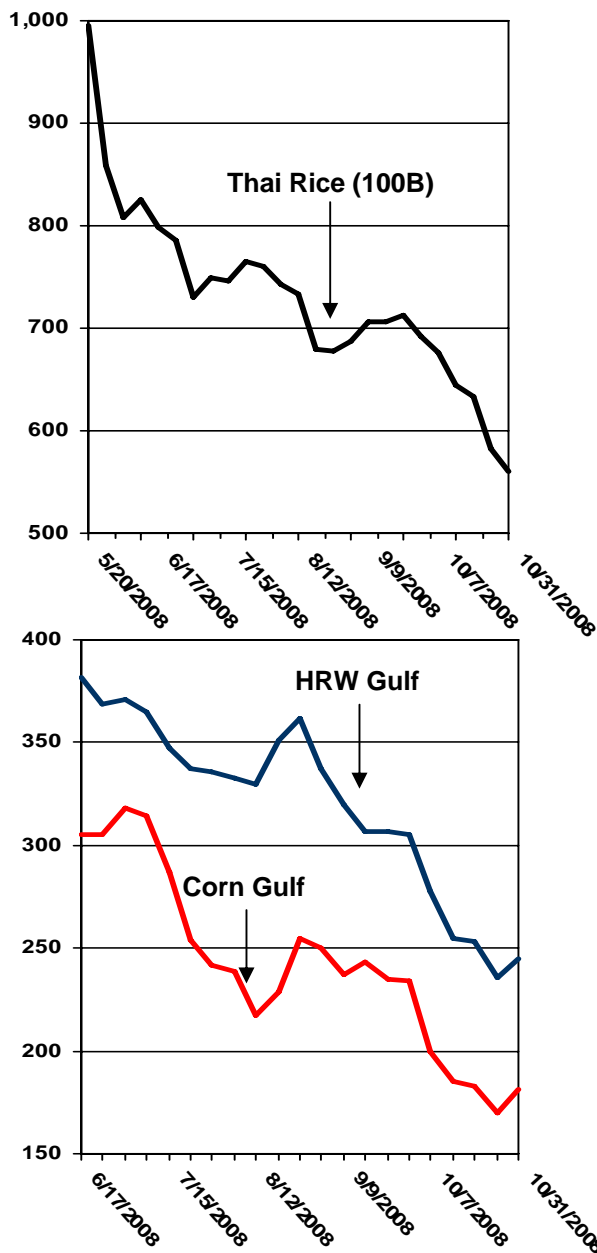




Grain: World Markets and Trade

Unprecedented Drop in Grain Prices

*\$/MT



*Average Weekly FOB Price

Financial and macroeconomic developments have combined with supply and demand fundamentals to reduce grain prices.

Global rice prices have fallen precipitously over the past six months. Thailand, which supplies about 30 percent of world trade for long grain rice, is the primary price setter. Record supplies held by Thailand and Vietnam, combined with slow foreign demand, helped global prices to crash over 40 percent (\$407/ton) since May.

Corn prices have dropped over 40 percent (\$137/ton) since peaking in June due in part to diminished demand from the EU, a larger-than-expected U.S. crop, and abundant global supplies of feed quality wheat, particularly from the EU, Russia and Ukraine.

Wheat prices, as reflected by HRW, have fallen over 50 percent (\$262/ton) since peaking in March due to near-record harvests in virtually all Northern Hemisphere exporting countries.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

World Markets and Trade: Commentary and Current Data	
Wheat	4
Rice	10
Coarse Grains.....	15
Historical Data Series for Selected Regions and Countries	38
Endnotes to Grain: World Markets and Trade	57

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 9:30 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

All Grain Summary Comparison

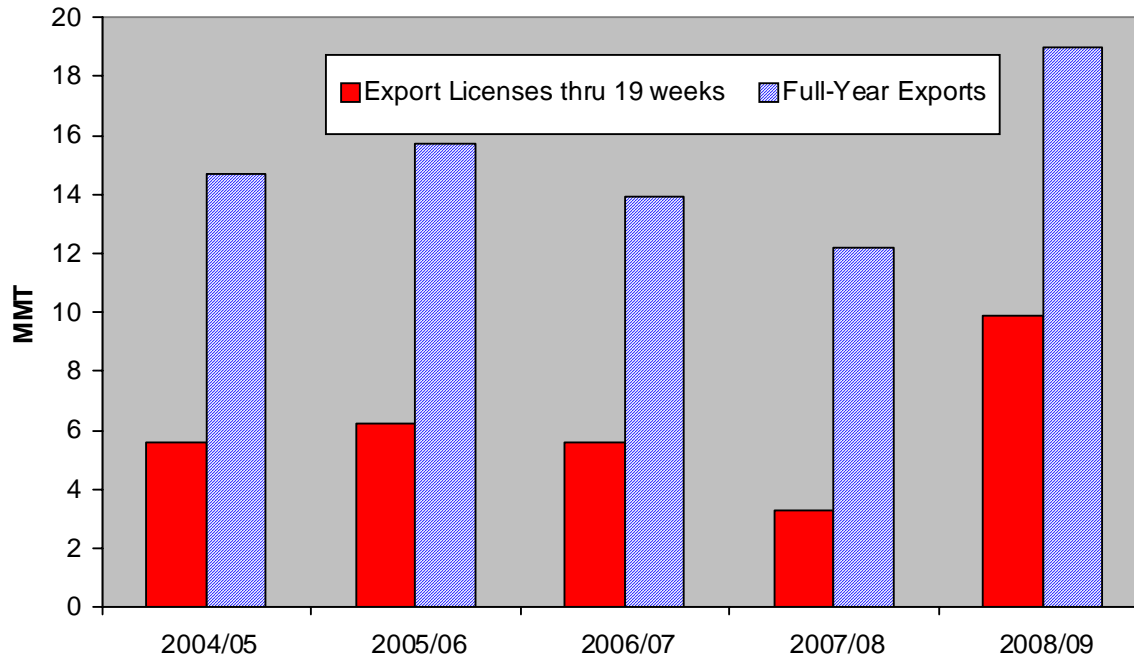
		Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
Marketing Year		2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	49.3	56.2	68.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	267.6	332.1	305.3
Other		546.9	554.3	614.3	414.4	424.6	427.8	444.8	459.9	476.0
World Total		596.2	610.6	682.4	420.6	431.0	434.3	712.4	792.0	781.4
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	31.0	29.0	35.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	230.8	262.6	270.1
Other		588.2	586.3	618.9	413.8	420.4	425.0	494.9	512.9	525.7
World Total		619.2	615.3	654.4	417.8	424.4	429.0	725.7	775.4	795.8
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	12.4	8.3	16.4	1.3	0.9	0.8	33.1	41.3	28.6
Other		114.6	111.1	128.8	74.1	77.5	79.8	75.6	85.2	81.6
World Total		127.0	119.4	145.3	75.4	78.4	80.6	108.7	126.5	110.1
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.4	3.0	2.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3
Other		109.7	109.5	119.0	27.9	25.6	25.8	90.4	97.1	80.2
World Total		113.1	112.5	121.6	28.6	26.4	26.6	90.7	97.6	80.5
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	25.0	34.5	27.0	3.0	3.5	3.3	54.2	60.8	47.5
Other		90.5	81.0	97.3	28.9	25.7	26.2	37.0	35.1	34.1
World Total		115.5	115.5	124.3	31.9	29.2	29.5	91.2	95.9	81.6

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

Early-Season EU Wheat Export Licenses* Soar in 08/09

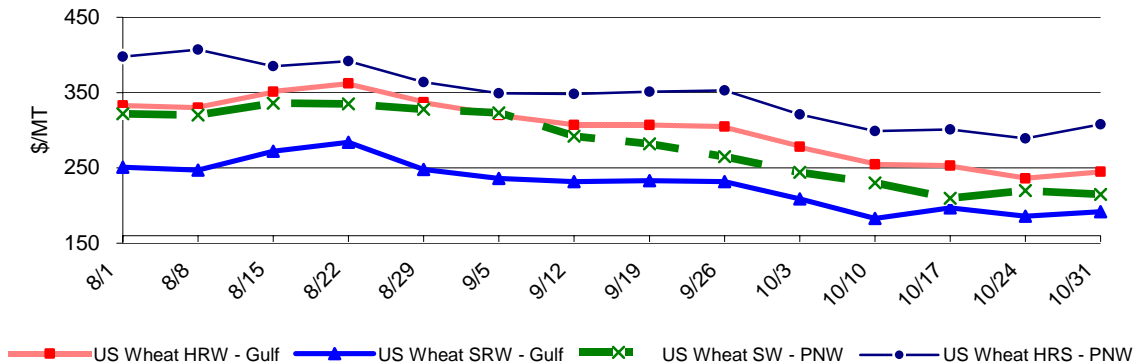


*Note: Includes soft wheat, durum, flour, and semolina

EU wheat export licenses have shot out of the starting gate this year as strong early-season import demand, particularly in the Mediterranean and Middle East markets, and large crops in Ukraine and Russia, led to aggressive selling by EU exporters. Through the first 19 weeks of the year, export licenses for wheat reached 9.9 million tons, nearly double the recent several years' pace.

EU wheat has become increasingly more competitive due to a variety of factors. A huge grain crop in the EU is pressuring all grain prices, leading to aggressive selling. Additionally, the Euro is depreciating, and trade reports of credit and quality concerns in both Ukraine and Russia are contributing to a stronger pace of export licenses.

U.S. Weekly FOB Export Bids



PRICES:

Domestic: Prices for all wheat classes continued to weaken in October. Hard Red Spring (HRS) fell \$13 to \$308/ton, Hard Red Winter (HRW) dropped \$33 to \$245/ton, Soft Red Winter (SRW) prices dropped \$17 to \$192/ton, and Soft White (SWW) declined \$15 to \$215/ton.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/2009

Selected Exporters

- **Argentina** is slashed 1.2 million tons to 6.3 million, the smallest in 6 years, due to reduced crop prospects and lower exportable supplies.
- **Australia** is cut 500,000 tons to 13.5 million due to a reduced crop prospects.
- **EU** is boosted 1.0 million tons to 19.0 million due to the strong pace of export licenses and increased price competitiveness.
- **Pakistan** is raised 1.4 million tons to 2.4 million based on continued shipments to Afghanistan. (**Afghanistan** imports are up 700,000 tons to 3.0 million due to increased demand caused by the drought reduced crop. The prior 2 year's imports were also revised up with downward revisions to production)

Selected Importers

- **Pakistan** is raised 500,000 tons to 2.5 million due to tightening domestic supplies as more wheat flour is shipped to nearby countries.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Oct	2008/09 Nov
TY Exports						
Argentina	13,502	8,301	12,210	10,218	7,500	6,300
Australia	15,826	15,213	11,241	7,470	14,000	13,500
Brazil	14	771	4	767	1,200	1,200
Canada	15,117	15,631	19,278	16,560	18,500	18,500
China, Peoples Republic of	1,171	1,397	2,783	2,835	2,000	2,000
EU-27	14,745	15,694	13,873	12,228	18,000	19,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	3,039	3,817	8,089	8,181	5,200	5,200
Pakistan	600	600	700	2,200	1,000	2,400
Russian Federation	7,951	10,664	10,790	12,220	14,000	14,000
Ukraine	4,351	6,461	3,366	1,236	9,000	9,000
Others	8,430	7,899	8,125	7,095	6,065	6,165
Subtotal	84,746	86,448	90,459	81,010	96,465	97,265
United States	28,464	27,424	25,041	34,482	27,000	27,000
World Total	113,210	113,872	115,500	115,492	123,465	124,265
TY Imports						
Afghanistan	1,000	500	1,400	2,300	2,300	3,000
Algeria	5,398	5,469	4,879	5,887	5,600	5,600
Bangladesh	2,058	2,009	1,806	1,501	2,000	2,000
Brazil	5,309	6,194	7,750	7,074	7,000	7,000
Egypt	8,150	7,771	7,300	7,700	7,800	7,800
EU-27	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,932	5,000	5,000
Indonesia	4,661	4,981	5,572	5,215	5,600	5,600
Iran	200	1,105	700	200	4,500	4,500
Iraq	3,010	4,878	3,000	3,409	3,700	3,700
Israel	1,549	1,663	1,458	1,161	1,900	1,900
Japan	5,744	5,469	5,747	5,701	5,500	5,500
Korea, Republic of	3,591	3,884	3,439	3,092	4,600	4,600
Malaysia	1,412	1,216	1,202	1,321	1,500	1,500
Mexico	3,717	3,549	3,610	3,136	3,600	3,600
Morocco	2,272	2,418	1,801	4,191	4,000	4,000
Nigeria	3,014	3,656	3,316	2,632	3,300	3,300
Pakistan	1,416	966	55	1,554	2,000	2,500
Peru	1,449	1,656	1,332	1,441	1,500	1,500
Philippines	2,593	2,954	2,746	2,263	2,800	2,800
South Africa, Republic of	1,407	1,242	885	1,215	1,500	1,500
Tunisia	1,079	1,263	1,433	2,349	1,500	1,500
Turkey	372	64	1,833	2,196	1,500	1,500
Venezuela	1,504	1,691	1,765	1,463	1,750	1,750
Vietnam	1,226	1,181	1,293	1,068	1,500	1,500
Yemen	1,853	2,143	2,350	1,860	2,000	2,000
Others	37,653	34,061	37,918	32,626	34,060	33,860
Subtotal	108,698	108,741	109,727	109,487	118,010	119,010
Unaccounted	2,566	2,822	2,379	2,993	2,855	2,655
United States	1,946	2,309	3,394	3,012	2,600	2,600
World Total	113,210	113,872	115,500	115,492	123,465	124,265

