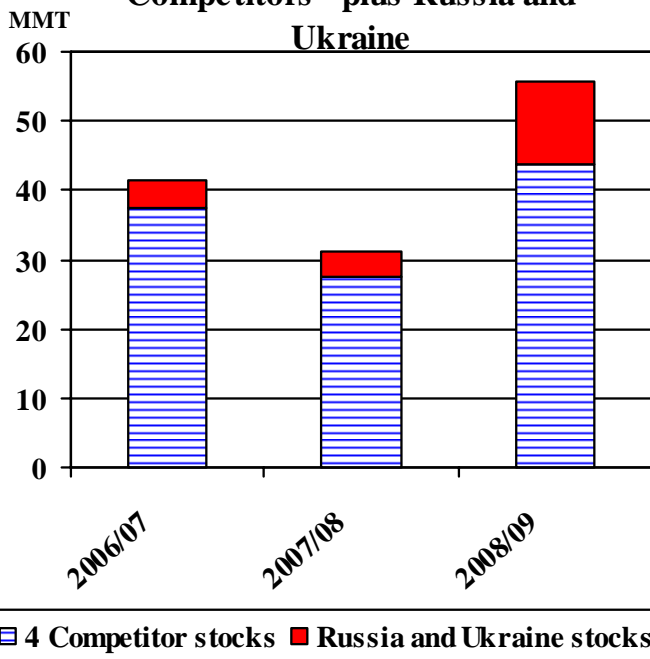




Grain: World Markets and Trade

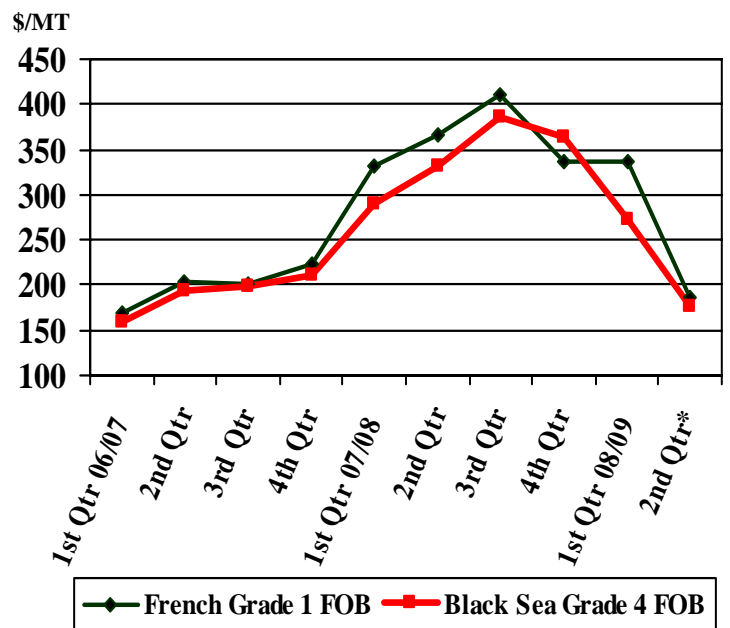
Russia and Ukraine Exportable Wheat Supplies Exacerbate Price Decline

Ending Stocks of Major Competitors* plus Russia and Ukraine



*U.S., EU, Australia, Canada

Quarterly Wheat Prices 06/07-08/09



*to-date

Record exportable supplies of wheat in Ukraine and Russia have helped fuel a decline in world prices, while causing their own domestic prices to drop. The Russian government has started purchasing wheat for intervention stocks and is reportedly considering implementing transportation subsidies and perhaps direct export subsidies to improve Russia's competitiveness and help solve its surplus disposal problem.

These actions are likely to intensify competition between Russia and the EU, its main competitor in the North African and Middle Eastern regions. Uncertainty over Russia's export policies and infrastructural limitations could constrain its export sales. However, private industry has improved port infrastructure, which is expected to handle record exports.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

World Markets and Trade: Commentary and Current Data	
Wheat	4
Rice	9
Coarse Grains.....	14
Historical Data Series for Selected Regions and Countries	36
Endnotes to Grain: World Markets and Trade	55

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 9:30 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

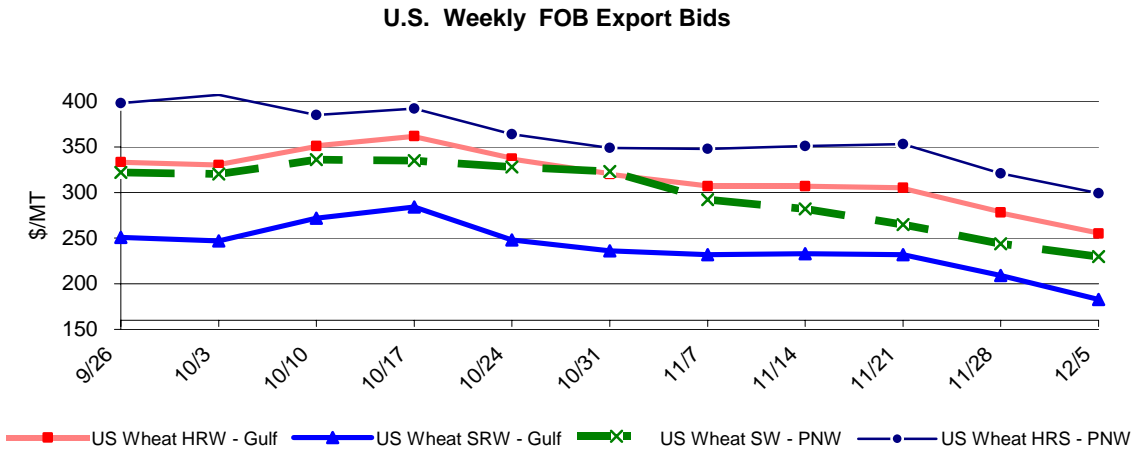
All Grain Summary Comparison

		Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
Marketing Year		2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	49.3	56.2	68.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	267.6	332.1	305.3
Other		546.9	554.4	616.0	414.4	424.8	428.1	444.9	460.2	480.6
World Total		596.2	610.6	684.0	420.6	431.1	434.6	712.5	792.3	785.9
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	31.0	29.0	35.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	230.8	262.6	263.8
Other		588.2	586.3	619.1	413.8	420.7	425.8	494.7	511.8	525.4
World Total		619.2	615.3	654.3	417.8	424.6	429.8	725.5	774.4	789.2
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	12.4	8.3	17.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	33.1	41.3	37.4
Other		114.6	111.0	130.4	74.1	77.6	80.1	75.7	86.5	86.4
World Total		127.0	119.4	147.3	75.4	78.6	80.8	108.8	127.8	123.8
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.4	3.0	2.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3
Other		109.7	109.5	118.6	27.9	26.0	26.6	90.2	96.8	79.5
World Total		113.1	112.5	121.4	28.6	26.7	27.3	90.5	97.3	79.8
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	25.0	34.5	27.0	3.0	3.5	3.3	54.2	60.8	46.0
Other		90.5	81.0	96.7	28.9	25.8	26.2	37.0	35.2	34.7
World Total		115.5	115.5	123.7	31.9	29.3	29.5	91.2	95.9	80.7

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE



PRICES:

Domestic: Prices for all wheat classes continued their free fall during November and into December, reaching the lowest level in nearly 2 years. Hard Red Spring (HRS) fell \$27 to \$281/ton, Hard Red Winter (HRW) dropped \$29 to \$216/ton, Soft Red Winter (SRW) prices plunged \$29 to \$163/ton, and Soft White (SWW) declined \$15 to \$200/ton.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/2009

Selected Exporters

- **Argentina** is cut 500,000 tons to 5.8 million, the smallest in 13 years, due to reduced crop prospects and lower exportable supplies.
- **Australia** is cut 500,000 tons to 13.0 million due to growing quality concerns with the crop and increased domestic feed use.
- **Canada** is boosted 500,000 tons to 19.0 million due to larger exportable supplies and increased opportunities because of Argentina's shortfall.

Selected Importers

- **United States** is raised 200,000 tons to 2.8 million based on reported feed-quality wheat imports.
- **Vietnam and Malaysia** are both reduced 200,000 tons to 1.3 million each, primarily due to reduced growth estimates.

Grain: World Markets and Trade, December 2008

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Nov	2008/09 Dec
TY Exports						
Argentina	13,502	8,301	12,210	10,218	6,300	5,800
Australia	15,826	15,213	11,241	7,470	13,500	13,000
Brazil	14	771	4	767	1,200	1,200
Canada	15,117	15,631	19,278	16,560	18,500	19,000
China, Peoples Republic of	1,171	1,397	2,783	2,835	2,000	2,000
EU-27	14,745	15,694	13,873	12,228	19,000	19,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	3,039	3,817	8,089	8,181	5,200	5,200
Pakistan	600	600	700	2,200	2,400	2,400
Russian Federation	7,951	10,664	10,790	12,220	14,000	14,000
Ukraine	4,351	6,461	3,366	1,236	9,000	9,000
Others	8,430	7,899	8,125	7,095	6,165	6,065
Subtotal	84,746	86,448	90,459	81,010	97,265	96,665
United States	28,464	27,424	25,041	34,482	27,000	27,000
World Total	113,210	113,872	115,500	115,492	124,265	123,665
TY Imports						
Afghanistan	1,000	500	1,400	2,300	3,000	3,000
Algeria	5,398	5,469	4,879	5,887	5,600	5,600
Bangladesh	2,058	2,009	1,806	1,501	2,000	2,000
Brazil	5,309	6,194	7,750	7,074	7,000	7,000
Colombia	1,248	1,314	1,241	1,308	1,325	1,325
Egypt	8,150	7,771	7,300	7,700	7,800	7,800
EU-27	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,932	5,000	5,000
Indonesia	4,661	4,981	5,572	5,215	5,600	5,600
Iran	200	1,105	700	200	4,500	4,500
Iraq	3,010	4,878	3,000	3,409	3,700	3,700
Israel	1,549	1,663	1,458	1,161	1,900	1,900
Japan	5,744	5,469	5,747	5,701	5,500	5,500
Korea, Republic of	3,591	3,884	3,439	3,092	4,600	4,600
Libya	1,508	1,639	884	1,547	1,300	1,300
Mexico	3,717	3,549	3,610	3,136	3,600	3,600
Morocco	2,272	2,418	1,801	4,191	4,000	4,000
Nigeria	3,014	3,656	3,316	2,632	3,300	3,300
Pakistan	1,416	966	55	1,554	2,500	2,500
Peru	1,449	1,656	1,332	1,441	1,500	1,500
Philippines	2,593	2,954	2,746	2,263	2,800	2,800
South Africa, Republic of	1,407	1,242	885	1,215	1,500	1,500
Tunisia	1,079	1,263	1,433	2,349	1,500	1,500
Turkey	372	64	1,833	2,196	1,500	1,500
Venezuela	1,504	1,691	1,765	1,463	1,750	1,750
Yemen	1,853	2,143	2,350	1,860	2,000	2,000
Others	37,535	33,505	38,288	32,160	34,235	33,835
Subtotal	108,698	108,741	109,727	109,487	119,010	118,610
Unaccounted	2,566	2,822	2,379	2,993	2,655	2,255
United States	1,946	2,309	3,394	3,012	2,600	2,800
World Total	113,210	113,872	115,500	115,492	124,265	123,665

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Nov	2008/09 Dec
Production						
Argentina	16,000	14,500	15,200	16,300	11,000	10,500
Australia	21,905	25,173	10,822	13,039	20,000	20,000
Brazil	5,845	4,873	2,234	3,825	5,400	5,800
Canada	24,796	25,748	25,265	20,054	27,300	28,610
China, Peoples Republic of	91,952	97,445	108,466	109,298	113,000	113,000
Egypt	7,177	8,184	8,274	8,275	8,300	8,300
EU-27	146,886	132,356	124,870	119,427	150,596	150,896
India	72,150	68,640	69,350	75,810	78,400	78,400
Iran	14,568	14,308	14,500	15,000	10,000	10,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	9,950	11,000	13,500	16,600	12,500	12,500
Pakistan	19,500	21,612	21,277	23,300	21,500	21,500
Russian Federation	45,400	47,700	44,900	49,400	63,000	63,000
Turkey	18,500	18,500	17,500	15,500	16,500	16,500
Ukraine	17,500	18,700	14,000	13,900	25,500	25,500
Uzbekistan, Republic of	5,250	5,800	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,000
Others	49,623	48,262	50,876	48,424	45,347	45,447
Subtotal	567,002	562,801	546,884	554,352	614,343	615,953
United States	58,738	57,280	49,316	56,247	68,026	68,026
World Total	625,740	620,081	596,200	610,599	682,369	683,979
Total Consumption						
Algeria	7,300	7,500	7,650	7,850	8,150	8,150
Brazil	9,900	10,650	10,400	10,400	10,550	10,750
Canada	8,240	8,244	9,048	6,314	7,800	7,800
China, Peoples Republic of	102,000	101,500	102,000	104,000	107,000	107,000
Egypt	14,200	14,800	15,450	15,950	16,050	16,050
EU-27	123,220	127,525	125,500	117,736	131,500	131,500
India	72,838	69,980	73,365	75,731	77,600	77,600
Iran	14,550	14,800	15,300	15,500	15,600	15,600
Kazakhstan, Republic of	7,400	7,400	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500
Morocco	6,600	6,800	7,150	7,100	7,400	7,400
Pakistan	19,600	20,900	21,900	22,400	22,600	22,600
Russian Federation	37,400	38,400	36,400	37,700	43,500	43,500
Turkey	16,800	16,100	16,650	16,800	16,900	16,900
Ukraine	11,700	12,500	11,700	12,900	14,000	14,000
Uzbekistan, Republic of	5,700	6,118	6,500	6,800	6,950	6,950
Others	116,134	122,832	121,671	121,610	125,822	125,847
Subtotal	574,858	592,060	585,788	589,252	621,071	620,824
United States	31,823	31,357	31,039	29,000	35,435	35,162
World Total	606,681	623,417	616,827	618,252	656,506	655,986
Ending Stocks						
Australia	6,777	9,620	4,406	3,853	4,260	4,478
Canada	7,922	9,698	6,803	4,817	6,117	6,927
China, Peoples Republic of	38,821	34,387	38,450	40,963	44,993	44,993
Egypt	2,861	4,006	4,120	4,135	4,175	4,175
EU-27	27,496	23,391	14,025	10,420	15,516	15,816
India	4,100	2,000	4,500	6,410	7,160	7,160
Russian Federation	3,891	3,809	2,380	2,204	8,104	8,104
Others	44,405	45,180	39,911	38,231	38,506	38,731
Subtotal	136,273	132,091	114,595	111,033	128,831	130,384
United States	14,699	15,545	12,414	8,323	16,420	16,965
World Total	150,972	147,636	127,009	119,356	145,251	147,349

