

Table 2. Mean Level of Selected Microorganisms (per ml) in Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids

Microorganism	Number of Samples Quantified	Number of Samples Positive ¹	Level of Positives, per ml			
			Log ₁₀ Mean		Geometric Mean	
			Mean ²	SE ³	Mean ²	95% CI ⁴
INDICATOR ORGANISMS						
Aerobic Plate Count @ 35°C	1221	1221	3.32	0.02	2090	1922, 2273
Total Coliforms	1221	1218	1.69	0.02	49	45, 54
<i>Escherichia coli</i> (Biotype I)	1221	1208	1.42	0.02	26	24, 29
PATHOGENIC ORGANISMS						
<i>Clostridium perfringens</i>	1221	357	0.60	0.03	4.0	3.5, 4.6
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	1221	814	1.35	0.03	22	20, 26
<i>Listeria monocytogenes</i>	71 ^{5,6}	31	-0.85	0.09	0.14	0.10, 0.21
<i>Campylobacter jejuni/coli</i>	1221	1102	0.10	0.03	1.2	1.1, 1.4
<i>Escherichia coli</i> O157:H7	0 ⁵	NA ⁷	NA ⁷	NA ⁷	NA ⁷	NA ⁷
<i>Salmonella</i>	227 ⁵	114	-0.98	0.04	0.11	0.09, 0.13

¹ Positive by quantitative method.

² Level only of those samples found positive by quantitative method.

³ Standard error of the mean of positive samples.

⁴ Confidence Interval.

⁵ Only those samples found positive by the qualitative method were quantified.

⁶ One sample positive by the qualitative method was unable to be enumerated due to insufficient reserve fluid.

⁷ NA = not applicable.

Table 2a. Mean Level of Selected Microorganisms (per cm²) Calculated from Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids

Microorganism	Number of Samples Quantified	Number of Samples Positive ¹	Level of Positives, per cm ²			
			Log ₁₀ Mean		Geometric Mean	
			Mean ²	SE ³	Mean ²	95% CI ⁴
INDICATOR ORGANISMS						
Aerobic Plate Count @ 35°C	1221	1221	2.47	0.02	297	273, 322
Total Coliforms	1221	1218	0.84	0.02	7.0	6.4, 7.6
<i>Escherichia coli</i> (Biotype I)	1221	1208	0.57	0.02	3.7	3.4, 4.1
PATHOGENIC ORGANISMS						
<i>Clostridium perfringens</i>	1221	357	-0.27	0.03	0.54	0.47, 0.62
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	1221	814	0.50	0.03	3.2	2.8, 3.7
<i>Listeria monocytogenes</i>	71 ^{5,6}	31	-1.72	0.09	0.02	0.01, 0.03
<i>Campylobacter jejuni/coli</i>	1221	1102	-0.75	0.03	0.18	0.16, 0.20
<i>Escherichia coli</i> O157:H7	0 ⁵	NA ⁷	NA ⁷	NA ⁷	NA ⁷	NA ⁷
<i>Salmonella</i>	227 ⁵	114	-1.83	0.04	0.02	0.01, 0.02

¹ Positive by quantitative method.

² Level only of those samples found positive by quantitative method.

³ Standard error of the mean of positive samples.

⁴ Confidence Interval.

⁵ Only those samples found positive by the qualitative method were quantified.

⁶ One sample positive by the qualitative method was unable to be enumerated due to insufficient reserve fluid.

⁷ NA = not applicable.

Table 3. Aerobic Plate Count @ 35°C Distribution (per ml) in Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids

Range, cfu/ml	Number of Samples	Percent of Total	Cumulative Number	Cumulative Percent
1 - 10	2	0.2	2	0.2
11 - 100	30	2.5	32	2.6
101 - 1,000	365	29.9	397	32.5
1,001 - 10,000	654	53.6	1051	86.1
10,001 - 100,000	163	13.3	1214	99.4
100,001 - 1,000,000	6	0.5	1220	99.9
1,000,001 - 10,000,000	1	0.1	1221	100.0
TOTAL	1221	100.0		

Table 3a. Aerobic Plate Count @ 35°C Distribution (per cm²) Calculated from Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids

Range, cfu/cm²	Number of Samples	Percent of Total	Cumulative Number	Cumulative Percent
>0 - 1	1	0.1	1	0.1
1.01 - 10	16	1.3	17	1.4
10.01 - 100	252	20.6	269	22.0
100.01 - 1,000	706	57.8	975	79.9
1,000.01 - 10,000	235	19.2	1210	99.1
10,000.01 - 100,000	9	0.7	1219	99.8
100,000.01 - 1,000,000	1	0.1	1220	99.9
1,000,000.01 - 10,000,000	1	0.1	1221	100.0
TOTAL	1221	100.0		

Source: Nationwide Young Turkey Microbiological Baseline Data Collection Program (August 1996 - July 1997).

Table 4. Total Coliform Distribution (per ml) in Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids

Range, cfu/ml	Number of Samples	Percent of Total	Cumulative Number	Cumulative Percent
<1 ¹	3	0.2	3	0.2
1 - 10	202	16.6	214	16.8
11 - 100	660	54.1	865	70.8
101 - 1,000	302	24.7	1167	95.6
1,001 - 10,000	51	4.2	1218	99.8
10,001 - 100,000	3	0.2	1221	100.0
TOTAL	1221	100.0		

¹ Negative by method.

Table 4a. Total Coliform Distribution (per cm²) Calculated from Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids

Range, cfu/cm²	Number of Samples	Percent of Total	Cumulative Number	Cumulative Percent
0 ¹	3	0.2	3	0.2
0.01 - 1	113	9.3	116	9.5
1.01 - 10	647	53.0	763	62.5
10.01 - 100	387	31.7	1150	94.2
100.01 - 1,000	64	5.2	1214	99.4
1,000.01 - 10,000	7	0.6	1221	100.0
TOTAL	1221	100.0		

¹ Negative by method.

Source: Nationwide Young Turkey Microbiological Baseline Data Collection Program (August 1996 - July 1997).

Table 5 . *Escherichia coli* (Biotype I) Distribution (per ml) in Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids

Range, cfu/ml	Number of Samples	Percent of Total	Cumulative Number	Cumulative Percent
<1 ¹	13	1.1	13	1.1
1 - 10	373	30.5	386	31.6
11 - 100	613	50.2	999	81.8
101 - 1,000	190	15.6	1189	97.4
1,001 -10,000	29	2.4	1218	99.8
10,001 - 100,000	3	0.2	1221	100.0
TOTAL	1221	100.0		

¹ Negative by method.

Table 5a . *Escherichia coli* (Biotype I) Distribution (per cm²) Calculated from Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids

Range, cfu/cm²	Number of Samples	Percent of Total	Cumulative Number	Cumulative Percent
0 ¹	13	1.1	13	1.1
0.01 - 1	270	22.1	283	23.2
1.01 - 10	646	52.9	929	76.1
10.01 - 100	253	20.7	1182	96.8
100.01 - 1,000	34	2.8	1216	99.6
1,000.01 - 10,000	5	0.4	1221	100.0
TOTAL	1221	100.0		

¹ Negative by method.

Source: Nationwide Young Turkey Microbiological Baseline Data Collection Program (August 1996 - July 1997).

