

## Appendix A. Hydraulic Properties Statistics Tables

Table A1. Hydraulic properties statistics for the alluvium (Stephens et al.).

	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	S (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	log $K_{sat}$	$\theta_r$ (%)	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	N
Minimum	1.20	34.6	14.4	$6.5 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.19	0.0	.0058	1.277
Maximum	1.75	49.0	100	$8.2 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.09	7.6	.0711	1.838
Median	1.40	43.7	50.4	$4.4 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.64	3.8	.0385	1.558
Mean	1.42	43.3	46.8	$4.4 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.64	3.8	.0385	1.558
Standard Deviation	.1708	4.274	28.95					
Harmonic Mean								
Number of Observations	9	8	8	2	2	2	2	2

Table A2. Hydraulic properties statistics for Tshirege Unit 3 (all sources).

	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	S (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	log $K_{sat}$	$\theta_r$ (%)	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	N
Minimum	1.25	34.6	33.4	$5.6 \times 10^{-6}$	-5.25	0.0	.0011	1.381
Maximum	1.80	56.2	86.9	$5.1 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.29	7.9	.0052	2.877
Median	1.47	47.3	54.3	$4.7 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.33	5.0	.0026	1.639
Mean	1.47	46.9	52.4	$8.8 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.27	4.5	.0029	1.884
Standard Deviation	.2116	8.251	16.73	$1.0 \times 10^{-4}$	.4397	3.379	.0017	.6800
Harmonic Mean				$3.3 \times 10^{-5}$				
Number of Observations	10	10	10	34	34	4	4	4

Table A3. Hydraulic properties statistics for Tshirege Unit 3 (Stephens et al.).

	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	S (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	log $K_{sat}$	$\theta_r$ (%)	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	N
Minimum	1.25	34.6	33.4	$2.2 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.65	0.0	.0011	1.381
Maximum	1.80	56.2	86.9	$5.1 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.29	7.9	.0052	2.877
Median	1.47	47.3	54.3	$1.8 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.75	5.0	.0026	1.639
Mean	1.47	46.9	52.4	$1.9 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.86	4.5	.0029	1.884
Standard Deviation	.2116	8.251	16.73	$1.5 \times 10^{-4}$	.4129	3.379	.0017	.6800
Harmonic Mean					$6.9 \times 10^{-5}$			
Number of Observations	10	10	10	10	10	4	4	4

Table A4. Hydraulic properties statistics for Tshirege Unit 3 (Nyhan 1979).

	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	S (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	log $K_{sat}$	$\theta_r$ (%)	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	N
Minimum				$5.6 \times 10^{-6}$	-15.25			
Maximum				$1.0 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.99			
Median				$4.0 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.39			
Mean				$4.5 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.44			
Standard Deviation				$2.7 \times 10^{-5}$	.3302			
Harmonic Mean				$2.6 \times 10^{-5}$				
Number of Observations				24	24			

Table A5. Hydraulic properties statistics for Tshirege Unit 2b (all sources).

	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	S (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	log $K_{sat}$	$\theta_r$ (%)	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	N
Minimum	1.28	39.6	2.9	$8.4 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.07	0.0	.0060	1.760
Maximum	1.46	73.6	91.5	$3.5 \times 10^{-3}$	-2.45	6.7	.0082	2.648
Median	1.37	45.9	10.5	$4.1 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.38	3.8	.0064	2.044
Mean	1.37	47.9	33.0	$6.5 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.41	3.2	.0066	2.090
Standard Deviation	.0643	8.613	37.96	$9.0 \times 10^{-4}$	.4337	3.095	.0009	.3403
Harmonic Mean					$2.6 \times 10^{-4}$			
Number of Observations	5	14	5	14	14	5	5	5

Table A6. Hydraulic properties statistics for Tshirege Unit 2b (Stephens et al.).

	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	S (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	log $K_{sat}$	$\theta_r$ (%)	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	N
Minimum	1.28	44.1	2.9	$3.7 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.43	0.0	.0060	1.760
Maximum	1.46	48.1	91.5	$3.5 \times 10^{-3}$	-2.45	6.7	.0082	2.648
Median	1.37	45.5	10.5	$4.2 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.38	3.8	.0064	2.044
Mean	1.37	45.8	33.0	$1.3 \times 10^{-3}$	-3.09	3.2	.0066	2.090
Standard Deviation	.0643	1.536	37.96	$1.3 \times 10^{-3}$	.4404	3.095	.0009	.3403
Harmonic Mean					$5.9 \times 10^{-4}$			
Number of Observations	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

Table A7. Hydraulic properties statistics for Tshirege Unit 2a (all sources).

	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	S (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	log $K_{sat}$	$\theta_r$ (%)	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	N
Minimum	1.19	41.4	1.4	$7.4 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.13	0.0	.0012	1.733
Maximum	1.47	64.4	50.8	$8.8 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.05	5.6	.0045	2.347
Median	1.26	48.3	3.8	$1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.89	0.0	.0029	2.070
Mean	1.27	48.2	10.3	$1.9 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.84	0.7	.0030	2.045
Standard Deviation	.0738	5.863	14.72	$2.1 \times 10^{-4}$	.2924	1.811	.0009	0.2223
Harmonic Mean					$1.2 \times 10^{-4}$			
Number of Observations	11	13	11	13	13	10	10	10

Table A8. Hydraulic properties statistics for Tshirege Unit 2a (Stephens et al.).

	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	S (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	log $K_{sat}$	$\theta_r$ (%)	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	N
Minimum	1.19	41.4	1.4	$7.4 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.13	0.0	.0012	1.733
Maximum	1.47	51.4	50.8	$8.8 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.05	5.6	.0045	2.347
Median	1.26	48.3	3.8	$1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.89	0.0	.0029	2.070
Mean	1.27	47.2	10.3	$1.9 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.85	0.7	.0030	2.045
Standard Deviation	.0738	3.402	14.72	$2.3 \times 10^{-4}$	.3046	1.811	.0009	0.2223
Harmonic Mean					$1.2 \times 10^{-4}$			
Number of Observations	11	11	11	11	11	10	10	10

Table A9. Hydraulic properties statistics for Tshirege Unit 1b (all sources).

	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	S (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	log $K_{sat}$	$\theta_r$ (%)	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	N
Minimum	1.05	43.5	5.7	$1.9 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.72	0.0	.0014	1.392
Maximum	1.28	74.2	39.4	$1.3 \times 10^{-3}$	-2.90	4.4	.0154	2.087
Median	1.20	49.5	21.4	$6.9 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.16	0.0	.0033	1.647
Mean	1.18	52.8	22.4	$1.7 \times 10^{-4}$	-4.12	0.9	.0044	1.660
Standard Deviation	.0790	8.699	13.63	$3.2 \times 10^{-4}$	.4943	1.547	.0045	0.2196
Harmonic Mean					$4.9 \times 10^{-5}$			
Number of Observations	9	13	8	14	14	8	8	8

Table A10. Hydraulic properties statistics for Tshirege Unit 1b (Stephens et al.).

	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	S (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	log $K_{sat}$	$\theta_r$ (%)	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	N
Minimum	1.05	43.5	5.7	$1.9 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.72	0.0	.0014	1.392
Maximum	1.28	50.8	39.4	$9.9 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.00	4.4	.0154	2.087
Median	1.20	48.6	21.4	$4.5 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.35	0.0	.0033	1.647
Mean	1.18	48.2	22.4	$4.7 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.40	0.9	.0044	1.660
Standard Deviation	.0790	2.445	13.63	$2.8 \times 10^{-5}$	.2561	1.547	.0045	0.2196
Harmonic Mean					$3.5 \times 10^{-5}$			
Number of Observations	9	8	8	9	9	8	8	8

Table A11. Hydraulic data for weathered Tshirege Unit 1a (Stephens et al.).

	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	S (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	log $K_{sat}$	$\theta_r$ (%)	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	N
Minimum	1.16	38.2	24.1	$2.2 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.66	0.0	.0043	1.249
Maximum	1.49	52.1	89.8	$1.1 \times 10^{-3}$	-3.07	8.6	.0281	1.862
Median	1.19	47.9	57.0	$4.3 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.37	5.3	.0072	1.661
Mean	1.26	46.0	56.1	$2.3 \times 10^{-4}$	-4.08	5.1	.0138	1.583
Standard Deviation	.1356	5.467	24.06	$3.5 \times 10^{-4}$	.6805	3.174	.0110	.2419
Harmonic Mean					$4.3 \times 10^{-5}$			
Number of Observations	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5

Table A12. Hydraulic properties statistics for Tshirege Unit 1a (all sources).

	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	S (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	log $K_{sat}$	$\theta_r$ (%)	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	N
Minimum	0.91	38.1	3.4	$3.0 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.52	0.0	.0023	1.152
Maximum	1.52	68.6	89.7	$3.9 \times 10^{-3}$	-2.41	6.9	.2312	1.939
Median	1.17	51.2	37.6	$1.5 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.82	0.2	.0071	1.632
Mean	1.16	50.9	38.4	$3.2 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.77	1.8	.0222	1.592
Standard Deviation	.1129	6.653	21.05	$6.9 \times 10^{-4}$	.3962	2.440	.0524	0.2106
Harmonic Mean					$1.2 \times 10^{-4}$			
Number of Observations	49	53	47	31	31	20	20	20

Table A13. Hydraulic properties statistics for Tshirege Unit 1a (Stephens et al.).

	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	S (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	log $K_{sat}$	$\theta_r$ (%)	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	N
Minimum	0.91	38.1	3.4	$3.0 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.52	0.0	.0023	1.152
Maximum	1.52	68.6	89.7	$3.9 \times 10^{-3}$	-2.41	6.9	.2312	1.939
Median	1.17	51.0	37.6	$1.4 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.85	0.2	.0071	1.632
Mean	1.16	50.4	38.4	$3.4 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.76	1.8	.0222	1.592
Standard Deviation	.1129	6.382	21.05	$7.4 \times 10^{-4}$	.4215	2.440	.0524	0.2106
Harmonic Mean					$1.2 \times 10^{-4}$			
Number of Observations	49	49	47	27	27	20	20	20

Table A14. Hydraulic properties statistics for the Tshirege Member (all sources).

	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	S (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	log $K_{sat}$	$\theta_r$ (%)	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	N
Minimum	0.91	34.6	1.4	$5.6 \times 10^{-6}$	-5.25	0.0	.0011	1.152
Maximum	1.80	74.2	91.5	$3.9 \times 10^{-3}$	-2.41	8.6	.2312	2.877
Median	1.2	49.2	35.6	$1.1 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.96	0.0	.0044	1.728
Mean	1.23	49.8	35.6	$2.5 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.94	2.1	.0120	1.759
Standard Deviation	.156	7.329	23.81	$5.3 \times 10^{-4}$	.5109	2.719	.0333	0.3410
Harmonic Mean					$6.0 \times 10^{-5}$			
Number of Observations	89	108	86	111	111	52	52	52

Table A15. Hydraulic properties statistics for the Tshirege Member (Stephens et al.).

	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	S (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	log $K_{sat}$	$\theta_r$ (%)	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	N
Minimum	0.91	34.6	1.4	$1.8 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.72	0.0	.0011	1.152
Maximum	1.80	68.6	91.5	$3.9 \times 10^{-3}$	-2.41	8.6	.2312	2.877
Median	1.2	48.9	35.6	$1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.89	0.0	.0044	1.728
Mean	1.23	48.9	35.6	$3.2 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.85	2.1	.0120	1.759
Standard Deviation	.156	5.997	23.81	$6.5 \times 10^{-4}$	.4966	2.719	.0333	0.3410
Harmonic Mean					$8.3 \times 10^{-5}$			
Number of Observations	89	88	86	67	67	52	52	52

Table A16. Hydraulic properties statistics for Tshirege Member (Kearl et al.).

	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	S (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	log $K_{sat}$	$\theta_r$ (%)	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	N
Minimum		39.6		$8.4 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.07			
Maximum		74.2		$1.3 \times 10^{-3}$	-2.90			
Median		52.6		$2.0 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.70			
Mean		54.1		$2.9 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.67			
Standard Deviation		10.69		$2.7 \times 10^{-4}$	.3191			
Harmonic Mean					$1.7 \times 10^{-4}$			
Number of Observations		20		20		20		

Table A17. Hydraulic properties statistics for the Tsankawi Member (Stephens et al.).

	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	S (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	log $K_{sat}$	$\theta_r$ (%)	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	N
Minimum	0.90	34.7	9.6	$4.7 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.33	0.0	.0005	1.106
Maximum	1.60	65.6	99.4	$4.3 \times 10^{-3}$	-2.37	7.3	.0513	1.890
Median	1.29	47.3	53.3	$9.9 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.03	0.2	.0131	1.428
Mean	1.25	49.0	46.8	$1.3 \times 10^{-3}$	-3.25	1.7	.0187	1.481
Standard Deviation	.1982	9.833	28.35	$1.4 \times 10^{-3}$	.6999	2.7	.0194	.2455
Harmonic Mean					$1.9 \times 10^{-4}$			
Number of Observations	20	19	19	10	10	9	9	9

Table A18. Hydraulic properties statistics for the Otowi Member (Stephens et al.).

	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	S (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	log $K_{sat}$	$\theta_r$ (%)	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	N
Minimum	0.98	40.3	7.1	$1.1 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.96	0.0	.0039	1.388
Maximum	1.49	59.0	53.3	$7.8 \times 10^{-3}$	-2.11	12.0	.0185	2.307
Median	1.18	44.6	33.3	$2.7 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.57	2.5	.0059	1.682
Mean	1.18	46.9	33.0	$6.3 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.57	2.6	.0066	1.711
Standard Deviation	.0964	5.260	9.855	$1.5 \times 10^{-3}$	.4941	2.695	.0030	.2176
Harmonic Mean					$1.3 \times 10^{-4}$			
Number of Observations	32	32	31	25	25	21	21	21

Table A19. Hydraulic properties statistics for the Bandelier Tuff (all sources).

	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	S (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	log $K_{sat}$	$\theta_r$ (%)	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	N
Minimum	0.90	34.6	1.4	$5.6 \times 10^{-6}$	-5.25	0.0	.0005	1.106
Maximum	1.80	74.2	99.4	$7.8 \times 10^{-3}$	-2.11	12.0	.2312	2.877
Median	1.20	48.5	36.1	$1.4 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.85	1.1	.0056	1.709
Mean	1.22	49.2	37.5	$3.9 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.83	2.2	.0113	1.716
Standard Deviation	.1520	7.358	23.97	$8.9 \times 10^{-4}$	.5599	2.687	.0274	.3134
Harmonic Mean					$7.0 \times 10^{-5}$			
Number of Observations	141	159	136	146	146	82	82	82

Table A20. Hydraulic properties statistics for the Bandelier Tuff (Stephens et al.).

	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	S (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	log $K_{sat}$	$\theta_r$ (%)	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	N
Minimum	0.90	34.6	1.4	$1.1 \times 10^{-5}$	-4.96	0.0	.0005	1.106
Maximum	1.80	68.6	99.4	$7.8 \times 10^{-3}$	-2.11	12.0	.2312	2.877
Median	1.20	48.2	36.1	$1.7 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.77	1.1	.0056	1.709
Mean	1.22	48.4	37.5	$4.9 \times 10^{-4}$	-3.72	2.2	.0113	1.716
Standard Deviation	.1520	6.495	23.97	$1.0 \times 10^{-3}$	.5489	2.687	.0274	.3134
Harmonic Mean					$9.7 \times 10^{-5}$			
Number of Observations	141	139	136	102	102	82	82	82

## Appendix B. Hydraulic Properties Data Tables by Lithologic Unit

Table B1. Hydraulic properties data for crushed tuff.

Data Source	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r$ (%)	N	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
Stephens et al. (1994a)	1.40	7.5	38.3	19.6	$8.2 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.779	.0083
Abeele (1979, 1984)*				40.0			0.0	1.326
Abeele (1979)				40.0		$9.2 \times 10^{-5}$		
Abeele (1984)				40.0		$1.4 \times 10^{-4}$		

\*Combination of pressure plate (Abeele, 1979) and caisson (Abeele, 1984) data.

Table B2. Hydraulic properties data for the Alluvium.

Well / Sample	Depth (ft)	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r$ (%)	N	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
MCM-5.1	4	1.34	6.5	45.3	14.4				
MCM-5.1	8	1.40	8.3	42.9	19.3				
MCM-5.1	13.5	1.40	8.1	42.9	19.0				
MCM-5.1	18	1.36	21.6	44.5	48.5				
MCM-5.1	22.5	1.25	25.7	49.0	52.4				
MCM-5.1	28	1.44	41.8	41.2	100				
PC-4	4	1.61	22.6	34.6	65.3	$8.2 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.277	.0711
PC-4	9	1.20	26.0	46.5	55.9	$6.5 \times 10^{-5}$	7.6	1.838	.0058

Table B3. Hydraulic properties data for Tshirege Unit 3 (Nyhan, 1979).

Well / Sample	Depth (ft)	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r$ (%)	N	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
TA-21:10						8.1×10 <sup>-5</sup>			
TA-21:11						9.4×10 <sup>-5</sup>			
TA-21:12						8.3×10 <sup>-6</sup>			
TA-21:13						5.0×10 <sup>-5</sup>			
TA-21:14						3.9×10 <sup>-5</sup>			
TA-21:15						3.1×10 <sup>-5</sup>			
TA-21:16						4.2×10 <sup>-5</sup>			
TA-21:17						2.2×10 <sup>-5</sup>			
TA-21:18						3.6×10 <sup>-5</sup>			
TA-21:19						2.8×10 <sup>-5</sup>			
TA-21:20						5.0×10 <sup>-5</sup>			
TA-21:21						8.6×10 <sup>-5</sup>			
TA-21:22						3.3×10 <sup>-5</sup>			
TA-21:23						8.1×10 <sup>-5</sup>			
TA-21:24						2.5×10 <sup>-5</sup>			
TA-21:25						8.3×10 <sup>-6</sup>			
TA-21:26						2.5×10 <sup>-5</sup>			
TA-21:27						3.6×10 <sup>-5</sup>			
TA-21:28						5.3×10 <sup>-5</sup>			
TA-21:29						4.2×10 <sup>-5</sup>			
TA-21:30						5.6×10 <sup>-6</sup>			
TA-21:7						6.7×10 <sup>-5</sup>			
TA-21:8						1.0×10 <sup>-4</sup>			
TA-21:9						4.4×10 <sup>-5</sup>			

Table B4. Hydraulic properties data for Tshirege Unit 3 (Stephens et al.).

Well / Sample	Depth (ft)	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r$ (%)	N	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
TA-16 P-16	8	1.25	35.4	51.8	68.3	$1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	7.9	2.877	.0025
TA-16 P-16	12	1.26	18.7	56.1	33.4	$2.8 \times 10^{-4}$			
TA-16 P-16	17	1.27	22.2	54.9	40.5	$2.8 \times 10^{-4}$			
TA-16 P-16	22	1.25	20.0	56.2	35.5	$2.0 \times 10^{-4}$			
TA-16 P-16	26	1.38	19.2	52.0	36.9	$9.2 \times 10^{-5}$			
TA-16 P-16	36	1.61	23.4	42.8	54.7	$2.3 \times 10^{-5}$			
TA-16 P-16	43	1.62	36.7	42.3	86.9	$8.6 \times 10^{-5}$			
TA-16 P-16	62	1.70	19.6	36.4	54.0	$5.2 \times 10^{-4}$	6.0	1.759	.0028
TA-16 P-16	76	1.57	23.1	41.6	55.6	$2.3 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.381	.0052
TA-16 P-16	81	1.80	20.1	34.6	58.1	$4.4 \times 10^{-5}$	4.0	1.519	.0011

Table B5. Hydraulic properties data for Tshirege Unit 2b.

Well / Sample	Depth (ft)	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r$ (%)	N	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
5 LLC-85-15	10.5	1.46	4.0	46.4	8.6	$1.6 \times 10^{-3}$	3.8	2.044	.0060
54-1006	42	1.28	4.7	44.9	10.5	$4.1 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.760	.0064
8 LLC-85-14	30	1.37	1.3	44.1	2.9	$4.2 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.890	.0060
AB-6	40	1.35	23.4	45.5	51.4	$3.7 \times 10^{-4}$	5.5	2.648	.0082
AB-6	60	1.37	44.0	48.1	91.5	$3.5 \times 10^{-3}$	6.7	2.107	.0065
LGM-85-06	29			42.5		$4.8 \times 10^{-4}$			
LGM-85-06	51			40.2		$8.4 \times 10^{-5}$			
LGM-85-11	3			54.0		$5.4 \times 10^{-4}$			
LGM-85-11	30			51.5		$2.8 \times 10^{-4}$			
LLM-85-01	30			39.6		$1.1 \times 10^{-4}$			
LLM-85-02	7			41.5		$4.4 \times 10^{-4}$			
LLM-85-02	36			46.5		$1.2 \times 10^{-4}$			
LLM-85-05	15			52.6		$5.6 \times 10^{-4}$			
LLM-85-05	36			73.6		$2.2 \times 10^{-4}$			

Table B6. Hydraulic properties data for Tshirege Unit 2a.