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Nov 2008/09	Dec 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	5,915	6,145	7,325	6,534	6,500	6,700
Central America	1,510	1,514	1,446	1,453	1,615	1,615
Caribbean	2,034	1,926	1,825	2,022	2,075	2,075
South America	10,826	12,687	13,925	13,031	13,540	13,540
European Union	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,932	5,000	5,000
Other Europe	1,464	1,457	1,468	1,949	1,725	1,725
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,910	5,487	5,957	5,889	5,805	5,805
Middle East	10,202	13,220	12,167	11,636	17,970	17,970
North Africa	18,407	18,560	16,297	21,674	20,200	20,200
Sub-Saharan Africa	12,103	13,018	11,449	9,766	12,305	12,305
East Asia	18,357	12,830	11,949	11,276	12,430	12,430
South Asia	5,681	4,774	11,018	8,231	8,630	8,630
Southeast Asia	11,429	11,923	12,347	11,374	13,050	12,650
Oceania	745	751	811	732	765	765
Total	110,644	111,050	113,121	112,499	121,610	121,410
Production						
North America	85,954	86,048	77,821	79,901	99,226	100,536
Central America	1	1	1	1	1	1
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	25,186	22,422	20,072	23,244	19,587	19,487
European Union	146,886	132,356	124,870	119,427	150,596	150,896
Other Europe	5,438	4,176	4,331	4,379	4,555	4,655
Former Soviet Union - 12	85,581	90,923	84,977	92,691	114,735	114,735
Middle East	42,771	42,975	41,802	39,793	32,405	32,405
North Africa	17,166	15,178	18,576	13,818	15,775	15,775
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,919	5,700	6,961	8,182	7,219	7,219
East Asia	93,221	98,652	109,669	110,625	114,228	114,228
South Asia	96,326	96,034	95,881	105,075	103,620	103,620
Southeast Asia	130	150	140	147	145	145
Oceania	22,161	25,466	11,099	13,316	20,277	20,277
Total	625,740	620,081	596,200	610,599	682,369	683,979
Domestic Consumption						
North America	46,063	45,701	46,287	40,989	49,485	49,212
Central America	1,420	1,463	1,369	1,309	1,415	1,415
Caribbean	2,034	1,926	1,819	2,018	2,075	2,075
South America	23,079	24,434	24,117	24,518	25,080	25,280
European Union	123,220	127,525	125,500	117,736	131,500	131,500
Other Europe	6,018	5,897	5,450	5,515	5,635	5,660
Former Soviet Union - 12	72,231	75,041	72,527	75,557	83,325	83,325
Middle East	49,683	50,361	51,327	50,565	51,420	51,420
North Africa	32,308	33,514	33,895	35,472	35,925	35,925
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,530	18,225	17,876	18,475	19,182	19,182
East Asia	114,117	114,094	113,995	115,651	119,880	119,880
South Asia	100,951	100,319	104,998	108,732	109,850	109,850
Southeast Asia	10,929	11,565	11,714	11,657	12,445	12,195
Oceania	6,822	7,341	8,349	7,097	7,140	7,390
Total	605,405	617,406	619,223	615,291	654,357	654,309
Ending Stocks						
North America	22,997	25,555	19,631	13,354	23,151	24,506
Central America	185	185	150	154	230	230
Caribbean	20	20	20	20	20	20
South America	3,732	4,130	3,065	2,735	3,252	3,452
European Union	27,496	23,391	14,025	10,420	15,516	15,816
Other Europe	1,773	1,336	1,121	1,099	1,159	1,234
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,753	12,995	8,863	10,004	18,584	18,584
Middle East	12,619	13,431	12,326	11,108	8,513	8,513
North Africa	10,520	10,511	11,233	10,971	10,796	10,796
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,243	1,402	1,601	942	959	959
East Asia	41,220	36,606	40,844	43,725	47,908	47,908
South Asia	7,313	6,078	7,067	9,171	8,921	8,921
Southeast Asia	2,152	2,201	2,455	1,614	1,789	1,739
Oceania	6,949	9,795	4,608	4,039	4,453	4,671
Total	150,972	147,636	127,009	119,356	145,251	147,349

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Nov 2008/09	Dec 2008/09
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

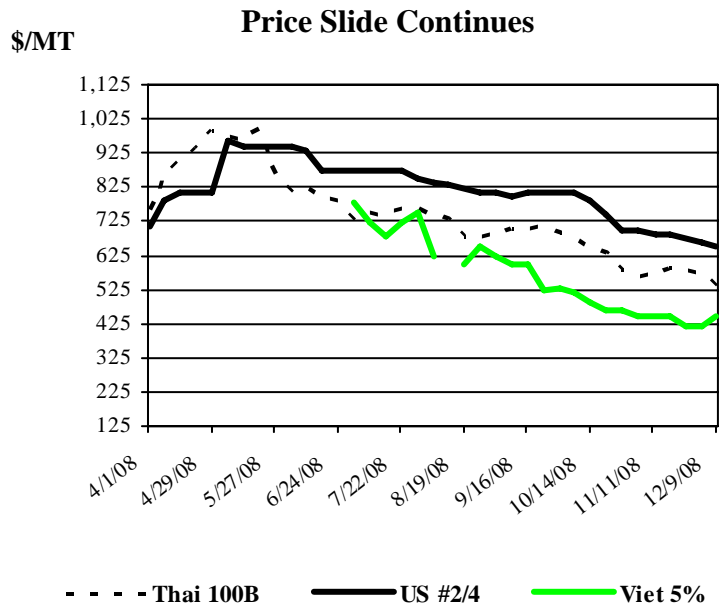
RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

PRICES:

International: Thai quotes slid \$32 to \$536 per ton, FOB, from last month's \$568. This represents a 46 percent drop from the May peak of nearly \$1,000.

Domestic: U.S. #2/4 long grain milled rice quotes dropped \$33 to \$654 per ton, FOB. The spread between comparable qualities of Thai and U.S. rice narrowed \$18 to \$118 per ton from \$136 this time last year.

California medium grain #1/4 prices remain quoted at \$1,125 per ton, FOB.



IMPORT CHANGES FOR 2009

- **Iran** is up 500,000 tons to 1.4 million because of reported shortfalls in internal supplies.
- **Iraq** is raised 100,000 tons to 1.0 million due to a smaller domestic harvest.
- **Venezuela** is increased over 60 percent to a record 245,000 tons on a late-season surge in purchases that is expected to continue into the coming year, particularly from the United States.
- **The United States** is dropped 100,000 tons to 825,000 based on slower than expected purchases of fragrant rice.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Nov	2008/09 Dec
TY Exports						
Argentina	348	487	436	450	500	500
Brazil	272	291	201	450	300	300
Burma, Union of	190	47	31	450	200	200
Cambodia	200	350	450	400	300	300
China, Peoples Republic of	656	1,216	1,340	1,000	1,300	1,300
Ecuador	85	30	25	100	100	100
Egypt	1,095	958	1,209	450	800	800
EU-27	201	144	139	150	150	150
Guyana	182	250	210	210	220	220
India	4,687	4,537	6,301	2,950	2,300	2,300
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	3,032	3,579	2,696	3,000	4,000	4,000
Thailand	7,274	7,376	9,557	10,000	9,500	9,500
Uruguay	762	812	734	775	800	800
Vietnam	5,174	4,705	4,522	4,750	5,200	5,200
Others	1,009	1,195	858	416	330	330
Subtotal	25,367	26,177	28,909	25,751	26,200	26,200
United States	3,862	3,306	3,029	3,500	3,300	3,300
World Total	29,229	29,483	31,938	29,251	29,500	29,500
TY Imports						
Bangladesh	785	531	1,570	1,200	1,000	1,000
Brazil	548	691	684	500	600	600
Cameroon	350	309	300	300	300	300
Canada	321	333	341	340	345	345
China, Peoples Republic of	609	654	472	300	330	330
Cote d'Ivoire	850	750	1,100	980	800	800
Cuba	736	594	574	500	600	600
EU-27	1,058	1,083	1,210	1,100	1,200	1,200
Ghana	450	441	340	350	350	350
Haiti	328	399	292	250	300	300
Hong Kong	347	309	348	315	315	315
Indonesia	500	539	2,000	500	800	800
Iran	983	1,251	1,144	1,100	900	1,400
Iraq	786	1,306	613	975	900	1,000
Japan	787	681	700	700	700	700
Korea, Democratic	191	41	336	350	400	400
Malaysia	751	886	800	880	880	880
Mexico	553	586	609	650	650	650
Nigeria	1,777	1,600	1,550	1,600	1,700	1,700
Philippines	1,890	1,791	1,900	2,500	2,500	2,500
Saudi Arabia	1,357	1,448	958	1,015	1,100	1,100
Senegal	518	1,113	850	700	700	700
Singapore	375	375	375	375	375	375
South Africa, Republic of	850	764	817	850	850	850
United Arab Emirates	300	300	300	300	300	300
Others	7,946	7,548	7,703	7,370	6,900	7,055
Subtotal	25,946	26,323	27,886	26,000	25,795	26,550
Unaccounted	2,864	2,527	3,357	2,551	2,880	2,225
United States	419	633	695	700	825	725
World Total	29,229	29,483	31,938	29,251	29,500	29,500

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2008/09 is calendar year 2009, 2007/08 is calendar year 2008, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Nov	2008/09 Dec
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	25,600	28,758	29,000	28,800	29,600	29,600
Brazil	8,996	7,874	7,695	8,199	8,296	8,296
Burma, Union of	9,570	10,440	10,600	10,730	9,800	9,800
Cambodia	2,630	3,771	3,946	4,075	4,225	4,225
China, Peoples Republic of	125,363	126,414	127,200	130,224	130,900	130,900
Egypt	4,128	4,135	4,383	4,385	4,387	4,387
India	83,130	91,790	93,350	96,430	97,500	97,500
Indonesia	34,830	34,959	35,300	35,800	36,250	36,250
Japan	7,944	8,257	7,786	7,930	8,000	8,000
Korea, Republic of	5,000	4,768	4,680	4,408	4,600	4,840
Nigeria	2,300	2,700	2,900	3,000	3,300	3,300
Pakistan	5,025	5,547	5,450	5,700	6,300	6,300
Philippines	9,425	9,821	9,775	10,080	10,200	10,200
Thailand	17,360	18,200	18,250	19,300	19,500	19,500
Vietnam	22,716	22,772	22,922	24,375	23,500	23,500
Others	29,956	31,176	31,129	31,386	31,413	31,481
Subtotal	393,973	411,382	414,366	424,822	427,771	428,079
United States	7,462	7,113	6,239	6,314	6,507	6,507
World Total	401,435	418,495	420,605	431,136	434,278	434,586
Total Consumption						
Bangladesh	26,900	29,000	29,764	30,400	30,900	30,900
Brazil	9,074	8,452	7,960	8,429	8,710	8,710
Burma, Union of	10,300	10,400	10,670	10,300	10,000	10,000
Cambodia	2,780	3,571	3,646	3,725	3,975	3,975
China, Peoples Republic of	130,300	128,000	127,200	127,500	128,000	128,000
Egypt	3,250	3,343	3,268	3,660	3,625	3,625
India	80,861	85,088	86,940	90,760	93,500	93,500
Indonesia	35,850	35,739	35,900	36,550	36,851	36,851
Iran	3,000	3,025	3,194	3,175	2,625	3,125
Japan	8,300	8,250	8,250	8,150	8,230	8,230
Korea, Republic of	4,951	4,766	4,886	4,635	4,540	4,780
Nigeria	4,250	4,350	4,450	4,650	4,800	4,800
Philippines	10,400	10,722	12,000	13,100	13,200	13,200
Thailand	9,480	9,544	9,780	9,600	9,500	9,500
Vietnam	17,595	18,392	18,775	19,506	19,039	19,039
Others	45,676	45,551	47,069	46,546	47,466	47,563
Subtotal	405,494	412,134	416,828	423,979	428,033	428,304
United States	3,935	3,838	4,073	3,945	4,024	4,024
World Total	409,429	415,972	420,901	427,924	432,057	432,328
Ending Stocks						
China, Peoples Republic of	38,931	36,783	35,915	37,939	39,869	39,869
India	8,500	10,520	11,430	13,000	14,500	14,500
Indonesia	3,448	3,207	4,607	4,357	4,556	4,556
Japan	1,919	2,395	2,406	2,686	2,956	2,956
Philippines	4,572	5,293	4,868	4,548	4,048	4,048
Thailand	2,312	3,594	2,512	2,219	2,727	2,727
Vietnam	1,292	1,317	1,392	1,911	1,472	1,472
Others	10,967	11,196	10,983	10,989	9,673	9,972
Subtotal	71,941	74,305	74,113	77,649	79,801	80,100
United States	1,211	1,370	1,266	942	813	749
World Total	73,152	75,675	75,379	78,591	80,614	80,849

