the next few nights, please see LuAnn or
15	myself. We have a number of reservations made
16	around town, and will very gladly - whatever
17	is not taken from us by 5:30 p.m. we will call
18	the restaurants and cancel those reservations.
19	So if anyone needs reservations please see
20	us. If you need any recommendations, to where
21	to go, what to have, meal wise.
22	There is a spouse's activity this
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1 afternoon, or actually about 11:30 this 2 morning, to the Morgan Library. I don't know 3 - I haven't heard back from anyone regarding 4 if their significant others or whatever plan 5 on going to that today while we are working.

If someone has a member of their 6 7 family or friends or whatever that wants to join in that activity, could I please ask you 8 at this time to take down my - LuAnn's cell 9 10 phone number, and have that person just call LuAnn direct. This way LuAnn knows if she is 11 waiting in the lobby for people, or if no one 12 13 is going to show up. Because we haven't heard And LuAnn's cell phone 14 from anyone yet. number is 917-691-xxxx. 917-691-xxxx. 15

So if you have someone that is going to - plans on joining in on that, it's basically comped. The Morgan Library is a very nice - it's the old J.P. Morgan estate. This used to be, the section of town, used to be the country at one point, this far uptown, because everything above Wall Street was like

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1 the country.

2	So and that was on the East side
3	close to the East River. So it was the Morgan
4	Estate, and the Morgan Library is there, and
5	it's a very unique place. And the director
6	has agreed to give us a personal tour of the
7	library. And lunch is in the member's dining
8	room.
9	So if anyone wants to do that, have
10	them talk to LuAnn this afternoon.
11	Tomorrow is another activity and
12	that is the American Museum of Natural
13	History. And we are being hosted, MAFAC is
14	being hosted, by the American Museum of
15	Natural History. So if members, we'll be
16	working, but if family members, spouses,
17	wives, children, want to go to that activity,
18	again, call LuAnn, and I think they are going
19	to leave the lobby here around 12:00 noon and
20	take the subway uptown and go to the museum.
21	In both cases hospitality will
22	begin around 4:00 o'clock each day. We will
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1	not have a hospitality unit Thursday. I will
2	not be with you on Thursday. Thursday you
3	will excuse me, but I have to be getting ready
4	for Friday.
5	DR. BALSIGER: You're only having
6	400 people, aren't you?
7	MR. DiLERNIA: Yes, we actually
8	broke 300 last night. So we're north of 300;
9	we're approaching four. So.
10	The forecast is for possibility of
11	thunderstorms in the afternoon. That is the
12	standard afternoon July forecast for New York
13	City. If it does rain it'll be a short rain,
14	10 to 15 minute downpour, and then it'll go
15	away.
16	Not to worry because there are
17	places, even though it's an open pier, on
18	Friday, there are places to take shelter, and
19	you can actually, even if it's raining hard,
20	you can watch the fireworks, because this
21	parking garage pier that we are on has huge
22	open areas with overhangs that you can hide

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1 under.

2	So you could be very comfortable
3	there and still see the fireworks.
4	I will pass out passes tomorrow
5	that you will need, and I will give you more
6	information about the fireworks on Friday.
7	Let's see, what have I missed?
8	That's really about it. Anybody going to the
9	theater tonight, keep in mind the curtain is
10	at 7:00 on Tuesday's rather than 8:00 o'clock.
11	So you should be at your dinner tables by
12	around 5:00, or quarter after 5:00 at the
13	latest.
14	Any questions for me?
15	More housekeeping chores?
16	DR. HOLLIDAY: Well, just for those
17	who don't know, if you need restrooms, go out
18	the door and then to the right, located on
19	this floor a couple of yards away.
20	We wanted to do a roll call early
21	this morning so that Chad, who is our
22	transcriber, those who were at the same
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1 meeting will remember our court reporter, and 2 he can help - we will do a little bit of a sound check as we go around. 3 yourself and 4 Introduce your affiliation as we go around the table. 5 MR. DiLERNIA: I'll start off, we'll 6 7 go around this way? DR. HOLLIDAY: That's fine. 8 Dilernia: Tony DiLernia, 9 MR. 10 committee liaison, MAFAC, New York. Jim Balsiger, DR. BALSIGER: 11 assistant administrator, NOAA, NMFS. 12 Mark 13 DR. HOLLIDAY: Holliday, Fishery Service, Office of Policy, executive 14 15 director of MAFAC. 16 MR. GILMORE: Jim Gilmore with the At-Sea Processors Association. 17 LOWMAN: Dorothy Lowman, MS. 18 19 fisheries consultant. MS. FOY: Catherine Foy, Aleutians 20 East Borough, Alaska. 21 MR. CATES: Randy Cates, commercial 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

1 aquaculture. 2 MS. TOOLEY: Mary Beth Tooley, small pelagics. 3 MR. RAFTICAN: Tom Raftican, United 4 Anglers, United Anglers of Southern 5 California. 6 Good morning, 7 MR. DEWEY: Bill Taylor Shell Fish Company from 8 Dewey, Washington State. 9 10 MR. FORSTER: John Forster, aquaculture, consulting. 11 MR. FISHER: Randy Fisher, Pacific 12 States Marine Fisheries Commission. 13 MR. CONNELLY: John Connelly, NFI. 14 MR. DORSETT: Chris Dorsett, Ocean 15 16 Conservancy. MR. SCHWAAB: Eric Schwaab, Maryland 17 Department of National Resources. 18 19 MR. O'SHEA: Vince O'Shea, Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission. 20 MR. JONER: Steve Joner, Makah 21 Tribe. 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

1 MR. FLETCHER: Bob Fletcher, Sport 2 Fishing Association of California. MR. BILLY: Tom Billy, president of 3 International Food Safety Consulting. 4 MR. SIMPSON: Larry Simpson, Gulf 5 States Marine Fisheries Commission. 6 MR. ROBERTS: Ken Roberts, retired. 7 (Laughter) 8 McCARTY: Heather McCarty, 9 MS. а 10 fisheries consultant in Alaska. Elaine MRS. RAYBURN: Rayburn, 11 retired. 12 13 (Laughter) HOLLIDAY: Great, and I 14 DR. just 15 wanted to emphasize to people, we couldn't come up with a U-shaped table - we will get to 16 our guests in a minute - but please try to 17 remember to speak up because there is a really 18 19 long and narrow table, and some people are very soft spoken, and others have booming 20 But we need everybody to be heard. voices. 21 Just a friendly reminder during the day, and I 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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will continue to mention this as we go through 1 2 the next couple of days. Are there other invited quests and 3 speakers in the audience? 4 MR. RISENHOOVER: Alan Risenhoover, 5 Director of Sustainable Fisheries. 6 MR. KELLY: Michael Kelly, Office of 7 Sustainable Fisheries, partnerships 8 and communications. 9 10 MS. RAYBURN: Rachel Rayburn. DR. HOLLIDAY: And I have a staff 11 person whose name is Topher, in Chris-12 as 13 Topher Holmes. He is out trying to get our PC laptop fixed. It worked fine before we left 14 D.C., and it doesn't work now. 15 So we are 16 scrambling to get that fixed. if you need anything with 17 But respect to the hotel, Xeroxing done, you want 18 19 to send a fax, receive a fax, anything having to do with the logistics of the meeting, catch 20 up with Topher and he will be our right-hand 21 man for the next three days to take care of 22

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1 any of your needs.

2	So in terms of housekeeping, I just
3	wanted to make sure we had those
4	introductions.
5	I thought we'd spend a few moments
6	going over the agenda making sure that we sort
7	of have the lay of the land for the next
8	couple of days, and answer any questions and
9	anything that you wanted, to make sure that we
10	covered that wasn't on the agenda that we can
11	try to find some time for.
12	Tony, is that -
13	MR. DiLERNIA: That's fine.
14	DR. HOLLIDAY: Jim, is that a
15	reasonable thing to do?
16	DR. BALSIGER: Yes.
17	REVIEW OF AGENDA
18	MR. DiLERNIA: Behind Tab A in your
19	briefing books is the agenda for the next
20	three days. We are in the first part of our
21	agenda today is our opening remarks and
22	introductions and agenda review.
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1 In a few minutes we will be turning 2 our attentions to Ralph. We will have a break. 3 We will have a discussion at 10:30 4 this morning regarding the election of the new 5 6 committee liaison or chairman of the appointed 7 members, whatever you'd care to call that individual. 8 We will then turn to our working 9 10 group regarding the charter, Tom Raftican's working group. 11 will have lunch, break for 12 We lunch, a 90-minute break for lunch, which is 13 plenty of time for lunch, whether you use the 14 restaurant here or whether you use some of the 15 16 local places. will discuss them as Т 17 we get closer or just before the break for lunch, 18 some suggestions for meals. 19 after lunch 20 And then we have subcommittee working groups. 21 The strategic planning 22 subcommittee; the commerce **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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	21
1	subcommittee; and the rec fish subcommittee.
2	And we scheduled to, again, 4:00
3	o'clock, hospitality, room next door.
4	Mark.
5	DR. HOLLIDAY: Yes, just in terms of
6	where these groups are meeting, the commerce
7	committee, subcommittee, will stay in this
8	room, the Harold Square room, and meet in
9	here. And the rec fish committee meeting,
10	which starts at 3:15, will also take place in
11	the Harold Square room.
12	The strategic planning
13	subcommittee, we've got an adjacent room
14	called PC Board Room, politically correct.
15	MR. DiLERNIA: It's right at the end
16	of the hall there.
17	DR. HOLLIDAY: You go out these
18	doors, facing these doors, go to the left,
19	just past the elevator. It's actually a very
20	nice room.
21	MR. DiLERNIA: And that's where our
22	hospitality will also be at 4:00 o'clock.
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DR. HOLLIDAY: So they'll meet there from 1:30 to 3:00.

The commerce committee will meet in this room from 1:30 to 3:00. And then the rec fish group, and if you are not part of any one of these committees, just pick one that you would like to participate in and we'll come together again at 4:00 o'clock for hospitality in the PC Board Room.

10 Any questions or confusions about 11 day one so far?

Thank you. Day two.

MR. DiLERNIA: Day two, we have, we assemble again at 9:00 o'clock. There is an aquaculture briefing. There is Magnusson-Stevens briefing. Short break. We have our international briefing. Legislative update, do we know who is doing that yet?

We'll break for lunch. We will then talk about the rollout of 2020. We will take the report from the strategic planning group. A short break. And Sam will be here

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23 1 to talk about sanctuaries. 2 And again we will break around 4:30 or so, 4:00, 4:30, and hospitality will be in 3 the room next door. 4 Ouestions? 5 DR. BALSIGER: We only get 60 6 minutes for lunch. Is that enough? 7 MR. GILMORE: Yes, 60 minutes - I 8 mean there is a place right across the street 9 10 here, right on the corner, that is just fine. DR. HOLLIDAY: The first day we gave 11 90 minutes for the learning curve. 12 Tomorrow 13 you will have it scoped out. MR. DiLERNIA: Go easy on the hot 14 dogs; that's what we are going to feed you all 15 16 day on Friday, hot dogs. (Laughter) 17 MR. DiLERNIA: On Thursday when I'm 18 19 not here Mary Glackin will be, not by design. seafood safety, Thursday morning 20 We have There is another break for lunch, and 21 also. 22 then back for climate change, we come **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701

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1	ecolabeling. There has been a lot regarding
2	ecolabeling. I've seen a lot of Internet
3	traffic, a lot of discussions. I've heard as
4	chairman of committee liaison I have been
5	contacted by a number of people regarding the
6	ecolabeling issue over the past month or so.
7	So I'm very happy to include that on the
8	agenda, and I wish I could be here for that
9	part of the meeting. I may have to slip away
10	for a little bit, because it looks like it is
11	going to become hotter and hotter as time goes
12	on.
13	And break, and then I guess we will
14	come back and decide where we want to meet the
15	next meeting or two.
16	DR. HOLLIDAY: Can I mention just a
17	couple of points?
18	MR. DiLERNIA: Yes, Mark, please.
19	DR. HOLLIDAY: On Thursday's agenda
20	item, Mary is going to be here, she is coming
21	in late today, and she will be here all day
22	tomorrow and Thursday through lunch.
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She asked to have dinner with MAFAC 1 2 members on Wednesday night, and part of that is, she had some prepared remarks, but she 3 4 wants to be able to have some, at least a brief dialogue, with questions 5 and answers with you on Thursday morning. And so be 6 7 thinking about issues that you would like to bring up to the deputy undersecretary, and 8 topics that you might want her to cover in her 9 10 remarks or if you are really interested in bending her ear, we are trying to organize a 11 small number of people to go out to dinner 12 13 with her on Wednesday night, and if you would like to do that, come see me and we will try 14 15 to make those arrangements. 16 We respect to ecolabeling, just so you are not surprised, we've put material in 17

17 you are not surprised, we've put material in 18 the briefing book as well as on the website, 19 background material. And one of those items 20 is a proposal from Kitty Simonds representing 21 a proposed ecolabeling approach for industry 22 self-certification.

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And Kitty is scheduled to be here 1 2 as a member of the public attending the MAFAC meeting, and in terms of the mechanics and the 3 logistics of how we deal with the public, this 4 is - a MAFAC is open to anybody and all people 5 who are free to come. The amount of time that 6 7 you grant to visitors to deal with issues is up to you. I would just expect us to extend 8 courtesies to members of the public who wish 9 10 to be heard, but we have no obligation to take any formal action or informal action on any 11 We are not required to do that. 12 proposal. 13 It's at your discretion. So know that there is a proposal 14 that she has put forward, will be putting forward. But as

15 that she has put forward, will be putting 16 forward. But as Tony and Jim have said, 17 ecolabeling is a pretty hot topic, and I think 18 one of the expectations from my standpoint of 19 this meeting is that the committee will come 20 out with some sort of perspective or advice or 21 at least some findings about the role of the 22 National Marine Fisheries Service, and NOAA in

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1 general, in participating, validating, or 2 issuing - I mean it's the entire spectrum but some quidance from your perspective on 3 what the future holds for us with respect to 4 ecolabeling. 5 So I wanted to just highlight that, 6 and know that there will be probably some 7 additional members of the public for those 8 meetings on ecolabeling in particular. 9 will have, at your 10 We request, slightly, for changing the seafood 11 gears safety and quality agenda item on Thursday, we 12 13 have invited Don Kraemer from FDA to join us. So he will be here. He has some remarks 14 15 prepared about the role of FDA and the MOU 16 between the - the pending memorandum of understanding between Fisheries Service and 17 talk about recent legislative changes FDA, 18 19 that have come on the table with respect to inspection. 20 again following up 21 So from our December meeting on this topic 22 and your **NEAL R. GROSS**

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1 request to have a more thorough discussion 2 with members of FDA present, Don is going to be here with Tim Hansen from our seafood 3 inspection program, and lead us through that 4 discussion on Thursday. 5 So I just wanted to fill in some of 6 the details. 7 The briefing book, I sent it in an 8 email last Friday. But we have everything 9 10 that is on the website that is less than 10 pages in your briefing book. There's a couple 11 of topics that had reference documents or FAO 12 13 reports that were 80-something pages. Those are on the websites. We didn't waste our 14 15 trees on printing them out for the briefing 16 book figuring you wouldn't probably be reading them here. But you can always go back to the 17 website and use them as references. 18 19 For most of the major topics on the agenda, continuing this pattern we started in 20 December, there is an annotated agenda. 21 It's

22 a one-page summary of the topic, why we are

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1 discussing it, are we looking for a particular 2 action, or just discussion?

There are some trigger questions, 3 so if you are looking for some guidance, "what 4 in this 1-1/2 inch book should I be looking at 5 if I haven't had a chance to go through it 6 7 yet," is try to find those annotated agendas, and that will set up a topic for you, and take 8 a look at those, because I think that kind of 9 10 reduces the topics to the salient issues and points that we are trying to get the committee 11 to focus on. 12

13 So we have the hard copy briefing book. It's on the web as well. And any 14 15 questions or comments about what we provide to 16 you, or what you would like to see, or you don't want to see, give us some feedback. 17 Because we prepared these for your use. 18 And 19 if you are not finding them helpful and there are other things we could do for you, please 20 let us know, we will do our best to make that 21 happen. 22

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	30
1	Thanks, Tony.
2	MR. DiLERNIA: Jim, anything?
3	DR. BALSIGER: Nope.
4	RALPH RAYBURN TRIBUTE
5	MR. DiLERNIA: I'd like to now turn
6	to a topic that I wish I didn't have to do. I
7	first met Ralph when I was assigned to the
8	committee. Ralph and I came onto the
9	committee at the same time, I guess in 2002,
10	2003.
11	And I joke all along, all the time,
12	I say Texas meets Brooklyn. I said, hey,
13	how's it going? He goes, howdy. And I said,
14	we're going to have get someone to translate
15	between the two of us.
16	And over the few short years that I
17	knew Ralph, he became a very dear and close
18	friend. You all will join at the party on
19	Friday, the 4 th of July barbecue, and there
20	will be lots of shrimp that will be there.
21	And that was Ralph's contribution. Ralph came
22	up to me one year and said, you know you have

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1 this great big old party. We have this Texas 2 Shrimp Association. I'm sure we could get a couple of pounds of shrimp up to you. 3 Well, with Ralph Rayburn, a couple 4 of pounds was 200 pounds of shrimp, and what 5 happened was, after that one party where Ralph 6 7 feed everyone shrimp, we went from 150 people to 350 people. So I mean the fact that we 8 just - this party exploded I guess was really 9 10 Ralph's fault or responsibility or contribution, I'm not sure which. 11 I know that he touched everyone's 12 13 life, lives of everyone sitting around the table here touched by Ralph 14 was and his 15 contributions and he was always so positive. 16 Always so up. He could find the good in the biggest puddle of mud, whatever it was, 17 he could find the good in it all the time. 18 He 19 was always positive and upbeat and the hardest The hardest, hardest worker. 20 worker. I often said that Ralph should have 21 been the committee liaison and chairman rather 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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1 than I, and he kept saying, no, no, no. But I 2 just know that whenever we needed to get something done, it fell on Ralph. 3 I mean Ralph would be volunteered. He'd be up front 4 there for most of the - most of the work and 5 big projects, Ralph would be up front. 6 The design of 2020, the format of 7

2020, is a contribution of Ralph's. He'd be on the phone all the time we'd be talking about things. And I miss him, and I know you all do too.

One real quick story, and Elaine, 12 13 we have for you a number of the members had memories and thoughts about Ralph that they 14 15 thought that they would like to express to 16 So what's happened is, everyone you. put their thoughts together into a booklet, and 17 I'll pass this one around for the members to 18 19 see. This is the finished product. What this is, this is from the committee, just their 20 thoughts and their memories of Ralph that they 21 wanted to express to you. 22

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1	I have a couple of stories in
2	there. I mean some you may or may not know,
3	that when we were met in Juneau, the Rayburn
4	family - our families stayed together, and we
5	stayed back a day or two after the committee
6	left. We stayed to tour Juneau, and while we
7	were there, the town caught fire. And when I
8	say the town caught fire, that town caught
9	fire. We were - it was - Juneau is a big
10	mountain, a few piers, and the ocean. And so
11	we were on these piers, I mean, come on, it's
12	not New York. (Laughter) It ain't New York.
13	And the whole street caught fire.
14	And we were - there was no wind, and so the
15	place was just - the town was filling with
16	smoke, and the cruise ships left early. The
17	smoke was trapped up against the mountain; it
18	was coming down. And we were all standing out
19	in the middle of the street saying, what are
20	we going to do? And we were all getting
21	directed to shelters, actually public shelters
22	as the place was burning.

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1	Our hotel was on the other side of
2	where you weren't allowed to go, and all of
3	our personal belongings were in there.
4	So I didn't know what to do. So
5	Ralph looks at me and he says, well, he goes,
6	I got a car in the parking lot of the hotel.
7	And I said, how are we going to get there? He
8	says, nah, we'll go around.
9	So you could go up the street,
10	which you couldn't do, because the police had
11	that road blocked off. You could climb this
12	mountain, come around the other side, which
13	Ralph decided we could do in the next few
14	minutes.
15	Ralph was mean going up this
16	mountain, but we did it, we came down. And
17	there is a fireman running in and out of the
18	hotel, and lights going on, and here comes
19	Ralph and I strolling into hotel.
20	And there are like looking, and
21	they say, where did you two come from? And we
22	say, we came to get our stuff. I asked the
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fire marshal, what should we do? And he says, my mother lives in Seattle, and she's on the next plane out of here to get out of town. Ι said that's good enough.

1

2

3

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5 And threw luqqaqe we our and everything - we didn't take the elevators, but 6 7 we ran upstairs, threw our luggage in the elevators, and pushed the button, sent it 8 down, loaded everything on top of the car. 9 We 10 looked like hillbillies with stuff tied on top of the cars, in the back seat and on the 11 fenders and all, and off we drive to the other 12 13 side of the police line and shelter.

What do you say about a guy that -14 15 he just ran into a fire with me to get our 16 possessions, my family's stuff. He was a very special person. 17

And so I don't know what to say, 18 19 other than going miss him we are to I know you do. tremendously. Our lives were 20 all richer for his presence, for his gift to 21 22 us.

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When Jesus walked the face of the 1 2 earth, he did it in the company of fishermen. And he talked them, and he worked with them 3 and he lived with them. And that's what Ralph 4 did. He did God's work as a sea grant agent. 5 6 He walked with them, he taught fishermen, he 7 helped fishermen. And so I know what he has done. 8 He has gone ahead to make a spot for us, 9 and hopefully when I show up, hopefully I show up 10 where he is, he'll be standing at the desk, 11 the front door there, and he'll say, howdy, 12 13 and make a spot for all of us. Elaine, this is from the 14 So 15 committee. 16 MRS. RAYBURN: I appreciate it. (Applause) 17 MRS. RAYBURN: I really appreciate 18 19 this. I just - if I may indulge myself just to say thank you. 20 That was very humbling and very 21 just comforting. This is a group that I think 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701

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1	was for him a realization of a dream come
2	true. He believed in the mission of
3	sustaining and supporting the marine fisheries
4	in our nation. And being able to serve with
5	you for six years was a true privilege for
6	him.
7	And the work that you do is very
8	valuable. Thank you, sir, for allowing us to
9	come, and just the chance to be here.
10	It's like Tony said, it came from
11	his love for his fellow man, and for his
12	belief I think. He was a humble person and he
13	was a neat person.
14	But I know that the 2020 vision
15	plan is something that was his passion, and
16	just to see that sort of coming to fruition at
17	this meeting is indeed an honor and a
18	privilege.
19	So continue to do the things you
20	do, and I think you will make an impact on our
21	children and our children's children. And
22	that's what it's all about.
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	38
1	So thank you very much.
2	(Applause)
3	MR. DiLERNIA: Elaine, there is some
4	more, and I'd like to turn it over to Dr.
5	Balsiger.
6	Jim.
7	DR. BALSIGER: Yes, thanks.
8	U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA,
9	prepared a little plaque for Ralph Rayburn.
10	And it says: In recognition of your exemplary
11	public service while advising the Secretary of
12	Commerce on living marine resource matters as
13	a member of the Department of Commerce Marine
14	Fisheries Advisory Committee 2003 to 2008.
15	It's a little plaque you can prop
16	the door open with or something.
17	(Laughter)
18	It's hard to find things to say
19	about Ralph. I only knew him through MAFAC,
20	really, and the first year as I was already up
21	in Alaska, so I didn't really need to go to
22	the MAFAC meetings all the time. But I got to
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1 know Ralph.

2	And as Tony said, he was a hard
3	working man. He was such a nice man. I saw
4	him, when I moved to D.C. in July of 2005, I
5	saw him on the Metro station. It was like I
6	was one of his missing best friends. And so
7	he worked hard. He would talk sea grant or
8	fish anytime. But when I saw him on the Metro
9	station, we took a ride downtown some place.
10	We talked personal stuff, as if it was someone
11	I had grown up with for years and years and
12	spent time with. It was just a - he was just
13	a nice man. So we miss him.
14	MRS. RAYBURN: Thank you so much. I
15	appreciate it.
16	(Applause)
17	MR. DiLERNIA: Yes, we have time for
18	a break for a cup of coffee. And we'll come
19	back in about oh 15-20 minutes.
20	(Whereupon at 9:39 a.m. the proceeding in the
21	above-entitled matter went off the
22	record to return on the record at
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40 1 10:02 a.m.) 2 MR. DiLERNIA: A technical change to the agenda for our next two items refer to an 3 election of leadership for the committee for 4 the future, and also the new member nomination 5 6 process. Т']] 7 turn over the nomination process to Mark in a moment, but regarding 8 leadership, as you all know in a memo that I 9 had sent out earlier - let me turn this off -10 (Cell phone interruption) 11 MR. DiLERNIA: As I had said in a 12 memo to you earlier I will - leadership has to 13 There is no - I've enjoyed being 14 turn over. 15 your chairman, liaison, for three years. It's 16 been a privilege. It's been an honor. It's You don't get the big room in the hotel 17 work. just because your name is on the list. 18 19 DR. BALSIGER: You got a big room. MR. DiLERNIA: I got the big room 20 here in the hotel. 21 22 (Laughter) **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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to wait for his 1 He had room, actually. 2 DR. BALSIGER: And this morning I'm 3 waiting for the water -4 MR. DiLERNIA: What floor are you 5 on? 6 DR. BALSIGER: Five. 7 (Laughter) 8 (Off-mike comments) 9 10 MR. DiLERNIA: We have this big long Not all the rooms here are great big 11 room. spacious rooms. But it is government rate, 12 13 and it's one of the few places that will give us government rates in New York City. Which 14 15 is important. I've always tried when I was on the Mid-Atlantic Council and here at MAFAC 16 I've always tried to find the stuff in rate 17 rather than going over budget. Things are 18 19 expensive enough even at government rate in New York City. 20 So the hotel is good to us that 21 So we get the government rate. 22 We have way. **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

1	to endure the pigeon and the air conditioning
2	and the water from the fifth floor coming down
3	to the fourth floor.
4	But hopefully we can make up for it
5	by some evening activities and some other
6	items.
7	Anyway as chairman, as leadership,
8	it's time for me to move on. We are going to
9	have to have some changes in membership, and
10	I'll turn that over to Mark and Jim in a few
11	minutes.
12	But whether I'm invited to stay on
13	for another year or not, if I was invited to
14	stay on for another year I would be happy to
15	accept it, but it would not be as chairman.
16	We would have to have a leadership change.
17	It's time to roll over and pass the time and
18	have other folks grow and do the work and move
19	on also.
20	So this will be my last meeting as
21	your chairman. And so there has to be an
22	election.
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1	I've asked that the election be
2	postponed until tomorrow. If there is anyone
3	who is interested - if we only have one - if
4	we don't have any nominees we're in trouble.
5	I'm in trouble. But if we only have one
6	nominee, then naturally it would be by
7	acclamation we would elect that individual.
8	If we have more than one nominee,
9	then we would have an election. And if we
10	have more than two nominees, then naturally we
11	would have to have a runoff election, first
12	amongst the first three people, whoever got
13	the three or four, whoever gets the two
14	highest votes in the first election would then
15	run for leadership in the second election.
16	I'd like to do that tomorrow, to
17	give folks an opportunity to communicate
18	amongst themselves. If anyone is interested
19	in being a nominee for the leadership position
20	please let Mark or I know by tomorrow morning.
21	If you want to sleep on it in the evening, or
22	if you want to discuss it with your friends

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1	and your colleagues, please, go right ahead.
2	But by tomorrow morning we need to
3	know because we will hold the election
4	probably right before lunch, just before lunch
5	tomorrow.
6	Heather.
7	MS. McCARTY: Thank you. I was
8	wondering if looking at the charter changes
9	you recommended, there's the recommendation
10	that there be a chair and a vice chair elected
11	by the voting members of MAFAC. And I was
12	wondering if we needed to think about co-chair
13	as well.
14	MR. DiLERNIA: That is a great
15	point, thank you.
16	Mark?
17	DR. HOLLIDAY: To that point, I
18	think for the future the committee should be
19	thinking about an alternative arrangement for
20	chairperson of the committee. But for the
21	time being under the current charter we don't
22	have a provision for anything but a single
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1 committee liaison position.