Table 6. *Clostridium perfringens* Distribution (per ml) in Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids

Range, cfu/ml	Number of Samples	Percent of Total	Cumulative Number	Cumulative Percent
<1 ¹	864	70.8	864	70.8
1 - 10	281	23.0	1145	93.8
11 - 100	64	5.2	1209	99.0
101 - 1,000	11	0.9	1220	99.9
1,001 - 10,000 ²	1	0.1	1221	100.0
TOTAL	1221	100.0		

¹ Negative by method.

² Maximum level detected = 3,250 cfu/ml

Table 6a. *Clostridium perfringens* Distribution (per cm²) Calculated from Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids

Range, cfu/cm²	Number of Samples	Percent of Total	Cumulative Number	Cumulative Percent
0 ¹	864	70.8	864	70.8
0.01 - 1	262	21.5	1126	92.2
1.01 - 10	81	6.6	1207	98.9
10.01 - 100	12	1.0	1219	99.8
100.01 - 1,000 ²	2	0.2	1221	100.0
TOTAL	1221	100.0		

¹ Negative by method.

² Maximum level detected = 383 cfu/cm²

Source: Nationwide Young Turkey Microbiological Baseline Data Collection Program (August 1996 - July 1997).

Table 7. *Staphylococcus aureus* Distribution (per ml) in Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids

Range, cfu/ml	Number of Samples	Percent of Total	Cumulative Number	Cumulative Percent
<1 ¹	407	33.3	407	33.3
1 - 10	315	25.8	722	59.1
11 - 100	331	27.1	1053	86.2
101 - 1,000	121	9.9	1174	96.2
1,001 - 10,000	45	3.7	1219	99.8
10,001 - 100,000 ²	2	0.2	1221	100.0
TOTAL	1221	100.0		

¹ Negative by method.

² Maximum level detected = 20,100 cfu/ml

Table 7a. *Staphylococcus aureus* Distribution (per cm²) Calculated from Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids

Range, cfu/cm ²	Number of Samples	Percent of Total	Cumulative Number	Cumulative Percent
0 ¹	407	33.3	407	33.3
0.01 - 1	244	20.0	651	53.3
1.01 - 10	358	29.3	1009	82.6
10.01 - 100	144	11.8	1153	94.4
100.01 - 1,000	66	5.4	1219	99.8
1,001 - 10,000 ²	2	0.2	1221	100.0
TOTAL	1221	100.0		

¹ Negative by method.

² Maximum level detected = 3,703 cfu/cm²

Source: Nationwide Young Turkey Microbiological Baseline Data Collection Program (August 1996 - July 1997).

Table 8. *Listeria monocytogenes* Distribution (per ml) in Enumerated Positive Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids

Range, MPN/ml	Number of Samples	Percent of Total	Cumulative Number	Cumulative Percent
<0.03 ¹	40	56.3	40	56.3
0.03 - 0.30	22	31.0	62	87.3
0.301 - 3.0 ²	9	12.7	71	100.0
TOTAL	71	100.0		

¹ Negative by quantitative MPN method.

² Maximum level detected = 2.3 MPN/ml.

Table 8a. *Listeria monocytogenes* Distribution (per cm²) Calculated from Enumerated Positive Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids

Range, MPN/cm²	Number of Samples	Percent of Total	Cumulative Number	Cumulative Percent
0 ¹	40	56.3	40	56.3
0.01 - 0.03	18	25.4	58	81.7
0.0301 - 0.30	12	16.9	70	98.6
0.3001 - 3.0 ²	1	1.4	71	100.0
TOTAL	71	100.0		

¹ Negative by quantitative MPN method.

² Maximum level detected = 0.3006 MPN/cm²

Source: Nationwide Young Turkey Microbiological Baseline Data Collection Program (August 1996 - July 1997).

Table 9. *Campylobacter jejuni/coli* Distribution (per ml) in Enumerated Positive Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids

Range, MPN/ml	Number of Samples	Percent of Total	Cumulative Number	Cumulative Percent
<0.03 ¹	119	9.7	119	9.7
0.03 - 0.30	347	28.4	466	38.2
0.301 - 3.0	402	32.9	868	71.1
3.01 - 30.0	284	23.3	1152	94.3
>30.0 ²	69	5.7	1221	100.0
TOTAL	1221	100.0		

¹ Negative by quantitative MPN method.

² Maximum level detected = 4,600 MPN/ml

Table 9a. *Campylobacter jejuni/coli* Distribution (per cm²) Calculated from Enumerated Positive Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids

Range, MPN/cm ²	Number of Samples	Percent of Total	Cumulative Number	Cumulative Percent
0 ¹	119	9.7	119	9.7
0.01 - 0.03	232	19.0	351	28.7
0.0301 - 0.30	451	36.9	802	65.7
0.3001 - 3.0	305	25.0	1107	90.7
3.001 - 30.0	101	8.3	1208	98.9
>30.0 ²	13	1.1	1221	100.0
TOTAL	1221	100.0		

¹ Negative by quantitative MPN method.

² Maximum level detected = 981 MPN/cm²

Source: Nationwide Young Turkey Microbiological Baseline Data Collection Program (August 1996 - July 1997).

Table 10. *Salmonella* Distribution (per ml) in Enumerated Positive Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids

Range, MPN/ml	Number of Samples	Percent of Total	Cumulative Number	Cumulative Percent
<0.03 ¹	113	49.8	113	49.8
0.030 - 0.30	99	43.7	212	93.4
0.301 - 3.0	14	6.2	226	99.6
3.01 - 30.0 ²	1	0.4	227	100.0
TOTAL	227	100.0		

¹ Negative by quantitative MPN method.

² Maximum level detected = 23 MPN/ml

Table 10a. *Salmonella* Distribution (per cm²) Calculated from Enumerated Positive Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids

Range, MPN/cm²	Number of Samples	Percent of Total	Cumulative Number	Cumulative Percent
0 ¹	113	49.8	113	49.8
0.01 - 0.03	89	39.2	202	89.0
0.0301 - 0.30	23	10.1	225	99.1
0.3001 - 3.0	1	0.4	226	99.6
3.001 - 30.0 ²	1	0.4	227	100.0
TOTAL	227	100.0		

¹ Negative by quantitative MPN method.

² Maximum level detected = 4.9 MPN/cm²

Source: Nationwide Young Turkey Microbiological Baseline Data Collection Program (August 1996 - July 1997).

Table 11. Number of Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids Containing One or More Species of Identified Pathogenic Bacteria

Number of Pathogens ¹	Number of Samples	Cumulative Number of Samples	Cumulative Percent
0 ²	32	32	2.6
1	261	293	24.0
2	557	850	69.6
3	292	1142	93.5
4	74	1216	99.6
5	5	1221	100.0

