

**Appendix B.** Common and scientific names of animals and plants in text.<sup>a</sup>

Common name	Scientific name
<b>AMPHIBIANS</b>	
African clawed frog	<i>Xenopus laevis</i>
American pig frog	<i>Rana grylio</i>
Boreal toad	<i>Bufo boreas boreas</i>
Bullfrog	<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>
Chiricahua leopard frog	<i>Rana chiricahuensis</i>
Chorus frogs	<i>Pseudacris spp.</i>
Common European frog	<i>Rana temporaria</i>
Edible frog	<i>Rana esculenta</i>
Giant barred frog	<i>Mixophyes iteratus</i>
Green frog	<i>Rana clamitans</i>
Harlequin frog	<i>Atelopus varius</i>
Marsh frog (lake frog)	<i>Rana ridibunda</i>
Mole salamander	<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>
Northern leopard frog	<i>Rana pipiens</i>
Northern red-legged frog	<i>Rana aurora</i>
Ornate burrowing frog	<i>Limnodynastes ornatus</i>
Spotted salamander	<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>
Tiger salamander	<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>
True frogs	<i>Rana spp.</i>
Wood frog	<i>Rana sylvatica</i>
<b>ARTHROPODS</b>	
American dog tick	<i>Dermacentor variabilis</i>
Asian tiger mosquito	<i>Aedes albopictus</i>
Bedbugs	<i>Cimex spp.</i>
Bird tick	<i>Haemaphysalis chordeilis</i>
Black-legged tick	<i>Ixodes scapularis (formerly Ixodes dammini)</i>
Brown recluse spider	<i>Loxosceles reclusa</i>
Deer flies	<i>Chrysops spp.</i>
Deer tick	<i>Ixodes scapularis (formerly Ixodes dammini)</i>
European castor bean tick	<i>Ixodes ricinus</i>
Gamasid mites	<i>Hirstionyssus spp.</i>
Horse flies	<i>Tabanus spp.</i>
Lice	<i>Pediculus humanus</i>
Lone star tick	<i>Amblyomma americanum</i>
Mange mite (itch mite, scabies)	<i>Sarcoptes scabiei</i>
Marsh tick (ornate cow tick)	<i>Dermacentor reticulatus</i>
Meadow tick	<i>Dermacentor pictus</i>
Midges	<i>Culicoides spp.</i>
Moose tick (winter tick)	<i>Dermacentor albipictus</i>
New World screwworm	<i>Cochliomyia hominivorax</i>

**Appendix B.** Common and scientific names of animals and plants in text<sup>a</sup>—Continued.

Common name	Scientific name
None	<i>Aedes cinereus</i>
None	<i>Aedes excrucians</i>
None	<i>Chrysops aestuans</i>
None	<i>Chrysops discalis</i>
None	<i>Chrysops fulvaster</i>
None	<i>Chrysops relictus</i>
None	<i>Haemaphysalis concinna</i>
None	<i>Haemaphysalis flava</i>
None	<i>Ixodes angustus</i>
None	<i>Ixodes apronophorus</i>
None	<i>Ixodes dentatus</i>
None	<i>Tabanus bromius</i>
None	<i>Chrysozona pluvialis</i>
None	<i>Ixodes nipponensis</i>
None	<i>Rhipicephalus pumilio</i>
None	<i>Rhipicephalus rossicus</i>
None	<i>Tabanus autumnalis</i>
Ornate sheep tick	<i>Dermacentor marginatus</i>
Pacific Coast tick	<i>Dermacentor occidentalis</i>
Rabbit dermacentor	<i>Dermacentor parumapertus</i>
Rabbit tick	<i>Haemaphysalis leporispalustris</i>
Taiga tick	<i>Ixodes persulcatus</i>
Western black-legged tick	<i>Ixodes pacificus</i>
Wood tick (Rocky Mountain wood tick)	<i>Dermacentor andersoni</i>
<b>BIRDS</b>	
Adelie penguin	<i>Pygoscelis adeliae</i>
American coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>
American crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>
American robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>
American woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>
Atlantic brant (brant)	<i>Branta bernicla</i>
Azure-winged magpie	<i>Cyanopica cyanus</i>
Bald eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>
Band-tailed pigeon	<i>Columba fasciata</i>
Barn swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
Black kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i> (formerly <i>Milvus korschun</i> )
Black-billed magpie (common magpie)	<i>Pica pica</i>
Black-headed gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>
Blue grouse	<i>Dendragapus obscurus</i>
Bobwhite quail (northern bobwhite)	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>
Brandt's cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax penicillatus</i>