Well / Sample	Depth (ft)	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r$ (%)	N	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
2A LLC-86-22	54.5	1.26	2.5	51.0	4.9	$8.2 \times 10^{-5}$	2.0	2.238	.0037
2B LLC-86-22	54.5	1.26	1.3	48.3	2.7	$2.5 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.932	.0045
54-1001	68	1.20	1.6	41.4	3.9	$1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.894	.0034
54-1001	83	1.25	2.6	46.0	5.6	$1.1 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	2.225	.0022
54-1001	102	1.19	6.9	51.4	13.4	$1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.782	.0034
54-1002	92.5	1.26	1.5	46.0	3.3	$8.1 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	2.213	.0012
54-1003	102	1.22	1.5	51.0	2.9	$1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.733	.0030
54-1006	76.9	1.28	0.6	44.5	1.4	$9.8 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.880	.0030
7 LLC-86-22	65	1.27	1.3	48.7	2.7	$1.4 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	2.347	.0026
AB-6	100	1.27	10.4	48.5	21.4	$8.8 \times 10^{-4}$			
AB-6	110	1.47	21.7	42.7	50.8	$7.4 \times 10^{-5}$	5.6	2.208	.0029
LLM-85-01	52			64.4		$2.6 \times 10^{-4}$			
LLM-85-02	67			43.3		$9.8 \times 10^{-5}$			

Table B7. Hydraulic properties data for Tshirege Unit 1b.

Well / Sample	Depth (ft)	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r$ (%)	N	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
1 LLC-86-22	131.5	1.05	20.0	50.7	39.4	$1.9 \times 10^{-5}$	1.2	1.586	.0021
1B LLC-86-22	131.5	1.05	20.0	50.8	39.4	$2.7 \times 10^{-5}$	4.4	1.709	.0021
54-1001	122	1.18	9.0	46.4	19.4	$2.2 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.583	.0041
54-1001	142	1.20	15.6	48.2	32.4	$8.2 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.429	.0037
54-1002	122	1.23	3.2	49.5	6.5	$4.6 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.773	.0031
54-1002	142.5	1.19	11.5	49.1	23.4	$2.5 \times 10^{-5}$	1.7	1.393	.0154
54-1003	119.5	1.22	6.4			$9.9 \times 10^{-5}$			
54-1006	124.5	1.22	2.5	43.5	5.7	$4.5 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.721	.0035
54-1006	136.7	1.28	6.3	47.2	13.3	$5.7 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	2.087	.0014
LGM-85-06	99			52.6		$1.3 \times 10^{-3}$			
LGM-85-11	94			64.3		$1.1 \times 10^{-4}$			
LLM-85-01	101			62.1		$2.5 \times 10^{-4}$			
LLM-85-02	117			48.5		$1.7 \times 10^{-4}$			
LLM-85-05	76			74.2		$1.3 \times 10^{-4}$			

Table B8. Hydraulic properties data for weathered Tshirege Unit 1a.

Well / Sample	Depth (ft)	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r$ (%)	N	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
CDBM-2	28	1.19	11.5	47.9	24.1	$8.5 \times 10^{-4}$	5.1	1.433	.0281
PC-4	14	1.19	24.5	43.0	57.0	$4.3 \times 10^{-5}$	6.6	1.862	.0065
PC-4	29	1.49	24.2	38.2	63.3	$2.5 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.249	.0233
PC-4	59	1.29	44.0	49.0	89.9	$2.2 \times 10^{-5}$	8.6	1.711	.0043
MCM-5.1	43.5	1.16	24.1	52.1	46.2	$2.0 \times 10^{-4}$	5.3	1.661	.0072

Table B9. Hydraulic properties data for Tshirege Unit 1a.

Well / Sample	Depth (ft)	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r$ (%)	N	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
54-1002	179.3	1.16	6.6	39.3	16.8	$6.5 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.815	.0043
54-1002	244	1.14	7.5	39.3	19.1	$1.7 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.745	.0062
54-1003	157	1.14	4.9	43.2	11.3	$1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	2.5	1.765	.0040
54-1003	207	1.18	8.0	42.8	18.7	$1.5 \times 10^{-4}$			
54-1003	261	1.11	9.6	48.8	19.7	$2.7 \times 10^{-4}$			
54-1003	271.5	1.31	12.1	41.0	29.5	$2.6 \times 10^{-4}$			
54-1006	161	1.13	1.8	52.6	3.4	$1.2 \times 10^{-4}$			
AB-6	150	1.32	22.8	46.7	48.8	$6.1 \times 10^{-5}$	5.7	1.816	.0023
CDBM-1	24	1.17	2.7	48.8	5.5	$6.2 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.939	.0029
CDBM-1	34	1.07	5.8	46.2	12.7	$2.2 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.634	.0055
CDBM-1	44	1.26	9.3	44.5	20.8	$7.0 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.682	.0041
CDBM-1	54	1.09	8.9	44.6	20.1	$4.6 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.519	.0070
CDBM-1	64	1.23	11.2	45.1	24.9	$1.2 \times 10^{-4}$	0.5	1.724	.0053
CDBM-2	38	0.94	8.3	48.4	17.2	$4.5 \times 10^{-4}$	2.6	1.791	.0071
LGM-85-06	115			56.3		$9.1 \times 10^{-5}$			
LGM-85-11	115			60.1		$1.8 \times 10^{-4}$			
LLM-85-01	124			48.9		$2.2 \times 10^{-4}$			
LLM-85-05	123			65.6		$1.6 \times 10^{-4}$			
MCM-5.9A	85	1.00	38.9	59.3	65.6				
MCM-5.9A	86	1.08	38.8	68.6	56.5	$3.9 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0	1.152	.2312
MCM-5.9A	86	1.09	38.8	55.5	69.9				
MCM-5.9A	90	0.95	42.2	61.0	69.2				
MCM-5.9A	95	1.35	17.2	49.8	34.6	$1.1 \times 10^{-3}$	5.2	1.258	.0865
MCM-5.9A	95	1.52	17.2	38.1	45.1				
SIMO-1	22	1.19	9.8	55.1	17.8				
SIMO-1	33	1.47		46.0		$2.7 \times 10^{-4}$			
SIMO-1	41	1.17	12.7	56.0	22.7				

Table B9 (continued). Hydraulic properties data for Tshirege Unit 1a.

Well / Sample	Depth (ft)	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r$ (%)	N	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
MCM-5.1	43	1.19	24.1	51.4	46.8				
MCM-5.1	46.5	0.99	15.1	59.6	25.3				
MCM-5.1	50.5								
MCM-5.1	53	1.09	17.1	55.5	30.7				
MCM-5.1	54	1.16	17.1	45.4	37.6	$1.5 \times 10^{-4}$			
MCM-5.1	55.5								
MCM-5.1	57.5	1.09	16.1	55.5	29.1				
MCM-5.1	58	1.18	16.1	52.0	31.1	$1.8 \times 10^{-4}$	4.0	1.630	.0095
MCM-5.1	63	0.91	14.4	62.9	22.9				
MCM-5.1	64	1.17	14.4	53.2	27.1	$1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	5.9	1.647	.0126
MCM-5.1	65.5	1.20	19.2	51.0	37.6				
MCM-5.1	67.5	1.15	20.1	52.0	38.7	$1.1 \times 10^{-4}$	3.3	1.614	.0089
MCM-5.1	68	1.23	20.1	49.8	40.5				
MCM-5.1	70.5								
MCM-5.1	72.5	1.19	20.3	51.5	39.5	$1.4 \times 10^{-4}$	0.3	1.468	.0109
MCM-5.1	73	1.09	20.3	55.5	36.6				
MCM-5.1	75.5	1.18	21.7	51.8	41.8				
MCM-5.1	78	1.20	22.8	51.0	44.7				
MCM-5.1	80.5	1.22	23.2	50.2	46.3				
MCM-5.1	82.5	1.20	25.0	58.9	42.5	$1.2 \times 10^{-4}$	6.9	1.278	.0135
MCM-5.1	83	1.18	25.0	51.8	48.3				
MCM-5.1	85.5	1.19	28.8	51.4	55.9				
MCM-5.1	87.5	1.09	33.8	51.2	66.1	$1.1 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.410	.0098
MCM-5.1	88	1.13	33.8	53.9	62.8				
MCM-5.1	90.5	1.18	43.3	51.8	83.5				
MCM-5.1	92.5	1.24	43.7	49.4	88.6				
PC-4	64	1.18	40.6	45.3	89.7	$9.7 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.549	.0039
PC-4	79	1.22		41.1		$3.0 \times 10^{-5}$			
PC-4	84	1.17	18.4	45.0	40.9	$3.5 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.397	.0079

Table B10. Hydraulic properties data for the Tsankawi/Cerro Toledo Member.

Well / Sample	Depth (ft)	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r$ (%)	N	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
CDBM-1	89	1.20	17.6	44.2	39.9	$2.3 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.428	.0131
CDBM-1	94	1.05	10.4	50.3	20.8	$1.5 \times 10^{-3}$	1.6	1.585	.0173
MCM-5.9A	105	1.27				$2.0 \times 10^{-3}$			
MCM-5.9A	105	0.92	55.8	62.4	89.3				
MCM-5.9A	109.5	0.90	44.5	63.2	70.3				
MCM-5.9A	109.5	1.01	44.5	64.6	68.8	$4.3 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0	1.301	.0065
MCM-5.1	93	1.32	43.7	44.0	99.4	$4.7 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.335	.0024
MCM-5.1	95	1.08	48.5	65.6	74.0	$6.8 \times 10^{-4}$	0.2	1.106	.0243
MCM-5.1	97.5	1.37	36.8	42.3	87.0	$5.8 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.601	.0005
MCM-5.1	98	1.42	36.8	42.0	87.7				
MCM-5.1	98.5	1.32	33.1	46.1	71.7				
MCM-5.1	103	1.27	22.4	48.2	46.6				
MCM-5.1	107.5	1.46	24.3	47.8	50.8	$1.3 \times 10^{-3}$	7.3	1.335	.0513
MCM-5.1	108	1.29	24.3	47.3	51.3				
MCM-5.1	110.5	1.60	17.0	34.7	49.0				
PC-4	89	1.29	18.4	38.8	47.4	$1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	5.1	1.890	.0049
PC-4	104	1.34	7.6	36.7	20.7	$2.5 \times 10^{-3}$	1.0	1.748	.0496
SIMO-1	51	1.55	5.1	41.3	12.3				
SIMO-1	54	1.01	9.5	61.9	15.4				
SIMO-1	64	1.33	4.8	49.9	9.6				

Table B11. Hydraulic properties data for the Otowi Member.

Well / Sample	Depth (ft)	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r$ (%)	N	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
AB-7	70	1.24	17.5	46.0	38.0	$1.7 \times 10^{-4}$			
AB-7	80	1.10	19.9	46.2	43.1	$2.2 \times 10^{-4}$			
CDBM-1	104	1.20	15.1	44.6	33.8	$2.3 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.489	.0064
CDBM-1	114	1.29	15.6	45.1	34.6	$1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	2.5	1.778	.0045
CDBM-1	124	1.10	11.0	43.7	25.1	$2.9 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.447	.0082
CDBM-1	134	1.24	11.7	44.7	26.2	$1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	1.2	1.646	.0057
CDBM-1	144	1.14	10.2	42.8	23.9	$4.2 \times 10^{-4}$	4.2	2.307	.0055
CDBM-1	154	1.29	11.1	41.0	27.1	$1.0 \times 10^{-4}$	2.7	1.890	.0039
CDBM-1	164	1.21	10.6	43.6	24.2	$1.7 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.485	.0061
CDBM-1	174	1.18	10.1	41.2	24.4	$2.1 \times 10^{-4}$	3.0	1.897	.0053
CDBM-1	184	1.18	9.3	43.2	21.4	$3.0 \times 10^{-4}$	2.6	1.894	.0062
CDBM-1	189	1.19	9.4	43.0	21.9	$1.8 \times 10^{-4}$	0.8	1.648	.0057
CDBM-2	67	1.16	11.6	44.6	26.1	$5.0 \times 10^{-4}$	1.7	1.598	.0084
CDBM-2	68	1.22	12.3	44.0	27.9	$2.7 \times 10^{-4}$	3.9	1.987	.0060
MCM-5.9A	120	1.08	23.2	55.7	41.6				
MCM-5.9A	120	1.11	23.2	43.5	53.3	$7.9 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.388	.0185
MCM-5.9A	125	1.11	17.9	54.6	32.8				
MCM-5.9A	125	1.04	17.9	53.8	33.3	$2.8 \times 10^{-4}$	2.5	1.512	.0069
MCM-5.9A	130	1.15	19.5	51.9	37.6	$7.8 \times 10^{-3}$	6.5	1.829	.0056
MCM-5.9A	130	1.05	19.5	57.0	34.2				
MCM-5.9A	150	1.16	22.1	52.5	42.1				
MCM-5.9A	150	1.30	22.1	53.8	41.1	$1.7 \times 10^{-3}$	2.8	1.512	.0069
MCM-5.9A	155	1.24	21.7	49.2	44.0				
MCM-5.9A	165	1.20	21.2	48.6	43.7	$2.9 \times 10^{-4}$	12.0	1.682	.0050
MCM-5.9A	165	1.26	21.2	48.5	43.8				
PC-4	109	1.16		42.0		$3.9 \times 10^{-4}$	1.5	1.733	.0074
PC-4	118.5	1.12	13.2	40.8	32.4	$3.3 \times 10^{-4}$	2.2	1.848	.0050
PC-4	149	1.22	15.1	40.3	37.5	$7.5 \times 10^{-5}$	2.8	1.710	.0045
PC-4	168.5	1.15	12.4	43.7	28.3	$4.3 \times 10^{-4}$	0.9	1.653	.0062
SIMO-1	71	1.49	3.1	43.6	7.1				
SIMO-1	86	0.98	13.3	59.0	22.5	$2.0 \times 10^{-4}$			
SIMO-1	90	1.30	24.4	50.1	48.7	$1.1 \times 10^{-5}$			



## Appendix C. Hydraulic Properties Data Tables by Well

Table C1. Hydraulic properties data for wells CDBM-1 and CDBM-2.

Unit	Depth (ft)	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r$ (%)	N	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
<u>Well CDBM-1</u>									
Tshirege 1a	24	1.17	2.7	48.8	5.5	$6.2 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.939	.0029
Tshirege 1a	34	1.07	5.8	46.2	12.7	$2.2 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.634	.0055
Tshirege 1a	44	1.26	9.3	44.5	20.8	$7.0 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.682	.0041
Tshirege 1a	54	1.09	8.9	44.6	20.1	$4.6 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.519	.0070
Tshirege 1a	64	1.23	11.2	45.1	24.9	$1.2 \times 10^{-4}$	0.5	1.724	.0053
Tsankawi	89	1.20	17.6	44.2	39.9	$2.3 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.428	.0131
Tsankawi	94	1.05	10.4	50.3	20.8	$1.5 \times 10^{-3}$	1.6	1.585	.0173
Otowi	104	1.20	15.1	44.6	33.8	$2.3 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.489	.0064
Otowi	114	1.29	15.6	45.1	34.6	$1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	2.5	1.778	.0045
Otowi	124	1.10	11.0	43.7	25.1	$2.9 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.447	.0082
Otowi	134	1.24	11.7	44.7	26.2	$1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	1.2	1.646	.0057
Otowi	144	1.14	10.2	42.8	23.9	$4.2 \times 10^{-4}$	4.2	2.307	.0055
Otowi	154	1.29	11.1	41.0	27.1	$1.0 \times 10^{-4}$	2.7	1.890	.0039
Otowi	164	1.21	10.6	43.6	24.2	$1.7 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.485	.0061
Otowi	174	1.18	10.1	41.2	24.4	$2.1 \times 10^{-4}$	3.0	1.897	.0053
Otowi	184	1.18	9.3	43.2	21.4	$3.0 \times 10^{-4}$	2.6	1.894	.0062
Otowi	189	1.19	9.4	43.0	21.9	$1.8 \times 10^{-4}$	0.8	1.648	.0057
<u>Well CDBM-2</u>									
Weathered 1a	28	1.19	11.5	47.9	24.1	$8.5 \times 10^{-4}$	5.1	1.433	.0281
Tshirege 1a	38	0.94	8.3	48.4	17.2	$4.5 \times 10^{-4}$	2.6	1.791	.0071
Otowi	67	1.16	11.6	44.6	26.1	$5.0 \times 10^{-4}$	1.7	1.598	.0084
Otowi	68	1.22	12.3	44.0	27.9	$2.7 \times 10^{-4}$	3.9	1.987	.0060

Table C2. Hydraulic properties data for wells AB-6, AB-7, and SIMO-1.

Unit	Depth (ft)	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r$ (%)	N	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
<u>Well AB-6</u>									
Tshirege 2b	40	1.35	23.4	45.5	51.4	$3.7 \times 10^{-4}$	5.5	2.648	.0082
Tshirege 2b	60	1.37	44.0	48.1	91.5	$3.5 \times 10^{-3}$	6.7	2.107	.0065
Tshirege 2a	100	1.27	10.4	48.5	21.4	$8.8 \times 10^{-4}$			
Tshirege 2a	110	1.47	21.7	42.7	50.8	$7.4 \times 10^{-5}$	5.6	2.208	.0029
Tshirege 1a	150	1.32	22.8	46.7	48.8	$6.1 \times 10^{-5}$	5.7	1.816	.0023
<u>Well AB-7</u>									
Otowi	70	1.24	17.5	46.0	38.0	$1.7 \times 10^{-4}$			
Otowi	80	1.10	19.9	46.2	43.1	$2.2 \times 10^{-4}$			
<u>Well SIMO-1</u>									
Tshirege 1a	22	1.19	9.8	55.1	17.8				
Tshirege 1a	33	1.47		46.0		$2.7 \times 10^{-4}$			
Tshirege 1a	41	1.17	12.7	56.0	22.7				
Tsankawi	51	1.55	5.1	41.3	12.3				
Tsankawi	54	1.01	9.5	61.9	15.4				
Tsankawi	64	1.33	4.8	49.9	9.6				
Otowi	71	1.49	3.1	43.6	7.1				
Otowi	86	0.98	13.3	59.0	22.5	$2.0 \times 10^{-4}$			
Otowi	90	1.30	24.4	50.1	48.7	$1.1 \times 10^{-5}$			

Table C3. Hydraulic properties data for Well PC-4.

Unit	Depth (ft)	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r$ (%)	N	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
Alluvium	4	1.61	22.6	34.6	65.3	$8.2 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.277	.0711
Alluvium	9	1.20	26.0	46.5	55.9	$6.5 \times 10^{-5}$	7.6	1.838	.0058
Weathered 1a	14	1.19	24.5	43.0	57.0	$4.3 \times 10^{-5}$	6.6	1.862	.0065
Weathered 1a	29	1.49	24.2	38.2	63.3	$2.5 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.249	.0233
Weathered 1a	59	1.29	44.0	49.0	89.9	$2.2 \times 10^{-5}$	8.6	1.711	.0043
Tshirege 1a*	64	1.09		44.7		$3.6 \times 10^{-4}$	2.7	1.735	.0068
Tshirege 1a	64	1.18	40.6	45.3	89.7	$9.7 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.549	.0039
Tshirege 1a*	78.5	1.26		56.2		$3.3 \times 10^{-5}$			
Tshirege 1a*	78.5	1.05		42.7		$7.1 \times 10^{-5}$	4.6	1.960	.0029
Tshirege 1a*	79	1.22		41.1		$3.0 \times 10^{-5}$	1.9	1.664	.0061
Tshirege 1a*	84	1.14		42.7		$5.6 \times 10^{-4}$	3.8	1.775	.0050
Tshirege 1a	84	1.17	18.4	45.0	40.9	$3.5 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.397	.0079
Tsankawi*	88.5	1.27		43.5		$5.3 \times 10^{-4}$	3.7	1.538	.0075
Tsankawi	89	1.29	18.4	38.8	47.4	$1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	5.1	1.890	.0049
Tsankawi	104	1.34	7.6	36.7	20.7	$2.5 \times 10^{-3}$	1.0	1.748	.0496
Otowi	109	1.16		42.0		$3.9 \times 10^{-4}$	1.5	1.733	.0074
Otowi*	118.5	1.17		44.5		$1.4 \times 10^{-3}$	2.8	1.792	.0045
Otowi	118.5	1.12	13.2	40.8	32.4	$3.3 \times 10^{-4}$	2.2	1.848	.0050
Otowi*	119	1.17		49.3		$1.8 \times 10^{-4}$			
Otowi*	148.5	1.20		40.7		$9.4 \times 10^{-5}$	4.3	1.833	.0045
Otowi	149	1.22	15.1	40.3	37.5	$7.5 \times 10^{-5}$	2.8	1.710	.0045
Otowi*	149	1.15		47.7		$9.4 \times 10^{-5}$			
Otowi	168.5	1.15	12.4	43.7	28.3	$4.3 \times 10^{-4}$	0.9	1.653	.0062

\*SPOC (submersible pressure outflow cell, Constantz and Herkelrath, 1984) measurements in the wet portion of the retention curve, not included in the present analysis.

Table C4. Hydraulic properties data for well MCM-5.1.