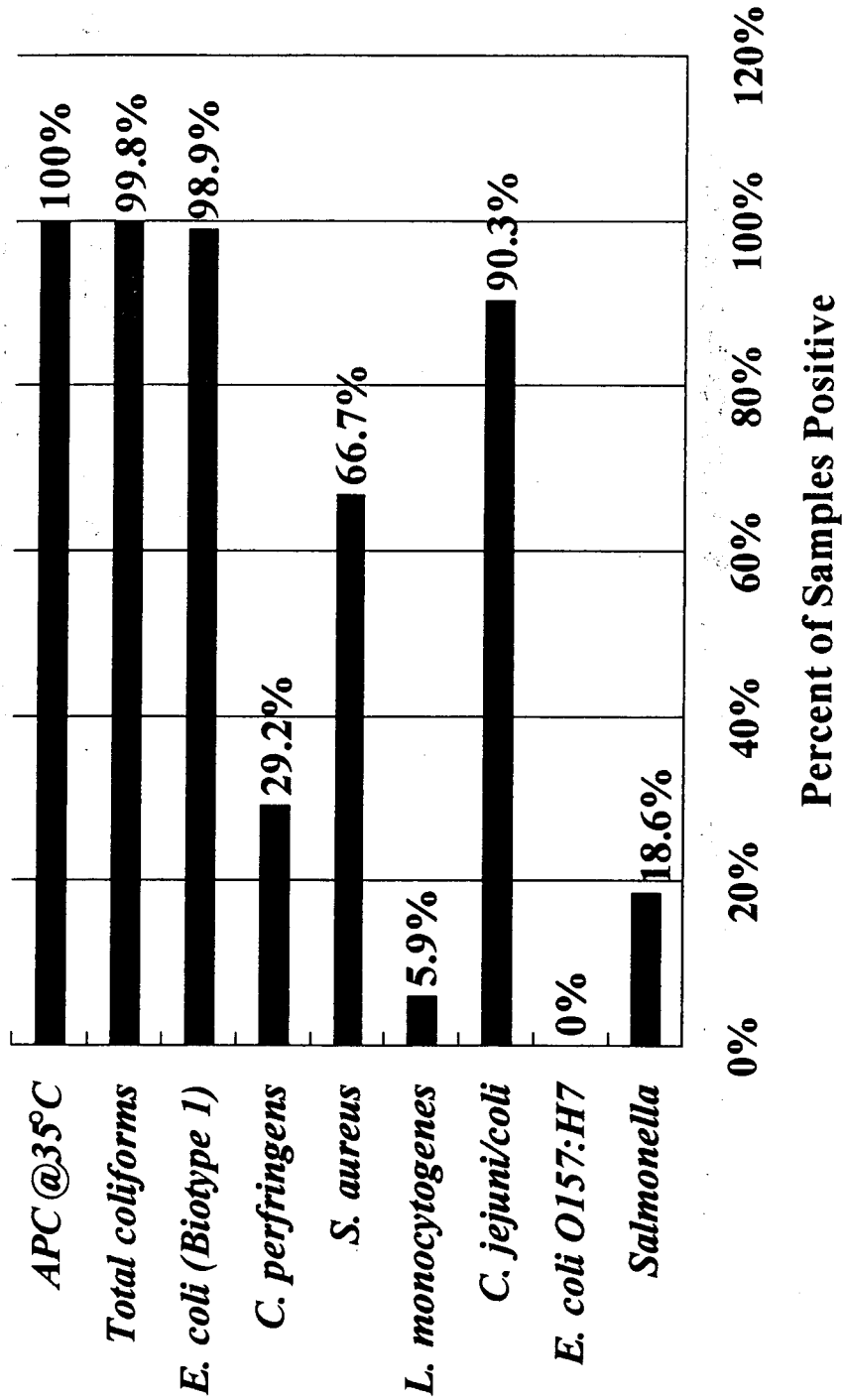
¹ *C. perfringens*, *S. aureus*, *L. monocytogenes*, *C. jejuni/coli*, *E. coli* O157:H7, *Salmonella* spp.

² Negative by method.

Source: Nationwide Young Turkey Microbiological Baseline Data Collection Program (August 1996 - July 1997).