**Appendix B.** Common and scientific names of animals and plants in text<sup>a</sup>—Continued.

Common name	Scientific name
Brown pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>
Brown skua	<i>Catharacta antarctica</i>
California gull	<i>Larus californicus</i>
Canada goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>
Cape cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax capensis</i>
Capercaillie	<i>Tetrao urogallus</i>
Chicken, domestic	<i>Gallus domesticus</i>
Chukar partridge (chukar)	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>
Common eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>
Common loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>
Common moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
Common noddy (brown noddy)	<i>Anous stolidus</i>
Common tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>
Copper pheasant	<i>Syrmaticus soemmerringii</i>
Cormorants	<i>Phalacrocorax</i> spp.
Corncrake	<i>Crex crex</i>
Crows	<i>Corvus</i> spp.
Double-crested cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>
Eared grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>
Eastern screech-owl	<i>Megascops asio</i> (formerly <i>Otus asio</i> )
Emperor penguin	<i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i>
Eurasian blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>
Eurasian buzzard (common buzzard)	<i>Buteo buteo</i>
Franklin's gull	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>
Goshawk (northern goshawk)	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>
Gray moorhen (common moorhen)	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>
Gray partridge (Hungarian partridge)	<i>Perdix perdix</i>
Great black-backed gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>
Great gray owl	<i>Strix nebulosa</i>
Great horned owl	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>
Green-winged teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>
Herring gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>
Hooded crow	<i>Corvus cornix</i>
Horned lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>
House finch	<i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>
Indian long-billed vulture	<i>Gyps indicus</i>
Indian white-backed vulture	<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>
Japanese quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>
Lesser scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>
Loggerhead shrike	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>
Long-tailed duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>

**Appendix B.** Common and scientific names of animals and plants in text<sup>a</sup>—Continued.

Common name	Scientific name
Loons	<i>Gavia</i> spp.
Mallard (mallard duck)	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>
Mourning dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>
Ostrich	<i>Struthio camelus</i>
Oystercatchers	<i>Haematopus</i> spp.
Pekin duck	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>
Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>
Pine siskin	<i>Carduelis pinus</i>
Prairie falcon	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>
Raven (common raven)	<i>Corvus corax</i>
Red-breasted merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>
Redhead duck (redhead)	<i>Aythya americana</i>
Red-shouldered hawk	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>
Red-tailed hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>
Ring-billed gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>
Ring-necked pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>
Rockhopper penguin	<i>Eudyptes chrysocome</i>
Rough-legged buzzard (rough-legged hawk)	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>
Ruffed grouse	<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>
Sage grouse	<i>Centrocercus urophasianus</i>
Sandhill crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>
Sharp-tailed grouse	<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus</i> (formerly <i>Pedioecetes phasianellus</i> )
Snow goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>
Sooty tern	<i>Sterna fuscata</i>
Sparrowhawk (Eurasian sparrowhawk)	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>
Spectacled eider	<i>Somateria fischeri</i>
Starlings (European starling)	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>
Tawny owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>
Turkey, domestic	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>
Ural owl	<i>Strix uralensis</i>
White pelican (American white pelican)	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>
White tern	<i>Gygis alba</i>
White-capped noddy	<i>Anous</i> spp.
White-winged dove	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>
White-winged scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>
Whooping crane	<i>Grus americana</i>
Wild turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>
Willow ptarmigan (willow grouse, red grouse)	<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>
<b>CORALS</b>	
Blushing star coral	<i>Stephanocoenia michelini</i>
Brain coral (boulder brain coral)	<i>Colpophyllia natans</i>