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Nov 2008/09	Dec 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	1,293	1,552	1,645	1,690	1,820	1,720
Central America	531	530	527	495	505	505
Caribbean	1,213	1,111	962	895	1,005	1,005
South America	964	1,087	1,098	1,129	1,052	1,207
European Union	1,058	1,083	1,210	1,100	1,200	1,200
Other Europe	114	117	106	102	100	100
Former Soviet Union - 12	526	504	403	389	401	401
Middle East	4,712	5,495	4,292	4,635	4,360	4,960
North Africa	261	265	372	245	245	245
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,984	7,981	7,907	7,240	7,155	7,155
East Asia	2,179	1,981	2,222	2,063	2,161	2,161
South Asia	1,038	834	1,791	1,510	1,280	1,280
Southeast Asia	4,236	4,147	5,727	4,807	4,986	4,986
Oceania	256	269	319	400	350	350
Total	26,365	26,956	28,581	26,700	26,620	27,275
Production						
North America	7,657	7,294	6,420	6,509	6,716	6,716
Central America	509	579	532	544	544	544
Caribbean	760	685	798	843	806	806
South America	15,777	14,440	14,036	15,011	15,307	15,375
European Union	1,880	1,731	1,688	1,680	1,628	1,628
Other Europe	10	10	10	10	10	10
Former Soviet Union - 12	770	871	1,000	1,005	982	982
Middle East	2,145	2,372	2,538	2,738	2,005	2,005
North Africa	4,148	4,170	4,413	4,406	4,408	4,408
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,902	8,824	9,460	9,570	10,235	10,235
East Asia	141,118	142,492	142,661	145,101	146,230	146,470
South Asia	119,009	131,367	133,111	136,275	138,718	138,718
Southeast Asia	99,465	102,944	103,775	107,431	106,646	106,646
Oceania	285	716	163	13	43	43
Total	401,435	418,495	420,605	431,136	434,278	434,586
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,006	4,946	5,202	5,044	5,194	5,194
Central America	1,076	1,080	1,081	1,075	1,084	1,084
Caribbean	1,990	1,732	1,826	1,822	1,845	1,845
South America	14,588	13,819	13,389	14,002	14,498	14,445
European Union	2,631	2,651	2,755	2,750	2,747	2,747
Other Europe	109	117	121	117	110	110
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,355	1,360	1,413	1,369	1,358	1,358
Middle East	6,820	7,430	7,138	7,267	6,663	7,313
North Africa	3,531	3,615	3,570	3,906	3,871	3,871
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,918	16,367	17,232	16,861	17,134	17,134
East Asia	147,014	144,371	144,138	143,596	144,293	144,533
South Asia	115,934	121,509	124,476	129,252	132,729	132,729
Southeast Asia	90,390	92,484	94,965	97,095	97,034	97,034
Oceania	540	550	519	475	425	425
Total	406,902	412,031	417,825	424,631	428,985	429,822
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,385	1,529	1,412	1,112	957	893
Central America	297	271	299	254	234	234
Caribbean	159	225	178	89	55	55
South America	2,465	2,199	2,187	1,953	1,790	1,970
European Union	1,138	1,183	1,140	1,020	951	951
Other Europe	50	60	65	60	60	60
Former Soviet Union - 12	132	119	84	84	84	84
Middle East	1,497	1,848	1,959	2,022	1,429	1,554
North Africa	502	364	370	665	647	647
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,494	1,247	1,086	918	959	959
East Asia	41,916	40,329	39,305	41,609	44,182	44,182
South Asia	9,038	11,317	12,636	14,641	15,735	15,735
Southeast Asia	12,648	14,469	14,428	14,091	13,484	13,484
Oceania	431	515	230	73	47	41
Total	73,152	75,675	75,379	78,591	80,614	80,849

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

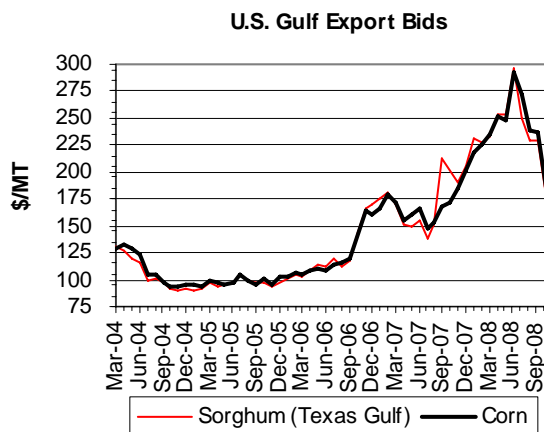
2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Nov 2008/09	Dec 2008/09
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

PRICES:

Domestic: U.S. corn export prices averaged \$146 per ton in the first week in December compared with \$176 in the first week of November. Abundant world grain supplies, including feed quality wheat, continued strengthening of the dollar against the euro, less forward buying from major importers, and ongoing financial market uncertainty have pressured prices. Since the peak 6 months ago, price quotes have been slashed by half. Sorghum prices averaged \$162 per ton in the month of November and fell another \$31 per ton in the first week of December, off more than 50 percent from June's peak.



TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/09

Selected Exporters

- **U.S. corn** is cut by 1.5 million tons to 46.0 million on slow sales and competition from abundant world supplies of feed-quality wheat.
- **Brazilian corn** is boosted by 500,000 tons to 10.0 million, a record, on price competitiveness and aggressive sales into new markets.
- **Indian corn** is down 500,000 tons to 1.0 million on less import demand and more competition at lower prices.
- **Russian corn** is doubled to 300,000 tons on reported sales from a bumper crop.
- **U.S. sorghum** is lowered 200,000 tons to 3.3 million, the lowest in over 35 years, on slower than expected sales and shipments, and more competition from Australian sorghum.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2007/08

Selected Exporters

- **Ukrainian barley** is raised 300,000 tons to 3.8 million on strong, late-season shipments.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Nov	2008/09 Dec
TY Exports						
Argentina	14,371	11,243	17,191	17,757	11,455	11,455
Australia	4,996	5,614	1,993	3,896	3,330	3,530
Brazil	1,457	2,826	8,189	8,027	9,700	10,200
Canada	3,217	4,010	3,787	6,320	4,400	4,650
EU-27	5,954	3,649	5,495	4,725	6,950	6,900
India	505	501	721	3,055	1,525	1,025
Paraguay	386	1,314	1,981	1,468	1,500	1,500
Russian Federation	1,534	1,450	1,836	1,413	3,250	3,400
South Africa, Republic of	1,553	1,429	456	1,149	2,525	2,525
Ukraine	6,465	7,444	3,941	5,923	8,100	8,100
Others	10,118	7,457	9,593	4,378	4,130	4,380
Subtotal	50,556	46,937	55,183	58,111	56,865	57,665
United States	50,692	61,443	59,157	68,403	51,595	49,795
World Total	101,248	108,380	114,340	126,514	108,460	107,460
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,273	2,138	2,597	2,655	2,455	2,455
Brazil	745	1,096	1,496	1,262	755	755
Canada	2,339	2,029	2,285	3,187	1,725	1,725
Chile	1,189	1,675	1,735	1,874	2,200	1,900
China, Peoples Republic of	2,073	2,306	1,156	1,155	1,425	1,425
Colombia	2,516	3,380	3,714	3,608	3,550	3,550
Costa Rica	569	687	672	700	700	700
Dominican Republic	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,000	1,000	1,000
Egypt	5,405	4,418	4,845	4,171	4,310	4,310
EU-27	2,906	2,883	8,738	19,205	2,755	2,755
Guatemala	641	751	764	800	800	800
Iran	3,849	2,887	3,600	3,700	3,700	3,700
Israel	1,700	1,588	1,684	1,789	1,500	1,475
Japan	19,709	19,765	19,668	19,276	19,560	19,535
Jordan	938	1,234	1,186	800	1,000	1,000
Korea, Republic of	8,715	8,550	8,803	9,387	7,270	7,270
Libya	693	713	586	750	800	800
Malaysia	2,406	2,517	2,363	2,500	2,600	2,600
Mexico	8,975	9,930	11,035	10,987	10,875	10,875
Morocco	1,989	1,971	2,150	2,305	2,705	2,705
Peru	1,366	1,548	1,650	1,500	1,600	1,600
Saudi Arabia	7,724	8,572	7,577	9,500	9,200	9,200
Syria	2,281	1,868	1,957	2,447	2,850	2,650
Taiwan	4,757	4,735	4,402	4,365	4,375	4,375
Tunisia	1,228	1,230	1,519	1,400	1,600	1,600
Others	10,110	12,736	13,098	12,803	11,930	11,695
Subtotal	98,127	102,275	110,492	123,126	103,240	102,455
Unaccounted	879	3,810	1,243	-275	2,445	2,080
United States	2,242	2,295	2,605	3,663	2,775	2,925
World Total	101,248	108,380	114,340	126,514	108,460	107,460

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Nov	2008/09 Dec
Production						
Argentina	24,902	19,223	27,538	25,793	24,473	24,473
Australia	11,409	13,527	6,583	10,278	10,357	10,157
Brazil	37,874	44,167	53,184	61,344	57,859	56,214
Canada	25,602	24,939	23,145	27,822	25,940	27,190
China, Peoples Republic of	138,252	147,696	159,100	159,485	163,600	167,600
Ethiopia	7,565	9,085	11,075	11,930	11,100	11,100
EU-27	166,579	146,267	137,439	136,383	158,261	159,692
India	33,560	34,040	33,810	40,830	37,900	37,900
Indonesia	7,200	6,500	6,700	7,500	7,750	7,750
Mexico	28,947	25,833	29,140	29,730	31,180	31,180
Nigeria	23,200	24,700	26,000	24,000	25,800	26,600
Russian Federation	29,600	27,600	30,200	29,325	39,500	39,500
South Africa, Republic of	12,209	7,311	7,760	13,695	11,968	10,968
Turkey	11,045	11,945	10,945	9,545	10,645	10,645
Ukraine	23,000	18,140	19,175	14,585	23,980	24,480
Others	116,114	120,560	126,778	125,335	127,572	128,116
Subtotal	697,058	681,533	708,572	727,580	767,885	773,565
United States	319,417	298,763	280,113	351,062	323,841	323,841
World Total	1,016,475	980,296	988,685	1,078,642	1,091,726	1,097,406
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	9,058	9,373	9,823	10,228	11,623	11,623
Brazil	41,558	42,217	43,304	45,389	50,309	50,334
Canada	22,981	22,866	24,495	24,039	23,805	23,805
China, Peoples Republic of	141,172	147,305	153,615	157,065	166,725	166,725
Egypt	12,364	11,163	11,801	11,477	11,670	11,670
Ethiopia	7,565	8,885	10,850	11,930	11,125	11,125
EU-27	152,589	147,541	147,717	153,782	148,020	148,020
India	33,240	33,800	32,520	38,065	36,030	36,530
Japan	19,878	20,092	19,820	19,405	19,762	19,737
Mexico	38,276	37,587	39,920	40,340	41,455	41,455
Nigeria	22,950	24,450	25,750	24,000	25,750	26,450
Russian Federation	29,400	27,700	28,600	28,825	32,525	32,525
South Africa, Republic of	10,305	8,766	9,136	10,298	10,178	10,178
Turkey	11,504	11,452	11,650	11,680	11,050	11,050
Ukraine	15,200	11,990	13,375	12,160	13,230	13,430
Others	170,892	180,541	185,679	187,925	191,589	190,614
Subtotal	739,285	748,509	772,282	785,890	808,234	806,926
United States	240,216	245,075	242,913	275,802	286,712	280,650
World Total	979,501	993,584	1,015,195	1,061,692	1,094,946	1,087,576
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	4,380	3,167	3,753	13,426	12,379	10,361
Canada	6,319	6,303	3,467	3,996	3,485	4,456
China, Peoples Republic of	37,014	35,955	37,134	39,829	37,454	41,454
EU-27	25,121	22,268	15,286	13,047	18,593	20,074
Mexico	5,395	3,336	3,396	3,658	3,746	4,158
Russian Federation	2,668	1,333	1,667	1,383	5,952	5,808
Ukraine	2,674	2,400	2,119	1,460	3,084	3,460
Others	36,196	35,750	35,773	33,861	33,547	33,928
Subtotal	119,767	110,512	102,595	110,660	118,240	123,699
United States	58,800	54,767	36,174	45,059	32,670	41,850
World Total	178,567	165,279	138,769	155,719	150,910	165,549