Unit	Depth (ft)	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r$ (%)	N	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
Alluvium	4	1.34	6.5	45.3	14.4				
Alluvium	8	1.40	8.3	42.9	19.3				
Alluvium	13.5	1.40	8.1	42.9	19.0				
Alluvium	18	1.36	21.6	44.5	48.5				
Alluvium	22.5	1.25	25.7	49.0	52.4				
Alluvium	28	1.44	41.8	41.2	100.				
Tshirege 1a	43	1.19	24.1	51.4	46.8				
Tshirege 1a	43.5	1.16	24.1	52.1	46.2	$2.0 \times 10^{-4}$	5.3	1.661	.0072
Tshirege 1a	46.5	0.99	15.1	59.6	25.3				
Tshirege 1a	50.5								
Tshirege 1a	53	1.09	17.1	55.5	30.7				
Tshirege 1a	54	1.16	17.1	45.4	37.6	$1.5 \times 10^{-4}$			
Tshirege 1a	55.5								
Tshirege 1a	57.5	1.09	16.1	55.5	29.1				
Tshirege 1a	58	1.18	16.1	52.0	31.1	$1.8 \times 10^{-4}$	4.0	1.630	.0095
Tshirege 1a	63	0.91	14.4	62.9	22.9				
Tshirege 1a	64	1.17	14.4	53.2	27.1	$1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	5.9	1.647	.0126
Tshirege 1a	65.5	1.20	19.2	51.0	37.6				
Tshirege 1a	67.5	1.15	20.1	52.0	38.7	$1.1 \times 10^{-4}$	3.3	1.614	.0089
Tshirege 1a	68	1.23	20.1	49.8	40.5				
Tshirege 1a	70.5								
Tshirege 1a	72.5	1.19	20.3	51.5	39.5	$1.4 \times 10^{-4}$	0.3	1.468	.0109
Tshirege 1a	73	1.09	20.3	55.5	36.6				
Tshirege 1a	75.5	1.18	21.7	51.8	41.8				
Tshirege 1a	78	1.20	22.8	51.0	44.7				
Tshirege 1a	80.5	1.22	23.2	50.2	46.3				
Tshirege 1a	82.5	1.20	25.0	58.9	42.5	$1.2 \times 10^{-4}$	6.9	1.278	.0135
Tshirege 1a	83	1.18	25.0	51.8	48.3				
Tshirege 1a	85.5	1.19	28.8	51.4	55.9				
Tshirege 1a	87.5	1.09	33.8	51.2	66.1	$1.1 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.410	.0098
Tshirege 1a	88	1.13	33.8	53.9	62.8				

Table C4 (continued). Hydraulic properties data for well MCM-5.1.

Unit	Depth (ft)	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r$ (%)	N	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
Tshirege 1a	90.5	1.18	43.3	51.8	83.5				
Tshirege 1a	92.5	1.24	43.7	49.4	88.6				
Tsankawi	93	1.32	43.7	44.0	99.4	$4.7 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.335	.0024
Tsankawi	95	1.08	48.5	65.6	74.0	$6.8 \times 10^{-4}$	0.2	1.106	.0243
Tsankawi	97.5	1.37	36.8	42.3	87.0	$5.8 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.601	.0005
Tsankawi	98	1.42	36.8	42.0	87.7				
Tsankawi	98.5	1.32	33.1	46.1	71.7				
Tsankawi	103	1.27	22.4	48.2	46.6				
Tsankawi	107.5	1.46	24.3	47.8	50.8	$1.3 \times 10^{-3}$	7.3	1.335	.0513
Tsankawi	108	1.29	24.3	47.3	51.3				
Tsankawi	110.5	1.60	17.0	34.7	49.0				

Table C5. Hydraulic properties data for well MCM-5.9A.

Unit	Depth (ft)	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r$ (%)	N	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
Tshirege 1a	85	1.00	38.9	59.3	65.6				
Tshirege 1a	86	1.09	38.8	55.5	69.9				
Tshirege 1a	86	1.08	38.8	68.6	56.5	$3.9 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0	1.152	.2312
Tshirege 1a	90	0.95	42.2	61.0	69.2				
Tshirege 1a	95	1.35	17.2	49.8	34.6	$1.1 \times 10^{-3}$	5.2	1.258	.0865
Tshirege 1a	95	1.52	17.2	38.1	45.1				
Tsankawi	105	1.27				$2.0 \times 10^{-3}$			
Tsankawi	105	0.92	55.8	62.4	89.3				
Tsankawi	109.5	1.01	44.5	64.6	68.8	$4.3 \times 10^{-3}$	0.0	1.301	.0065
Tsankawi	109.5	0.90	44.5	63.2	70.3				
Otowi	120	1.11	23.2	43.5	53.3	$7.9 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.388	.0185
Otowi	120	1.08	23.2	55.7	41.6				
Otowi	125	1.11	17.9	54.6	32.8				
Otowi	125	1.04	17.9	53.8	33.3	$2.8 \times 10^{-4}$	2.5	1.512	.0069
Otowi	130	1.05	19.5	57.0	34.2				
Otowi	130	1.15	19.5	51.9	37.6	$7.8 \times 10^{-3}$	6.5	1.829	.0056
Otowi	150	1.30	22.1	53.8	41.1	$1.7 \times 10^{-3}$	2.8	1.512	.0069
Otowi	150	1.16	22.1	52.5	42.1				
Otowi	155	1.24	21.7	49.2	44.0				
Otowi	165	1.26	21.2	48.5	43.8				
Otowi	165	1.20	21.2	48.6	43.7	$2.9 \times 10^{-4}$	12.0	1.682	.0050

Table C6. Hydraulic properties data for well P-16.

Unit	Depth (ft)	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r$ (%)	N	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
Tshirege 3d	8	1.25	35.4	51.8	68.3	$1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	7.9	2.877	.0025
Tshirege 3d	12	1.26	18.7	56.1	33.4	$2.8 \times 10^{-4}$			
Tshirege 3d	17	1.27	22.2	54.9	40.5	$2.8 \times 10^{-4}$			
Tshirege 3d	22	1.25	20.0	56.2	35.5	$2.0 \times 10^{-4}$			
Tshirege 3d	26	1.38	19.2	52.0	36.9	$9.2 \times 10^{-5}$			
Tshirege 3d	36	1.61	23.4	42.8	54.7	$2.3 \times 10^{-5}$			
Tshirege 3c	43	1.62	36.7	42.3	86.9	$8.6 \times 10^{-5}$			
Tshirege 3c	62	1.70	19.6	36.4	54.0	$5.2 \times 10^{-4}$	6.0	1.759	.0028
Tshirege 3c	76	1.57	23.1	41.6	55.6	$2.3 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.381	.0052
Tshirege 3c	81	1.80	20.1	34.6	58.1	$4.4 \times 10^{-5}$	4.0	1.519	.0011

Table C7. Hydraulic properties data for wells LLC-85-14, LLC-85-15, and LLC-86-22.

Sample No./ Unit	Depth (ft)	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r$ (%)	N	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
<u>Well LLC-85-14</u>									
8/ Tshir 2b	30	1.37		44.1		$4.2 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.890	.0060
<u>Well LLC-85-15</u>									
5/ Tshir 2b	10.5	1.46		46.4		$1.6 \times 10^{-3}$	3.8	2.044	.0060
<u>Well LLC-86-22*</u>									
2A/ Tshir 2a	54.5	1.26	2.5*	51.0	4.9	$8.2 \times 10^{-5}$	2.0	2.238	.0037
2B/ Tshir 2a	54.5	1.26	1.3*	48.3	2.7	$2.5 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.932	.0045
7/ Tshir 2a	65	1.27	1.3*	48.7	2.7	$1.4 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	2.347	.0026
1/ Tshir 1b	131.5	1.05	20.0*	50.7	39.4	$1.9 \times 10^{-5}$	1.2	1.586	.0021
1B/ Tshir 1b	131.5	1.05	20.0*	50.8	39.4	$2.7 \times 10^{-5}$	4.4	1.709	.0021

\*Moisture content and saturation values are from core measurements for this well (Kearl et al., 1986a and b).

Table C8. Hydraulic properties data for the Bendix wells (Kearl et al., 1986a).\*

Unit	Depth (ft)	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}^{\dagger}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r^*$ (%)	N*	$\alpha^*$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
<u>Well LLM-85-01</u>									
Tshirege 2b	30		39.6		1.1×10 <sup>-4</sup>	35.3	1.305	.0154	
Tshirege 2a	52		64.4 <sup>†</sup>		2.6×10 <sup>-4</sup>	8.9	1.191	.0355	
Tshirege 1b	101		62.1 <sup>†</sup>		2.5×10 <sup>-4</sup>	35.8	1.492	.0395	
Tshirege 1a	124		48.9		2.2×10 <sup>-4</sup>	4.3	1.298	.0472	
<u>Well LLM-85-02</u>									
Tshirege 2b	7		41.5		4.4×10 <sup>-4</sup>	0.0	1.255	.0275	
Tshirege 2b	36		46.5		1.2×10 <sup>-4</sup>	31.6	1.649	.1463	
Tshirege 2a	67		43.3		9.8×10 <sup>-5</sup>	16.0	1.271	.0366	
Tshirege 1b	117		48.5		1.7×10 <sup>-4</sup>	0.0	1.223	.0193	
<u>Well LLM-85-05</u>									
Tshirege 2b	15		52.6		5.6×10 <sup>-4</sup>	0.0	1.167	.0867	
Tshirege 2b	36		73.6 <sup>†</sup>		2.2×10 <sup>-4</sup>	0.0	1.586	.0054	
Tshirege 1b	76		74.2 <sup>†</sup>		1.3×10 <sup>-4</sup>	0.0	1.080	.0493	
Tshirege 1a	123		65.6 <sup>†</sup>		1.6×10 <sup>-4</sup>	43.1	1.357	.4158	
<u>Well LGM-85-06</u>									
Tshirege 2b	29		42.5		4.8×10 <sup>-4</sup>	10.2	1.370	.0440	
Tshirege 2b	51		40.2		8.4×10 <sup>-5</sup>	14.3	1.270	.0360	
Tshirege 1b	99		52.6		1.3×10 <sup>-3</sup>	41.0	1.220	5.920	
Tshirege 1a	115		56.3		9.1×10 <sup>-5</sup>	26.3	1.150	.0920	
<u>Well LGM-85-11</u>									
Tshirege 2b	3		54.0		5.4×10 <sup>-4</sup>	6.1	1.250	.0410	
Tshirege 2b	30		51.5		2.8×10 <sup>-4</sup>	0.0	1.640	.0090	
Tshirege 1b	94		64.3 <sup>†</sup>		1.1×10 <sup>-4</sup>	19.1	1.170	.0800	
Tshirege 1a	115		60.1 <sup>†</sup>		1.8×10 <sup>-4</sup>	40.7	1.370	.0800	

\* $\theta_r$ , N, and  $\alpha$  values determined by Loeven and Springer (1993). The incomplete range of the retention data does not adequately represent the dry range of the retention curve.

<sup>†</sup> Some of the porosity values seem unreasonably large.

Table C9. Hydraulic properties data for wells 54-1001, -1002, -1003, and -1006.

Unit*	Depth (ft)	$\rho_b$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	$\theta$ (%)	$\theta_{sat}$ (%)	Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	$\theta_r$ (%)	N	$\alpha$ (cm <sup>-1</sup> )
<u>Well 54-1001</u>									
Tshirege 2a/1v	68	1.20	1.6	41.4	3.9	$1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.894	.0034
Tshirege 2a/1v	83	1.25	2.6	46.0	5.6	$1.1 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	2.225	.0022
Tshirege 2a/1v	102	1.19	6.9	51.4	13.4	$1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.782	.0034
Tshirege 1B/1v	122	1.18	9.0	46.4	19.4	$2.2 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.583	.0041
Tshirege 1B/1v	142	1.20	15.6	48.2	32.4	$8.2 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.429	.0037
<u>Well 54-1002</u>									
Tshirege 2a/1v	92.5	1.26	1.5	46.0	3.3	$8.1 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	2.213	.0012
Tshirege 1b/1v	122	1.23	3.2	49.5	6.5	$4.6 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.773	.0031
Tshirege 1b/1v	142.5	1.19	11.5	49.1	23.4	$2.5 \times 10^{-5}$	1.7	1.393	.0154
Tshirege 1a/1g	179.3	1.16	6.6	39.3	16.8	$6.5 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.815	.0043
Tshirege 1a/1g	244	1.14	7.5 <sup>†</sup>	39.3	19.1	$1.7 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.745	.0062
<u>Well 54-1003</u>									
Tshirege 2a/1v	102	1.22	1.5	51.0	2.9	$1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.733	.0030
Tshirege 1b/1v	119.5	1.22	6.4			$9.9 \times 10^{-5}$			
Tshirege 1a/1g	157	1.14	4.9	43.2	11.3	$1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	2.5	1.765	.0040
Tshirege 1a/1g	207	1.18	8.0	42.8	18.7	$1.5 \times 10^{-4}$			
Tshirege 1a/1g	261	1.11	9.6	48.8	19.7	$2.7 \times 10^{-4}$			
Tshirege 1a/1g	271.5	1.31	12.1	41.0	29.5	$2.6 \times 10^{-4}$			
<u>Well 54-1006</u>									
Tshirege 2b/2	42	1.28	4.7	44.9	10.5	$4.1 \times 10^{-4}$	0.0	1.760	.0064
Tshirege 2a/1v	76.9	1.28	0.6	44.5	1.4	$9.8 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.880	.0030
Tshirege 1b/1v	124.5	1.22	2.5	43.5	5.7	$4.5 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	1.721	.0035
Tshirege 1b/1v	136.7	1.28	6.3	47.2	13.3	$5.7 \times 10^{-5}$	0.0	2.087	.0014
Tshirege 1a/1g	161	1.13	1.8	52.6	3.4	$1.2 \times 10^{-4}$			

\*The second Tshirege Unit designation follows the correlation of Vaniman and Wohletz (1990) and Vaniman (1991) (R. H. Gilkeson, personal communication, 1994).

<sup>†</sup> From field core moisture content; Stephens et al. value of 27.0 seems unrealistic.



## Appendix D. Retention Curves

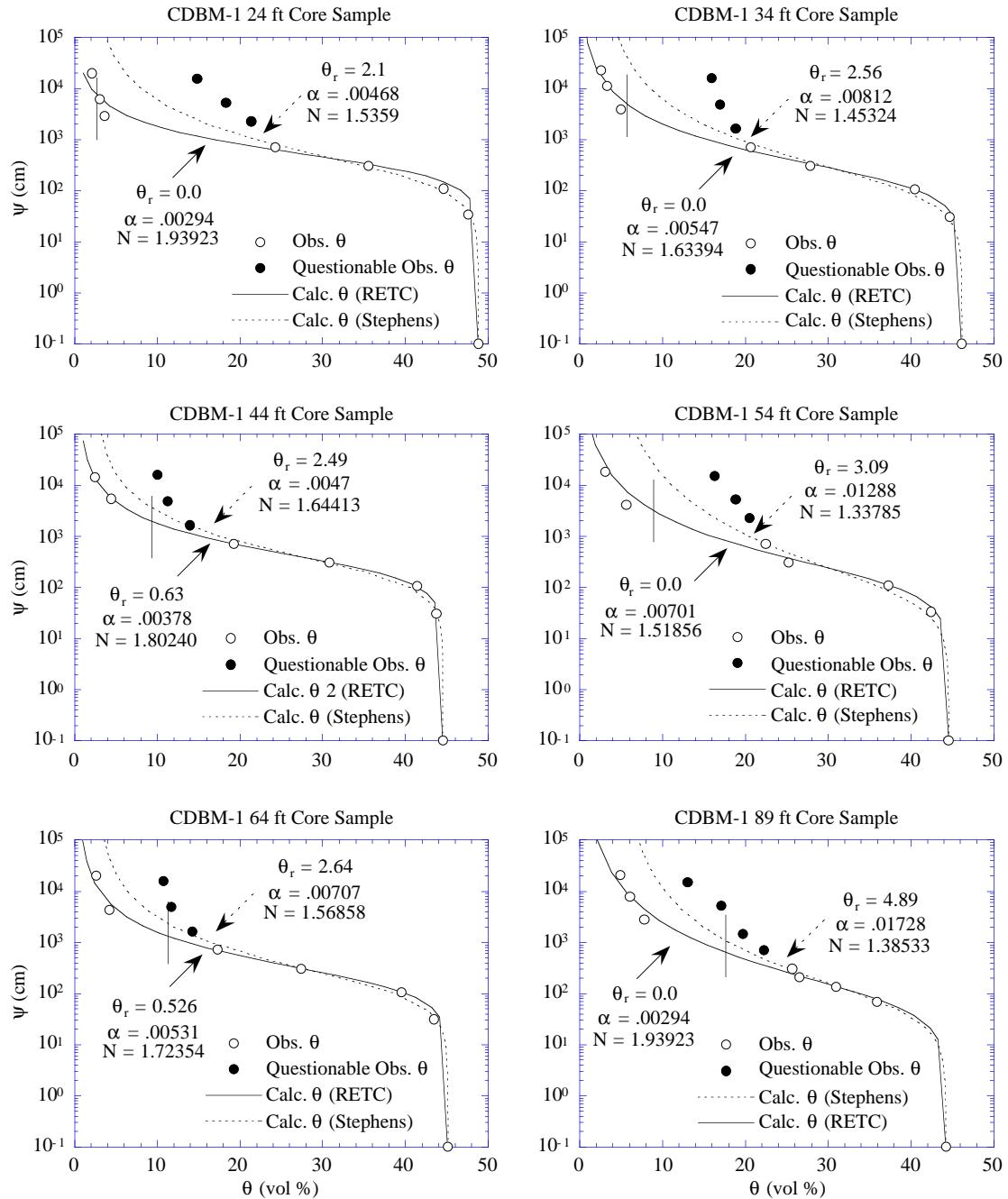


Figure D1. Cañada del Buey well CDBM-1 moisture retention curves. Non-equilibrated pressure plate retention points are shown by solid black circles, psychrometer and equilibrated pressure plate points by open circles. The saturated moisture content is plotted at an artificial suction of 0.1 cm. The in situ moisture content (solid vertical line) and the van Genuchten curve fits determined by the author and by Daniel B. Stephens & Associates, Inc. are shown.

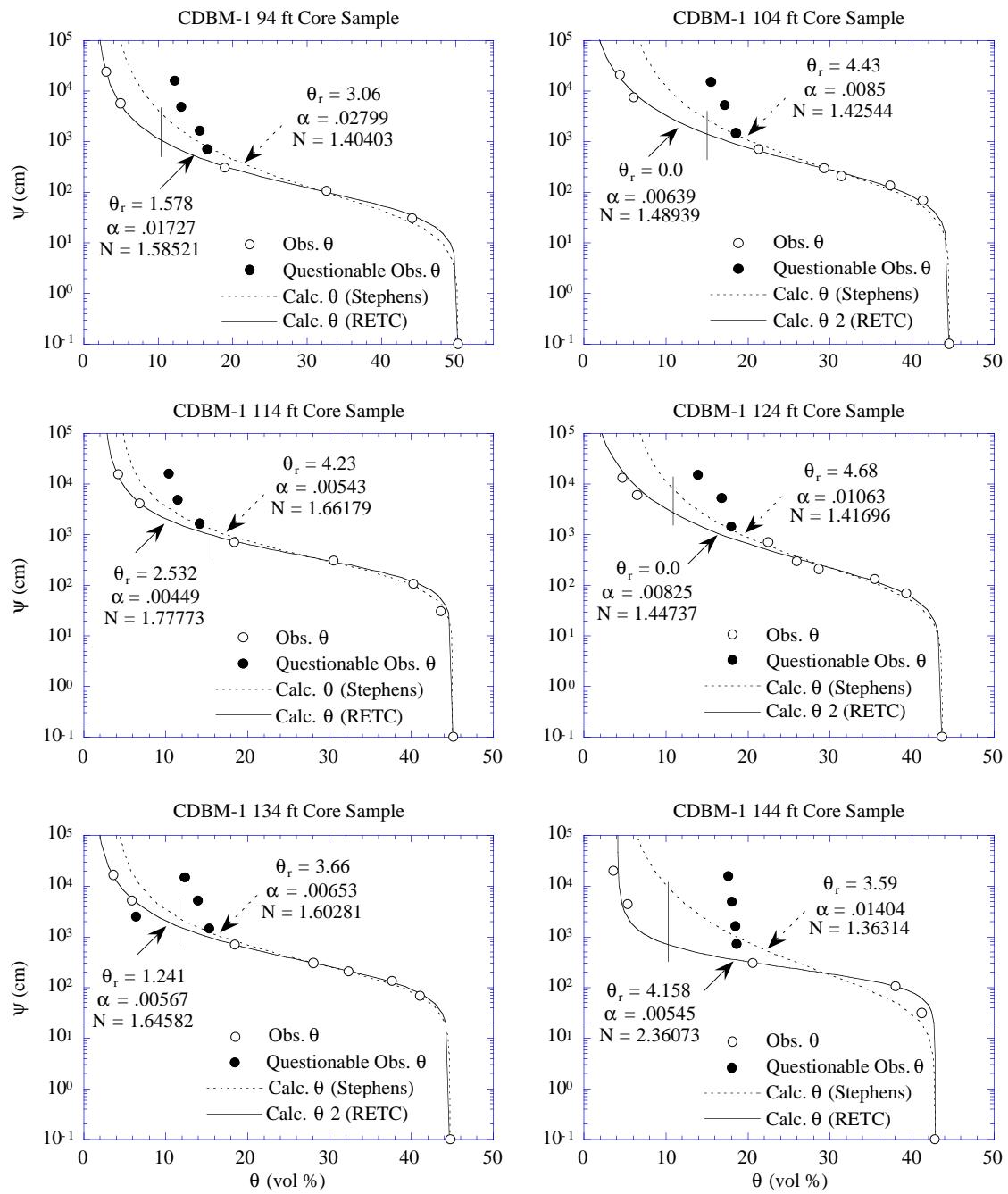


Figure D2. Cañada del Buey well CDBM-1 moisture retention curves. See Figure D1 for explanation.