**Appendix B.** Common and scientific names of animals and plants in text<sup>a</sup>—Continued.

Common name	Scientific name
Elkhorn coral	<i>Acropora palmata</i>
Fire coral	<i>Millepora alcicornis</i>
Massive starlet coral	<i>Siderastrea siderea</i>
Mountainous star coral	<i>Montastraea faveolata</i>
Sea fan corals	<i>Gorgonia</i> spp.
Staghorn coral	<i>Acropora cervicornis</i>
Star coral (great star coral)	<i>Montastraea cavernosa</i>
<b>ECHINODERMS</b>	
Black (long-spined) sea urchin	<i>Diadema antillarum</i>
Green sea urchin	<i>Strongylocentrotus droebachiensis</i>
<b>FINFISH</b>	
Amago salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus rhodurus</i>
Atlantic cod	<i>Gadus morhua</i>
Atlantic halibut	<i>Hippoglossus hippoglossus</i>
Atlantic herring	<i>Clupea harengus</i>
Atlantic menhaden	<i>Brevoortia tyrannus</i>
Atlantic salmon	<i>Salmo salar</i>
Bicolor damselfish	<i>Stegastes partitus</i>
Bighead carp	<i>Hypophthalmichthys nobilis</i> (formerly <i>Aristichthys nobilis</i> )
Blue tilapia	<i>Oreochromis aureus</i> (formerly <i>Tilapia aurea</i> )
Bluefish	<i>Pomatomus saltatrix</i>
Brown trout	<i>Salmo trutta</i>
Carp	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>
Catfish	<i>Ictalurus</i> spp.
Catfish (European) (black bullhead)	<i>Ameiurus melas</i> (formerly <i>Ictalurus melas</i> )
Channel catfish	<i>Ictalurus punctatus</i>
Char	<i>Salvelinus alpinus</i>
Chinook salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha</i>
Chum salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus keta</i>
Cod	<i>Gadus morhua</i>
Coho salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus kisutch</i>
Common carp	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>
Crucian carp	<i>Carassius carassius</i>
Dolphin (mahi-mahi)	<i>Coryphaena hippurus</i>
Dusky spinefoot	<i>Siganus fuscescens</i>
European brown trout (brown trout)	<i>Salmo trutta</i>
Goldfish	<i>Carassius auratus</i>
Grass carp	<i>Ctenopharyngodon idella</i>
Grayling	<i>Thymallus thymallus</i>
Haddock	<i>Melanogrammus aeglefinus</i>
Herring	<i>Clupea</i> spp.