2	When we get charter recommendations
3	to change, there is going to be at least an
4	eight to 10 week process to get those changes
5	into the system and vetted through NOAA and
6	the Department of Commerce, the secretary.
7	And if they are deemed significant, they also
8	go forward to, believe it or not, GSA, who is
9	the federal agency in charge of all the FACA
10	committees for the government.
11	So while you may be thoughtful of
12	the future, under our current charter we only
13	have the one position legally, technically or
14	legally to be concerned with for this meeting.
15	And because we are in a transition
16	between now and our next meeting we need to
17	act on the committee liaison.
18	MR. DiLERNIA: I'll also add that
19	whomever is elected tomorrow to take over the
20	leadership position, I will ask that person to
21	lead the meeting on Thursday, because again I
22	will not be here on Thursday.
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1	Are there any other questions
2	regarding the leadership election? Randy?
3	MR. CATES: Would we be concerned
4	about where we're at in our terms, first term,
5	second term? In other words, we wouldn't want
6	to elect a chairperson who is on the way out,
7	would we?
8	MR. DiLERNIA: Well, you would elect
9	someone - elect whomever you wish. Why don't
10	you hold off on that question, until - I'd
11	like to turn it over to Mark and Jim regarding
12	the membership issue, and the committee
13	membership and the rotation of members.
14	MAFAC ADMINISTRATION
15	DR. BALSIGER: Go ahead, Mark.
16	We talked about this, but Mark
17	probably has the details better in mind than
18	me.
19	DR. HOLLIDAY: Well, if you recall -
20	there is some information under Tab B, Tab B2
21	contains a table of the MAFAC membership
22	appointment expirations, in a little
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spreadsheet. And it shows the first or second 1 2 term of each member; when the term expires; then the last column shows when and 3 we normally would think of replacing that person. 4 the first 5 So group of names includes those members whose terms expire this 6 They are term limited, so they will 7 October. be rolling off MAFAC. And if you include the 8 people who are - both the vacancies and the 9 members, there are ten names that are there. 10 (Off-mike comment) 11 DR. HOLLIDAY: Correct. This is the 12 13 - so directly to Randy's question, for those people who are term limited and are rolling 14 15 off, I wouldn't recommend you necessarily 16 consider them. But let's go back to our December 17 meeting, where if you look at the minutes of 18 19 the last meeting and the actions that you took, you advised NOAA Fisheries that it's the 20 committee's preference that no more than one-21 third of the membership rotate off 22 in any

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1 given year.

2	So there are 21 total voting
3	members on MAFAC. Therefore no more than
4	seven should roll off in any given year.
5	So if you do the higher level
6	mathematics here, the eight people who are
7	rolling off, we would want to choose or ask
8	some of these people - this was your advice to
9	NOAA - to stay on for an additional year, one
10	more additional year, to stagger the
11	expiration dates.
12	So we have begun that process by
13	asking those people who are rolling off
14	because of term limits their interest in
15	staying on for an additional year. I have a
16	list of people, and have begun briefing Jim on
17	those people.
18	And the timing of making those
19	choices to make sure that we only have seven
20	vacancies is just being confounded because we
21	are in the regional fishery management council
22	nomination process as well.

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So we wanted to wait until that 1 process took place, to make sure that if 2 people were going on councils, or coming off 3 councils. We also wanted to keep in mind that 4 we are going to ask the public for nominations 5 for full term committees, all of us keeping in 6 7 mind that we want to maintain a balanced representative committee, not just from 8 geography, but from representing the different 9 10 sectors that would advise the secretary. And so we are looking at a process 11 again to make a sort of a two-stage process, 12 13 asking some people who are rolling off the committee to stay on for an additional year, 14 move forward with the public nominations, and 15

again to make a sort of a two-stage process, asking some people who are rolling off the committee to stay on for an additional year, move forward with the public nominations, and of course the latest wrinkle from last week's announcement for council appointments is, Mary Beth has been appointed to the New England Fishery Management Council, and according to our charter, a MAFAC member cannot serve on a council or vice versa, so we will be having an 11th position become vacant when her terms

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begin with the New England Council, even though her term wouldn't expire, her second term, until some time in the future.

One more point for clarification: 4 you will note down the list, people who are on 5 6 their first term the expiration of their first term in December of 2008, the process 7 for reappointment, normally we, several months 8 before that term expires, we will consult with 9 10 a member in their interest in serving if nominated I guess is the best way to put it, 11 interested willing and 12 would they be in 13 serving a second term if requested by the secretary of commerce, since all these are -14 15 even the reappointments for a second term are 16 approved by the secretary of commerce.

So we ask those people on that list beginning with Bill Dewey and on down their interest in serving a second term, and if their interest coincided with the secretary's preference, we automatically begin a process where that reappointment, there would be no

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need for those people to seek a nomination for 1 2 their second terms, an internal process, as running 3 opposed to one are currently we Federal Register 4 through the for new nominations to the committee. 5 So there is a separate path, if you 6 will, for those existing members who would be 7 interested and able to serve a second term. 8 MS. McCARTY: Thank you. 9 So Tom, 10 Billy and Eric Schwaab are already reappointed? 11 HOLLIDAY: They have already 12 DR. 13 been - yes. BALSIGER: The secretary has 14 DR. 15 nodded his head. 16 DR. HOLLIDAY: Yes, we have this was done last November under Dr. Hogarth's watch. 17 We required - I guess this is not the most 18 19 recent table then, because it shows the term is - no, no, yes, we'll replace them in 2011. 20 So they have been reappointed as of January. 21 They got their letters from the Secretary in 22 **NEAL R. GROSS**

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1 a process that started last October or 2 something.

3 DR. BALSIGER: So out of the first 4 10, as you said, if several are interested in 5 continuing for one additional year to enhance 6 the stagger, that would also be something that 7 we would have to bring to the Secretary, and 8 we have not approached the Secretary about 9 that process, is that correct?

DR. HOLLIDAY: That's right. We just only recently heard back from the final potential nominees, so we haven't done the vetting to move that forward at this point.

14 So does that - it sounds more 15 complicated than it actually is. But are 16 there any questions?

Bob.

MR. FLETCHER: Training wise, when might the Secretary be making decisions as to which one of us on this list might be staying? Do you have any sense of that? Before October?

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1 DR. BALSIGER: Well, I think, 2 normally this would have been almost pro forma had Mark and I gone forward and said, let's do 3 this. 4 it's the 5 But end of the administration, and things а little 6 are 7 squirrely now. That came to light in the council nominations. I think Commerce, the 8 Secretary, wants to weigh in more than they 9 10 had in the past. So I don't think we can answer that. 11 So we will try to get it done as 12 13 expediently as we can, unless Mark has a different thought. It could be a few months, 14 15 or it might, hopefully, it'll just be a few 16 days, but we can't tell. DR. HOLLIDAY: I would - certainly I 17 don't have a specific answer. I think the 18 19 notion is, what our attempts will be, since the nomination process for the new members of 20 the public closes July 21st, we kept it open 21 those people for 45 days, for who have 22

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1 expressed an interest in serving for an 2 additional year, we've tried to proceed to get some information that would allow if you are 3 not going to be asked to serve that additional 4 year that they could talk to other people 5 representing the same constituency, to submit 6 7 a new name for representing their interest, that groups interest, in the future, prior to 8 that public nomination process closing. 9 10 So although we wouldn't have a definitive answer through the Secretary by 11 July 21st, we want to be fair to the individual 12 13 who is currently serving who is sort of in limbo prior to the opportunity to find someone 14 else who might represent that constituency's 15 16 interest. Is that - reasonable enough answer? 17 I hope. Heather. 18 19 MS. McCARTY: You have to also change the charter first. 20 DR. HOLLIDAY: We don't - to keep 21 the person on for another year? 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

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1	MS. McCARTY: Yes.
2	DR. HOLLIDAY: No, we don't.
3	MS. McCARTY: Oh, you don't? Okay,
4	because that was one of the changes that was
5	recommended.
6	DR. HOLLIDAY: Yes, we have done
7	this before. There is precedent for doing
8	this. Before we even went down the road of
9	asking existing members if they were
10	interested, I did consult with the Department
11	of Commerce attorneys on how we would go about
12	doing this.
13	And the short version is, since we
14	are not a congressionally chartered FACA
15	committee, it's discretionary, we can do this
16	as an administrative - we have the ability to
17	do this with the secretary's approval without
18	changing the charter. That is the bottom
19	line.
20	DR. BALSIGER: And I guess one of
21	the results of this is, since we don't know
22	that part, elected liaison slash chairman I
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guess you could anticipate that someone in the top 10 might be forward, but you don't know that. So Mark's advice was to probably not elect someone as liaison whose position isn't clear.

DR. HOLLIDAY: Right, and without 6 7 prejudice to anybody, those people would only be serving for 12 months. So if you did 8 choose one of them, you would have to - they 9 10 could serve for 12 months, and then you'd be electing another chair. And if our intent is 11 continuity, that may not in the be best 12 13 interest of the committee. Or it may be; it's your choice. But I'd point that out. 14

MR. DiLERNIA: Okay. Are there any 15 questions regarding membership, rotation, 16 chairman's election? Please let Mark or I 17 know by tomorrow morning before the qavel 18 19 comes down tomorrow morning if you are interested in having your name considered for 20 the leadership position. 21

DR. BALSIGER: So it's not on the

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57 1 agenda for tomorrow, but you intend to take it 2 up first thing? MR. DiLERNIA: No, we'll take it up 3 just before lunch. 4 DR. HOLLIDAY: I would like to say, 5 we have 45 minutes set aside tomorrow for the 6 7 legislative update. I don't think it's going to take that entire 45 minutes, so I propose 8 to slip it in just before lunch, and conduct 9 10 that business before we break tomorrow. MR. DiLERNIA: Okay. 11 DR. HOLLIDAY: On the new nomination 12 13 process, just to make sure everybody is aware how we are proceeding with that, we published 14 15 a Federal Register notice that's in Tab B1, 5^{th} 16 the of June. This is public а solicitation. People can - we broadcast this 17 through a number of listservs, other websites, 18 19 trying to - we had a press release that was drafted; I'm not sure if it's gone out yet -20 asking the public for nominations to serve on 21 the committee, setting out the qualifications 22

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1 of the people that we are looking for. People can self nominate; they don't have to be 2 nominated by someone else. They can be self 3 4 nominated. We request that people submit a and they can and will 5 CV, resume or be encouraged to include letters of 6 7 recommendation or references, up to three people, no more than three, to keep 8 а manageable number. 9

10 There are financial disclosure you know, coincident with requirements, as 11 serving on MAFAC -- you have to fill 12 out 13 financial disclosure forms. There are conflict of interest rules 14 that govern 15 membership on MAFAC, and we try to make sure 16 that people are aware of them, even if you are representing or have an interest in a fishery, 17 clearly you can serve on MAFAC, but there are 18 19 rules governing the types of participation that would personally benefit you, you may 20 recuse yourself or be asked to recuse yourself 21 from certain deliberations of the committee 22

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based on the contents of your financial
 disclosure filing.

That's why I was trying to make sure you all had your forms in place, so we could proceed with making sure everybody knew their standing on the committee, and what issues that may come before us that the ethics officer would flag. So I'm pleased that we've gotten that taken care of.

10 But we are trying to make sure the nominees understand that it's not a conflict 11 of interest to be a member of the fishery 12 13 industry or the community or an environmental group or a consulting firm, just know that 14 15 there are rules governing participation. And as we look to identify people who we might 16 think would be good candidates, I strongly 17 encourage you to get the word out so that we 18 19 have a decent pool of people, a diversity of people, to select from and send forward to the 20 Secretary. I think the more nominations, the 21 better, the stronger pool of candidates that 22

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we have, the better the committee will be in
 the long run.

3 So nomination process, if we don't 4 have the material in hand by July 21st, that is 5 a firm deadline. If it comes on the 22nd, 6 that's one of the things we don't have any 7 flexibility; it has to be in by the 21st of 8 July.

So any questions about that, or if 9 10 things come up where people have questions about what's involved, that you don't feel 11 comfortable answering, please feel free 12 to 13 send them my way, and we will answer their questions and provide them information on both 14 15 how to apply or what's necessary to be 16 considered.

MR. DiLERNIA: Any other questions?
Bob?
MR. FLETCHER: Have we given any
thought to the next meeting, the timing of the

next meeting? Is it going to be a Decembermeeting or a January meeting, or have we not

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1 gotten there yet?

2	DR. HOLLIDAY: It's on the agenda
3	for discussion towards the end of this three
4	day meeting. But some people have indicated
5	they may not be here to the end of the
6	meeting, so we may want to consider a
7	discussion of that time and place earlier in
8	the meeting before people have to leave.
9	So we'll look at trying to fit a
10	time in to discuss time and place for the next
11	meeting. Normally we would have two meetings
12	a year. This is our first meeting of 2008.
13	Normally we target some time in November-
14	December timeframe to have our second meeting.
15	But we hadn't made a decision yet, from our
16	previous meeting, about time and place and
17	location. So we will try to do that a little
18	earlier than the end of the day on Thursday.
19	DR. BALSIGER: There are kind of two
20	schools of thought on that. One is that
21	things will be kind of uncertain, part of the
22	turmoil I mentioned. Maybe we should wait

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1 until things settle down.

2	I on the other hand think that
3	probably that is the place where we can have
4	the most impact, if we do it before things are
5	solid. So keep those in mind, and we'll take
6	your advice on whether you think it's useful
7	to have one this fall. And if we can actually
8	schedule it considering how many other things
9	might be going on.
10	MR. DiLERNIA: We can do that
11	tomorrow.
12	Any other questions? None?
13	Okay, we are a little ahead of
14	schedule. At our last meeting, the idea of
15	the charter and the reissuing of the charter
16	came under discussion.
17	There were a number of items that
18	were discussed at the last meeting, and it
19	became clear that rather than try to address
20	all those items sitting at the table with 21
21	members participating that a working group
22	would be established, and try to make some
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recommendations, and 1 the entire committee 2 would then review the recommendations of the working group, and the committee itself would 3 make its recommendations. 4 So Tom Raftican graciously accepted 5 to lead that working group, and there was a 6 conference call and a number of emails that 7 were exchanged since our last meeting, and we 8 recommendations from that 9 now have some 10 working group. So -11 DR. HOLLIDAY: This is behind Tab C 12 13 in the briefing book. There are four items on the Tab C. The first one is the annotated 14 15 aqenda , which will lead we use to the 16 discussion, Tom will use to lead the discussion. 17 The second item is a review of the 18 19 existing FACA committees within NOAA, to 20 compare how they are who nominates chairpersons for example, the administration, 21 frequency, statistical comparator 22 meeting

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1 table is the second item.

2	The third item is sort of a
3	chronology of changes to the MAFAC charter
4	over time that we could reasonably find - we
5	went back through `94, and the next item is
6	the summary of the conference call that Tony
7	was discussing, the working group's conference
8	call.
9	And then I'd reference the fourth
10	item under Tab C is the current charter as
11	approved by Otto Wolff just this past
12	February, even though it says six, this is
13	really eight.
14	So those are the four items in the
15	briefing book. And Tom, we've put up on the
16	screen the annotated agenda, if you can see
17	that far. It's beyond Tab C, that is the set
18	up for this agenda.
19	REPORT - CHARTER WORKING GROUP - FINDINGS AND
20	RECOMMENDATIONS
21	MR. RAFTICAN: Thank you, Mark.
22	Graciously accepted, it was kind of
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1	took a look at, looking at the existing
2	charters, and then came forward with some
3	structural changes.
4	And again this charter currently is
5	renewed. It's in effect, and these are
6	suggested changes that we would be making to
7	kind of move forward on this.
8	The first thing is I think when
9	Tony was talking about chairman. Well,
10	currently Tony is actually liaison, and not
11	chairman, and the first suggestion was that a
12	chair and vice chair be elected from the
13	voting members of the MAFAC panel.
14	If you have got a group together to
15	make recommendations, the recommendations
16	should probably come internally from the
17	group, and this would just simply facilitate
18	that.
19	And again, also, to make things
20	easier, elected chair and co-chair a term of
21	two years. It takes two years to get going on
22	these things, and it is probably a good idea;
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not more than three years. And again this is all up for - you know, we're kicking around suggestions. Get the experience.

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4 Further on we are looking at rotating members on and off so that we don't 5 lose the entire group knowledge at any given 6 7 point, and the same thing should be true through the chairmanship. With a turnover 8 like that you keep the institutional knowledge 9 10 intact.

Next point: the committee should 11 the Undersecretary for 12 advise oceans and 13 Atmosphere rather than the Secretary of We had talked in December about 14 Commerce. 15 becoming really - how to be more relevant. 16 And it was like how do we get the attention of the Secretary of Commerce. And in actuality, 17 it probably makes more sense under this trying 18 19 to make sure that we get the attention of the it's more realistic. 20 undersecretary, The Secretary of Commerce is probably not going to 21 spend three days sitting in a MAFAC meeting, 22

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even though we might like it. It's probably
 not going to happen.

The assistant administrator for 3 fisheries will hold an ex-officio position. 4 And again, how do you make this relevant? 5 You have somebody here. We have had going back to 6 7 Jim, we've had wonderful participation. And it's like how do you run through and get that 8 continuity I think is probably more in the 9 10 eyes of the working group.

temporary 11 Enact а one year extension of committee memberships. 12 And this 13 is again, we recognize that this could be done outside of the charter, but if you have to do 14 15 it, you put it in the charter to make it easier next time the same situation arises. 16

17And those were the structural18changes we really kind of went over.

19I think we might want to go down20them one at a time, open it up for discussion.

21 We had other suggested changes. I 22 will quickly go through those.

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1	Additional specific protected
2	appointment as a representative of sea grant
3	and a representative of the regional fishery
4	management council as an ex-officio or voting
5	role.
6	Again, these are all - as long as
7	we can maintain them within the current MAFAC
8	budget.
9	Formal recognition of the advisory
10	role of the executive director and the three
11	marine fisheries commissions.
12	And no additional financial burden
13	of MAFAC should be - I think of all these
14	other suggested changes.
15	Change language under members of
16	chairperson to include production to
17	acknowledge experience and qualification with
18	aquaculture industry, and chair to invite
19	regional representatives of RFMC, the Sea
20	Grant, depending on the locations.
21	Again, these are what, as long as
22	they are not additional financial
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responsibilities, it looks like the ways that 1 2 we can broaden some of our experience. Mr. Chairman, I think probably the 3 best thing to do is go down these one at a 4 time, open them up for discussion? 5 MR. DiLERNIA: That'd be fine, Tom. 6 listed, and bulleted, 7 You have structural changes, election of chair and vice 8 chair by the voting members of MAFAC. 9 Is that 10 a recommendation that the working group is making to the committee? 11 MR. RAFTICAN: 12 These are 13 recommendations that the working group came to the committee with? 14 15 MR. DiLERNIA: Okay. The committee 16 should be aware that technically the chairman of the Marine Fisheries Advisory Committee is 17 the head of NOAA; is that correct? 18 19 DR. BALSIGER: Yes. 20 MR. DiLERNIA: And as represented usually by the assistant administrator for 21 fisheries. Or is that the vice chair? 22 The **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

vice chair is the assistant administrator for
 fisheries.

MS. McCARTY: The chair is undersecretary of commerce.

DR. BALSIGER: it would 5 So be Lautenbacher, the chair. I'm the vice chair. 6 7 So encompassed in this short phrase here, it means that this committee believes it would be 8 better if elected chair from 9 you your 10 themselves; and of course that requires а charter change. 11

Actually personally I think that 12 13 makes more sense to me. It can work with Lautenbacher being chair, 14 and me as vice 15 I actually like the model where you chair. 16 would elect the chair from amongst yourselves, and your vice chair, and I would be there in 17 ex-officio position, or whoever the 18 an 19 assistant administrator for fisheries was.

It obviously works either way, but the latter way which would wind up as a recommendation makes complete sense to me.

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	72
1	But that is what the discussion is.
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3	MR. DiLERNIA: Dorothy.
4	MS. LOWMAN: Well, you know, I would
5	support this, because it makes sense to me,
6	too, because in many cases we are making
7	recommendations back to the same person who is
8	the chair. So it's sort of you're making
9	when the chair or the vice chair is with the
10	agency we're making recommendations to, it's
11	like making recommendations to yourself.
12	We're really an advisory group making
13	recommendations.
14	MR. DiLERNIA: Tom.
15	MR. RAFTICAN: That was - thank you,
16	you summarized the discussion. This wasn't a
17	power grab; it was like how does it make more
18	sense.
19	MR. DiLERNIA: Okay. John, do you
20	want to - actually this is going to take I
21	guess a vote of the full committee. And I'm
22	just wondering if we should take these items
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73 individually and vote on them or as a group. 1 2 Any recommendations regarding that? Heather? 3 MS. McCARTY: I think we should make 4 motion for have 5 each one, and them а 6 separated. 7 MR. DiLERNIA: Okay. RAFTICAN: 8 MR. Any further discussion on electing a chair and a vice 9 10 chair from voting members? MR. DiLERNIA: So then to be clear, 11 now, the chairman and the vice chairman of the 12 Marine Fisheries Advisory Committee would be 13 selected from those individuals that 14 are appointed. 15 16 MR. RAFTICAN: From the voting members of MAFAC. 17 Dilernia: voting MR. From the 18 19 members. Just to be again - to be - we have 20 the executive directors of the three state 21 fisheries commissions as members of a - they 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

1 are voting and nonvoting members. 2 MR. RAFTICAN: Nonvoting. MR. DiLERNIA: Nonvoting. For those 3 three individuals would not be eligible for 4 the chairman's position, is that correct? 5 MR. RAFTICAN: As it's stated, yes. 6 7 MR. DiLERNIA: Okay. Heather. MS. McCARTY: Mr. Chairman, I agree 8 with that. The election of the chair and vice 9 chair of MAFAC be among and by the voting 10 members of MAFAC. 11 MR. DiLERNIA: Do we have a motion 12 13 from Ms. McCarty, and seconded by Mr. Fletcher. 14 15 MS. McCARTY: Discussion? 16 MR. DiLERNIA: Please. MS. McCARTY: You note that I added 17 "from" the voting members of MAFAC as well as 18 19 "by" the members of MAFAC, changing your wording. 20 (Off-mike comment) 21 22 MR. DiLERNIA: Mr. Joner. **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

1	MR. JONER: I have a question then
2	about the current chairman and vice chairman.
3	So your recommendation would be, perhaps part
4	of this motion would be a recommendation that
5	the current structure or definition be
6	modified then to describe the NOAA
7	administrator and NOAA fisheries
8	representative as ex officio. Do you need a
9	different title than that? Is something
10	required by some statute from Commerce
11	Department policy?
12	DR. BALSIGER: I guess I'd be
13	unaware of any problem with that title. If I
14	could, as long as I jumped in. If this
15	passes, even unanimously, it isn't a done deal
16	of course. We have got to go through the
17	process of getting the charter changed. And
18	Mark can tell you what that process was, I
19	guess. But I don't have a problem with the
20	title or lack of titles.
21	MR. JONER: I'm trying to anticipate
22	what the questions may be coming from the
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1 Commerce Department, so we could include that 2 in our motion and not have to present that. DR. HOLLIDAY: point Just а of 3 4 clarification to your statement. You said both the NOAA undersecretary and the assistant 5 administrator. Whereas Tom's finding from the 6 working group just spells out fisheries. 7 MR. DiLERNIA: That's a good point. 8 I don't know which DR. HOLLIDAY: 9 10 one you are discussing. But I think they are relevant, so it's a relevant question to know 11 before you vote on it. 12 13 MR. JONER: Well, I was bringing it actually because that's what's 14 currently missing, the chair and vice chair, those two 15 16 positions. DR. HOLLIDAY: And just to be clear 17 Tom's finding was that the ex-officio member 18 19 if NMFS, the assistant administrator, and not NOAA. 20 MR. DiLERNIA: Jim. 21 DR. BALSIGER: Well, Tom maybe was 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

going to explain this. But of course a bullet further down would have this committee report to the head of NOAA as opposed to the secretary.

5 I think that is worth discussion 6 when we get there, and I'm not sure that that 7 is the right place to report.

In the brief presentation up front, 8 the idea was to get the greatest attention of 9 the secretary and NOAA. I actually think that 10 for example Mary Glackin might be coming here 11 12 because this qroup does report the to 13 secretary, and she wants to know what you are going to tell a secretary. 14

15 So that might key her up more than 16 if you were going to report to her. And so whether or not you name the NOAA administrator 17 in here as ex officio may depend on whether 18 19 you are actually going to recommend that you report to NOAA as opposed to the secretary. 20 So it's a convoluted one-step, two-step that I 21 can't sort out. 22

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1	(Off-mike comment)
2	MR. DiLERNIA: Heather.
_	
3	MS. McCARTY: Mr. Chairman, I think
4	these are good discussions to have about the
5	ex officio or not, and the reporting issues.
6	But I think the point that we would
7	like the chair and vice chair to be elected
8	from amongst the voting members of MAFAC would
9	probably still be the case. So I think we
10	could probably vote on this, and then discuss
11	the other issues separately.
12	
13	Are there any other questions? Mr.
14	Roberts.
15	MR. ROBERTS: A comment. I think it
16	made perfect sense to have the chair and the
17	vice chair, because those two terms convey
18	activity, the person's very active; and they
19	are in a leadership position within the
20	committee. The current designation, we don't
21	really have that. I mean, you're a liaison,
22	but, I mean, it's clear that the chair is not
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the most active person on the committee, and certainly receives things but it's not in a leadership position on the committee.