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Oct	2008/09 Nov
Production						
Argentina	16,000	14,500	15,200	16,300	12,000	11,000
Australia	21,905	25,173	10,822	13,039	21,500	20,000
Brazil	5,845	4,873	2,234	3,825	5,400	5,400
Canada	24,796	25,748	25,265	20,050	27,300	27,300
China, Peoples Republic of	91,952	97,445	108,466	109,298	114,000	113,000
Egypt	7,177	8,184	8,274	8,275	8,300	8,300
EU-27	146,886	132,356	124,870	119,427	147,174	150,596
India	72,150	68,640	69,350	75,810	78,400	78,400
Iran	14,568	14,308	14,500	15,000	10,000	10,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	9,950	11,000	13,500	16,600	12,500	12,500
Pakistan	19,500	21,612	21,277	23,300	21,500	21,500
Russian Federation	45,400	47,700	44,900	49,400	61,000	63,000
Turkey	18,500	18,500	17,500	15,500	16,500	16,500
Ukraine	17,500	18,700	14,000	13,900	25,500	25,500
Uzbekistan, Republic of	5,250	5,800	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,000
Others	49,623	48,262	50,876	48,421	45,100	45,347
Subtotal	567,002	562,801	546,884	554,345	612,174	614,343
United States	58,738	57,280	49,316	56,247	68,026	68,026
World Total	625,740	620,081	596,200	610,592	680,200	682,369
Total Consumption						
Algeria	7,300	7,500	7,650	7,850	8,150	8,150
Brazil	9,900	10,650	10,400	10,400	10,550	10,550
Canada	8,240	8,244	9,048	6,310	7,800	7,800
China, Peoples Republic of	102,000	101,500	102,000	104,000	107,000	107,000
Egypt	14,200	14,800	15,450	15,950	16,050	16,050
EU-27	123,220	127,525	125,500	117,736	131,500	131,500
India	72,838	69,980	73,365	75,731	77,600	77,600
Iran	14,550	14,800	15,300	15,500	15,600	15,600
Kazakhstan, Republic of	7,400	7,400	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500
Morocco	6,600	6,800	7,150	7,100	7,400	7,400
Pakistan	19,600	20,900	21,900	22,400	22,600	22,600
Russian Federation	37,400	38,400	36,400	37,700	43,000	43,500
Turkey	16,800	16,100	16,650	16,800	16,900	16,900
Ukraine	11,700	12,500	11,700	12,900	14,000	14,000
Uzbekistan, Republic of	5,700	6,118	6,500	6,800	6,950	6,950
Others	116,134	122,832	121,671	121,607	125,147	125,822
Subtotal	574,858	592,060	585,788	589,213	620,096	621,071
United States	31,823	31,357	31,039	29,000	35,489	35,435
World Total	606,681	623,417	616,827	618,213	655,585	656,506
Ending Stocks						
Australia	6,777	9,620	4,406	3,885	5,260	4,260
Canada	7,922	9,698	6,803	4,817	6,117	6,117
China, Peoples Republic of	38,821	34,387	38,450	40,963	46,562	44,993
Egypt	2,861	4,006	4,120	4,135	4,175	4,175
EU-27	27,496	23,391	14,025	10,420	12,954	15,516
India	4,100	2,000	4,500	6,410	7,160	7,160
Russian Federation	3,891	3,809	2,380	2,204	6,604	8,104
Others	44,405	45,180	39,911	38,231	39,214	38,506
Subtotal	136,273	132,091	114,595	111,065	128,046	128,831
United States	14,699	15,545	12,414	8,323	16,366	16,420
World Total	150,972	147,636	127,009	119,388	144,412	145,251

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Oct 2008/09	Nov 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	5,915	6,145	7,325	6,534	6,500	6,500
Central America	1,510	1,514	1,446	1,453	1,615	1,615
Caribbean	2,034	1,926	1,825	2,022	2,075	2,075
South America	10,826	12,687	13,925	13,031	13,540	13,540
European Union	7,061	6,758	5,137	6,932	5,000	5,000
Other Europe	1,464	1,457	1,468	1,949	1,725	1,725
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,910	5,487	5,957	5,889	5,805	5,805
Middle East	10,202	13,220	12,167	11,636	17,970	17,970
North Africa	18,407	18,560	16,297	21,674	20,200	20,200
Sub-Saharan Africa	12,103	13,018	11,449	9,766	12,305	12,305
East Asia	18,357	12,830	11,949	11,276	12,430	12,430
South Asia	5,681	4,774	11,018	8,231	7,430	8,630
Southeast Asia	11,429	11,923	12,347	11,374	13,250	13,050
Oceania	745	751	811	732	765	765
Total	110,644	111,050	113,121	112,499	120,610	121,610
Production						
North America	85,954	86,048	77,821	79,897	99,226	99,226
Central America	1	1	1	1	1	1
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	25,186	22,422	20,072	23,244	20,342	19,587
European Union	146,886	132,356	124,870	119,427	147,174	150,596
Other Europe	5,438	4,176	4,331	4,379	4,555	4,555
Former Soviet Union - 12	85,581	90,923	84,977	92,691	112,735	114,735
Middle East	42,771	42,975	41,802	39,793	32,405	32,405
North Africa	17,166	15,178	18,576	13,818	15,775	15,775
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,919	5,700	6,961	8,179	7,219	7,219
East Asia	93,221	98,652	109,669	110,625	115,226	114,228
South Asia	96,326	96,034	95,881	105,075	103,620	103,620
Southeast Asia	130	150	140	147	145	145
Oceania	22,161	25,466	11,099	13,316	21,777	20,277
Total	625,740	620,081	596,200	610,592	680,200	682,369
Domestic Consumption						
North America	46,063	45,701	46,287	40,985	49,539	49,485
Central America	1,420	1,463	1,369	1,309	1,415	1,415
Caribbean	2,034	1,926	1,819	2,018	2,075	2,075
South America	23,079	24,434	24,117	24,518	25,005	25,080
European Union	123,220	127,525	125,500	117,736	131,500	131,500
Other Europe	6,018	5,897	5,450	5,515	5,635	5,635
Former Soviet Union - 12	72,231	75,041	72,527	75,557	82,825	83,325
Middle East	49,683	50,361	51,327	50,565	51,420	51,420
North Africa	32,308	33,514	33,895	35,472	35,925	35,925
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,530	18,225	17,876	18,472	19,182	19,182
East Asia	114,117	114,094	113,995	115,651	119,880	119,880
South Asia	100,951	100,319	104,998	108,732	109,150	109,850
Southeast Asia	10,929	11,565	11,714	11,657	12,545	12,445
Oceania	6,822	7,341	8,349	7,097	7,140	7,140
Total	605,405	617,406	619,223	615,284	653,236	654,357
Ending Stocks						
North America	22,997	25,555	19,631	13,354	23,097	23,151
Central America	185	185	150	154	230	230
Caribbean	20	20	20	20	20	20
South America	3,732	4,130	3,065	2,735	3,087	3,252
European Union	27,496	23,391	14,025	10,420	12,954	15,516
Other Europe	1,773	1,336	1,121	1,099	1,159	1,159
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,753	12,995	8,863	10,004	17,084	18,584
Middle East	12,619	13,431	12,326	11,108	8,513	8,513
North Africa	10,520	10,511	11,233	10,971	10,796	10,796
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,243	1,402	1,601	942	898	959
East Asia	41,220	36,606	40,844	43,725	49,461	47,908
South Asia	7,313	6,078	7,067	9,171	9,821	8,921
Southeast Asia	2,152	2,201	2,455	1,614	1,839	1,789
Oceania	6,949	9,795	4,608	4,071	5,453	4,453
Total	150,972	147,636	127,009	119,388	144,412	145,251

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Oct 2008/09	Nov 2008/09
---------	---------	---------	---------	----------------	----------------

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

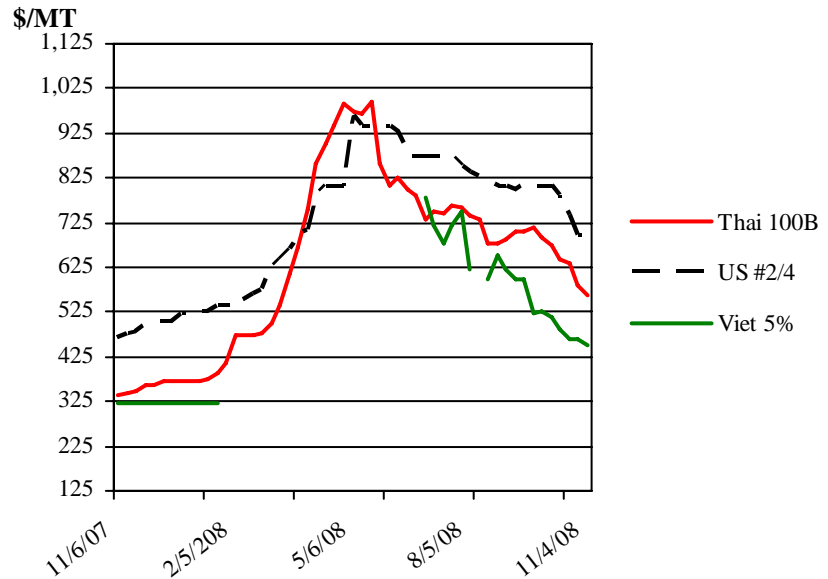
PRICES:

International: Thai quotes dropped \$115 over the past month to \$561 per ton, FOB, and plummeted \$407, an incredible 42 percent, in just 6 months.

Domestic: U.S. #2/4 long grain milled rice quotes dropped \$111 over the past month to \$698 per ton, FOB. However, over the past 6 months the spread between comparable qualities of Thai and U.S. rice shot from essentially zero to \$137.

California medium grain #1/4 prices dropped \$25 per ton, FOB, to \$1,125.

Price Quotes Skyrocket then Plunge



TRADE CHANGES FOR 2009

- **Pakistan** exports were raised 850,000 tons to a record 4.0 million, as import demand shifts because of India's current export restrictions.
- **China** exports are up 300,000 tons to 1.3 million because of tight supplies in the medium grain export market.
- **Cote d'Ivoire** imports are raised 150,000 tons due to lower production.

TRADE CHANGES FOR 2008

- **India** exports are up 150,000 tons to 2.95 million, mainly due to shipments of basmati and continued sales to Africa.
- **Cote d'Ivoire** imports are raised 330,000 tons to 980,000 based on imports to date and lower than expected production.
- **Philippines** imports are increased 200,000 tons to 2.5 million as a result of imports to date.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Oct	2008/09 Nov
TY Exports						
Argentina	348	487	436	450	500	500
Brazil	272	291	201	450	300	300
Burma, Union of	190	47	31	450	200	200
Cambodia	200	350	450	400	300	300
China, Peoples Republic of	656	1,216	1,340	1,000	1,100	1,300
Ecuador	85	30	25	100	100	100
Egypt	1,095	958	1,209	450	800	800
EU-27	201	144	139	150	150	150
Guyana	182	250	210	210	220	220
India	4,687	4,537	6,301	2,950	2,300	2,300
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	3,032	3,579	2,696	3,000	3,150	4,000
Thailand	7,274	7,376	9,557	10,000	9,500	9,500
Uruguay	762	812	734	775	800	800
Vietnam	5,174	4,705	4,522	4,750	5,200	5,200
Others	1,009	1,195	848	406	330	330
Subtotal	25,367	26,177	28,899	25,741	25,150	26,200
United States	3,862	3,306	3,029	3,500	3,300	3,300
World Total	29,229	29,483	31,928	29,241	28,450	29,500
TY Imports						
Bangladesh	785	531	1,570	1,200	1,000	1,000
Brazil	548	691	684	500	600	600
Cameroon	350	309	300	300	300	300
Canada	321	333	341	340	345	345
China, Peoples Republic of	609	654	472	300	330	330
Cote d'Ivoire	850	750	1,100	980	650	800
Cuba	736	594	574	500	600	600
EU-27	1,058	1,083	1,210	1,100	1,200	1,200
Ghana	450	441	340	350	350	350
Haiti	328	399	292	250	300	300
Hong Kong	347	309	348	315	315	315
Indonesia	500	539	2,000	500	800	800
Iran	983	1,251	1,144	900	900	900
Iraq	786	1,306	613	900	900	900
Japan	787	681	700	700	700	700
Korea, Democratic	191	41	336	350	400	400
Malaysia	751	886	800	880	880	880
Mexico	553	586	609	650	650	650
Nigeria	1,777	1,600	1,550	1,600	1,700	1,700
Philippines	1,890	1,791	1,900	2,500	2,500	2,500
Saudi Arabia	1,357	1,448	958	1,015	1,100	1,100
Senegal	518	1,113	850	700	700	700
Singapore	375	375	375	375	375	375
South Africa, Republic of	850	764	817	850	850	850
United Arab Emirates	300	300	300	300	300	300
Others	7,946	7,558	7,696	7,280	6,755	6,900
Subtotal	25,946	26,333	27,879	25,635	25,500	25,795
Unaccounted	2,864	2,517	3,354	2,831	2,125	2,880
United States	419	633	695	775	825	825
World Total	29,229	29,483	31,928	29,241	28,450	29,500