**Appendix B.** Common and scientific names of animals and plants in text<sup>a</sup>—Continued.

Common name	Scientific name
Humpback chub	<i>Gila cypha</i>
Hybrid striped (sunshine) bass	<i>Morone chrysops</i> x <i>Morone saxatilis</i>
Iberian (Spanish) toothcarp	<i>Aphanius iberus</i>
Japanese flounder	<i>Paralichthys olivaceus</i>
Japanese horse mackerel	<i>Trachurus japonicus</i>
Japanese madaka	<i>Oryzias latipes</i>
Japanese parrotfish	<i>Oplegnathus fasciatus</i>
Koi	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>
Kokanee salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus nerka</i>
Lamprey	<i>Lampetra</i> spp., <i>Ichthyomyzon</i> spp., <i>Petromyzon</i> spp.
Largemouth bass	<i>Micropterus salmoides</i>
Mackerel	<i>Scomber</i> spp.
Macquarie perch	<i>Macquaria australasica</i>
Masu salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus masou</i>
Menhaden	<i>Brevoortia tyrannus</i>
Mosquito fish	<i>Gambusia affinis</i>
Mountain galaxias	<i>Galaxias olidus</i>
Mozambique tilapia	<i>Oreochromis mossambicus</i>
Nile tilapia	<i>Oreochromis niloticus</i>
Northern anchovy	<i>Engraulis mordax</i>
Northern pike	<i>Esox lucius</i>
Pacific cod	<i>Gadus macrocephalus</i>
Pacific herring	<i>Clupea harengus pallasi</i>
Pacific salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus</i> spp.
Pike	<i>Esox</i> spp.
Pilchard	<i>Sardinops neopilchardus</i>
Pink salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus gorbuscha</i>
Rainbow trout	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
Red sea bream	<i>Pagrus major</i> (formerly <i>Chrysophrys major</i> )
Redbelly tilapia	<i>Tilapia zillii</i>
Redfin perch	<i>Perca fluviatilis</i>
Rockling	<i>Ciliata mustela</i> (formerly <i>Onos mustelus</i> )
Round goby	<i>Neogobius melanostomus</i>
Saint Peter's fish	<i>Tilapia</i> spp.
Sea bass	<i>Dicentrarchus labrax</i>
Sheatfish	<i>Silurus glanis</i>
Silver carp	<i>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix</i>
Silver perch	<i>Bidyanus bidyanus</i>
Snapper	<i>Chrysophrys auratus</i> (formerly <i>Pagrus auratus</i> )
Sockeye salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus nerka</i>
Sprat	<i>Sprattus sprattus</i>

**Appendix B.** Common and scientific names of animals and plants in text<sup>a</sup>—Continued.

Common name	Scientific name
Steelhead trout	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>
Stickleback fish	<i>Gasterosteus</i> spp.
Striped bass	<i>Morone saxatilis</i>
Tench	<i>Tinca tinca</i>
Tilapia	<i>Oreochromis mossambicus</i> (formerly <i>Tilapia mossambica</i> )
Tilapid	<i>Oreochromis</i> spp. (formerly <i>Tilapia</i> spp.)
Tuna	<i>Thunnus</i> spp.
Turbot	<i>Psetta maxima</i> (formerly <i>Scophthalmus maximus</i> )
Wami tilapia	<i>Oreochromis urolepis</i>
White sturgeon	<i>Acipenser transmontanus</i>
Whitefish	<i>Coregonus</i> spp.
Whitefish (lake whitefish)	<i>Coregonus clupeaformis</i>
Yamame salmon	<i>Oncorhynchus masou</i>
Yellow perch (lake perch)	<i>Perca flavescens</i>
Yellowtail	<i>Seriola quinqueradiata</i>
<b>MAMMALS</b>	
African elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>
African green monkey	<i>Chlorocebus aethiops</i>
African lion (lion)	<i>Panthera leo</i>
African wild dog	<i>Lycaon pictus</i>
American alligator	<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>
American badger	<i>Taxidea taxus</i>
American black bear (black bear)	<i>Ursus americanus</i>
Antelope squirrel	<i>Ammospermophilus</i> spp.
Arctic fox	<i>Vulpes lagopus</i>
Asian elephant	<i>Elephas maximus</i>
Atlantic bottlenose dolphin	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>
Atlantic spotted dolphin	<i>Stenella frontalis</i>
Atlantic walrus	<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i>
Atlantic white-sided dolphin	<i>Lagenorhynchus acutus</i>
Australian sea lion	<i>Neophoca cinerea</i>
Axis deer	<i>Axis axis</i>
Baikal seal	<i>Pusa sibirica</i> (formerly <i>Phoca sibirica</i> )
Banded mongoose	<i>Mungos mungo</i>
Beaver	<i>Castor canadensis</i>
Bighorn sheep	<i>Ovis canadensis</i>
Bison (American bison)	<i>Bison bison</i>
Black Sea common dolphin	<i>Delphinus delphis</i>
Blackbuck antelope	<i>Antilope cervicapra</i>
Black-footed ferret	<i>Mustela nigripes</i>
Black-tailed jackrabbit	<i>Lepus californicus</i>