4 Ι don't know what implications there are federally about how the current 5 6 chairman is going to take this, but I think it 7 certainly makes sense for us as a functioning committee to do this. But what happens to 8 things to the - in the federal government, how 9 10 they take that, from the point of stripping a person of chairmanship, but think Ι it's 11 important to have somebody that is very active 12 13 and who is in a leadership role within the committee. And I think this gives us that. 14

MR. DiLERNIA: Thank you. I was concerned with that also. To be blunt, we are giving the admiral the boot.

18 MR. JONER: For the record this is19 occurring independently.

(Laughter)

21 MR. DiLERNIA: Well, if the 22 committee supports the action, the committee

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1 supports the action.

Seeing no 2 Any other questions? questions, or any additional discussion, all 3 those in favor of the motion respond by saying 4 5 aye. 6 (Chorus of ayes) MR. DiLERNIA: Opposed? 7 8 Thank you, Mr. Chairman. 9 Your next bullet: elect chair and 10 co-chair. 11 This MR. RAFTICAN: is 12 а recommendation. And again, it's just to carry 13 on the experience of the office. Discussion? 14 15 MR. DiLERNIA: Randy. 16 MR. CATES: I have concerns about I think this, about diluting our relevance. 17 the point is, in the current charter we are to 18 19 advise the secretary of Commerce. The problem has been whether we are able to advise them. I 20 mean, I read -21 MR. DiLERNIA: We're on item - we're 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

1 on bullet two, bullet two. recommendations of 2 the the Tom, working group are? 3 This is 4 MR. RAFTICAN: the recommendation of the working group, that we 5 elect a chair and co-chair to serve a term of 6 7 two years, and preferably not more than three. MR. DiLERNIA: Okay. Mr. Balsiger. 8 DR. BALSIGER: How would that work? 9 10 As an election comes up you would say this year we are doing it for two, or no, let's do 11 it for three? 12 13 MR. DiLERNIA: Yes, good question. Tom. 14 15 MR. BILLY: Ι think in our 16 discussions as I recall we wanted an upper limit, and it depended a little bit on when 17 people were appointed. So we weren't sure how 18 19 to handle that. So this was the outcome that could be specified at the time, or whether 20 what time the person has, what the service -21 22 MR. DiLERNIA: Ms. Tooley. **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS

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1 MS. TOOLEY: Yes, it seems that if 2 you really get the rotation committee going along the way you would like to see it, that 3 4 every time you have new members join the committee, that would be the appropriate time 5 to have an election. Because then it is 6 7 representative of the group as a whole, as you report. But I don't know how that works into 8 - if you get to that group mix of seven people 9 10 going off, we do have seven people going off every year? 11 MR. DiLERNIA: Every year. 12 13 MR. BILLY: So maybe that's missing your point a bit then. 14 15 MR. RAFTICAN: And I think it misses 16 the point - I think the problem is, in my experience with most groups you come 17 in as chair, and even though you sat there and you 18 19 watched it pretty closely it takes you a year to get your feet wet. And regardless you get 20 your work done in the second year that you are 21 on that. 22

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1	And I think that was the idea. And
2	the other thing is kind of put the concept of
3	a term limit on. And this might want to go in
4	as a recommendation. Because you are
5	obviously going to need some degree of
6	flexibility there. But you elect somebody for
7	two years; who knows what happens at the end
8	of two years. You may want to extend that
9	chair/co-chair for a year. You'd need a
10	little flexibility there. But you don't want
11	to see the same person there for six years.
12	It tends to be - there can be - we've had a
13	great run with Tony here.
14	MR. DiLERNIA: Thank you.
15	MR. RAFTICAN: I'm serious. But the
16	other thing is, to try and do the best, how do
17	you look to preclude that so you get some
18	fresh new leadership in.
19	And what we are trying to do is to
20	make sure that the experience carries over,
21	but the thing is that you don't get in a rut.
22	MR. DiLERNIA: I have Mr. Connelly
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84 1 and Ms. McCarty. John. 2 MR. DiLERNIA: Okay. That's the 3 first motion. Is that - we didn't have a 4 motion prior to it? It wasn't a substitute? 5 That's the first motion? 6 So it's for a two-year term, with 7 an eligibility for an extension to a third 8 9 year. Heather was next on the list, and 10 then I'll take discussion on that motion. 11 Heather? 12 Do we have a second to that motion? 13 MR. JONER: Second. 14 MR. DiLERNIA: Steve Joner seconds, 15 okay. 16 Heather you were next. I don't 17 know if you want to speak independently to the 18 19 motion. MS. McCARTY: Well, kind of both. 20 Ι was going to say that I thought it would be 21 much less complicated if the term could be one 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

year, and then if they did a good job they 1 2 would be continued like we're doing now, and then maybe put a term limit on it. But not 3 4 have it for two years for sure. That just strikes me as less complicated considering all 5 and all of the turnover of the possible 6 combinations of chair and vice chair that you 7 might have to think about each time you wanted 8 somebody for two years, and then maybe another 9 10 year later on. I just think it's cleaner to do a 11 one-year term and people do well, and they get 12 That's what I would prefer. 13 reelected. So I guess I am speaking to the motion, one year as 14 15 being less complex. MR. DiLERNIA: Okay, Jim. 16 MR. GILMORE: I think it's hard to 17 tell if anybody is not doing a good job. 18 Ι 19 mean realistically, no matter how bad a job somebody is doing overall --20 MS. McCARTY: I wasn't suggesting we 21 tell anybody they are doing a bad job. But it 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS

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would just be easier logistically doing one at
 a time.

MR. DiLERNIA: As - if I just take 3 advantage of the chairman's position for a 4 moment, or the liaison position for a moment, 5 whatever you do I recommend that it not be for 6 7 more than three years, whomever sits here. One year there is a learning curve; two years 8 is great; three years tops, maximum; you have 9 10 to rotate it after three years for the good of the committee. 11 Mr. Joner? 12 13 MR. JONER: Okay. We only meet

14 twice a year. And I think Tom is right. Two 15 meetings isn't much time to really get the 16 feel of things. With two meetings a year, 17 turnover every year, I think that is not going 18 to provide continuity.

I guess I would favor just -- you need a couple of years. You need a year to get your feet wet.

MR. RAFTICAN: And again, this is

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22

the recommendation for the working group. 1 Ι 2 can't take credit for everything. MR. DiLERNIA: Jim, did you have a 3 4 comment? DR. BALSIGER: No. 5 MR. DiLERNIA: Mark? 6 DR. HOLLIDAY: Just a question or a 7 clarification. 8 Was the motion for having a vice 9 chair included as a succession opportunity? 10 Is the vice chair then work for a year as the 11 vice chair and then become chair, or it's a 12 13 separate job for a year. MR. DiLERNIA: No, it's a separate 14 election. 15 16 DR. HOLLIDAY: I just wanted to clarify. 17 MR. DiLERNIA: Heather. 18 19 MS. McCARTY: Mr. Chairman, that was one of the considerations that I was thinking 20 You know electing somebody for two about. 21 years to each of those offices, and then there 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

1 would be succession opportunities given that 2 we have three-year terms on the body. MR. RAFTICAN: I don't think that 3 vice chair is termed out to becoming chair. 4 Ι would think that there is the opportunity to 5 rollover from vice chair to chair. 6 7 MS. McCARTY: Then you don't ahead of you if you were elected vice chair, 8 difficult and that would be 9 to presume 10 mathematically, yes. So that's one of the things I was thinking about when I said it 11 makes it - you know if you elect both people 12 13 for two years, then you have got some of this complicated sort of rollover possibility or 14 15 non-possibility, considering that their terms may or may not be four years on this body, if 16 you see what I mean. 17 MR. RAFTICAN: See, again, I don't -18 19 this is a voluntary position. So you are people coming 20 qoinq to have and qoinq independently of this. 21 But the other thing, again I would 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701

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get back - and I think the group conscience 1 2 within the discussion was the fact that hey, look it, make the commitment for a significant 3 amount of time. And I think that is what this 4 entitlement was about. 5 MR. DiLERNIA: So Tom. 6 MR. BILLY: And we also talked about 7 the possibility of the chair, elected chair, 8 might have to miss a meeting, and you'd have 9 10 someone to step in. And it's also an opportunity to sort of divide the task up. 11 You can have the vice chair run one of the 12 13 days of the meeting when it occurs, take a leadership file or something. 14 15 MR. DiLERNIA: Bob. 16 MR. FLETCHER: It's all about getting that big room, isn't it? 17 (Laughter) 18 comfortable 19 I'm very with the it stands. I've spent a lot of 20 motion as Pacific Fisheries the Management 21 years on 22 Council, and two year terms work just fine. **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701

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1 The very occasional chance when a person is 2 doing a fabulous job and you need to have the continuity and you let that person have a 3 third year. 4 think Steve's point 5 Т is well 6 taken. We are only talking about two meetings I think this works. 7 a year. It's - I'm comfortable with it, so I'm supporting the 8 motion. 9 10 MR. DiLERNIA: So the motion again is to, for clarification purposes, it is for 11 12 two years. 13 DR. BALSIGER: Two year term, and eligible for a one-year extension. 14 15 Dilernia: Two-year MR. terms, 16 eligible for an extension of one year to a third year. 17 question And my to the 18 now 19 committee is, vice chairman, can the person let's say vice chairman 20 who serves as for three years then ascend to the position of 21 22 chairman? That's the question. **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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	91
1	MR. FLETCHER: Sure.
2	MR. DiLERNIA: Okay.
3	MR. BILLY: And if they are
4	reappointed.
5	MR. DiLERNIA: If they are
6	reappointed, and if - okay, just to make
7	certain for that.
8	So it would be a two-year term,
9	eligible for an election to a third year, and
10	at the end of the third year they would be
11	term limited out; correct? Are we clear on
12	that? Mark, we're good with all that?
13	DR. HOLLIDAY: I understand.
14	MR. DiLERNIA: Okay.
15	(Laughter)
16	MR. DiLERNIA: Any further
17	discussion before I ask for a vote?
18	DR. BALSIGER: So I guess if we
19	listed the list under B2, everyone except the
20	10 top ones would be eligible for being
21	elected chair or cochair, is that right?
22	Because they presumably will be reappointed so
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	92
1	they will have two years left.
2	MR. DiLERNIA: Yes.
3	DR. BALSIGER: So just from a
4	practical how it would work, nobody is ruled
5	out. I understand, okay.
6	MR. DiLERNIA: Seeing no further
7	discussion, all those individuals in favor of
8	the motion say aye.
9	(Chorus of ayes)
10	
11	Okay, bullet point number three.
12	Tom.
13	MR. RAFTICAN: The committee to
14	advise the undersecretary for oceans and
15	atmosphere rather than advising the secretary
16	of Commerce.
17	And again, the discussion went
18	around, it was like how can we bring the most
19	relevance to MAFAC. And this was in our
20	discussion one way of doing it.
21	MR. DiLERNIA: Okay, so let's - do
22	you want to make that on behalf of the
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committee, to make this clean for discussion 1 2 purposes? Well, let's have discussion first. 3 Bob. 4 I guess I have a 5 MR. FLETCHER: 6 question. Mark or Jim, maybe you can describe 7 to us how our recommendations eventually end up with the Secretary of Commerce then? Does 8 he or she actually look at it? 9 10 DR. HOLLIDAY: I can't answer that - the second question. I can tell you the 11 For each meeting that MAFAC holds we 12 process. 13 develop a report that goes from NMFS to NOAA describes the Secretary that the 14 and to 15 actions and the findings and recommendations. 16 Now I know they receive it, and they have a chain of custody of the report 17 it that indicates was received by 18 the 19 executive secretary, for the Secretary. And so it's been received. 20 this discussion had in 21 Now we December about how best to make sure, and what 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701

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1	sort of audiences one could attempt to
2	schedule with the Secretary of Commerce. And
3	I remember Dr. Hogarth saying that he
4	personally had been waiting for four or five
5	attempts to meet with the Secretary, and
6	sometimes it's near impossible to get on an
7	individuals' calendar.
8	But to your specific question, the
9	minutes and findings that are summarized by my
10	office to get approved up through the chain of
11	command through NMFS to NOAA to the
12	department.
13	So they are made aware of the
14	outcomes of the meetings, meeting by meeting.
15	MR. DILERNIA: Bob.
16	MR. FLETCHER: You know, I heard Jim
17	talking a bit ago about how by the fact that
18	we are actually submitting a report to the
19	Secretary may catch NOAA's attention more than
20	if it just went to NOAA, but in my mind the
21	reality is that we are a pretty small fish in
22	a big pond, related to the Secretary.

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1	And I think the reality is that we
2	are more relevant to NOAA than we are to
3	Commerce. And that was part of our discussion
4	in the subcommittee.
5	Now from a strategy standpoint I
6	don't think any of us were giving any thought
7	to the comment that by having our report going
8	to Commerce it causes NOAA to be more
9	interested in what we are doing because of
10	that flow. So I don't have a strong feeling
11	one way or the other. I just know that from
12	the standpoint of our reality we are more
13	relevant to NOAA than we are to Commerce.
14	That is why this whole thought process led us
15	to where we are today.
16	MR. DiLERNIA: Okay, I have Larry,
17	Tom, Vince and Dorothy and Randy.
18	MR. SIMPSON: I'd like to endorse
19	Bob's comments entirely. And then I'd like to
20	interject another thought for your discussion.
21	I agree with everything that you said. It's
22	your call to decide whether it's more relevant
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1 to do it that way.

2	But something I haven't heard is,
3	okay, it's going up, and something Jim
4	mentioned at the beginning of the meeting,
5	there had been some indications of the
6	Secretary of Commerce wanting to play in the
7	fisheries game. So my question is, how much
8	of that Secretary of Commerce interjection is
9	and has been basically the norm for fisheries
10	type issues, whether it's legislation, whether
11	it's funding, whether it's appointments,
12	whether it's policy. Is there anybody that
13	has a comment or thought about that process
14	coming back instead of going up?
15	MR. DILERNIA: Jim.
16	DR. BALSIGER: We tend to be issue
17	specific when the Secretary gets involved, and
18	they are not necessarily predictable. One of
19	the biggest ones where we have had that
20	intervention is like our right whale ship
21	strike rule, which doesn't have a whole lot to
22	do with fish policy, because we have

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restrictions on fisheries. But we couldn't 1 2 put them on transshipment vessels. But that was a rule that came out of fisheries, and the 3 Secretary took a huge interest in it. 4 So it's little things like that and 5 they tend to be the issues where senators or 6 7 congressmen have a personal interest and they call the Secretary. He gets involved coming 8 back. 9 10 MR. SIMPSON: I'd like to follow. MR. DiLERNIA: Okay, because I have 11 a list, and we'll try to hold on to the list. 12 13 So to answer this question, then I'm going to return to the list where Tom Billy would be 14 15 next. 16 So Mark? HOLLIDAY: Following on Jim's 17 DR. comments from the very specific to a much 18 19 higher level policy interest, but you recall from the last two years your authorization of 20 the Magnusson act, there was a lot of top down 21 interest from the Secretary's office on policy 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS

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that was going into the authorization, and as 1 2 well with aquaculture legislation. So I think the interaction between 3 the Secretary and policy advice coming from 4 this committee, particularly on these 5 biq picture issues regarding legislation, is 6 а 7 pipeline that has been used in recent history, and was advantageous. 8 DR. BALSIGER: Tony, if I could. 9 10 MR. DiLERNIA: Real quick, Tom. MR. Wouldn't it SIMPSON: be 11 logical then to retain that same ability to 12 13 deal with the Secretary of Commerce? Because functionally routine - I shouldn't say routine 14 15 - the majority of the stuff coming down 16 through NOAA and through the National Marine Fisheries Service. 17 And I'm aware of history on some of 18 19 the other issues that have been useful. So I would counsel you all to entertain keeping 20 that situation. 21 MR. DiLERNIA: Dr. Billy. 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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1	MR. BILLY: The undersecretary of
2	Commerce for oceans and atmosphere is the most
3	relevant political position to the interests
4	of this committee and our responsibilities.
5	It is a political appointee, a
6	person who is a political appointee, and I
7	think the committee would be best served by
8	focusing its general advice, its report, so
9	forth, on the undersecretary.
10	Having said that there is nothing
11	to keep this committee from, on a given
12	matter, if we feel it's something that ought
13	to be brought to the attention of the
14	Secretary, we would recommend that the
15	undersecretary forward it to the Secretary and
16	expect that that would happen.
17	So this doesn't rule out any
18	communication with the Secretary at all. I
19	remember the work this committee did on
20	aquaculture, and one of our ideas was to hold
21	a special summit on aquaculture. And it was
22	decided that we would carry our recommendation
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1 forward through the assistant administrator to the undersecretary, which we did. 2 And by chance there were a couple of staff people for 3 the Secretary's office that sat in on that 4 briefing, and I remember exactly that 5 the undersecretary was looking to put off the idea 6 7 of a summit for at least a year, because of all the other stuff going on, reauthorization 8 and other issues that they were dealing with. 9 10 But the staffers from the Secretary's office, this idea resonated, and within a week the 11 Secretary's office decided that there will be 12 13 a summit, and it will be within 60 days, and it happened. 14 So my point is that I think this is 15

primarily about the routine business of the 16 If there is a special problem, a 17 committee. special opportunity, whatever, then this 18 19 committee can elaborate in terms of how we'd like our decisions communicated beyond 20 the undersecretary's office if that is important 21 to us. 22

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1 MR. DiLERNIA: I have Vince O'Shea, Dorothy, Randy Cates, and then I'd like to put 2 myself on the list. 3 MR. O'SHEA: Thanks, Mr. Chairman. 4 First, in support of 5 Two points. what Jim Balsiger said, my experience in prior 6 7 life with the federal bureaucracy was any reports, any committees, that would be 8 to the head of 9 reporting the agency, the 10 Commandant of the Coast Guard for example, those groups and those reports got a lot more 11 attention within the organization, whether or 12 13 not the Commandant ever received the report or whether he ever met with the people, than they 14 did when they were directed to the admiral in 15 16 charge of operations or someone else lower in the organization. That was my experience. 17 The second is, Ι in 18 was а 19 conversation one time with Secretary Mineta, who was the first chairman - I mean secretary 20 of and 21 Commerce, then secretary of Transportation, and while he was secretary of 22 **NEAL R. GROSS**

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1 Transportation, we asked him a question, how 2 much did he know about fisheries, because we knew that he had been DOC. And he immediately 3 4 said, Ι spent more time as Secretary of Commerce on fish than any other issue that I 5 had before me. He said, I thought I was going 6 7 to promote commerce, I thought I was going to go make money for the country. And all I had 8 was - and he rattles off about three different 9 10 species of fish, and he said, that's what I spent my time doing. 11 trying 12 Now maybe he was to be 13 accommodating to us, but that's what he said when he was secretary of Transportation. 14 15 So my long-winded point is, don't -16 I would say don't underestimate the potential of the secretary of Commerce 17 interest in fisheries at least. 18 19 MR. DiLERNIA: Thank you. Dorothy. LOWMAN: Well, I quess I would 20 MS. support it remaining the way it is, reporting 21 to the Secretary. 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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are in this 1 Aqain, we time of 2 transition, and I think that provides you with an opportunity more. And I don't see that 3 there is any reason that if you don't get the 4 audience with the secretary, you can certainly 5 have it with the undersecretary. 6 And I don't think it precludes -7 and maybe that's a question for you, that if 8 they can only report to the secretary, could 9 10 we have a meeting with the undersecretary. We have certainly done it before with this 11 charter that way, and I think it just provides 12 13 us more options to keep it the same way, potentially more access. 14 15 Dilernia: I have Randy, MR. and 16 then myself, but I will skip over myself and go to Fletcher and then Tom. 17 Randy. 18 19 MR. CATES: Ι think everybody previously made my comment and points. 20 The only thing I would add is. 21 instead of changing it to this, I would like 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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1 to see us change where MAFAC requests а 2 meeting with the secretary of Commerce from time to time, fully knowing that we will most 3 likely get turned down, but at least we have 4 that request for a face-to-face meeting maybe 5 once a year, maybe once every two years. 6 7 But make ourselves relevant, instead of, well, we are not relevant so let's 8 go back with this. Find a way to go forward. 9 10 MR. DiLERNIA: Bob Fletcher. FLETCHER: After listening to MR. 11 all the comments that have been made, I tend 12 13 to support Vince's comments. Because clearly we can be of more value to NMFS if we are 14 15 getting the attention of the secretary of 16 Commerce occasionally. And by leaving it the way it is we have that opportunity. 17 So I guess I am very comfortable 18 19 going against what we all thought we should be doing. 20 (Laughter) 21 MR. DiLERNIA: Tom Raftican. 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701

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MR. RAFTICAN: Our discussion on the 1 2 working group how do you improve the was relevance, do how you improve the 3 effectiveness of what we are doing? 4 And the conversation there led to 5 the fact that, bring the undersecretary for 6 7 oceans and atmosphere, and we could see where that would happen, where we could bring 8 Lautenbacher in for a meeting where 9 ask -10 obviously. But the thing is, it's something that we could probably do. 11 I think it's been very good to hear 12 13 from other people who have also been around for awhile, particularly Jim, Mark and Vince, 14 about the effectiveness. We don't always see 15 the effectiveness, but it may be something 16 17 that permeates what we are doing. And again the discussion of the 18 19 working group is, how do you improve this 20 relevance? How do you improve this effectiveness? And we thought this might be a 21 step in the right direction. 22

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1 It's pretty clear that there are some other avenues on the table, and I 2 am going to speak on behalf of the working group 3 4 saying, hey look, we are looking how to do this best, and it's not because we 5 qot a particular dog in the fight. Let's look at 6 7 what's best in the long run. MR. DiLERNIA: Thank you. I was a 8 member of that conversation, and I think you 9 10 captured the essence of that conversation. Heather. 11 MS. McCARTY: Mr. Chairman, would 12 13 it be appropriate to ask - or make a motion to withdraw the motion, rather than vote it down? 14 MR. Dilernia: We don't 15 have а motion as of yet. 16 MS. McCARTY: Oh, good. 17 DiLERNIA: We don't MR. have 18 а 19 motion as of yet, and unless we have a motion we will take not action. We've had 20 some discussion. We'll take no action, and we will 21 remain as an advisory panel to the secretary 22 **NEAL R. GROSS**

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knowing full well 1 of Commerce that the 2 will likely his secretary most send representative, that is the undersecretary, to 3 4 receive our reports when we issue them. But should we direct meeting with 5 need a the secretary, because we are advisory to the 6 7 secretary at this point, we could request that 8 meeting. does that the 9 How sound to 10 committee? so then we will remain an Okay, 11 advisory panel to the United States Secretary 12 13 of Commerce, and we will have no change on that issue in our charter. 14 15 thank you very much for Tom, 16 leading that discussion for us, and having us flesh that one out and work that one out. 17 Because I have heard a lot of discussion about 18 19 that over the past couple of years as committee liaison as to whom 20 we should be reporting to, and glad 21 I'm we had that discussion here. 22

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	108
1	Jim.
2	DR. BALSIGER: I know you want to
3	get moving on. But I think Randy Cates' idea
4	is good. I
5	And then as we've said when
6	something goes through NOAA to go to the
7	Secretary, that's scrutinized. They look at
8	every word in those things. The lawyers look
9	at it until - I really think that was the
10	right thing to do is leave it to the
11	secretary.
12	But I think Randy had some ideas
13	that make sure it's relevant.
14	MR. DiLERNIA: Rather than put that
15	in the charter, I would leave that to the
16	leadership to decide when a meeting or a face-
17	to-face meeting would be recommended.
18	Tom?
19	MR. RAFTICAN: I think we have
20	enough on that point. I agree, but a
21	different venue like Randy suggested.
22	MR. DiLERNIA: Okay, the next item,
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109 bullet four. 1 2 MR. RAFTICAN: Enact a temporary one-year extension of -3 Dilernia: no ex-officio 4 MR. No, position, AA. Okay, I see hands all around. 5 6 Heather, Mary Beth. 7 MS. McCARTY: Thank you. Should we add to this language the 8 undersecretary for oceans and atmosphere? 9 Ι mean it's just a consideration. 10 Ι don't know whether that's 11 appropriate or not. It's just a thought. 12 MR. DiLERNIA: If you don't see any 13 objection, do you want to include that as part 14 15 of the recommendation. RAFTICAN: Would you make a 16 MR. motion to that effect? 17 McCARTY: So I move that the MS. 18 19 assistant - well, I guess you put the other one first -20 DiLERNIA: Okay, made by Ms. MR. 21 McCarty, seconded by Ms. Lowman. 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

1 Okay, so we have a motion on the any discussion to 2 floor. there that Is motion? 3 discussion. Seeing 4 No no discussion on the motion, all those in favor 5 6 of the motion say aye. 7 (Chorus of ayes) MR. DiLERNIA: Opposed? 8 (No audible response) 9 10 The fifth item, Tom, 11 an act of 12 temporary one-year extension. 13 MR. RAFTICAN: The Committee memberships, one-third of membership 14 MAFAC terms expire annually to ensure continuity and 15 16 institutional knowledge. aqain this is not for the 17 And existing one-year extension we are informally 18 19 seeking, but this is more or less to formalize it so that -20 MR. DiLERNIA: Okay, let's have some 21 discussion on this. Dorothy. 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

1	MS. LOWMAN: You may need to do it
2	twice? Is that correct? You would need to do
3	a one-year extension twice, or would you only
4	need to do it just once.
5	DR. HOLLIDAY: Well, I think we need
6	to do it as often as necessary to ensure the
7	goal, which was the statement that no more
8	than a third of the membership should be
9	rotating off in any given year. That is the
10	principle that we are seeking, and we
11	apparently have the ability within the
12	existing charter to seek one-year appointments
13	to effect that.
14	MR. DiLERNIA: So a change to the
15	charter is not necessary for that action?
16	DR. HOLLIDAY: That's my -
17	MR. DiLERNIA: Very good.
18	MR. JONER: And just to answer the
19	question of how often is it needed, I just
20	quickly ran through, if I'm getting too
21	technical here, if we did a one-year extension
22	that class of 2008 after them would be
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replaced with folks that do a 6-year 1 term, 2 which expire in 2014. Then if we did it again next to 2011, you would basically be on a 3 cycle of going down 2014, next year five and 4 then zero and then five, five. It gets almost 5 to that. 6 So it is going to really take some 7 tinkering, and then Mary Beth is leaving us I 8 guess, but there will be folks doing less than 9 10 the current cycles. So in other words it is going to take some tinkering more than just 11 the once. 12 But if we did it - or if it was 13

done with this year's class, and then three year cycles like that, it would get you close to that.