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2008/09 is calendar year 2009, 2007/08 is calendar year 2008, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Oct	2008/09 Nov
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	25,600	28,758	29,000	28,800	29,600	29,600
Brazil	8,996	7,874	7,695	8,199	8,500	8,296
Burma, Union of	9,570	10,440	10,600	10,730	9,800	9,800
Cambodia	2,630	3,771	3,946	4,075	4,225	4,225
China, Peoples Republic of	125,363	126,414	127,200	130,224	130,550	130,900
Egypt	4,128	4,135	4,383	4,385	4,387	4,387
India	83,130	91,790	93,350	96,430	97,000	97,500
Indonesia	34,830	34,959	35,300	35,800	36,250	36,250
Japan	7,944	8,257	7,786	7,930	8,000	8,000
Korea, Republic of	5,000	4,768	4,680	4,408	4,500	4,600
Nigeria	2,300	2,700	2,900	3,000	3,100	3,300
Pakistan	5,025	5,547	5,450	5,700	6,000	6,300
Philippines	9,425	9,821	9,775	10,080	10,200	10,200
Thailand	17,360	18,200	18,250	19,300	19,500	19,500
Vietnam	22,716	22,772	22,922	24,217	23,700	23,500
Others	29,956	31,176	31,146	31,366	31,388	31,413
Subtotal	393,973	411,382	414,383	424,644	426,700	427,771
United States	7,462	7,113	6,239	6,314	6,528	6,507
World Total	401,435	418,495	420,622	430,958	433,228	434,278
Total Consumption						
Bangladesh	26,900	29,000	29,764	30,400	30,900	30,900
Brazil	9,074	8,452	7,960	8,429	8,710	8,710
Burma, Union of	10,300	10,400	10,670	10,300	10,000	10,000
Cambodia	2,780	3,571	3,646	3,725	3,975	3,975
China, Peoples Republic of	130,300	128,000	127,200	127,500	127,650	128,000
Egypt	3,250	3,343	3,268	3,660	3,625	3,625
India	80,861	85,088	86,940	90,760	93,500	93,500
Indonesia	35,850	35,739	35,900	36,550	36,851	36,851
Japan	8,300	8,250	8,250	8,150	8,230	8,230
Korea, Republic of	4,951	4,766	4,886	4,635	4,540	4,540
Nepal	3,029	2,859	2,863	2,870	2,910	2,910
Nigeria	4,250	4,350	4,450	4,650	4,800	4,800
Philippines	10,400	10,722	12,000	13,100	13,200	13,200
Thailand	9,480	9,544	9,780	9,600	9,500	9,500
Vietnam	17,595	18,392	18,775	19,348	19,239	19,039
Others	45,647	45,717	47,419	46,756	46,925	47,181
Subtotal	405,494	412,134	416,847	423,998	426,359	428,033
United States	3,935	3,838	4,073	3,945	4,024	4,024
World Total	409,429	415,972	420,920	427,943	430,383	432,057
Ending Stocks						
China, Peoples Republic of	38,931	36,783	35,915	37,939	39,845	39,869
India	8,500	10,520	11,430	13,000	14,500	14,500
Indonesia	3,448	3,207	4,607	4,357	4,456	4,556
Japan	1,919	2,395	2,406	2,686	2,956	2,956
Philippines	4,572	5,293	4,868	4,548	3,848	4,048
Thailand	2,312	3,594	2,512	2,219	2,727	2,727
Vietnam	1,292	1,317	1,392	1,911	1,722	1,472
Others	10,968	11,197	10,982	10,791	9,679	9,673
Subtotal	71,942	74,306	74,112	77,451	79,733	79,801
United States	1,211	1,370	1,266	942	802	813
World Total	73,153	75,676	75,378	78,393	80,535	80,614

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Oct 2008/09	Nov 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	1,293	1,552	1,645	1,765	1,820	1,820
Central America	531	530	527	495	505	505
Caribbean	1,213	1,111	962	895	1,005	1,005
South America	964	1,097	1,091	1,039	1,052	1,052
European Union	1,058	1,083	1,210	1,100	1,200	1,200
Other Europe	114	117	106	102	100	100
Former Soviet Union - 12	526	504	403	389	401	401
Middle East	4,712	5,495	4,292	4,360	4,305	4,360
North Africa	261	265	372	245	245	245
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,984	7,981	7,907	7,240	6,915	7,155
East Asia	2,179	1,981	2,222	2,063	2,161	2,161
South Asia	1,038	834	1,791	1,510	1,280	1,280
Southeast Asia	4,236	4,147	5,727	4,807	4,986	4,986
Oceania	256	269	319	400	350	350
Total	26,365	26,966	28,574	26,410	26,325	26,620
Production						
North America	7,657	7,294	6,420	6,509	6,737	6,716
Central America	509	579	532	544	544	544
Caribbean	760	685	798	843	722	806
South America	15,777	14,440	14,053	14,985	15,511	15,307
European Union	1,880	1,731	1,688	1,680	1,618	1,628
Other Europe	10	10	10	10	10	10
Former Soviet Union - 12	770	871	1,000	1,005	1,022	982
Middle East	2,145	2,372	2,538	2,738	2,005	2,005
North Africa	4,148	4,170	4,413	4,406	4,408	4,408
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,902	8,824	9,460	9,570	10,063	10,235
East Asia	141,118	142,492	142,661	145,101	145,780	146,230
South Asia	119,009	131,367	133,111	136,275	137,918	138,718
Southeast Asia	99,465	102,944	103,775	107,273	106,846	106,646
Oceania	285	716	163	19	44	43
Total	401,435	418,495	420,622	430,958	433,228	434,278
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,006	4,946	5,202	5,044	5,194	5,194
Central America	1,076	1,080	1,081	1,075	1,084	1,084
Caribbean	1,990	1,732	1,826	1,822	1,761	1,845
South America	14,588	13,819	13,408	14,007	14,498	14,498
European Union	2,631	2,651	2,755	2,750	2,747	2,747
Other Europe	109	117	121	117	110	110
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,355	1,360	1,413	1,369	1,388	1,358
Middle East	6,820	7,430	7,138	7,167	6,608	6,663
North Africa	3,531	3,615	3,570	3,906	3,871	3,871
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,918	16,367	17,232	16,861	16,967	17,134
East Asia	147,014	144,371	144,138	143,596	143,943	144,293
South Asia	115,934	121,509	124,476	129,252	132,749	132,729
Southeast Asia	90,390	92,484	94,965	96,937	97,234	97,034
Oceania	540	550	519	475	425	425
Total	406,902	412,031	417,844	424,378	428,579	428,985
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,385	1,529	1,412	1,112	946	957
Central America	297	271	299	254	234	234
Caribbean	159	225	178	89	55	55
South America	2,466	2,200	2,186	1,924	2,148	1,790
European Union	1,138	1,183	1,140	1,020	941	951
Other Europe	50	60	65	60	60	60
Former Soviet Union - 12	132	119	84	84	94	84
Middle East	1,497	1,848	1,959	1,847	1,329	1,429
North Africa	502	364	370	665	647	647
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,494	1,247	1,086	918	759	959
East Asia	41,916	40,329	39,305	41,609	44,075	44,182
South Asia	9,038	11,317	12,636	14,641	15,765	15,735
Southeast Asia	12,648	14,469	14,428	14,091	13,434	13,484
Oceania	431	515	230	79	48	47
Total	73,153	75,676	75,378	78,393	80,535	80,614

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

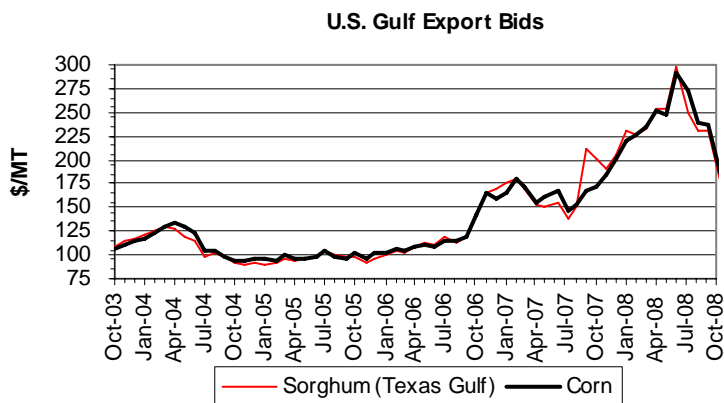
2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Oct 2008/09	Nov 2008/09
---------	---------	---------	---------	----------------	----------------

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

PRICES:

Domestic: U.S. corn export prices averaged \$187 per ton in October, a dramatic drop of \$50 from September. Abundant global grain supplies (feed wheat, barley, and corn), lower crude oil prices, financial market uncertainty, and a stronger U.S. dollar continue to pressure prices. Similarly, sorghum average prices dropped in October by \$51 to \$179 per ton in the absence of EU demand.



TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/09

Selected Exporters

- **United States corn** is lowered 1.5 million tons to 47.5 million on slower export sales and shipments and competition from the EU and Brazil.
- **Argentina corn** is cut 500,000 tons to 10.0 million on reduced crop prospects.
- **Brazil corn** is raised 500,000 tons to 9.5 million, a record, based on price competitiveness.
- **EU corn** is up 500,000 tons to 2.0 million on larger exportable supplies and the pace of export licenses.
- **Ukraine corn** is raised 500,000 tons to 3.5 million, a record, on larger exportable supplies.
- **Australia barley** is cut 500,000 tons to 3.0 million because of reduced production prospects.
- **EU barley** is up 500,000 tons to 4.5 million based on aggressive export sales and competitive prices vis-à-vis the Black Sea. **Oats** are cut 250,000 tons to 150,000 based on stronger competition from Canada.
- **Canada barley** is raised 500,000 to 2.1 million due to diminished competition from Australia. **Oats** are raised 250,000 tons to 2.0 million.

Selected Importers

- **EU corn** is lowered by 500,000 tons to 2.0 million, a record low for the past 15 years, on larger feed grain supplies.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2007/08

Selected Exporters

- **United States corn** is raised 250,000 tons to 60.8 million, the second highest ever.
- **Argentina corn** is raised 200,000 tons to a record 15.7 million.
- **Brazil corn** is cut 1.1 million to 7.9 million and **Paraguay corn** is cut 500,000 tons to 1.5 million on final trade data.
- **EU barley** is up 500,000 tons to 4.0 million because of strong late-season shipments.
- **Ukraine barley** is down 400,000 to 3.5 million based on slower-than-expected late-season shipments.

Selected Importers

- **Algeria corn** is raised 300,000 tons to 2.3 million on late-season shipments.
- **South Korea corn** is raised 200,000 tons to 9.3 million on final trade data.
- **Morocco barley** is down 300,000 to 400,000 based on a slower pace of imports.
- **United States sorghum** is up 200,000 tons to 6.7 million based on near-to-final trade data.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Oct	2008/09 Nov
TY Exports						
Argentina	14,371	11,243	17,191	17,805	12,155	11,455
Australia	4,996	5,614	1,985	3,935	3,830	3,330
Brazil	1,457	2,826	8,188	8,029	9,200	9,700
Canada	3,217	4,010	3,787	6,360	3,650	4,400
EU-27	5,954	3,649	5,495	4,725	6,200	6,950
India	505	501	721	3,055	1,525	1,525
Paraguay	386	1,314	1,981	1,468	1,500	1,500
Russian Federation	1,534	1,450	1,836	1,350	3,250	3,250
South Africa, Republic of	1,553	1,429	456	1,025	2,525	2,525
Ukraine	6,465	7,444	3,941	5,685	7,600	8,100
Others	10,118	7,457	9,593	4,329	4,105	4,130
Subtotal	50,556	46,937	55,174	57,766	55,540	56,865
United States	50,692	61,443	59,157	68,440	53,095	51,595
World Total	101,248	108,380	114,331	126,206	108,635	108,460
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,273	2,138	2,597	2,655	2,650	2,455
Brazil	745	1,096	1,500	1,260	755	755
Canada	2,339	2,029	2,285	3,270	1,725	1,725
Chile	1,189	1,663	1,915	2,150	2,200	2,200
China, Peoples Republic of	2,073	2,306	1,156	1,155	1,425	1,425
Colombia	2,516	3,380	3,714	3,475	3,650	3,550
Dominican Republic	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,000	1,100	1,000
Egypt	5,405	4,418	4,845	4,220	4,310	4,310
EU-27	2,906	2,883	8,738	19,205	3,255	2,755
Guatemala	641	751	764	800	800	800
Iran	3,849	2,887	3,600	3,700	3,700	3,700
Israel	1,700	1,588	1,684	2,115	1,500	1,500
Japan	19,709	19,765	19,668	19,276	19,160	19,560
Jordan	938	1,234	1,186	800	1,000	1,000
Korea, Republic of	8,715	8,550	8,803	9,387	7,270	7,270
Libya	693	713	586	750	800	800
Malaysia	2,406	2,517	2,363	2,500	2,600	2,600
Mexico	8,975	9,930	11,035	10,575	10,875	10,875
Morocco	1,989	1,971	2,150	2,105	2,805	2,705
Peru	1,366	1,548	1,650	1,500	1,600	1,600
Saudi Arabia	7,724	8,572	7,577	9,500	9,200	9,200
Syria	2,281	1,868	1,957	2,300	2,850	2,850
Taiwan	4,757	4,735	4,402	4,365	4,375	4,375
Tunisia	1,228	1,230	1,519	1,400	1,600	1,600
Vietnam	291	475	650	700	750	750
Others	10,388	12,948	13,119	12,783	11,675	11,880
Subtotal	98,127	102,263	110,675	122,946	103,630	103,240
Unaccounted	879	3,822	1,051	-340	2,230	2,445
United States	2,242	2,295	2,605	3,600	2,775	2,775
World Total	101,248	108,380	114,331	126,206	108,635	108,460

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Oct	2008/09 Nov
Production						
Argentina	24,902	19,223	27,538	25,793	25,923	24,473
Australia	11,409	13,527	6,583	9,897	11,357	10,357
Brazil	37,874	44,167	53,184	61,044	57,859	57,859
Canada	25,602	24,968	23,145	27,840	25,940	25,940
China, Peoples Republic of	138,252	147,696	159,100	159,485	163,700	163,600
Ethiopia	7,565	9,085	11,075	11,930	11,100	11,100
EU-27	166,579	146,267	137,439	136,383	155,810	158,261
India	33,560	34,040	33,810	40,830	37,900	37,900
Indonesia	7,200	6,500	6,700	7,500	7,750	7,750
Mexico	28,947	25,833	29,140	29,730	31,180	31,180
Nigeria	23,200	24,700	26,000	24,000	25,800	25,800
Russian Federation	29,600	27,600	30,200	29,325	38,050	39,500
South Africa, Republic of	12,209	7,311	7,760	13,031	11,983	11,968
Turkey	11,045	11,945	10,945	9,545	10,645	10,645
Ukraine	23,000	18,140	19,175	14,585	23,480	23,980
Others	116,114	120,628	127,169	125,937	127,422	127,572
Subtotal	697,058	681,630	708,963	726,855	765,899	767,885
United States	319,417	298,763	280,113	351,062	324,353	323,841
World Total	1,016,475	980,393	989,076	1,077,917	1,090,252	1,091,726
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	9,058	9,373	9,823	10,228	11,873	11,623
Brazil	41,558	42,217	43,344	44,989	50,309	50,309
Canada	22,981	22,866	24,495	24,056	24,155	23,805
China, Peoples Republic of	141,172	147,305	153,615	157,065	166,725	166,725
Egypt	12,364	11,163	11,801	11,477	11,670	11,670
Ethiopia	7,565	8,885	10,850	11,930	11,125	11,125
EU-27	152,589	147,541	147,717	153,782	147,745	148,020
India	33,240	33,800	32,520	38,065	36,030	36,030
Japan	19,878	20,092	19,820	19,405	19,312	19,762
Mexico	38,276	37,587	39,920	40,340	41,455	41,455
Nigeria	22,950	24,450	25,750	24,000	25,650	25,750
Russian Federation	29,400	27,700	28,600	28,850	31,975	32,525
South Africa, Republic of	10,305	8,766	9,136	10,298	10,178	10,178
Turkey	11,504	11,452	11,650	11,680	11,050	11,050
Ukraine	15,200	11,990	13,375	12,160	13,230	13,230
Others	170,642	180,909	186,292	189,148	192,614	191,589
Subtotal	739,040	748,696	772,976	786,606	808,517	808,234
United States	240,216	245,075	242,913	275,802	286,862	286,712
World Total	979,256	993,771	1,015,889	1,062,408	1,095,379	1,094,946
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	4,380	3,167	3,714	13,374	9,379	12,379
Canada	6,319	6,332	3,496	4,025	3,885	3,485
China, Peoples Republic of	37,014	35,955	37,134	39,829	36,946	37,454
EU-27	25,121	22,268	15,286	13,047	18,089	18,593
Mexico	5,395	3,336	3,396	3,246	3,746	3,746
Russian Federation	2,668	1,333	1,667	1,377	5,052	5,952
Ukraine	2,674	2,400	2,119	1,384	3,234	3,084
Others	36,441	35,876	35,635	32,789	32,812	33,547
Subtotal	120,012	110,667	102,447	109,071	113,143	118,240
United States	58,800	54,767	36,174	45,059	31,784	32,670
World Total	178,812	165,434	138,621	154,130	144,927	150,910