**Appendix B.** Common and scientific names of animals and plants in text<sup>a</sup>—Continued.

Common name	Scientific name
Blue hare (mountain hare, varying hare)	<i>Lepus timidus</i>
Bobcat	<i>Lynx rufus</i>
Brush rabbit	<i>Sylvilagus bachmani</i>
Brush-tailed possums	<i>Trichosurus</i> spp.
Buffalo (African buffalo, cape buffalo)	<i>Syncerus caffer</i>
Burmeister's porpoise	<i>Phocoena spinipinnis</i>
Bushy-tailed woodrat	<i>Neotoma cinerea</i>
California ground squirrel	<i>Spermophilus beecheyi</i> (formerly <i>Citellus beecheyi</i> )
California meadow vole	<i>Microtus californicus</i>
California sea lion	<i>Zalophus californianus</i>
California sea otter	<i>Enhydra lutris</i>
California vole	<i>Microtus californicus</i>
Camel	<i>Camelus</i> spp.
Canyon mouse	<i>Peromyscus crinitus</i>
Cape hare (European hare)	<i>Lepus capensis</i>
Capybara	<i>Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris</i>
Caribou	<i>Rangifer tarandus</i>
Caspian seal	<i>Pusa caspica</i> (formerly <i>Phoca caspica</i> )
Cat, domestic	<i>Felis silvestris</i> (formerly <i>Felis catus</i> )
Cattle, domestic	<i>Bos taurus</i>
Chacma baboon	<i>Papio ursinus</i>
Chamois	<i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i>
Chimpanzee	<i>Pan troglodytes</i>
Chinchilla	<i>Chinchilla</i> spp.
Chisel-toothed kangaroo rat	<i>Dipodomys microps</i>
Cliff chipmunk	<i>Tamias dorsalis</i>
Coatimundi	<i>Nasua narica</i>
Collared peccary	<i>Pecari tajacu</i>
Columbian ground squirrel	<i>Spermophilus columbianus</i>
Common dolphin	<i>Delphinus delphis</i>
Cotton rats	<i>Sigmodon</i> spp.
Cottontail rabbit (Eastern cottontail)	<i>Sylvilagus floridanus</i>
Cottontail rabbits	<i>Sylvilagus</i> spp.
Cougar (mountain lion, puma)	<i>Puma concolor</i> (formerly <i>Felis concolor</i> )
Coyote	<i>Canis latrans</i>
Cynomolgus macaque	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>
Deer mouse	<i>Peromyscus maniculatus</i>
Delmarva Peninsula fox squirrel	<i>Sciurus niger cinereus</i> (formerly <i>Sciurus cinereus</i> )
Desert bighorn sheep	<i>Ovis canadensis</i>
Desert cottontail	<i>Sylvilagus audubonii</i>
Desert woodrat	<i>Neotoma lepida</i>