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Nov 2008/09	Dec 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	13,556	14,254	15,925	17,837	15,375	15,525
Central America	2,405	2,803	2,906	2,860	3,000	3,000
Caribbean	1,913	1,969	2,227	2,210	2,110	2,110
South America	6,460	8,764	10,199	10,185	9,470	9,170
European Union	2,906	2,883	8,738	19,205	2,755	2,755
Other Europe	575	686	918	1,052	890	890
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,080	1,110	926	875	690	690
Middle East	17,944	17,580	18,476	20,881	20,465	20,240
North Africa	11,588	10,470	11,697	11,281	11,870	11,870
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,706	3,449	2,226	2,150	1,820	1,820
East Asia	35,666	35,610	34,140	34,508	32,955	32,930
South Asia	44	52	51	15	10	10
Southeast Asia	3,499	4,897	4,658	3,700	4,580	4,345
Oceania	27	43	10	30	25	25
Total	100,369	104,570	113,097	126,789	106,015	105,380
Production						
North America	373,966	349,535	332,398	408,614	380,961	382,211
Central America	2,925	2,923	3,178	3,457	3,457	3,457
Caribbean	869	784	771	785	785	785
South America	73,029	73,730	92,641	98,952	94,485	92,840
European Union	166,579	146,267	137,439	136,383	158,261	159,692
Other Europe	12,757	12,720	11,720	9,533	12,057	12,257
Former Soviet Union - 12	63,030	55,307	58,701	53,912	74,700	75,200
Middle East	18,866	19,988	19,109	17,741	16,597	16,597
North Africa	11,786	9,371	11,211	9,644	9,897	9,897
Sub-Saharan Africa	79,242	83,521	90,166	94,829	94,575	94,719
East Asia	140,518	149,899	161,401	161,698	165,839	169,839
South Asia	39,291	40,395	40,020	47,125	43,858	43,858
Southeast Asia	21,583	21,682	22,700	25,044	25,250	25,250
Oceania	12,034	14,174	7,230	10,925	11,004	10,804
Total	1,016,475	980,296	988,685	1,078,642	1,091,726	1,097,406
Domestic Consumption						
North America	301,473	305,528	307,328	340,181	351,972	345,910
Central America	5,480	5,550	6,025	6,256	6,525	6,525
Caribbean	2,725	2,784	2,886	3,043	3,030	3,030
South America	65,789	68,019	71,245	74,636	81,468	81,293
European Union	152,589	147,541	147,717	153,782	148,020	148,020
Other Europe	12,132	12,104	11,695	10,912	11,695	11,195
Former Soviet Union - 12	54,675	49,700	51,451	50,299	55,880	56,080
Middle East	34,909	36,515	37,940	38,224	38,013	37,788
North Africa	21,816	20,816	22,027	21,362	22,130	22,230
Sub-Saharan Africa	80,117	85,620	91,228	92,521	93,755	94,790
East Asia	177,178	183,014	189,109	191,749	200,595	200,570
South Asia	38,889	40,064	38,797	44,385	41,988	42,488
Southeast Asia	23,948	25,658	26,860	27,674	28,985	28,700
Oceania	7,428	7,890	6,660	7,386	7,502	7,302
Total	979,148	990,803	1,010,968	1,062,410	1,091,558	1,085,921
Ending Stocks						
North America	70,514	64,406	43,037	52,713	39,901	50,464
Central America	593	688	745	796	718	718
Caribbean	177	146	258	210	75	75
South America	9,653	7,753	9,252	17,753	16,904	14,995
European Union	25,121	22,268	15,286	13,047	18,593	20,074
Other Europe	1,600	1,483	1,495	1,015	1,462	1,862
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,268	5,546	5,284	4,369	11,262	11,494
Middle East	7,688	8,475	8,384	7,341	7,225	7,240
North Africa	3,617	2,657	3,163	2,304	2,057	2,041
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,267	5,055	5,712	7,010	5,678	5,459
East Asia	41,175	39,858	40,926	44,403	42,027	46,027
South Asia	1,543	1,401	1,455	1,630	1,985	1,985
Southeast Asia	2,059	2,532	2,177	2,199	1,989	2,039
Oceania	2,292	3,011	1,595	929	1,034	1,076
Total	178,567	165,279	138,769	155,719	150,910	165,549

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Nov 2008/09	Dec 2008/09
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Nov	2008/09 Dec
TY Exports						
Argentina	13,752	10,707	15,693	15,644	10,000	10,000
Brazil	1,431	2,826	8,071	7,883	9,500	10,000
Canada	244	239	322	886	300	500
China, Peoples Republic of	7,589	3,727	5,269	549	500	500
EU-27	678	449	664	500	2,000	2,000
India	481	497	582	2,800	1,500	1,000
Paraguay	386	1,314	1,981	1,468	1,500	1,500
Serbia	nr	nr	854	100	750	1,000
South Africa, Republic of	1,517	1,406	431	1,124	2,500	2,500
Ukraine	2,334	2,464	1,027	2,074	3,500	3,500
Others	2,205	2,867	2,091	2,125	2,015	2,165
Subtotal	30,617	26,496	36,985	35,153	34,065	34,665
United States	45,347	56,084	54,214	60,757	47,500	46,000
World Total	75,964	82,580	91,199	95,910	81,565	80,665
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,145	2,061	2,438	2,300	2,300	2,300
Canada	2,237	1,962	2,226	3,117	1,600	1,600
Chile	1,081	1,599	1,508	1,624	2,000	1,700
Colombia	2,256	3,151	3,386	3,300	3,300	3,300
Costa Rica	569	687	672	700	700	700
Cuba	546	501	646	800	700	700
Dominican Republic	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,000	1,000	1,000
Egypt	5,398	4,397	4,826	4,151	4,300	4,300
El Salvador	513	521	622	600	650	650
EU-27	2,469	2,634	7,056	13,500	2,000	2,000
Guatemala	641	751	764	800	800	800
Iran	2,558	2,300	3,300	2,700	2,500	2,500
Israel	1,242	1,128	1,311	1,374	1,000	1,000
Japan	16,485	16,617	16,713	16,614	16,500	16,500
Korea, Republic of	8,638	8,488	8,737	9,318	7,200	7,200
Libya	432	471	511	600	600	600
Malaysia	2,406	2,517	2,363	2,500	2,600	2,600
Mexico	5,945	6,787	8,944	9,556	9,000	9,000
Morocco	1,423	1,491	1,683	1,900	1,700	1,700
Peru	1,301	1,467	1,528	1,400	1,500	1,500
Saudi Arabia	1,224	1,472	1,577	2,000	2,200	2,200
Syria	1,781	1,256	1,729	1,597	2,000	1,800
Taiwan	4,562	4,533	4,283	4,200	4,200	4,200
Thailand	99	119	300	400	600	600
Tunisia	714	624	653	900	900	900
Others	7,923	10,859	11,241	9,825	8,345	8,110
Subtotal	75,619	79,461	90,229	96,776	80,195	79,460
Unaccounted	64	2,909	651	-1,368	1,070	905
United States	281	210	319	502	300	300
World Total	75,964	82,580	91,199	95,910	81,565	80,665

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

The large, negative Unaccounted in 2007/08 arises largely from timing differences between declared exports and Japan's and Korea's declared imports.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Nov	2008/09 Dec
Production						
Argentina	20,500	15,800	22,500	20,850	18,000	18,000
Brazil	35,000	41,700	51,000	58,600	55,000	53,500
Canada	8,837	9,332	8,990	11,649	9,900	10,600
China, Peoples Republic of	130,290	139,365	151,600	152,300	156,000	160,000
Egypt	5,840	5,932	6,149	6,174	6,175	6,175
EU-27	66,471	60,668	53,829	47,519	59,486	60,917
India	14,180	14,710	15,100	19,310	18,000	18,000
Indonesia	7,200	6,500	6,700	7,500	7,750	7,750
Mexico	22,050	19,500	22,350	22,650	24,000	24,000
Nigeria	6,500	7,000	7,800	6,500	7,800	7,900
Philippines	5,050	5,884	6,231	7,250	6,500	6,500
Russian Federation	3,500	3,200	3,600	3,950	6,500	6,500
Serbia	nr	nr	6,415	4,054	6,000	6,000
South Africa, Republic of	11,716	6,935	7,300	13,164	11,500	10,500
Ukraine	8,800	7,150	6,400	7,400	9,500	10,000
Others	69,922	73,162	68,908	71,298	73,929	74,241
Subtotal	415,856	416,838	444,872	460,168	476,040	480,583
United States	299,914	282,311	267,598	332,092	305,319	305,319
World Total	715,770	699,149	712,470	792,260	781,359	785,902
Total Consumption						
Argentina	5,200	6,200	6,700	7,000	7,500	7,500
Brazil	38,500	39,500	41,000	42,500	47,500	47,500
Canada	10,311	10,837	11,436	13,844	11,500	11,500
China, Peoples Republic of	131,000	137,000	145,000	149,000	158,000	158,000
Egypt	11,300	10,100	10,700	10,400	10,600	10,600
EU-27	63,200	61,500	62,300	63,000	60,500	60,500
India	13,900	14,200	13,900	16,900	16,100	16,600
Indonesia	7,900	7,900	7,900	7,700	8,200	8,200
Japan	16,500	16,700	16,500	16,500	16,500	16,500
Korea, Republic of	8,666	8,579	8,833	8,644	7,300	7,300
Mexico	27,900	27,900	30,700	32,000	32,500	32,500
Nigeria	6,300	6,800	7,600	6,550	7,800	7,800
Philippines	5,150	5,800	6,550	7,150	7,000	7,000
South Africa, Republic of	9,700	8,200	8,600	9,700	9,600	9,600
Ukraine	6,000	5,100	5,250	5,700	5,700	5,900
Others	102,053	106,260	111,741	115,244	119,363	118,386
Subtotal	464,542	474,273	497,503	510,697	527,564	526,082
United States	224,648	232,063	230,769	262,586	270,141	263,791
World Total	689,190	706,336	728,272	773,283	797,705	789,873
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	4,192	3,015	3,592	13,242	12,242	10,242
China, Peoples Republic of	36,555	35,255	36,602	39,394	36,994	40,994
EU-27	8,108	9,461	7,382	4,901	3,887	5,318
Iran	1,552	1,647	2,247	2,347	2,047	2,047
Korea, Republic of	1,401	1,383	1,352	2,110	2,090	2,090
Mexico	4,529	2,707	3,084	3,190	3,234	3,590
South Africa, Republic of	3,190	2,308	1,661	3,325	2,261	1,925
Others	18,585	18,878	19,786	18,033	18,816	20,178
Subtotal	78,112	74,654	75,706	86,542	81,571	86,384
United States	53,697	49,968	33,114	41,255	28,552	37,442
World Total	131,809	124,622	108,820	127,797	110,123	123,826

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Nov 2008/09	Dec 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	8,463	8,959	11,489	13,175	10,900	10,900
Central America	2,401	2,803	2,906	2,860	3,000	3,000
Caribbean	1,913	1,969	2,227	2,210	2,110	2,110
South America	5,738	8,158	9,141	9,150	8,620	8,320
European Union	2,469	2,634	7,056	13,500	2,000	2,000
Other Europe	422	410	575	558	475	475
Former Soviet Union - 12	559	649	501	450	325	325
Middle East	8,039	7,381	10,270	9,821	9,125	8,925
North Africa	10,112	9,044	10,111	9,851	9,800	9,800
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,150	2,764	1,706	1,490	1,245	1,245
East Asia	30,099	29,954	29,860	30,498	28,325	28,325
South Asia	40	33	48	15	10	10
Southeast Asia	3,492	4,890	4,649	3,675	4,560	4,325
Oceania	3	23	9	25	0	0
Total	75,900	79,671	90,548	97,278	80,495	79,760
Production						
North America	330,801	311,143	298,938	366,391	339,219	339,919
Central America	2,595	2,616	2,852	3,131	3,131	3,131
Caribbean	741	656	643	657	657	657
South America	63,565	65,826	83,335	89,296	83,149	81,649
European Union	66,471	60,668	53,829	47,519	59,486	60,917
Other Europe	10,199	10,333	9,350	7,239	9,755	9,955
Former Soviet Union - 12	15,424	13,289	12,849	13,790	19,315	19,815
Middle East	5,656	6,439	5,183	5,518	6,494	6,494
North Africa	6,042	6,134	6,351	6,376	6,377	6,377
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,512	39,022	42,705	48,628	47,553	46,765
East Asia	132,081	141,106	153,453	154,032	157,781	161,781
South Asia	18,871	19,920	20,115	24,330	22,870	22,870
Southeast Asia	21,330	21,445	22,455	24,794	25,000	25,000
Oceania	482	552	412	559	572	572
Total	715,770	699,149	712,470	792,260	781,359	785,902
Domestic Consumption						
North America	262,859	270,800	272,905	308,430	314,141	307,791
Central America	5,125	5,240	5,700	5,925	6,200	6,200
Caribbean	2,597	2,656	2,758	2,915	2,902	2,902
South America	56,283	59,649	63,272	65,995	71,995	71,795
European Union	63,200	61,500	62,300	63,000	60,500	60,500
Other Europe	9,474	9,426	8,995	8,130	8,985	8,485
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,749	11,908	12,144	12,675	14,560	14,760
Middle East	13,202	13,526	14,473	15,778	15,703	15,503
North Africa	15,702	14,871	16,061	16,100	16,300	16,400
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,236	40,989	44,117	45,300	46,188	46,296
East Asia	163,073	168,788	176,719	180,256	188,075	188,075
South Asia	18,508	19,319	18,982	21,945	20,970	21,470
Southeast Asia	23,710	25,422	26,613	27,419	28,735	28,450
Oceania	510	545	440	550	550	550
Total	688,228	704,639	725,479	774,418	795,804	789,177
Ending Stocks						
North America	60,028	54,647	37,512	45,861	32,931	42,648
Central America	577	671	727	783	704	704
Caribbean	177	146	258	210	75	75
South America	8,634	7,137	8,304	17,085	15,520	13,624
European Union	8,108	9,461	7,382	4,901	3,887	5,318
Other Europe	1,254	1,167	1,156	691	1,136	1,536
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,145	1,657	1,766	1,177	2,501	2,727
Middle East	2,625	2,751	3,490	3,135	3,036	3,051
North Africa	1,061	1,314	1,584	1,644	1,437	1,421
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,437	3,822	3,736	5,554	4,292	4,068
East Asia	39,863	38,352	39,775	43,400	41,031	45,031
South Asia	833	946	919	1,119	1,529	1,529
Southeast Asia	2,036	2,515	2,171	2,198	1,988	2,038
Oceania	31	36	40	39	56	56
Total	131,809	124,622	108,820	127,797	110,123	123,826