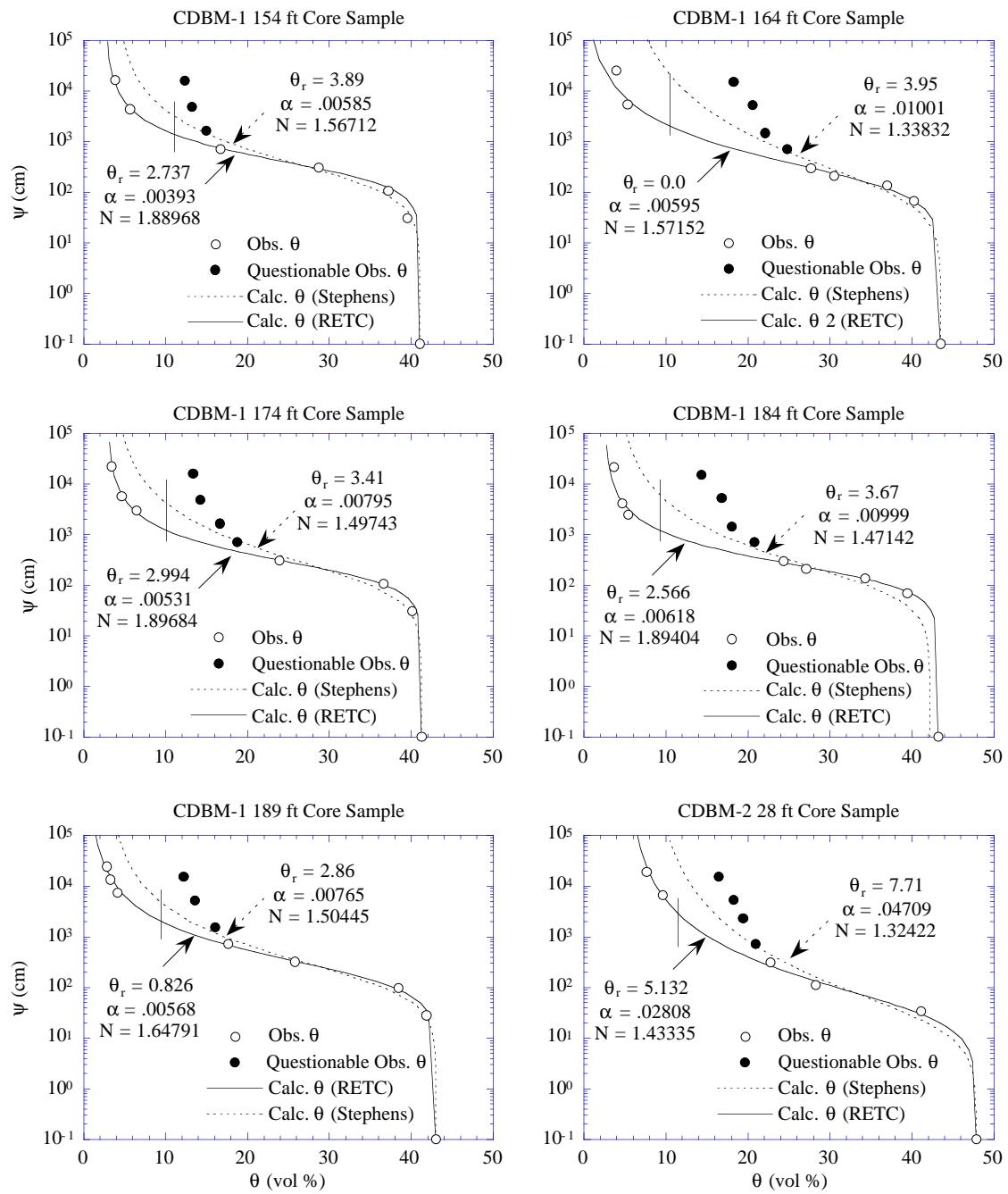


Figure D3. Cañada del Buey wells CDBM-1 and CDBM-2 moisture retention curves. See Figure D1 for explanation.

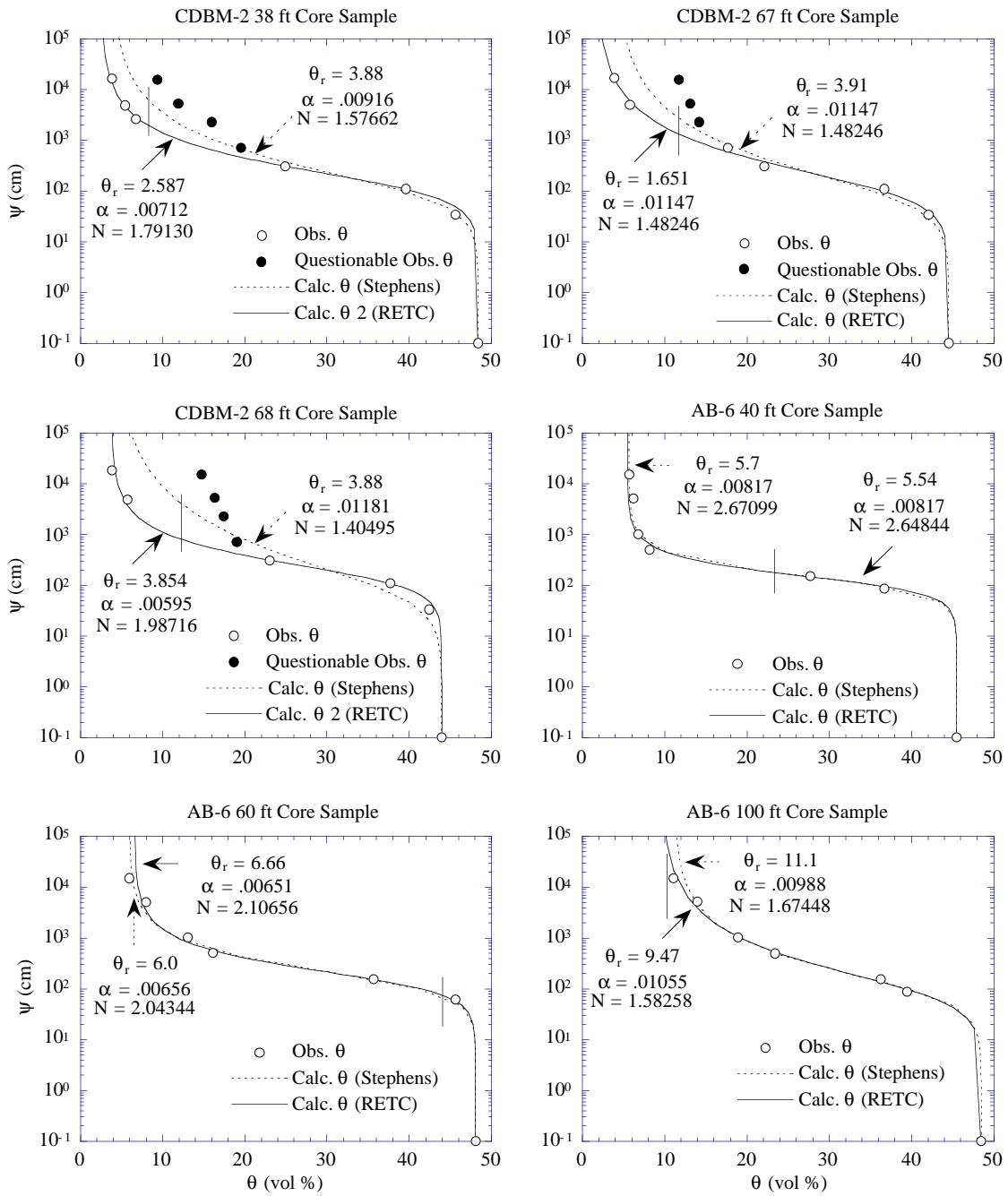


Figure D4. Cañada del Buey well CDBM-2 and TA-53 well AB-6 moisture retention curves. See Figure D1 for explanation.

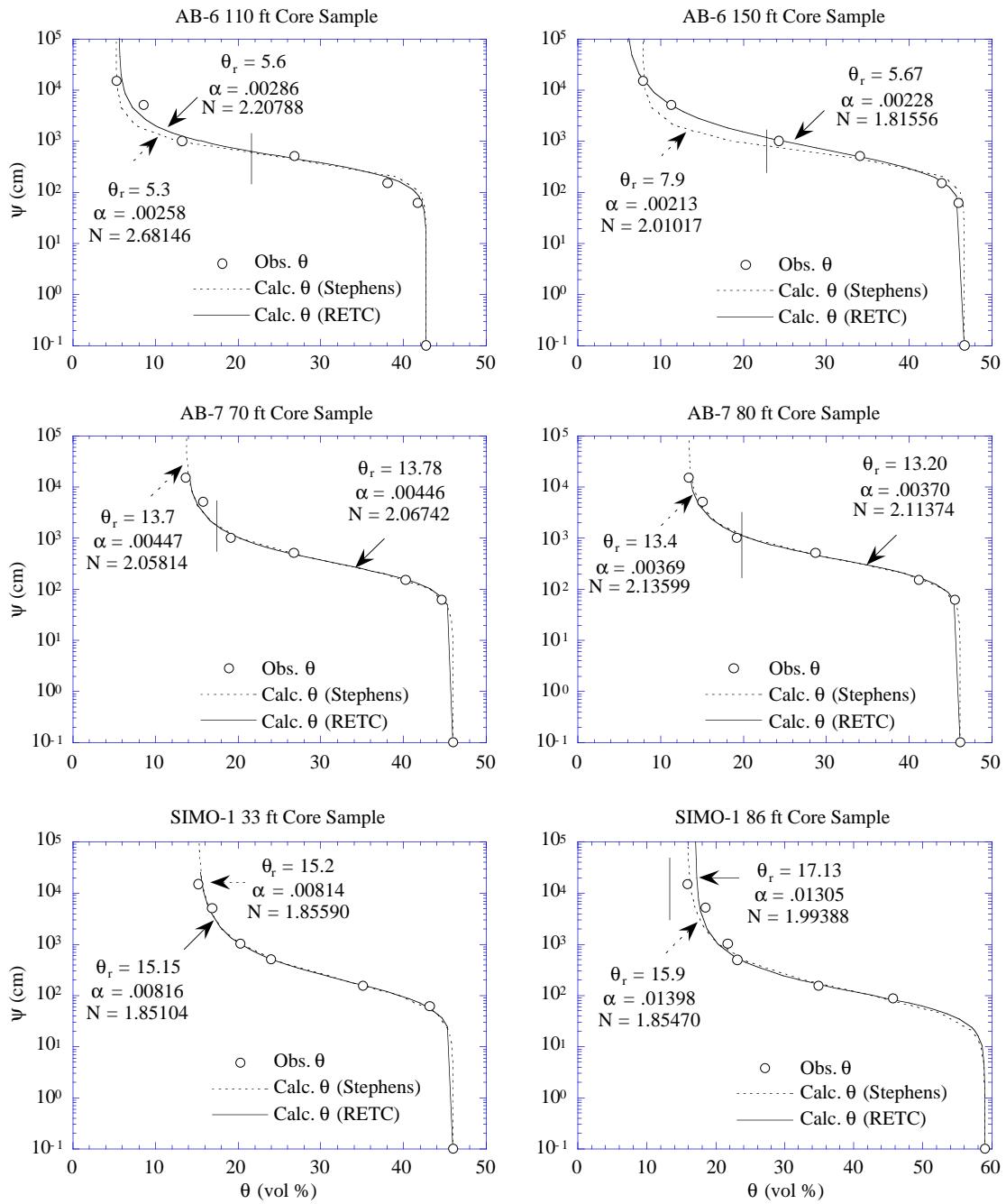


Figure D5. TA-53 wells AB-6, AB-7 and Mortandad Canyon well SIMO-1 moisture retention curves. See Figure D1 for explanation.

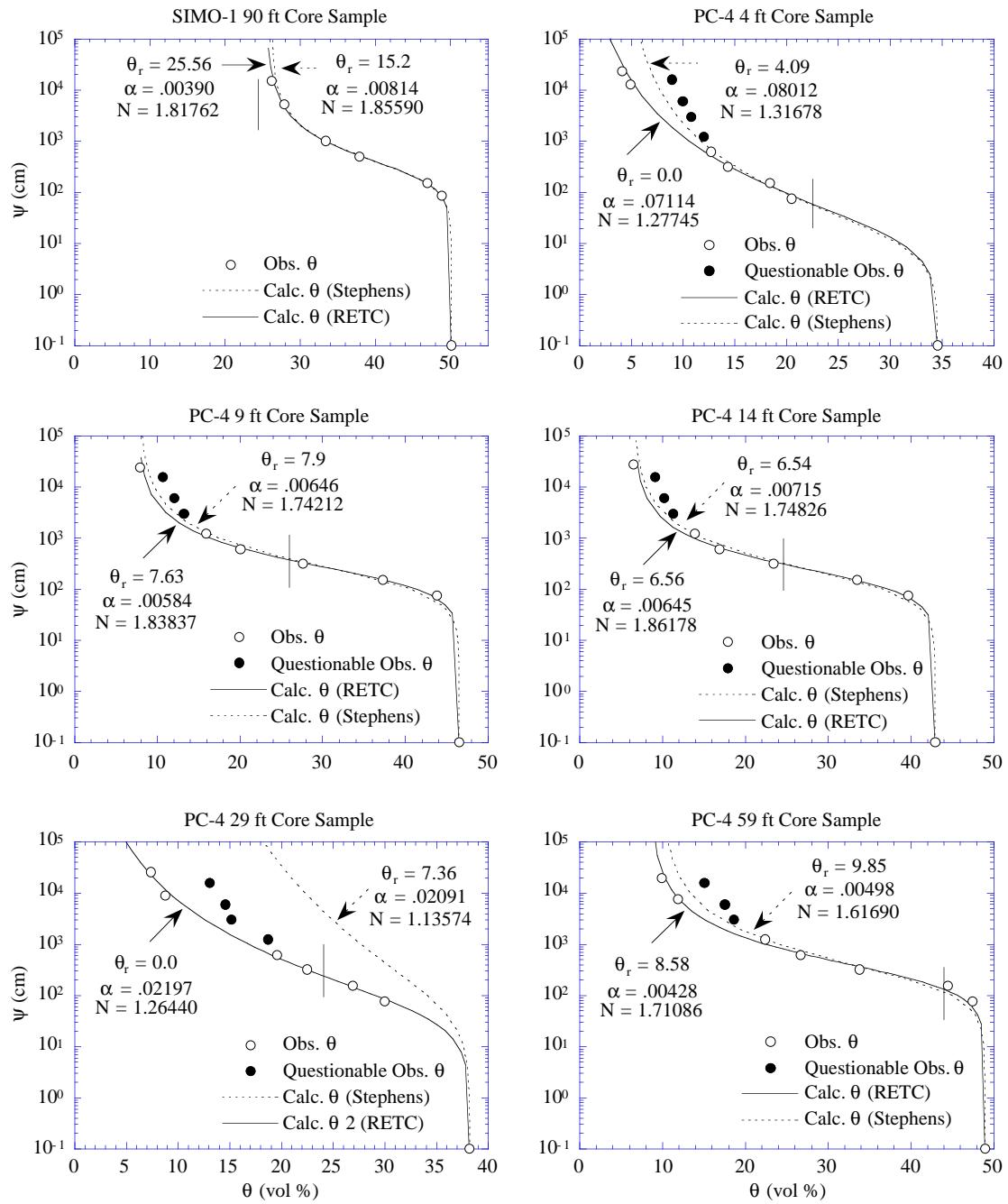


Figure D6. Mortandad Canyon well SIMO-1 and Potrillo Canyon well PC-4 moisture retention curves. See Figure D1 for explanation.

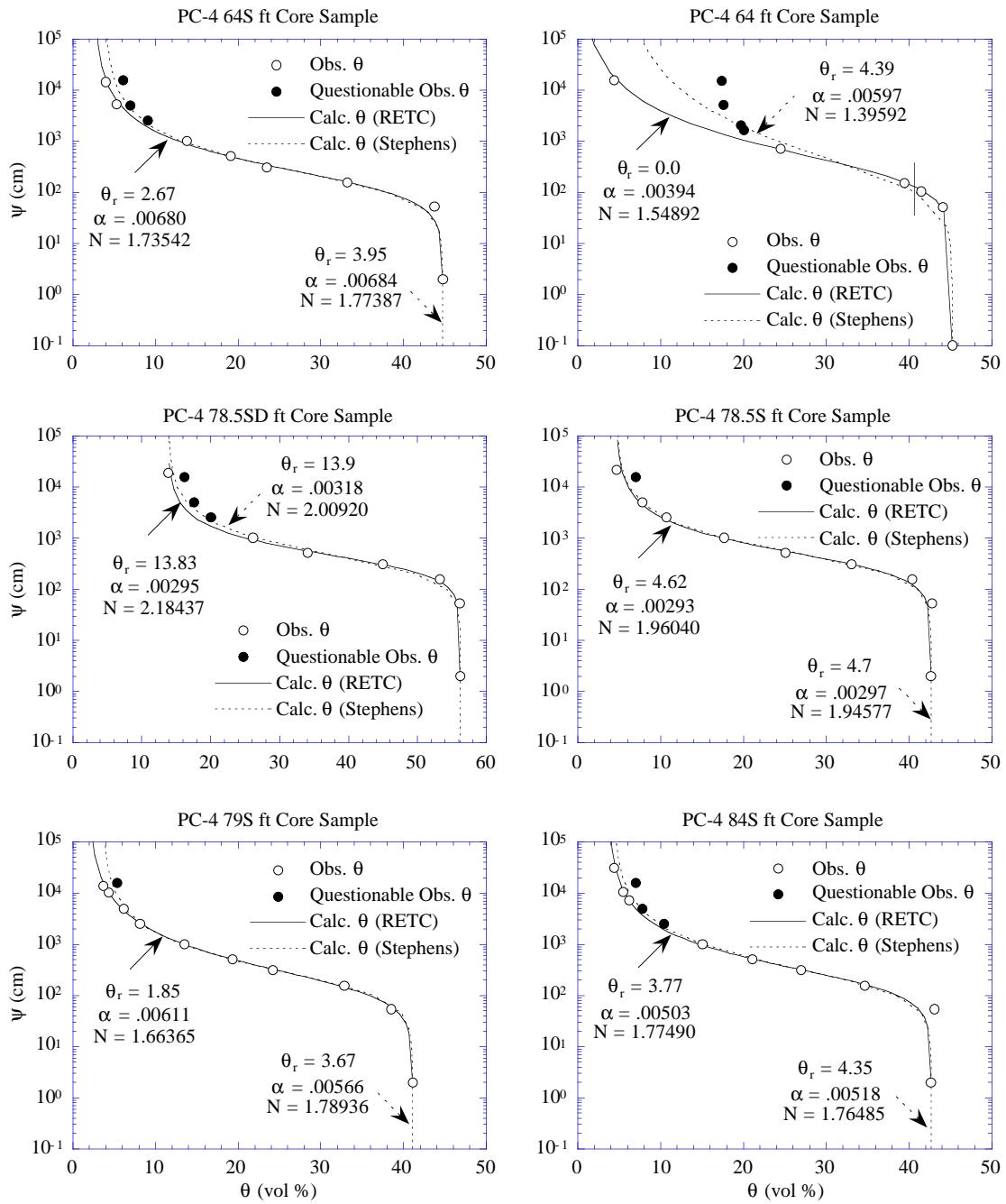


Figure D7. Potrillo Canyon well PC-4 moisture retention curves. S and SD denote SPOC (submersible pressure outflow cell, Constantz and Herkelrath, 1984) measurements in the wet portion of the retention curve. See Figure D1 for explanation.