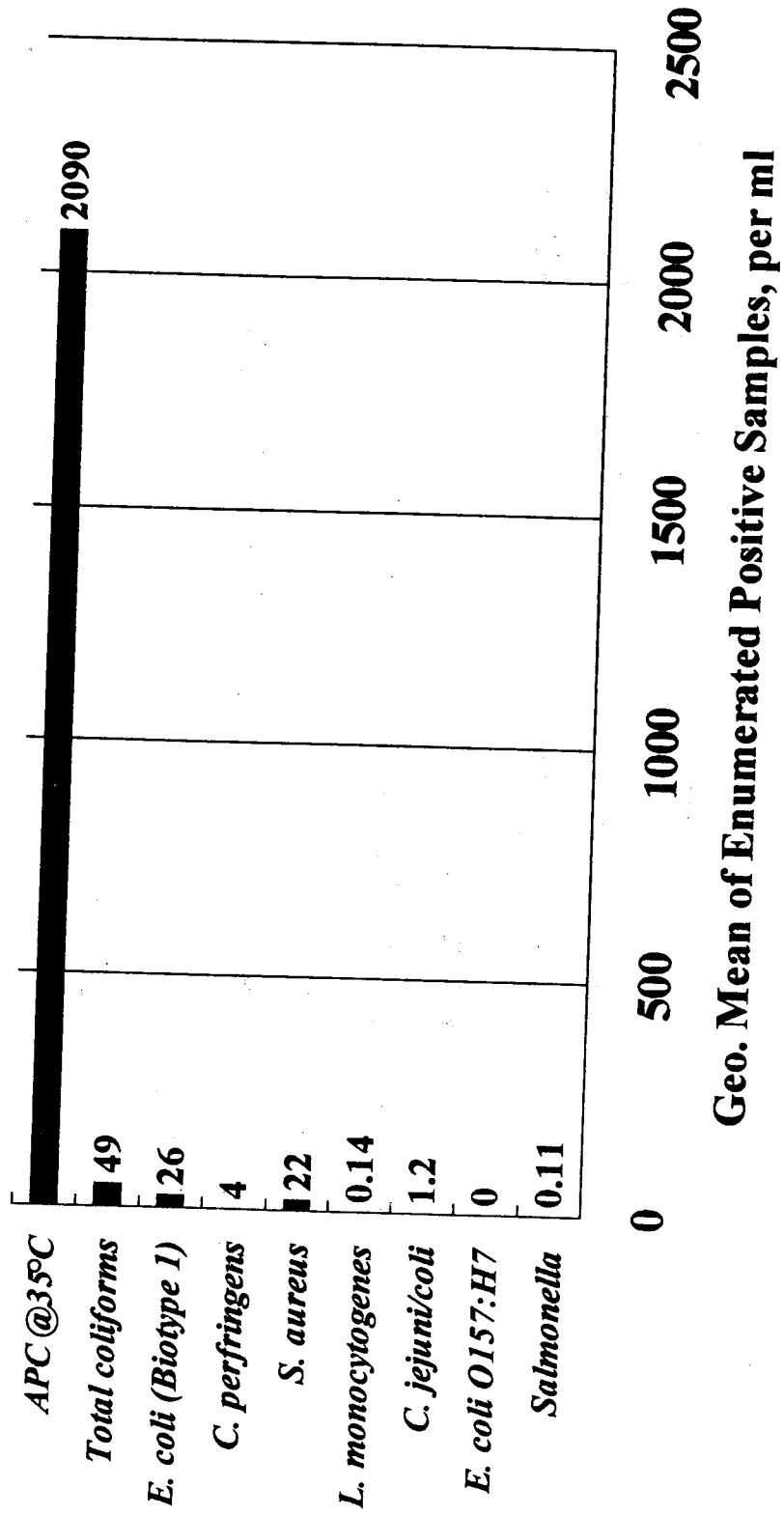
FIGURES

**Figure 1. Prevalence of Selected Microorganisms in Turkey
Carcass Rinse Fluids**



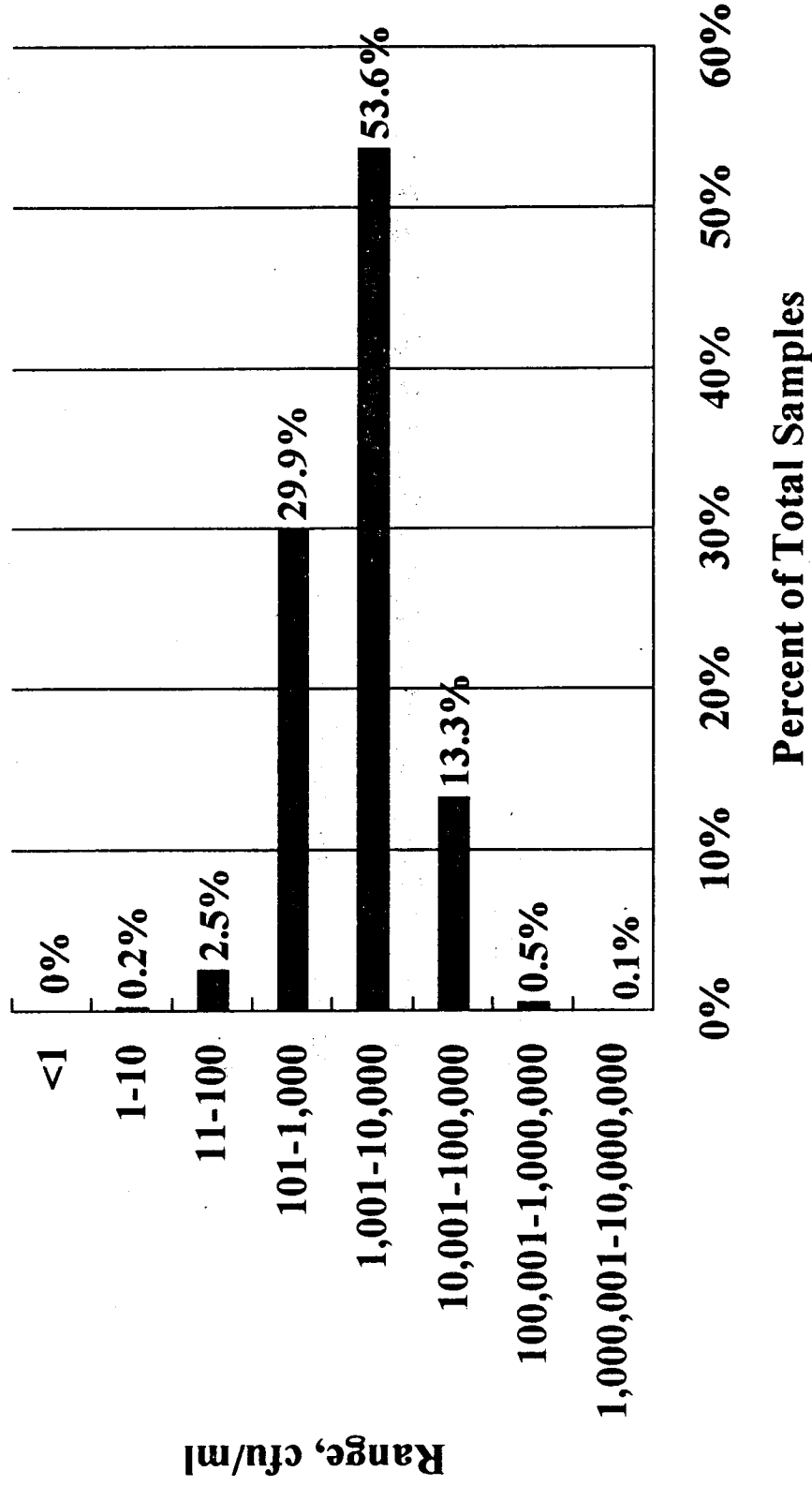
Source: Nationwide Young Turkey Microbiological Baseline
Data Collection Program (August 1996 - July 1997)

Figure 2. Mean Level of selected Microorganisms (per ml) in Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids



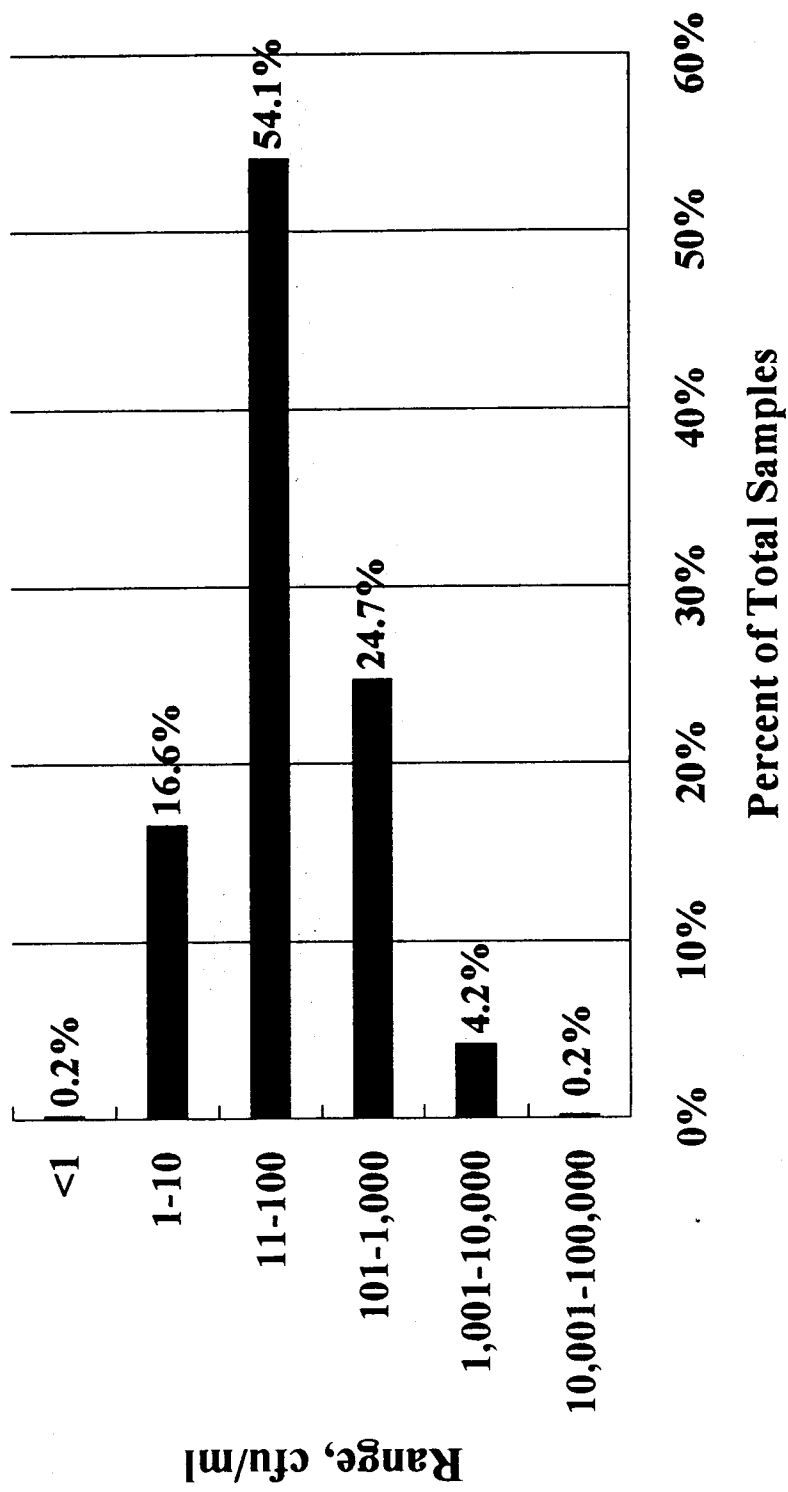
Source: Nationwide Young Turkey Microbiological Baseline Data Collection Program (August 1996 - July 1997)