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Oct 2008/09	Nov 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	13,556	14,254	15,925	17,445	15,375	15,375
Central America	2,405	2,803	2,906	2,860	3,000	3,000
Caribbean	1,913	1,969	2,227	2,210	2,210	2,110
South America	6,460	8,752	10,382	10,275	9,570	9,470
European Union	2,906	2,883	8,738	19,205	3,255	2,755
Other Europe	575	686	918	1,052	885	890
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,080	1,110	926	875	690	690
Middle East	17,944	17,580	18,476	21,060	20,465	20,465
North Africa	11,588	10,470	11,697	11,130	12,165	11,870
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,706	3,449	2,226	2,021	1,620	1,820
East Asia	35,666	35,610	34,140	34,508	32,555	32,955
South Asia	44	52	51	15	10	10
Southeast Asia	3,499	4,897	4,658	3,860	4,580	4,580
Oceania	27	43	10	30	25	25
Total	100,369	104,558	113,280	126,546	106,405	106,015
Production						
North America	373,966	349,564	332,398	408,632	381,473	380,961
Central America	2,925	2,923	3,178	3,457	3,457	3,457
Caribbean	869	784	771	785	785	785
South America	73,029	73,730	92,641	98,652	95,935	94,485
European Union	166,579	146,267	137,439	136,383	155,810	158,261
Other Europe	12,757	12,720	11,720	9,533	12,057	12,057
Former Soviet Union - 12	63,030	55,307	58,701	53,912	72,750	74,700
Middle East	18,866	19,988	19,109	17,741	16,597	16,597
North Africa	11,786	9,371	11,211	9,644	9,897	9,897
Sub-Saharan Africa	79,242	83,589	90,557	94,767	94,590	94,575
East Asia	140,518	149,899	161,401	161,698	165,939	165,839
South Asia	39,291	40,395	40,020	47,125	43,858	43,858
Southeast Asia	21,583	21,682	22,700	25,044	25,100	25,250
Oceania	12,034	14,174	7,230	10,544	12,004	11,004
Total	1,016,475	980,393	989,076	1,077,917	1,090,252	1,091,726
Domestic Consumption						
North America	301,473	305,528	307,328	340,198	352,472	351,972
Central America	5,480	5,550	6,025	6,256	6,525	6,525
Caribbean	2,725	2,784	2,886	3,043	3,080	3,030
South America	65,539	68,319	71,485	74,436	81,818	81,468
European Union	152,589	147,541	147,717	153,782	147,745	148,020
Other Europe	12,132	12,104	11,695	10,912	11,690	11,695
Former Soviet Union - 12	54,675	49,700	51,451	50,324	55,330	55,880
Middle East	34,909	36,515	37,940	38,674	38,013	38,013
North Africa	21,816	20,816	22,027	21,312	22,425	22,130
Sub-Saharan Africa	80,117	85,688	91,625	92,996	93,655	93,755
East Asia	177,178	183,014	189,109	191,749	200,145	200,595
South Asia	38,889	40,064	38,797	44,385	41,988	41,988
Southeast Asia	23,948	25,658	26,860	27,834	29,085	28,985
Oceania	7,428	7,890	6,676	7,374	7,987	7,502
Total	978,898	991,171	1,011,621	1,063,275	1,091,958	1,091,558
Ending Stocks						
North America	70,514	64,435	43,066	52,330	39,415	39,901
Central America	593	688	745	796	718	718
Caribbean	177	146	258	210	75	75
South America	9,898	7,879	9,054	17,492	13,545	16,904
European Union	25,121	22,268	15,286	13,047	18,089	18,593
Other Europe	1,600	1,483	1,495	1,065	1,486	1,462
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,268	5,546	5,284	4,287	10,512	11,262
Middle East	7,688	8,475	8,384	7,326	7,176	7,225
North Africa	3,617	2,657	3,163	2,220	2,072	2,057
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,267	5,055	5,706	6,338	6,175	5,678
East Asia	41,175	39,858	40,926	44,403	40,892	42,027
South Asia	1,543	1,401	1,455	1,630	1,990	1,985
Southeast Asia	2,059	2,532	2,177	2,199	1,739	1,989
Oceania	2,292	3,011	1,622	787	1,043	1,034
Total	178,812	165,434	138,621	154,130	144,927	150,910

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Oct 2008/09	Nov 2008/09
---------	---------	---------	---------	----------------	----------------

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Oct	2008/09 Nov
TY Exports						
Argentina	13,752	10,707	15,693	15,700	10,500	10,000
Brazil	1,431	2,826	8,071	7,883	9,000	9,500
China, Peoples Republic of	7,589	3,727	5,269	549	500	500
EU-27	678	449	664	500	1,500	2,000
India	481	497	582	2,800	1,500	1,500
Paraguay	386	1,314	1,981	1,468	1,500	1,500
Serbia	nr	nr	854	50	750	750
South Africa, Republic of	1,517	1,406	431	1,000	2,500	2,500
Thailand	396	121	442	646	500	500
Ukraine	2,334	2,464	1,027	2,150	3,000	3,500
Others	2,053	2,985	1,971	2,380	1,815	1,815
Subtotal	30,617	26,496	36,985	35,126	33,065	34,065
United States	45,347	56,084	54,214	60,750	49,000	47,500
World Total	75,964	82,580	91,199	95,876	82,065	81,565
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,145	2,061	2,438	2,300	2,500	2,300
Canada	2,237	1,962	2,226	3,200	1,600	1,600
Chile	1,081	1,587	1,688	1,900	2,000	2,000
Colombia	2,256	3,151	3,386	3,200	3,400	3,300
Costa Rica	569	687	672	700	700	700
Cuba	546	501	646	800	700	700
Dominican Republic	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,000	1,100	1,000
Egypt	5,398	4,397	4,826	4,200	4,300	4,300
El Salvador	513	521	622	600	650	650
EU-27	2,469	2,634	7,056	13,500	2,500	2,000
Guatemala	641	751	764	800	800	800
Iran	2,558	2,300	3,300	2,700	2,500	2,500
Israel	1,242	1,128	1,311	1,700	1,000	1,000
Japan	16,485	16,617	16,713	16,614	16,100	16,500
Korea, Republic of	8,638	8,488	8,737	9,318	7,200	7,200
Libya	432	471	511	600	600	600
Malaysia	2,406	2,517	2,363	2,500	2,600	2,600
Mexico	5,945	6,787	8,944	9,200	9,000	9,000
Morocco	1,423	1,491	1,683	1,700	1,800	1,700
Peru	1,301	1,467	1,528	1,400	1,500	1,500
Saudi Arabia	1,224	1,472	1,577	2,000	2,200	2,200
Syria	1,781	1,256	1,729	1,800	2,000	2,000
Taiwan	4,562	4,533	4,283	4,200	4,200	4,200
Tunisia	714	624	653	900	900	900
Vietnam	291	475	650	700	750	750
Others	7,731	10,503	10,891	9,540	7,995	8,195
Subtotal	75,619	79,449	90,409	97,072	80,595	80,195
Unaccounted	64	2,921	471	-1,696	1,170	1,070
United States	281	210	319	500	300	300
World Total	75,964	82,580	91,199	95,876	82,065	81,565

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

The large, negative Unaccounted in 2007/08 arises largely from timing differences between declared exports and Japan's and Korea's declared imports.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Oct	2008/09 Nov
Production						
Argentina	20,500	15,800	22,500	20,850	19,000	18,000
Brazil	35,000	41,700	51,000	58,600	55,000	55,000
Canada	8,837	9,361	8,990	11,650	9,900	9,900
China, Peoples Republic of	130,290	139,365	151,600	152,300	156,000	156,000
Egypt	5,840	5,932	6,149	6,174	6,175	6,175
EU-27	66,471	60,668	53,829	47,519	59,150	59,486
India	14,180	14,710	15,100	19,310	18,000	18,000
Indonesia	7,200	6,500	6,700	7,500	7,750	7,750
Mexico	22,050	19,500	22,350	22,650	24,000	24,000
Nigeria	6,500	7,000	7,800	6,500	7,800	7,800
Philippines	5,050	5,884	6,231	7,250	6,500	6,500
Russian Federation	3,500	3,200	3,600	3,950	5,800	6,500
Serbia	nr	nr	6,415	4,054	6,000	6,000
South Africa, Republic of	11,716	6,935	7,300	12,500	11,500	11,500
Ukraine	8,800	7,150	6,400	7,400	9,000	9,500
Others	69,922	73,149	68,880	71,660	73,779	73,929
Subtotal	415,856	416,854	444,844	459,867	475,354	476,040
United States	299,914	282,311	267,598	332,092	305,662	305,319
World Total	715,770	699,165	712,442	791,959	781,016	781,359
Total Consumption						
Argentina	5,200	6,200	6,700	7,000	7,500	7,500
Brazil	38,500	39,500	41,000	42,500	47,500	47,500
Canada	10,311	10,837	11,436	13,844	11,500	11,500
China, Peoples Republic of	131,000	137,000	145,000	149,000	158,000	158,000
Egypt	11,300	10,100	10,700	10,400	10,600	10,600
EU-27	63,200	61,500	62,300	63,000	61,000	60,500
India	13,900	14,200	13,900	16,900	16,100	16,100
Indonesia	7,900	7,900	7,900	7,700	8,200	8,200
Japan	16,500	16,700	16,500	16,500	16,100	16,500
Korea, Republic of	8,666	8,579	8,833	8,644	7,300	7,300
Mexico	27,900	27,900	30,700	32,000	32,500	32,500
Nigeria	6,300	6,800	7,600	6,550	7,700	7,800
Philippines	5,150	5,800	6,550	7,150	7,000	7,000
South Africa, Republic of	9,700	8,200	8,600	9,700	9,600	9,600
Vietnam	3,900	4,250	4,900	5,300	5,800	5,800
Others	103,903	107,397	112,269	116,674	119,513	119,263
Subtotal	464,297	474,376	497,764	511,593	528,184	527,564
United States	224,648	232,063	230,769	262,586	270,142	270,141
World Total	688,945	706,439	728,533	774,179	798,326	797,705
Ending Stocks						
Brazil	4,192	3,015	3,592	13,242	9,242	12,242
China, Peoples Republic of	36,555	35,255	36,602	39,394	36,482	36,994
EU-27	8,108	9,461	7,382	4,901	4,898	3,887
Iran	1,552	1,647	2,247	2,347	2,047	2,047
Korea, Republic of	1,401	1,383	1,352	2,110	1,416	2,090
Mexico	4,529	2,707	3,084	2,834	3,234	3,234
South Africa, Republic of	3,190	2,308	1,661	2,661	2,861	2,261
Others	18,830	19,036	19,655	17,725	17,761	18,816
Subtotal	78,357	74,812	75,575	85,214	77,941	81,571
United States	53,697	49,968	33,114	41,255	27,624	28,552
World Total	132,054	124,780	108,689	126,469	105,565	110,123

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Oct 2008/09	Nov 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	8,463	8,959	11,489	12,900	10,900	10,900
Central America	2,401	2,803	2,906	2,860	3,000	3,000
Caribbean	1,913	1,969	2,227	2,210	2,210	2,110
South America	5,738	8,146	9,321	9,275	8,720	8,620
European Union	2,469	2,634	7,056	13,500	2,500	2,000
Other Europe	422	410	575	558	475	475
Former Soviet Union - 12	559	649	501	450	325	325
Middle East	8,039	7,381	10,270	10,350	9,125	9,125
North Africa	10,112	9,044	10,111	9,700	10,100	9,800
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,150	2,764	1,706	1,396	1,045	1,245
East Asia	30,099	29,954	29,860	30,498	27,925	28,325
South Asia	40	33	48	15	10	10
Southeast Asia	3,492	4,890	4,649	3,835	4,560	4,560
Oceania	3	23	9	25	0	0
Total	75,900	79,659	90,728	97,572	80,895	80,495
Production						
North America	330,801	311,172	298,938	366,392	339,562	339,219
Central America	2,595	2,616	2,852	3,131	3,131	3,131
Caribbean	741	656	643	657	657	657
South America	63,565	65,826	83,335	89,296	84,149	83,149
European Union	66,471	60,668	53,829	47,519	59,150	59,486
Other Europe	10,199	10,333	9,350	7,239	9,755	9,755
Former Soviet Union - 12	15,424	13,289	12,849	13,790	18,115	19,315
Middle East	5,656	6,439	5,183	5,518	6,494	6,494
North Africa	6,042	6,134	6,351	6,376	6,377	6,377
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,512	39,009	42,677	48,326	47,553	47,553
East Asia	132,081	141,106	153,453	154,032	157,781	157,781
South Asia	18,871	19,920	20,115	24,330	22,870	22,870
Southeast Asia	21,330	21,445	22,455	24,794	24,850	25,000
Oceania	482	552	412	559	572	572
Total	715,770	699,165	712,442	791,959	781,016	781,359
Domestic Consumption						
North America	262,859	270,800	272,905	308,430	314,142	314,141
Central America	5,125	5,240	5,700	5,925	6,200	6,200
Caribbean	2,597	2,656	2,758	2,915	2,952	2,902
South America	56,033	59,949	63,472	66,195	72,095	71,995
European Union	63,200	61,500	62,300	63,000	61,000	60,500
Other Europe	9,474	9,426	8,995	8,130	8,985	8,985
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,749	11,908	12,144	12,675	14,260	14,560
Middle East	13,202	13,526	14,473	16,228	15,703	15,703
North Africa	15,702	14,871	16,061	16,050	16,600	16,300
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,236	40,976	44,095	45,570	46,088	46,188
East Asia	163,073	168,788	176,719	180,256	187,675	188,075
South Asia	18,508	19,319	18,982	21,945	20,970	20,970
Southeast Asia	23,710	25,422	26,613	27,579	28,835	28,735
Oceania	510	545	440	550	550	550
Total	687,978	704,926	725,657	775,448	796,055	795,804
Ending Stocks						
North America	60,028	54,676	37,541	45,534	32,003	32,931
Central America	577	671	727	783	704	704
Caribbean	177	146	258	210	75	75
South America	8,879	7,266	8,150	16,881	12,170	15,520
European Union	8,108	9,461	7,382	4,901	4,898	3,887
Other Europe	1,254	1,167	1,156	741	1,145	1,136
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,145	1,657	1,766	1,101	2,251	2,501
Middle East	2,625	2,751	3,490	3,120	3,036	3,036
North Africa	1,061	1,314	1,584	1,560	1,337	1,437
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,437	3,822	3,730	4,882	4,792	4,292
East Asia	39,863	38,352	39,775	43,400	39,831	41,031
South Asia	833	946	919	1,119	1,529	1,529
Southeast Asia	2,036	2,515	2,171	2,198	1,738	1,988
Oceania	31	36	40	39	56	56
Total	132,054	124,780	108,689	126,469	105,565	110,123