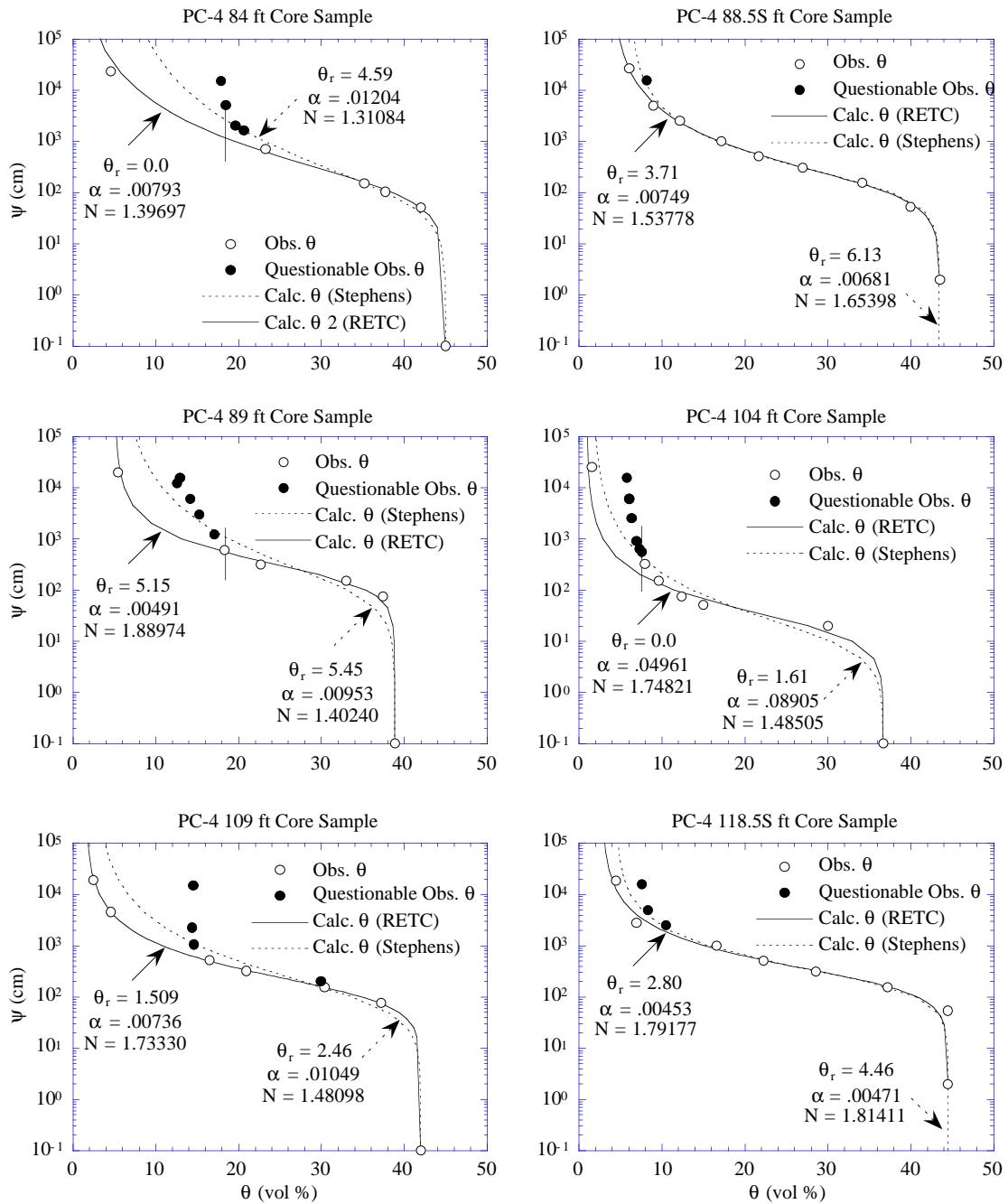


Figure D8. Potrillo Canyon well PC-4 moisture retention curves. S denotes SPOC (submersible pressure outflow cell, Constantz and Herkelrath, 1984) measurements in the wet portion of the retention curve. See Figure D1 for explanation.

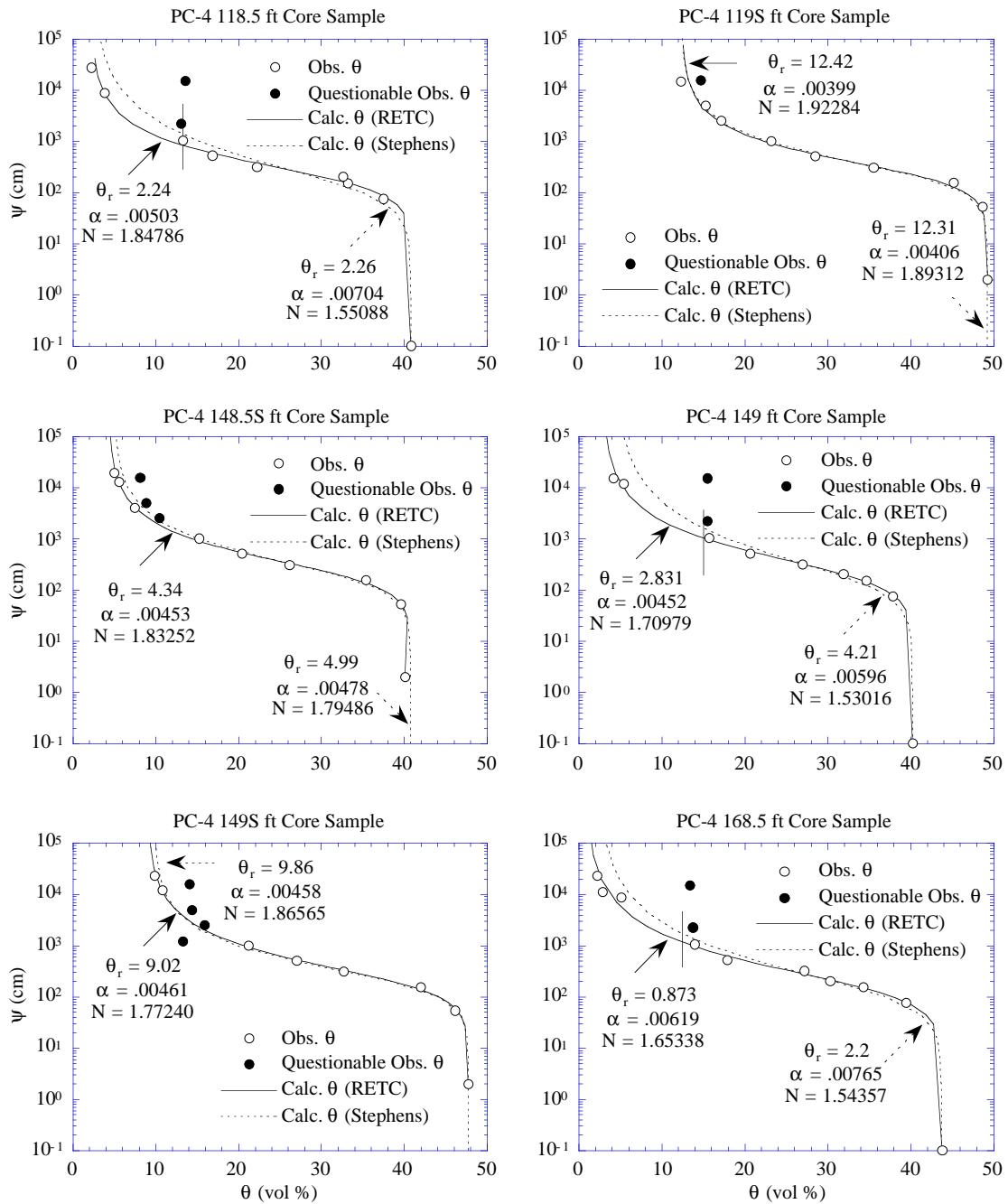


Figure D9. Potrillo Canyon well PC-4 moisture retention curves. S denotes SPOC (submersible pressure outflow cell, Constantz and Herkelrath, 1984) measurements in the wet portion of the retention curve. See Figure D1 for explanation.

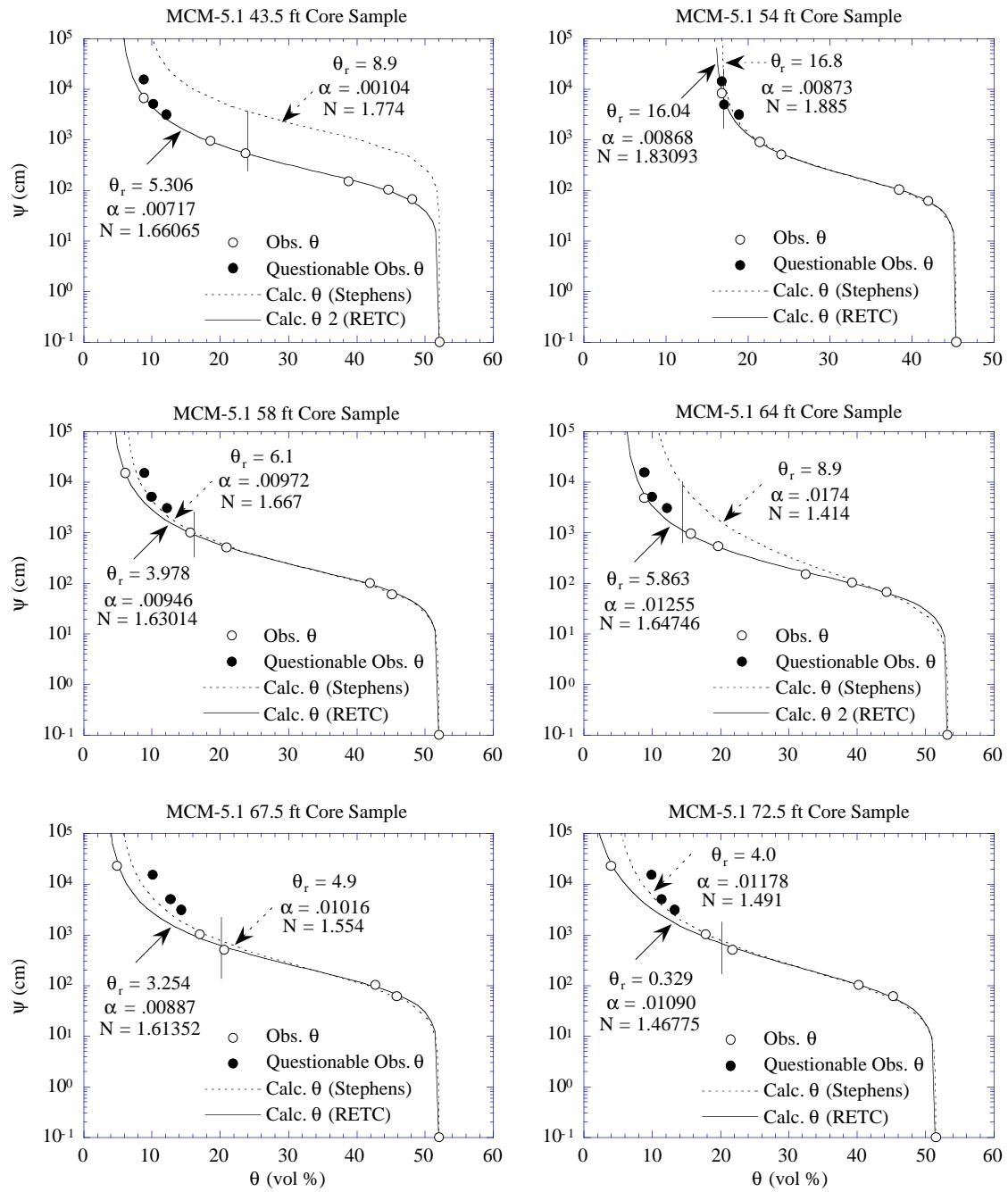


Figure D10. Mortandad Canyon well MCM-5.1 moisture retention curves. See Figure D1 for explanation.

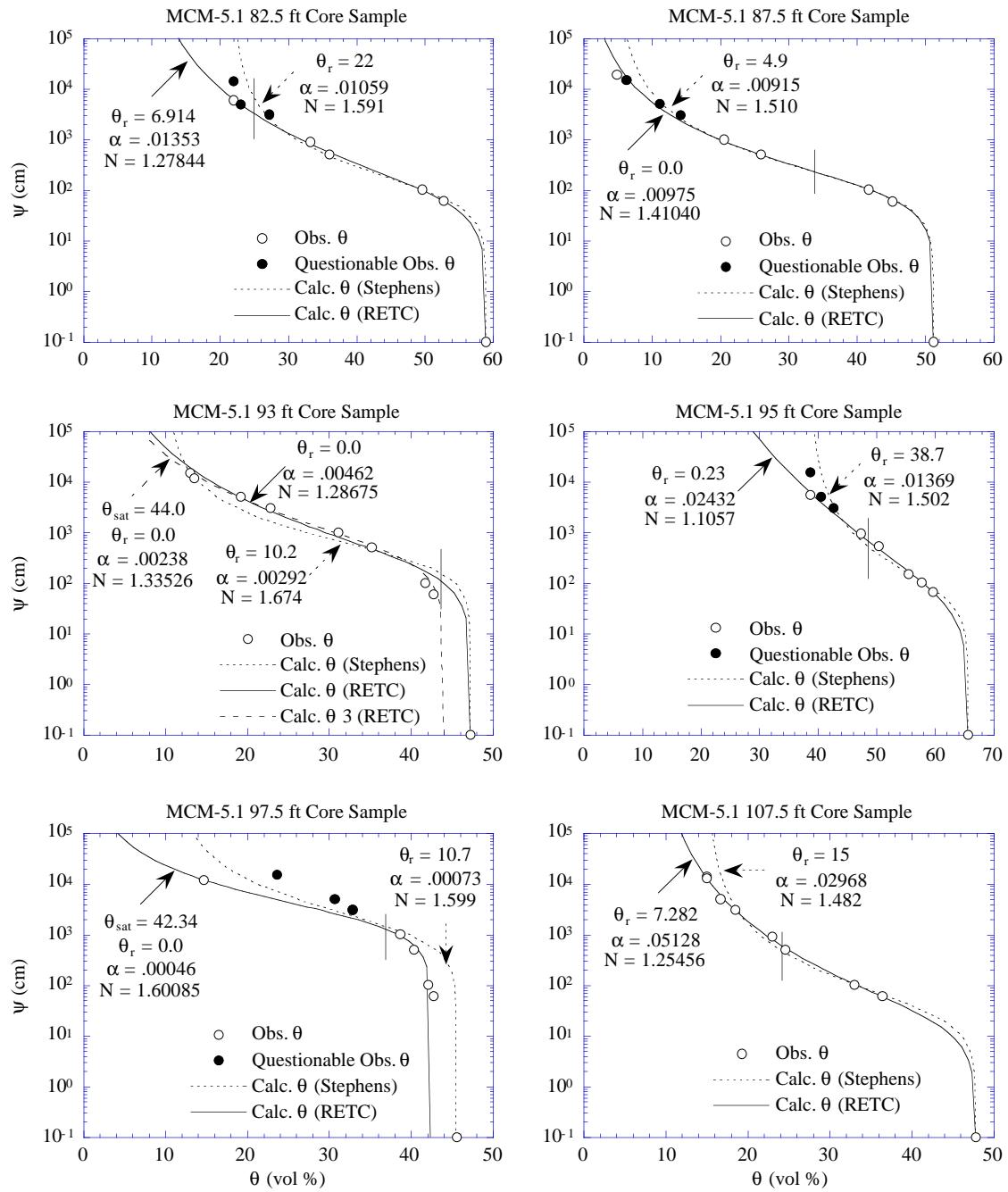


Figure D11. Mortandad Canyon well MCM-5.1 moisture retention curves. See Figure D1 for explanation.

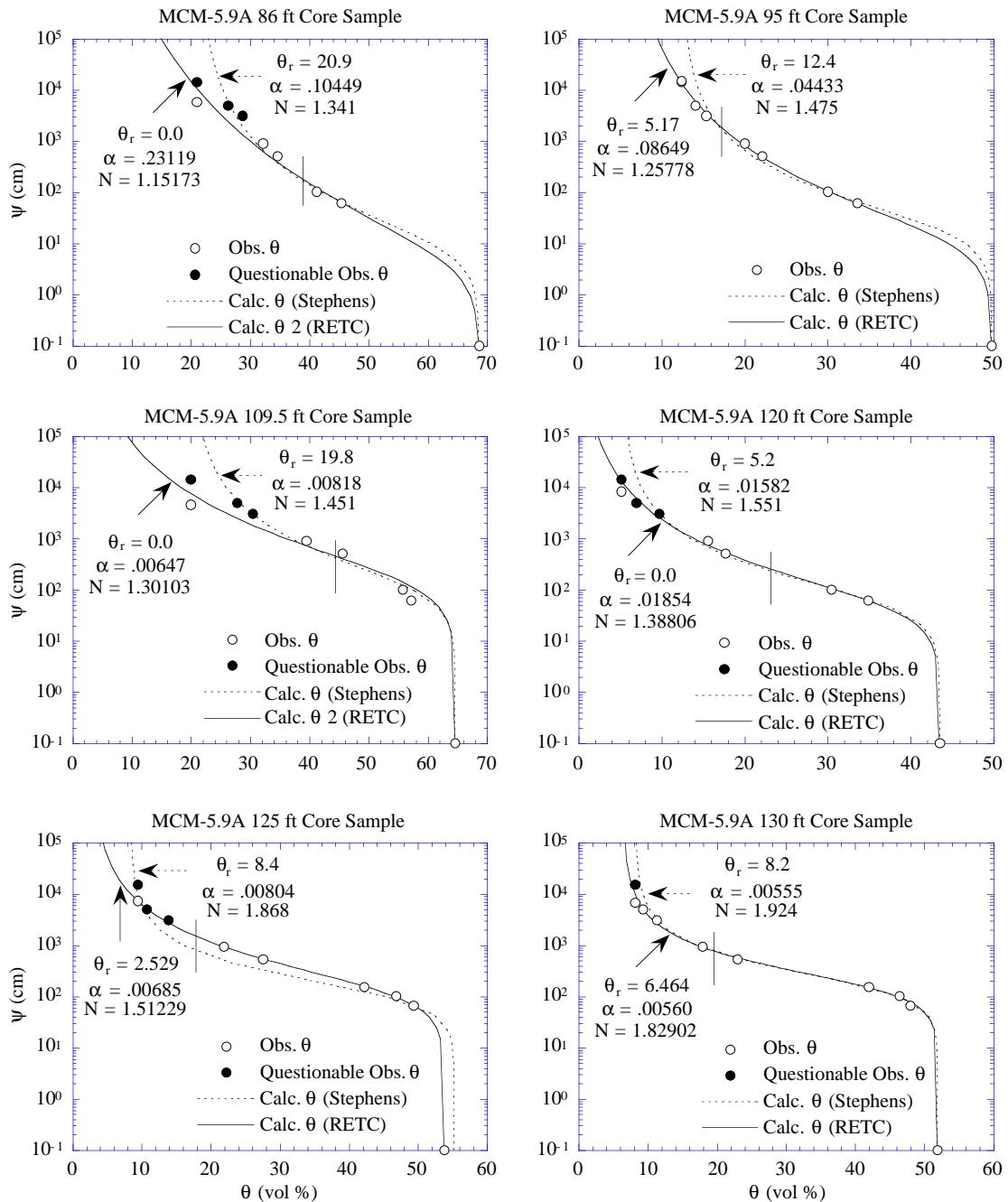


Figure D12. Mortandad Canyon well MCM-5.9 moisture retention curves. See Figure D1 for explanation.

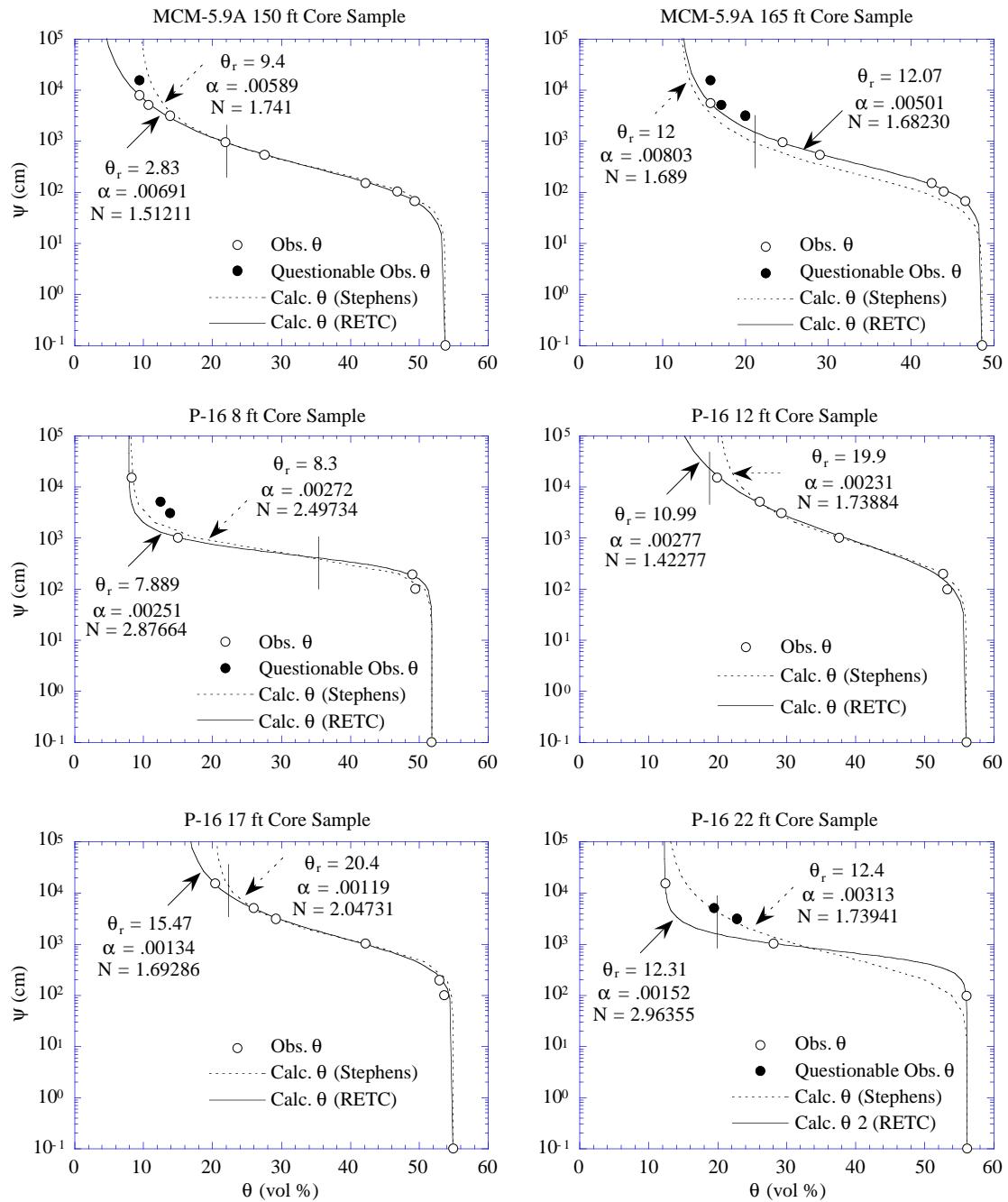


Figure D13. Mortandad Canyon well MCM-5.9 and TA-16 MDA P well P-16 moisture retention curves. See Figure D1 for explanation.