**Figure 3. Aerobic Plate Count @ 35C Distribution (per ml)
in Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids**



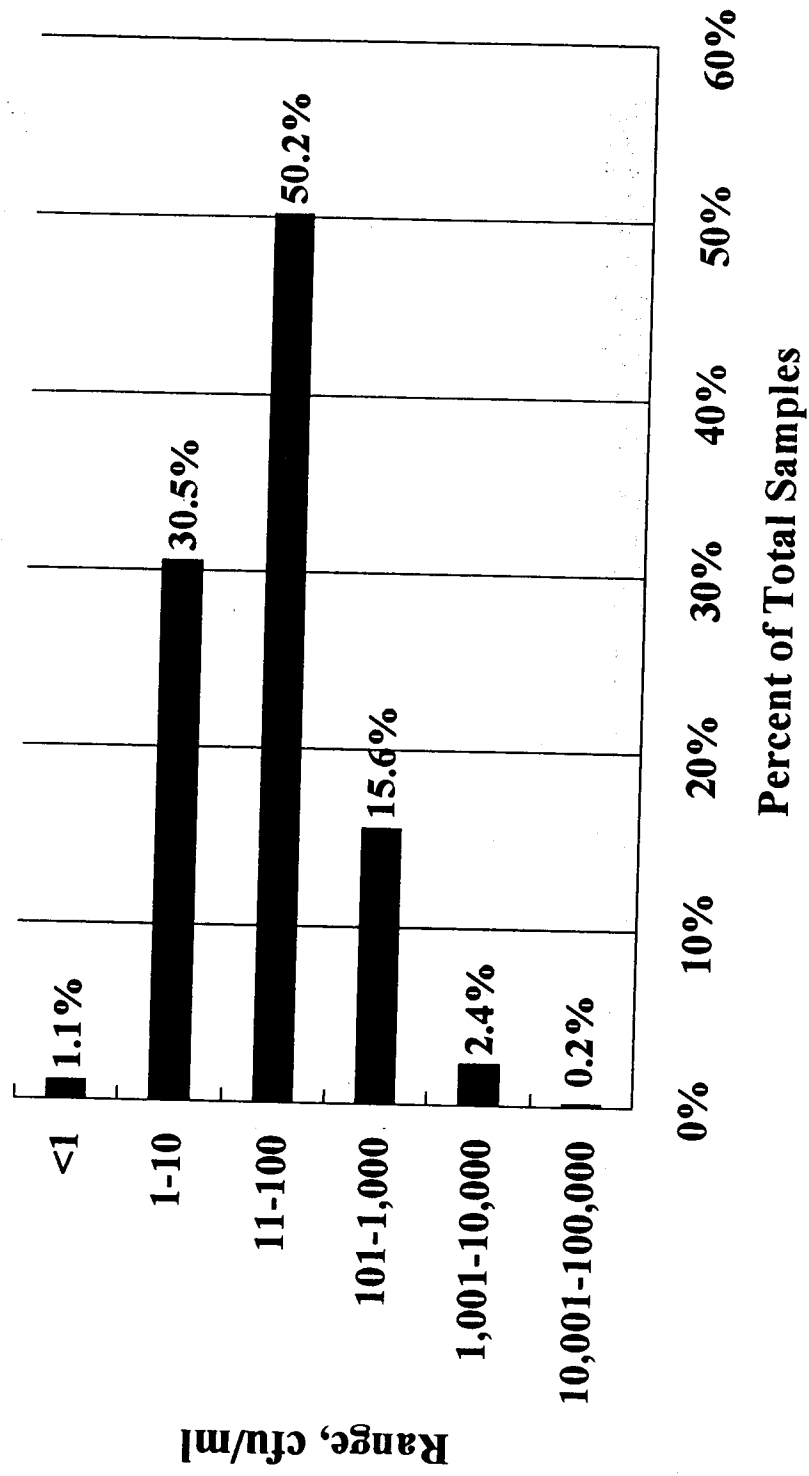
Source: Nationwide Young Turkey Microbiological Baseline
Data Collection Program (August 1996 - July 1997)

**Figure 4. Total Coliform Distribution (per ml) in Turkey
Carcass Rinse Fluids**



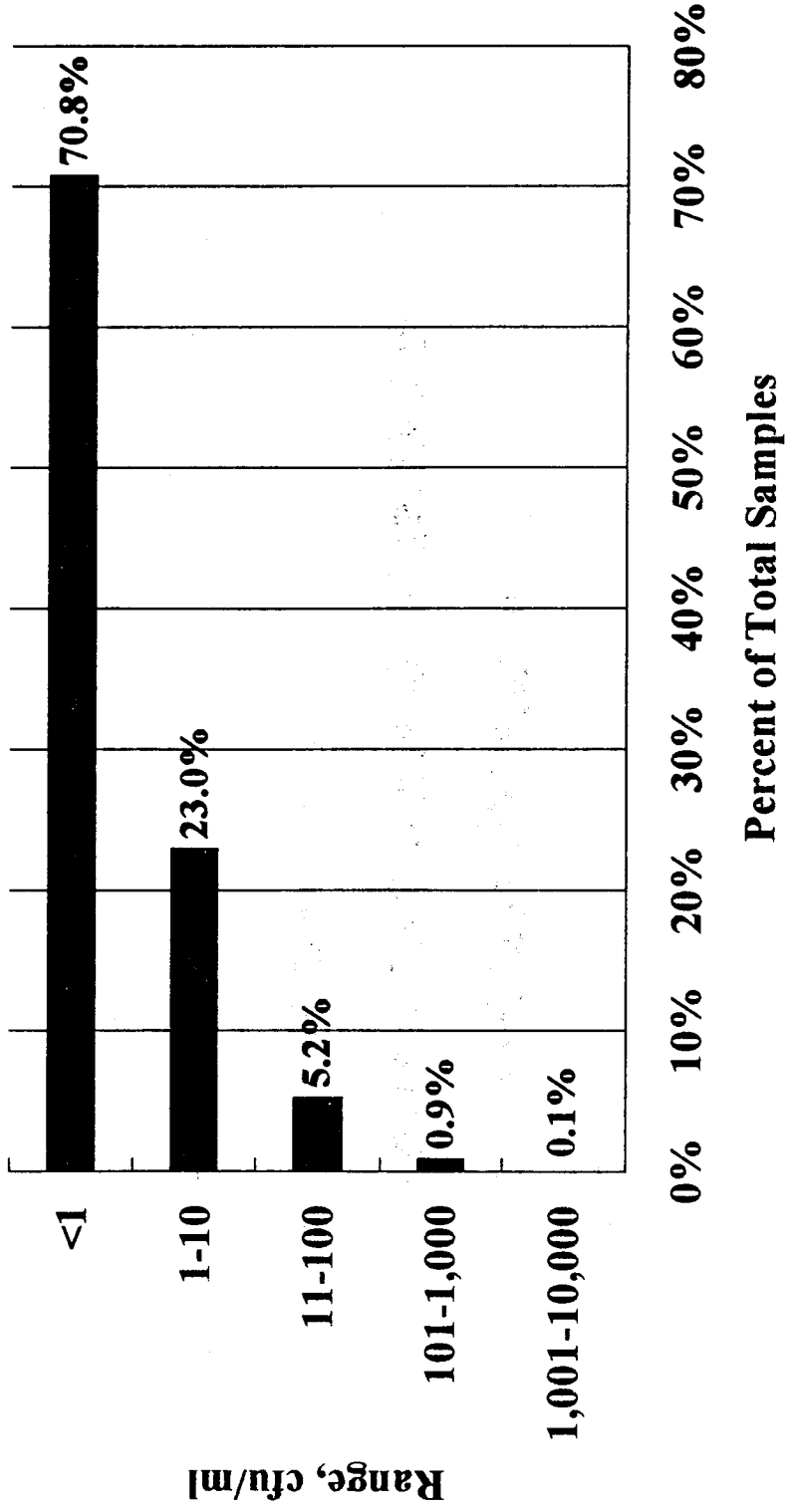
Source: Nationwide Young Turkey Microbiological Baseline
Data Collection Program (August 1996 - July 1997)

