

United States Department of Agriculture

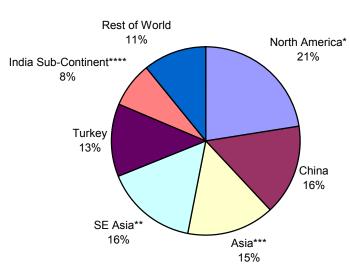
Foreign Agricultural Service

Circular Series FC-09-03 September 2003

Cotton: World Markets and Trade

A Record Year for U.S. Exports

Top U.S. Export Markets for Cotton in MY2002/03 and Their Pecentage of Total U.S. Exports



Top U.S. Export Markets Total Imports in MY 2002/03 and Projected Total Imports for MY 2003/04

			U.S. Market Share in
Country	2002/03	2003/04*	2002/03
Mexico	2300	1750	96.3%
China	3127	3800	60.7%
Turkey	2100	2350	72.6%
Indonesia	2250	2250	37.6%
Thailand	1950	1950	29.6%
Taiwan	1200	1050	44.4%
Canada	450	325	100.0%
Pakistan	850	1050	56.0%
Korea Rep.	1492	1450	31.7%
India	1400	1650	32.3%
ROW	13618	13278	8.7%
World Total	30737	30903	38.7%

The September forecast for U.S. exports in MY2003/04 was revised from 11.8 to 12.0 million bales, exceeding the 2002/03 record of 11.9 million bales. The revision was due to increased import demand resulting from a drop in foreign production mostly in China. The chart above shows the distribution of last years record exports by region. The Table above shows the current import forecast for 2003/04 by major importing countries, along with the U.S. share in 2002/03.

During MY2002/03 Mexico, China, Turkey, and Indonesia ranked 1st though 4th, respectively, among top U.S. cotton export destinations. In MY2002/03, almost 60 percent of China's cotton imports came from the U.S. Recent heavy rainfall in eastern China is expected decrease production to 25.5 million bales in 2003/04, which in turn is likely to increase demand for imports to 3.8 million bales (up 800,000 bales from the August forecast). Thus, U.S. exports to China are likely to rise.

^{*}North America - Mexico and Canada

^{**}India Sub-Continent- Pakistan and India

^{***}Asia- Hong Kong, Korea, Japan, Taiwan

^{****}SE Asia - Indonesia, Thailand, Philippines