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Oct 2008/09	Nov 2008/09
---------	---------	---------	---------	----------------	----------------

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Oct	2008/09 Nov
TY Exports						
Argentina	338	309	537	900	1,150	950
Australia	4,481	5,231	1,927	3,500	3,500	3,000
Canada	1,476	1,876	1,337	3,000	1,600	2,100
China, Peoples Republic of	3	3	49	81	0	25
EU-27	4,240	2,587	4,389	4,000	4,000	4,500
Kazakhstan, Republic of	100	100	600	800	600	600
Russian Federation	1,488	1,397	1,691	1,200	3,000	3,000
Serbia	nr	nr	5	5	5	5
Ukraine	3,992	4,926	2,910	3,500	4,500	4,500
Uruguay	20	37	112	100	60	60
Others	80	605	431	285	0	0
Subtotal	16,218	17,071	13,988	17,371	18,415	18,740
United States	771	357	528	900	550	550
World Total	16,989	17,428	14,516	18,271	18,965	19,290
TY Imports						
Brazil	182	153	291	300	250	250
China, Peoples Republic of	2,049	2,217	1,127	1,091	1,300	1,300
Colombia	234	198	243	250	225	225
EU-27	212	168	167	500	200	200
Iran	1,291	587	300	1,000	1,200	1,200
Iraq	0	0	0	0	300	300
Israel	313	314	224	250	300	300
Japan	1,522	1,417	1,359	1,361	1,400	1,400
Jordan	607	811	804	500	600	600
Kuwait	214	203	200	200	200	200
Morocco	565	444	462	400	1,000	1,000
Saudi Arabia	6,500	7,100	6,000	7,500	7,000	7,000
Syria	500	612	228	500	850	850
Tunisia	514	606	866	500	700	700
Turkey	69	52	57	350	450	450
Others	1,607	1,785	1,551	2,086	1,935	1,935
Subtotal	16,379	16,667	13,879	16,788	17,910	17,910
Unaccounted	453	637	283	758	505	830
United States	157	124	354	725	550	550
World Total	16,989	17,428	14,516	18,271	18,965	19,290

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Oct	2008/09 Nov
Production						
Argentina	886	800	1,265	1,470	2,050	1,600
Australia	7,740	9,483	4,257	5,920	7,500	6,500
Belarus	2,000	1,800	1,350	1,700	2,000	2,000
Canada	12,557	11,678	9,573	11,000	11,200	11,200
China, Peoples Republic of	3,222	3,400	3,300	3,185	3,500	3,400
Ethiopia	1,575	1,785	2,125	2,500	2,100	2,100
EU-27	64,085	54,752	56,220	57,732	64,399	65,371
India	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,330	1,400	1,400
Iran	2,940	2,857	3,000	3,000	2,000	2,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	1,500	1,500	1,900	2,500	1,800	1,800
Mexico	932	753	900	900	900	900
Morocco	2,760	1,102	2,535	763	1,200	1,200
Russian Federation	17,200	15,800	18,100	15,650	22,000	22,500
Turkey	7,400	7,600	7,500	6,000	6,000	6,000
Ukraine	11,100	9,000	11,350	6,000	12,500	12,500
Others	9,386	8,633	8,912	8,959	7,626	7,611
Subtotal	146,583	132,143	133,507	128,609	148,175	148,082
United States	6,091	4,613	3,923	4,612	5,214	5,214
World Total	152,674	136,756	137,430	133,221	153,389	153,296
Total Consumption						
Australia	3,450	3,450	3,750	3,150	3,900	3,400
Belarus	1,875	1,950	1,650	1,750	1,825	1,825
Canada	10,138	9,611	10,189	7,928	10,000	9,700
China, Peoples Republic of	5,350	5,400	4,450	4,250	4,700	4,700
Ethiopia	1,575	1,785	2,125	2,500	2,100	2,100
EU-27	54,580	54,050	55,700	54,300	55,500	55,500
India	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,000	1,400	1,400
Iran	3,540	3,757	4,000	3,800	3,900	3,900
Japan	1,650	1,650	1,650	1,600	1,550	1,600
Kazakhstan, Republic of	1,550	1,400	1,374	1,350	1,300	1,300
Morocco	2,625	2,525	2,500	1,925	2,200	2,200
Russian Federation	16,500	15,500	16,400	15,050	17,300	17,300
Saudi Arabia	5,610	6,510	6,810	6,910	6,910	6,910
Turkey	7,300	7,300	7,300	6,700	6,500	6,500
Ukraine	6,400	4,900	6,500	5,300	5,700	5,700
Others	14,171	14,446	14,300	14,214	14,542	14,292
Subtotal	136,746	136,341	140,425	131,668	139,782	139,107
United States	5,672	4,570	4,596	4,413	5,225	5,225
World Total	142,418	140,911	145,021	136,081	145,007	144,332
Ending Stocks						
Australia	1,916	2,682	1,289	559	659	659
Belarus	550	530	280	261	566	566
Canada	3,435	3,289	1,492	1,573	1,273	1,073
EU-27	11,063	8,535	5,799	5,713	9,805	10,784
Russian Federation	2,110	873	1,226	956	3,356	3,856
Saudi Arabia	1,978	2,568	2,458	2,548	2,889	2,938
Ukraine	991	1,193	960	665	1,990	1,990
Others	7,950	6,614	6,039	4,423	4,022	3,807
Subtotal	29,993	26,284	19,543	16,698	24,560	25,673
United States	2,796	2,350	1,500	1,485	1,474	1,474
World Total	32,789	28,634	21,043	18,183	26,034	27,147

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Oct 2008/09	Nov 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	291	201	475	925	775	775
South America	538	506	776	790	665	665
European Union	212	168	167	500	200	200
Other Europe	102	161	210	241	260	260
Former Soviet Union - 12	327	390	364	420	365	365
Middle East	9,699	10,051	8,023	10,510	11,135	11,135
North Africa	1,473	1,386	1,572	1,420	2,060	2,060
Sub-Saharan Africa	102	81	51	100	100	100
East Asia	3,768	3,808	2,594	2,602	2,875	2,875
South Asia	0	19	0	0	0	0
Oceania	24	20	1	5	25	25
Total	16,536	16,791	14,233	17,513	18,460	18,460
Production						
North America	19,580	17,044	14,396	16,512	17,314	17,314
South America	2,065	1,827	2,287	2,560	3,215	2,765
European Union	64,085	54,752	56,220	57,732	64,399	65,371
Other Europe	1,769	1,589	1,577	1,494	1,502	1,502
Former Soviet Union - 12	33,206	29,450	33,951	27,067	39,660	40,160
Middle East	11,926	12,335	12,520	10,840	8,710	8,710
North Africa	4,719	2,212	3,835	2,243	2,495	2,495
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,871	2,152	2,511	2,878	2,455	2,440
East Asia	3,678	3,848	3,734	3,640	3,932	3,832
South Asia	1,655	1,664	1,742	1,935	1,807	1,807
Oceania	8,120	9,883	4,657	6,320	7,900	6,900
Total	152,674	136,756	137,430	133,221	153,389	153,296
Domestic Consumption						
North America	16,760	15,131	15,735	13,391	16,250	15,950
South America	2,317	2,178	2,329	2,450	2,680	2,430
European Union	54,580	54,050	55,700	54,300	55,500	55,500
Other Europe	1,815	1,761	1,771	1,735	1,760	1,760
Former Soviet Union - 12	27,566	25,164	27,186	24,807	27,500	27,500
Middle East	20,211	21,622	21,902	20,850	20,700	20,700
North Africa	5,089	4,880	4,931	4,227	4,795	4,795
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,986	2,220	2,575	2,955	2,550	2,550
East Asia	7,457	7,484	6,468	6,260	6,685	6,735
South Asia	1,655	1,664	1,742	1,605	1,807	1,807
Oceania	3,850	3,850	4,175	3,560	4,325	3,825
Total	143,286	140,004	144,514	136,140	144,552	143,552
Ending Stocks						
North America	6,470	5,712	3,082	3,148	2,837	2,637
South America	331	163	279	159	170	149
European Union	11,063	8,535	5,799	5,713	9,805	10,784
Other Europe	295	268	288	267	285	264
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,195	3,086	2,963	2,714	6,639	7,139
Middle East	5,027	5,688	4,833	4,158	4,104	4,153
North Africa	2,516	1,303	1,539	620	695	580
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	58	45	68	55	58
East Asia	836	1,005	816	717	720	664
South Asia	30	49	49	29	34	29
Oceania	1,981	2,767	1,350	590	690	690
Total	32,789	28,634	21,043	18,183	26,034	27,147

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Oct	2008/09 Nov
TY Exports						
Argentina	279	226	959	1,200	500	500
Australia	370	190	17	250	250	250
Brazil	24	0	115	116	200	200
China, Peoples Republic of	28	26	144	250	150	150
India	24	4	8	55	25	25
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa, Republic of	36	23	25	25	25	25
Others	14	16	73	145	50	50
Subtotal	825	535	1,391	2,091	1,250	1,250
United States	4,541	4,961	4,380	6,700	3,500	3,500
World Total	5,366	5,496	5,771	8,791	4,750	4,750
TY Imports						
Chile	71	43	158	150	150	150
Eritrea	81	25	25	30	30	30
EU-27	218	77	1,474	5,100	500	500
Israel	34	44	78	150	100	100
Japan	1,374	1,393	1,276	1,150	1,350	1,350
Mexico	2,931	3,029	1,954	1,100	1,700	1,700
Niger	50	50	50	50	50	50
Somalia	18	85	25	100	50	50
Sudan	160	211	300	300	300	300
Taiwan	61	69	64	65	50	50
Others	220	306	171	210	90	90
Subtotal	5,218	5,332	5,575	8,405	4,370	4,370
Unaccounted	147	164	194	386	380	380
United States	1	0	2	0	0	0
World Total	5,366	5,496	5,771	8,791	4,750	4,750

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Oct	2008/09 Nov
Production						
Argentina	2,900	2,200	3,300	2,930	4,300	4,300
Australia	2,011	1,929	1,283	2,691	2,000	2,000
Brazil	2,051	1,543	1,500	1,700	2,000	2,000
Burkina	1,400	1,837	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800
China, Peoples Republic of	2,328	2,546	2,000	1,900	2,000	2,000
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,150	2,800	3,325	3,230	3,300	3,300
EU-27	499	489	560	528	538	538
India	7,240	7,630	7,150	7,780	6,500	6,500
Mexico	5,890	5,500	5,810	6,100	6,200	6,200
Niger	500	750	800	800	800	800
Nigeria	10,000	10,500	10,500	10,000	10,500	10,500
Sudan	2,700	4,275	5,200	4,500	4,700	4,700
Tanzania, United Republic	820	890	850	900	900	900
Uganda	400	450	490	490	490	490
Others	4,218	4,158	4,437	4,162	4,353	4,353
Subtotal	46,007	48,397	49,905	50,411	51,281	51,281
United States	11,523	9,981	7,050	12,827	11,987	11,818
World Total	57,530	58,378	56,955	63,238	63,268	63,099
Total Consumption						
Argentina	2,600	2,200	2,000	2,000	2,900	2,900
Australia	1,755	1,895	1,221	2,393	1,805	1,805
Brazil	2,100	1,593	1,300	1,475	1,705	1,705
Burkina	1,400	1,837	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800
China, Peoples Republic of	2,400	2,500	1,950	1,700	1,800	1,800
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,150	2,600	3,100	3,230	3,325	3,325
EU-27	521	683	1,120	6,182	1,270	1,270
India	7,200	7,500	7,100	7,765	6,530	6,530
Japan	1,400	1,400	1,350	1,150	1,350	1,350
Mexico	9,300	8,600	8,100	7,100	7,800	7,800
Niger	550	750	825	925	870	870
Nigeria	9,950	10,450	10,450	9,950	10,450	10,450
Sudan	3,500	4,250	4,953	5,205	4,980	4,980
Tanzania, United Republic	820	890	850	900	900	900
Others	4,994	5,142	5,288	5,288	5,300	5,300
Subtotal	51,639	53,331	53,182	58,030	54,266	54,266
United States	6,255	4,823	4,030	5,250	8,001	7,874
World Total	57,894	58,154	57,212	63,280	62,267	62,140
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	328	128	345	175	945	975
China, Peoples Republic of	156	185	95	55	110	110
Ethiopia	0	200	425	425	400	400
India	80	206	247	232	177	177
Mexico	624	553	217	317	417	417
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	313	547	1,042	537	532	532
Others	1,150	834	879	941	642	642
Subtotal	2,851	2,853	3,450	2,882	3,423	3,453
United States	1,446	1,668	814	1,340	1,770	1,728
World Total	4,297	4,521	4,264	4,222	5,193	5,181