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Nov 2008/09	Dec 2008/09
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Nov	2008/09 Dec
TY Exports						
Argentina	338	309	537	937	950	950
Australia	4,481	5,231	1,927	3,377	3,000	3,000
Canada	1,476	1,876	1,337	2,947	2,100	2,100
China, Peoples Republic of	3	3	49	81	25	25
EU-27	4,240	2,587	4,389	4,000	4,500	4,500
Kazakhstan, Republic of	100	100	600	800	600	600
Russian Federation	1,488	1,397	1,691	1,277	3,000	3,000
Serbia	nr	nr	5	5	5	5
Ukraine	3,992	4,926	2,910	3,814	4,500	4,500
Uruguay	20	37	112	100	60	60
Others	80	605	431	285	0	0
Subtotal	16,218	17,071	13,988	17,623	18,740	18,740
United States	771	357	528	901	550	450
World Total	16,989	17,428	14,516	18,524	19,290	19,190
TY Imports						
Brazil	182	153	291	300	250	250
China, Peoples Republic of	2,049	2,217	1,127	1,091	1,300	1,300
Colombia	234	198	243	250	225	225
EU-27	212	168	167	500	200	200
Iran	1,291	587	300	1,000	1,200	1,200
Iraq	0	0	0	0	300	300
Israel	313	314	224	250	300	300
Japan	1,522	1,417	1,359	1,361	1,400	1,400
Jordan	607	811	804	500	600	600
Kuwait	214	203	200	200	200	200
Morocco	565	444	462	400	1,000	1,000
Saudi Arabia	6,500	7,100	6,000	7,500	7,000	7,000
Syria	500	612	228	850	850	850
Tunisia	514	606	866	500	700	700
Turkey	69	52	57	350	450	450
Others	1,607	1,785	1,551	2,086	1,935	1,935
Subtotal	16,379	16,667	13,879	17,138	17,910	17,910
Unaccounted	453	637	283	622	830	680
United States	157	124	354	764	550	600
World Total	16,989	17,428	14,516	18,524	19,290	19,190

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Nov	2008/09 Dec
Production						
Argentina	886	800	1,265	1,470	1,600	1,600
Australia	7,740	9,483	4,257	5,920	6,500	6,500
Belarus	2,000	1,800	1,350	1,700	2,000	2,000
Canada	12,557	11,678	9,573	10,984	11,200	11,780
China, Peoples Republic of	3,222	3,400	3,300	3,185	3,400	3,400
Ethiopia	1,575	1,785	2,125	2,500	2,100	2,100
EU-27	64,085	54,752	56,220	57,732	65,371	65,371
India	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,330	1,400	1,400
Iran	2,940	2,857	3,000	3,000	2,000	2,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	1,500	1,500	1,900	2,500	1,800	1,800
Mexico	932	753	900	900	900	900
Morocco	2,760	1,102	2,535	763	1,200	1,200
Russian Federation	17,200	15,800	18,100	15,650	22,500	22,500
Turkey	7,400	7,600	7,500	6,000	6,000	6,000
Ukraine	11,100	9,000	11,350	6,000	12,500	12,500
Others	9,386	8,633	8,912	8,959	7,611	7,466
Subtotal	146,583	132,143	133,507	128,593	148,082	148,517
United States	6,091	4,613	3,923	4,612	5,214	5,214
World Total	152,674	136,756	137,430	133,205	153,296	153,731
Total Consumption						
Australia	3,450	3,450	3,750	3,150	3,400	3,400
Belarus	1,875	1,950	1,650	1,750	1,825	1,825
Canada	10,138	9,611	10,189	7,912	9,700	9,700
China, Peoples Republic of	5,350	5,400	4,450	4,250	4,700	4,700
Ethiopia	1,575	1,785	2,125	2,500	2,100	2,100
EU-27	54,580	54,050	55,700	54,300	55,500	55,500
India	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,000	1,400	1,400
Iran	3,540	3,757	4,000	3,800	3,900	3,900
Japan	1,650	1,650	1,650	1,600	1,600	1,600
Kazakhstan, Republic of	1,550	1,400	1,374	1,350	1,300	1,300
Morocco	2,625	2,525	2,500	1,925	2,200	2,200
Russian Federation	16,500	15,500	16,400	15,050	17,300	17,300
Saudi Arabia	5,610	6,510	6,810	6,910	6,910	6,910
Turkey	7,300	7,300	7,300	6,700	6,500	6,500
Ukraine	6,400	4,900	6,500	5,300	5,700	5,700
Others	14,171	14,446	14,185	14,214	14,292	14,147
Subtotal	136,746	136,341	140,416	131,652	139,107	138,744
United States	5,672	4,570	4,596	4,413	5,225	5,225
World Total	142,418	140,911	145,012	136,065	144,332	143,969
Ending Stocks						
Australia	1,916	2,682	1,289	559	659	659
Belarus	550	530	280	261	566	566
Canada	3,435	3,289	1,492	1,573	1,073	1,653
EU-27	11,063	8,535	5,799	5,713	10,784	10,784
Russian Federation	2,110	873	1,226	956	3,856	3,856
Saudi Arabia	1,978	2,568	2,458	2,548	2,938	2,938
Ukraine	991	1,193	960	665	1,990	1,990
Others	7,950	6,614	6,048	4,432	3,807	3,816
Subtotal	29,993	26,284	19,552	16,707	25,673	26,262
United States	2,796	2,350	1,500	1,485	1,474	1,692
World Total	32,789	28,634	21,052	18,192	27,147	27,954

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Nov 2008/09	Dec 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	291	201	475	964	775	825
South America	538	506	776	790	665	665
European Union	212	168	167	500	200	200
Other Europe	102	161	210	241	260	260
Former Soviet Union - 12	327	390	364	420	365	365
Middle East	9,699	10,051	8,023	10,860	11,135	11,135
North Africa	1,473	1,386	1,572	1,420	2,060	2,060
Sub-Saharan Africa	102	81	51	100	100	100
East Asia	3,768	3,808	2,594	2,602	2,875	2,875
South Asia	0	19	0	0	0	0
Oceania	24	20	1	5	25	25
Total	16,536	16,791	14,233	17,902	18,460	18,510
Production						
North America	19,580	17,044	14,396	16,496	17,314	17,894
South America	2,065	1,827	2,287	2,560	2,765	2,620
European Union	64,085	54,752	56,220	57,732	65,371	65,371
Other Europe	1,769	1,589	1,577	1,494	1,502	1,502
Former Soviet Union - 12	33,206	29,450	33,951	27,067	40,160	40,160
Middle East	11,926	12,335	12,520	10,840	8,710	8,710
North Africa	4,719	2,212	3,835	2,243	2,495	2,495
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,871	2,152	2,511	2,878	2,440	2,440
East Asia	3,678	3,848	3,734	3,640	3,832	3,832
South Asia	1,655	1,664	1,742	1,935	1,807	1,807
Oceania	8,120	9,883	4,657	6,320	6,900	6,900
Total	152,674	136,756	137,430	133,205	153,296	153,731
Domestic Consumption						
North America	16,760	15,131	15,735	13,375	15,950	15,950
South America	2,317	2,178	2,214	2,450	2,430	2,285
European Union	54,580	54,050	55,700	54,300	55,500	55,500
Other Europe	1,815	1,761	1,771	1,735	1,760	1,760
Former Soviet Union - 12	27,566	25,164	27,186	24,807	27,500	27,500
Middle East	20,211	21,622	21,902	20,850	20,700	20,700
North Africa	5,089	4,880	4,931	4,227	4,795	4,795
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,986	2,220	2,575	2,955	2,550	2,550
East Asia	7,457	7,484	6,468	6,260	6,735	6,735
South Asia	1,655	1,664	1,742	1,605	1,807	1,807
Oceania	3,850	3,850	4,175	3,560	3,825	3,825
Total	143,286	140,004	144,399	136,124	143,552	143,407
Ending Stocks						
North America	6,470	5,712	3,082	3,148	2,637	3,435
South America	331	163	288	168	149	158
European Union	11,063	8,535	5,799	5,713	10,784	10,784
Other Europe	295	268	288	267	264	264
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,195	3,086	2,963	2,714	7,139	7,139
Middle East	5,027	5,688	4,833	4,158	4,153	4,153
North Africa	2,516	1,303	1,539	620	580	580
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	58	45	68	58	58
East Asia	836	1,005	816	717	664	664
South Asia	30	49	49	29	29	29
Oceania	1,981	2,767	1,350	590	690	690
Total	32,789	28,634	21,052	18,192	27,147	27,954

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Nov	2008/09 Dec
TY Exports						
Argentina	279	226	959	1,171	500	500
Australia	370	190	25	335	250	450
Brazil	24	0	116	114	200	200
China, Peoples Republic of	28	26	144	250	150	150
India	24	4	8	55	25	25
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa, Republic of	36	23	25	25	25	25
Others	14	16	73	145	50	50
Subtotal	825	535	1,400	2,145	1,250	1,450
United States	4,541	4,961	4,380	6,686	3,500	3,300
World Total	5,366	5,496	5,780	8,831	4,750	4,750
TY Imports						
Chile	71	43	158	150	150	150
Eritrea	81	25	25	30	30	30
EU-27	218	77	1,474	5,100	500	500
Israel	34	44	78	150	100	100
Japan	1,374	1,393	1,276	1,150	1,350	1,350
Mexico	2,931	3,029	1,954	1,156	1,700	1,700
Niger	50	50	50	50	50	50
Somalia	18	85	25	131	50	50
Sudan	160	211	300	304	300	300
Taiwan	61	69	64	65	50	50
Others	220	306	168	245	90	90
Subtotal	5,218	5,332	5,572	8,531	4,370	4,370
Unaccounted	147	164	206	299	380	380
United States	1	0	2	1	0	0
World Total	5,366	5,496	5,780	8,831	4,750	4,750

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Nov	2008/09 Dec
Production						
Argentina	2,900	2,200	3,300	2,930	4,300	4,300
Australia	2,011	1,929	1,283	3,072	2,000	2,000
Brazil	2,051	1,543	1,500	2,000	2,000	2,000
Burkina	1,400	1,837	1,516	1,507	1,800	1,595
China, Peoples Republic of	2,328	2,546	2,000	1,900	2,000	2,000
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,150	2,800	3,325	3,230	3,300	3,300
EU-27	499	489	560	528	538	538
India	7,240	7,630	7,150	7,780	6,500	6,500
Mexico	5,890	5,500	5,810	6,100	6,200	6,200
Niger	500	750	800	930	800	975
Nigeria	10,000	10,500	10,500	10,000	10,500	11,000
Sudan	2,700	4,275	5,200	4,500	4,700	4,700
Tanzania, United Republic	820	890	850	900	900	900
Uganda	400	450	490	490	490	490
Others	4,218	4,150	4,412	4,136	4,353	4,413
Subtotal	46,007	48,389	49,596	50,903	51,281	51,811
United States	11,523	9,981	7,050	12,827	11,818	11,818
World Total	57,530	58,370	56,646	63,730	63,099	63,629
Total Consumption						
Argentina	2,600	2,200	2,000	2,000	2,900	2,900
Australia	1,755	1,895	1,205	2,405	1,805	1,805
Brazil	2,100	1,593	1,375	1,875	1,705	1,875
Burkina	1,400	1,837	1,516	1,507	1,800	1,595
China, Peoples Republic of	2,400	2,500	1,950	1,700	1,800	1,800
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,150	2,600	3,100	3,230	3,325	3,325
EU-27	521	683	1,120	6,182	1,270	1,270
India	7,200	7,500	7,100	7,765	6,530	6,530
Japan	1,400	1,400	1,350	1,150	1,350	1,350
Mexico	9,300	8,600	8,100	7,100	7,800	7,800
Niger	550	750	825	1,025	870	1,025
Nigeria	9,950	10,450	10,450	9,950	10,450	10,950
Sudan	3,500	4,250	4,953	5,205	4,980	4,980
Tanzania, United Republic	820	890	850	900	900	900
Others	4,994	5,134	5,263	5,327	5,300	5,375
Subtotal	51,639	53,320	52,868	58,284	54,266	54,707
United States	6,255	4,823	4,030	5,250	7,874	8,128
World Total	57,894	58,143	56,898	63,534	62,140	62,835
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	328	131	350	180	975	980
China, Peoples Republic of	156	185	95	55	110	110
Ethiopia	0	200	425	425	400	400
India	80	206	247	232	177	177
Mexico	624	553	217	373	417	473
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	313	547	1,042	541	532	536
Others	1,150	834	882	1,122	642	658
Subtotal	2,851	2,856	3,458	3,128	3,453	3,534
United States	1,446	1,668	814	1,340	1,728	1,728
World Total	4,297	4,524	4,272	4,468	5,181	5,262