MR. DiLERNIA: Well, what I've heard 17 is, there is not a need for this committee to 18 19 take an action to revise the charter for this goal, that to accomplish our 20 our charter already includes the ability for 21 us to accomplish the goal. So there is no need for 22

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112

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an action or a vote.

2 Does anyone disagree? Okay. Yes, Mark. 3 said is 4 DR. HOLLIDAY: What you The only thing you might consider 5 correct. 6 adding to the charter was the principle that states that no more than one-third of the 7 committee should be rotating off at any given 8 Because that gives direction then to time. 9 10 use that discretion whenever necessary to ensure that the principle of continuity is 11 upheld. 12 13 MR. Dilernia: Okay. So does someone from the voting members want to make 14 that motion? 15 16 MR. RAFTICAN: I would suggest that we go along with Mark's motion if we are going 17

to do it. The other thing is, if you can do it informally it's not broke, let's not fix

it.

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MR. DiLERNIA: Well, the point Mark

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1 was making was, if we embody our philosophy of 2 not more than seven members being rotated off in any one given year, we have to put that 3 4 into the charter, then that gives us the ability to give extensions when necessary. 5 So we would need an amendment to 6

the charter, or a motion to amend the charter, to say that no more than seven members be replaced in any given year.

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MR. RAFTICAN: I think you set that as a goal. There may be - a Mary Beth may 11 leave, and we have a special circumstance. 12 Ι 13 think you set that as a goal, but maybe not a

DR. HOLLIDAY: The intent is that 15 there - there may be other techniques we might 16 have to use in order to meet the principle. 17 We the authority to have 18 want one-year 19 appointments, two-year appointments or or whatever, the objective of the committee is to 20 ensure continuity by having no more than one-21 third of the membership rotate off if 22

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1 possible.

2	So with that as - we could point to
3	that in the charter, and then we can justify
4	any number of techniques that might be
5	necessary to ensure that the charter's intent
6	rather than have the techniques to do that.
7	MR. DiLERNIA: All right, I have
8	Steve, Heather, Bill.
9	Steve.
10	MR. JONER: What Mark is saying is
11	we go with what's written here. This is
12	written so that one-third expire each year,
13	and you are saying no more than one-third,
14	which I think is a better approach.
15	Do we make a motion to that effect
16	or reword this recommendation?
17	If I make a motion that using
18	Mark's recommendation that we reword this so
19	that our recommendation be that no more than
20	one-third of the membership expire in a given
21	year.
22	MR. DiLERNIA: Okay, so we have a
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	116
1	motion, by Mr. Joner, seconded by Ms. Tooley.
2	To the motion, Heather.
3	MS. McCARTY: The goal will be that
4	no more, so that it's not like a prescriptive
5	type thing.
6	MR. DiLERNIA: Tom and then Cathy.
7	MR. BILLY: I'd just like some
8	clarification first. This bullet is listed
9	under structural changes. And I think we
10	concluded that we don't need structural
11	changes.
12	So it is not clear to me what this
13	motion - is it a motion a recommendation to
14	NOAA, outside of formal structural changes of
15	the charter?
16	MR. DiLERNIA: Mark.
17	DR. HOLLIDAY: My intent was
18	promoting it as another suggested change to
19	the charter to achieve the goals of the
20	committee. So it's not a structural change,
21	but it's the same principle or the same intent
22	of the committee to meet the objective of
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1 continuity.

-	001101110107.
2	MR. DiLERNIA: Heather.
3	MS. McCARTY: Mr. Chairman, I am
4	thinking, just based on the structure of the
5	charter you look at, under measures and
6	chairperson, number two, the members are
7	appointed for three-year terms at the
8	discretion of the secretary. The goal will be
9	that no more than one-third of the members
10	rotate off at any given year.
11	If that is what you want to do, if
12	that's what we want to do, and that's the way
13	you'd put it.
14	MR. DiLERNIA: Is that the motion
15	that we have before us, the goal?
16	Tom.
17	MR. BILLY: I'd like to amend the
18	motion.
19	MR. DiLERNIA: Sure.
20	MR. BILLY: The committee
21	memberships shall be rotated so that no more
22	than one-third of MAFAC membership terms
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118 1 expire annually to ensure continuity and 2 institutional knowledge. MR. DiLERNIA: We have a motion to 3 Somebody want to second that? 4 amend. MS. McCARTY: Second. 5 MR. DiLERNIA: It's been seconded. 6 7 Any discussion on that motion? Yes, I see a hand. Vince. 8 O'SHEA: So the idea of the 9 MR. 10 "should" there, Tom, is that is the guideline issue that we discussed earlier? That is the 11 intent by making it "should"? 12 13 MR. BILLY: I said - I thought I said shall be. 14 MS. TOOLEY: that's important. 15 MR. DiLERNIA: There is a difference 16 between should and shall. 17 Could you repeat the motion? 18 19 MR. O'SHEA: I guess it was Tom Raftican who said that that should be a goal. 20 MR. RAFTICAN: Yes, that would go to 21 speak Vince's "should" to and not 22 Tom's **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

And again, I think the - we will 1 "shall." 2 have different situations that come up, and let's do our best to facilitate. 3 4 But God, I hate to get my feet stuck in concrete on stuff like this. 5 I think the whole focus with this is to make Mark's 6 7 job a little bit easier if he's got to seek a one-year extension, that hey look, this is why 8 we are doing it. 9 10 And I think the "should," if I could further amend Mr. Billy's motion, speaks 11 It gives the - it clearly sets out 12 to that. 13 what want to do, but allows the you administration how you can get there, because 14 15 it may need fine tuning. 16 MR. DiLERNIA: Okay. MS. McCARTY: Friendly amendment. 17 MR. DiLERNIA: Friendly amendment. 18 19 DR. BALSIGER: Friendly amendment, "should" instead of "shall." 20 MR. BILLY: Yes. 21 DR. BALSIGER: We're there. 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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	120
1	MR. DiLERNIA: Should.
2	I'm looking at Mark who actually is
3	in the position of writing this down and
4	getting it right.
5	Tom, why don't you read it, please.
6	MR. BILLY: Okay,
7	MR. DiLERNIA: And we have a motion
8	to amend "should" to "shall."
9	MR. BILLY: No, I read it - I got it
10	the other way around?
11	MR. DiLERNIA: I dozed for a second
12	there. I missed it. Thank you.
13	Steve.
14	MR. JONER: And without further
15	complicating this motion, should we add the
16	words "as necessary?"
17	MR. BILLY: I think "should" will
18	take care of that.
19	MR. DILERNIA: Bill.
20	MR. DEWEY: Is it fair to say anyone
21	here, instead of anyone? Is that the same
22	thing?
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1	MR. DiLERNIA: We're -
2	DR. BALSIGER: This is my best part
3	- I think the thing I'm most expert in is
4	wordsmithing.
5	MR. DiLERNIA: Yes, it reminds me
6	the first time we met to do 2020 in this
7	hotel, in a room down the hall here, the board
8	room. And we started to wordsmith, and I
9	thought Vince O'Shea was going to kill me, I
10	thought he was going to slit my throat after
11	the first morning. Then I realized he was
12	right, and I was way out of line with doing
13	some of the things I was doing.
14	We got down to minutiae, but the
15	sense of what we are trying to do here is
16	captured. I think we captured it.
17	Unless there is any further
18	discussion, yes?
19	MR. BILLY: Call for the vote.
20	DR. BALSIGER: Mr. Chairman, Mr.
21	Joner apparently ran a little model to show
22	this works year by year. But this motion is
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1 towards, to make sure we have continuity, and 2 nothing about making sure we have a routine way of getting rid of people. 3 So for example I don't think anyone 4 goes off in 10, for example, so you will have 5 6 exactly the same membership. So that is not a 7 concern; I'm happy about it. But this is making sure you don't lose continuity, 8 as opposed to making sure you have continual new 9 10 blood. further MR. Dilernia: Any 11 discussion on the motion? 12 MR. BILLY: Call for the vote. 13 MR. DiLERNIA: Call for the vote. 14 15 All those in favor of the motion, 16 say aye. (Chorus of ayes) 17 MR. DiLERNIA: Opposed? 18 19 (No audible response) 20 11:30. Suggested changes 21 Okay. Structural changes, suggested changes. 22 now. **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701

122

1 Tom, it's back to you.

2	MR. RAFTICAN: Again, this is stuff
3	brought up by the committee. Addition was
4	specific protected appointment of a
5	representative Sea Grant and a representative
6	of regional fishery management councils,
7	either ex officio or as a voting member.
8	So the discussion is open.
9	MR. DiLERNIA: I have a question for
10	you, Tom.
11	Who, budgetary wise, should these
12	seats be created ex officio seats, these would
13	not be voting seats, these are ex officio
14	seats, well, either, ex officio or voting, who
15	would be responsible for the budget of travel
16	and expense and all that? Did your committee
17	have any recommendations regarding that?
18	MR. RAFTICAN: I think the
19	recommendations of the committee, or the
20	discussion of the committee, was that this was
21	not an additional burden to the MAFAC budget.
22	So Tom?
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	124
1	MR. DiLERNIA: Tom.
2	MR. BILLY: I may have stepped away
3	from the phone, but I don't remember what
4	protected appointment means, or maybe I don't
5	know.
6	MR. DiLERNIA: I don't know what it
7	means, either.
8	MR. RAFTICAN: And that's bad,
9	because that's three of us who were on the
10	phone. And I don't know that we all stepped
11	away from the phone at the same time, but that
12	was what made it down here.
13	When I was asked to review this, I
14	deferred to the group knowledge which is now
15	sporadic.
16	MR. DiLERNIA: Okay, Vince, John,
17	Randy.
18	MR. O'SHEA: Well, two points. I
19	think the overarching one is, it seems to me
20	that if this is a group that is supposed to
21	provide advice to the Secretary of Commerce,
22	that there may be merit in letting the
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Secretary of Commerce decide from time to time what the composition of the committee is, rather than the committee locking off certain particular seats.

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And I guess the second is, if there 5 is already an established rule that regional 6 7 fishery management council members not sit on MAFAC, that there was probably a good reason 8 for that in the beginning, and it would 9 10 probably be worth having a discussion of what the rationale is to undo that rule. 11

12 MR. DiLERNIA: Okay, I've got John 13 Connelly, I've got Randy Fisher, I've got Tom 14 Billy.

John.

MR. CONNELLY: Tom, this is probably 16 a question for you. Is the goal of 17 the committee to have a representative of the Sea 18 19 Grant on the MAFAC? Is that the goal? MR. RAFTICAN: I think that was the 20 general discussion, to ensure that we have 21 that institutional knowledge coming in. 22

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CONNELLY: If I could make a 1 MR. 2 motion then, reflecting Vince's comments about not having anyone from the regional fishery 3 management councils on there, we talked about 4 Mary Beth, and the motion would be that the 5 6 goal of MAFAC to include representatives of 7 Sea Grant program on MAFAC. MR. DEWEY: Second. 8 9 MR. Dilernia: Okay, have we а 10 motion. It's been seconded. We now have to go to discussion. 11 I had a list prior to that, which 12 13 was Randy, Tom and Heather. I'd like to take those three, give those three individuals an 14 15 opportunity to speak, and then we will turn 16 our attention maybe to the motion itself. 17 Randy. MR. FISHER: I agree with Vince. Т 18 19 don't know where you stop adding people. Once you start doing this, where does it stop? 20 Ι mean that is my concern. 21 22 The nonvoting three of us as **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

1 members are here for the purpose of being able 2 to provide continuity - we represent the council sort of, we know Sea Grant we do all 3 that stuff. But I would caution you if you 4 start adding more, because believe me, they 5 6 will be at your door. And I don't know where 7 you stop. MR. DiLERNIA: Tom. 8 BILLY: My recollection of the 9 MR. 10 discussion from our working group was that the idea was that as MAFAC holds its meetings in 11 different parts of the country, we make 12 an effort to invite the most relevant management 13 council representatives 14 and Sea Grant 15 representative from that geographical area 16 come and sit in on the meeting so they learn more about MAFAC and some of the issues. 17 This - so I don't know if this is 18 19 necessary. MR. DiLERNIA: Okay, and that is the 20 fourth bullet. 21

And Heather, you are next.

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McCARTY: I agree with what's 1 MS. 2 just been said. Ι don't agree with the I think that we run up against 3 motion. the problems that have already been mention, 4 and you'd have the problem of how 5 could you possibly decide which regional fishery 6 7 management council would be represented, and that would be a cat fight. 8 So I think that is not a good thing 9 10 to run into. So I would recommend not voting on it. 11 MR. DiLERNIA: Mr. Connelly. 12 13 MR. CONNELLY: I just wanted to make sure, the motion was, it is the goal of MAFAC 14 to include representatives of the Sea Grant 15 program on MAFAC. 16 McCARTY: Yes, I think that 17 MS. would be the same problem, national Sea Grant, 18 19 regional Sea Grant folks. I think the last bullet here has a suggested change that makes 20 a lot more sense. 21 22 MR. DiLERNIA: Mr. Connelly. **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701

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1 MR. CONNELLY: We are concerned at 2 NFI about the direction that Sea Grant is I will tell you, we get more funky 3 qoinq. stuff from Sea Grant that is not fisheries 4 related, and I think it's important that Sea 5 6 Grant be grounded back into fisheries and 7 seafood technology questions. So I think it is important. It is 8 not a requirement; that's why I stated it as a 9 10 goal; to have someone from Sea Grant that is embedded into this community, because 11 the stuff that we see in Sea Grant, it's lost its 12 roots in the fisheries world. 13 was 14 DR. BALSIGER: No, Ι just 15 thinking, I wonder how many people around here 16 we could put on here so we could bring them back into line. 17 (Laughter) 18 19 DR. BALSIGER: As opposed to getting advice from them. 20 (Laughter and off-mike remarks) 21 MR. DiLERNIA: Tom. 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

	130
1	MR. BILLY: Could John repeat the
2	motion?
3	MR. DiLERNIA: Sure, John, could you
4	please repeat the motion?
5	MR. CONNELLY: It is the goal of
6	MAFAC to include representatives of the Sea
7	Grant program on MAFAC.
8	MR. DiLERNIA: I'll lead the
9	discussion, not direct it. Bob.
10	MR. FLETCHER: I would speak against
11	the motion, partly because of what Vince and
12	Andy have brought up. I think bringing them
13	into our meetings as we travel around and say,
14	hey, we'd love to have you join us and
15	interact with them is one thing. But having
16	it as a formal part of the membership I think
17	opens the slippery slope, so I'm not -
18	MR. DiLERNIA: Are there any other
19	identified or mandated seats on this
20	committee? None, right? We don't say, we
21	must have a commercial fishery, we must have -
22	I mean we make recommendations, but there are
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1 no reserved seats for any particular And would this have 2 individual. the net effect of reserving a seat for a particular 3 group or individual? 4 CONNELLY: I would argue if I 5 MR. my motion, could, since it's it doesn't, 6 7 because the word, goal, is by design, that when Mark is looking at the suite of people, 8 and offers that up to Jim and up the ladder, 9 10 one of the things he should have I would think is that has deep Sea 11 someone some Grant 12 experience. So it's not a requirement; it's a 13 goal. 14 15 MR. DiLERNIA: Jim. DR. BALSIGER: Would you agree that 16 the current wording of the charter would allow 17 the identification of a Sea Grant person to be 18 19 in MAFAC if they went through the normal 20 process? CONNELLY: Yes, unfortunately 21 MR. Jim, I don't have a charter in front of me. 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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	132
1	MR. DiLERNIA: Catherine?
2	MS. FOY: I'd like to speak to that.
3	I believe that under the charter,
4	l(e), experience in teaching, writing,
5	researching and consulting or advocating
6	matters related to fisheries, pretty much
7	clearly defines Sea Grant already.
8	Do you need to add the words, the
9	actual words, Sea Grant in there, or is that
10	pretty much - they have a corner on the market
11	already.
12	MR. DiLERNIA: You are saying it's
13	in the charter already? You are saying it's
14	implied in the charter?
15	MS. FOY: It's implied in the
16	charter.
17	MR. DiLERNIA: And we have had
18	members that are Sea Grant.
19	Tom.
20	MR. FISHER: Let me, I think when
21	you look at bullet number one and bullet
22	number four, it might be easiest to roll
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1 John's motion over to bullet number four. You 2 know maybe it's a goal each year to invite regional representatives of Sea Grant. 3 4 I agree that it is important to get Sea Grant here at the table. 5 I also agree with the ongoing discussion, and Mr. Fletcher 6 7 actively put, it gets to be a slippery slope when you mandate all of these changes along 8 the line. 9 10 So maybe MR. DiLERNIA: Mark. 11 original DR. HOLLIDAY: John's 12 13 motion, the intent of the committee is to address the Sea Grant issue directly. I think 14 15 there is a mechanism to do that like we are doing with NOS and sanctuaries on Thursday. 16 So we can get the head of Sea Grant 17 in here, or we could get the head of extension 18 19 in here on a particular agenda to discuss both term or chronic problems that 20 short MAFAC wants to advise Sea Grant on, and make that 21 front and center in a report to the Secretary 22

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1 of Commerce as а more direct route than 2 encouraging participation by Sea Grant. They have that opportunity now to 3 be a participant if they are nominated and 4 selected. But if there are problems, there 5 are direct routes to deal with them that the 6 7 committee has, and that we can take advantage of. 8 MR. DiLERNIA: Okay. So Mark, what 9 10 you just said I think would be in support -I'm going to interpret your information - Tom 11 motion. substituted for has а You the 12 13 original motion, the original motion, you have substitute motion, you used bullet four 14 а instead of bullet one. 15 MR. RAFTICAN: Use bullet four, and 16 again, the goal of the chair is to invite -17 and again, so we stay away from the slippery 18 19 slope where we are demanding this, but set We bring in the local - the - as 20 this aside. we move around our local expertise, as opposed 21 to number one. 22

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MR. DiLERNIA: Okay, so we have a substitute motion, which you have made. You made substitute motion, and it's а been seconded by Heather. Any other discussion on that? So as we move around we will make sure that the chair reaches out to the regional fishery management councils and Sea Grant in the area - in the region that we are meeting in and invite them to participate in the meeting and

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contribute to increase and formalize our
interactions in exchange with the regional
management councils and Sea Grant.

That would be the net effect, which is also consistent with the net effect of elevating the committee's activities and the committee's I guess we'll say visibility.

18All those in favor of the motion?19(Chorus of ayes)20MR. DiLERNIA: Opposed?21(No audible response)

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Very good.

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So with that action we took care of 1 2 the first and last bullets, and other suggested changes. 3 Okay, now the second bullet, formal 4 recognition of the advisory role of 5 the 6 executive directors of the three marine fisheries commissions. Tom, can you remind me 7 of that? Any discussion? 8 We know who they are, and we like 9 10 them here all the time. We welcome them here. MR. FISHER: I don't see any charter 11 change on that, really. 12 Do we need a formal recognition of 13 I'm going to go with Mr. Billy on that. 14 that? 15 MR. DiLERNIA: What are you going to 16 do, send him flowers once a month or something like that. 17 HOLLIDAY: I know in December DR. 18 19 when we had the general discussion, I recall that there was no mention in the charter of 20 the commission's role, so this was to fill 21 that gap. 22 **NEAL R. GROSS**

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Similarly the proposed change for 1 2 aquaculture, because there was no specific reference to that as a criteria, that we would 3 consider additions 4 those two as to the charter. 5 6 MR. DiLERNIA: All right. DR. HOLLIDAY: That's the origin of 7 it. 8 MR. DiLERNIA: So then we would need 9 10 a motion to include in the charter language advisory members officio 11 that to the ex committee include the executive directors of 12 the three marine fisheries commissions? 13 Okay, so I can't make the motion. 14 15 I'm the chairman. 16 MS. McCARTY: So moved. MR. DiLERNIA: All right, moved by 17 Ms. McCarty, seconded by Mr. Fletcher. 18 19 So that would be that the charter be - so the motion is, the charter to include 20 language which states that ex officio members 21 22 or **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

	138
1	Vince.
2	MR. O'SHEA: Two minor points, Mr.
3	Chairman. One is, you are correct about the
4	December discussion. And it was just an
5	observation that for at least five years the
6	practice has been to include the commissions
7	in this process.
8	So operationally it doesn't really
9	change anything, but it makes the paper line
10	up with what the practice is.
11	The second is really a question,
12	and my assumption is no additional financial
13	burden to MAFAC. That means that since that
14	has been the practice for the last five years,
15	and MAFAC has been budgeted to bring the three
16	commissions here, that formalizing that is not
17	going to increase the expense.
18	That's my interpretation.
19	MR. DiLERNIA: I agree.
20	Heather.
21	(Off-mike remarks)
22	MS. McCARTY: Mr. Chairman, I was
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actually assuming all this time that the three commission folks did pay their own way. But I guess if they aren't then we need the committee to do that. I think it's important that they are here, and I think it's important to memorialize it in some way..

7 MR. O'SHEA: And just to follow up, 8 Randy mentioned the connections. And the way 9 quite frankly Jack Dunnigan explained it to me 10 when I took this position is that it also 11 gives MAFAC and the Department of Commerce and 12 NOAA an important linkage to the states.

13 And by having three people here, you basically get with the exception of Hawaii 14 15 and such, this committee and NOAA gets а 16 direct cover for getting advice from the I think that is another thing about 17 states. us being here that Randy didn't mention. 18

Thanks.

MR. DiLERNIA: Jim.

21 DR. BALSIGER: I was just joking 22 about Vince. But I agree. It's very

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important. And these three commissioners sit 1 2 on a whole variety of things, so they bring in a huge bulk of information. I agree. 3 It's great that they've been willing to travel 4 without being recognized. 5 MR. DiLERNIA: Okay, no additional -6 all those in favor of the motion? 7 (Chorus of ayes) 8 MR. DiLERNIA: Opposed? 9 10 (No audible response) The one, two, third bullet, final 11 bullet. 12 13 Tom, do you want to speak to that point? 14 MR. RAFTICAN: Yes, I think this is 15 16 pretty much formalizing what we already have. experience currently 17 Aqain, the is in harvesting, processing and marketing fish and 18 19 fish products, and this just simply highlights aquaculture and what we are doing. 20 MR. DiLERNIA: Okay. Do I have a 21 motion to accept that bullet as a recommended 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701

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141 1 change? Ms. Foy and Ms. Lowman, Cathy made 2 the motion, Dorothy seconded it. there any discussion on that Is 3 motion? 4 Any discussion on the motion? 5 Seeing none, all those in favor of 6 the motion respond by saying aye. 7 (Chorus of ayes) 8 MR. DiLERNIA: Opposed? 9 10 (No audible response) 11 Mr. Raftican, do you have any other 12 recommendations or actions from your working 13 group? 14 15 MR. RAFTICAN: No, Ι think we've 16 covered it all. Thanks so much. MR. DiLERNIA: Well, thank you. 17 On behalf of the entire MAFAC committee I'd like 18 19 to thank you for taking the role, the lead in this, and the working group members 20 who participated. 21 I believe that all the actions that 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

initiated and that this you committee has taken today will go а long ways towards elevating the relevance and the prominence of the fisheries the committee in management and particularly within the Commerce arena, Department as a whole.

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So on behalf of the entire committee, thank you for taking this forward. Thank you very much.

10 Okay, we are almost we are actually about 10 minutes ahead of schedule. 11 So if there - Mark, do you have anything new 12 13 before we break for lunch here, make some recommendations, housekeeping? 14

DR. HOLLIDAY: Well, just a little 15 16 bit of housekeeping. One of the late arriving briefing book materials we will be passing 17 out. This is a white paper on seafood safety, 18 19 quality and outreach. So this would be helpful for the Commerce subcommittee meeting 20 this afternoon after lunch. You can take it 21 with you to the deli or wherever you are going 22

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to have your sandwich, and have it availablefor this afternoon.

MR. DiLERNIA: All right. If you look at your agenda for today, we have an hour and a half for lunch. And I will speak about lunch in a moment.

But when we come back at 1:30 we have two subcommittee working group meetings that are concurrent, 1:30 to 3:00, strategic planning subcommittee. What room will that be held in, do we know? In the board room which is right next door, very nice room.

And Commerce and aquaculture will be in this room here.

15 Rec fish will be in the board room 16 or here?

DR. HOLLIDAY: It will be back in here. We'll be done at 3:00.

MR. DiLERNIA: So Rec Fish can start, members of the Rec Fish group can meet in here at 3:15, and like I said, hospitality will start at 4:00 o'clock in the board room

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1 next door.

2	The only thing I ask, with
3	hospitality, if we could - the hospitality
4	each evening is being hosted by a different
5	group. Fishermen's Conservation Association
6	which is a recreational fishing group is
7	hosting actually tomorrow night.
8	Tonight is - the hospitality is
9	hosted by United Development of New York, and
10	the New York Fishing Tackle Trade Association.
11	But we are going to run a cup there
12	so we can pay the bartender. So anybody who
13	comes in, if you just put maybe like at a
14	council meeting \$5 a person in the cup that
15	would take care of the bartender, because the
16	bartender is volunteering to work. There will
17	be a bartender there.
18	Other than that please come in and
19	join us. One of our sponsors for the 4^{th} of
20	July party may go back to there - and so - all
21	right, so we are going to break for lunch, and
22	then we'll come back to working groups.