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Oct 2008/09	Nov 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	2,932	3,029	1,956	1,100	1,700	1,700
Central America	4	0	0	0	0	0
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	158	69	252	160	155	155
European Union	218	77	1,474	5,100	500	500
Other Europe	0	0	0	132	25	25
Middle East	34	44	78	150	100	100
North Africa	0	35	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	412	586	456	500	450	450
East Asia	1,450	1,485	1,349	1,238	1,420	1,420
South Asia	4	0	3	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	7	7	9	25	20	20
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	5,219	5,332	5,577	8,405	4,370	4,370
Production						
North America	17,413	15,481	12,860	18,927	18,187	18,018
Central America	330	307	326	326	326	326
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,874	4,664	5,622	5,354	7,099	7,099
European Union	499	489	560	528	538	538
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	568	494	671	665	675	675
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	19,932	23,557	25,212	23,783	24,665	24,665
East Asia	2,341	2,554	2,008	1,920	2,020	2,020
South Asia	7,426	7,783	7,305	7,931	6,645	6,645
Southeast Asia	93	77	65	70	70	70
Oceania	2,011	1,929	1,283	2,691	2,000	2,000
Total	57,530	58,378	56,955	63,238	63,268	63,099
Domestic Consumption						
North America	15,555	13,423	12,130	12,350	15,801	15,674
Central America	355	310	325	331	325	325
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,679	4,770	4,292	4,344	5,571	5,571
European Union	521	683	1,120	6,182	1,270	1,270
Other Europe	0	0	0	132	25	25
Middle East	610	538	724	828	787	787
North Africa	915	950	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,926	23,603	24,785	24,666	25,075	25,075
East Asia	3,886	3,984	3,375	2,953	3,239	3,239
South Asia	7,387	7,653	7,255	7,916	6,675	6,675
Southeast Asia	78	76	67	75	70	70
Oceania	1,755	1,895	1,221	2,393	1,805	1,805
Total	57,795	58,013	56,337	63,213	61,686	61,559
Ending Stocks						
North America	2,070	2,221	1,031	1,657	2,187	2,145
Central America	16	17	18	13	14	14
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	570	338	513	325	1,078	1,108
European Union	234	90	178	326	94	94
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	36	36	61	48	36	36
North Africa	39	39	39	39	39	39
Sub-Saharan Africa	773	1,163	1,919	1,376	1,316	1,316
East Asia	342	371	209	164	215	215
South Asia	80	206	247	232	177	177
Southeast Asia	23	17	6	1	1	1
Oceania	114	23	43	41	36	36
Total	4,297	4,521	4,264	4,222	5,193	5,181

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks (Continued)

Thousand Metric Tons

2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Oct 2008/09	Nov 2008/09
---------	---------	---------	---------	----------------	----------------

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Oct	2008/09 Nov
TY Exports						
Argentina	2	1	2	5	5	5
Australia	137	191	41	175	75	75
Canada	1,374	1,754	1,921	2,300	1,700	1,950
Chile	29	27	41	25	25	25
EU-27	356	231	124	150	400	150
Kazakhstan, Republic of	5	5	9	10	5	5
Others	21	5	13	25	0	0
Subtotal	1,924	2,214	2,151	2,690	2,210	2,210
United States	31	40	33	50	40	40
World Total	1,955	2,254	2,184	2,740	2,250	2,250
TY Imports						
Algeria	2	4	9	5	0	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6	5	4	5	0	5
Canada	16	21	18	20	25	25
China, Peoples Republic of	13	18	9	13	20	20
Colombia	26	26	18	25	25	25
Ecuador	0	5	14	25	5	5
EU-27	1	2	5	5	5	5
Japan	67	59	62	68	60	60
Mexico	51	83	57	125	50	50
Morocco	1	1	5	5	5	5
Norway	2	48	59	50	50	50
South Africa, Republic of	42	18	13	25	25	25
Switzerland	26	48	42	56	50	50
Others	7	0	23	10	0	0
Subtotal	260	338	338	437	320	330
Unaccounted	66	85	52	103	130	120
United States	1,629	1,831	1,794	2,200	1,800	1,800
World Total	1,955	2,254	2,184	2,740	2,250	2,250

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Oct	2008/09 Nov
Production						
Algeria	80	80	80	80	80	80
Argentina	508	350	400	470	500	500
Australia	1,283	1,690	748	843	1,400	1,400
Belarus	770	600	550	600	900	900
Brazil	433	517	475	475	475	475
Canada	3,467	3,283	3,852	4,700	4,300	4,300
Chile	425	420	380	380	380	380
China, Peoples Republic of	600	600	600	600	600	600
EU-27	9,146	7,968	7,768	8,823	8,838	8,952
Kazakhstan, Republic of	140	140	140	160	160	160
Norway	359	360	360	360	360	360
Russian Federation	4,950	4,550	4,900	5,400	5,400	5,400
Serbia	nr	nr	120	120	120	120
Turkey	290	290	290	290	290	290
Ukraine	1,000	800	700	550	800	800
Others	537	546	443	417	417	417
Subtotal	23,988	22,194	21,806	24,268	25,020	25,134
United States	1,679	1,667	1,359	1,330	1,287	1,287
World Total	25,667	23,861	23,165	25,598	26,307	26,421
Total Consumption						
Argentina	500	350	400	455	500	500
Australia	1,175	1,480	710	740	1,175	1,190
Belarus	700	650	550	600	725	725
Brazil	425	515	475	475	475	475
Canada	1,978	1,966	2,283	1,912	2,200	2,150
Chile	400	400	350	350	350	350
China, Peoples Republic of	610	620	615	615	625	625
EU-27	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,700	8,400	8,750
Kazakhstan, Republic of	135	135	135	150	155	155
Mexico	126	137	170	190	130	130
Norway	360	410	420	410	410	410
Russian Federation	4,900	4,600	4,900	5,400	5,000	5,000
Serbia	nr	nr	120	120	120	120
Turkey	290	290	290	300	290	290
Ukraine	1,000	800	700	525	800	800
Others	710	713	606	625	582	592
Subtotal	22,116	20,986	20,295	21,846	22,061	22,376
United States	3,297	3,287	3,181	3,178	3,116	3,116
World Total	25,413	24,273	23,476	25,024	25,177	25,492
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	83	82	77	87	82	82
Australia	166	185	189	117	261	252
Belarus	75	25	25	25	200	200
Canada	974	872	556	975	1,400	1,200
China, Peoples Republic of	109	107	101	99	101	94
EU-27	906	772	804	780	959	837
Russian Federation	240	190	190	190	590	590
Others	142	128	137	145	149	155
Subtotal	2,695	2,361	2,079	2,418	3,742	3,410
United States	841	763	734	969	906	906
World Total	3,536	3,124	2,813	3,387	4,648	4,316

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Oct 2008/09	Nov 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	1,696	1,935	1,869	2,345	1,875	1,875
South America	26	31	33	50	30	30
European Union	1	2	5	5	5	5
Other Europe	34	101	105	111	100	105
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	0	6	0	0	0
Middle East	0	0	16	10	0	0
North Africa	3	5	14	10	5	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	42	18	13	25	25	25
East Asia	80	77	71	81	80	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,889	2,169	2,132	2,637	2,120	2,130
Production						
North America	5,221	5,030	5,291	6,110	5,667	5,667
South America	1,397	1,316	1,303	1,348	1,378	1,378
European Union	9,146	7,968	7,768	8,823	8,838	8,952
Other Europe	628	637	637	637	637	637
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,870	6,098	6,296	6,715	7,265	7,265
Middle East	290	290	290	290	290	290
North Africa	110	110	110	110	110	110
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	602	602	602	602	602	602
Oceania	1,358	1,765	823	918	1,475	1,475
Total	25,667	23,861	23,165	25,598	26,307	26,421
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,401	5,390	5,634	5,280	5,446	5,396
South America	1,382	1,325	1,298	1,353	1,378	1,378
European Union	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,700	8,400	8,750
Other Europe	664	739	752	742	732	737
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,745	6,193	6,291	6,680	6,685	6,685
Middle East	290	290	290	300	290	290
North Africa	110	115	120	120	115	120
Sub-Saharan Africa	87	63	58	70	70	70
East Asia	677	683	677	685	687	687
Oceania	1,250	1,555	785	815	1,250	1,265
Total	25,325	24,221	23,552	24,745	25,053	25,378
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,818	1,638	1,295	1,949	2,311	2,111
South America	118	112	112	127	127	127
European Union	906	772	804	780	959	837
Other Europe	50	48	51	57	56	62
Former Soviet Union - 12	351	246	243	240	815	815
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	12	12	12	12	12	12
East Asia	114	110	106	104	106	99
Oceania	166	185	189	117	261	252
Total	3,536	3,124	2,813	3,387	4,648	4,316

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Oct	2008/09 Nov
TY Exports						
Belarus	50	50	75	150	50	50
Canada	123	141	207	160	50	50
EU-27	677	381	313	65	300	300
Russian Federation	0	0	64	100	100	100
Ukraine	122	49	0	10	100	100
Others	0	0	0	3	0	0
Subtotal	972	621	659	488	600	600
United States	2	1	2	40	5	5
World Total	974	622	661	528	605	605
TY Imports						
EU-27	6	2	36	100	50	50
Israel	111	102	71	15	100	100
Japan	261	279	258	83	250	250
Korea, Republic of	8	7	8	6	5	5
Norway	13	4	22	5	20	20
Switzerland	2	9	4	5	5	5
Turkey	61	2	18	25	5	5
Others	189	72	57	5	0	0
Subtotal	651	477	474	244	435	435
Unaccounted	149	15	51	109	45	45
United States	174	130	136	175	125	125
World Total	974	622	661	528	605	605

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Oct	2008/09 Nov
Production						
Argentina	89	55	55	55	55	55
Belarus	1,400	1,150	1,200	1,300	1,600	1,600
Canada	398	330	383	230	310	310
EU-27	10,031	7,688	6,541	7,620	8,821	9,171
Russian Federation	2,850	3,600	3,000	3,900	4,400	4,400
Turkey	240	240	240	240	240	240
Ukraine	1,600	1,050	600	550	1,000	1,000
Others	184	188	180	187	187	187
Subtotal	16,792	14,301	12,199	14,082	16,613	16,963
United States	210	191	183	201	203	203
World Total	17,002	14,492	12,382	14,283	16,816	17,166
Total Consumption						
Argentina	89	55	55	55	55	55
Belarus	1,325	1,100	1,125	1,200	1,300	1,300
Canada	211	136	240	112	225	225
EU-27	10,135	8,620	7,400	7,800	7,875	7,900
Israel	111	102	101	15	100	100
Japan	261	279	258	85	250	250
Norway	51	41	55	42	57	57
Russian Federation	3,300	3,600	3,100	3,825	4,025	4,025
Turkey	299	247	245	265	245	245
Ukraine	1,300	1,050	800	550	850	850
Others	169	186	154	158	160	160
Subtotal	17,323	15,403	13,619	14,222	15,132	15,179
United States	344	332	337	375	378	356
World Total	17,667	15,735	13,956	14,597	15,510	15,535
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	164	164	164	114	364	364
Canada	108	170	105	32	67	67
EU-27	3,156	1,874	616	459	1,246	1,480
Japan	20	20	20	18	20	18
Russian Federation	77	126	76	56	331	331
Ukraine	336	267	72	62	112	112
Others	1	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	3,862	2,621	1,053	741	2,140	2,372
United States	20	18	12	10	10	10
World Total	3,882	2,639	1,065	751	2,150	2,382

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Oct 2008/09	Nov 2008/09
TY Imports						
North America	174	130	136	175	125	125
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	6	2	36	100	50	50
Other Europe	17	14	28	10	25	25
Former Soviet Union - 12	187	71	55	5	0	0
Middle East	172	104	89	40	105	105
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	269	286	266	89	255	255
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	825	607	610	419	560	560
Production						
North America	608	521	566	431	513	513
South America	94	64	61	61	61	61
European Union	10,031	7,688	6,541	7,620	8,821	9,171
Other Europe	106	106	101	108	108	108
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,900	5,850	4,850	5,800	7,050	7,050
Middle East	240	240	240	240	240	240
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	17,002	14,492	12,382	14,283	16,816	17,166
Domestic Consumption						
North America	555	468	577	487	603	581
South America	94	64	61	61	61	61
European Union	10,135	8,620	7,400	7,800	7,875	7,900
Other Europe	124	123	122	118	133	133
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,985	5,815	5,075	5,622	6,225	6,225
Middle East	410	349	346	280	345	345
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	269	286	266	91	255	255
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total	17,595	15,748	13,870	14,482	15,520	15,523
Ending Stocks						
North America	128	188	117	42	77	77
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	3,156	1,874	616	459	1,246	1,480
Other Europe	1	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	577	557	312	232	807	807
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	20	20	18	20	18
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	3,882	2,639	1,065	751	2,150	2,382

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

CONTENTS

European Union: Grain Supply and Demand	39
China: Grain Supply and Demand	40
Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand	41
Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand.....	42
Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters	46
Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters.....	48
Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters	50
Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters	51
U.S. Grains: Supply and Distribution	52
Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand	53
World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand	54
World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand	55
World Rice: Supply and Demand	56

European Union: Grain Supply and Demand
Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.1	13.9	60.2	125.5	14.0
2007/08	24.7	4.8	119.4	6.9	12.2	52.4	117.7	10.4
2008/09	26.8	5.6	150.6	5.0	19.0	64.0	131.5	15.5
Coarse Grains								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.9
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.3
2001/02	33.6	4.5	150.2	3.9	6.7	107.8	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.3	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.3
2006/07	31.8	4.3	137.4	8.0	4.7	110.0	147.7	15.3
2007/08	32.0	4.3	136.4	19.8	4.6	116.8	153.8	13.0
2008/09	33.6	4.7	158.3	2.8	7.5	109.3	148.0	18.6
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.4	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.2
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.8
2001/02	59.5	4.6	273.6	12.7	19.4	164.3	262.0	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.4	4.8	278.6	9.5	20.0	172.4	275.1	45.7
2006/07	56.3	4.7	262.3	13.1	18.6	170.2	273.2	29.3
2007/08	56.7	4.5	255.8	26.7	16.8	169.2	271.5	23.5
2008/09	60.3	5.1	308.9	7.8	26.5	173.3	279.5	34.1