**Appendix B.** Common and scientific names of animals and plants in text<sup>a</sup>—Continued.

Common name	Scientific name
Dingo	<i>Canis lupus</i> (formerly <i>Canis dingo</i> )
Dog, domestic	<i>Canis lupus</i> (formerly <i>Canis familiaris</i> )
Dusky dolphin	<i>Lagenorhynchus obscurus</i>
Dusky-footed woodrat	<i>Neotoma fuscipes</i>
Eastern chipmunk	<i>Tamias striatus</i>
Eastern spotted skunk	<i>Spilogale putorius</i>
Elk	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>
Ethiopian wolf	<i>Canis simensis</i>
European badger	<i>Meles meles</i>
European brown hare (brown hare, European hare)	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>
European rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>
European red squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>
European wildcat	<i>Felis silvestris</i>
Fallow deer	<i>Dama dama</i>
Feral swine	<i>Sus scrofa</i>
Fin whale	<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>
Florida manatee	<i>Trichechus manatus latirostris</i>
Flying squirrels	<i>Glaucomys</i> spp.
Forest rabbit	<i>Sylvilagus brasiliensis</i>
Fox squirrel	<i>Sciurus niger</i>
Gambian rat	<i>Cricetomys gambianus</i>
Giraffe	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i>
Goat, domestic	<i>Capra hircus</i>
Golden lion tamarin	<i>Leontopithecus rosalia</i>
Grasscutter	<i>Thryonomys swinderianus</i>
Gray fox	<i>Urocyon cinereoargenteus</i>
Gray seal	<i>Halichoerus grypus</i>
Gray squirrel	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>
Gray wolf (timber wolf)	<i>Canis lupus</i>
Great Basin kangaroo rat	<i>Dipodomys microps</i>
Great Basin pocket mouse	<i>Perognathus parvus</i>
Great fruit-eating bat	<i>Artibeus lituratus</i>
Great gerbil	<i>Rhombomys opimus</i>
Gunnison's prairie dog	<i>Cynomys gunnisoni</i>
Harbor porpoise	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>
Harbor seal	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>
Hare	<i>Lepus</i> spp.
Harp seal	<i>Pagophilus groenlandicus</i> (formerly <i>Phoca groenlandica</i> )
Hawaiian monk seal	<i>Monachus schauinslandi</i>
Hooded seal	<i>Cystophora cristata</i>
Horse, domestic	<i>Equus caballus</i>

**Appendix B.** Common and scientific names of animals and plants in text<sup>a</sup>—Continued.

<b>Common name</b>	<b>Scientific name</b>
House mouse	<i>Mus musculus</i>
Hyenas	<i>Crocuta</i> spp. or <i>Hyaena</i> spp.
Ibex	<i>Capra ibex</i>
Jackal	<i>Canis</i> spp.
Japanese hare	<i>Lepus brachyurus</i>
Kit fox	<i>Vulpes macrotis</i>
Least chipmunk	<i>Tamias minimus</i>
Lemming	<i>Lemmus</i> spp.
Lesser kudu	<i>Tragelaphus imberbis</i>
Llama	<i>Lama glama</i>
Long-finned pilot whale	<i>Globicephala melas</i> (formerly <i>Globicephala melaena</i> )
Long-tailed pocket mouse	<i>Chaetodipus formosus</i>
Macaque	<i>Macaca</i> spp.
Manatee	<i>Trichechus manatus</i>
Masked palm civet	<i>Paguma larvata</i>
Meadow vole	<i>Microtus pennsylvanicus</i>
Meadow vole (meadow mouse)	<i>Microtus pennsylvanicus</i>
Mediterranean monk seal	<i>Monachus monachus</i>
Meerkat	<i>Suricata suricatta</i>
Mink	<i>Mustela vison</i>
Montane vole	<i>Microtus montanus</i>
Moose	<i>Alces alces</i>
Mouflon	<i>Ovis aries</i> (formerly <i>Ovis musimon</i> )
Mountain cottontail rabbit	<i>Sylvilagus nuttallii</i>
Mountain goat	<i>Oreamnos americanus</i>
Mountain gorilla (gorilla)	<i>Gorilla gorilla</i>
Mountain hare (blue hare, varying hare)	<i>Lepus timidus</i>
Mule deer	<i>Odocoileus hemionus</i>
Muntjac deer	<i>Muntiacus</i> spp.
Muskrat	<i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>
New Zealand fur seal	<i>Arctocephalus forsteri</i>
New Zealand sea lion	<i>Phocarctos hookeri</i>
Northern fur seal	<i>Callorhinus ursinus</i>
Norway rat	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>
Old World rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>
Olive baboon	<i>Papio hamadryas anubis</i>
Opossum (Virginia opossum)	<i>Didelphis virginiana</i>
Ord's kangaroo rat	<i>Dipodomys ordii</i>
Osgood white-footed mouse	<i>Peromyscus</i> spp.
Pacific bottlenose dolphin	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>
Pacific common dolphin	<i>Delphinus delphis</i>