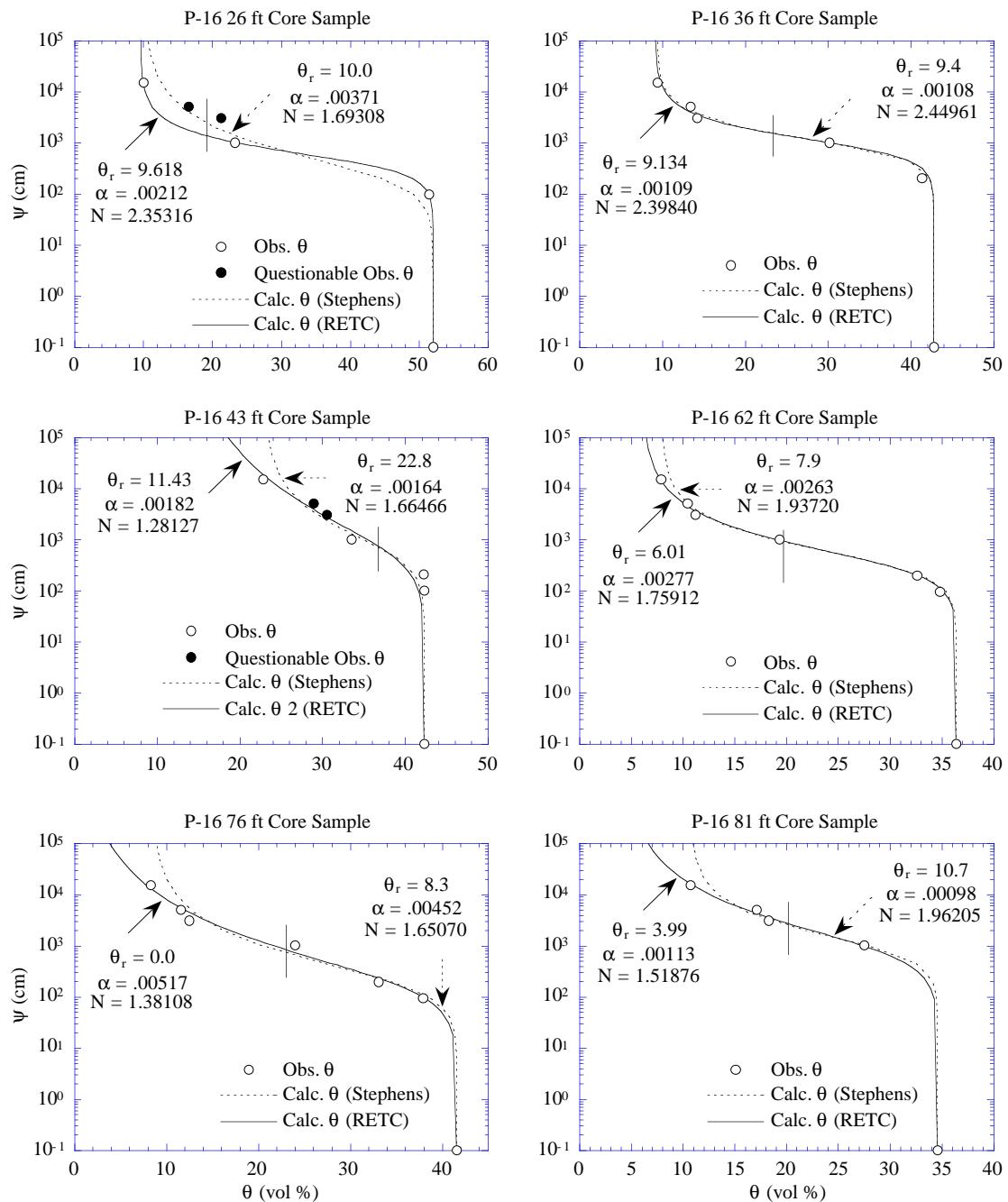


Figure D14. TA-16 MDA P well P-16 moisture retention curves. See Figure D1 for explanation.

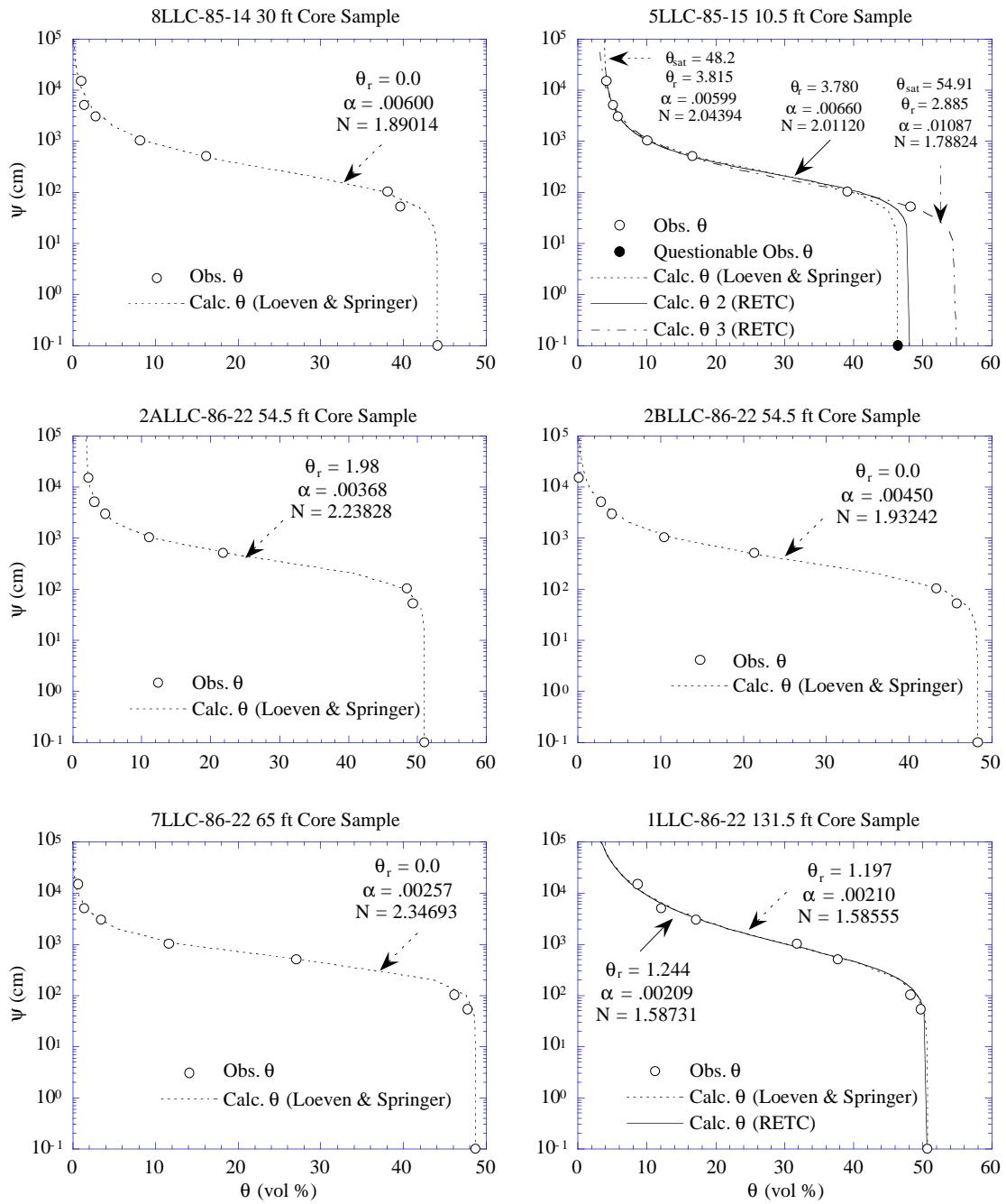


Figure D15. TA-54 wells LLC-85-14, LLC-85-15, and LLC-86-22 moisture retention curves. See Figure D1 for explanation. Most of the moisture retention functions were determined by Loeven and Springer (1993).

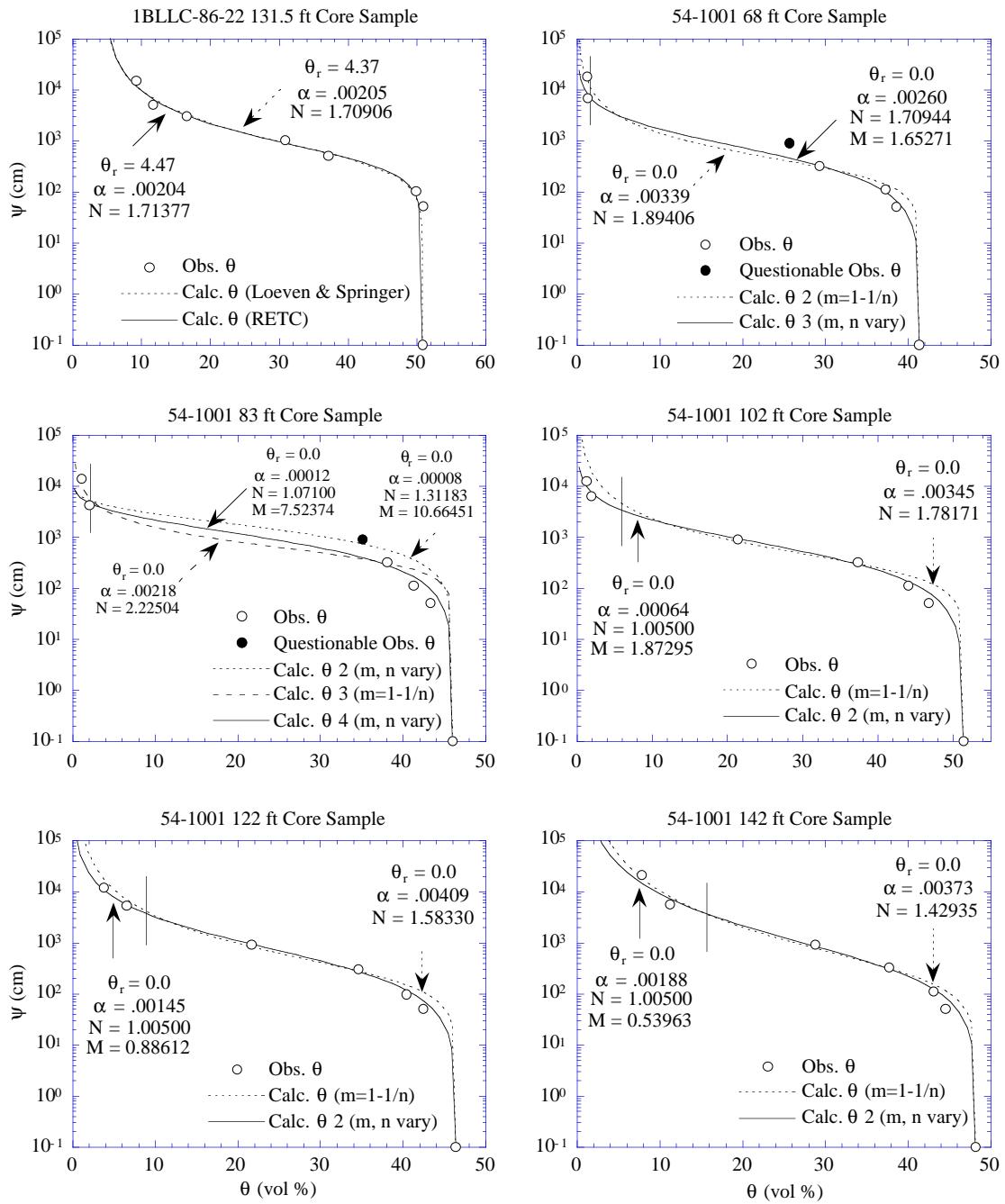


Figure D16. TA-54 wells LLC-86-22 [with moisture retention function determined by Loeven and Springer (1993)] and 54-1001 moisture retention curves. See Figure D1 for explanation.

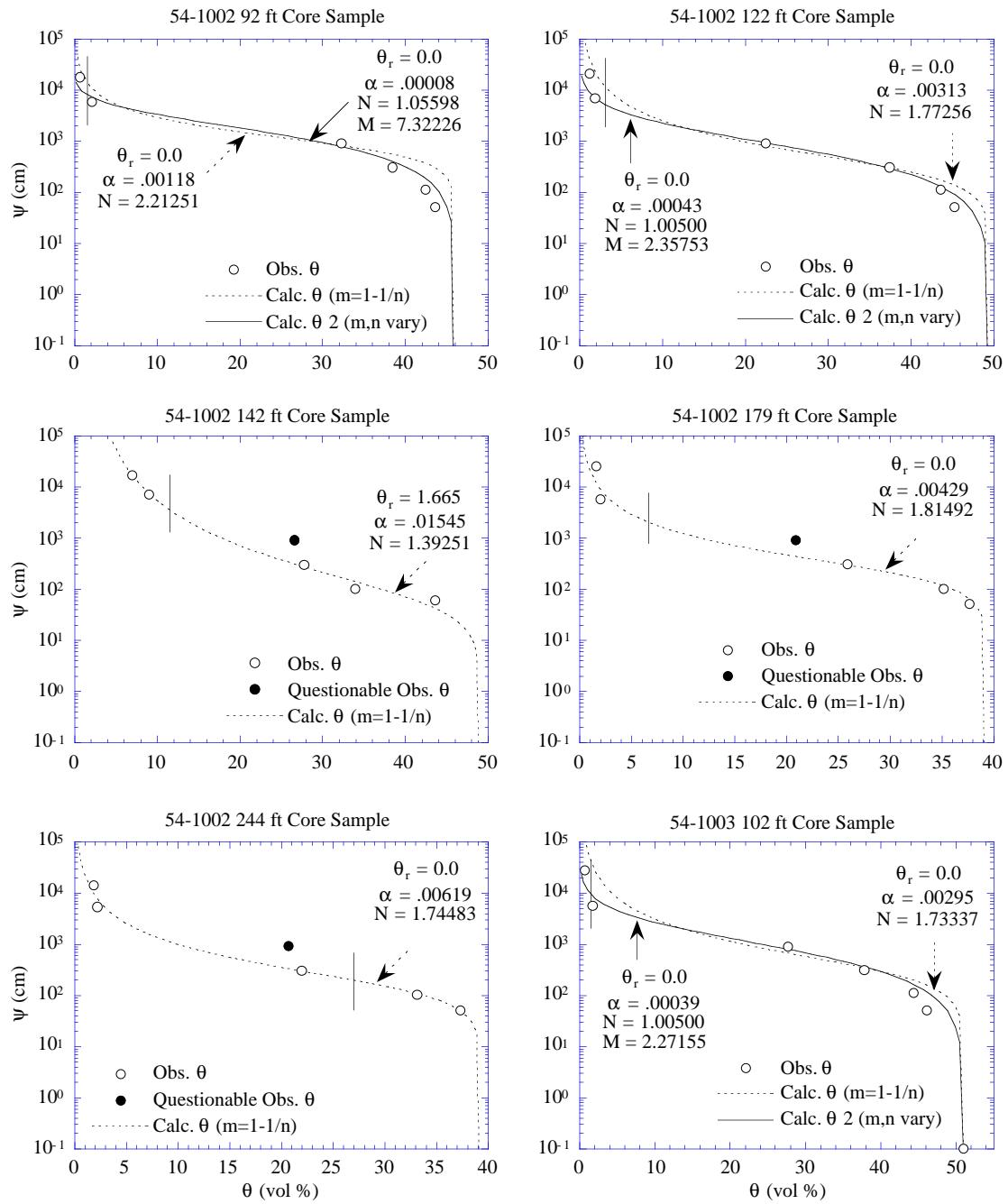


Figure D17. TA-54 wells 54-1002 and 54-1003 moisture retention curves. See Figure D1 for explanation.

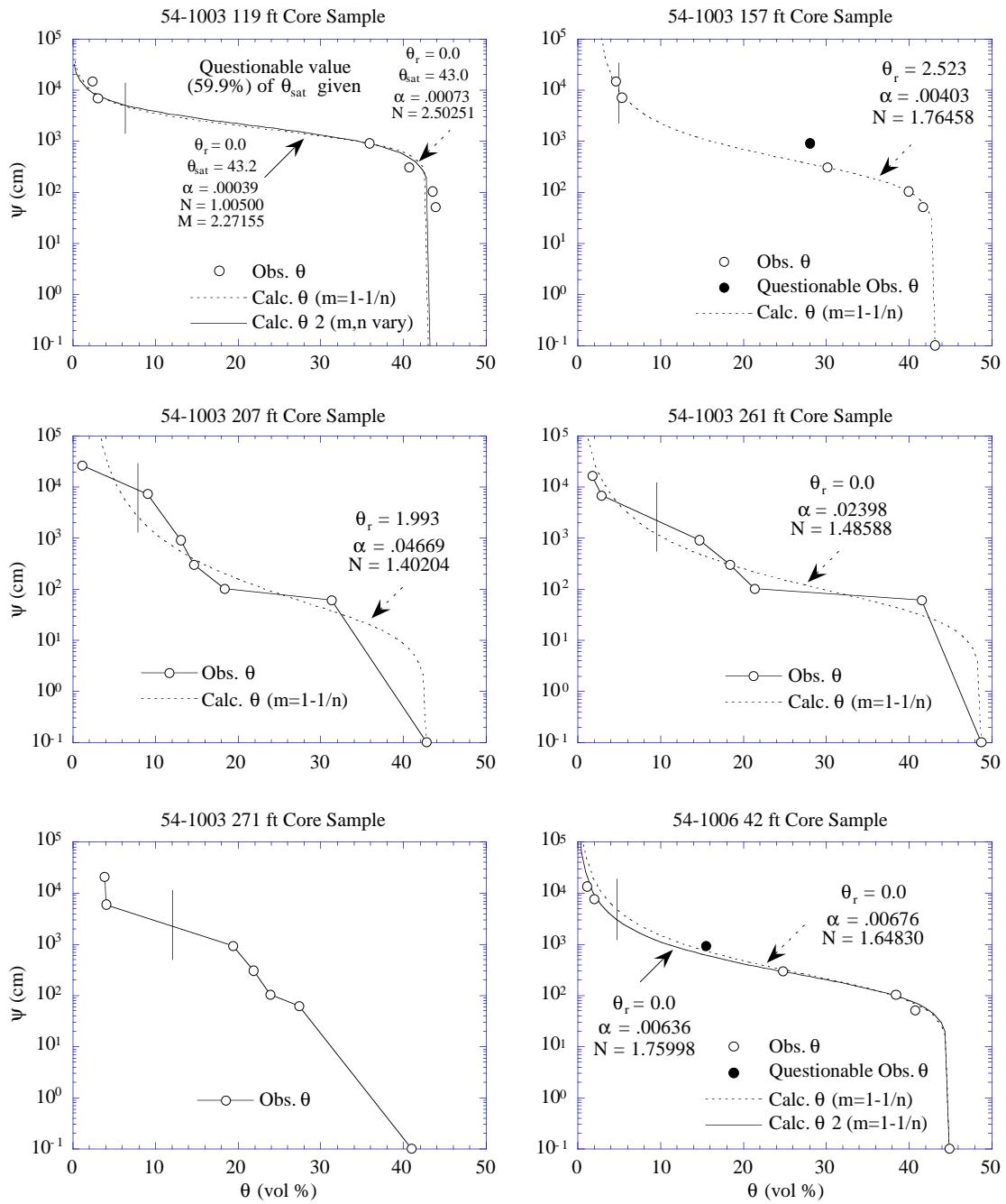


Figure D18. TA-54 wells 54-1003 and 54-1006 moisture retention curves. Cores for well 54-1003 at 207, 261, and 271 ft. were drive sampled; retention curves are unreliable. A questionable value of  $\theta_{sat}$  (59.9%) was reported for well 54-1003 at 119 ft. See Figure D1 for explanation.