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1997/98	30.1	4.1	123.3	1.9	1.2	4.9	109.1	96.2
1998/99	29.8	3.7	109.7	0.8	0.5	5.0	108.3	97.9
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.4
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.5
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.1	2.8	6.0	104.0	41.0
2008/09	24.0	4.7	113.0	0.0	2.0	9.0	107.0	45.0
Coarse Grains								
1997/98	28.1	4.1	114.7	1.6	6.2	87.2	121.6	108.0
1998/99	29.1	4.9	143.5	2.6	3.4	91.4	127.3	123.4
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.5	4.4	122.2	2.0	8.6	96.2	132.9	85.6
2002/03	28.0	4.7	130.7	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.4	66.4
2003/04	27.1	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.7	45.5
2004/05	28.2	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.2	141.2	37.0
2005/06	29.1	5.1	147.7	2.3	3.8	103.1	147.3	36.0
2006/07	31.3	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	105.2	153.6	37.1
2007/08	32.4	4.9	159.5	1.2	0.9	106.2	157.1	39.8
2008/09	32.1	5.1	163.6	1.4	0.7	112.2	166.7	37.5
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1997/98	58.1	4.1	238.0	3.5	7.4	92.1	230.6	204.2
1998/99	58.8	4.3	253.2	3.4	3.9	96.4	235.6	221.3
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.1	4.1	216.1	3.1	10.1	105.2	241.6	162.1
2002/03	51.9	4.3	221.0	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.6	126.7
2003/04	49.1	4.3	210.4	5.3	10.5	105.1	243.2	88.8
2004/05	49.8	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.2	243.2	75.8
2005/06	51.9	4.7	245.1	3.3	5.2	106.6	248.8	70.3
2006/07	54.9	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	109.2	255.6	75.6
2007/08	56.1	4.8	268.8	1.2	3.7	112.2	261.1	80.8
2008/09	56.1	4.9	276.6	1.5	2.7	121.2	273.7	82.4

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
1997/98	1.5	3.7	5.6	1.3	0.0	0.5	6.6	1.1
1998/99	1.6	3.9	6.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	6.6	1.5
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.7	1.4
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.5	1.2
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	6.0	1.8
2005/06	1.1	3.6	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.9	1.3
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.5	1.1
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.8	0.7	0.8	5.5	1.1
2008/09	1.1	4.1	4.6	1.7	0.6	0.8	5.6	1.2
Coarse Grains								
1997/98	2.8	4.3	12.1	0.5	0.3	10.7	12.0	1.2
1998/99	2.8	3.9	11.2	0.4	0.3	10.2	11.6	0.9
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.5	0.6	10.8	12.1	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.1	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.7	11.7	0.9	0.9	10.4	11.7	1.5
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.5	1.0	0.1	9.6	10.9	1.1
2008/09	2.7	4.4	12.1	0.9	0.9	10.4	11.7	1.5
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
1997/98	4.3	4.1	17.6	1.9	0.3	11.2	18.6	2.4
1998/99	4.4	3.9	17.2	1.4	0.4	10.8	18.2	2.4
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.2
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.3	2.2
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.0	0.9	11.7	18.2	3.4
2005/06	3.8	4.5	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.6	18.0	2.8
2006/07	3.7	4.3	16.1	2.4	1.5	11.1	17.1	2.6
2007/08	3.8	3.7	13.9	2.9	0.8	10.4	16.4	2.2
2008/09	3.9	4.3	16.6	2.6	1.4	11.2	17.3	2.6

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand
Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2002/03	48.4	2.0	96.1	4.6	25.7	24.8	74.8	16.2
2003/04	40.3	1.5	59.9	7.1	7.9	17.6	65.3	10.0
2004/05	46.5	1.8	85.6	4.9	15.5	21.1	72.2	12.8
2005/06	48.5	1.9	90.9	5.5	21.1	23.5	75.0	13.0
2006/07	45.9	1.8	85.0	6.0	22.5	21.6	72.5	8.9
2007/08	47.5	2.0	92.7	5.9	21.9	23.6	75.6	10.0
2008/09	51.4	2.2	114.7	5.8	28.6	29.3	83.3	18.6
Coarse Grains								
2002/03	31.4	1.9	60.8	0.7	8.1	35.0	52.8	11.9
2003/04	31.2	1.8	55.4	1.5	6.1	39.4	56.8	5.9
2004/05	31.2	2.0	63.0	1.1	8.1	37.9	54.7	7.3
2005/06	28.4	1.9	55.3	1.1	8.5	33.5	49.7	5.5
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.7	0.9	8.5	35.5	51.5	5.3
2007/08	29.4	1.8	53.9	0.8	5.4	34.5	50.3	4.3
2008/09	30.1	2.5	74.7	0.7	12.5	38.8	55.9	11.3

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)
Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan, Republic of								
2005/06	11.8	0.9	11.0	0.0	3.8	2.7	7.4	3.0
2006/07	12.4	1.1	13.5	0.0	8.1	2.7	7.5	1.0
2007/08	12.8	1.3	16.6	0.0	8.2	2.7	7.5	1.9
2008/09	13.3	0.9	12.5	0.0	5.2	2.7	7.5	1.7
Russian Federation								
2005/06	25.4	1.9	47.7	1.3	10.7	14.9	38.4	3.8
2006/07	23.7	1.9	44.9	0.9	10.8	14.1	36.4	2.4
2007/08	24.5	2.0	49.4	0.3	12.2	15.1	37.7	2.2
2008/09	26.7	2.4	63.0	0.4	14.0	19.5	43.5	8.1
Ukraine								
2005/06	6.6	2.8	18.7	0.1	6.5	2.9	12.5	2.4
2006/07	5.5	2.5	14.0	0.1	3.4	2.1	11.7	1.4
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.3	1.2	3.1	12.9	1.5
2008/09	7.0	3.6	25.5	0.1	9.0	4.0	14.0	4.1
Uzbekistan, Republic of								
2005/06	1.5	4.0	5.8	0.6	0.1	1.1	6.1	1.0
2006/07	1.3	4.5	5.9	1.1	0.2	1.1	6.5	1.2
2007/08	1.3	4.8	6.2	1.0	0.2	1.2	6.8	1.4
2008/09	1.4	4.4	6.0	1.0	0.2	1.3	7.0	1.3
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	3.3	2.3	7.7	3.5	0.1	1.9	10.6	2.8
2006/07	3.0	2.2	6.7	3.9	0.1	1.6	10.4	2.9
2007/08	3.0	2.2	6.6	4.2	0.0	1.6	10.7	3.0
2008/09	3.1	2.5	7.7	4.3	0.2	1.9	11.4	3.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	48.5	1.9	90.9	5.5	21.1	23.5	75.0	13.0
2006/07	45.9	1.8	85.0	6.0	22.5	21.6	72.5	8.9
2007/08	47.5	2.0	92.7	5.9	21.9	23.6	75.6	10.0
2008/09	51.4	2.2	114.7	5.8	28.6	29.3	83.3	18.6

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)
Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan, Republic of								
2005/06	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.4	0.2
2006/07	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.2
2007/08	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.6
2008/09	1.8	1.0	1.8	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.5
Russian Federation								
2005/06	9.2	1.7	15.8	0.2	1.7	10.9	15.5	0.9
2006/07	10.0	1.8	18.1	0.2	1.5	11.8	16.4	1.2
2007/08	9.8	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.0	10.5	15.1	1.0
2008/09	9.7	2.3	22.5	0.2	2.5	12.2	17.3	3.9
Ukraine								
2005/06	4.4	2.1	9.0	0.1	4.0	3.2	4.9	1.2
2006/07	5.2	2.2	11.4	0.0	5.1	4.8	6.5	1.0
2007/08	4.1	1.5	6.0	0.0	1.0	3.6	5.3	0.7
2008/09	4.1	3.0	12.5	0.0	5.5	4.0	5.7	2.0
Uzbekistan, Republic of								
2005/06	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	1.2	2.5	2.9	0.1	0.0	2.1	3.1	0.8
2006/07	1.1	2.1	2.4	0.1	0.0	1.7	2.7	0.5
2007/08	1.3	2.1	2.7	0.1	0.0	1.8	2.8	0.4
2008/09	1.2	2.7	3.1	0.1	0.0	1.9	3.0	0.7
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	16.3	1.8	29.5	0.4	5.8	17.7	25.2	3.1
2006/07	18.2	1.9	34.0	0.4	7.3	19.7	27.2	3.0
2007/08	17.0	1.6	27.1	0.4	2.9	17.3	24.8	2.7
2008/09	16.8	2.4	40.2	0.4	8.6	19.5	27.5	7.1

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)
Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan, Republic of								
2005/06	0.1	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Russian Federation								
2005/06	0.9	3.8	3.2	0.3	0.1	3.0	3.6	0.1
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.6	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.6	0.2
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.3	0.1	3.6	4.2	0.2
2008/09	1.6	4.1	6.5	0.2	0.2	4.8	5.5	1.2
Ukraine								
2005/06	1.7	4.3	7.2	0.0	2.5	4.4	5.1	0.9
2006/07	1.7	3.8	6.4	0.0	1.0	4.5	5.3	1.1
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	2.2	5.0	5.7	0.6
2008/09	2.2	4.3	9.5	0.0	3.5	5.0	5.7	1.0
Uzbekistan, Republic of								
2005/06	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2006/07	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	0.8	3.1	2.5	0.4	0.0	2.5	2.8	0.6
2006/07	0.7	3.4	2.4	0.4	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.5
2007/08	0.8	2.6	2.0	0.2	0.0	2.1	2.4	0.3
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.9	0.2	0.0	2.6	2.9	0.4
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2005/06	3.4	3.9	13.3	0.7	2.6	10.2	11.9	1.7
2006/07	3.5	3.6	12.8	0.5	1.1	10.5	12.1	1.8
2007/08	4.1	3.4	13.8	0.5	2.2	11.0	12.7	1.1
2008/09	4.8	4.1	19.3	0.3	3.7	12.7	14.6	2.5

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat Competitors								
Argentina								
2000/01	6.4	2.5	16.2	0.0	11.3	0.1	5.0	0.6
2001/02	6.8	2.3	15.5	0.0	10.1	0.1	4.9	1.1
2002/03	5.9	2.1	12.3	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.2	1.5
2003/04	5.7	2.5	14.5	0.0	9.4	0.1	5.2	1.4
2004/05	6.1	2.6	16.0	0.0	11.8	0.1	5.0	0.6
2005/06	5.0	2.9	14.5	0.0	9.6	0.1	5.0	0.5
2006/07	5.3	2.9	15.2	0.0	10.5	0.1	4.9	0.3
2007/08	5.8	2.8	16.3	0.0	10.5	0.1	5.4	0.7
2008/09	4.3	2.5	11.0	0.0	5.8	0.1	5.5	0.4
Australia								
2000/01	12.1	1.8	22.1	0.1	15.9	2.6	5.3	5.5
2001/02	11.6	2.1	24.3	0.1	16.4	2.7	5.4	8.0
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	5.9	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	5.9	6.8
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.4	9.6
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.4	4.4
2007/08	12.3	1.1	13.0	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.2	3.9
2008/09	13.0	1.5	20.0	0.1	13.5	3.5	6.2	4.3
Canada								
2000/01	11.0	2.4	26.5	0.2	17.3	3.0	7.0	9.7
2001/02	10.6	1.9	20.6	0.3	16.3	3.6	7.7	6.5
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.7	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	4.1	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	4.1	8.2	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.8	9.0	6.8
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.1	6.3	4.8
2008/09	10.1	2.7	27.3	0.3	18.5	3.2	7.8	6.1
Total Wheat Competitors								
2000/01	29.5	2.2	64.9	0.3	44.5	5.7	17.4	15.8
2001/02	29.0	2.1	60.4	0.4	42.8	6.4	18.1	15.7
2002/03	25.8	1.5	38.6	0.7	25.3	7.2	19.3	10.4
2003/04	29.0	2.2	63.7	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.3	12.8

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2004/05	28.9	2.2	62.7	0.3	41.4	7.4	19.2	15.3
2005/06	26.9	2.4	65.4	0.4	41.6	7.9	19.6	19.8
2006/07	26.8	1.9	51.3	0.4	38.7	9.6	21.3	11.5
2007/08	26.7	1.8	49.4	0.5	34.1	5.7	17.9	9.4
2008/09	27.4	2.1	58.3	0.4	37.8	6.8	19.5	10.8
India								
2000/01	27.5	2.8	76.4	0.4	1.6	0.5	66.8	21.5
2001/02	25.7	2.7	69.7	0.0	3.1	0.5	65.1	23.0
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.2	0.3	73.4	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	1.9	0.1	0.2	75.7	6.4
2008/09	28.0	2.8	78.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	77.6	7.2
Turkey								
2000/01	8.7	2.1	18.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	16.7	1.7
2001/02	8.5	1.8	15.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	16.5	1.0
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.4
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.0	0.8	16.7	1.7
2007/08	8.6	1.8	15.5	2.2	1.3	0.8	16.8	1.3
2008/09	8.6	1.9	16.5	1.5	1.0	0.7	16.9	1.4

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2000/01	2.8	5.5	15.4	0.0	9.7	3.9	5.6	0.6
2001/02	2.5	6.0	14.7	0.0	10.9	2.7	4.2	0.3
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.5
2003/04	2.3	6.5	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.2
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.0
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.2
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.3	6.4	20.9	0.0	15.0	5.1	7.0	0.5
2008/09	2.6	7.0	18.0	0.0	10.5	5.6	7.5	0.5
China, Peoples Republic of								
2000/01	23.1	4.6	106.0	0.1	7.3	92.0	120.2	102.4
2001/02	24.3	4.7	114.1	0.0	8.6	94.0	123.1	84.8
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	105.0	149.0	39.4
2008/09	29.2	5.3	156.0	0.1	0.5	111.0	158.0	37.0
South Africa, Republic of								
2000/01	3.2	2.5	8.0	0.4	1.3	4.1	8.7	0.5
2001/02	3.5	2.8	10.1	0.9	1.1	3.9	8.4	1.9
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	3.8	12.5	0.2	2.0	5.0	9.7	2.7
2008/09	3.2	3.6	11.5	0.2	2.5	5.0	9.6	2.3
Brazil								
2000/01	13.0	3.2	41.5	0.2	6.3	29.5	34.5	2.7
2001/02	11.8	3.0	35.5	0.4	2.1	29.5	35.0	1.5
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.6	7.0	36.0	42.5	13.2
2008/09	14.3	3.8	55.0	0.5	9.0	40.0	47.5	12.2
Total Corn Competitors								
2000/01	42.1	4.1	171.0	0.8	24.5	129.5	169.0	106.2
2001/02	42.1	4.1	174.3	1.3	22.6	130.1	170.7	88.6
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.2
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	55.9
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	44.9
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.7
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	50.7	4.8	244.3	0.8	24.5	151.1	208.2	55.8
2008/09	49.3	4.9	240.5	0.8	22.5	161.6	222.6	52.0