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1	Regarding lunch the hotel has a
2	very nice lunch, the restaurant here in the
3	hotel, and it's good. If you walk down the
4	street, as you come out of the hotel and make
5	a left, this street here is called Little
6	Korea, and you will see, there are lots of
7	Korean barbecues and Korean seafood places,
8	along the entire street. I have never hit all
9	of them. I haven't hit all of them yet, but
10	they have always been good.
11	If you go across the street, if you
12	come out of the hotel, make a right and go
13	across catty-corner from the hotel here,
14	salads, soups, sandwiches to go, reasonably
15	priced, good food always, you can go upstairs,
16	there is an eating room upstairs where you can
17	take your sandwiches, whatever, do it there.
18	Also the board room is a lovely
19	place that is open, if you want to bring your
20	lunch back here and eat in the board room, the
21	board room is a lovely place to have a meal.
22	And other than that, large
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1 restaurants, Macy's, Macy's just two blocks 2 up, downstairs they have a gourmet restaurant in the basement of Macy's also. And you can 3 eat right there. 4 And there is always the hotdog cart 5 on the corner. 6 right, any other questions? 7 All About lunch, hospitality? And again, tonight 8 if you want dinner reservations, see me during 9 10 hospitality or see LuAnn during hospitality. We have lots of different reservations around 11 12 town. 13 With that we are adjourned. (Whereupon at 11:53 a.m. the proceeding in the 14 15 above-entitled matter went off the record to return on the record at 16 1:37 p.m.) 17 SUBCOMMITTEE AND WORKING GROUP MEETINGS: 18 19 COMMERCE BILLY: Okay, we'll start the 20 MR. meeting of the MAFAC subcommittee on commerce. 21 22 And as you can tell from the agenda **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

we have been asked to cover three topics: aquaculture; ecolabeling, and seafood safety and quality.

I have a proposal for you, which is in part predicated on the fact that we were just handed the seafood quality and safety white paper at lunchtime, and that proposal is that given the fact we have an hour and a half, my original plan was to divide it into 30-minute segments to cover the three topics.

In lieu of that approach, that we 11 primarily on aquaculture 12 focus and then 13 ecolabeling in this hour and a half; we take some time to read the white paper which we 14 15 just received; and then listen to the 16 presentations from both NOAA representatives on their voluntary inspection program and the 17 FDA representative Thursday morning the 18 on 19 schedule.

20 And then as appropriate we could 21 have a short meeting at lunch time on Thursday 22 if there is some action we want to recommend,

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	148
1	where we kind of poll each other and see what
2	we want to do with regard to seafood safety
3	and quality.
4	So if that is acceptable to all of
5	you, we will follow that schedule.
6	MR. DEWEY: I think it's a good
7	suggestion. Maybe we will find ourselves
8	getting through things quicker this afternoon
9	than we anticipated. We can talk about it at
10	that point.
11	But I was trying, but I got into
12	conversations over lunch myself. So I have to
13	look at it.
14	MR. BILLY: I haven't had a chance
15	to look at it. The representatives aren't
16	here. So I'm not sure exactly what we are
17	going to talk about.
18	MR. DEWEY: The white paper is by
19	NOAA?
20	MR. BILLY: Yes, produced by NOAA.
21	I put it under Tab N.
22	So the first topic we'll cover is
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aquaculture. It's under Tab F, and we are fortunate to have Mike Rubino here to once again sort of give us an update, or a brief update given now I guess 45 minutes of what he is going to present to the full committee tomorrow.

And then put on the table any suggestions he has for potential action by the committee. And follow up to where things stand, and any other thoughts that any of us have about where to go from here.

So Mike, the floor is yours.

MR. RUBINO: Thanks very much, Tom.

First of all I wanted to thank this 14 committee in particular - tomorrow morning 15 16 I'll thank them generally again - for your advice, your suggestions, pushing us 17 to do this 10-year plan. It's been an invaluable 18 19 tool for the program and for the agency in thinking about aquaculture and the agency's 20 role in aquaculture and the role 21 of aquaculture in our seafood supply. 22

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1	And in building specific
2	initiatives within that 10-year plan, in terms
3	of taking it forward.
4	So what I will do tomorrow, and I
5	will just do very briefly here, is to remind
6	you of what it was that your charge to us was
7	and how we are doing in terms of implementing
8	and executing that charge.
9	In 2006 - 2007 the recommendations
10	that you made were to formally adopt a 10-year
11	plan for the program; that's one.
12	Two, provide substantially
13	increased budget resources for aquaculture and
14	institutionalize aquaculture within NOAA and
15	the department, including implementing a
16	regulatory framework, increasing the agency's
17	size capabilities, working with partners on
18	pilot projects, creating headquarters and
19	field organization structures similar to other
20	programs, create a fisheries line item
21	dedicated to aquaculture; provide additional

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1	programs. So that was all part of point two.
2	Point three was to launch a broad
3	marine aquaculture initiative in the U.S. that
4	will lead to greater levels of seafood
5	production.
6	And four, revision Chapter 22 of
7	the U.S. Ocean Commission policy report and
8	consider adding things to the U.S. Ocean
9	Action Plan.
10	So as I think I reported to you a
11	year ago, that we made some progress on a
12	number of these things, we did adopt the 10-
13	year plan not only as a NOAA but a Department
14	of Commerce document.
15	We have been able to add an
16	aquaculture budget line in the NOAA fisheries
17	budget. There had been one in the OARC grant
18	for the competitive grants program. Now we
19	also have one starting in `08 that says
20	aquaculture in the NOAA fisheries budget.
21	It had \$3.3 million in it in the FY
22	`08 budget. The president's budget, and the
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House and Senate mark for `09 have it at \$4million.

That is basically money to run the 3 4 program from management regulations, а education, international 5 outreach and 6 coordination. A small amount has also been 7 going to two of the science centers to begin to beef up their capabilities. And we hope, 8 if there are increases in that budget line, 9 10 most of those increases would go either to the science centers as well to competitive 11 as 12 grants programs.

13MR. CATES: Which of the science14centers?

MR. RUBINO: Well, the two that have 15 16 been targeted to start with are the Northeast Center and the Northwest Center, because that 17 is where in addition to the Alaska Center that 18 19 is where most of the aquaculture capability particular 20 apparently is, and in at the Milford Lab in Connecticut and the Manchester 21 labs in Seattle. 22

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1	Now with those science centers and
2	others, we are looking at sort of what are the
3	capabilities of the science centers around the
4	agency. What do these science centers need to
5	do in terms of beefing up to meet current
6	mandates as well as potential future mandates.
7	So that is an ongoing exercise at the moment.
8	And I think a very positive one;
9	it's amazing how much capability there is in
10	some of these science centers. It's not
11	called aquaculture, but it could be applied to
12	aquaculture.
13	But it has to be - become part of
14	the regular, sort of the mainstream activities
15	within NOAA's research activities, rather than
16	having them off in left field. It's become
17	part of regular business.
18	And the Northeast and Northwest
19	Science Centers have made that commitment, and
20	I think the Alaska Center also continues to do
21	a fair amount of work on aquaculture; it's
22	mostly on the salmon stocking side.

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	154
1	And they have a king crab budget
2	there.
3	MR. CATES: Mike, did I understand
4	right, you are giving a \$4 million budget to
5	try and create these two centers?
6	MR. RUBINO: No. The \$4 million
7	budget principally goes to a headquarters
8	program; about two-thirds of it. One-third of
9	that money is starting to go to hire regional
10	coordinators of the regional office. If you
11	go to a regional office, they have a habitat
12	program, a fisheries program, a protected
13	resources program, and so on.
14	We don't have enough for
15	aquaculture to do within the agency, but we
16	would like to at least have a regional
17	coordinator in each of the regions to act as
18	sort of a traffic cop to look at aquaculture's
19	interest, to do outreach, to help any
20	permitting actions that come in.
21	So we hope to hire regional
22	coordinators in the Southeast region and in
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the Northeast region to start with, as well as a part-time position in the Southwest region; again, we can't do everything at once. And like I said part of the money is also going to begin to beef up science centers in the northeast and northwest.

MR. BILLY: So they are existing science centers, and they are just enhancing the aquaculture activities within them?

MR. RUBINO: That's right.

MR. CATES: My only concern about that is that as I think about Manchester, it's a great lab and such, but it's ability to support offshore aquaculture seems to me to be a bit minimal, just because of geographic location.

RUBINO: Well, remember, 17 MR. the agency's mission in aquaculture has to do with 18 19 all marine aquaculture. I think one of the things we have done over the last three years 20 well, when I came into this 21 program, as because this is a federal agency, I was asked 22

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to look at what are we doing about federal laws, and we need a regulatory framework for federal waters.

I think the 10-year plan, and your 4 aquaculture look 5 advice, to at was more broadly, bring aquaculture - if I looked at 6 7 this as a business, who are my clients? Most of the commercial marine aquaculture in the 8 United States right now is shellfish farming, 9 10 а little bit of salmon in Maine and in Washington State. 11

big part 12 The other of marine 13 aquaculture - at least in hatcheries- is for stock replenishment. So things like those 14 15 recirculating systems and going to offshore 16 big push there for a variety of were а reasons, but those are technologies for the 17 future; we need to get ready for them. 18

I think I have argued, and the 10year plan argues, we need to take care of this wider array of aquaculture activities, that the agency has responsibilities for under a

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1 number of mandates - the Aquaculture Act of 2 1980, the Magnusson-Stevens, Endangered Species, and so on, all affect existing forms 3 of aquaculture as well. 4 So these labs, the Manchester lab , 5 yes, is focused on fin fish, and the two 6 7 things that they are looking at doing are stock enhancement or stock replenishment of 8 Pacific rock fish lingcod, 9 and as an 10 indicator species for replenishment activities on the West Coast; and looking at sable fish 11 as an alternative for commercial aquaculture. 12 The Milford in Connecticut focuses 13 more on shellfish, so it's shellfish predation 14 15 issues, disease issues -16 MR. CATES: Harvest impact. MR. RUBINO: Harvest impacts and so 17 interactions between shellfish and the 18 on, 19 environment and so on. It would be great if the Northwest 20 lab had a lot of shellfish capabilities as 21 well, because of the big shellfish industry in 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS

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1 the Northwest, but it doesn't. So that's one 2 of our challenges and puzzles going forward is, what - I've argued the science centers in 3 the agency need enough in house expertise 4 first of all to be able to provide good 5 science to the regulators to make regulatory 6 7 and public policy decisions. If not, if we don't have it in 8 house, what kind of partnerships does 9 the 10 agency have to be able to gain that expertise and be able to make those decisions? 11 This is what we are trying to do 12 13 with the internal research plan. This sort of off 14 got me on а 15 tangent, but that's fine. Maybe I should get 16 back to just quickly cataloguing what we've some of 17 done, and then we can get these questions. 18 19 So I talked about the aquaculture line in the budget. We continue to have a 20 grant certain amount of external funding 21 through the National Aquaculture Initiative, 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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which is administered by the Sea Grant office of OAR. So we work very closely with Andy Lazur, who is the current person administering that program.

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We are about - over the next couple 5 6 of months we will announce another \$4 million 7 of grants from the previous competition. Again that is stuck at \$1.6 million with the 8 President's budget. Senator Inouye and others 9 10 have topped that up to \$4-5 million in recent It's hard to know what we'll continue 11 years. in the future. 12

The Senate mark has it at 1.6; the House mark has it at zero. That's been typical.

16 Ι talked little bit about а creating headquarters and field 17 structures comparable to other programs in terms 18 of 19 adding regional coordinators and science center activities. 20

21 And the other big part is what to 22 do about federal waters, because that is a

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regulatory matter. And so there are sort of paths going national two on: we've qot legislation; and we've got the Gulf Council for that doesn't want to wait national legislation, which would like to get something going in the Gulf.

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National legislation, I think that 7 we have sat down in a number of meetings with 8 industry and environmental NGOs 9 and qone 10 through the bill in great detail, and most of the issues I think have been resolved, except 11 for two which remain outstanding. And I think 12 13 the various groups have sort of agreed to disagree, on length of permit, and how to 14 15 include environmental liability considerations 16 into the regulatory program.

All the other issues - states' rights, NEPA, environmental requirements - I think we came to a very broad understanding about what they should be.

This is an election year. I don't think any of us anticipate a bill moving this

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1 year. But so the pressure then will be for 2 transition in another administration, the where do we go forward? So that was one of my 3 questions to the NGOs. 4 5 MR. DEWEY: Do you expect any activity on the bill this year? Do you see a 6 7 hearing? RUBINO: Well, Amanda Halberg, MR. 8 who was the Senate committee staffer, I think 9 10 would like to introduce the Senate bill. That is her own personal interest. 11 Whether the senators she works for 12 13 want to do that. But I think in her mind she'd like to introduce the Senate bill, hold 14 15 a hearing, and at least get that underway and 16 out of the way in this current session of Congress. 17 But whether that is possible this 18 19 summer or not, I just don't know. been talk also 20 There's of а research bill, though it is focusing on the 21 parts of the bill, and research 22 sort of **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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punting or delaying the federal regulatory
 part, federal waters.

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So all of that is on the table.

MR. DEWEY: Sorry, I'm interrupting 4 you with questions. You should keep going. 5 MR. RUBINO: That's all right, the 6 7 Gulf Council, there are other people with more knowledge than I have, is still looking at 8 this question. I think they are on track to 9 perhaps pass something this fall, wouldn't you 10 Whether it's an amendment to Larry? 11 say, existing fishing rules, or whether it's a new 12 13 aquaculture FMP, they are still debating that

They have completed most of an EIS for this. They have held a number of public hearings, they are likely to hold more public hearings. As I said, they don't want to wait.

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A couple of things we've done this year. A number of you were at the marine aquaculture summit last year, in terms of launching this broad marine aquaculture

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1 initiative. One of the questions is, how do
2 you sustain that?

We have tried to pick a few topics 3 to focus on this past year. One is this whole 4 question of aquaculture feeds, and looking at 5 alternative feed sources, and it's а biq 6 7 concern in terms of the future of aquaculture, much now in terms of forage fish, 8 not so supplies 9 because the that are ultimately 10 stable. But there is going to be another 40 metric tons of like FAO million increase, 11 says, where is the protein going to come from? 12

13 So this is a serious concern for the aquaculture industry. And we are working 14 15 with USDA in sort of a joint initiative to look at putting together a federal blueprint 16 for feeds research in the federal government. 17 And we have had a meeting of scientists, a 18 19 meeting of stakeholders, to talk about these issues, the scientists with our program and 20 USDA will produce a white paper sometime in 21 the fall which will be circulated for public 22

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comment on some recommendations of where the public thought we should go on feeds.

We have also just recently had a 3 symposium on shellfish and the environment. 4 This is something that the shellfish industry 5 6 asked us to do, coming out of the Corps of 7 Engineers asserting jurisdiction over shellfish under the Clean Water Act, how is 8 that going to play out in terms of regulatory 9 10 questions on shellfish and the environment?

So cosponsored symposium 11 we а to bring together some of the best 12 trvina 13 minds around the country, and even some other countries, to talk about these issues 14 of 15 shellfish and the environment.

Again that will produce a summary. A number of the authors are contributing to a book looking at various issues of shellfish and the environment. It's a way of keeping the dialogue going on the question.

21 And these are two very specific 22 things. A big question to you going forward

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1 is, in terms of stakeholders, you are probably 2 more familiar than most around the country with where this program has come from and what 3 it has been trying to do. 4 have achieved 5 We some modest successes. I think we have convinced NOAA to 6 increases 7 do modest in budget. We are institutionalize aquaculture 8 starting to within the agency. There is no Office of 9 10 Aquaculture yet. But that may be coming as well. 11 So how do we make that order of 12 13 magnitude jump? How do we make the quantum leap? Is it legislation? it 14 Is greater 15 understanding amongst the public? Is there 16 outreach to commercial fishing? there Are environmental groups? What should we be doing 17 about the transition? 18 19 Why don't I stop there. Questions 20 MR. BILLY: Okay. or comments in terms of what you've just heard? 21 22 MR. FORSTER: Thank you. **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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1	In the 10-year plan wasn't there was some
2	specific wish or goal in terms of marine
3	aquaculture, offshore if you like to call it
4	that, more than shellfish and enhancement
5	aquaculture. We have some sort of 15
6	demonstration farms and a tonnage figure?
7	And I guess my question is, that
8	was, what, nearly two years old by now? Is
9	that right?
10	MR. RUBINO: That's right, the draft
11	is two years old. The final plan was last
12	November.
13	MR. FORSTER: I guess the point is,
14	we'll call it one, that's nine years left.
15	How are we doing measured against that
16	objective?
17	Because I just sensed that none of
18	our talk is still around science centers and
19	existing industry which of course has to be
20	looked after, and the council on aquaculture,
21	but this whole business of producing more food
22	fish for our seafood industry seems to me just

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as far distant as it always was.

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2	And if you would respond to that.
3	MR. RUBINO: I think what I'm trying
4	to say, what I'm saying, been saying, is that
5	we need all these various forms of aquaculture
6	if we are to meet the seafood production goals
7	of marine aquaculture, whether it's offshore,
8	near shore or on shore.
9	Because we are a federal agency we
10	have been given a specific responsibility
11	including the sea, and asked to do something
12	about that. The first step is develop a
13	regulatory framework. If you don't have the
14	rules of the game you can't do any production.
15	So I think we are sort of at a -
16	we've come I think as far as we can with the
17	current commerce legislation. Now in terms of
18	what the federal government can do, provide a
19	draft legislation. We are trying to get
20	various interest groups together to talk about
21	it, to provide technical advice to Congress.
22	Now it's up to stakeholders and

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Congress to decide if they really want this to
 go forward or not.

addition to that In have 3 we through 4 continued to fund grant programs offshore aquaculture is at least a quarter or 5 a third of these grant funds in terms of 6 7 projects. And I think you will see in the next round that will be roughly that amount of 8 funding as well, with the rest of the funding 9 10 going to things like shellfish enhancement, and a collection of other things. 11

And then through the SBIR program and others there's been some additional funding as well. But it's modest.

I think the real constraint that all of you are saying, and that we heard at the summit was, you need a regulatory structure in order to proceed.

MR. FORSTER: And the reality is that we are actually still years away from creating a significant tonnage which can make some of these members see this. I mean -

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1	MR. RUBINO: That's probably true.
2	I mean if the Gulf Council passed an amendment
3	in October or December, it would take at least
4	a year to develop the regs, and then you are
5	talking - I think we've acknowledged that even
6	if you got a regulatory framework in place
7	today, the first 10 years after that you would
8	see a variety of different kinds of efforts
9	and initiatives, modest levels of production,
10	maybe a dozen or so farms around the country;
11	maybe even 20.
12	And then you would learn from that,
13	the ones that work, if they do work, you will
14	see, in the second 10 years you will see much
15	faster appreciation and increase.
16	MR. FORSTER: I think that is well
17	stated and exactly what was intended. It's
18	just, I'm concerned that -
19	MR. RUBINO: I don't think that the
20	agency's commitment for offshore is any less.
21	I think in fact it's been strengthened with a
22	greater understanding within the agency,
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within the rank and file of my fellow staffers 1 2 in the agency, the importance of this. But point the public at some 3 4 through the public process makes a decision on how this goes forward. I think we continue to 5 provide science, and we can provide outreach 6 7 education, we can meet with constituents. Other MR. BILLY: questions, 8 Yes, Bill. 9 comments? DEWEY: Michael, I have a few 10 MR. here. 11 the shellfish the 12 At and 13 environment symposium you mentioned that there may be some SK money available for first time 14 15 in a few years here for aquaculture-related 16 research. Did any more information develop after that? 17 MR. RUBINO: The only information I 18 19 have I think is that we have included SK internally as a priority. So I don't know if 20 the SK announcement has been yet or not. 21 Ι think it is coming out this month, I would 22 **NEAL R. GROSS**

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1 think.

2	MR. RISENHOOVER: Yes, there's a
3	specific SK announcement. It would have been
4	wrapped up in that broad agency announcement.
5	MR. HOLMES: I do believe that we
6	have submitted an SK one-pager and that we
7	will try to include it on the website in the
8	next couple of days, or get it out to you by
9	the end of the meeting.
10	MR. RUBINO: But aquaculture should
11	be one of the topics that has already been - I
12	think the amount of monies, funding available
13	this year is relatively modest.
14	MR. DEWEY: Start back on the right
15	path. Also as you are talking about feeds,
16	I'm not that actively involved in the feed
17	workshop, but I was interested, and you were
18	at the shellfish and the environment talks
19	there, and we heard from Bob Lindl from Sweden
20	the work they're doing dealing with mussels to
21	mitigate nutrient pollution and then
22	converting mussels into feeds, beside human

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food. They have done some work there with
 poultry feeds in the mussels.

And I wonder if that is something 3 we at least want to bring to the attention of 4 the feed scientists. It's an opportunity 5 there maybe for fish feed or even if it could 6 7 develop in poultry meal, it might be available for fish feed if we can't feed mussels or 8 fish. It seems a little more logical actually 9 10 to feed mussels or fish than chicken. MR. RUBINO: I'll be happy to pass 11 12 that one. 13 MR. DEWEY: That kind of was intriguing to me. 14 And then finally you mentioned that 15 the Office of Aquaculture has 16 not been established, but that has been one of 17 our recommendations. What can we do as MAFAC to 18 19 help advance that besides being part of our We have an opportunity here. 20 plan? Mary Glackin is going to be here this week. 21 Is she the person to be talking to about it? 22 How can

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we somehow try to advance that concept to help
you achieve it?

MR. RUBINO: I think one is perhaps 3 a strategy and timing question as well. 4 Is this something that should be done sort 5 of through executive fiat? In other words the 6 7 agency does this on its own, which I think is possible. I don't know if we need an act of 8 Or do we wait for legislation that 9 Congress. 10 creates an office that gives it a little bit more strength that Congress wishes to do this. 11 So it might have a little bit more permanent 12 13 standing in the world. Or both.

But I think it's the intention of my management to create an office at some point, but it hasn't been done yet.

MR. DEWEY: It seems like that might 17 be an appropriate discussion to have with Mary 18 19 at the end of this week, something to emphasize coming from MAFAC to say, you know, 20 we've got this 10-year plan. This is a step 21 within it. We'd like to 22 see the agency

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1 advance in this direction.

2 MR. BILLY: Would that require a 3 reorganization plan approved by the 4 department?

MR. RISENHOOVER: Yes, it depends on 5 what level you try to do it, whether it would 6 7 be something NMFS could do administratively through its current functional statements. 8 You outside of that, I think it's 9 go 10 departmental approval. Every year we get some appropriations 11 language in bill about our creating any new offices. So occasionally you 12 13 will need to go all the way to Congress. So it'd level, be what what specific 14 at 15 functions.

MR. BILLY: So it would need someone driving it at the NOAA level beyond the interests of the leadership, NOAA fisheries need help, however it sorts out.

20 MR. CATES: If I understand your 21 question to the committee was comment or 22 advice basically on how to achieve some of

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1 these goals, common goals. If I - I think it 2 is pretty well agreed that nothing is going to happen until the new administration comes in. 3 should focus on efforts, one, So we 4 the transition paper is going to be vital in my 5 opinion on whether the new secretary is going 6 to be in favor of offshore aquaculture, or 7 aquaculture in general. 8

The other thing I think, it's my 9 10 personal opinion, is, your office has gone as far it with the bill, 11 as can go as we discussed earlier. We are down to basically 12 13 issues. And it's going to take our two senators to look at that and make a choice. 14

But what we really need to do is focus more on our message and our industry and how we - what role we play in the seafood industry. To me that is what is holding us back, and it is not the NGOs and other groups such as that who are in opposition.

21 Because I think everyone pretty 22 well knows, we are at that point; we are right

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1 there. But it's gaining acceptance with the 2 seafood industry. And that is а very important thing. Without that I don't believe 3 we are going to get any further. 4 So MAFAC should look at that, and 5 advise at least to the stakeholders or to raw 6 fisheries how better to be part of the seafood 7 industry. And we can't be a threat. We are a 8 tool, and we should be partners. 9 10 And that's the message that some of us are making, that we need to strengthen the 11 12 system. 13 So that would be my advice to this body, and to Mike Rubino and the National 14 Marine Fisheries is, let's focus on that area 15 16 a little bit in passing the bill. The first step is to convince the 17 secretary of the new administration. And then 18 19 the next step will be trying to get the bill passed. 20 The transition document is going to 21 be very important. 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

1 MR. RUBINO: Randy's advice is very 2 well taken. I think that NOAA and NOAA fisheries have been very consistent 3 on а that we need healthy wild stocks, 4 message healthy commercial fishing and aquaculture, 5 that they need to be working together. 6 But your advice collectively on how 7 we get that message - some people still aren't 8 hearing the message, that message. So what do 9 10 we need to be doing in addition to get that message across? 11 CATES: One other quick point 12 MR. 13 was, we need to engage with the councils, to kind of bring this issue to the table. I know 14 15 what's going on in the gulf. I'm trying to 16 get it to go on -- I've been sending stuff to Kitty. 17 But qot get the 18 even, we to 19 councils to understand our industry a little bit better and participate. 20 RUBINO: To the same point or 21 MR. another point? 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

1	MR. ROBERTS: I wanted to ask you,
2	back to your comments about the two things
3	that everybody respectfully agreed/disagreed
4	on. The environmental liability, give me a
5	briefing on the data, is it the amount or the
6	limit or the way you go about producing the
7	environmental liability.
8	In other words, are there some
9	people asking the federal government to do
10	some underwriting in the environmental
11	liability thing?
12	MR. RUBINO: No, I think that they
13	are asking private companies that want to
14	locate in federal waters would be liable for
15	any environmental damages that might occur.
16	And the question is, how do you define
17	environmental damages? And how do you draw a
18	box around that?
19	And this comes also, the state
20	legislation in California, there is a clause
21	in there saying that aquaculture companies
22	would be liable for environmental damages, as
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1 defined by the, I guess the secretary of 2 natural resources or whatever of California. So it would be up to the state to 3 define what that box is. 4 Т think the administration's 5 position has been to come at it a little 6 7 differently, to say here are the conditions under which a permit would be given, and we 8 wouldn't give a permit for things that 9 we 10 think are going to cause environmental damages in the first place. 11 something happens that no 12 Ιf one 13 could ever foresee in advance, that's some of the collective risk that we are taking, how do 14 you assign a liability to that? How do you go 15 16 buy insurance for that? You can't do that. I mean nobody 17 is going to sell you insurance for something 18 19 you can't imagine now. So again it's a question of how are 20 you going to draw this box. And certainly the 21 bill has a bonding provision in it, which is 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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1 fairly typical, you have to put up a bond to 2 remove equipment or to restore a site for remediation issues; that's Ι think fairly 3 4 typical in the industry now. 5 But go beyond that to to any unforeseen event, I think that industry 6 has 7 said that this is a nonstarter, that no one could - they just couldn't invest under those 8 circumstances. 9 10 So is there a way to draw a box that provides some certainty of the investment 11 12 perspective and that the insurance industry would 13 understand in terms of providing environmental liability laws. 14 MR. ROBERTS: One of the things I've 15 had some - even though I'm retired I still 16 think occasionally. But on this particular 17 thought, we've gotten right where we wanted to 18 19 Let's say Bill, he's in navigable go. 20 matters, maybe in state waters, but he's in navigable waters, we often push the thinking 21 on this, and if you get to the point where the 22

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1	federal government is identifying the
2	liabilities to an ecosystem, I could see that
3	at some point that's going to be - if Bill has
4	a problem in navigable waters even though is
5	probably permitted by the federal aquaculture
6	act, maybe said to be onshore, but it's in
7	navigable waters, I can see some potential
8	coming that he's liable under the same kind of
9	thinking the federal government has got for
10	offshore waters, if he is in navigable waters.
11	And that has been something of a
12	concern of mine, looking at the worst thing
13	that could happen, you develop a policy with
14	one intention, and it spills over to somebody
15	that is already permitted. And I don't know
16	if the system is there to take care of it, and
17	by that I mean the insurance system, given
18	what we went through with the cleanup in
19	Louisiana. You just can't get - anyway, I was
20	just wondering if it has a potential to spill
21	over to deeper water even though it's
22	permitted in state waters simply because there

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is a navigable water issue there and that's
 federal.