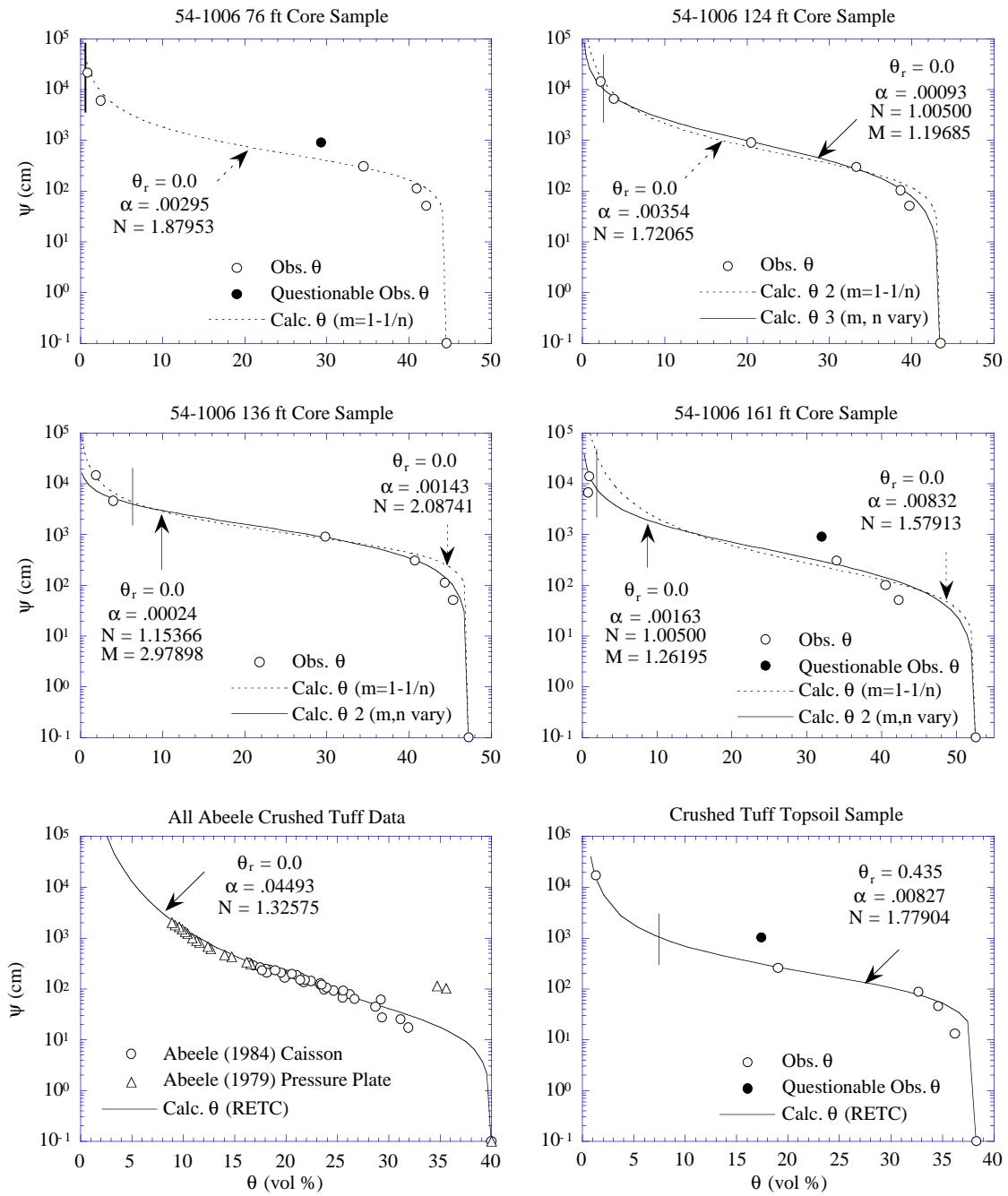


Figure D19. TA-54 well 54-1006 core sample and crushed tuff moisture retention curves. The Abeele crushed tuff data are a combination of pressure plate (Abeele, 1979) and caisson (Abeele, 1984) data. The Stephens (1994a) crushed tuff data are from one laboratory sample. See Figure D1 for explanation.



## Appendix E. Hydraulic Properties Histograms by Lithologic Unit

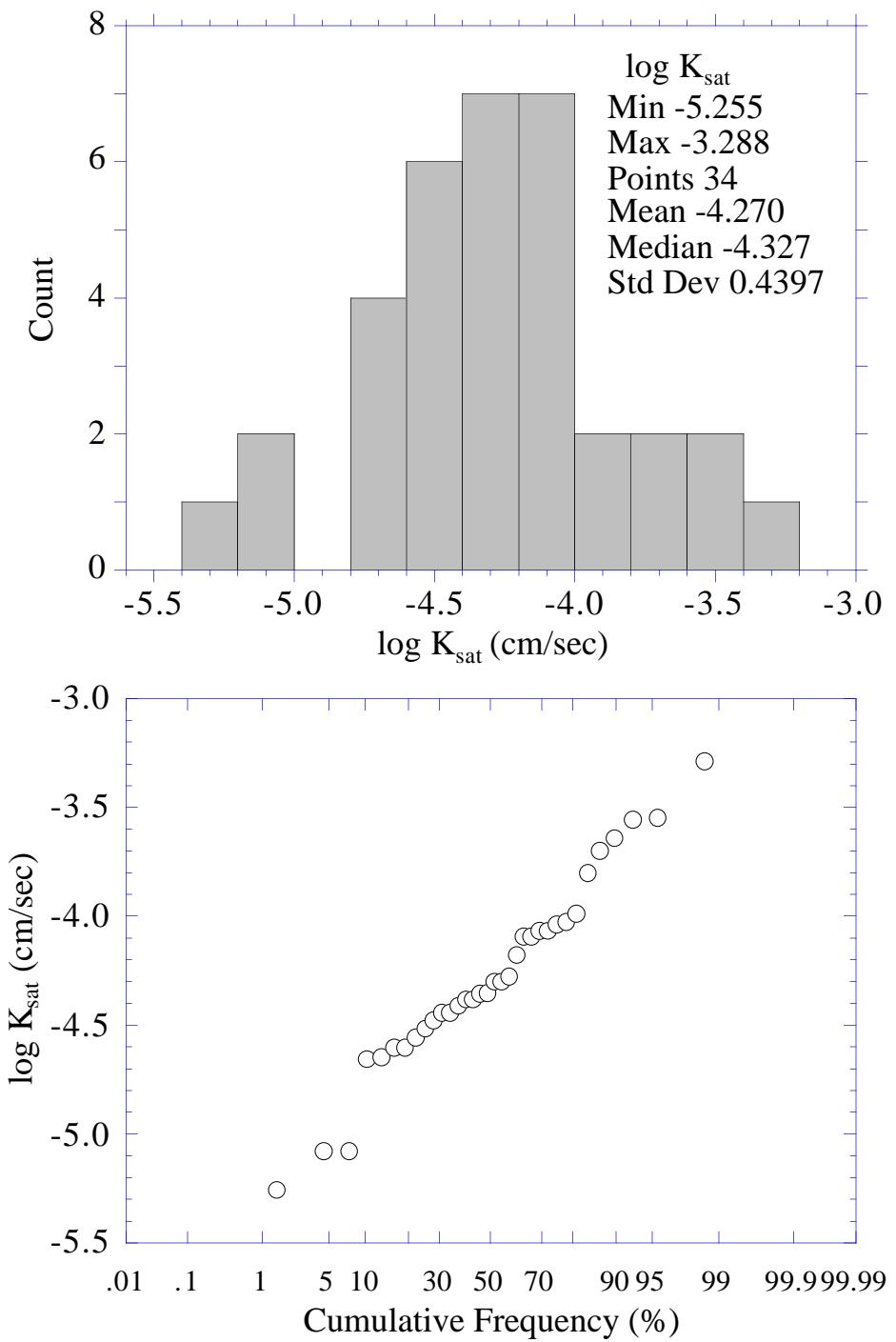


Figure E1. Histogram (top) and probability (bottom) plots of all Tshirege Unit 3 hydraulic conductivity data.

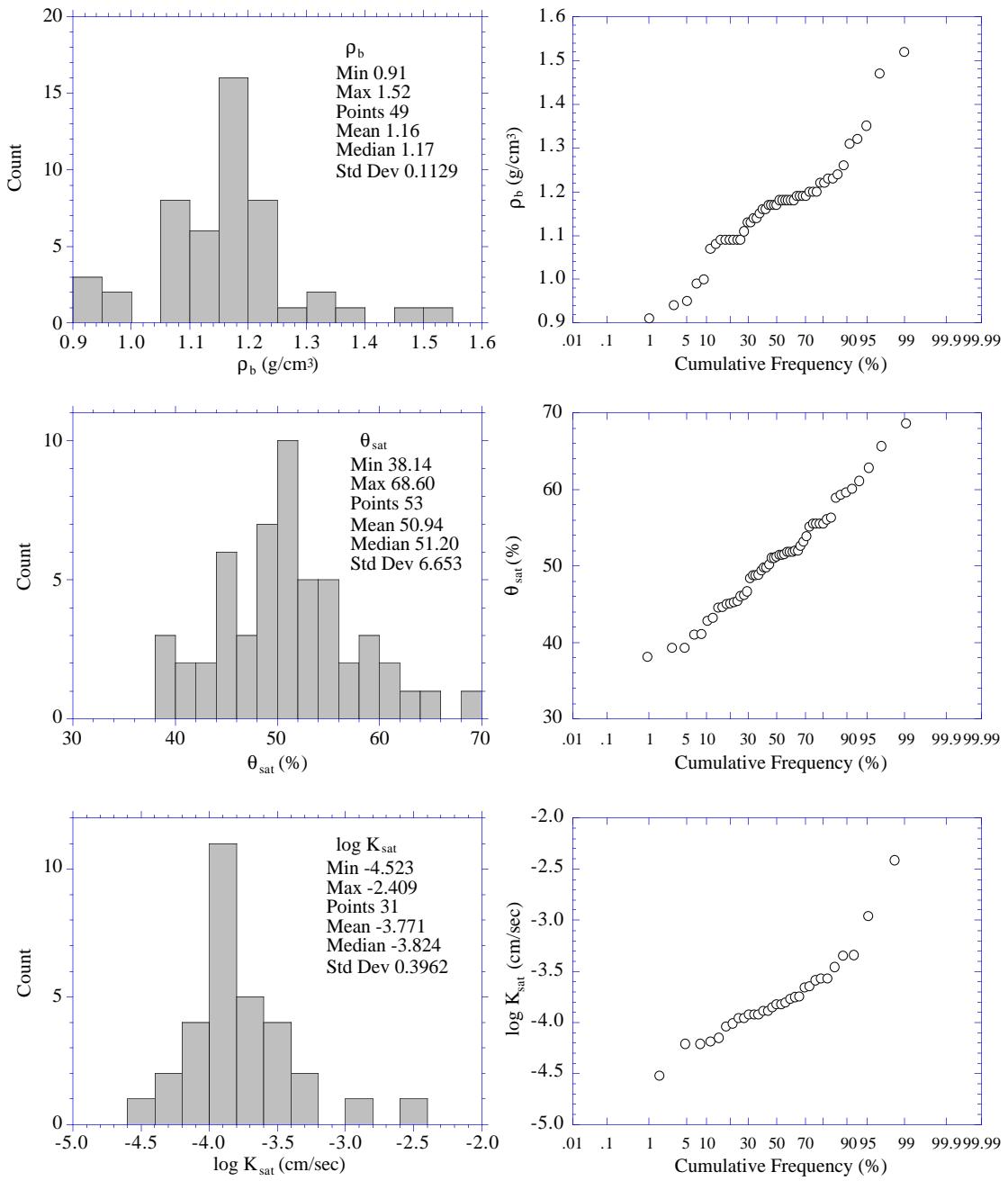


Figure E2. Histograms and probability plots of all Tshirege Unit 1a bulk density (top), saturated moisture content (center), and hydraulic conductivity (bottom) data.

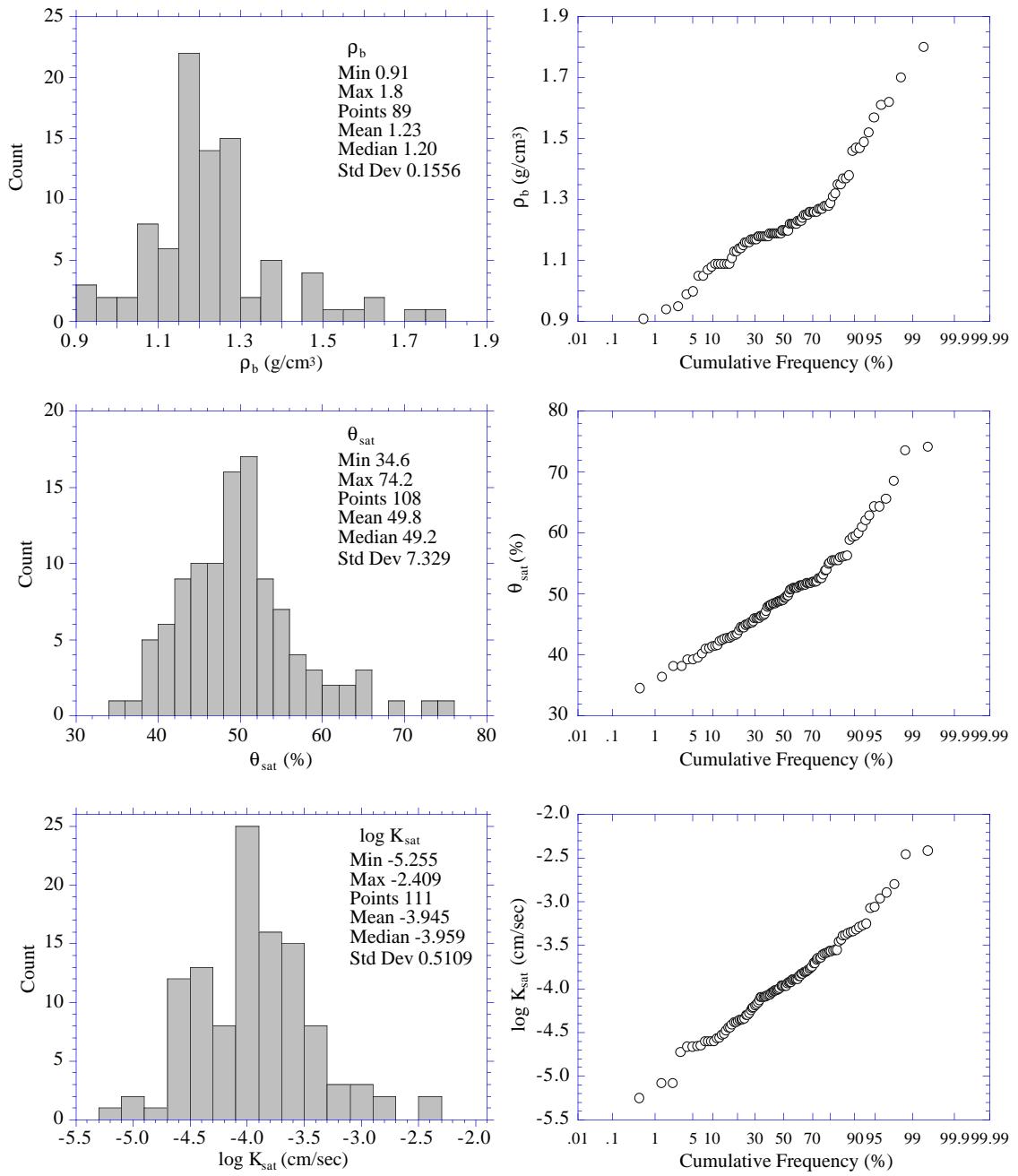


Figure E3. Histograms and probability plots of all Tshirege Member bulk density (top), saturated moisture content (center), and hydraulic conductivity (bottom) data.

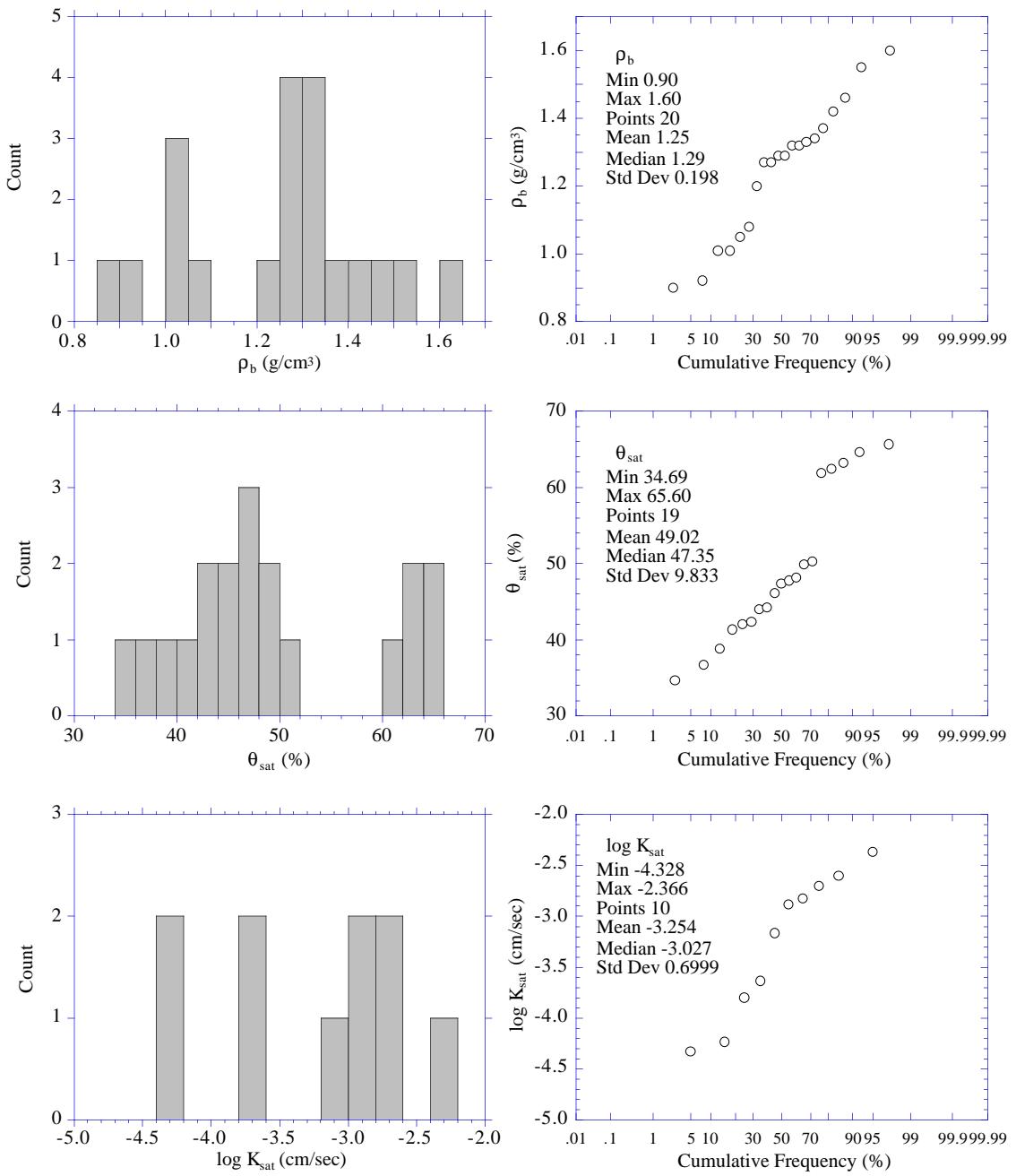


Figure E4. Histograms and probability plots of all Tsankawi/Cerro Toledo Sequence bulk density (top), saturated moisture content (center), and hydraulic conductivity (bottom) data.