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2000/01	3.5	2.0	6.7	0.0	4.0	1.3	2.2	1.0
2001/02	3.7	2.2	8.3	0.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	1.8
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.7
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	3.8	1.3
2007/08	4.4	1.3	5.9	0.0	3.5	2.2	3.2	0.6
2008/09	4.2	1.5	6.5	0.0	3.0	2.5	3.4	0.7
Canada								
2000/01	4.6	2.9	13.2	0.0	2.0	10.1	11.6	2.5
2001/02	4.2	2.6	10.8	0.1	1.1	8.9	10.3	2.0
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.9	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.8	11.0	0.1	3.0	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.2	11.2	0.1	2.1	8.3	9.7	1.1
EU-27								
2000/01	14.1	4.3	59.9	0.4	7.2	41.0	55.8	9.0
2001/02	14.1	4.2	58.8	1.4	4.2	39.7	54.9	10.0
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	38.7	55.7	5.8
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.7	0.3	3.9	37.8	54.3	5.7
2008/09	14.7	4.5	65.4	0.2	5.0	38.5	55.5	10.8

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2000/01	0.6	4.8	2.7	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.5	0.4
2001/02	0.5	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.4	2.2	2.3	0.5
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.4
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.3
2005/06	0.5	4.7	2.2	0.0	0.2	2.0	2.2	0.1
2006/07	0.6	5.3	3.3	0.0	1.1	1.8	2.0	0.3
2007/08	0.8	3.6	2.9	0.0	1.1	1.8	2.0	0.2
2008/09	0.8	5.2	4.3	0.0	0.6	2.7	2.9	1.0
Australia								
2000/01	0.8	2.6	1.9	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.1
2001/02	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.1
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.8	3.4	2.7	0.0	0.3	2.4	2.4	0.0
2008/09	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.0

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2006/07	18,943	3	nr	49,316	3,317	3,394	24,725	25,041	3,293	31,039	12,414
2007/08	20,644	3	nr	56,247	3,065	3,012	34,403	34,482	820	29,000	8,323
2008/09	22,535	3	nr	68,026	2,722	2,600	27,216	27,000	7,076	35,435	16,420
Corn											
2006/07	28,590	9	nr	267,598	304	319	53,987	54,214	142,113	230,769	33,114
2007/08	35,022	9	nr	332,092	508	500	61,873	60,750	151,741	262,586	41,255
2008/09	31,637	10	nr	305,319	381	300	48,262	47,500	134,626	270,141	28,552
Sorghum											
2006/07	1,998	4	nr	7,050	2	2	3,876	4,380	2,886	4,030	814
2007/08	2,754	5	nr	12,827	1	0	7,052	6,700	4,362	5,250	1,340
2008/09	2,989	4	nr	11,818	0	0	3,556	3,500	6,096	7,874	1,728
Barley											
2006/07	1,194	3	nr	3,923	264	354	441	528	1,071	4,596	1,500
2007/08	1,420	3	nr	4,612	688	725	902	900	747	4,413	1,485
2008/09	1,524	3	nr	5,214	544	550	544	550	1,742	5,225	1,474
Oats											
2006/07	634	2	nr	1,359	1,831	1,794	38	33	2,104	3,181	734
2007/08	609	2	nr	1,330	2,125	2,200	42	50	2,089	3,178	969
2008/09	565	2	nr	1,287	1,810	1,800	44	40	2,028	3,116	906
Rye											
2006/07	111	2	nr	183	150	136	2	2	100	337	12
2007/08	117	2	nr	201	179	175	7	40	140	375	10
2008/09	109	2	nr	203	178	125	25	5	119	356	10
Rice, Milled											
2006/07	1,142	8	8,787	6,239	653	695	2,923	3,029	nr	4,073	1,266
2007/08	1,112	8	8,956	6,314	759	775	3,452	3,500	nr	3,945	942
2008/09	1,183	8	9,230	6,507	810	825	3,422	3,300	nr	4,024	813

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1979/80	569.0	2.0	1,153.1	182.6	573.9	1,157.6	273.7
1980/81	577.6	2.0	1,159.3	200.6	562.6	1,179.2	255.2
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	545.0	2.4	1,285.3	202.2	655.1	1,329.7	422.6
1988/89	542.5	2.2	1,218.0	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	338.6
1989/90	549.0	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	319.9
1990/91	548.9	2.6	1,417.3	190.1	667.3	1,369.2	368.0
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.5	207.5	650.1	1,364.7	358.8
1992/93	548.7	2.6	1,431.3	205.2	662.3	1,389.7	397.6
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,355.9	188.2	654.1	1,389.0	364.5
1994/95	537.5	2.6	1,392.1	200.1	666.9	1,395.6	360.9
1995/96	533.5	2.5	1,338.0	187.5	636.6	1,380.4	318.5
1996/97	552.9	2.7	1,490.2	198.4	669.6	1,442.9	365.8
1997/98	539.4	2.8	1,491.4	190.3	680.8	1,444.8	412.3
1998/99	534.0	2.8	1,481.6	198.7	679.8	1,448.3	445.6
1999/00	514.6	2.8	1,464.7	214.3	685.0	1,467.8	442.0
2000/01	514.0	2.8	1,445.9	205.1	693.7	1,469.6	418.3
2001/02	516.2	2.9	1,478.2	208.5	708.8	1,494.7	401.8
2002/03	508.3	2.8	1,444.5	209.8	707.8	1,509.0	337.3
2003/04	517.2	2.8	1,470.6	206.2	711.3	1,534.3	273.5
2004/05	517.9	3.2	1,642.2	214.5	749.3	1,585.9	329.8
2005/06	520.7	3.1	1,600.5	222.3	747.9	1,617.2	313.1
2006/07	519.0	3.1	1,585.3	229.8	741.2	1,632.7	265.6
2007/08	536.8	3.1	1,688.5	241.7	751.2	1,680.6	273.5
2008/09	537.8	3.3	1,774.1	232.7	775.8	1,751.5	296.2

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat							
1986/87	227.9	2.3	524.1	89.7	113.2	511.3	191.3
1987/88	220.1	2.3	498.4	114.1	113.6	530.6	159.1
1988/89	217.9	2.3	495.0	104.3	104.0	519.5	134.7
1989/90	226.5	2.4	533.2	103.9	103.7	531.3	136.6
1990/91	231.6	2.5	588.6	101.3	130.1	554.1	171.2
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.3	111.4	113.8	551.6	162.9
1992/93	222.7	2.5	562.4	113.2	110.9	548.3	176.7
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.2	101.7	108.0	552.7	182.2
1994/95	214.4	2.4	522.7	101.5	99.6	541.8	163.1
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.1	99.2	91.9	544.6	155.6
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.3	104.0	96.7	573.4	163.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.0	104.5	100.9	577.2	196.3
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.2	102.0	103.6	578.7	207.8
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.7	112.0	98.9	585.0	209.5
2000/01	217.9	2.7	582.9	102.3	104.4	585.1	207.3
2001/02	215.2	2.7	583.1	108.0	107.6	587.2	203.2
2002/03	215.2	2.6	568.7	107.1	111.9	605.1	166.8
2003/04	210.2	2.6	553.9	103.6	96.3	588.8	131.9
2004/05	217.6	2.9	625.7	113.2	105.6	606.7	151.0
2005/06	218.8	2.8	620.1	113.9	111.3	623.4	147.6
2006/07	213.0	2.8	596.2	115.5	106.3	616.8	127.0
2007/08	218.2	2.8	610.6	115.5	94.9	618.2	119.4
2008/09	224.2	3.0	682.4	124.3	124.1	656.5	145.3
Coarse Grains							
1986/87	337.7	2.4	823.9	85.0	531.0	788.2	277.9
1987/88	324.9	2.4	786.9	88.1	541.5	799.2	263.5
1988/89	324.6	2.2	722.9	99.0	514.2	782.5	203.9
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.2	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.3
1990/91	317.3	2.6	828.7	88.9	537.3	815.2	196.8
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	195.9
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.8	91.9	551.3	841.4	220.9
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.7	86.5	546.1	836.3	182.3
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	197.9
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.8	88.2	544.7	835.8	162.9
1996/97	322.6	2.8	908.9	94.4	573.0	869.5	202.3
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	579.8	867.7	216.0
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.3	96.7	576.1	869.6	237.8
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.0	102.4	586.0	882.8	232.5
2000/01	296.1	2.9	863.0	102.7	589.3	884.5	210.9
2001/02	301.0	3.0	895.1	100.5	601.2	907.4	198.6
2002/03	293.0	3.0	875.8	102.7	596.0	903.9	170.5
2003/04	307.0	3.0	916.7	102.6	614.9	945.5	141.6
2004/05	300.3	3.4	1,016.5	101.2	643.7	979.3	178.8
2005/06	301.9	3.2	980.4	108.4	636.5	993.8	165.4
2006/07	306.0	3.2	989.1	114.3	634.9	1,015.9	138.6
2007/08	318.6	3.4	1,077.9	126.2	656.3	1,062.4	154.1
2008/09	313.6	3.5	1,091.7	108.5	651.7	1,094.9	150.9

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production TY	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1986/87	131.9	3.6	475.4	56.9	304.6	448.3	204.9
1987/88	127.0	3.5	450.8	58.8	316.5	458.2	197.5
1988/89	126.1	3.2	400.5	66.0	306.8	452.8	145.2
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.8
1990/91	129.2	3.7	481.9	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.2
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	140.8
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.5
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.1	509.1	129.2
1994/95	135.3	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	152.9
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.3	64.8	365.1	536.5	132.7
1996/97	141.6	4.2	592.9	66.7	387.6	560.1	165.6
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.7	166.3
1998/99	139.3	4.4	605.9	68.7	404.6	581.1	191.0
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.0	72.3	423.0	605.3	193.7
2000/01	137.2	4.3	590.8	75.9	427.9	610.0	174.5
2001/02	137.9	4.4	600.3	72.8	436.3	623.7	151.2
2002/03	137.9	4.4	603.6	76.9	433.2	628.2	126.6
2003/04	142.3	4.4	627.6	79.1	445.2	649.0	105.2
2004/05	145.1	4.9	715.8	76.0	474.5	688.9	132.1
2005/06	146.2	4.8	699.2	82.6	477.5	706.4	124.8
2006/07	149.8	4.8	712.4	91.2	478.3	728.5	108.7
2007/08	160.5	4.9	792.0	95.9	498.4	774.2	126.5
2008/09	157.5	5.0	781.4	81.6	488.0	797.7	110.1
Barley							
1986/87	79.6	2.2	178.1	18.3	132.1	173.8	33.8
1987/88	78.7	2.2	175.4	18.3	129.6	173.5	33.6
1988/89	76.4	2.2	164.4	19.0	121.9	166.3	31.7
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.1	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	72.9	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.5	2.2	169.8	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.8
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.2	16.4	119.0	165.6	34.9
1993/94	73.8	2.3	168.9	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.8
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	29.9
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.4
1996/97	65.6	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	23.9
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.9	31.9
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.4	28.6
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.5
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.7	134.4	22.2
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.3	17.2	95.6	136.7	28.9
2002/03	56.2	2.4	135.0	16.3	95.0	137.1	26.7
2003/04	59.8	2.4	142.5	14.8	102.6	146.7	22.5
2004/05	58.0	2.6	152.7	17.0	99.8	142.4	32.8
2005/06	56.2	2.4	136.8	17.4	96.5	140.9	28.6
2006/07	57.4	2.4	137.4	14.5	99.5	145.0	21.0
2007/08	57.6	2.3	133.2	18.3	91.4	136.1	18.2
2008/09	55.3	2.8	153.3	19.3	97.7	144.3	27.1

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production TY	Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1979/80	141.2	2.7	376.6	256.8	12.0	257.6	54.0
1980/81	144.4	2.7	397.0	269.9	11.9	271.2	52.6
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.3	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.2	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.8	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	307.9	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.3	481.9	316.0	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.7	3.3	465.0	315.3	11.4	313.3	105.3
1988/89	146.4	3.4	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.6	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	146.9	3.5	519.0	351.1	12.3	345.1	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	523.1	353.4	14.4	353.2	126.8
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.3	354.1	14.9	357.6	123.3
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.1
1994/95	147.4	3.7	539.5	363.9	20.8	365.2	117.8
1995/96	148.2	3.7	547.1	368.7	19.7	368.1	118.4
1996/97	149.9	3.8	564.8	381.1	18.9	379.1	120.3
1997/98	151.2	3.8	574.5	387.0	27.6	379.6	127.7
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.4	394.6	24.8	388.3	134.0
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.4	409.1	22.8	400.0	143.1
2000/01	151.7	3.9	593.8	399.1	24.5	395.5	146.7
2001/02	150.8	3.9	595.1	399.9	27.9	413.6	133.0
2002/03	146.2	3.9	563.8	378.6	27.6	408.3	103.3
2003/04	148.6	3.9	585.0	392.2	27.2	414.3	81.1
2004/05	151.0	4.0	597.3	401.4	29.2	409.4	73.2
2005/06	153.1	4.1	623.4	418.5	29.5	416.0	75.7
2006/07	153.9	4.1	627.3	420.6	31.9	420.9	75.4
2007/08	154.3	4.2	642.8	431.0	29.2	427.9	78.4
2008/09	155.6	4.2	647.6	434.3	29.5	432.1	80.6

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

Note: The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 10-08 October 2008. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 11-08 November 2008.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>