MR. BILLY: I'd raise the same discussion as far as spill over into state waters. Not an area that we've been so -- but certainly it seems like a valid concern.

Just trying to - I think Michael described the situation pretty accurately, at least the discussions I've been in on. From the industry side of it it's defining that how do you define that box, and then can you actually get insurance to achieve it.

13 And maybe that's an area where your folks could help advance the discussion, and 14 15 pull together some of the insurers in the 16 industry and the NGOs to have that discussion to see - I am a little bit nervous about 17 asking the question, because I'm sure the 18 19 insurance companies will say, oh sure, we can sell you that product. But what it would cost 20 and all of that, just trying to further that 21 dialogue might be a useful exercise. 22

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1 MR. RUBINO: Well, let me ask you 2 this, though, don't too, we require environmental liability insurance of any other 3 the marine environment with 4 use of the exception of the oil industry which is on a 5 completely different scale. 6 7 So is this a precedent that we want to be setting? 8 MR. BILLY: That's a good point. 9 At 10 that last meeting we had there in D.C., industry said nonstarter. And I suppose if 11 you try to open dialogue on it, you sort of 12 13 have a starter. So if you want to go down that road, I don't know. 14 15 CATES: Do you want commercial MR. 16 fishing permit holders to have to carry the same thing? 17 MR. DEWEY: Well, certainly, it's in 18 19 the back of my mind. Ι would 20 MR. CATES: say that spillover is an absolute fact of life. 21 It's 22 already happened in my case from having an **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

1 operation in Hawaii to a Sea Grant research 2 project in the Gulf of Mexico, I decided to have a single point mooring, and the cage 3 broke loose, the Hawaii state government said, 4 well, we got to have an insurance policy in 5 case the same thing. Rates went way up. 6 So it is a fact of life. 7 MR. BILLY: John. 8 FORSTER: Well, just to this 9 MR.

10 point, I guess one approach, if one were to start a discussion, to say well can we first 11 of all define some standards of environmental 12 13 damage, and second, can we put some limit on the amount, both of which would give 14 the 15 insurance company some idea of what it was 16 getting into and then it might all be feasible. 17

I guess the cynic in me says that this is a point and an issue which is almost thrown in there as a sabotage of the whole concept. Because left unspecified no one is going to insure it much less take a risk on

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it. It's completely open. 1

2	One could refine a compromise by
3	saying the burden of proof must be on the
4	litigant to actually prove that there has been
5	damage. And then you don't put a whole lot of
6	burden of proof on the defendant.
7	There are a number of ways that you
8	could actually test whether they are arguing
9	this in good faith or not I suppose is what
10	I'm trying to say. That conversation might be
11	worth having, because my sense is there is
12	maybe an element of bad faith in the whole
13	thing.
14	MR. BILLY: Larry.
15	MR. SIMPSON: I don't know if this
16	is a useful contribution or not. In some of
17	the discussions I think the issue is going to
18	have to be addressed; at least in the Gulf
19	it's a major issue, the liability.
20	And Ken brought up unintended
21	consequences, unforeseen. Had casinos on the
22	front beach in Biloxi. It was a Holiday Inn
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that one of those barges landed on top of, and the Holiday Inn is gone. Now that is a lot bigger structure than a cage. But I'm sure somebody is liable for the destruction of the Holiday Inn. And since they had to haul the casino off, I'm pretty sure who paid for it. That's one issue.

Another issue that historically has 8 happened in oyster grounds is people getting 9 10 out of the fairways and running aground. And every since they'd done that in Mississippi 11 they've started mapping side-scan sonar, 12 and 13 it's been a very easy fix to say here were the consequences. And so far they have never had 14 15 any problem being repaid.

Some of the test pilot cages have 16 been lost. Thank goodness they have 17 been I don't know what else - vessels, found. 18 19 hitting other vessels, that occurs lot. Shrimp trawls and other boat trawls hitting 20 pipelines, and sadly to say in some cases, 21 mortality has occurred. 22

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1 I'm sure this issue needs to be 2 Now putting a limit on it of some addressed. kind, I mean that is probably a reasonably 3 4 rational idea. But saying that you shouldn't have one I think is probably going to be quite 5 difficult to set. 6 7 MR. BILLY: Okay, John and then MR. FORSTER: I think if we Randy. 8 confine it to some physical damage like that, 9 then everyone would be much more comfortable 10 trying to figure out what the risk is. 11 It's an open ended question. Riaht 12 13 now there is a disease issue in Puget Sound with Vibrio or whatever it is. You could see 14 15 somebody coming along and saying, the 16 shellfish are responsible for introducing this disease, and there is unlimited liability for 17 shellfish populations the whole in 18 Puget 19 Sound. I mean where does that go in court? And that's where the open-endedness 20 of the thing needs to be brought down to some 21 definition. Otherwise people are just going 22

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	188
1	to say, well, it's impossible.
2	MR. SIMPSON: Well, wasn't the
3	Valdez just settled last week?
4	MR. CATES: I think the point to
5	this is that it is easy and it is insurable to
6	insure for damage from your structure. A cage
7	is nothing more than a vessel. It's defined
8	as a vessel.
9	Like John says that's not really
10	the issue. It's the unlimited liability. And
11	I think it's worthwhile for NOAA and the
12	National Marine Fisheries to make a stand on
13	this and not go much further.
14	Because the spillover to all the
15	rest of our seafood production, commercial
16	fisheries and everything else, if we implement
17	this, then hey, Alaska King Crab fishery, you
18	got to have unlimited liability for damage.
19	Or any fishery. And that is something that is
20	just not doable, as has already been stated.
21	MR. BILLY: It seems like we ought
22	to - there are three or four of you
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1 knowledgeable in this area, with definite 2 ideas. Maybe you could get together, because time is about draft 3 our and up, а recommendation to NOAA, regarding dealing with 4 this, sort of a recommend NOAA policy position 5 on this matter. You can sort of be the 6 7 secretary, and bring that to the floor on Thursday. 8 There is one other idea I wanted to 9 10 put on the table. And I thought a lot about what's happened or not happened with 11 the And the fact that while we made 12 legislation. 13 progress, it's been incremental nibbling, sort of a little bit more, a little bit more. 14 And 15 the thought that occurred to me was whether, 16 given the fact that the head of the United Nations, the United Nations is saying we need 17 a 50 percent increase in food production in 18 19 the next 30 years, there are various broad indications of the importance of seafood 20 in

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the diet, and that ought to be a driving force

for increases in per capita consumption, at

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least in developed countries.

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What occurred to me was whether it 2 would be useful to have NOAA working with 3 economic research service and ag and marketing 4 5 development people in the Department of Commerce and wherever else is appropriate, to 6 7 do a broad-based marketing study that would look at market opportunities and it would be 8 broad enough to look at the high value end 9 10 species of fish and shellfish, but also producing protein, just the feed people sort 11 And sort of get our arms 12 of thing. around 13 what the economic market looks like potentially, and what the economics are, and 14 15 then match that up against what is possible in 16 the U.S. presuming we get legislation and you can develop aquaculture in the EZ and so forth 17 let alone in shore as well. So that that -18 19 the results could be used to convince the people in Congress and the politicians and the 20 new administration that there is a need for 21 this, and it's potential new business, and it 22

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feeds people on how the U.S. can fit into this 1 2 picture in terms of our cost of production. You could pick certain target 3 species at different ends - sort of focus in, 4 and then get experts and marketing studies to 5 kind of look at this and give you some results 6 7 that might prove to be useful. just - it just seems That like 8 there is something else needed, and maybe with 9 10 the new administration that type of information could be useful. 11 So I throw it out on the table. 12 May I offer just 13 MR. RUBINO: а point of information before people respond? 14 15 Next week we will have a prepublication draft of an economic study on 16 offshore aquaculture printed and 17 available online, and we'll make sure that all of you 18 19 get a printed copy of it. We will brief Mary Glackin and Jim 20 Balsiger next week a well as staff members in 21 Congress. It's a beginning. There were a 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS

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1 group of economists over the past couple of 2 well John Forster and years, as some as business experts to look at these questions 3 4 from both a big picture and a small scale, what is going on in terms of global markets in 5 seafood, and how does offshore aquaculture fit 6 7 into that at the macro level.

8 And the micro level, can you make 9 any money at this thing, and looking at what 10 the key issues in terms of costs and feed and 11 land and labor and so on involved in it.

all these studies do, 12 thev So as raise 13 sometimes more questions than they answer, but at least it's a beginning look at 14 15 what these key issues are. And maybe after 16 looking at this introduction and sort of a first cut at what the economics are, 17 and offshore is just a proxy for almost any kind 18 19 of aquaculture in the U.S., in this case, depending on what the issues are. 20

21 Out of that maybe collectively we 22 could come to some understanding, okay, what

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steps in terms of information 1 are the next 2 needed? And say our markets as you on particular species are making the case for 3 4 jobs, making the case for aquaculture as another tool to produce seafood and so on. 5 MR. BILLY: Go ahead, Tom. 6 7 MR. RAFTICAN: This is not exactly your point, but this is something after the 8 liability point, and before yours. 9 last Α 10 couple of points. We talked a little bit about public 11 understanding. And I think if you look at the 12 largest user group of our near shore and 13 offshore is probably recreational 14 fishery. 15 And there is a dramatic loss of understanding about what we are talking about here. 16 There is a tremendous fear of loss 17 of forage fish in this, and there has been 18 19 absolutely no examination. And fear is а tremendous motivator, especially when there is 20 nothing to balance it off on the other side. 21 And aquaculture would make a heck 22

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of a lot of sense to the recreational fishing community if it understood it a little bit better, instead of having an adversary, I believe you could have tremendous advocates there. And it wouldn't take an awful lot to get that explanation down.

To kind of carry on with that same 7 thing and actually adding to what you are both 8 saying is, foreseen consequences, 9 you are 10 looking at liabilities and unforeseen There foreseen 11 consequences. are some If seafood is the number two 12 consequences. 13 import into the United States behind oil, we are looking at an economy that is troubled at 14 15 least, think the major focus of Ι this 16 troubled economy is a weak dollar.

17 If you've got an outflow of dollars 18 because of seafood, and you've got the 19 potential of changing it right here, the 20 public really wants to know.

21 So where you're going with the 22 economics is important, but again, on a macro

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1 scale, let them know that this is a program 2 that is going to have dramatic long-term effects, and part of those long-term effects, 3 something else, understand that we have been 4 in agriculture bread basket to the world for 5 how long. In terms of qlobal climatic 6 7 changes, that may very well change.

So instead of you may be looking at 8 outflow of dollars, 9 larger net or the а 10 potential of dramatically shifting that around. 11

And while you are looking at this, and I'm really good on suggestions and a little light on the follow through, take a look at the carbon footprint of what we are doing with offshore aquaculture. I suspect it will come out very favorably compared to some of the other existing technologies.

But these are the things that the public is really looking for and wanting to know. If you come out with something like that, it's extremely topical, and all of a

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sudden you go to the head of the advocacy side 1 2 as opposed to fighting on the other side. Right now the problem I see with 3 4 aquaculture is the thing, you are fighting adversity instead of getting advocates 5 for you. And there are opportunities to 6 get 7 advocates out there, and maybe we can help you with that. 8 MR. BILLY: Randy. 9 10 MR. FISHER: I was just curious, how much detail is in that report? Is that state 11 level, or is it kind of a big - report for the 12 whole nation? Is there some detail in there? 13 MR. RUBINO: It's a report for the 14 So on the macro side it's a big 15 whole nation. picture in terms of market trends. 16 of the micro side 17 Tn terms of looking at sort of the firm level production 18 19 it's sort of stylized, based a little bit on initial results of offshore 20 some of the in mussels and fin fish, 21 ventures or historical information in the salmon industry. 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS

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197 1 MR. FISHER: The reason why I asked 2 the question, it seems to me -MR. RUBINO: So Ι think you are 3 talking really about a next 4 step to look regionally perhaps. 5 MR. RUBINO: Yes, because one of the 6 7 things I think that we have on the West Coast, I know I haven't done a very good job, is 8 dealing with the governor's office. 9 Because 10 if they are not on board, you might as well kiss this thing off to start with. 11 So you need some degree. 12 So if it's regional in some design 13 it would be - you go to fish and wildlife 14 15 agency, you are not going to get patted on the 16 back, because they are not going to think this is the world's greatest idea anyway. Being an 17 ex-director I know that. 18 19 And maybe it's something so to think about doing at regional, 20 so that we could really start pinpointing those 21 areas that have a lot of value, perhaps. 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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	198
1	MR. DEWEY: Good suggestion. On the
2	West Coast we have an uphill battle with the
3	governor.
4	MR. FISHER: And they don't
5	understand. I mean part of the battle I think
6	is, they just don't get it. It's not that
7	they don't like it; I just don't think they
8	get it. That's where it is.
9	You almost could put some people to
10	go meet with their main staff and really sit
11	down before they hear the bad side.
12	MR. DEWEY: Related to that point,
13	we've got a good dialogue coming up this fall;
14	OSU is hosting it on offshore aquaculture and
15	inviting representatives from the governors'
16	offices in three states.
17	MR. FISHER: And National Governors
18	Association, I'm not sure they would have
19	brought this up as one of their issues. You
20	know they have these, the national governors
21	have these things where they invite people and
22	they make them aware about forest fires or
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1 whatever it is. And it may be а qood 2 opportunity to get in and do something like a report to them. 3 4 MR. CATES: On your point, Tom, in all my dealings with state and 5 earlier, federal legislators, the economics have never 6 7 been a question in their minds; they know the need, and they will admit it to you. 8 So I don't think we need something 9 10 that convinces them more of the economic need; I think it's there. The response I get is, 11 where do you fit into existing industry, 12 and 13 what you are producing, is it for mass people, or is it for the wealthy? 14 15 that is pretty much And the 16 response we get: where do you fit in with the seafood industry? 17 What are my other constituents going to throw at me regarding 18 19 this? And is this a mixed market? Am I providing tax dollars for a niche market, or 20

21 is it something that will turn into a product 22 that is more for the common person.

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200 1 That is what we need to focus on, 2 those two. MR. BILLY: John. 3 MR. FORSTER: To respond to what Tom 4 Raftican said, the alliance 5 or potential 6 alliance between recreational fishing and 7 aquaculture in a sense implies creating а division between aquaculture and recreational 8 fishing and the rest of the seafood industry 9 10 in terms of at least the natural environment everyone is competing for a finite resource. 11 On the other hand I think Randy's 12 13 point is, and I very much agree, that we see ourselves very much as part of the seafood 14 15 industry selling into seafood markets to 16 supply John's clients and customers. And it seems 17 to me that is an intrinsic dilemma that we wrestle with all the 18 19 time, and NOAA specifically wrestles with it, because it services all three clients. 20 I mean I am not presenting any sort 21 of solution to it. I'm just saying that that 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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is an intrinsic conflict that we are having in 1 2 this whole discussion, that we have various alliances, but in doing that create 3 we somebody else on the other side, and that is -4 I don't know how we do it. It's a problem. 5 MR. BILLY: Okay, we probably should 6 7 wrap things up on this topic. MR. RUBINO: Over the next couple of 8 weeks, I'm here today and tomorrow morning a 9 10 little bit, but available by phone easily. Ιf you have suggestions for the key points that 11 we need to be making in transition documents, 12 13 how to think about next steps, I heard from a couple of you, that would be very helpful to 14 me, and to us I think in the agency. 15 MR. CATES: Are you going to be here 16 when we discuss the transition document? 17 MR. RUBINO: Is that on the agenda? 18 19 Wednesday. MR. CATES: If you are not going to 20 be here -21 MR. DEWEY: If you haven't seen, you 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

should maybe see that transition paper what it 1 2 says currently about aquaculture. MR. CATES: Tom, if you don't mind, 3 I'd like to bring up one point since you might 4 not be here that is pertinent to aquaculture. 5 On Section K - oh you don't have 6 7 it? Page two, managing marine areas, I'm going to ask if we can insert the language on 8 that first 9 sentence, the incoming 10 undersecretary should address stakeholder concerns, particularly those of commercial and 11 sports fishing interests. 12 13 I'm going to try and ask MAFAC to insert production or aquaculture. 14 Because 15 MPAs are a big obstacle for us right now. I just wanted to bring that point 16 up to you that that's one of the things that 17 try to going put across is 18 we are to 19 commercial and sports fishing and aquaculture, protecting those interests in regards to MPAs. 20 I think that is a big issue going 21 on right now. 22

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	203
1	MR. BILLY: Okay. Anything else?
2	Okay, let's move on to our next
3	topic, which is ecolabeling under Tab M.
4	(Comments off the record)
5	THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ROLE
6	MR. BILLY: Last meeting we learned
7	a little bit about ecolabeling, various types
8	of certification systems, third party type
9	systems, government, some government, and as a
10	result of that, the committee asked that NOAA
11	sort of provide a review of the systems that
12	are out there worldwide looking at both
13	private sector and government systems to
14	evaluate the status of fisheries and provide
15	for labeling when certain standards are met;
16	what kinds of standards are available as well.
17	We were provided a review that was
18	done by FAO a month or two ago, and that's
19	available, and it's also on the MAFAC website;
20	as well as sort of the annotated agenda for
21	seafood certification labeling that is under
22	Tab M.

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1 And what I thought would be most 2 useful in the time we have available this afternoon prior to a more detailed discussion 3 4 later on hopefully the agenda is to see if the subcommittee has any comments or suggestions 5 for us to be thinking about leading into the 6 discussion of the full committee, which could 7 end up being in the form of a recommendation 8 put forward, 9 that we would or just our 10 discussion, have a discussion this afternoon that would help all of us better understand 11 this area and where it is headed. 12 13 If you look at that first page on

the agenda, under the third 14 annotated 15 objective, paragraph, purpose, second 16 paragraph, it says: MAFAC needs to evaluate and recommend what role the U.S. government 17 should pursue in the development of U.S. 18 19 sustainability standards for both wild caught and/or aquaculture fish and fishery products 20 through formal government certification 21 а 22 program.

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1	That's one specific question that
2	we have been asked to consider; that is,
3	should the U.S. government get into the
4	business.
5	And if so, on - what is the scope
6	and what basis? So with that, I think I'd
7	just open the floor for comments, questions,
8	discussion. We can see where that leads us.
9	MR. FISHER: Well, isn't the devil
10	in the details in something like this? I mean
11	I'm not sure I understand what this means. I
12	mean does this say we should know enough to
13	make a recommendation to the Department of Ag
14	and/or NOAA fisheries to say, you've got to
15	come up with a list or some standard for not
16	only our fish but any imports? Is that what
17	it means?
18	MR. BILLY: I think so. That's how
19	I interpret it.
20	MR. FISHER: And we don't know - we
21	would just be asking the U.S. government to do
22	something.
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1 MR. CATES: Or can we ask the 2 federal standards government set for to ecolabels? Not necessarily 3 a program, а label, although I kind of am in favor of that, 4 but maybe just a set of standards. 5 I don't know if that can be done. 6 MR. BILLY: Well, I actually believe 7 in a broad sense there are standards 8 that already in terms of putting something on a 9 10 food label under the jurisdiction of the Food and Drug Administration in particular, the 11 It has to be factual, supportable, 12 seafood. 13 not mislead the consumer. The general requirements for information the food 14 on 15 label. And I don't know that that bridge 16 has been crossed in terms of FDA even thinking 17 about a mark added to a label of food, and how 18 19 it would be verified, let alone using different schemes and so forth. 20 We might have a chance on Thursday 21 morning with the representative from FDA to 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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1 ask them whether they have gotten into this at 2 all, and if so what is their thinking. Jurisdiction over food labels is spelled out 3 in the Fair Packaging and Labeling Act, and 4 requirements, 5 has general not specific standards for ecolabel. But general 6 7 requirements. MR. CATES: I think we should do one

8 MR. CATES: I think we should do one 9 of two things, and I'm not sure which is the 10 better. I think having a label, U.S. wild 11 caught, or NOAA sustainable, has great value, 12 and you are supporting your constituents.

And I think it can be done where it doesn't cost the government. Hawaii is kind of doing it with an Hawaii seal of quality. I think there is value there.

But if it's too complicated, if it can't be done, you should at least set some standards that the ecolabels follow. Because right now it's off the chart. One person says they are green and clean, and they are not really, or their standards are - we've gone

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1 through this in the last year. One whole food 2 says their standards are this, and where you fit, and the consumers are confused in my 3 4 opinion. So it should be one or the other. 5 And Ι think it's going to be а good 6 7 opportunity to hear from Kitty and them what they might have to say, their recommendation. 8 But we should recommend something. 9 10 MR. BILLY: Bill. MR. DEWEY: I was just curious, we 11 as a committee will hear and discuss Katie's 12 13 proposal? Or are we going to wait, and that going to come before all of MAFAC? 14 15 My understanding MR. BILLY: was 16 it's when it's on the agenda for the full have no problem with 17 committee. Ι just hearing about it now. 18 19 MS. SIMONDS: I sort of wanted to learn about where you all were. But just from 20 listening to the discussion I hear you are 21 kind of at the very beginning of thinking what 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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you should do. 1

2	And I guess all of us have heard
3	about the proliferation of labels, and for
4	example, a perfect example is, we have a long
5	line fishery in Hawaii, and what - it's in
6	your book - what NOAA did was let a contract
7	to an agency and they took our long-line
8	limited entry program and then took the FAO
9	code of conduct for sustainable fisheries and
10	assessed the fishery against that.
11	And everybody knows the FAO code of
12	conduct for responsible fisheries. It's
13	accepted, and developed this so that they
14	assessed it to I guess it was 97 percent in
15	favor of that code of conduct.
16	So the FAO was - they were very
17	happy that this was done, and this is slowly
18	happening in terms of other fisheries around
19	the world.
20	The second thing is, FAO also has a
21	set of guidelines for labeling, and we have
22	met with other industries from around the
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1 world, Tesco, Wal-Mart, we had a meeting in Brussels several months ago, and a lot of the 2 seafood industries are very concerned about 3 label. 4 these labels, like Greenpeace has а Monterrey Aquarium has a label. Or there are 5 these seafood guides - there are a number of 6 7 things that are out there that are kind of bothersome, because they will say, well, you 8 this, don't eat this. And 9 can eat the consumer as everybody sort of identified from 10 all these industries around the world, 11 the is totally confused. 12 And yet the consumer 13 industry is very - they are afraid that if they don't have some kind of label that, hey, 14 their product isn't going to be sold. 15 And so our long-line industry, when 16 Unilever first started this program, labeling 17

Unilever first started this program, labeling program, they asked our industry to be you know the first industry, and we all had serious talks about this, because we thought, hey, if our government says that our fishery is sustainable, why should our industries go

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1out and pay someone for a label? It's crazy.2It doesn't make any sense.

And so as you were saying earlier, it's how far you get into this. Are you going to do an FDA sort of thing? I don't think that is kind of what we are thinking about.

7 So that's what we wanted to explore with all of you, because this group that we 8 have put together representatives of at least 9 10 the tuna RFMO's in the Pacific, and the largest seafood dealers of fresh seafood to 11 12 begin with, and also canned the tuna, 13 Bumblebee representative was here. And all of us decided that there - perhaps we should 14 15 take the FAO code of conduct and the FAO ecolabeling guidelines and have FAO determine 16 or some sort of plan of action to all 17 the nations that they should put those 18 two 19 together and then develop some sort of an assessment tool or criteria using 20 both of those guidelines, and let every nation come up 21 with their own label. 22

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So that's kind of what we wanted to 1 2 discuss. And I do have a two-pager here that explains what happened and what is going on. 3 But again it's how far do you want to get into 4 this? And I think what we were looking at is, 5 6 if NOAA says that our fishery is sustainable, 7 then everybody should have no fear about eating our fish. We have our own national 8 standards. 9 10 I mean there are so many standards out there, that it seems ridiculous not to try 11 to come up with some kind of a normal label. 12 13 I'm sure others of you have come across this, should you eat this, or should 14 15 you eat that? And like you all said, we 16 import - what do we import, 80 to 90 percent of our seafood? Do we know how that seafood 17 is kept or developed or fished against our 18 19 seafood? We see that in Hawaii. We have 20 fish coming in from the Marshall Islands, and 21 these boats are owned by the largest fishing 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701

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company in Hong Kong. And our fish, our fish 1 2 are competing against that product. And sometimes you'll see in Costco 3 4 they'll say, U.S.-caught fish, but when you really look into it, it is not a U.S.-caught 5 fish. 6 So there are these kinds of things. 7 And we really think that NOAA should have a -8 it should be a NOAA label 9 on our U.S.-10 sustainable fisheries. MR. BILLY: John. 11 CONNELLY: Just from a market MR. 12 13 perspective, we spent a lot of time thinking about this. I go to a lot of conferences when 14 this is a point of discussion. 15 I think it's 16 always good to go back to the consumer facts, though. 17 Four percent of people care about 18 this issue in the United States - and I'll get 19 Four percent of people said they 20 to Europe. cared deeply about this issue. We get a lot 21 of comments from NGOs and others that say this 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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214

1 is a huge growing movement. And no one buys 2 seafood based on sustainability. Ιt is a minimal amount, it is 1 to 2 percent that 3 actually buy off of that. 4 I am on the board of the Marine 5 Stewardship Council. At our recent board 6 7 meeting we looked at the results of focus the groups from around world -Japan, 8 U.S., Europe. in 9 And everyone that focus 10 group, and this is a funky kind of focus group with the focus group leader actually spending 11 shopping with people, 12 day and at the а 13 beginning of the day, they all said, I buy sustainable seafood. 14 15 When they went to the seafood 16 counter, I'm buying the MSC product because it's good for me. When they went to the 17 checkout counter, you know, we are supposed to 18

buy it, but this stuff is cheaper and it's just as good.