Figure 5. *Escherichia coli* (Biotype 1) Distribution (per ml) in Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids



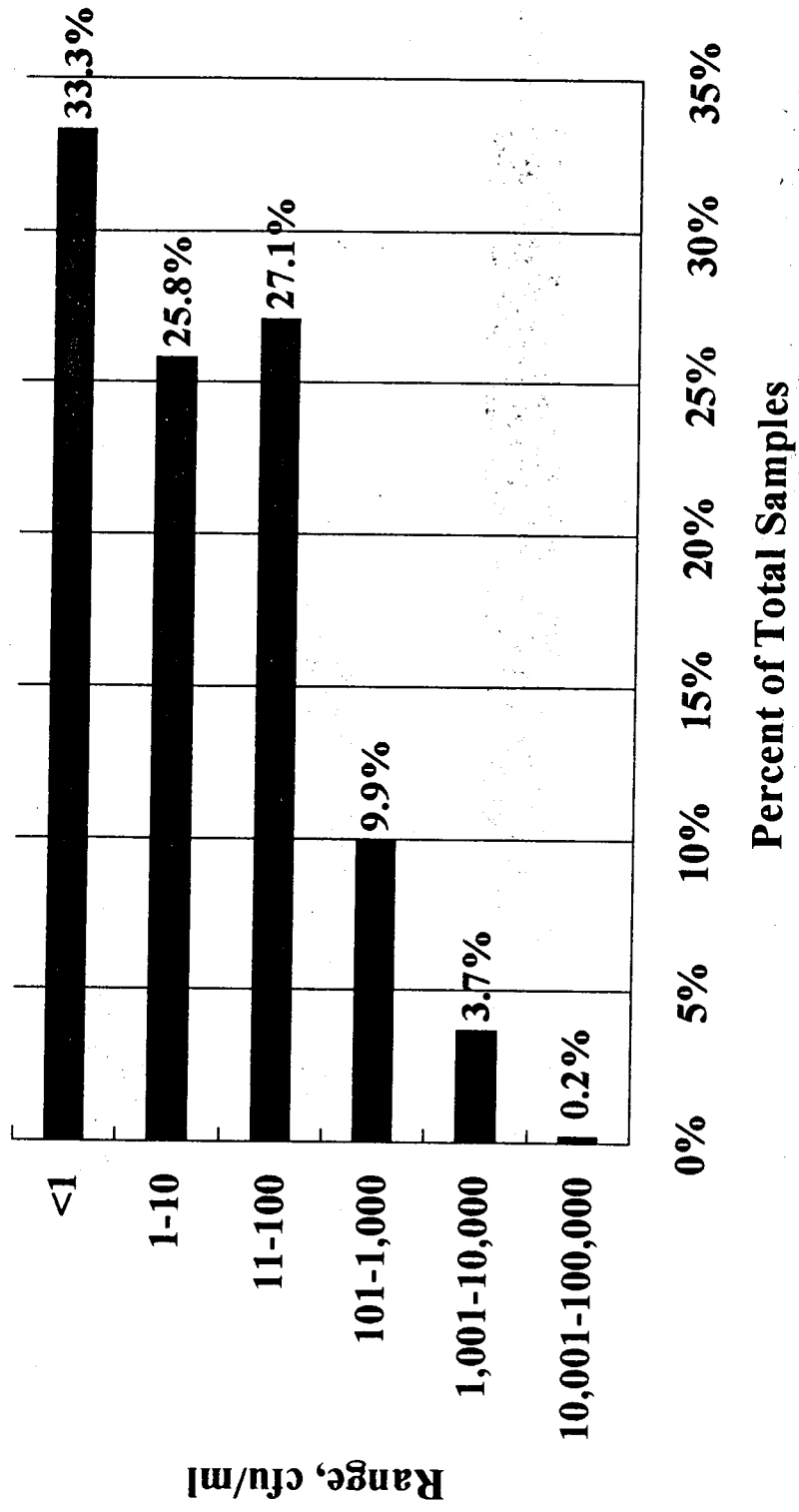
Source: Nationwide Young Turkey Microbiological Baseline Data Collection Program (August 1996 - July 1997)

Figure 6. *Clostridium perfringens* Distribution (per ml) in Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids



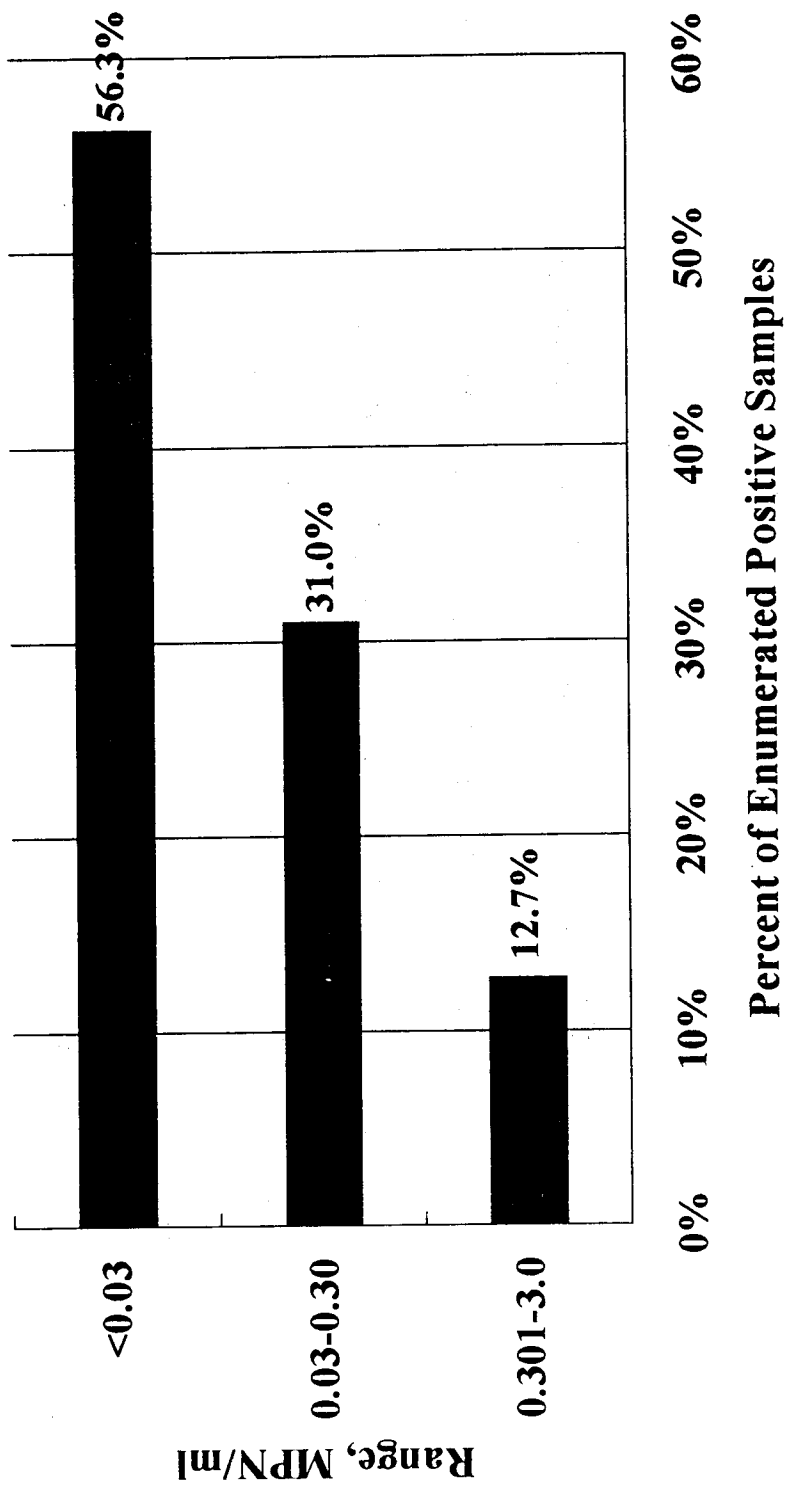
Source: Nationwide Young Turkey Microbiological Baseline Data Collection Program (August 1996 - July 1997)

Figure 7. *Staphylococcus aureus* Distribution (per ml) in Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids



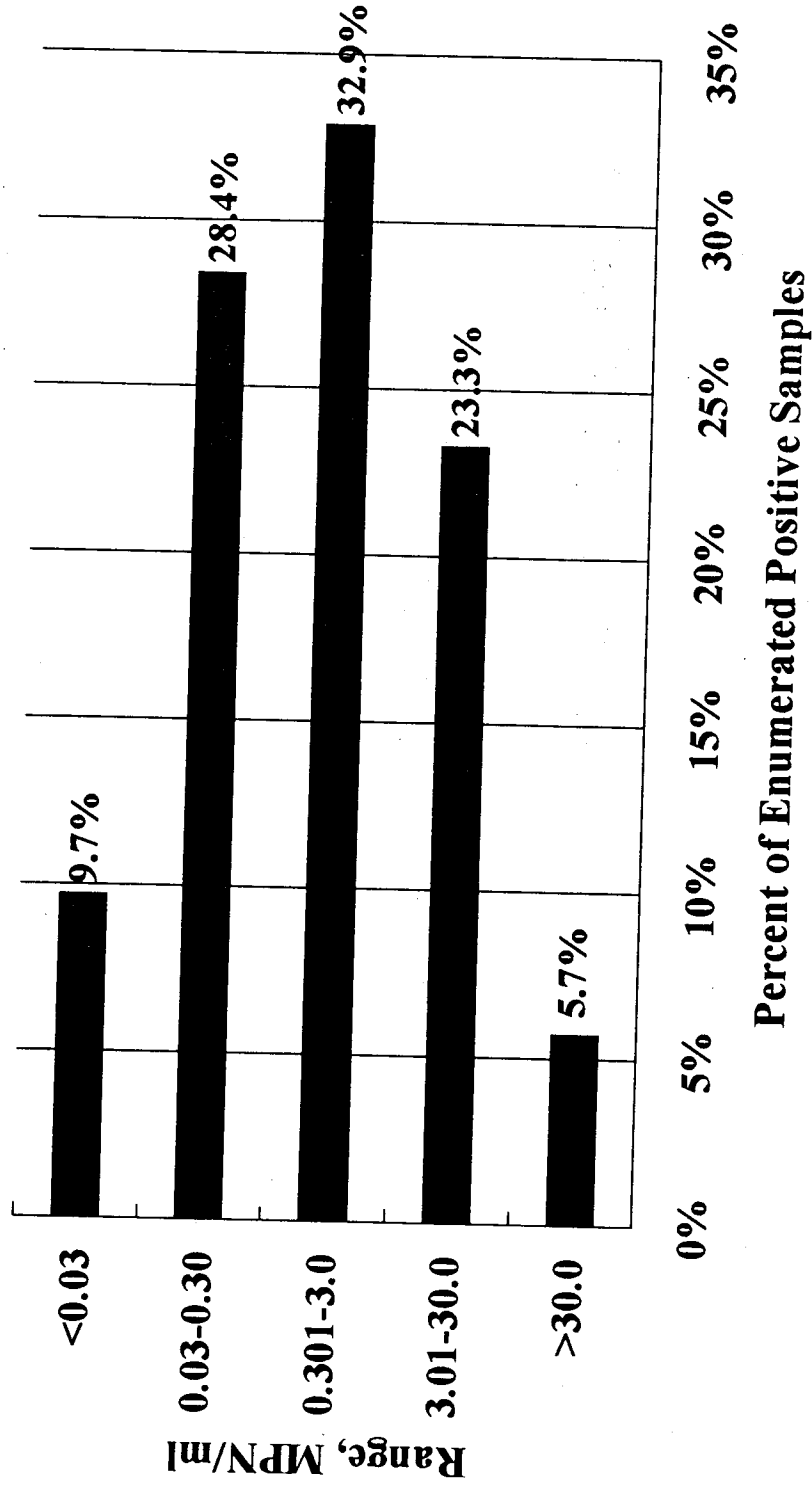
Source: Nationwide Young Turkey Microbiological Baseline Data Collection Program (August 1996 - July 1997)

Figure 8. *Listeria monocytogenes* Distribution (per ml) in Enumerated Positive Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids



Source: Nationwide Young Turkey Microbiological Baseline Data Collection Program (August 1996 - July 1997)

Figure 9. *Campylobacter jejuni/coli* Distribution (per ml) in Enumerated Positive Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids



Source: Nationwide Young Turkey Microbiological Baseline Data Collection Program (August 1996 - July 1997)

Figure 10. *Salmonella* Distribution (per ml) in Enumerated Positive Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids

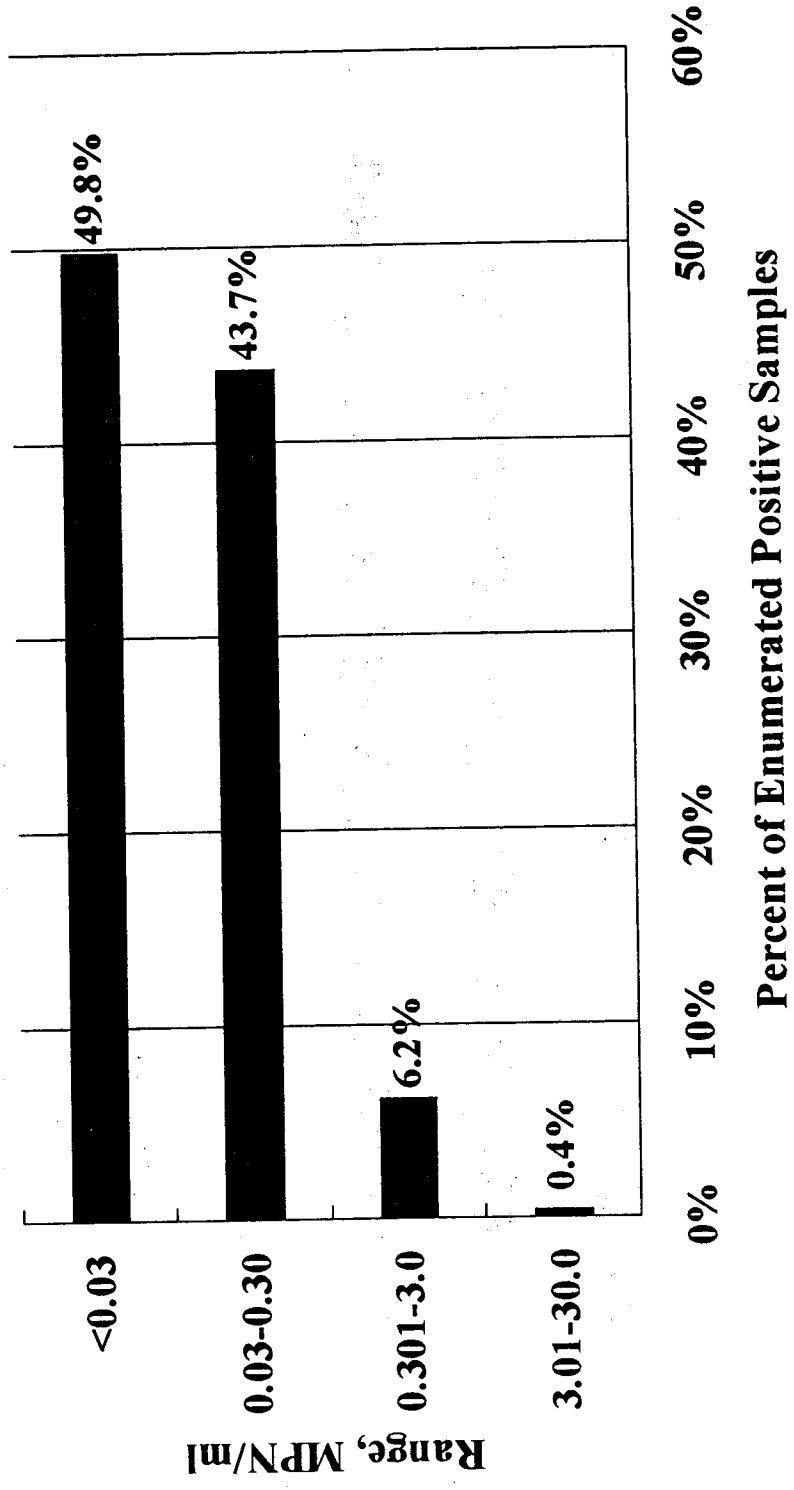
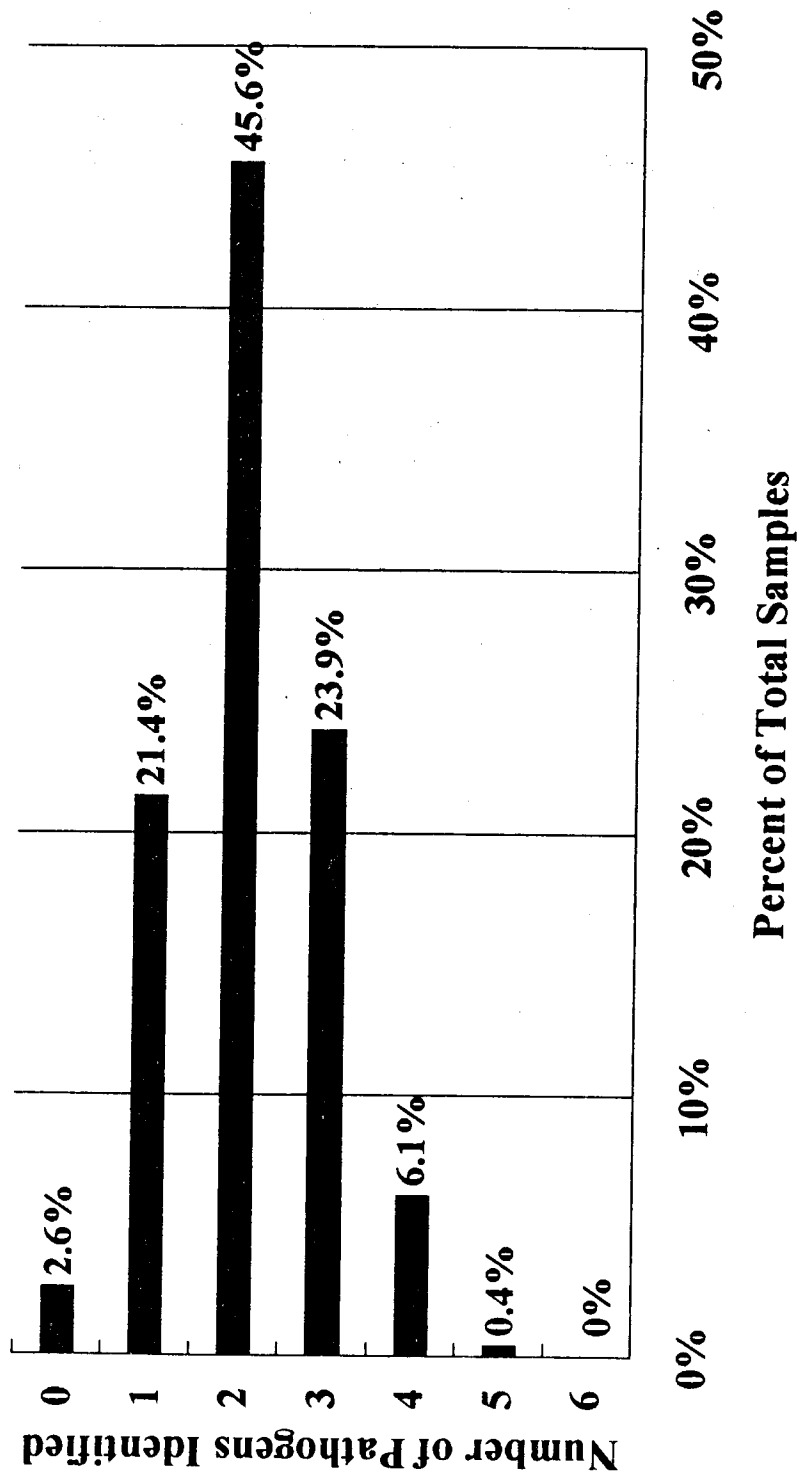


Figure 11. Percent of Turkey Carcass Rinse Fluids Containing One or more Species of Identified Pathogenic Bacteria



Source: Nationwide Young Turkey Microbiological Baseline Data Collection Program (August 1996 - July 1997)

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