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Nov 2008/09	Dec 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	2,932	3,029	1,956	1,157	1,700	1,700
Central America	4	0	0	0	0	0
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	158	69	249	195	155	155
European Union	218	77	1,474	5,100	500	500
Other Europe	0	0	0	132	25	25
Middle East	34	44	78	150	100	100
North Africa	0	35	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	412	586	456	535	450	450
East Asia	1,450	1,485	1,349	1,238	1,420	1,420
South Asia	4	0	3	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	7	7	9	25	20	20
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	5,219	5,332	5,574	8,532	4,370	4,370
Production						
North America	17,413	15,481	12,860	18,927	18,018	18,018
Central America	330	307	326	326	326	326
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,874	4,664	5,622	5,654	7,099	7,099
European Union	499	489	560	528	538	538
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	568	494	671	665	675	675
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	19,932	23,549	24,903	23,594	24,665	25,195
East Asia	2,341	2,554	2,008	1,920	2,020	2,020
South Asia	7,426	7,783	7,305	7,931	6,645	6,645
Southeast Asia	93	77	65	70	70	70
Oceania	2,011	1,929	1,283	3,072	2,000	2,000
Total	57,530	58,370	56,646	63,730	63,099	63,629
Domestic Consumption						
North America	15,555	13,423	12,130	12,350	15,674	15,928
Central America	355	310	325	331	325	325
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,679	4,770	4,367	4,744	5,571	5,741
European Union	521	683	1,120	6,182	1,270	1,270
Other Europe	0	0	0	132	25	25
Middle East	610	538	724	828	787	787
North Africa	915	950	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,926	23,595	24,476	24,512	25,075	25,600
East Asia	3,886	3,984	3,375	2,953	3,239	3,239
South Asia	7,387	7,653	7,255	7,916	6,675	6,675
Southeast Asia	78	76	67	75	70	70
Oceania	1,755	1,895	1,205	2,405	1,805	1,805
Total	57,795	58,005	56,087	63,471	61,559	62,508
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,070	2,221	1,031	1,713	2,145	2,201
Central America	16	17	18	13	14	14
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	570	341	548	373	1,108	1,086
European Union	234	90	178	326	94	94
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	36	36	61	48	36	36
North Africa	39	39	39	39	39	39
Sub-Saharan Africa	773	1,163	1,919	1,376	1,316	1,321
East Asia	342	371	209	164	215	215
South Asia	80	206	247	232	177	177
Southeast Asia	23	17	6	1	1	1
Oceania	114	23	16	183	36	78
Total	4,297	4,524	4,272	4,468	5,181	5,262

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Nov 2008/09	Dec 2008/09
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Nov	2008/09 Dec
TY Exports						
Argentina	2	1	2	5	5	5
Australia	137	191	41	174	75	75
Canada	1,374	1,754	1,921	2,320	1,950	2,000
Chile	29	27	41	25	25	25
EU-27	356	231	124	150	150	150
Kazakhstan, Republic of	5	5	9	10	5	5
Others	21	5	13	25	0	0
Subtotal	1,924	2,214	2,151	2,709	2,210	2,260
United States	31	40	33	53	40	40
World Total	1,955	2,254	2,184	2,762	2,250	2,300
TY Imports						
Algeria	2	4	9	5	5	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6	5	4	5	5	5
Canada	16	21	18	20	25	25
China, Peoples Republic of	13	18	9	13	20	20
Colombia	26	26	18	25	25	25
Ecuador	0	5	14	25	5	5
EU-27	1	2	5	5	5	5
Japan	67	59	62	68	60	60
Mexico	51	83	57	125	50	50
Morocco	1	1	5	5	5	5
Norway	2	48	59	50	50	50
South Africa, Republic of	42	18	13	25	25	25
Switzerland	26	48	42	56	50	50
Others	7	0	23	10	0	0
Subtotal	260	338	338	437	330	330
Unaccounted	66	85	52	81	120	70
United States	1,629	1,831	1,794	2,244	1,800	1,900
World Total	1,955	2,254	2,184	2,762	2,250	2,300

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Nov	2008/09 Dec
Production						
Algeria	80	80	80	80	80	80
Argentina	508	350	400	470	500	500
Australia	1,283	1,690	748	843	1,400	1,200
Belarus	770	600	550	600	900	900
Brazil	433	517	475	475	475	475
Canada	3,467	3,283	3,852	4,696	4,300	4,270
Chile	425	420	380	380	380	380
China, Peoples Republic of	600	600	600	600	600	600
EU-27	9,146	7,968	7,768	8,823	8,952	8,952
Kazakhstan, Republic of	140	140	140	160	160	160
Norway	359	360	360	360	360	360
Russian Federation	4,950	4,550	4,900	5,400	5,400	5,400
Serbia	nr	nr	120	120	120	120
Turkey	290	290	290	290	290	290
Ukraine	1,000	800	700	550	800	800
Others	537	546	443	417	417	417
Subtotal	23,988	22,194	21,806	24,264	25,134	24,904
United States	1,679	1,667	1,359	1,330	1,287	1,287
World Total	25,667	23,861	23,165	25,594	26,421	26,191
Total Consumption						
Argentina	500	350	400	455	500	500
Australia	1,175	1,480	710	740	1,190	990
Belarus	700	650	550	600	725	725
Brazil	425	515	475	475	475	475
Canada	1,978	1,966	2,283	1,908	2,150	2,150
Chile	400	400	350	350	350	350
China, Peoples Republic of	610	620	615	615	625	625
EU-27	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,700	8,750	8,750
Kazakhstan, Republic of	135	135	135	150	155	155
Mexico	126	137	170	190	130	130
Norway	360	410	420	410	410	410
Russian Federation	4,900	4,600	4,900	5,400	5,000	5,000
Serbia	nr	nr	120	120	120	120
Turkey	290	290	290	300	290	290
Ukraine	1,000	800	700	525	800	800
Others	710	713	606	625	592	592
Subtotal	22,116	20,986	20,295	21,842	22,376	22,140
United States	3,297	3,287	3,181	3,178	3,116	3,130
World Total	25,413	24,273	23,476	25,020	25,492	25,270
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	83	82	77	87	82	82
Australia	166	185	189	117	252	252
Belarus	75	25	25	25	200	200
Canada	974	872	556	975	1,200	1,120
China, Peoples Republic of	109	107	101	99	94	94
EU-27	906	772	804	780	837	837
Russian Federation	240	190	190	190	590	590
Others	142	128	137	145	155	155
Subtotal	2,695	2,361	2,079	2,418	3,410	3,330
United States	841	763	734	969	906	978
World Total	3,536	3,124	2,813	3,387	4,316	4,308

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Nov 2008/09	Dec 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	1,696	1,935	1,869	2,389	1,875	1,975
South America	26	31	33	50	30	30
European Union	1	2	5	5	5	5
Other Europe	34	101	105	111	105	105
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	0	6	0	0	0
Middle East	0	0	16	10	0	0
North Africa	3	5	14	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	42	18	13	25	25	25
East Asia	80	77	71	81	80	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,889	2,169	2,132	2,681	2,130	2,230
Production						
North America	5,221	5,030	5,291	6,106	5,667	5,637
South America	1,397	1,316	1,303	1,348	1,378	1,378
European Union	9,146	7,968	7,768	8,823	8,952	8,952
Other Europe	628	637	637	637	637	637
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,870	6,098	6,296	6,715	7,265	7,265
Middle East	290	290	290	290	290	290
North Africa	110	110	110	110	110	110
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	602	602	602	602	602	602
Oceania	1,358	1,765	823	918	1,475	1,275
Total	25,667	23,861	23,165	25,594	26,421	26,191
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,401	5,390	5,634	5,276	5,396	5,410
South America	1,382	1,325	1,298	1,353	1,378	1,378
European Union	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,700	8,750	8,750
Other Europe	664	739	752	742	737	737
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,745	6,193	6,291	6,680	6,685	6,685
Middle East	290	290	290	300	290	290
North Africa	110	115	120	120	120	120
Sub-Saharan Africa	87	63	58	70	70	70
East Asia	677	683	677	685	687	687
Oceania	1,250	1,555	785	815	1,265	1,065
Total	25,325	24,221	23,552	24,741	25,378	25,192
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,818	1,638	1,295	1,949	2,111	2,103
South America	118	112	112	127	127	127
European Union	906	772	804	780	837	837
Other Europe	50	48	51	57	62	62
Former Soviet Union - 12	351	246	243	240	815	815
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	12	12	12	12	12	12
East Asia	114	110	106	104	99	99
Oceania	166	185	189	117	252	252
Total	3,536	3,124	2,813	3,387	4,316	4,308

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Nov	2008/09 Dec
TY Exports						
Belarus	50	50	75	150	50	50
Canada	123	141	207	167	50	50
EU-27	677	381	313	65	300	250
Russian Federation	0	0	64	86	100	100
Ukraine	122	49	0	10	100	100
Others	0	0	0	3	0	0
Subtotal	972	621	659	481	600	550
United States	2	1	2	6	5	5
World Total	974	622	661	487	605	555
TY Imports						
EU-27	6	2	36	100	50	50
Israel	111	102	71	15	100	75
Japan	261	279	258	83	250	225
Korea, Republic of	8	7	8	6	5	5
Norway	13	4	22	5	20	20
Switzerland	2	9	4	5	5	5
Turkey	61	2	18	25	5	5
Others	189	72	57	5	0	0
Subtotal	651	477	474	244	435	385
Unaccounted	149	15	51	91	45	45
United States	174	130	136	152	125	125
World Total	974	622	661	487	605	555

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Nov	2008/09 Dec
Production						
Argentina	89	55	55	55	55	55
Belarus	1,400	1,150	1,200	1,300	1,600	1,600
Canada	398	330	383	233	310	320
EU-27	10,031	7,688	6,541	7,620	9,171	9,171
Russian Federation	2,850	3,600	3,000	3,900	4,400	4,400
Turkey	240	240	240	240	240	240
Ukraine	1,600	1,050	600	550	1,000	1,000
Others	184	188	180	187	187	187
Subtotal	16,792	14,301	12,199	14,085	16,963	16,973
United States	210	191	183	201	203	203
World Total	17,002	14,492	12,382	14,286	17,166	17,176
Total Consumption						
Argentina	89	55	55	55	55	55
Belarus	1,325	1,100	1,125	1,200	1,300	1,300
Canada	211	136	240	115	225	235
EU-27	10,135	8,620	7,400	7,800	7,900	7,900
Israel	111	102	101	15	100	75
Japan	261	279	258	85	250	225
Norway	51	41	55	42	57	57
Russian Federation	3,300	3,600	3,100	3,800	4,025	4,025
Turkey	299	247	245	265	245	245
Ukraine	1,300	1,050	800	550	850	850
Others	169	186	154	158	160	160
Subtotal	17,323	15,403	13,619	14,219	15,179	15,119
United States	344	332	337	375	356	376
World Total	17,667	15,735	13,956	14,594	15,535	15,495
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	164	164	164	114	364	364
Canada	108	170	105	32	67	67
EU-27	3,156	1,874	616	459	1,480	1,530
Japan	20	20	20	18	18	18
Russian Federation	77	126	76	62	331	337
Ukraine	336	267	72	62	112	112
Others	1	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	3,862	2,621	1,053	747	2,372	2,428
United States	20	18	12	10	10	10
World Total	3,882	2,639	1,065	757	2,382	2,438

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Nov 2008/09	Dec 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	174	130	136	152	125	125
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	6	2	36	100	50	50
Other Europe	17	14	28	10	25	25
Former Soviet Union - 12	187	71	55	5	0	0
Middle East	172	104	89	40	105	80
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	269	286	266	89	255	230
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	825	607	610	396	560	510
Production						
North America	608	521	566	434	513	523
South America	94	64	61	61	61	61
European Union	10,031	7,688	6,541	7,620	9,171	9,171
Other Europe	106	106	101	108	108	108
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,900	5,850	4,850	5,800	7,050	7,050
Middle East	240	240	240	240	240	240
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	17,002	14,492	12,382	14,286	17,166	17,176
Domestic Consumption						
North America	555	468	577	490	581	611
South America	94	64	61	61	61	61
European Union	10,135	8,620	7,400	7,800	7,900	7,900
Other Europe	124	123	122	118	133	133
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,985	5,815	5,075	5,597	6,225	6,225
Middle East	410	349	346	280	345	320
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	269	286	266	91	255	230
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	17,595	15,748	13,870	14,460	15,523	15,503
Ending Stocks						
North America	128	188	117	42	77	77
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	3,156	1,874	616	459	1,480	1,530
Other Europe	1	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	577	557	312	238	807	813
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	20	20	18	18	18
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	3,882	2,639	1,065	757	2,382	2,438

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

CONTENTS

European Union: Grain Supply and Demand	37
China: Grain Supply and Demand	38
Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand	39
Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand.....	40
Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters	44
Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters.....	46
Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters	48
Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters	49
U.S. Grains: Supply and Distribution	50
Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand	51
World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand	52
World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand	53
World Rice: Supply and Demand	54

European Union: Grain Supply and Demand
Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.1	13.9	60.2	125.5	14.0
2007/08	24.7	4.8	119.4	6.9	12.2	52.4	117.7	10.4
2008/09	26.8	5.6	150.9	5.0	19.0	64.0	131.5	15.8
Coarse Grains								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.9
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.3
2001/02	33.6	4.5	150.2	3.9	6.7	107.8	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.3	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.3
2006/07	31.8	4.3	137.4	8.0	4.7	110.0	147.7	15.3
2007/08	32.0	4.3	136.4	19.8	4.6	116.8	153.8	13.0
2008/09	33.6	4.8	159.7	2.8	7.4	109.3	148.0	20.1
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.4	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.2
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.8
2001/02	59.5	4.6	273.6	12.7	19.4	164.3	262.0	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.4	4.8	278.6	9.5	20.0	172.4	275.1	45.7
2006/07	56.3	4.7	262.3	13.1	18.6	170.2	273.2	29.3
2007/08	56.7	4.5	255.8	26.7	16.8	169.2	271.5	23.5
2008/09	60.3	5.1	310.6	7.8	26.4	173.3	279.5	35.9