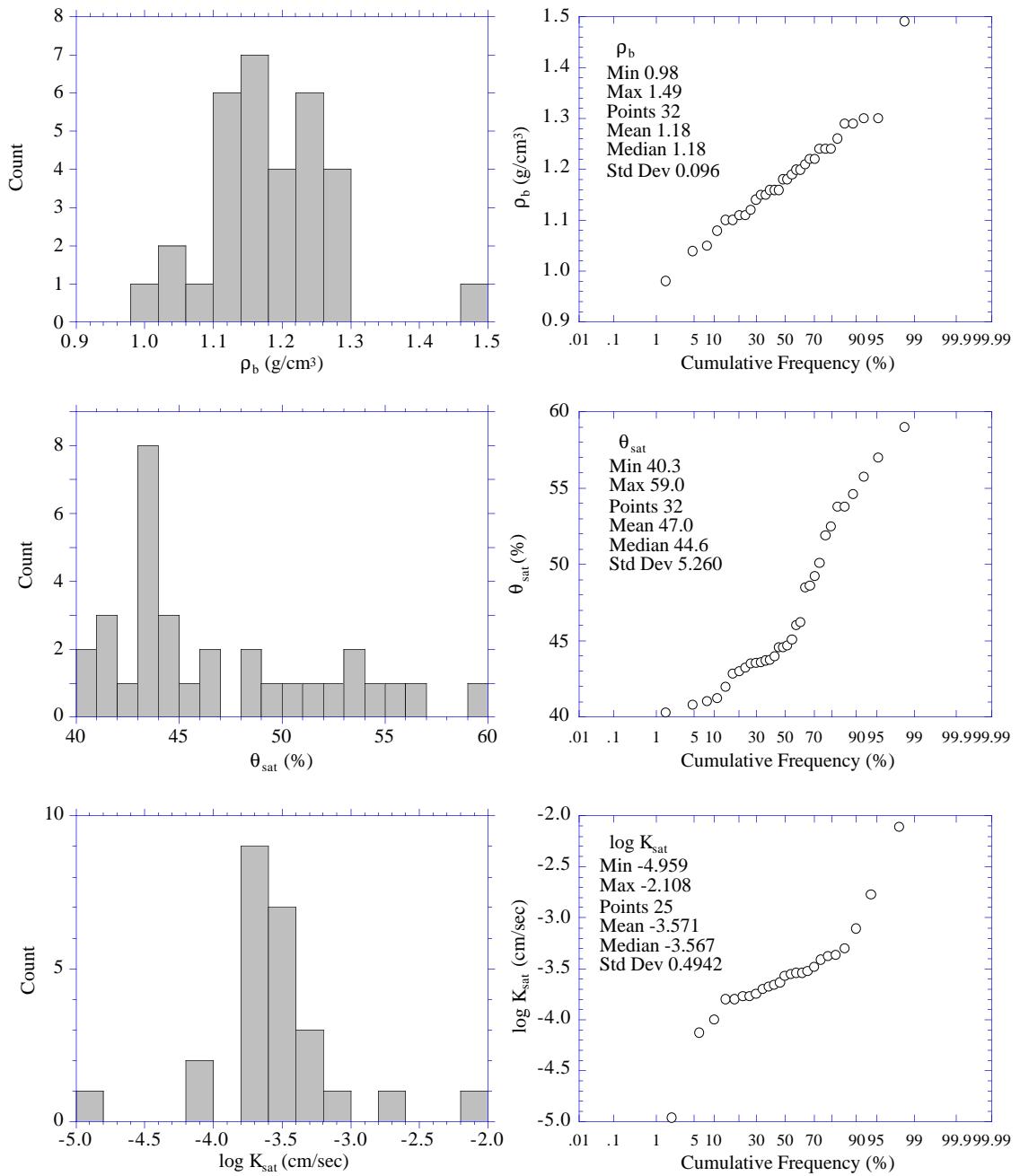


Figure E5. Histograms and probability plots of all Otowi Member bulk density (top), saturated moisture content (center), and hydraulic conductivity (bottom) data.

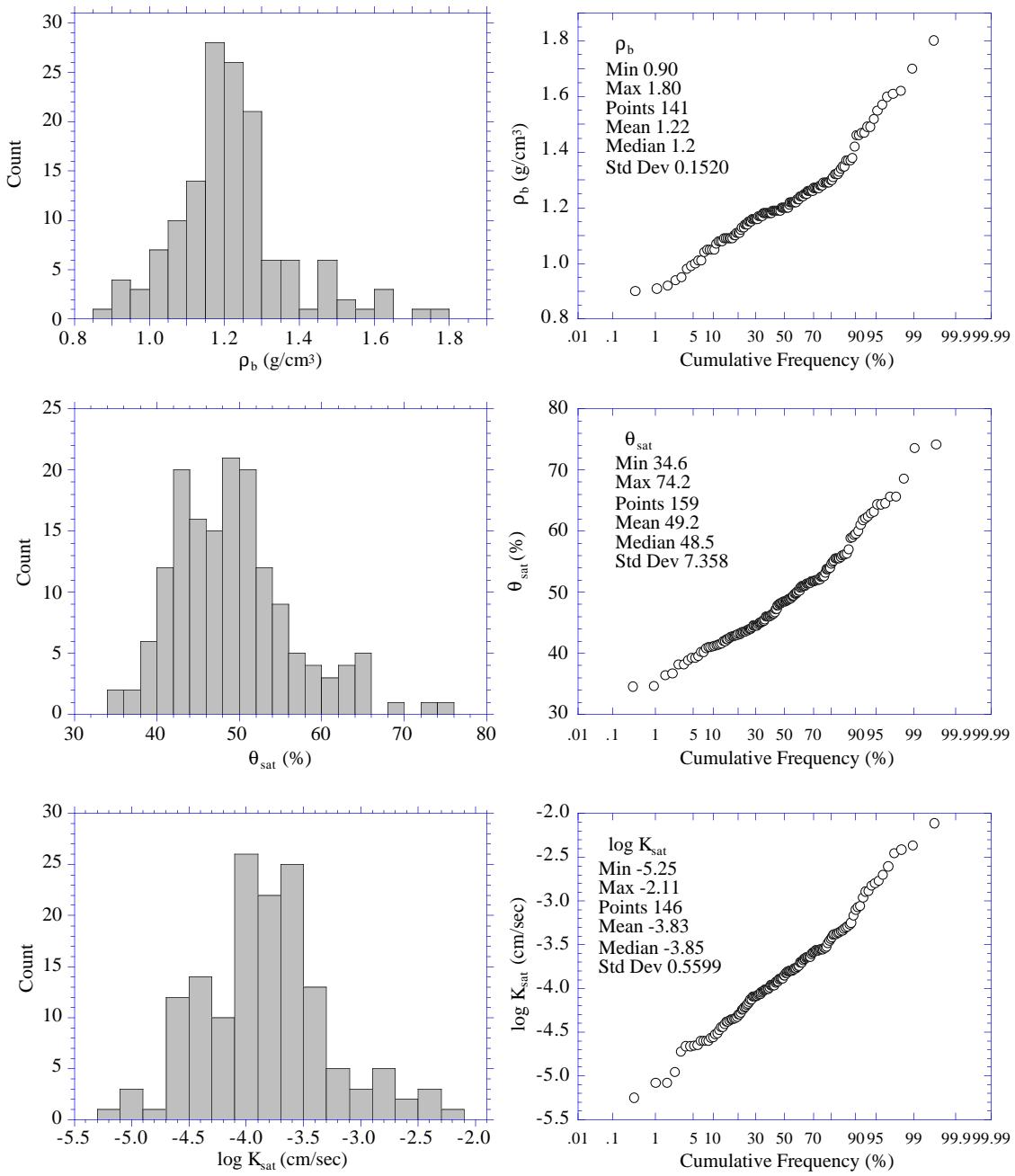


Figure E6. Histograms and probability plots of all Bandelier Tuff bulk density (top), saturated moisture content (center), and hydraulic conductivity (bottom) data.

## Appendix F. Computed Hydraulic Properties Tables by Well

Table F1. Computed hydraulic properties for wells CDBM-1 and CDBM-2.

Unit	Depth (ft)	Effective Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	In situ K (cm/sec)	Suction (cm)	Head (cm)
<u>Well CDBM-1</u>						
Tshirege 1a	24	5.5	$6.2 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.1 \times 10^{-11}$	7496	-8228
Tshirege 1a	34	12.7	$2.2 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.8 \times 10^{-10}$	4744	-5780
Tshirege 1a	44	20.8	$7.0 \times 10^{-5}$	$2.3 \times 10^{-9}$	2426	-3767
Tshirege 1a	54	20.1	$4.6 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.0 \times 10^{-9}$	3139	-4785
Tshirege 1a	64	24.0	$1.2 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.2 \times 10^{-8}$	1323	-3274
Tsankawi	89	39.9	$2.3 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.9 \times 10^{-8}$	633	-3346
Tsankawi	94	18.2	$1.5 \times 10^{-3}$	$8.7 \times 10^{-9}$	1055	-3920
Otowi	104	33.8	$2.3 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.0 \times 10^{-8}$	1396	-4566
Otowi	114	30.7	$1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	$8.0 \times 10^{-8}$	977	-4452
Otowi	124	25.1	$2.9 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.8 \times 10^{-9}$	2651	-6431
Otowi	134	24.1	$1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	$8.8 \times 10^{-9}$	1567	-5652
Otowi	144	15.7	$4.2 \times 10^{-4}$	$7.9 \times 10^{-8}$	743	-5132
Otowi	154	21.8	$1.0 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.7 \times 10^{-8}$	1377	-6071
Otowi	164	24.2	$1.7 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.5 \times 10^{-9}$	3030	-8028
Otowi	174	18.5	$2.1 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.6 \times 10^{-8}$	1217	-6520
Otowi	184	16.5	$3.0 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.3 \times 10^{-8}$	1203	-6811
Otowi	189	20.4	$1.8 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.9 \times 10^{-9}$	2029	-7790
<u>Well CDBM-2</u>						
Weathered 1a	28	15.0	$8.5 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.1 \times 10^{-10}$	2851	-3704
Tshirege 1a	38	12.6	$4.5 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.6 \times 10^{-9}$	1923	-3081
Otowi	67	23.3	$5.0 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.4 \times 10^{-8}$	1342	-3385
Otowi	68	21.0	$2.7 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.8 \times 10^{-8}$	801	-2873

Table F2. Computed hydraulic properties for wells AB-6, AB-7, and SIMO-1.

Unit	Depth (ft)	Effective Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	In situ K (cm/sec)	Suction (cm)	Head (cm)
<u>Well AB-6</u>						
Tshirege 2b	40	44.7	$3.7 \times 10^{-4}$	$8.1 \times 10^{-6}$	-177	-1396
Tshirege 2b	60	90.1	$3.5 \times 10^{-3}$	$1.2 \times 10^{-3}$	-75	-1904
Tshirege 2a	100		$8.8 \times 10^{-4}$			
Tshirege 2a	110	43.4	$7.4 \times 10^{-5}$	$7.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-625	-3977
Tshirege 1a	150	41.8	$6.1 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.8 \times 10^{-7}$	-1176	-5748
<u>Well AB-7</u>						
Otowi	70		$1.7 \times 10^{-4}$			
Otowi	80		$2.2 \times 10^{-4}$			
<u>Well SIMO-1</u>						
Tshirege 1a	33		$2.7 \times 10^{-4}$			
Otowi	86		$2.0 \times 10^{-4}$			
Otowi	90		$1.1 \times 10^{-5}$			

Table F3. Computed hydraulic properties for well PC-4.

Unit	Depth (ft)	Effective Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	In situ K (cm/sec)	Suction (cm)	Head (cm)
Alluvium	4	65.3	$8.2 \times 10^{-4}$	$6.9 \times 10^{-7}$	58	-180
Alluvium	9	47.3	$6.5 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.9 \times 10^{-7}$	372	-647
Weathered 1a	14	49.3	$4.3 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.5 \times 10^{-7}$	309	-736
Weathered 1a	29	63.3	$2.5 \times 10^{-5}$	$8.8 \times 10^{-9}$	247	-1131
Weathered 1a	59	87.7	$2.2 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.6 \times 10^{-6}$	131	-1929
Tshirege 1a*	64		$3.6 \times 10^{-4}$			
Tshirege 1a	64	89.7	$9.7 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.3 \times 10^{-5}$	131	-2082
Tshirege 1a*	78.5		$3.3 \times 10^{-5}$			
Tshirege 1a*	78.5		$7.1 \times 10^{-5}$			
Tshirege 1a*	79		$3.0 \times 10^{-5}$			
Tshirege 1a*	84		$5.6 \times 10^{-4}$			
Tshirege 1a	84	40.9	$3.5 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.4 \times 10^{-8}$	1163	-3723
Tsankawi*	88.5		$5.3 \times 10^{-4}$			
Tsankawi	89	39.3	$1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.6 \times 10^{-7}$	538	-3250
Tsankawi	104	18.5	$2.5 \times 10^{-3}$	$7.5 \times 10^{-8}$	190	-3360
Otowi	109		$3.9 \times 10^{-4}$			
Otowi*	118.5		$1.4 \times 10^{-3}$			
Otowi	118.5	28.4	$3.3 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.6 \times 10^{-7}$	845	-4457
Otowi*	119		$1.8 \times 10^{-4}$			
Otowi*	148.5		$9.4 \times 10^{-5}$			
Otowi	149	32.8	$7.5 \times 10^{-5}$	$3.6 \times 10^{-8}$	1023	-5565
Otowi*	149		$9.4 \times 10^{-5}$			
Otowi	168.5	26.9	$4.3 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.6 \times 10^{-8}$	1180	-6316

\*SPOC (submersible pressure outflow cell, Constantz and Herkelrath, 1984)  
 measurements in the wet portion of the retention curve, not included in the present  
 analysis due to lack of in situ moisture content measurements.

Table F4. Computed hydraulic properties for well MCM-5.1.

Unit	Depth (ft)	Effective Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	In situ K (cm/sec)	Suction (cm)	Head (cm)
Tshirege 1a	43.5	40.1	$2.0 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.2 \times 10^{-7}$	522	-1848
Tshirege 1a	54	3.5	$1.5 \times 10^{-4}$			
Tshirege 1a	58	25.3	$1.8 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.1 \times 10^{-8}$	917	-2685
Tshirege 1a	64	18.0	$1.3 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.4 \times 10^{-9}$	1114	-3065
Tshirege 1a	67.5	34.7	$1.1 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.7 \times 10^{-8}$	610	-2667
Tshirege 1a	72.5	39.1	$1.4 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.5 \times 10^{-8}$	658	-2868
Tshirege 1a	82.5	34.9	$1.2 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.1 \times 10^{-10}$	3225	-5740
Tshirege 1a	87.5	66.1	$1.1 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.3 \times 10^{-7}$	231	-2898
Tsankawi	93	99.4	$4.7 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.8 \times 10^{-5}$	25	-2860
Tsankawi	95	73.9	$6.8 \times 10^{-4}$	$9.9 \times 10^{-9}$	693	-3588
Tsankawi	97.5	87.0	$5.8 \times 10^{-5}$	$6.9 \times 10^{-6}$	1316	-4288
Tsankawi	107.5	42.0	$1.3 \times 10^{-3}$	$5.4 \times 10^{-8}$	253	-3530

Table F5. Computed hydraulic properties for well MCM-5.9A.

Unit	Depth (ft)	Effective Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	In situ K (cm/sec)	Suction (cm)	Head (cm)
Tshirege 1a	86	56.5	$3.9 \times 10^{-3}$	$9.0 \times 10^{-9}$	183	-2804
Tshirege 1a	95	27.0	$1.1 \times 10^{-3}$	$6.8 \times 10^{-11}$	1854	-4749
Tsankawi	105		$2.0 \times 10^{-3}$			
Tsankawi	109.5	68.8	$4.3 \times 10^{-3}$	$8.9 \times 10^{-6}$	451	-3788
Otowi	120	53.3	$7.9 \times 10^{-4}$	$5.4 \times 10^{-7}$	252	-3910
Otowi	125	30.0	$2.8 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.5 \times 10^{-8}$	1498	-5308
Otowi	130	28.7	$7.8 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.6 \times 10^{-6}$	778	-4740
Otowi	150	37.8	$1.7 \times 10^{-3}$	$4.0 \times 10^{-7}$	930	-5502
Otowi	165	25.2	$2.9 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.7 \times 10^{-8}$	1478	-6507

Table F6. Computed hydraulic properties for well P-16.

Unit	Depth (ft)	Effective Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	In situ K (cm/sec)	Suction (cm)	Head (cm)
Tshirege 3d	8	62.6	$1.6 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.6 \times 10^{-5}$	406	-649
Tshirege 3d	12	17.2	$2.8 \times 10^{-4}$			
Tshirege 3d	17	17.1	$2.8 \times 10^{-4}$			
Tshirege 3d	22	17.4	$2.0 \times 10^{-4}$			
Tshirege 3d	26	22.6	$9.2 \times 10^{-5}$			
Tshirege 3d	36	42.4	$2.3 \times 10^{-5}$			
Tshirege 3c	43	82.0	$8.6 \times 10^{-5}$			
Tshirege 3c	62	44.9	$5.2 \times 10^{-4}$	$1.7 \times 10^{-6}$	943	-2832
Tshirege 3c	76	55.6	$2.3 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.0 \times 10^{-7}$	824	-3141
Tshirege 3c	81	52.6	$4.4 \times 10^{-5}$	$9.7 \times 10^{-8}$	2736	-5205

Table F7. Computed hydraulic properties for wells LLC-85-14,  
LLC-85-15, and LLC-86-22.

Sample No./ Unit	Depth (ft)	Effective Sat (%)	$K_{sat}$ (cm/sec)	In situ K (cm/sec)	Suction (cm)	Head (cm)
<u>Well LLC-85-14</u>						
8/ Tshir 2b	30		$4.2 \times 10^{-4}$			
<u>Well LLC-85-15</u>						
5/ Tshir 2b	10.5		$1.6 \times 10^{-3}$			
<u>Well LLC-86-22*</u>						
2A/ Tshir 2a	54.5	1.1*	$8.2 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.9 \times 10^{-13}$	10647	-12308
2B/ Tshir 2a	54.5	2.7*	$2.5 \times 10^{-4}$	$3.0 \times 10^{-12}$	10726	-12388
7/ Tshir 2a	65	2.7*	$1.4 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.5 \times 10^{-11}$	5728	-7709
1/ Tshir 1b	131.5	38.0*	$1.9 \times 10^{-5}$	$8.9 \times 10^{-9}$	2372	-6380
1B/ Tshir 1b	131.5	33.7*	$2.7 \times 10^{-5}$	$1.5 \times 10^{-8}$	2168	-6176

\*Moisture content and saturation values are from core measurements for this well  
(Kearl et al., 1986a and b).

Table F8. Computed hydraulic properties for wells 54-1001, -1002, -1003, and -1006.

Unit*	Depth (ft)	Effective Sat (%)	K <sub>sat</sub> (cm/sec)	In situ K (cm/sec)	Suction (cm)	Head (cm)
<u>Well 54-1001</u>						
Tshirege 2a/1v <sup>†</sup>	68 <sup>†</sup>				11217	-13289
Tshirege 2a/1v <sup>†</sup>	68 <sup>†</sup>	3.9	1.3×10 <sup>-4</sup>	5.9×10 <sup>-12</sup>	6100	-8173
Tshirege 2a/1v	83	5.6	1.1×10 <sup>-4</sup>	2.2×10 <sup>-10</sup>	4822	-7351
Tshirege 2a/1v	102	13.4	1.6×10 <sup>-4</sup>	1.2×10 <sup>-9</sup>	3761	-6870
Tshirege 1b/1v	122	19.4	2.2×10 <sup>-5</sup>	1.8×10 <sup>-10</sup>	4038	-7757
Tshirege 1b/1v	142	32.4	8.2×10 <sup>-5</sup>	2.3×10 <sup>-9</sup>	3649	-7977
<u>Well 54-1002</u>						
Tshirege 2a/1v	92.5	3.3	8.1×10 <sup>-5</sup>	1.7×10 <sup>-11</sup>	8000	-10819
Tshirege 1b/1v	122	6.5	4.6×10 <sup>-5</sup>	7.7×10 <sup>-12</sup>	4900	-8619
Tshirege 1b/1v	142.5	20.7	2.5×10 <sup>-5</sup>	1.3×10 <sup>-11</sup>	3555	-7898
Tshirege 1a/1g	179.3	16.8	6.5×10 <sup>-5</sup>	1.9×10 <sup>-9</sup>	2060	-7525
Tshirege 1a/1g	244	19.1 <sup>‡</sup>	1.7×10 <sup>-4</sup>	5.8×10 <sup>-9</sup>	1475	-8912
<u>Well 54-1003</u>						
Tshirege 2a/1v	102	2.9	1.3×10 <sup>-4</sup>	2.3×10 <sup>-13</sup>	41533	-44642
Tshirege 1b/1v	119.5		9.9×10 <sup>-5</sup>			
Tshirege 1a/1g	157	5.8	1.3×10 <sup>-4</sup>	1.2×10 <sup>-11</sup>	10172	-14958
Tshirege 1a/1g	207		1.5×10 <sup>-4</sup>			
Tshirege 1a/1g	261		2.7×10 <sup>-4</sup>			
Tshirege 1a/1g	271.5		2.6×10 <sup>-4</sup>			
<u>Well 54-1006</u>						
Tshirege 2b/2	42	10.5	4.1×10 <sup>-4</sup>	7.2×10 <sup>-10</sup>	3054	-4334
Tshirege 2a/1v	76.9	1.4	9.8×10 <sup>-5</sup>	3.4×10 <sup>-14</sup>	42136	-44480
Tshirege 1b/1v	124.5	5.7	4.5×10 <sup>-5</sup>	2.3×10 <sup>-12</sup>	14865	-18659
Tshirege 1b/1v	136.7	13.3	5.7×10 <sup>-5</sup>	2.5×10 <sup>-9</sup>	4411	-8578
Tshirege 1a/1g	161		1.2×10 <sup>-4</sup>			

\*The second Tshirege Unit designation follows the correlation of Vaniman and Wohletz (1990) and Vaniman (1991) (R. H. Gilkeson, personal communication, 1994).

<sup>†</sup> First line calculated from van Genuchten fit, second interpolated from retention data.

<sup>‡</sup> From field core moisture content of 7.5; Stephens et al. θ value of 27.0 seems unrealistic.