**Appendix B.** Common and scientific names of animals and plants in text<sup>a</sup>—Continued.

Common name	Scientific name
Pacific harbor seal	<i>Phoca vitulina richardsi</i>
Pantropical spotted dolphin	<i>Stenella attenuata</i>
Pig, domestic	<i>Sus scrofa</i>
Pine marten	<i>Martes</i> spp.
Pinyon mouse	<i>Peromyscus truei</i>
Piute ground squirrel	<i>Spermophilus mollis</i>
Polar bear	<i>Ursus maritimus</i>
Porcupine	<i>Erethizon dorsatum</i>
Prairie dog	<i>Cynomys</i> spp.
Pronghorn (pronghorn antelope)	<i>Antilocapra americana</i>
Pygmy rabbit	<i>Brachylagus idahoensis</i> (formerly <i>Sylvilagus idahoensis</i> )
Rabbit, domestic	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>
Raccoon	<i>Procyon lotor</i>
Red deer	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>
Red fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i> (formerly <i>Vulpes fulvus</i> )
Red squirrel	<i>Tamiasciurus hudsonicus</i>
Red wolf	<i>Canis rufus</i>
Red-backed vole	<i>Clethrionomys</i> spp.
Redwood's white-footed mouse	<i>Peromyscus</i> spp.
Reindeer	<i>Rangifer tarandus</i>
Rhesus macaque	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>
Richardson's ground squirrel	<i>Spermophilus richardsonii</i>
Ringed seal	<i>Pusa hispida</i> (formerly <i>Phoca hispida</i> )
River otter	<i>Lontra canadensis</i> (formerly <i>Lutra canadensis</i> )
Rope squirrel (Thomas's rope squirrel)	<i>Funisciurus anerythrus</i>
Rusa deer (Timor deer)	<i>Cervus timorensis</i>
Sambar deer (sambar)	<i>Cervus unicolor</i>
Sawatch Meadow vole	<i>Microtus pennsylvanicus</i>
Sea otter	<i>Enhydra lutris</i>
Sheep, domestic	<i>Ovis aries</i>
Snowshoe hare (varying hare)	<i>Lepus americanus</i>
Sonoran white-footed (deer) mouse	<i>Peromyscus maniculatus sonoriensis</i>
Sooty mangabey	<i>Cercocebus torquatus atys</i>
South American fur seal	<i>Arctocephalus australis</i>
Southern sea lion	<i>Otaria flavescens</i> (formerly <i>Otaria byronia</i> )
Southern sea otter	<i>Enhydra lutris nereis</i>
Steller's sea lion	<i>Eumetopias jubatus</i>
Stoat (ermine)	<i>Mustela erminea</i>
Striped dolphin	<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>
Striped skunk	<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>
Subantarctic fur seal	<i>Arctocephalus tropicalis</i>