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1997/98	30.1	4.1	123.3	1.9	1.2	4.9	109.1	96.2
1998/99	29.8	3.7	109.7	0.8	0.5	5.0	108.3	97.9
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.4
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.5
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.1	2.8	6.0	104.0	41.0
2008/09	24.0	4.7	113.0	0.0	2.0	9.0	107.0	45.0
Coarse Grains								
1997/98	28.1	4.1	114.7	1.6	6.2	87.2	121.6	108.0
1998/99	29.1	4.9	143.5	2.6	3.4	91.4	127.3	123.4
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.5	4.4	122.2	2.0	8.6	96.2	132.9	85.6
2002/03	28.0	4.7	130.7	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.4	66.4
2003/04	27.1	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.7	45.5
2004/05	28.2	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.2	141.2	37.0
2005/06	29.1	5.1	147.7	2.3	3.8	103.1	147.3	36.0
2006/07	31.3	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	105.2	153.6	37.1
2007/08	32.4	4.9	159.5	1.2	0.9	106.2	157.1	39.8
2008/09	32.1	5.2	167.6	1.4	0.7	112.2	166.7	41.5
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1997/98	58.1	4.1	238.0	3.5	7.4	92.1	230.6	204.2
1998/99	58.8	4.3	253.2	3.4	3.9	96.4	235.6	221.3
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.1	4.1	216.1	3.1	10.1	105.2	241.6	162.1
2002/03	51.9	4.3	221.0	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.6	126.7
2003/04	49.1	4.3	210.4	5.3	10.5	105.1	243.2	88.8
2004/05	49.8	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.2	243.2	75.8
2005/06	51.9	4.7	245.1	3.3	5.2	106.6	248.8	70.3
2006/07	54.9	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	109.2	255.6	75.6
2007/08	56.1	4.8	268.8	1.2	3.7	112.2	261.1	80.8
2008/09	56.1	5.0	280.6	1.5	2.7	121.2	273.7	86.4

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1997/98	1.5	3.7	5.6	1.3	0.0	0.5	6.6	1.1
1998/99	1.6	3.9	6.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	6.6	1.5
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.7	1.4
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.5	1.2
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	6.0	1.8
2005/06	1.1	3.6	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.9	1.3
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.5	1.1
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.8	0.7	0.8	5.5	1.1
2008/09	1.1	4.1	4.7	1.7	0.6	0.8	5.7	1.2
Coarse Grains								
1997/98	2.8	4.3	12.1	0.5	0.3	10.7	12.0	1.2
1998/99	2.8	3.9	11.2	0.4	0.3	10.2	11.6	0.9
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.5	0.6	10.8	12.1	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.1	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.7	11.7	0.9	0.9	10.4	11.7	1.5
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.5	1.0	0.1	9.6	10.9	1.0
2008/09	2.7	4.5	12.3	0.9	1.1	9.9	11.2	1.9
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1997/98	4.3	4.1	17.6	1.9	0.3	11.2	18.6	2.4
1998/99	4.4	3.9	17.2	1.4	0.4	10.8	18.2	2.4
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.2
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.3	2.2
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.0	0.9	11.7	18.2	3.4
2005/06	3.8	4.5	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.6	18.0	2.8
2006/07	3.7	4.3	16.1	2.4	1.5	11.1	17.1	2.6
2007/08	3.8	3.7	13.9	2.9	0.9	10.4	16.4	2.1
2008/09	3.9	4.4	16.9	2.6	1.7	10.7	16.9	3.1

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand
Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2002/03	48.4	2.0	96.1	4.6	25.7	24.8	74.8	16.2
2003/04	40.3	1.5	59.9	7.1	7.9	17.6	65.3	10.0
2004/05	46.5	1.8	85.6	4.9	15.5	21.1	72.2	12.8
2005/06	48.5	1.9	90.9	5.5	21.1	23.5	75.0	13.0
2006/07	45.9	1.8	85.0	6.0	22.5	21.6	72.5	8.9
2007/08	47.5	2.0	92.7	5.9	21.9	23.6	75.6	10.0
2008/09	51.4	2.2	114.7	5.8	28.6	29.3	83.3	18.6
Coarse Grains								
2002/03	31.4	1.9	60.8	0.7	8.1	35.0	52.8	11.9
2003/04	31.2	1.8	55.4	1.5	6.1	39.4	56.8	5.9
2004/05	31.2	2.0	63.0	1.1	8.1	37.9	54.7	7.3
2005/06	28.4	1.9	55.3	1.1	8.5	33.5	49.7	5.5
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.7	0.9	8.5	35.5	51.5	5.3
2007/08	29.4	1.8	53.9	0.8	5.4	34.5	50.3	4.4
2008/09	30.0	2.5	75.2	0.7	12.7	39.0	56.1	11.5

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)
Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan, Republic of								
2005/06	11.8	0.9	11.0	0.0	3.8	2.7	7.4	3.0
2006/07	12.4	1.1	13.5	0.0	8.1	2.7	7.5	1.0
2007/08	12.8	1.3	16.6	0.0	8.2	2.7	7.5	1.9
2008/09	13.3	0.9	12.5	0.0	5.2	2.7	7.5	1.7
Russian Federation								
2005/06	25.4	1.9	47.7	1.3	10.7	14.9	38.4	3.8
2006/07	23.7	1.9	44.9	0.9	10.8	14.1	36.4	2.4
2007/08	24.5	2.0	49.4	0.3	12.2	15.1	37.7	2.2
2008/09	26.7	2.4	63.0	0.4	14.0	19.5	43.5	8.1
Ukraine								
2005/06	6.6	2.8	18.7	0.1	6.5	2.9	12.5	2.4
2006/07	5.5	2.5	14.0	0.1	3.4	2.1	11.7	1.4
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.3	1.2	3.1	12.9	1.5
2008/09	7.0	3.6	25.5	0.1	9.0	4.0	14.0	4.1
Uzbekistan, Republic of								
2005/06	1.5	4.0	5.8	0.6	0.1	1.1	6.1	1.0
2006/07	1.3	4.5	5.9	1.1	0.2	1.1	6.5	1.2
2007/08	1.3	4.8	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	6.8	1.4
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.0	0.2	1.3	7.0	1.3
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	3.3	2.3	7.7	3.5	0.1	1.9	10.6	2.8
2006/07	3.0	2.2	6.7	3.9	0.1	1.6	10.4	2.9
2007/08	3.0	2.2	6.6	4.2	0.0	1.6	10.7	3.0
2008/09	3.1	2.5	7.7	4.3	0.2	1.9	11.4	3.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	48.5	1.9	90.9	5.5	21.1	23.5	75.0	13.0
2006/07	45.9	1.8	85.0	6.0	22.5	21.6	72.5	8.9
2007/08	47.5	2.0	92.7	5.9	21.9	23.6	75.6	10.0
2008/09	51.4	2.2	114.7	5.8	28.6	29.3	83.3	18.6

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)
Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan, Republic of								
2005/06	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.4	0.2
2006/07	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.2
2007/08	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.6
2008/09	1.8	1.0	1.8	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.5
Russian Federation								
2005/06	9.2	1.7	15.8	0.2	1.7	10.9	15.5	0.9
2006/07	10.0	1.8	18.1	0.2	1.5	11.8	16.4	1.2
2007/08	9.8	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.5	15.1	1.0
2008/09	9.7	2.3	22.5	0.2	2.5	12.2	17.3	3.9
Ukraine								
2005/06	4.4	2.1	9.0	0.1	4.0	3.2	4.9	1.2
2006/07	5.2	2.2	11.4	0.0	5.1	4.8	6.5	1.0
2007/08	4.1	1.5	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.6	5.3	0.7
2008/09	4.1	3.0	12.5	0.0	5.5	4.0	5.7	2.0
Uzbekistan, Republic of								
2005/06	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	1.2	2.5	2.9	0.1	0.0	2.1	3.1	0.8
2006/07	1.1	2.1	2.4	0.1	0.0	1.7	2.7	0.5
2007/08	1.3	2.1	2.7	0.1	0.0	1.8	2.8	0.4
2008/09	1.2	2.7	3.1	0.1	0.0	1.9	3.0	0.7
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	16.3	1.8	29.5	0.4	5.8	17.7	25.2	3.1
2006/07	18.2	1.9	34.0	0.4	7.3	19.7	27.2	3.0
2007/08	17.0	1.6	27.1	0.4	2.9	17.3	24.8	2.7
2008/09	16.8	2.4	40.2	0.4	8.6	19.5	27.5	7.1

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)
Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan, Republic of								
2005/06	0.1	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Russian Federation								
2005/06	0.9	3.8	3.2	0.3	0.1	3.0	3.6	0.1
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.6	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.6	0.2
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.3	0.1	3.6	4.2	0.2
2008/09	1.6	4.1	6.5	0.2	0.3	4.8	5.5	1.0
Ukraine								
2005/06	1.7	4.3	7.2	0.0	2.5	4.4	5.1	0.9
2006/07	1.7	3.8	6.4	0.0	1.0	4.5	5.3	1.1
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	2.1	5.0	5.7	0.7
2008/09	2.2	4.5	10.0	0.0	3.5	5.2	5.9	1.3
Uzbekistan, Republic of								
2005/06	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2006/07	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	0.8	3.1	2.5	0.4	0.0	2.5	2.8	0.6
2006/07	0.7	3.4	2.4	0.4	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.5
2007/08	0.8	2.6	2.0	0.2	0.0	2.1	2.4	0.3
2008/09	0.8	3.6	2.9	0.2	0.0	2.6	2.9	0.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	3.4	3.9	13.3	0.7	2.6	10.2	11.9	1.7
2006/07	3.5	3.6	12.8	0.5	1.1	10.5	12.1	1.8
2007/08	4.1	3.4	13.8	0.5	2.2	11.0	12.7	1.2
2008/09	4.7	4.2	19.8	0.3	3.8	12.9	14.8	2.7

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat Competitors								
Argentina								
2000/01	6.4	2.5	16.2	0.0	11.3	0.1	5.0	0.6
2001/02	6.8	2.3	15.5	0.0	10.1	0.1	4.9	1.1
2002/03	5.9	2.1	12.3	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.2	1.5
2003/04	5.7	2.5	14.5	0.0	9.4	0.1	5.2	1.4
2004/05	6.1	2.6	16.0	0.0	11.8	0.1	5.0	0.6
2005/06	5.0	2.9	14.5	0.0	9.6	0.1	5.0	0.5
2006/07	5.3	2.9	15.2	0.0	10.5	0.1	4.9	0.3
2007/08	5.8	2.8	16.3	0.0	10.5	0.1	5.4	0.7
2008/09	4.2	2.5	10.5	0.0	5.3	0.1	5.5	0.4
Australia								
2000/01	12.1	1.8	22.1	0.1	15.9	2.6	5.3	5.5
2001/02	11.6	2.1	24.3	0.1	16.4	2.7	5.4	8.0
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	5.9	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	5.9	6.8
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.4	9.6
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.4	4.4
2007/08	12.3	1.1	13.0	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.2	3.9
2008/09	13.0	1.5	20.0	0.1	13.0	3.8	6.5	4.5
Canada								
2000/01	11.0	2.4	26.5	0.2	17.3	3.0	7.0	9.7
2001/02	10.6	1.9	20.6	0.3	16.3	3.6	7.7	6.5
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.7	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	4.1	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	4.1	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.8	9.0	6.8
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.1	6.3	4.8
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.3	19.0	3.2	7.8	6.9
Total Wheat Competitors								
2000/01	29.5	2.2	64.9	0.3	44.5	5.7	17.4	15.8
2001/02	29.0	2.1	60.4	0.4	42.8	6.4	18.1	15.7
2002/03	25.8	1.5	38.6	0.7	25.3	7.2	19.3	10.4
2003/04	29.0	2.2	63.7	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.3	12.8

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2004/05	28.9	2.2	62.7	0.3	41.4	7.4	19.2	15.3
2005/06	26.9	2.4	65.4	0.4	41.6	7.9	19.6	19.8
2006/07	26.8	1.9	51.3	0.4	38.7	9.6	21.3	11.5
2007/08	26.7	1.8	49.4	0.5	34.1	5.7	17.9	9.3
2008/09	27.2	2.2	59.1	0.4	37.3	7.0	19.7	11.8
India								
2000/01	27.5	2.8	76.4	0.4	1.6	0.5	66.8	21.5
2001/02	25.7	2.7	69.7	0.0	3.1	0.5	65.1	23.0
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.2	0.3	73.4	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	1.9	0.1	0.2	75.7	6.4
2008/09	28.0	2.8	78.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	77.6	7.2
Turkey								
2000/01	8.7	2.1	18.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	16.7	1.7
2001/02	8.5	1.8	15.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	16.5	1.0
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.4
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.0	0.8	16.7	1.7
2007/08	8.6	1.8	15.5	2.2	1.3	0.8	16.8	1.3
2008/09	8.6	1.9	16.5	1.5	1.0	0.7	16.9	1.4

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2000/01	2.8	5.5	15.4	0.0	9.7	3.9	5.6	0.6
2001/02	2.5	6.0	14.7	0.0	10.9	2.7	4.2	0.3
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.5
2003/04	2.3	6.5	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.2
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.0
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.2
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.3	6.4	20.9	0.1	15.0	5.1	7.0	0.6
2008/09	2.6	7.0	18.0	0.0	10.5	5.6	7.5	0.6
China, Peoples Republic of								
2000/01	23.1	4.6	106.0	0.1	7.3	92.0	120.2	102.4
2001/02	24.3	4.7	114.1	0.0	8.6	94.0	123.1	84.8
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	105.0	149.0	39.4
2008/09	29.2	5.5	160.0	0.1	0.5	111.0	158.0	41.0
South Africa, Republic of								
2000/01	3.2	2.5	8.0	0.4	1.3	4.1	8.7	0.5
2001/02	3.5	2.8	10.1	0.9	1.1	3.9	8.4	1.9
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.2	2.0	5.0	9.7	3.3
2008/09	3.0	3.5	10.5	0.2	2.5	5.0	9.6	1.9
Brazil								
2000/01	13.0	3.2	41.5	0.2	6.3	29.5	34.5	2.7
2001/02	11.8	3.0	35.5	0.4	2.1	29.5	35.0	1.5
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.6	7.0	36.0	42.5	13.2
2008/09	14.2	3.8	53.5	0.5	9.5	40.0	47.5	10.2
Total Corn Competitors								
2000/01	42.1	4.1	171.0	0.8	24.5	129.5	169.0	106.2
2001/02	42.1	4.1	174.3	1.3	22.6	130.1	170.7	88.6
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.2
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	55.9
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	44.9
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.7
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	50.7	4.8	244.9	0.8	24.5	151.1	208.2	56.5
2008/09	49.0	4.9	242.0	0.8	23.0	161.6	222.6	53.7