21 So the concept of the consumer 22 caring deeply about this is completely

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1 overblown. Going to Europe, even Birdseye who had spent millions of dollars in advertising 2 around the sustainability concept has backed 3 The CEO has said this is not an 4 off that. issue that has moved my sales at all. That is 5 not to say the industry cannot be committed to 6 7 sustainability, but selling off sustainability to the mass market, it may be a niche market, 8 but for the mass market it is not a movement. 9 10 No one gets anything - from the harvesting side or the processing side, nobody gets any 11 premium for doing this work. So that is the 12 13 first point. And second, the closer you get to 14 the consumer, the more the branded companies 15

15 the consumer, the more the branded companies 16 get concerned. And again that is something 17 that MSC is going to be struggling with in the 18 future is when we talk about putting a mark on 19 a package, that means you are competing for 20 space on a package. So if that's about the 21 size of a package we are talking about, I need 22 to put consumer - I need to proper display

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1 panel information, what fish it is, where it 2 comes from, country of origin. I need to put nutrient content labeling. 3 But most 4 importantly, if I'm a branded company, I want 5 loqo there, and I'm not really mγ on interested in anyone else's logo on there, 6 7 because that means you are competing with me. if I'm Gorton's Fishermen, So Ι 8 don't care about anything other than you being 9 attracted to that fisherman in a sweater and 10 That's all I care about. And I've the beard. 11 spent 150 years training consumers to go look 12 13 for that fisherman in a sweater. And if you start telling me you are 14 15 going to put your logo on my package, I'm not as interested in that anymore, for a couple of 16 First, you are training someone to 17 reasons. look for the logo rather than your brand, 18 19 which means that if someone else does the 20 logo, if some other brand has the logo, you have devalued your brand, because all of a 21 sudden you are not looking for that guy in the 22

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slicker up in the upper right-hand - or upper left-hand corner of the package. You are looking for some logo down here, in a Van de Kamp's or a Mrs. Friday's or someone else has the same logo, that is what the consumer is looking for.

So the branded companies want you up here; they are not interested in having competing logos down here.

10 And secondly they are concerned about if you have multiple species in a brand 11 design, just use Gorton's as an example, and 12 13 you have a logo on one species on your package and you don't on another, are you telling your 14 15 prospective consumer only half of my stuff is 16 sustainable, so it's very deep caution that the processors and branded companies get very 17 concerned about when people say they want a 18 19 logo. Because they are not interested in it. They spent a lot of money building up their 20 brand. 21

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And third, there are two levels of

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activity I think for consideration. The first 1 2 is certification, and there are more companies interested in certification; there are less 3 companies interested in branding. You can go 4 to a certification level without getting into 5 an ecolabel. Certification just means someone 6 7 has come in and taken a look at the program certified and said, yes, you are and 8 sustainable. Ecolabel is when you actually 9 10 try to go compete with the brand. And I argued last February, and I 11 will argue until I stop this job, that we have 12 13 the standards in place already at NOAA. The 10 national standards are the definition of 14 sustainability. So anything sold, anything 15 16 harvested in the U.S., has been managed under a plan. And those standards are fought over. 17 They have been legislatively mandated. 18 They 19 have been conditionally reviewed. Those are some very solid standards. 20 And so to go outside of that, even 21 though I'm involved with MSC, we say that in 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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the U.S. those 10 standards are the definition
 of sustainability.

And so maybe to summarize, I would be concerned if NOAA started to go down the label path, because I don't think it will go any place with the branded companies, because they don't want to compete with a logo, for the reasons I mentioned.

I think enhancing the work within 9 10 Fish Watch, significantly, is a much more valuable use of our resources, and our meeting 11 12 NOAA fishery resource, government resources. 13 The reason we are even in this situation, the reason we are having this discussion - and I 14 15 will finish up, I promise - the reason we are 16 having this discussion is because even industry has failed over the past 15 or 17 20 years to talk about sustainability and the 18 19 government has also.

Jim, you released the state of stocks report last Friday afternoon, and with the trade press, I thought the best trade

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1 press report was, good news gets no good news 2 - or gets no news. Because between industry and government we have left the communications 3 4 field to others. Eighty two percent of our stocks are sustainably managed, and you ask 5 anyone out on that street right now I bet they 6 7 think we caught the last fish in the ocean. It's because government doesn't spend enough 8 money, and industry hasn't spent enough money, 9 10 talking about the good that we do. sorry to be long-winded, 11 So Mr. Chairman, but those are kind of points from 12 13 our perspective. SIMONDS: Well, I agree with 14 MS. 15 you about that. Before Balsiger, we talked to 16 Hogarth over and over and over again about NMFS, looking at it from a different point of 17 view. Because every time I read National 18 19 Fisherman, it was all about overfished stock, instead of, hey, the good news is that we have 20 80-something stocks that are not overfished. 21 That never comes out. 22

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1	MR. BILLY: John.
2	MR. FORSTER: Just to ask John a
3	question. You talked about the branded
4	companies, but a lot of this noise for
5	certification is coming from the own label
6	companies, the Wal-Marts and the Costcos, and
7	that's where the top notch target audience is
8	for these companies.
9	In a sense they have the conflict.
10	They are quite happy to emasculate brands by
11	having their own brand with a NOAA label on
12	it.
13	Would you like to just comment on
14	that?
15	MR. CONNELLY: Sure. I think the
16	selection of those two companies is an example
17	of a great way to start that conversation.
18	When we talk about the retail market, there is
19	no retail market. There is Wal-Mart, there is
20	Costco, there is Kroger, and there is everyone
21	else. And if Wal-Mart says to do one thing,
22	you can guarantee Costco is going to say, do
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1 the other thing.

2	Wal-Mart has been on the path of
3	MSC. You can nearly guarantee Costco is not
4	going to get on that same path, just because
5	they don't want to be seen as having to follow
6	Wal-Mart.
7	And I would just suggest that you
8	go in, Wal-Mart has made commitments about
9	MSC. I'd suggest you go in and look at how
10	much Wal-Mart product is actually labeled MSC.
11	MR. BILLY: I think you're next.
12	MR. SIMPSON: Given John's
13	comments about differentiation between
14	ecolabeling and certification, I would have to
15	say that I am very supportive of the federal
16	government getting into certification. I am
17	not so much interested in Gordon's or Mrs.
18	Paul's, I'm not so much interested in that.
19	But some of the industry in my region are
20	being held hostage to self-appointed groups
21	that charge exorbitant amounts to do something
22	that they are going to ask the federal

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government and others the information for.

Now that is my concern, and I'm talking about selling into Europe, overall product; and I'm talking about selling into China and some other places, and they want to be assured that it is, "certified."

7 Now Ι think they are using label, ecolabeling 8 synonymously the and certification. But I guess what I'm truly 9 interested in is the federal government being 10 the ultimate authority on whether 11 or not something certifiable, certifiable, 12 is 13 certified good. I can understand competing labels and all the other kind of stuff. 14 And 15 you are right, John, you give a guy and 16 shrimp has done this a long time ago. You have imported shrimp versus domestic produced 17 shrimp, and there is а nickel а pound 18 19 difference; they don't go with the other.

20 And you see what has happened to 21 the shrimp industry as a result of that. When 22 I first came to work in this business we were

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like probably 30 - 40 percent imports. Now
 it's 90 if not more.

But this hasn't got anything to do 3 4 with shrimp. What I'm concerned about is certifying a product, a resource, a fishery, 5 6 to a requirement from the federal government, 7 some other federal government, or some buyer, whether it's Wal-Mart or whatever, that this 8 fishery is sustainable. 9

And if that's certification then that's what I support, and I think the federal government should be involved in that. Ecolabeling, we can discuss that.

14 MR. BILLY: Are you talking about15 certification or audited certification?

16 MR. SIMPSON: It's a label. It's a pronunciation - I mean I've written letters, 17 and they use them to go to the federal 18 19 government that says, according to this this fishery is sustainable. 20

That's the truth. It's based on stock assessments and so forth and so on.

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	225
1	That's what I'm concerned with.
2	MR. BILLY: Bill and then Randy and
3	then John.
4	MR. DEWEY: So I guess my
5	observations, I appreciate John's comment, and
6	I know he spends a lot of time on this
7	particular issue and is passionate about it.
8	I would agree that based certainly
9	on consumer buying decisions that ecolabeling
10	more than certification particularly in the
11	United States, have a limited value, because
12	there are a relatively small percentage of
13	consumers who are looking for that. Prices
14	and health benefits is another you guys have
15	indicated is important for consumers.
16	That said, John's point is what has
17	drawn it to our attention as a company.
18	You've got the NGOs, Greenpeace's recent thing
19	is an example of that. But prior to that they
20	realized that they are not making - these
21	wallet cards are having a limited effect.
22	They can circumvent that, both threaten to

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protest the stores, and force the Wal-Marts of the world to say, we are only going to buy, whether they can or not. It's forced a shift there which has been significant.

So from that standpoint it has made 5 us as a company stand up and take attention 6 7 that we should probably try to pursue this just from the standpoint of market niche and 8 being able to stay in those stores or get into 9 10 those stores where other people can't; that there is some value to it potentially. 11

Then the other reason that maybe 12 13 even more significant for us as a company, and the industry, shell fishing industry on 14 the 15 West Coast, is with our use conflicts in trying to farm the near shore areas. 16 We are hoping that the certification helps us 17 get social license to continue to farm near shore 18 19 areas, and help us address some of these conflicts. 20

CONNELLY: Hearing everything, 21 MR. it's almost like we're in a situation where we 22

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1 have extortion going on where I think the 2 industry is asking is, the science body, NOAA, where these groups get information from and 3 4 threaten to protest unless you pay me to certify you, we are asking them to step in and 5 put an end to it. And those 11 points that 6 7 you talked about, that is a certification. So I look at ecolabeling from NOAA 8 as advertising its success. It's basically 9 10 telling the consumer, we are sustainable, and you should learn more about how we are, and 11 here are 11 points and our label says so. 12 To me that label would be for every 13 sustainable fishery in the U.S. today, period. 14 15 But it is advertising your success. And the only point to that is not 16 necessarily for the consumer, but it's also 17 for our legislators and our government making 18 19 - I mean NASA markets itself. They do a great job at it. Fisheries needs to learn to market 20 itself a little bit better, in my opinion, and 21 advertise its successes. 22

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1 MR. BILLY: John. MR. CONNELLY: Just to - maybe to 2 Randy and Larry's point, very much those 3 10 national standards are the certification. 4 In fisheries compliant with the law, with the 10 5 6 national standards, they, NOAA - tell me if 7 I'm wrong, Allen or Jim, tell me if I'm wrong - but I review, and we tell the press, that if 8 a fishery is compliant with U.S. law, 9 and 10 compliant with those 10 national standards, they are operating in a sustainable manner. 11 RISENHOOVER: 12 MR. Or thev are 13 operating under framework, а management framework, that is either sustainable 14 or 15 leading toward sustainable. 16 MR. CONNELLY: I have to be sure. I understand the constraint. 17 MR. RISENHOOVER: There is a slight 18 19 difference there. So that's where we are. The fishery that I'm 20 MR. SIMPSON: talking about doesn't tolerate it. 21 22 MR. CONNELLY: I can only - the **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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1 state guys are going to have to deal with the 2 state activities. But I'm looking to -MR. RISENHOOVER: I'm dealing with 3 4 governments, not state governments. CONNELLY: I'm sure the state 5 MR. governments have analogous standards that they 6 7 can claim. And Bill, as far as your issue 8 about the retailers driving of this 9 some 10 because they are concerned about getting blackmailed is absolutely the 11 case. And that's why I go back to the need for 12 very 13 aggressive communications out of NOAA; very aggressive communications. If we are 14 more 15 percent sustainable, than 80 and really sustainable, fisheries, why don't people know 16 Greenpeace attacked us, Greenpeace 17 that? attacked the retailers over the last month, 18 19 and I hate to say it, Chip, but we got letters the New Zealand government, 20 out of we qot letters out of the Canadian government. 21 And Steve Murawski was briefed in the press after 22

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1 Greenpeace's attack.

2	But we needed something from NOAA
3	before that. We needed something from NOAA
4	basically telling Greenpeace the facts, that
5	of the 23 red listed species the 11 that just
6	pop up like Atlantic sea scallops for us is
7	just spurious, because that is just an
8	absolute success story. As you know, that
9	that is a well managed fishery. And yet
10	Greenpeace is telling us it's a red listed
11	species and shouldn't be sold.
12	So I guess my point is, more
13	aggressive communication helps us provide the
14	retailer and the restaurants the buffer from
15	these kind of blackmail attempts.
16	MR. CATES: To answer a question
17	that you were put, did NOAA stand up or say
18	anything?
19	MR. CONNELLY: Steve was great in
20	the press. He was fantastic in the press. So
21	yes.
22	MR. BILLY: Ken?
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1 MR. ROBERTS: I just want to make sure that certification and ecolabeling aren't 2 the same thing, correct? 3 I agree with what has been said, I 4 think before we even started bringing it up, 5 that's what I would recommend. Ιf Ι had 6 7 Tristar Shrimp Company in Dulac, Louisiana, there is nothing that protects me right now if 8 I want my own label or bag, whatever, even 9 10 though the consumer will never see that, probably never see that at retail. Or take 11 another example, there is nothing preventing 12 13 me from putting certified sustainable on that label, and getting in legal trouble? 14 I'm 15 asking John really. MR. CONNELLY: I agree with Tom, the 16 FDA would fill the vacuum of fair labeling 17 standards, fair labeling. 18 19 MR. ROBERTS: That gets back to Tom's point originally. I think that FDA sets 20 a lot of labeling things on food products, so 21 there has to be some relationship with them, 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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even if the conclusion of MAFAC comes to be 1 2 that there are a large number of fisheries, domestic fisheries, that could 3 use а sustainable certification just 4 by claiming it's caught under sustainable standards. 5 But could they use it, if FDA would 6 7 stop them? MR. RISENHOOVER: I would argue you 8 have a very strong case to make with FDA 9 10 saying that cod or sea scallops or the shrimp if caught in federal waters is operating in a 11 sustainable manner. And if it's not, there 12 may be an enforcement action against them. 13 I mean that is how we want to cure 14 15 that. If they are not harvesting along our rebuilding plan, normal 16 or even our enforcement regulations, then 17 that is an action under ours. 18 19 MR. ROBERTS: Alan, that's an interesting point. Because the fishery may be 20 on a sustainable basis, but for me to put it 21 on my label that it's certifiable sustainable, 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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if a company is operating in violation within 1 2 that sustainable fishery. (Simultaneous voices) 3 MR. RISENHOOVER: But that is like 4 anything, dairy farmers to cattle farmers to 5 6 chicken farmers, there are federal regulations, and we all read about there being 7 variation in how those are -8 MR. ROBERTS: Now I'm driven to a 9 10 point, could my company do that without NOAA objecting to my company using it, even though 11 the fishery is managed on a sustainable basis, 12 13 for me to put it on a label, is FDA going to come back and ask you if they know anything 14 15 individual company, and therefore, about my 16 are you going to have to talk to individual companies? 17 MR. BILLY: 18 19 So there are ways, protocols, for dealing with that kind of question. 20 Jim, do you want to -21 DR. BALSIGER: Well, I guess I'm not 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701

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1 sure it adds too much. But it is blackmail 2 extortion variation of those and or some things. But to be honest the Fisheries 3 Service left that window open for those guys 4 for a long time, because we had the Magnusson 5 6 Act which could have been used to stop 7 overfishing for 30 years, and we let it go on and on and on. 8 So this year we had good success 9 10 compared to last year in taking species off

11 the overfished and out of the over-fishing 12 category, and we are determined to continue 13 that as much as we can.

But that is relatively new. So for a long time half the stocks were overfished. It's hard for the public - or it's not hard for the public to take a Greenpeace attitude that this company, this government agency, this managing fish, half of them are going away.

21 So we allowed that opportunity. So 22 I'm kind of curious, not today, but to figure

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1 out how to change that, and

2	I sort of have the idea, wait until
3	next year and we will take 10 more off, and
4	it's going to be its own public relations
5	thing. But that is kind of slow. I came up
6	on the science side of the fishery service,
7	and we published a science article and saw
8	what the peer guys said, and went back and it
9	was a good story. It stood the test of time.
10	I think a lot of the fishery
11	service has been that way. You know the
12	scientists, they've trained that way. It's -
13	you could pat yourself on the back. It's not
14	real loud.
15	But I think that hasn't served us
16	well, particularly now that we are doing well.
17	So working on that image now that I think we
18	have something to point to, I think maybe we
19	can make some progress.
20	MR. CONNELLY: And again, Jim, on
21	the industry side we have also failed, because
22	we haven't talked about the successes that
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have been out there. But what we did with 1 2 this talk, we did it with cod every time we talked with an environmental group, they say, 3 4 well, what about cod. So it's а joint responsibility. 5 RISENHOOVER: I don't want to MR. 6 7 jump the line. MR. BILLY: It's okay. 8 MR. RISENHOOVER: For John a couple 9 10 of questions. Four percent or so care about the sustainability. You mentioned several 11 label, other factors - price, freshness, 12 13 quality. Do you have some hard studies or soft studies that show what is the driver? 14 15 When somebody stands at the fish counter, is 16 it price? CONNELLY: Sure. Every market 17 MR. open out there, as part of a kind of strategy, 18 19 would be happy to share that kind of stuff. RISENHOOVER: Yes, if you can 20 MR. get some of that to Michael and me. Because 21 you know our world right now is getting hit 22 **NEAL R. GROSS**

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1 with this, with the Greenpeace and everything, 2 trying to make it an issue. It would be good to see from the consumers standing at 3 the counter what are the drivers that make them 4 And maybe that's what we look at. 5 purchase. 6 Ιf it's freshness and quality, that's different than ecolabeling. 7 But if it's price, then it's price. 8 CONNELLY: And just if I can, 9 MR. 10 Tom, just а quick anecdote. The best presentation I've seen in marketing is by a 11 guy named Harry Balzar from, 12 it's а group 13 called NPD in Chicago. And he'll tell you, he'll ask you 14 15 what is the fastest growing - how fast is 16 salad growing as a meal in the U.S.? Do you think it's 6 percent, 12 percent, what do you 17 think? 18 19 Salad, as a meal, has been stable for the last 15 years. So you have to always 20 look at what people do, not what 21 they say they'll do. And the end of this 22 at **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701

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1 presentation he shows a clip, and he asks the audience to count the number of times a ball 2 is passed between seven people who are in the 3 white shirts in this video. And it's a great 4 video, Larry. And there are seven people in 5 6 black shirts. So the kids in the white shirts 7 are bouncing the basketball, running around like this. And of 8 course competitive Americans, they're looking, they're going to 9 10 count - at the end of 45 seconds, he goes, how many times did that ball pass between the 11 people in the white shirts. 12 And everybody 13 says 17, it's always 16 or 17, because one kid has a cutoff white shirt, and you're not sure 14 15 whether that one counts or not. So everyone 16 very competitive.

Then he says, how many people saw 17 the gorilla walk through that crowd? He shows 18 19 it again, and sure enough in the middle of 45 second clip, there is a 20 that quy in a gorilla suit waving his arms in front of the 21 22 camera.

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1	And the point of his presentation
2	is, you've got to look at what people do, not
3	what they say they're going to do. Everyone
4	will fill out a form saying they will buy
5	sustainable seafood. It's what they actually
6	do.
7	So Alan, I'll give you that hard
8	data.
9	MR. KELLY: John, given that, what
10	is the habit? Wal-Mart made this big kind of
11	tide-changing proclamation about buying only
12	MSC certified product. And if it's not that
13	important to their customers, what's going to
14	happen to MSC?
15	MR. CONNELLY: Wal-Mart is committed
16	for any number of reasons. Wal-Mart is
17	committed, they want to open up 1,500 new
18	stores, they need new sources of product. But
19	the places in which Wal-Mart is going to open
20	up 1,500 new stores, it's not in Bentonville,
21	Arkansas any more. It's not in Warrenton,
22	Virginia. It's in Fairfax County, Virginia.

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It's in the areas - it's in the suburbs, 1 and the soccer moms don't like Wal-Mart. 2 Wal-Mart has a whole campaign So 3 4 underway that includes sustainability aspect. So a lot of this is about where Wal-Mart can 5 site their stores. That's a broader position 6 7 question. Whether Wal-Mart can meet that 8 commitment is a significant question. 9 Right 10 now the talk - the Alaskan pollock guys would love it if Wal-Mart made that commitment. 11 But it's going to be awfully hard for Wal-Mart to 12 13 meet their customers' price points without twice frozen Russian pollock on their shelves. 14 15 And that's something the market is going to have to figure out, and how much punishment is 16 Wal-Mart willing to take? Either buy Alaska 17 pollock and the price for MSC 18 pay 19 certification, or not meet your commitment. 20 MR. BILLY: One question occurs to me, and then I guess we'll wrap this up, 21 is, notwithstanding, or accepting what John has 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS

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said, is there some advantage to reversing this and through industry leadership developing an ecolabeling that has certain boundaries around it that they could take advantage of?

Ι understand the limitations. Ι 6 7 wonder, we've got Magnuson, we've got managed fisheries, we've got what's in place. We are 8 spending hundreds of millions of dollars a 9 10 year on а regime to make all this work, it's on the food label or whether 11 not а program, a strategy, that really pushes this 12 13 aggressive like some people have suggested.

Either going to the label or not, that's the question.

MR. CONNELLY: I don't talk on many 16 of the issues in MAFAC, but I do talk a lot on 17 this one, because I have to spend a lot of 18 19 time, so I apologize for talking so much. But we just need to be very cautious about 20 an expectation of a label succeeding for that 21 reason that I mentioned, that the competition 22

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1 for space on a package is intense. 2 It's very very intense, and they don't like someone else's label on there. 3 But I do think, though, as part of 4 broader talk 5 campaign to about the а sustainable nature of U.S. supply is 6 absolutely essential, and we have the benefit 7 of having facts on our side. As Jim said, 8 seven came off this year, and we are in good 9 10 shape, Alan, hopefully for more next year. MR. BILLY: And Kitty's proposal is 11 industry based analysis that provides 12 а framework for certification. 13 Are you talking 14 MR. SIMPSON: about certification or ecolabeling? Or is it 15 just gray and blobbed all together? 16 MS. SIMONDS: Well, I guess -17 MR. SIMPSON: Because I'm 18 19 comfortable talking about certification. MS. SIMONDS: Well, I guess when you 20 think about it, it's sort of like lobbed 21 together. I mean there are so - you know, 22 **NEAL R. GROSS**

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1 there are the tumor guys, there are these 2 ecolabeling schemes. And I guess our theme is that U.S. fishery and 3 we are а we are sustainable, and not getting into competition 4 and things like that, but all of those things 5 that you guys talked about earlier about not 6 7 having enough - I mean people don't think very well of the government because our fisheries 8 have been overfished. 9 But yet, even so we have fisheries 10 And the MSC review, that are sustainable. 11 quidelines 12 doesn't that our and use our 13 research and everything from NOAA? a simple - the whole simple 14 So 15 thing was, why should the industry provide for 16 and pay for labels if these labels are based NOAA research and these quys' 17 on our own opinions? 18 19 So you were talking earlier about If you are going into that sort of 20 FDA. thing, I mean that is different. 21 Well, 22 MR. BILLY: I'm not **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701

243

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1 encouraging it. All I'm saying is, you put 2 something label, it's on а under FDA jurisdiction, guideline. 3 So you can go to them or not, based on whatever scheme, it's 4 under their jurisdiction. Whether they choose 5 to do anything about it is another matter. 6 7 But I think the proposal is both as I read the proposal, certification, and an 8 audit of the certification, then some form of 9 10 Well, as we describe MS. SIMONDS: 11 talk having 12 here, about an American we 13 fisheries undergo а responsible fisheries assessment applying the code. You see the UN-14 15 FAO code for sustainable fisheries. It's actually the United Nations code of conduct 16 for responsible fisheries. 17 And this was that nonbinding 18 19 international agreement and lays out the criteria for the development and management of 20 responsible sustainable fisheries. 21 22 And also have ecolabeling they NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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1	guidelines, but Mark Holliday I think has
2	probably reviewed all of these things with
3	you, yes? Or is that what is going to happen
4	on Thursday?
5	PARTICIPANT: I don't know if he has
6	- has he given the ecolabel parameter to
7	MAFAC?
8	MR. BILLY: Oh, it's in the book.
9	PARTICIPANT: It's in the book.
10	MR. BILLY: I think he is planning
11	to talk about it.
12	MS. SIMONDS: It's the basic
13	principles, yes. Make sure he's managing a
14	fishing operations, aquaculture development,
15	integration of fisheries, coastal area
16	management, coast harvest practices and
17	training issues, research. And so - and I
18	sent actually the FAO report on the Hawaii
19	Longline Fishery, and there were a few others
20	that were assessed, and I looked at the
21	compliance against the code. And I was
22	looking if he would distribute that to all of

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you, so you would have a better knowledge of
 what we are talking about.

I think you understand where we are 3 this 4 qoing here. So internal assessment 5 approach allows fishery provide а to 6 information to substantiate the standard of 7 the seafood it produces. It relies on their description of the fishery management system, 8 scientific of the best available 9 the use 10 information on the status of the fish population harvested, and fishing impacts on 11 12 the ecosystem.

13 And at American fisheries, NOAA, and the regional fishery management council, 14 15 and other agencies, comprise an integrated fishery management system, and NOAA provides 16 the essential capacity for monitoring fishery 17 operations, collecting and analyzing fishery 18 19 data, determining fish stock status, and 20 addressing fishery ecosystem impact; it's NOAA. 21

MR. BILLY: One feeling I have about

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this is that it is - we are trying to swallow something awfully big. And we need to find a way to break this into bite sized chunks. Maybe that's something we can be thinking about, and come up with some recommendations after the discussion on Thursday.

7 Because you know there is one clear - one clear thing is this promotion of the 8 management of the fisheries, Fish Watch 9 and 10 other means. The proposal from Kitty and while interested in others of 11 some sort assistance, that's another whole avenue. 12

13 So I think we ought to - this is 14 going to take more time on the part of the 15 subcommittee and the full committee to figure 16 out a way forward.