**Appendix B.** Common and scientific names of animals and plants in text<sup>a</sup>—Continued.

<b>Common name</b>	<b>Scientific name</b>
Tahr	<i>Hemitragus</i> spp.
Tiger	<i>Panthera tigris</i>
Townsend's ground squirrel	<i>Spermophilus townsendii</i>
Tree squirrels	<i>Sciurus</i> spp.
Tundra vole	<i>Microtus oeconomus</i>
Uinta ground squirrel	<i>Spermophilus armatus</i>
Vole (meadow vole, meadow mouse)	<i>Microtus pennsylvanicus</i>
Voles	<i>Microtus</i> spp.
Walrus	<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i>
Wandering shrew (vagrant shrew)	<i>Sorex vagrans</i>
Wapiti	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>
Water buffaloes	<i>Bubalus</i> spp.
Water vole	<i>Arvicola terrestris</i>
West Indian manatee	<i>Trichechus manatus</i>
Western harvest mouse	<i>Reithrodontomys megalotis</i>
Western jumping mouse	<i>Zapus princeps</i>
White-footed mouse	<i>Peromyscus leucopus</i>
White-lipped deer (Thorold's deer )	<i>Cervus albirostris</i>
White-tailed deer	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>
White-tailed jackrabbit	<i>Lepus townsendii</i>
White-tailed prairie dog	<i>Cynomys leucurus</i>
White-throated woodrat	<i>Neotoma albigula</i>
Wild boar	<i>Sus scrofa</i>
Wild hogs	<i>Sus scrofa</i>
Wild pigs	<i>Sus scrofa</i>
Wild rats	<i>Rattus</i> spp.
Wild swine	<i>Sus scrofa</i>
Wind River pine squirrel	<i>Tamiasciurus hudsonicus ventorum</i>
Woodchuck	<i>Marmota monax</i>
Wyoming ground squirrel	<i>Spermophilus elegans</i>
Yellow-bellied marmot	<i>Marmota flaviventris</i>
<b>PLANTS</b>	
Coralline algae	<i>Porolithon</i> spp.
Eelgrass (seawrack)	<i>Zostera marina</i>
Turtlegrass	<i>Thalassia testudinum</i>
<b>REPTILES</b>	
Bullsnake	<i>Pituophis catenifer</i>
Crocodiles	<i>Osteolaemus</i> spp. and <i>Crocodylus</i> spp.
Desert tortoise	<i>Gopherus agassizii</i> (formerly <i>Scaptochelys agassizii</i> )
Giant tortoise (Galapagos tortoise)	<i>Geochelone nigra</i>
Gopher tortoise	<i>Gopherus polyphemus</i> (formerly <i>Testudo polyphemus</i> )

**Appendix B.** Common and scientific names of animals and plants in text<sup>a</sup>—Continued.

Common name	Scientific name
Green iguana	<i>Iguana iguana</i>
Green python	<i>Morelia viridis</i>
Green turtle (green sea turtle)	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>
Loggerhead turtle	<i>Caretta caretta</i>
Royal python	<i>Python regius</i>
Soft-shelled turtle (Chinese softshell turtle)	<i>Pelodiscus sinensis</i> (formerly <i>Trionyx sinensis</i> )
Spectacled caiman	<i>Caiman crocodilus</i>
Texas tortoise	<i>Gopherus berlandieri</i> (formerly <i>Xerobates berlandieri</i> )
<b>SHELLFISH</b>	
Black abalone	<i>Haliotis cracherodii</i>
Blue mussel	<i>Mytilus edulis</i>
Eastern oyster (American oyster)	<i>Crassostrea virginica</i>
Freshwater crab	<i>Potamon potamios</i>
Freshwater shrimp	<i>Gammarus spp.</i>
Lobster (American lobster)	<i>Homarus americanus</i>
New Brunswick oyster	<i>Crassostrea virginica</i>
Pacific oyster	<i>Crassostrea gigas</i>
Penaeid shrimp	<i>Penaeus spp.</i>
Quagga mussel	<i>Dreissena bugensis</i>
Quahog (northern quahog, hard clam)	<i>Mercenaria mercenaria</i>
Red abalone	<i>Haliotis rufescens</i>
Red swamp crayfish	<i>Procambarus clarkii</i>
Soft-shelled clam (softshell clam)	<i>Mya arenaria</i>
Zebra mussel	<i>Dreissena polymorpha</i>
<b>SPONGES</b>	
Barrel sponges	<i>Xestospongia spp.</i>
Large barrel sponge (giant barrel sponge)	<i>Xestospongia muta</i>

**<sup>a</sup>Literature Cited:**

1. Integrated Taxonomic Information System, 2004, Integrated Taxonomic Information System on-line database, accessed March 1, 2005, at URL <http://www.itis.usda.gov>.
2. Clements, J.F., 2000, Birds of the world: a checklist (5<sup>th</sup> ed.): Vista, Calif., Ibis Publishing Company, 867 p.
3. Nowak, R.M., and Paradiso, J.L., 1983, Walker's Mammals of the world (4<sup>th</sup> ed.): Baltimore, Md., The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2 v.