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2000/01	3.5	2.0	6.7	0.0	4.0	1.3	2.2	1.0
2001/02	3.7	2.2	8.3	0.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	1.8
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.7
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	3.8	1.3
2007/08	4.4	1.3	5.9	0.0	3.5	2.2	3.2	0.6
2008/09	4.2	1.5	6.5	0.0	3.0	2.5	3.4	0.7
Canada								
2000/01	4.6	2.9	13.2	0.0	2.0	10.1	11.6	2.5
2001/02	4.2	2.6	10.8	0.1	1.1	8.9	10.3	2.0
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.9	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.7	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.1	2.1	8.3	9.7	1.7
EU-27								
2000/01	14.1	4.3	59.9	0.4	7.2	41.0	55.8	9.0
2001/02	14.1	4.2	58.8	1.4	4.2	39.7	54.9	10.0
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.7	0.3	3.9	37.8	54.3	5.7
2008/09	14.7	4.5	65.4	0.2	5.0	38.5	55.5	10.8

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2000/01	0.6	4.8	2.7	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.5	0.4
2001/02	0.5	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.4	2.2	2.3	0.5
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.4
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.3
2005/06	0.5	4.7	2.2	0.0	0.2	2.0	2.2	0.1
2006/07	0.6	5.3	3.3	0.0	1.1	1.8	2.0	0.4
2007/08	0.8	3.6	2.9	0.0	1.1	1.8	2.0	0.2
2008/09	0.8	5.2	4.3	0.0	0.6	2.7	2.9	1.0
Australia								
2000/01	0.8	2.6	1.9	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.1
2001/02	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.1
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.8	3.6	3.1	0.0	0.5	2.4	2.4	0.2
2008/09	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.8	0.1

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2006/07	18,943	3	nr	49,316	3,317	3,394	24,725	25,041	3,293	31,039	12,414
2007/08	20,644	3	nr	56,247	3,065	3,012	34,403	34,482	835	29,000	8,323
2008/09	22,535	3	nr	68,026	2,994	2,800	27,216	27,000	7,076	35,162	16,965
Corn											
2006/07	28,590	9	nr	267,598	304	319	53,987	54,214	142,113	230,769	33,114
2007/08	35,022	9	nr	332,092	508	502	61,873	60,757	151,741	262,586	41,255
2008/09	31,637	10	nr	305,319	381	300	45,722	46,000	135,896	263,791	37,442
Sorghum											
2006/07	1,998	4	nr	7,050	2	2	3,876	4,380	2,886	4,030	814
2007/08	2,754	5	nr	12,827	1	1	7,052	6,686	4,362	5,250	1,340
2008/09	2,989	4	nr	11,818	0	0	3,302	3,300	6,350	8,128	1,728
Barley											
2006/07	1,194	3	nr	3,923	264	354	441	528	1,071	4,596	1,500
2007/08	1,420	3	nr	4,612	688	764	902	901	747	4,413	1,485
2008/09	1,524	3	nr	5,214	653	600	435	450	1,742	5,225	1,692
Oats											
2006/07	634	2	nr	1,359	1,831	1,794	38	33	2,104	3,181	734
2007/08	609	2	nr	1,330	2,125	2,244	42	53	2,089	3,178	969
2008/09	565	2	nr	1,287	1,896	1,900	44	40	2,041	3,130	978
Rye											
2006/07	111	2	nr	183	150	136	2	2	100	337	12
2007/08	117	2	nr	201	179	152	7	6	140	375	10
2008/09	109	2	nr	203	178	125	5	5	139	376	10
Rice, Milled											
2006/07	1,142	8	8,787	6,239	653	695	2,923	3,029	nr	4,073	1,266
2007/08	1,112	8	8,956	6,314	759	700	3,452	3,500	nr	3,945	942
2008/09	1,183	8	9,230	6,507	714	725	3,390	3,300	nr	4,024	749

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1979/80	569.0	2.0	1,153.1	182.6	573.9	1,157.6	273.7
1980/81	577.6	2.0	1,159.3	200.6	562.6	1,179.2	255.2
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	545.0	2.4	1,285.3	202.2	655.1	1,329.7	422.6
1988/89	542.5	2.2	1,218.0	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	338.6
1989/90	549.0	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	319.9
1990/91	548.9	2.6	1,417.3	190.1	667.3	1,369.2	368.0
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.5	207.5	650.1	1,364.7	358.8
1992/93	548.7	2.6	1,431.3	205.2	662.3	1,389.7	397.6
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,355.9	188.2	654.1	1,389.0	364.5
1994/95	537.5	2.6	1,392.1	200.1	666.9	1,395.6	360.9
1995/96	533.5	2.5	1,338.0	187.5	636.6	1,380.4	318.5
1996/97	552.9	2.7	1,490.2	198.4	669.6	1,442.9	365.8
1997/98	539.4	2.8	1,491.4	190.3	680.8	1,444.8	412.3
1998/99	534.0	2.8	1,481.6	198.7	679.8	1,448.3	445.6
1999/00	514.6	2.8	1,464.7	214.3	685.0	1,467.8	442.0
2000/01	514.0	2.8	1,445.9	205.1	693.7	1,469.6	418.3
2001/02	516.2	2.9	1,478.2	208.5	708.8	1,494.7	401.8
2002/03	508.3	2.8	1,444.5	209.8	707.8	1,509.0	337.3
2003/04	517.2	2.8	1,470.6	206.2	711.3	1,534.3	273.5
2004/05	517.9	3.2	1,642.2	214.5	749.6	1,586.2	329.5
2005/06	520.8	3.1	1,600.4	222.3	747.6	1,617.0	312.9
2006/07	519.2	3.1	1,584.9	229.8	741.1	1,632.0	265.8
2007/08	537.6	3.1	1,689.2	242.0	750.9	1,679.9	275.1
2008/09	537.6	3.3	1,781.4	231.1	776.4	1,743.6	312.9

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production TY	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat							
1986/87	227.9	2.3	524.1	89.7	113.2	511.3	191.3
1987/88	220.1	2.3	498.4	114.1	113.6	530.6	159.1
1988/89	217.9	2.3	495.0	104.3	104.0	519.5	134.7
1989/90	226.5	2.4	533.2	103.9	103.7	531.3	136.6
1990/91	231.6	2.5	588.6	101.3	130.1	554.1	171.2
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.3	111.4	113.8	551.6	162.9
1992/93	222.7	2.5	562.4	113.2	110.9	548.3	176.7
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.2	101.7	108.0	552.7	182.2
1994/95	214.4	2.4	522.7	101.5	99.6	541.8	163.1
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.1	99.2	91.9	544.6	155.6
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.3	104.0	96.7	573.4	163.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.0	104.5	100.9	577.2	196.3
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.2	102.0	103.6	578.7	207.8
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.7	112.0	98.9	585.0	209.5
2000/01	217.9	2.7	582.9	102.3	104.4	585.1	207.3
2001/02	215.2	2.7	583.1	108.0	107.6	587.2	203.2
2002/03	215.2	2.6	568.7	107.1	111.9	605.1	166.8
2003/04	210.2	2.6	553.9	103.6	96.3	588.8	131.9
2004/05	217.6	2.9	625.7	113.2	105.6	606.7	151.0
2005/06	218.8	2.8	620.1	113.9	111.3	623.4	147.6
2006/07	213.0	2.8	596.2	115.5	106.3	616.8	127.0
2007/08	218.2	2.8	610.6	115.5	95.0	618.3	119.4
2008/09	224.0	3.1	684.0	123.7	124.4	656.0	147.3
Coarse Grains							
1986/87	337.7	2.4	823.9	85.0	531.0	788.2	277.9
1987/88	324.9	2.4	786.9	88.1	541.5	799.2	263.5
1988/89	324.6	2.2	722.9	99.0	514.2	782.5	203.9
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.2	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.3
1990/91	317.3	2.6	828.7	88.9	537.3	815.2	196.8
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	195.9
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.8	91.9	551.3	841.4	220.9
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.7	86.5	546.1	836.3	182.3
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	197.9
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.8	88.2	544.7	835.8	162.9
1996/97	322.6	2.8	908.9	94.4	573.0	869.5	202.3
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	579.8	867.7	216.0
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.3	96.7	576.1	869.6	237.8
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.0	102.4	586.0	882.8	232.5
2000/01	296.1	2.9	863.0	102.7	589.3	884.5	210.9
2001/02	301.0	3.0	895.1	100.5	601.2	907.4	198.6
2002/03	293.0	3.0	875.8	102.7	596.0	903.9	170.5
2003/04	307.0	3.0	916.7	102.6	614.9	945.5	141.6
2004/05	300.3	3.4	1,016.5	101.2	643.9	979.5	178.6
2005/06	302.0	3.2	980.3	108.4	636.3	993.6	165.3
2006/07	306.2	3.2	988.7	114.3	634.8	1,015.2	138.8
2007/08	319.4	3.4	1,078.6	126.5	656.0	1,061.7	155.7
2008/09	313.5	3.5	1,097.4	107.5	652.0	1,087.6	165.5

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production TY	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1986/87	131.9	3.6	475.4	56.9	304.6	448.3	204.9
1987/88	127.0	3.5	450.8	58.8	316.5	458.2	197.5
1988/89	126.1	3.2	400.5	66.0	306.8	452.8	145.2
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.8
1990/91	129.2	3.7	481.9	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.2
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	140.8
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.5
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.1	509.1	129.2
1994/95	135.3	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	152.9
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.3	64.8	365.1	536.5	132.7
1996/97	141.6	4.2	592.9	66.7	387.6	560.1	165.6
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.7	166.3
1998/99	139.3	4.4	605.9	68.7	404.6	581.1	191.0
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.0	72.3	423.0	605.3	193.7
2000/01	137.2	4.3	590.8	75.9	427.9	610.0	174.5
2001/02	137.9	4.4	600.3	72.8	436.3	623.7	151.2
2002/03	137.9	4.4	603.6	76.9	433.2	628.2	126.6
2003/04	142.3	4.4	627.6	79.1	445.2	649.0	105.2
2004/05	145.1	4.9	715.8	76.0	474.8	689.2	131.8
2005/06	146.3	4.8	699.1	82.6	477.3	706.3	124.6
2006/07	150.0	4.8	712.5	91.2	478.1	728.3	108.8
2007/08	160.6	4.9	792.3	95.9	497.7	773.3	127.8
2008/09	157.5	5.0	785.9	80.7	488.1	789.9	123.8
Barley							
1986/87	79.6	2.2	178.1	18.3	132.1	173.8	33.8
1987/88	78.7	2.2	175.4	18.3	129.6	173.5	33.6
1988/89	76.4	2.2	164.4	19.0	121.9	166.3	31.7
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.1	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	72.9	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.5	2.2	169.8	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.8
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.2	16.4	119.0	165.6	34.9
1993/94	73.8	2.3	168.9	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.8
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	29.9
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.4
1996/97	65.6	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	23.9
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.9	31.9
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.4	28.6
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.5
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.7	134.4	22.2
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.3	17.2	95.6	136.7	28.9
2002/03	56.2	2.4	135.0	16.3	95.0	137.1	26.7
2003/04	59.8	2.4	142.5	14.8	102.6	146.7	22.5
2004/05	58.0	2.6	152.7	17.0	99.8	142.4	32.8
2005/06	56.2	2.4	136.8	17.4	96.5	140.9	28.6
2006/07	57.4	2.4	137.4	14.5	99.5	145.0	21.1
2007/08	57.5	2.3	133.2	18.5	91.4	136.1	18.2
2008/09	55.3	2.8	153.7	19.2	97.7	144.0	28.0

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production TY	Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1979/80	141.2	2.7	376.6	256.8	12.0	257.6	54.0
1980/81	144.4	2.7	397.0	269.9	11.9	271.2	52.6
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.3	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.2	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.8	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	307.9	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.0	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.7	3.3	465.0	315.3	11.4	313.3	105.3
1988/89	146.4	3.4	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.6	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	146.9	3.5	519.0	351.1	12.3	345.1	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	523.1	353.4	14.4	353.2	126.8
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.3	354.1	14.9	357.6	123.3
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.1
1994/95	147.4	3.7	539.5	363.9	20.8	365.2	117.8
1995/96	148.2	3.7	547.1	368.7	19.7	368.1	118.4
1996/97	149.9	3.8	564.8	381.1	18.9	379.1	120.3
1997/98	151.2	3.8	574.5	387.0	27.6	379.6	127.7
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.4	394.6	24.8	388.3	134.0
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.4	409.1	22.8	400.0	143.1
2000/01	151.7	3.9	593.8	399.1	24.5	395.5	146.7
2001/02	150.8	3.9	595.1	399.9	27.9	413.6	133.0
2002/03	146.2	3.9	563.8	378.6	27.6	408.3	103.3
2003/04	148.6	3.9	585.0	392.2	27.2	414.3	81.1
2004/05	151.0	4.0	597.3	401.4	29.2	409.4	73.2
2005/06	153.1	4.1	623.4	418.5	29.5	416.0	75.7
2006/07	153.9	4.1	627.3	420.6	31.9	420.9	75.4
2007/08	154.3	4.2	643.1	431.1	29.3	427.9	78.6
2008/09	155.6	4.2	648.0	434.6	29.5	432.3	80.8

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

Note: The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 11-08 November 2008. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 12-08 December 2008.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>