MS. SIMONDS: Do you think NOAA Fisheries makes good advantage of the fact that so many of our fisheries increasingly go in a sustainable mode, do we announce that primarily to the scientific community? Or do we understand that there may be some marketing

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1 value to it to the industry, and do we focus 2 it and repeatedly get the message across to consumer groups and magazines, and things like 3 4 that. Or are we really just saying it to other regulators and other scientists? 5 Maybe we can make better use of 6

marketing, and those kind of achievements in the consumer realm as opposed to some other I don't know how you do that. realm.

7

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10 MR. RISENHOOVER: Right, and we do fairly widely. that Jim held 11 announce а briefing with a dozen or so newspapers around 12 13 the country. We did follow up interviews with about another dozen or so. But I think there 14 15 needs to be that secondary market that people, others beside the 16 agency, can carry that message throughout their communities, as well 17 as us to keep pushing it through Fish Watch, 18 19 and through our website reports.

MR. BILLY: Okay, I think we need to 20 wrap our discussion up. We'll come back to it 21 on Thursday. 22

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1	REC FISH WORKING GROUP
2	MR. FLETCHER: We mainly wanted to
3	get an update from Gordon on our MRIP
4	implementations. For those of you who are on
5	the rec fish working group, we will try to get
6	that done in a timely fashion so you can get
7	to your hospitality meeting.
8	It's under Tab E for those of you
9	who are interested. Tab E is the MRIP
10	implementation strategy that is also the FR
11	notice on the registry, as well as a slide
12	show on improving marine and recreational
13	fishing information.
14	So Gordon, thank you for coming
15	home again. And the floor is yours.
16	MR. COLVIN: Thanks. If you can I
17	guess open the books to where the slides are.
18	I didn't know if we were going to project
19	those, are just walk through them in the book.
20	(Comments off the record)
21	MR. COLVIN: While that's coming up,
22	I guess just to take a step back, Pres Pate
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and I were both able to attend the last MAFAC 1 2 meeting over in St. Pete beach in December, and kind of gave you a pretty thorough rundown 3 4 of the overall program for the marine recreational information program development 5 press from the perspective of the operations 6 7 team, and it is the operations team that is in the lead for developing all of this, kind of 8 the technical aspects of the survey design, 9 10 and the various survey issues themselves. I headed up the registry team, gave 11 you a rundown on where we were headed with the 12 13 registry program. What we thought we would do today is just kind of update all 14 that, 15 starting from where we were there, and let you 16 know what we've been up to over the last six months, and what we expect to accomplish over 17 the remainder of the year. 18 19 And I can probably just jump along a couple of slides here while that is coming 20 21 up. There we go. We can just go right 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701

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to the fourth slide, which is the timeline 1 2 I think that is probably a good place slide. to summarize kind of where we are. 3 The red dot is the current date. 4 And if you will notice that the proposed rule 5 to implement the angler registry part of the 6 7 program was released a couple of weeks ago. It was published in the Federal Register. A 8 copy of that proposal is in the briefing book. 9 10 And they are in a comment period now that runs through August 11. 11 Looking ahead, I think most of the 12 13 agency rules were looking to get adopted this consistent with the beginning 14 year, in November; that the White House is looking to 15 16 get current administration rulemaking done by, so that the timeline shows the final rule 17 lst, around November and then being 18 19 administered, implemented, with the initial registrations and state exemptions 20 in the beginning of 2009. 21 22 The other issue of importance

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upcoming is down at the bottom in the center of the draft implementation strategy, release for public review and comment, and I'm going to talk quite a bit more about that in a few minutes.

Moving just reporting 6 on, on 7 ongoing progress, the major work of the operations team right now is on implementation 8 of the 15 or so projects research and pilot 9 10 projects that are underway. Pres gave you a list of all those at the last meeting. 11 Ι wanted to kind of run down progress on those 12 13 to date.

So on the next slide there are three work groups that are working on these projects - I'm sorry, this says four work groups; there were five of them at one point.

But the first work group is the data management and standards group. And what we have included here is a quick summary on the progress they've made so far this year on the work that they are doing. They developed

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this metadata tool that is described here, 1 and 2 importantly they are making progress on the development of minimum data elements 3 and 4 standards for surveys, and eventually those data elements and standards will be of primary 5 important not only our own surveys but 6 on 7 those that we will be working with in the various regional partnerships, particularly 8 looking at this issue 9 where we are of exempting a regional data collection program 10 registry requirement; substituting from the 11 the regional program subject to conforming to 12 the national data standards that we will be 13 developing through MRIP. 14 15 MR. FORSTER: Hey, Gordon, can I ask a question? 16 MR. COLVIN: Yes. 17 MR. FORSTER: Are those minimum data 18 19 elements standards going to be developed before the final rulemaking? 20 MR. COLVIN: No, I don't think so. 21 think it's going evolution 22 Ι to be an NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS

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1 actually. I don't think it's going to be all 2 done at any one point. It would be nice, and I think we will have - we'll know a lot more 3 by the time the final rule is out, but we 4 won't have anything final. 5 MR. FORSTER: Thank you. 6 7 MR. COLVIN: Yep. Now on the next slide we summarize 8 the activities of the design and analysis work 9 10 group. Originally these were two groups that merged because their work largely 11 were this is where the lion's 12 overlapped. And 13 share of the actual survey redesign and technical work is going on. They now have 14 15 consultants working on all of their projects. 16 One of their major projects is this sampling and estimation project, which is a 17 statistical task that was really front and 18 19 center in the NRC's panel's recommendations to sample design 20 better match up the to the estimation procedures, and while it's a very 21 technical function, it's one of 22 the most

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important things that we have to do in the surveys, based on the NRC review.

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They've also stated that the 3 project could get us some better alternatives 4 to get information on discards which was a 5 high priority, and coming to the next slide, 6 it's under other projects, very familiar to 7 folks, the survey coverage issues dealing with 8 the private access and night fishing; 9 the 10 preliminary work on that is underway, and we have a project team very actively working on 11 that one. 12

They also have a group working on angler license frame surveys, looking at both the ongoing dual framework in the Gulf, and what's now underway in North Carolina, and helping to sort out the best ways to implement annual registry-based surveys going forward.

Some of the consultants we have on board, our next slide, we have a very highly skilled and qualified group of consultants, three of whom were actually members of the NRC

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1	panel. So we are very happy about the
2	commitments we've had from some very well
3	qualified statisticians, survey statisticians,
4	and people that are involved in those sciences
5	and those disciplines, to work with us on
6	this.
7	MR. SIMPSON: Can you call him
8	now?
9	MR. COLVIN: It says right on the
10	slide, I think, the three members of the NRC
11	panel that we are working with.
12	Next slide summarizes the for-hire
13	workgroup projects. An awful lot of their
14	work right now is on documentation of the
15	various for hire data collection programs, and
16	getting their consultants on board to review
17	those methodologies once they have been
18	documented. The expectation is we'll have a
19	report on preferred for how the data
20	collection methodologies upcoming in the fall.
21	Next is the HMS group's projects.
22	There is a pilot underway to try to get for
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hire and private data collecting going in Florida, and also they've got a project underway with a project team that is getting started up in Puerto Rico. They had a meeting last month to get that project off the ground.

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They have a contract on board to do 6 7 the HMS work in the south, and I think that includes work in the Gulf, Larry, and as well 8 as a study to get catch and aging data from 9 10 tournament organizers. I think tournaments is going to be an increasingly important issue, 11 and not just with HMS, but some of our other 12 13 fisheries, some of the pelagic fisheries in particular, even hearing about king mackerel. 14

15 So that's the stuff that the 16 operations team has been up to. So let me 17 just stop there. Questions?

MR. FLETCHER: This has come up before, but I just have to bring it up again. It appears that there is not much work being done on the West Coast, and the perception is that a lot of money is being spent and is

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1 going other places, because they are not at 2 our level of expertise or development of the survey, or whatever you want to call it. 3 So at some point when you bring 4 these other areas up to the level of the West 5 6 Coast, there needs to be some recognition that the West Coast should then be given some first 7 opportunity to receive some funding over and 8 above what we've been getting on our own over 9 10 the years to do what we have been doing. just wanted to make that 11 And Ι point again. 12 13 MR. COLVIN: Yes, I do seem to recall you making that point. 14 15 (Laughter) 16 MR. COLVIN: I think we heard it loud and clear at La Jolla, too, Bob, not just 17 from you. 18 19 So anything else on the operation? Any other questions on the operations team's 20 projects? 21 And then - I know I'm going through 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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it very fast, but you can always follow up of
 course with Pres Pate or Rob Andrews as well,
 if you have further follow up questions on
 those projects.

5 Okay, ongoing progress the on registry, the registry program is the program 6 7 to create a phone book essentially of all salt water anglers as the NRC panel recommended to 8 serve as the basis for those telephone surveys 9 10 where we are doing telephone surveys down the road. 11

Next slide, if I can. First a word 12 13 on state license updates. We have licenses in place in all the states except 14 the seven 15 northeastern states and Hawaii. We were 16 hopeful that we might see some new licenses added this year; we did not. 17

We also had some licenses on the East Coast that had major exemptions to their state license frame which will also prevent them from being eligible in all probability to have their anglers exempted from the national

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260

registration requirement. I know that back in December we went over that in pretty great detail, what would and wouldn't work, and the proposed rule is very consistent with what I told you then.

I think of those states that have 6 7 the exemptions, none of them have eliminated them this year. Several states have taken 8 that direction. in The state of 9 steps 10 Delaware is proposing a rule to require their exempted boat fishermen to register for free; 11 that rule hasn't been published yet, but it's 12 13 in development and they are committed to it.

Maryland and Virginia have a consultant on board to try to help them come up with alternatives to their boat licensing that we'll be meeting with next week, and they are going to try to make a push next year.

I think the other thing is, we are going to see the Northeast state legislatures looking at licenses next year. That has been made very year. There were legislative

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1	actions and hearings in several states.
2	Massachusetts has a task force in place now.
3	There is a commitment in New York to
4	legislative initiative. In Connecticut,
5	actually, they came this close this year, and
6	their bill just kind of went flat at the last
7	minute; it didn't get voted down, it just
8	didn't get brought to the floor for a final
9	vote in the last hour of the legislative
10	session. So hopefully it will go next year.
11	New Hampshire and Maine may be a
12	little bit more challenging, but we have some
13	meetings going on up there this summer, and we
14	hope that we can make some headway.
15	A lot of the states have told us
16	that their legislatures were reluctant to act
17	until they actually saw the proposed rule.
18	Now they have it. And presumably they will
19	have a final rule before their next session.
20	And since next year is not an election year in
20 21	And since next year is not an election year in most states, hopefully we can make some

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262 MR. FLETCHER: What does that mean? 1 2 The registry goes into effect? MR. COLVIN: The expectation is that 3 the rule would be adopted as a final rule this 4 fall, and those - we will as of January `09 5 6 some states will receive their exemptions, and in those that don't, their anglers will have 7 to register as soon as they start to fish in 8 `09. 9 10 MR. FLETCHER: And what happens if they don't? 11 COLVIN: Then they will be in 12 MR. 13 violation of the Magnusson-Stevens act. MR. FLETCHER: So you are actually 14 going to implement -15 16 MR. COLVIN: That's the plan. MR. FLETCHER: - not just begin. 17 MR. COLVIN: That's the plan. 18 19 MR. FLETCHER: Okay. Okay? 20 MR. COLVIN: So aqain, 11th, proposed rules out, comments, August 21 final rule, November 1st, that's the plan, and 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

263 we would begin to register anglers and issue, 1 2 enter into MOAs with exempted states by next January. 3 Every time I saw that I just take a 4 deep breath. 5 6 FISHER: Are you going to have MR. 7 some kind of - a preview list of exempted 8 states? in There is the 9 MR. COLVIN: And what we've said in the 10 proposed rule. proposed rule is, based on the information we 11 about the of the 12 have structure state 13 licenses, the states that are likely to meet the exempted state requirements, most likely, 14 15 are the West Coast states, the Gulf Coast 16 states except Florida, and the Southeastern states of Georgia and North Carolina. 17 MR. CATES: Is there any 18 19 enforcement? COLVIN: Enforcement will need 20 MR. to be done by NOAA Fisheries law enforcement 21 assets in the EEZ with the Coast Guard as per 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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1	normal. And we will also be looking for
2	assistance from our state partners with whom
3	we have JEAs.
4	And some time later this year, and
5	one of the questions people ask a lot is,
6	well, what is the penalty going to be? We
7	will need to work with general counsel and law
8	enforcement to put a penalty schedule together
9	for registration as we get closer to a final
10	rule, and it will look like other kinds of
11	schedules we have adopted for other similar
12	sorts of things.
13	Okay?
14	Next slide begins what we've been
15	doing with communication and outreach. The
16	communication-education team is headed up by
17	Forbes Darby. And I know that you folks had a
18	lot of interest in this at your last meeting
19	and asked us for some follow up information.
20	So we put a little bit more - I want to just
21	spend a little bit more time talking about
22	some of this.

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Some of the activities that we are 1 working on are on the next slide. 2 One of the first and most important things we've done 3 over the last six months is have what we've 4 referring regional listening 5 been to as 6 sessions, which are not so much stakeholder 7 meetings as they are meetings that we've had with our partners face to face in each of our 8 regions. 9 So we've met so far in all of the 10 regions except the Caribbean, our trip there 11 had to be postponed, and I hope will be held 12 13 later this month. Essentially we get a very detailed read from the regional offices, the 14 15 fishery science centers, the councils, the 16 commissions, and states, about what they see as their data needs, recreational data needs, 17 particularly in light of the amendments to the 18 19 Magnusson act and their experience with since the time of 20 fishery management the

21 Denver workshop 2-1/2 years ago.

22

I think many - a number of MAFAC

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1 members have been part of that. Bob was at our session in La Jolla. Kitty hosted the 2 first session in Hawaii, which 3 was very all 4 productive, and of the interstate commissions have been of great help to us in 5 the sessions in their regions. They have been 6 7 very successful and very informative and will play a very important role I think in this 8 upcoming implementation strategy that we are 9 10 talking about in a few minutes. The listening session summaries are 11

now posted on the website, as of this morning, on our website. And they are worth taking a look at, because they really do give you a sense of how things shape up in each region, and they are all different.

also been putting 17 We've out а monthly newscast, an e-newsletter. All MAFAC 18 19 members are getting it. It's mainly directed at our partners, so it's going to all of the 20 people involved in the MRIP program, and all 21 the committees, the task forces, 22 of the

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working groups, the state directors and the state officers, interstate commissions, and so forth.

Randy and Larry, one of the things 4 I wanted to mention since I'm looking at both 5 of you right now is that after the ASMFC 6 7 spring meeting, a desire was expressed to have each of the commissioners for the commission 8 receive that newsletter, and we ere able to 9 10 get their addresses. If you would like to do that, if just their email 11 you get us addresses, send them, 12 we can or you can 13 continue to forward them, however you want to do it. 14

MR. FISHER: Either way, whicheveryou would rather.

MR. COLVIN: Well, if you send them the email addresses, we will put them on the list and send them out. The state directors get them but the other commissioners don't. MRIP in the news: we've been

22 getting a lot of coverage. Of course we got a

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1 lot of coverage immediately after the proposed 2 out, and lot of that rule came а was interesting. But we got a lot of coverage in 3 4 the large media, including newspapers that are listed there, perhaps more so to date than 5 we've seen even in trade press, which was kind 6 7 of interesting.

All in all I would have to say the 8 Ιt 9 coverage has been pretty good. has 10 included the necessary focus of the need for a registry based on including data collecting, 11 which was a connection we were concerned that 12 13 we would not want to lose.

Larry.

MR. SIMPSON: If you want to round 15 out the regional thing, there have been two 16 very good articles in one of the largest 17 recreational magazines in the world, and that 18 19 is CAG magazine. It brings -MR. COLVIN: Oh, yes. 20 SIMPSON: I mean you've got 21 MR. New York and Boston and Hawaii and more. 22 **NEAL R. GROSS**

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1 MR. COLVIN: Well, we have a bunch. 2 Actually what happened too was, CCA had a - I don't know what they called it - a media 3 summit I think they called it in Texas late 4 And it featured MRIP, and they 5 last year. invited John Boreman down. He was down with 6 7 Forbes. And they representatives from many of the major publications around the country, 8 fishing and boating trade publications. 9 10 And out of that we actually did see a number of great articles. Now Dick was a 11 speaker at that, and what he talked about was 12 13 basically what was in those articles. And since then we've seen follow up 14 15 articles I think in both U.S., which was real 16 good - Rip Cunningham did one in I think Trailer something like that, 17 Boat or the magazine he is affiliated with now, which was 18 19 excellent. So we have seen some, absolutely. 20 MR. SIMPSON: But his 21 were especially I think worthy of mention. 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701

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1	MR. COLVIN: Yes. No, they were
2	very good. And we have relied on Dick to give
3	presentations that incorporate that
4	information, and Dennis has as well.
5	Dick is a member of both the
6	operations team, and the registry team for
7	MRIP.
8	New website is up now. We've
9	completed revamped the old MRIP website about
10	a month ago, and is now accessible under
11	CountMyFish.noaa.gov. People seem to find an
12	easy way to get there.
13	We have recently engaged the
14	services of a contractor, Scott Ward, who is
15	going to shape and help us deliver a
16	considerably ramped up marketing effort for
17	MRIP and for registry implementation as we
18	need to get the word out on that late this
19	year and early next. He will be working for
20	us, for all intents and purposes, essentially
21	for - it will be a full-time job.
22	Scott has got some pretty good
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credentials. We were happy to get him. The recruitment process to get a contractor to help us with this took longer, and in the initial stages was more disappointing than we expected.

6 But at the end of the day we were 7 very happy to have Scott. Give you an idea of 8 one of the projects he worked on, previously, 9 he worked with Selective Service on their last 10 campaign to promote awareness of the need for 11 young men to register nationally.

And certainly with that kind of a background he's got the know-how to do what we need on the registry. But he's also worked on some natural resource projects, including some for the National Park Service, and we think he'll be real good.

MR. ROBERTS: Just a question: Is it too idealistic to think you could get the email address of all the agents that work for Sea Grant in the coastal area and give them the e-newsletter? Or is that impossible?

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	272
1	MR. COLVIN: Actually it's a very
2	good idea. We should do that.
3	MR. ROBERTS: With Mike Liffman over
4	there making those guys and girls have their
5	own ladders and sportsman groups.
6	MR. COLVIN: We actually had a
7	meeting with the national Sea Grant office
8	about a month or a month and a half ago to
9	talk about some ways we could get Sea Grant
10	more engaged in working with us on a
11	registered program.
12	Now that's been set back a bit
13	unfortunately because of Terry Smith's
14	accident. But we still hope to get back to
15	that before the year is over.
16	Okay. The next big thing that
17	we're going to be working on, in fact already
18	are, is this implementation strategy. We have
19	an obligation to report back to Congress and
20	to everybody about what we are going to start
21	doing in 2009.
22	The way that the instructions in
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1 the act are structured around implementing the 2 improved program within 24 months of enactment of the reauthorization. And we are not going 3 to turn a switch on January 1st, 2009, and 4 5 implement a new program. But we are going to have to begin to implement the changes, which 6 7 will become a series of changes, or even an evolution of surveys from the old approaches 8 to the new one. 9

10 The implementation strategy that we are working on now, and we will be rolling out 11 is the 12 this summer, document that will 13 describe that process. And it is an extremely We have completed an outline 14 important one. 15 of what it will look like, and a little bit of 16 that is on the next slide I think. The outline is in the briefing book, and we really 17 would like to get some feedback from MAFAC 18 19 members on the content of the outline and their reaction to what's laid out in there. 20 And Mark, I don't know if anybody 21

needs it. I have extra copies of both the

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22

274

outline and the FR notice. But I noticed that they were in the book, so I'm assuming we're okay on that. But if anybody does need them, I have them with me.

The - well enough said about that. 5 6 I think it's all there. I think one of the 7 points of emphasis you'll see is on the development of the overall program as a system 8 of regional surveys, and we will - that's why 9 10 these listening sessions and this regional documentation of data needs 11 and improvements to existing data delivery 12 has 13 been such an important process for us over the last six months. 14

15 What we'll have to incorporate into 16 this document is a summary of what we have, what the needs are, and then what our process 17 will be going forward. And we are going to 18 19 have to make a few kind of sticky decisions along the way, because there are some regional 20 needs that are going to be harder to meet 21 institutional because of existing 22

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1 requirements. And a couple of examples, 2 traditionally, that we have the situation in the Gulf where Texas is not part of the 3 4 existing survey structure so some strategies needed to improve that situation. 5 We have essentially no current 6 7 involvement by NOAA Fisheries Service with recreational data collection in the state of 8 Alaska. 9 10 MR. SIMPSON: Keep in mind, Texas is a player, and intrinsically interested and 11 They just have their own system. 12 involved. 13 What we need to do is work -MR. COLVIN: They have challenges in 14 15 Texas, yes, we are well aware. MR. SIMPSON: But it's not like 16 they completely boycotted it. 17 They are part They just have their own trailer of it. 18 19 counts, the way we do it. MR. COLVIN: And another thing we've 20 learned is that a number of the councils, 21 mainly the councils, are very concerned about 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS

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the timeliness of data delivery in light of 1 2 the need to work with ACLs and accountability. And South Atlantic Council and the Gulf 3 4 Council in particular were very emphatic about a need to get them data, such that they could 5 do some in-season - take some in-season 6 And we are 7 regulatory actions if necessary. not even close to that historically. Other 8 places, in the Pacific for example, we are. 9 10 So one of the things that we'll have to look at is this whole issue of how 11 fast we can take care of the councils that are 12 13 asking for it. Another issue is that there are a 14 15 number of problems that they have with low 16 abundance, low frequency managed fisheries that it's going to be very difficult in a 17 survey-based approach, a broad survey-based 18 19 approach, get the permit data that is needed for management of those fisheries. 20 We may need to evolve specialized surveys, 21 kind of like what has happened in of the 22 most

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1	Northeast with the large pelagics. And those
2	sorts of needs will have to be identified.
3	So as we go through this those
4	sorts of strategies will come forward, and
5	it'll be very important, I think this will be
6	a keystone document in laying out our game
7	plan for getting there.
8	The next slide is funding; nothing
9	new there. It's I think the same funding
10	summary which we gave you in December. We are
11	hoping to see another increase in the `09
12	budget, whether or not we ever get one. And
13	that's pretty much it. I think we are at the
14	end of the road there.
15	So if we can get - hear back from
16	you with comments on the - on that
17	implementation strategy that would be great.
18	Anything further on the registry, a real
19	proposal, anything else, very helpful as well.
20	DR. HOLLIDAY: What is the due date?
21	MR. COLVIN: Registry rule is -
22	DR. HOLLIDAY: When you want the
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comments, you said you would like comments, but it would be best if you tell us a date certain.

MR. COLVIN: Well, to tell you the truth, Mark, I wasn't given one. But I think because we really need to get that thing out this summer.

And I quess as a MR. SIMPSON: 8 side comment, some of you in your different 9 10 regions you don't understand what goes on in other regions. But if you don't think that 11 recreational data is important, in the 12 last 13 two meetings of the Gulf Council I have sat through two motions of preemption, and they 14 15 failed by eight to seven. One of the 16 preemptive motions made was by state а director. 17

Now you don't think that this is important to actual management, and getting more so every day? That's 30 years I've been around, and I've never seen anything like that.

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1 MR. FLETCHER: Gordon, have you 2 envisioned the need for а number of ESC meetings? We haven't heard much from the 3 4 members. COLVIN: 5 MR. Yes, there are some issues and difficulties associated with having 6 7 meeting. Ι think John has tried to а communicate that a little bit, Bob. 8 FACA is one issue. And so he's communicated with you 9 10 as he has. I think his preference is to try to 11 keep working along the way you've been working 12 with communications of that nature. 13 And T don't know if he is going to be able to turn a 14 15 corner on that. But I will tell him you asked the 16 I'm not sure too much can change 17 question. right now. 18 19 Ι should say, Ι didn't come prepared to give you a detailed briefing on 20 the registry rule. And time and the need to 21 give you an update on everything. 22 **NEAL R. GROSS** COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701

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1 But if you have questions on that, 2 find me and I'll answer them for you. I do think that what's in the rule is 3 very consistent with that outline I gave you back 4 in December. 5 MR. FLETCHER: And then you and I 6 talked a little bit. 7 There has been some confusion about just what does that mean, in 8 terms of the language in the FR notice. 9 Then maybe it needs to have some clarification as 10 to what - and I know it's not 100 percent, but 11 fairly comfortable that 12 there you are are states that will be getting 13 certain that exemption, either through their licensing 14 15 program or through their regional surveys or 16 whatever. COLVIN: Well, I'm sure that 17 MR. there are states who can. The ball is in 18 19 their court, or it will be when there is a final rule, to come forward with what they 20

21 need to get that.

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MR. FLETCHER: We need something on

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	281
1	that just so they're aware of it.
2	MR. COLVIN: We are talking to them
3	all the time, and we'll continue to do that.
4	MR. FISHER: What's the best way to
5	comment on the proposed rules? Have the
6	commission and the states and all of our
7	friends comment on it?
8	MR. COLVIN: Gee whiz, I would
9	certainly encourage the states to communicate
10	their comments, whether they did it as a
11	collective or individually. I think that
12	would be very helpful.
13	DR. HOLLIDAY: Besides comment on
14	the implementation outlined and the rule
15	itself, early on there was a suggestion of
16	MAFAC members or particularly the committee
17	could play a role in helping the program
18	communications and other things.
19	Is there - are there other things
20	that MAFAC could be doing for the program in
21	your opinion that they are not doing now or
22	should be working on in that area?
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	282
1	MR. COLVIN: That's a good question.
2	You know there are several MAFAC members who
3	are actively serving.
4	DR. HOLLIDAY: But they are wearing
5	their principal hat as opposed to the MAFAC
6	hat in many regards.
7	MR. COLVIN: That could be, and
8	maybe that - gives us an opportunity to more
9	effectively communicate across MAFAC and get
10	more feedback that is MAFAC-oriented feedback
11	to us than we've had.
12	But I think all in all, I kind of implied
13	it, we've had a great deal of help from the
14	commissions, from Bob and from Kitty and
15	Eric's recently signed on as the liaison on
16	the registry, so we've been very happy with
17	that.
18	Does that put you back on schedule?
19	MR. FLETCHER: Thank you.
20	MR. COLVIN: Okay. Thank you.
21	MR. DiLERNIA: Folks, hospitality is
22	in the room next door, board room.
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	283
1	And we'll see you at 8:30 tomorrow
2	morning.
3	(Whereupon, at 4:09 p.m. the proceeding in the
4	above-entitled matter was
5	adjourned.)

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